

Volume 95 A

Shaw, Campbell Are Elected 7,000 ToAttend Dal's Open House

President Hicks, accompanied by Nova Scotia Premier, Robert Stanfield and Halifax Mayor Vaughan, will usher in Open House Friday afternoon, with a pair of scissors.

He will cut a ribbon, stretched across the Arts Bldg., Main Entrance. Several students will than lead the Premier and other dignitaries around the campus, followed March 5th and 6th by approximately 7000 people, including Dalhousie and other University students.

ministration-Student Council effort. The University is paying a substantial amount of the project's cost. However everyone is welcome to come.

INTERIM REPORTS

Several Schools have submitted interim reports on their displays. The Law School will be holding a Mock Trial, with prosecutor and defense counsel, witnesses and cross-examinations. There will be a display of old volumes in the Law Library, dating back to the 1400's.

The School will be distributing pamphlets describing the functions of criminal lawyers, the requirements for admittance to the school, and potential careers open to Graduates.

displays, demonstrations of the use of audio-visual aids inteach- A & A. ing school, film strips on modern teaching techniques in the Sciences and Mathematics, and demonstrations of experimental machines used in measuring a child's reactions to various objects, thus providing a measure of his intelligence.

The teachers will also have map, chart, and book displays illustrating content of their courses, tours through the Educational Television studio on Friday evening and Saturday.

Commerce will give demonsiness corporation. It will pre-

Still two. Candidates

Student Council has decided to retain the section of the new Constitution, which requires that there be two candidates for President and Vice-President.

Invitations have been sent to sent organizational charts to il-Halifax citizens as a joint Ad- lustrate the content of commerce courses and their connection with other courses such as Business Administration, Economics and Law. The businessmen will display in Room 212, of the Arts and Administration building.

POLITICIANS Political Science will have a central display on Canadian politics, including an explanation of the duties of an ombudsman, the Sino-Soviet Split, the future of the British Commonwealth, and the rise of the Afro-Asian Block with its effect on World Pro-

blems. The department will offer a survey test to visitors to test their knowledge of public affairs. with a running account of the median score to show whether Education is offering, in the the individual's score is above Education Building, aquarium or below average. Politicians will be centered in Room 231,

> The Romance languages will open their Language Laboratory to public inspection, in the basement of the Arts building. There a continued die will be languaga

afternoon. . . Ruoin ____

lecture

History presents a book display of its texts, including pieces written by Dalhousie professors and students. . .232.

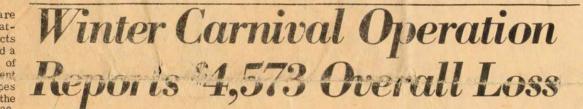
Anthropology and Sociology are having a joint display, with attempts to explain their subjects stration of the data processing through audio-visual aids, and a computer's practical use in a running sociological survey of all visitors or a top c of envent interest. The department "hopes for a chart illustration of the

"Evolution of Man", in Room 232. PSYCHOLOGY Psychology is giving a lecture \$4,573 hole last month. The loss

on Child Psychology, with a dem- was \$2257 more than expected onstration of technical apparatus by Carnival planners. used in this type of investiga- Although 4339 people attended

tion, a lecture on Lie Detection Louis Armstrong's Concert, inand demonstration of a lie de- stead of the 7000 heralded by tector, and a demonstration of Halifax news media, the revenue the use of trained animals (rats for the show rests at \$10,623,

dent Forum Thursday, He lost the Vice-Presidency to Liz Campbell this problem (apathy) exist", he asks," lets get one thing straight at the outset, let's get one thing straight before I say another word. The problem is not the fault of the student, you the student are right. The Council is wrong, the Council is to blame



Winter Carnival fell into a supply the floats they promised. Cold weather prevented the use of brass bands.

According to an Income statement released Sunday, Carnival estimated revenue was \$19,012 and estimated expenditure \$21,-327. Actual revenue ran to \$13,-393 and actual expenditure \$17,-

should be carried on in future years.

Apparently the incoming Student Council President at St. would be an ultimatum to the Mary's has already set up a Administration to have "first Winter Carnival Committee.

Tishman suggested that working legal agreements between the financing of the building, "only Universities be created, to keep by having a Council appointed friction low, and parties informarchitect and partial student IInancing of the cost of the builded of their responsibilities.

Low Percentage Vote

Friday, February 26, 1965

By PETER SHAPIRO News Editor

653.

Presidential election, Friday, topping Jim Lowry's vote, 1090-403.

Elizabeth Campbell beat Joe ture University students". Ghiz for Vice-President, 834-He commented on the Halifax

Approximately 55.8% of the Dal student population voted, compared to 67% last year. Elections Chairman Lois Leverman attributed the drop to the Med and Dent exams which are coming next week. Men's Residence vote also fell to 76%, from 89% last year.

However, a record turn-out if we are to retain the idea of of over 300 attended the Student Forum Thursday to see the candidates. Lowry and Ghiz's bombshell and secret weapon were other Halifax Universities". revealed to be themselves (see corresponding picture). Their audience did not seem to be disappointed, and cheered boisterously whenever Ghiz or Lowry moved, or waved, or spoke.

Seventeen students won Council positions; for Arts, Barbara Dexter, John Tilley, and Herschel Gavsie; for Science, Peter Crawford, Ruth Manuel, and Dave Simpson; for Law, Frank O'Dea; for Dentistry, John Rooney; for Medicine, John MacKeigan, and Dave Seaman; for Engineering, Jim Nickerson; for Health Professions, Ann Rungas; and for Commerce, Derek Brown.

Four Council spots went by acclamation, Cheryl Reid in Nursing Science, Signi Thornhill cess. in Education, Kay Freeman in Pharmacy, and Bill MacDonald eyes of the incoming Council for Graduate Studies.

President-elect Shaw told the forum that "firm and convincing pressure is still needed to ensure that the Board of Governors does not overlook us again" in the Students' bid for a SUB. He said that "year after year candidates for office have stood on this platform proclaiming the need, for a Student Union Building. Figally with frecent word that the land has been definitely appropriated, we can be sure that the first sod will be turned in the near future". Shaw promised in campaign literature that there sod" turned by March, 1966.

He advocated partial student

Robbie Shaw won the Council idea", he said, "if only to pro- Jim Lowry commented on the vide publicity for our cause so lack of candidates before the that the public may be made more election, and the imminent aware of the intolerable situation change in the constitution; "even

which is being created for fu- formal democracy seemed to be leaving Dalhousie", he said. "Having saved the constitu-Winter Carnival; "It is perfect- tion, my partner, Mr. Ghiz, and ly unrealistic that Dalhousie Uni- I felt it would be a good thing versity should have to under- if we could accomplish one other write almost the entire budget goal. We thought it would be a and provide all the ideas and good thing if the majority opinmanpower to put on a Halifax ion of the student body were

Record Forum

No. 18

Winter Carnival. We propose represented". "For there is a gaping, a that either we should return to the concept of an exclusively large, and a formal gap between Dalhousie Winter Carnival, or, the Student Council and the student body - a gap that must be Halifax wide Carnival, then it filled if we are to have a conshould be on a cost-sharing basis stitution that is democratic in deed as well as in word. We have therefore, as you all know, dedicated our campaign as un-Both Joe Ghiz and Jim Lowry

concentrated on the "Unknown known students to unknown students". "It is often been said that the reason for this gap between the "I defy anyone to say that the same old bunch has not run this student and his government is campus for years, and will conapathy. Well maybe so. But aptinue to do so unless something athy is caused when people feel no personal involvement. It is caused in the case of student

"Students of Dalhousie", he declared, "if I am elected I government at the university by will divert all my faculties, all the self-perpetuating remotemy energies and all my im- ness of the Student Council''. agination in taking the Student He mentioned "food". "Now agination in taking the Student the problem of food is an every-"If this election does nothing day one", he said. "With some people it makes their day, with else - and I doubt it will others it keeps them alive. It than create an awareness of this great and immense problem, then should at least do one of the two". Lowry suggested the use this election is a smashing sucof Council for mediation pur-"If this election can open the

poses, "if the residences feel such mediation would not be an invasion of their autonomy". The problem with Council "is

sentatives of the student and not the nebulous one of attitude", the twelve apostles, that they are said Lowry. "And it is the prestudents, then this election will sent one of formality, superiorgo down in history. Today will ity, and indifference which cuts be an historic occasion. For to- off the unknown from the known, day Student Council will have that motivated me to call a spade



Thompson last week warned stu- activity off campus at a time dent organizations that they must when other approved events are submit their social programs for taking place whether on or off 1965-66 to him within the next campus". Major activities are

with the Province, the city and

Ghiz challenged the forum,

Student" of Dalhousie.

is done about it now".

Council to the students."

whoever they may be, that they

are merely the elected repre-

Campus Co-Ordinator Tony not be allowed to hold a major those which attract a large num-

ning their social programmes,

Thompson suggested that a list

of new executive members, along

The move to reconsider its motion of deletion came Sunday. after fourth year Arts Student Jim Lowry and third year Commerce student Joe Ghiz submitted their nomination papers for positions of President and Vice-President.

Therefore, the deletion was not brought up at the Student forum Thursday, where the students met the candidates.

Lowry's and Ghiz's campaign literature hailed the retention of the clause with, "We are the SAVIOURS OF THE CONSTITU-TION' for we DARE to run. But in this respect only are we not typical."

onkeys) showing response approximately \$100 less than to stimuli., in the Arts Annex. prophesied.

The Economists will show a The Music Hop fell badly, losdocumentary film on the basic ing more than \$2000. Carnival principles of economics. They business manager John Young will present a chart explanation told Council last week the main of the basic economic theories, reason for the loss was that such as the four factors of pro- "nobody attended, people didn't duction and business cycles. like the idea of dancing on ice There are also extensive dis- to Kenny Chandler".

plays on Forrest Campus, in the Carnival Chairman Howie Sciences, and most Arts courses. Tishman explained that the Ball Students have been given Fri- at the Mall was "a good Ball" day and Saturday as holidays by but the person who made up the the Administration for Open budget "overestimated". The estimated revenue from the event House. The ribbon cutting ceremony was \$3000, actual revenue \$1204.

with Dr. Hicks begins at 2 p.m. Tishman said Carnival had If weather is poor, the ceremony trouble with its parade, after will be moved indoors. seven groups announced the day it was to march that they couldn't Tishman said the loss figure

of \$4573 was an absolute maximum, based on expectations of \$500 in bills to arrive. "It could drop as low as \$4000", he said. He explained the loss was not extreme for the size of the venture. However, he suggested that the Dal budget be lowered in future years, cutting items such as fireworks and parade.

Tishman said he thought Carnival was a "good thing", and

Science Departure

The best thing to do would ing can we be assured that we the be to pool the money, and split students will have a definite say it among the schools according in what goes into the SUB" to profit or loss", he said. Shaw commented on the raised The Chairman claimed that fees, "75 dollars for the next from the Dalhousie point of view, academic year making our tuthe event was a great success. 'More Dal students participated than ever before, the largest Ball duty to approach the Provincial and Federal governments direct-Dalhousie has ever had''.

Carnival events was 6812, including the Louis Armstrong figure of 4339 as measured by the more towards financing of higher government for taxation purposes.

Tishman said his committee ran completely blind this year, with no previous experience to aid them. "The loss, and troubles, shouldn't happen again'', he told Council.

Shaw commented on the raised ition fees the highest in the nation". He said, "I feel it is our

Total paid attendance for all ly, in an attempt to make them realize they have shirked their responsibility in not contributing be settled on a first come, first gramme submissions. education."

"Several Nova Scotia Universities have broached the idea of having a student gathering, march on the Provincial legislature to present a brief to Mr. Stanfield "

"We strongly endorse such an

few weeks. Otherwise, they "may find ber of Dalhousie students. To assist the groups in plan-

their activities very much curtailed", he said. Thompson said that in the the Campus Co-ordinator will

past, "conflicts of interest have post in his office all activities arisen because several of these for the forthcoming year which groups chose to pick the same have been handed in to him. dates for their events".

"Last October, however, Student Council, besides setting with their addresses and phone forth a list of priorities in the numbers, with a brief summary face of conflicting events, also of the functions of their group, ruled that late submissions will should accompany the proserve' basis''.

Thompson explained that any group which submits its pro- that no mention of the group congramme at the end of the Uni- cerned, whatsoever, will be made versity year or at the beginning in the new Student Handbook." of the next, "may find that all of the University facilities have already been assigned''. He said that the group "will September", he said.

He warned, "Failure to provide this information might mean 'It is hoped that this publication will be put before the students at Registration time next

	Succession -
En zan an En Proven	
KCCLAR	

"L'il Abner was acclaimed last week as the most polished production the Drama Society has done.

On the left are L'il Abner (Sudsy Clark) and Daisy Mae (Cheryl Hirschfeld). At right, Norm Hall sings as Marry'n Sam, and Miss Hirschfeld as Daisy Mae.

The DGDS musical played four nivhts since last Wednesday, and a matinee Saturday.

The Science Society is publishing a 40 page magazine, called "Departure", which is scheduled to appear on campus before Open House.

The publication will cost 30¢. it is edited by honours' student Pat Ryall, and written primarily by Honours Science Undergraduates.

Ryall told the Gazette it contains articles both about the writer's work and topics of current interest, such as Use of Seaweed, Geology of Mainland Nova Scotia, Floating Matels in Air, Chemistry of the Noble Gases, Gas Warfare, and Exploration of Mars.

"In addition, there is a special physical mathematical treatise on the system of exam marking at Dal, entitled 'Aera dynamics of Exam Papers" said Ryall.

Science Representative Khoo Teng Lek asked Council to place a \$25 ad in the magazine as "a goodwill gesture". But memberat-large Eric Hillis claimed that Council has nothing to advertise. and to place an ad would be shuffling money from one student hand to the other. He suggested that Science would benefit from seeking the ad outside Student Council.

Council President Peter Herrndorf added that to buy the advertisement would go against the "equal opportunity" convention, still governing the Council.

Law Representative Gary Hurst gave notice that he would next week ask contribution for the Law Review. Mr. Lek's motion to buy the

ad was defeated.

	PRES	SIDENT	VICE-H	RESIDENT	Per Cent Voting
	* Shaw	Lowry	* Campbell	Ghiz	
Law Arts Science Commerce Engineering Medicine Dentistry Health Professions Nursing Education Graduate Studies Pharmacy Pine Hill Shirreff Hall Men's Residence TOTAL	93 121 98 74 59 92 44 15 83 47 16 40 36 159 113 1090	$ \begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 45 \\ 26 \\ 31 \\ 26 \\ 29 \\ 19 \\ 4 \\ 7 \\ 22 \\ 4 \\ 10 \\ 7 \\ 24 \\ 131 \\ \overline{403} \end{array} $	$76 \\ 91 \\ 74 \\ 39 \\ 32 \\ 93 \\ 41 \\ 14 \\ 79 \\ 36 \\ 13 \\ 44 \\ 23 \\ 136 \\ 43 \\ \hline 834$	$ \begin{array}{r} 33\\ 76\\ 50\\ 66\\ 53\\ 28\\ 22\\ 5\\ 9\\ 31\\ 7\\ 6\\ 19\\ 48\\ 200\\ \hline 653\\ \end{array} $	82.2% 38 58 57 51 83.3 95 70.7 72 10.2 88.3 62.5 92 76.6 55.8% campus vote
Council Representativ <u>Arts</u> Balloch 129 Cohen 67 Cowan 126 Daley 94 *Dexter 144 *Gavsie 136 *Tilley 174 <u>Law</u> *O'Dea 70 Oland 53 <u>Dentistry</u> Hart 28 *Rooney 40	ves	*Nickerson <u>Science</u> Bird *Crawford Dixon *Manuel	42 58 97 152 121 127 162 67 40 43 82 78	Commerce *Brown 66 Richards 57 Tishman 20 Health Professions Jacobson 15 *Rungas 30 Nursing *Reid Acclamation Pharmacy *Freeman Acclamation Education *Thornhill Acclamation	<u>Graduate Studies</u> *MacDonald Acclamation <u>DAAC</u> President – Bill Raine Vice-President – Jamie Richardson Sec'ty Treasurer – Peter Smith (*) Elected

The Dalhousie Gazette



Edited and Managed by students of Dalhousie University, under the smothering control of the Council of the Student Politicians.

	Editorials printed in The Dalhousie Gazette express the individual opinions of staff writers, or
the H	ditors. This must be noted in all reprints.
THE R. LOW CO.	

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a day for decision

The time is quickly approaching when the student community will have to choose. The crisis in higher education has reached such proportions that soon it will not be possible for student leaders to drift comfortably on a sea of apathy. It is clear from the most cursory glance at population figures in Canada that a whole new orientation is about to be imposed on our universities. In simple terms, it is now obvious that our universities are quickly becoming the exclusive preserves of the rich. Every time the fees go up, another group of students is denied entry to our post-secondary institutions.

AND AND

The Gazette is firmly opposed to this trend. We feel that it will mean that Canada will stagnate in the decades ahead - decades which are going to require many more trained people.

In other times we could expect that the administrators and the faculties of the universities would get together with governmental leaders and take steps to rectify the situation. In other times a value judgement would be made by our politicians and the campaign for reform would be joined by principled men on all sides of party faction. But not today. Canadians have grown so fond of the middle road that men cannot be found will take a strong and radical position. Our politicians in Ottawa mock us by debating the ssues of the past. The debates have been the same for thirty years; the issues the same for sixty.

Thus we, as students, must choose. We must decide for ourselves what is needed in the university community. We cannot afford to wait on the short-sightedness of our administrations, or on the timid reformism of our professors. If pressure is to be applied to the government it must come from the students.

Elsewhere on this page is an article by John Cleveland on "free education". Mr. Cleveland states the case for removing all financial barriers from higher education. He indicates the practical and the moral advantages to be gained from abolishing all fees. He calls on us to commit ourselves to a free university community.

Certainly his facts and figures are impressive. Impressive, that is, if you accept his basic thesis that education is a right ... a right enjoyed by everyone in society.

We believe this is the case and we are configent that most students agree. The idea that duration, including higher education, is a privhigher socio-economic classes is pretty much passe these days. We are all progressives, and

we all subscribe to the theory that advancement in life should be based on merit and not on parentage.

Yet in reality most students only pay lip service to this creed. Sure, they may complain when the fees take their annual jump, but by and large they are emotionally satisfied with the status quo. Certainly very few of them ever dream of going out and campaigning for free education.

However, this is just exactly what we must do. We must decide now whether or not we are happy with the status quo, with the inexorable trend to university education as a privilege enjoyed only by the rich, or whether we feel that this situation should be changed. Those who wish to return Oxford to the gentlemen may attempt to do so; those who are convinced that students should attend university on the basis of merit, and merit alone, MUST attempt to make this reality. The time has come for student action.

Certainly we do not believe that free university education is a possibility right away. Nor are we wedded to a plan which would remove all incentive from the student and would not require him to earn some of the money necessary to maintain himself at college. However, we are in favour of enabling everyone who can do the work to attend post-secondary institutions; and of necessity, we are in favour of taking direct action in halting the present trend of raising fees and thus preventing young people from doing this.

If we are not all to be branded as hypocrites by future generations we must take our places on the crucial questions facing our society. If we believe in promoting a true university community by keeping the fees down then we must do something about it

The Gazette calls upon the Council to organize a demonstration immediately. Students must speak out if they expect anyone to listen.

We call upon all students to join this demonstration. Unless you are dedicated to maintaining a feudal aristocracy in ivy encrusted colleges then you had better be out supporting your beliefs. If students expect to be treated as adult members in society, they must be responsible members of their own community. That is, they must have the guts to stand up for their principles, to take responsible action for their beliefs.

A student strike is not a joke. It is an act of maturity in response to a set of beliefs. It is action taken as a result of chpice ... so make that choice ... both Council and student ... and act accordingly.

The logical basis of the argument for free education hinges on the ultimate proposition that education is a right, not a privilege. This principle has been recognized as valid for both elementary and high school education. There is no reason - in an age when a knowledge of basic mathematics is almost as important as merely knowing how to read and write was a century ago - why this principle should not logically be extended to include higher education.

To say that education is

••• fee raise OK – for the privileged

Sixteen hundred Dalhousie students have signed a Student tic society to mature, i.e., to Council petition to "freeze the fees". Yet more than half of the become adult human beings who garded as an untapped resource society are twofold. First, a socuniversity students at Toronto do not feel that free education is are able to be part of the society of potential. The concise Oxford iety in which advancement is basdesirable or necessary. Such schizophrenic thinking may only rather than a sub-species alien- English Dictionary defines ed principally upon merit and not reflect the selfishness of students; more likely it stems from an ated by an incapacity to cope with "educe" thus: ignorance of the disturbing state of higher education and an inappreciation of the essential role of a free university system in society.

The statistics are discomfiting. Last year, only 12.3 per cent of Canadian youths attended an institution of higher learning. More than three times as many (39.5 per cent) Americans reached university. The Atkinson report states bluntly that for every student presently in university in Canada there is another youth of equal intelligence NOT in university. At least 40 per cent would be there if the financial bar were lifted. This is to say nothing of those persons (an estimated 80 per cent of the populathe Dal co-ed. tion) who might excel intechnical or vocational training.

The composition of Canadian universities by social class is no less disturbing. Less than 14 per cent of the students come from families earning under \$3,000 per year. This represents a meagre 4.9 per cent of those who belong to that class. Yet 11 per cent of the students have parents earning a salary in excess of \$15,000 per annum. This represents 76 per cent of those eligible to attend from that class. The median income for parents of university students is \$5,968. Canada's national average is \$3 .-646. We cannot be too smug about the natural 'rightness' of this disproportionate socio-economic distribution; there is no evidence that real potential intelligence can be very closely related to economic or social class.

It is a myth that a student can work him or herself through university. The average net earnings of those Canadian students lucky enough to get a job in 1964 was ADMINISTRATIONAL \$507. Scholarships, prize and bursaries COMBINED pay for a mere 11.3 per cent of costs (about \$125 per student). Tuition and board alone cost an average of \$1,550 across Canada last year. The other \$900 must come from parental income. Financial problems present a formidable barrier to the uneducated person. These are the cold facts. The

HOT = WIND

system of unfree education is a dismal failure. Canada is not educating enough of her population to maintain the pace of technological and cultural development set by the United States and Sweden. The only practical solution to this problem is a fullscale system of free education. EDUCATION IS A RIGHT

it.

John Cleveland, a third year Honour's English student at King's, will represent Dalhousie at this summer's WUSC seminar in Chile, Last year he managed their campaign for Model Parliament, and in addition has been busy as Secretary-Treasurer of the Atlantic Intercollegiate Debating League. He has travelled widely and is presently living in Lagos, Nigeria. He left the post of Features Editor of the Gazette this fall after writing an article on the sex habits of

LIL AGNER IS IMPOTENT

TITLO

POOR LITTLE TYKES!___

T GUESS THEY AIN'T GOT

NO SKATES. 5

An educated child can be re- of free education? The effects on

ence".

The function of education is Second, when the university clearly to be the instrument of ceases to be a preserve of the ings.

UNIVERSITIES AND STUDENTS FREED

upon financial or social status is a "to bring out, develop from more fluid and dynamic society latent or potential exis- with a fairer and more equitable distribution of income.

developing this potential. The ed- privileged and is opened to all ucated man has achieved being. social classes it becomes a part He has become a self, with qual- of that society. Post-secondary ities and values; he no longer education will no longer be repassively receives but is capable garded as an expensive alternaof acting and creating. Education tive to getting a job but as a is a right because all members necessary and normal prerequisof a democratic society have a ite to obtaining one. A free uniright to become, to realize their versity, accepted as an integral own existence, and to be treated part of society, will begin to as valued individual human be- influence and characterize that

society, with its principles of objectivity, respect for scientific accuracy and the need for con-What are the potential effects stant progress. This effect is already noticeable in the United States, Sweden, and the Soviet Union, the countries furthest on the road to free education.

The effect of free education on the economy cannot be understated.

First, when a broad range of training is made available to all citizens of a community, the workers develop skills and become more adaptable to change. Flexibility in the economy is of extreme importance in an age of automation.

Second, a free university by being thus a part of society is in close contact with that society and is more responsive to the needs of industry.

Finally, the free university provides three distinct aids to the economy:

(a) the educated student who can, after graduation, can initiate business and create jobs.

(b) the research facilities which improve industrial products and marketing techniques, (c) the professors themselves, expert specialists who can provide useful advice and solutions to particular

problems. Free education would mean an expansion and increased effectiveeness of all three categories. What is the effect on the individual?

Free education emancipates the student from his home environment and the material bonds which tie him to the financial and social status of his parents.

In practical terms, a student is no longer required to produce a specific return on his father's substantial investment. He may choose the faculty in which he is most interested and capable. He is regarded as a productive, independent, not a parasitic dependent. The student enters the universal atmosphere of the university more completely and leaves behind him the narrower, restriction of the home-environment on his character and de-

velopment. How will the freedom and quality of universities be affected by free education?

First, the standards would logically be raised as students will and will, on the whole be more academically qualified. Second, the fact is that the government need not exercise any direct control over the university at all if it pays the student a direct scholarship. It is the unfortunate truth that academic freedom is now threatened by the influence of private interests such as the members of the Board of Governors, the chief financial contributors to endowment funds and by the temtation of government and corporate research grants. Public financing of education frees the university as it frees the student, from these narrow and private interests. Curriculum can be decided by the unpressured professor and will be geared more closely to the student. We cannot afford to be complacent about the present educational system, Unfree education generates an intolerable waste of human and material resources. Dalhousie students are aware of how an immediate raise in fees will affect them. Are we equally aware of the deleterious affects (Phi BETA Phi) the absence of free ed Ed, note: spelling etc. are as on our entire society? the absence of free education has



spade a spade" blared last weeks Presidential contenders, as the successful Shaw-Campbell team quietly watched their organization smother the campus with time-proven election platitudes.

Dalhousie students went to the polls, and hastily replaced the "tiger" on their ballots witha less dangerous and more political animal.

The election is over, the new council members have been chosen; the "people have spoken" and it is time to analyze what they said.

Robbie Shaw is the winner - new president. He is the more qualified to guide Dalhousie through the next twelve months of student government. His Council must decide whether to continue and expand this year's sophisticated policies, or revert to the more typical Maritime backwardness of previous years. The coming months will see negotiations for increased government aid to education, and Robbie Shaw, as a longtime student leader, has the crucial experience to represent the students. We hope that he will apply a similar dedication to student government to that he has shown in the past.

His running-mate, Liz Campbell began this year as Council Secretary, and carefully preened turing the year for a place in what she termed, student government machine". While she should have run for arts rep, forcing Shaw to find an equally or more qualified vice president (thus improving the entire framework of Council for the ar) we are sure that she will do a far more competent job than her predecessors. While past .P.'s have been campaign appendages, attracting votes like fly-paper, it was interesting to see a

interesting however, consisted not in the individuals but in the conflicting idealogies. Usually, both sides confront each other with paraphrases of past year's platforms; paste-ups of either insane or outrageous platitudes spiced with occasional minority group attractions.

vice-president actually carried in by the success-

rt of the campaign

This year the two camps, one consisting of two undergraduate students and the other of the twenty eight man "establishment" blindly opposed each other; significant however, was that neither understood the other. More than merely liberalism vs conservativism, the "campaign" pointed out that the individual students had made no more effort to understand their government, than their government had made to be understood. Few people voted for anything more specific than a familiar name or catchy phrase.

The anti-establishment contenders not only did surprisingly well, but Ghiz nearly won his election after three days of campaigning against his opponent's three months.

carry these out. Most important is that while Shaw and his next year's "establishment" must be capable of dealing with the administration, the local or federal government, in the every day dealings of their own government, they must not forget that they are merely the representatives

privilege implies that very few persons are capable of any specialized training whatsoever at a post-secondary level-academic, vocational or technical. This is demonstrably contrary to fact. In a democratic society, each individual is considered to be of some value and his right to be given every opportunity to develop his potential abilities and be rewarded on the basis of personal merit is recognized. Higher education is the only route to REAL equality of opportunity. Post-secondary education helps men to help themselves by giving them skills.

Second, education is of such central importance to our economy and society that it must be given highest priority. Higher ducation, even more than elementary and high school education, helps formulate the moral and technological standards of our society.

Public expenditure on education is a long-range investment in people and is the most fundanental determinant, directly and indirectly, of their well-being. Finally, education is a right ecause it is the agent which enables all citizens of a democra-

Phi Beta Eschews Balls

Dear Sir:

ternities (Gazette Feb. 16th) The

author of this article is obviously

biased and misinformed. What

was the source for such a poorly-

written editorial? Perhaps some

facts should be pointed out. (By

the way the second female fra-

Article on blackballing in fra- of selection. This selection is on rest of the Gazette readers be as achedemic standards, moral ignorant about fraternities as the standards and general interestin anonymous donor of his editorial. the fraternity. Moral standards I do with that he would get his does not mean whether the girl facts straight if he has any. In is a virgin or not. Your pre. the meantime you can exclude my occupation with sex is obviously fraternity from the running for another characteristic of your the blackball award. Sorry to dismisinformed distorted view. appoint you.

points. By morality we mean in the general sense such as honesty and integrity. Everyone sets their own moral standards as to their in original letter

sexual behaviour and we do not pretend to select or direct on this basis. To want a good student, not what I call being predjudice against the rest of society. A fraternity is formed on the basis for making and maintaing friends

and establishing relationships with people of common interest. very society or organization in democratic society has the right to form on its own. It is an excellent way to learn how to get sponsibility. To join in a mutal

against the rest of society and no igion and color in my fraternity. Too many people believe that if

we do not have a coloured person in the fraternity that we are dis-

Sincerely, and misrepresented by this art-H. Stewart. icle. I should not wish that the

with good principles and who is interested in fraternity life is ont what I call bairs are divided.

Yours Sincerely

Carol Fogo

Dear Sir:

UNIVERSITY

PRIVATE

SPRINGS

I should like to clarify some matters between IVCF and the author of "Christianity and Christians". In the first place, there are two definitions of the word "Christian", being used. IVCF accepts the definition that a Christian is "Christs' one" or a true believer. One is not a Christian merely because one happens to live in a so-called Christian land. Thus Miss Drew and Miss Hawgwood were discussing people very different to those Mr. Litz was. I wonder, does Mr. Litz know any Christians?

Secondly, the focal point of Christianity is not the Christians, and especially Mr. Litz's nominal Christians - it is Christ. He is the only one worthy of observation, and He welcomes this scrutiny. Christianity does not glorify a "way", that must be forced on people, but exalts a person that may become a friend and Savior. Mr. Litz seems to think that Christians are on cloud nine, engrossed in the concept of love and failing to face reality. This is rather a sweeping judgment.

I should like to mention Miss Pearl Winterburn, from London Ontario, a Christian Missionary in the Belgian Congo. Although realizing the danger, Miss Winterburn was prepared to stay at the mission hospital until she was ordered out by the U.N. The day before the rebels arrived, Congolese Christians at Nyankunde write that Medicinal supplies are low, but they have faithfully treated all who needed treatment - both rebels and government forces. Are these people practical? Are they facing the facts? using mathematical language, if IVCF has missed the point, Mr. which I feel has been wronged Litz has missed the whole line -Yours truly,

Judy Perry.

the frustrated utopia

a spayed tiger

"We're from the country, and we'll call a ful presidential candidate.

There seems to have been an overriding tendancy in human relationships operating throughout history: the trend toward larger and larger groups of government and/or "spheres of influence". The largest units of social and political interactions have gone from the lone cave-man to the family, to the community, to the city; to the state, to the nation, to the power bloc. This evolution has always been in the direction of creating more efficient way of life for the participants through mutual interdependance in providing the necessities and comforts of life. But as long as there have been competing groups of similar sizes, a major amount of wealth, lives and time have been expended in conflict and defence.

There is every indication that this trend will continue well into the twenty-first century. But what will the course be? Present indications are that the contemporary structure of power blocs of nations will break down into similar but larger blocs based on race. The machinery of change is already in motion: Soviet Russia and Red China have been drifting apart for some years, The U.S.A. and Russia are closing the gap which has existed between them, Negroes the world over are militantly demanding a greater portion of the wealth to which they are entitled., etcetera, etcetera, etcetera.

If this tendency is allowed to continue without guidance the next one hundred years will probably be the bloodiest in the his tory of Man; for the weapons of destruction will be unimaginably powerful, and the emotion's which lead to interracial conflict are generally more pronounced than those previously involved with the usual conflicts involving money, power, and influence. However there is no need that this should come about.

It is futile to consider the containment of emergent peoples, as well as blatantly unethical. They must be befriended and helped to emerge. To this end, foreign policy of all wealthy nations must be re-evaluated. It is damaging for the most powerful nation, on earth (the U.S.) to consider the most populous nation on Earth (Red China) as a political noncountry. It is disastrous for America to support a hopeless government in South Viet Nam in order to wage an undeclared war against a yellow-skinned enemy. (How many coups will there have been in the peacefull South Viet Nam government by the time you read this? I have lost count.)

The current technological revolution is rapidly bringing the day of virtual economic freedom for every human in the world, but this cannot occur until political conflict and racial mistrust are dispersed. South-East Asia must be regarded as the temporary domain of Red China, and simultaneously every effort must be made to develop that area to the utmost before it poses a serious military threat to the rest of the world. Implacable opposition to Communism must give way to honest international dialogue and sincere efforts to create friendship and mutual respect, and it must give way soon. It seems to be the only hope! the other alternatives can lead only to the most deadly of results.

Dear Sir: Having received three issues of the DALHOUSIE GAZETTE, it is time that we as co-editors of Beloit's counterpart, the ROUND

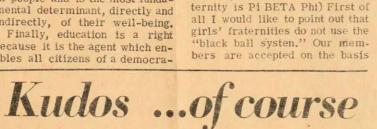
TABLE, send our thanks to whomever is responsible. In general, except for some of the larger American universities, our exchange papers make good garbage wrappers, have little of interest to any but the students enrolled at the college which publishes the paper - perhaps not even to them - and therefore are along with people and accept refiled almost immediately with other things we try to forget. However, our reaction to the Dalhousie Gazette was different; one of interest is not discriminating amazement for several reasons:

1. We were initially surprised to be on your mailing list, and one is criticizing non fraternity immediately prayed to our benefactor-anonymous that we remain members. There is no ban on reon the list.

2. Before reading the masthead we were puzzled about the source of the paper. (Beloit's most heavily patronized bar catering to students is named the DAL House - thus the confusion).

3. Having staff problems, originality problems, financial probcriminating. Anyone is free to lems, we are curious about the size and composition of a staff which rush a fraternity according to its can publish a paper which has interested even the most parochial standards. We do not have a color of our mid-western friends. Your pictures are extremely clever bar but we do not have to pledge (a poor word); their cutlines are even better. Someone must feed a coloured person to prove this. your writers perceptivity and wit pills regularly; we had to rest It is this type of an article printed after reading the "Goldfiner" review. Your Red China reprints on blackballing on Feb. 16th issue were fascinating and at the same time discouraging. The birth that can do a great deal of harm to control articles were, or would be here, brave and well-presented. fraternities in general, I am Comments, answers or attacks on our own paper will be speaking for my own fraternity

appreciated.



Most important in last week's campaign, then, is not what Shaw promised to do in his campaign platform; the significant proposals are not more than a continuation of what this year's government has been working towards. We assume he can

of their constituents.

Become Council President Without Trying

Hopping Thru

The Pasture

With Weedy

HOW TO BECOME A STUDENT COUNCIL PRESIDENT

WITHOUT REALLY TRYING In view of the apparent indecision (or lack of ambition) on the part of several of our collegians to venture into that supreme challenge of competing for the student council presidency, methought it would be in order to compose an infallible scheme in which one would gain this political prestige - a shrewd, ingenious guide along the road to election, and ultimately, the Presidency.

HOW TO TELL IF YOU ARE STUDENT COUNCIL PRESIDENT MATERIAL

Practically anyone is a potential student council president. Proof of this statement can be found by observing the previous four or five presidents, especially the present one, who is a perfect example of "anyone".

The idea is to MAKE yourself S. C. president material. With your objective in mind, weave a completely new personality. Develop a superiority complex. Such a complex will raise you above the masses, at least in spirit. (A potential S.C. president is never "one of the crowd"). An "overly-friendly guy" who likes to ramble on about anything and nothing is of an old, traditional breed of student council presidents. Learn to talk incoherently but with great feeling and emoyourself and your friends into believing that you are definitely

HOW TO DEVELOP THE PROPER IMAGE Assuming in your own mind

that you are a potential president, the next important step toward your goal is to develop the proper political image. It is of primary importance to dress with your goal in mind, Dress as though you ARE president. Carry a black umbrella and wear a conservative tie. Never, and I emphasize, NEVER wear school colours, jackets, crests, or ribbons. The idea is to create the "I am above the college crowd" image. Do not wear a suit constantly, only perhaps twice a week. Try

to obtain a pair of Yale cufflinks or a Harvard tiepin. Always wear loafers. bald. (Baldness is always as- town, then waste no time in bring- the "succes d'estime" from under excuse yourself saying:

impotency, but this triviality will "nouvelle". Make sure she plays instigate a student uprising, you Room tonight." do not have even a faint indica- should your lady friend acciden-

tion of a receding hairline, then tally blurt; get a crewcut. Try to appear bald. Under no circumstances would you grow any facial hair. This includes the growing of a beard.

Despite a common trend, it is unwise to smoke a pipe. Too You should fill her in on the many collegians are engaging in details in a letter or on the way the pipe-smoking pastime. Do not from the airport. lower yourself to their level. It is a smart move to be Cigarettes are overdone to the engaged. Therefore, before, dur- say to you:

tion. As soon as you have fooled when your well always and after your import's visit. When you walk, always saun- act as though you ARE engaged. ter. Never appear as though you For example, at a social gatherpresidential material, you have are in a hurry. Do not run to ing do not take part in the roupresidential material, you have are in a bus. Saunter. Do not time drinking, petting, and singing. started, as it were, the ball dash wildly from the path of an Let the others do this. You can

If

oncoming truck. Saunter. You profit by their foolishness. Sit must impress people to believe on the floor with a hand on your There are numerous shrewd that you are cool, casual, and "fiancee's" foot and fondle it tactics which can expand your calculating.

alculating. knowingly. Talk quietly of the image to magnificent proportions. It is a mistake to associate "old days". You will say: Send yourself a telegram and Send yourself a telegram and with any female member of your "Remember when I met you that time its arrival for the middle student body. Being involved with summer? You were floating on a of an important lecture. Receive such a person, whether casually rubber raft and I was sidewalk it in a disturbed, irritated manor intimately, lowers your rising surfing." ner.

image. Always import a young If she has taken her cue, the At any social function, (banquet, lady expressly for your purposes. reply will be: ball, or bowling party) have youryou are acquainted with a "Ah yes. That was the summer self paged. Everyone will think you are a V.I.P. shimmering honey-blonde or a of '57."

Everyone will be amazed at Go everywhere by taxi, even if it is "around the corner and your lasting romance. Be ready for opportunity to out of sight."

knock. Should the occasion arise Keep checking your watch. Peowherein you have the chance to ple will think that you have nummake yourself known, grasp your erous appointments to keep. opportunity. For example, if a If you do not wear glasses,

student demonstration is eminent, use a pair of rims. then YOU lead it. Do not wait for While sitting with several com-It will help your image to be ravishing redhead living out-of- another glory-seeker to snatch panions, consult your watch, and

sociated with wisdom, exper- ing her to the campus. Your your nose. The current "freeze- "My God, I almost forgot. I'm ience, and shrewdness. Unfortun- colleagues will admire your dis- the-fees* crisis has good student supposed to have dinner with ately, it is also associated with cretion. Everyone notices the demonstration potential. If you Walter Kinsey in the Evangeline

not damage your image in the the part too. It would smash the will be loathed by administration, No one (including yourself) has least). If you are not bald, and very foundations of your striving and loved by your colleagues, probably ever heard of Walter Your colleagues are your votes. Kinsey, however, they will im-Even if your "demonstration" mediately assume that he is a "Oh Fred, I haven't seen you fails, you will gain respect, in- significant individual by obserin years. You're looking so valuable to your image. ving your concern and haste.

A clever trick is to throw down If the occasion arises wherein your newspaper in disgust. (Make you stand conversing with one of sure that it falls open at the your political opponents, take him editorial page). off-guard. Jump away at a precise Memorize about fifteen quota- instand, shouting (for all to hear): tions and use them often, even "Well god damn it Jerry. I I they do not suit the occasion. may not have as broad an outlook For example, if someone should on it as you, but at least I'M

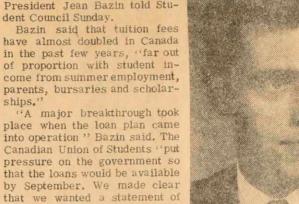
on the STUDENTS' side." "By George, you need a hair- (You will only be able to try this once. Use it at an opportune cut."

Then you inadvertently reply: moment). "Indecision is Time's Fool." If someone offers you advice, you should say: or

(Continued on Page 4)

expressed concern that the Con-

"Res ipsa loquotur".



government policy on scholarships and bursaries", he said. "The net result was that we met 55 MP's last June, and the

Thomas is running the Means loans were moved to take prior-Survey at Dal. ity over the flag bill''. Bazin said the government has

Education is a right, and no one

should be barred from Univers-

ity for financial reasons, CUS

ships.'

Bazin explained that the Means Survey is now CUS' major under- several surveys of its own on taking. He said 20,000 students financing of higher education, inwill be asked to fill out a ques- cluding the Bladen Commission, tionnaire, and urged everyone to and the provincial research pro-"help make sure we get 100% jects. return, we'd do a better job than Law

Law Representative Gary they could." Law Student Les Hurst asked whether CUS was

dents, however, will be increased. recent months on the CUS "free:

Avert Fee Increase

At Alberta, U.W.O.

pects of higher education,"

Sec. 2

Bazin Urges Aid For

University Students ...

working to promote relations between English and French students. Bazin, who is French himself, replied "CUS is wide open and desires contact with the Union General des Etudiants du Quebec (UGEQ)". He said that since UGEQ was still in its beginning stages, he hopes for full co-operation with them in the future, "there is a room in Can-

Asked about specific activity undertaken by CUS, Bazin pointed out that during the Manitoba strike CUS had been "right in there." He said that members of the executive made themselves available for advice on tactical

Because they are convinced that the federal government actually wishes to give more aid to education, CUS, according to Bazin, has been asking provincial Premiers to bring the topic up at the next Dominion-Provincial Conference. Bazin feels it is only concern for the "constitutional sensibilities" of the provinces which holds the federal government back from programs of greater aid.

So far, three permiers are committed to placing "aid to education" high on the agenda of the next Conference.

Bazin told Council that CUS, "is you", and is only as good as its member Student Councils. OTTAWA (CUP) - Tuition fee onomic investment in the Gazette Editor Michel Guite inquired that since CUS was only sity of Alberta and the University policy tends to stress the ecas good as its Student Councils, of Western Ontario will not go in. onomic over the intellectual ashow could Bazin reconcile spending so much money on it each

The University of Alberta CUS President Jean Bazin said Board of Governors announced last week the U of A's partial fees Bazin answered, "You are last week that there will be no freeze was "directly due to negotuition fee increase this fall for tiations between the students and on this Student Council, and that students in undergraduate and the board of governors . . . the I refuse to do." professional faculties and board has shown a very realistic



Full-Time Chemist Big little Tory Challenges Chief Is Unnecessary suggested resignation in the Mr. Clark said that the gov-OTTAWA (CUP) - John Dief.

much older."

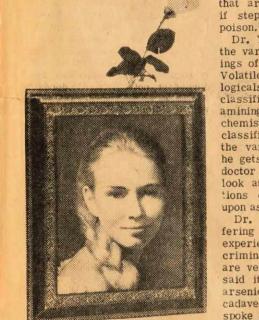
rick; a real bud."

or

"You're a real friend, Fred-

A chemist is often called upon to examine a corpse for possible poisoning when a pathologist can the relative potency of poisons.

Society Tuesday. Dr. Young, past head of biochemistry at Dalhousie, said the police department had no need for a full time chemist, and the ference of several milligrams ening to resign himself, 25-year-Professor of Biochemistry was often called.



He said it was useful to know find no other cause for death, "A poison doesn't need to be Dr. E. G. Young told the Science" harmful. Anything which changes

the normal pattern of a plant or animal can be called a poison," the doctor explained. Dr. Young showed how the dif- enbaker's resignation or threat-

can change iodine from food, to old Joe Clark said he had a high 'rug, to poison. "The difference regard for Mr. Diefenbaker's .urely quantitative", he said, personal qualities but the Op-"there aren't too many poisons position Leader's policies have that are foods, but most drugs, caused the student federation con-

if stepped up in quantity, are cern. Mr. Clark sent a confidential Dr. Young went on to classify letter to Mr. Diefenbaker Feb. 9 the various poisons under head- outlining the federation's views ings of Antiseptics, Corrosives, on a number of policy issues. He Volatiles, non-volitiles, and Bio- refused to say whether he had

week.

logicals. He showed how the classifications are used in examining a corpse and how the chemist makes tests for one classification and works through the various classifications until he gets a positive reaction. The doctor then showed slides "to

upon as being toxic." Dr. Young concluded by re- told the Law School Thursday, provincial governments, must be amended to include it.

letter, but admitted he believed ernment was wrong in raising the enbaker is out of step with the that "the party would be better "divisive issue of the flag" but aspirations of younger Canadians served by another leader." and the Conservative Party would Mr. Clark said there was a servative Party under Mr. Diefbe better served by another widespread feeling among young enbaker had become so strongly leader the president of the Pro-Canadians that the party's associated with opposition to the gressive Conservative Student

Federation (PCSF) said last times. The PCSF president said Dismissing an earlier report that he was demanding Mr. Dief-He added, however, that after

Canadians.

GAZETTE STAFF WRITER tic system of government". The Canadian Parliament "We will have to find $1 \frac{1}{2}$ look at the various concentra- would be more healthy if it had million jobs in Canada in the lico for his position on hate tions of acids that are looked more University professors and next 10 years. The federal gov- literature, whether he thought fewer lawyers, a Winnipeg MP ernment, in co-operation with the the Criminal code should be

... the publishers of hate literature would think twice if they crease in Ontario universities were to be known''.

would be unlikely, "I am sure Orlico said his bill concerning all look forward to the final re Criminal Code distribution of port of the Bladen Commissio literature would amend the Post within the year," he said. Last month two campus stipulating that the

Dr. Hall said he felt that in view of the deliberations of the

opposition to fee increases with. In a letter to Western Students' out corresponding increases in Council President John Grace,

to effect this year.

for a hold-the-line policy on tu- sion.

The brief criticized the view by the provincial government the

a disgrace. A law student asked Mr. Or-

The announcement at the Un. the fees" policy at the University iversity of Alberta came after a of Alberta, the University of Wes-student brief re-asserting the tern Ontario and other univer-

Canadian Union of Students (CUS) sities.

student aid, was accepted by the university president Dr. G. board of governors. The student Hall said Feb. 10 that no general submission, from the Calgary and fee increase will be effected at the Edmonton campuses also called University for the 1965-66 ses

schools. Fees for certain other approach."

At Western, a fee increase ition fees until the CUS student means survey and the report of hinged primarily on the size of the Bladen Commission on the provincial grants for the coming Financing of Higher Education year. A \$1,760,000 increase in Western's grant was announced

Parliament Needs More Professors BV SUSAN FYFE

are completed.

with the aspirations of younger party system will prevail.

policy statement seem to clash he said, to insure that the two-

conferring with the PCSF national in political science at the Uniofficers he was informing the versity of Alberta, said he does leaders of the 46 clubs in the fed- not favor an early election. Both eration that it was their right major parties should repair their and duty to speak out when the houses before going to the people,

that higher education is an ec. day before the board of governors

this is a disaster for Democra- He called the "brain drain"

leaders are out of step with the maple leaf design. He also said he disagreed with he had discouraged the public Mr. Diefenbaker's attitude toairing of disagreements within wards Quebec. Young Canadians the party, and accepted the Jan. accept the duality of the country 6 decision of the party's national and see nothing to fear and much executive that this was not the to welcome in the current detime for a leadership convention. velopment of Quebec, he said. Mr. Clark, a graduate student

Portrait of my mother asa young girl

It's always strange to think of your mother as having been your age once-and having had your very problems.

It wasn't until I found a picture of her in an old trunk that I really realized she might have been the sister I'd never had.

So I decided to talk out some things with her that I'd been reserved about before.

It was wonderful!

One of the things I wanted to ask her about was Tampax internal sanitary protection. I showed her a Tampax ad that promised all sorts of nice things, like feeling cool, clean, fresh, and asked her to explain the product to me.

Girls, if you have questions you want answered, why don't you show your mother this ad? Canadian Tampax Corporation Limited, Barrie, Ontario.



CANADIAN TAMPAX CORPORATION Limited Barrie, Ontario. Please send me in plain wrapper a trial pack-e of Tampax. I enclose 10¢ to cover cost of ailing. Size is checked below. () REGULAR () SUPER () JUNIOR

Name	(Please print)
Address	
City	
******	888888888888888888888888888888888888888

fering to a few cases he had New Democrat David Orlico experienced. He advised the said the Canadian parties have criminal not to pick poisons which failed to activate people in the are very stable. For example he Universities and active prosaid it was "possible to detect fessions. He said the NDP ideal arsenic after nine years in a is to combine those in Labour cadaver below the ground." He and those from Universities. spoke of a wife who tried to kill Orlico said, "It appears to me her husband with peanut butter that both major parties are in and phosphorus. He cited the real difficulties as the year '65 case of a chronic alcoholic who begins. I am satisfied a large drank a commercial brand of number of people thought that alcohol and was thought to have Parliament was demeaning itbeen poisoned with it. As it turned self by that debate which went

out the alcohol had oxidized in on for months". his lungs and had produced a "I think that hurt the Consubstance which had anesthetized servative Party a great deal", him, he explained. he said.

Dr. Young was educated at Mc- "We should get on with the Gill and Oxford Universities. In more important issues of Can-1920 he founded the Department ada. Issues of corruption, not of Biochemistry at the University only for the Liberal Party. There of Western Ontario and headed a are so many things that are similar department at Dalhousie reasonably inexcusable", Orfrom 1924-1950. From 1959-1960 lico said.

he was President of the National He complained that "Mr. Chemical Institute of Canada and Pearson for reasons I find it s now serving in an advisory hard to understand, has been at :apacity. the least slow to act. I think

more active to achieve full employment as in Sweden, France and Germany. It is the responsibility of the government.

> Mr. Orlico stressed the need for greater expenditures on Universities. "Universities across Canada are busting at the seams right now", he said. "All the provincial governments are really feeling the pain. Without the aid of the federal government, I don't know how we are

going to meet our needs." Orlico warned that without

> \$14.98. And to complete your ensemble, Kitten's superbly tailored fully-lined

Botany wool worsted skirt makes a perfect match! All in new Fall shades. Sizes 8-20,

Without this label it is not a genuine KITTEN

\$15.98. At better shops everywhere!

The MP replied. "Iam against censorship. I have been a long time defender of civil liberties. and I believe in as much freedom as possible, freedom of

GF64-5

speech''. I don't think that freedom is the same as license, not for anyone to say what he wants" Orlico suggested that nothing be distributed in Canada without the authorization of an official agent. "One of the proposals of the Canadian Labour Congress is to follow the example

of election laws, which do not trained people, "this country allow material to be published will fall even further back than or distributed without identificait has in the last few years". tion of those using the material

Post-Master General could take mailing privileges from people guilty of certain offenses.

at Western advocated stu cotts to protest a possible tuitio

New FILTER KING 25:

There's iomethin



SHETLAND AND MOHAIR MEDIUM WEIGHT LONG SLEEVE CARDIGAN You'll get raves when everyone views and 'reviews' you in this full-fashioned medium weight Shetland and Mohair long sleeve cardigan...featuring suedette patches on sleeves and front facing! Sizes 34-12,

Wherever you're heading after graduation, you'll find one of Royal's more than 1,100 branches there to look after you. Meanwhile, anything we can do for you, here and now? Drop in any time.



PAGE FOUR

THE DALHOUSIE GAZETTE

Friday, February 26, 1965



Dal players Keith Sullivan (far left) and Ron Smyth (centre) signal a Tiger goal while UNB Jack Drover and goalie John Wrigly wince. This goal by Rudy DeRose put Dal temporarily into the lead, but 4 third period goals by the Red Devils were the difference as the Bengals succumbed 5-2. (Photo by Dave McCarter)

Devils Down Tigers (Continued from Page 3) **Hat-Trick In Third**

wick's Red Devils fired four goals in the third period to down the Varsity Tigers 5-2 last Saturday in the Dal rink. The Devils down 1-0 and 2-1 took advantage of a number of defensive lapses by Bengal to win in convincing style. The win, the Devil's second in as many nights, gives the UNB squad 19, one behind conference-leading St. Dunstans. For the Tigers it was the eighth loss in eleven starts leaves them in fifth spot in the standing.

After the exciting first period of scoreless hockey, Rudy De-Rose put Dal on the scoresheet at 11:46 of the second with a slap shot from the point. UNB tied it up at 1-1 six minutes later on a forty-foot blast by all-star defenseman Jack Droves.

The Tigers took a brief lead early in the final period when John Wrigley came far out of the net in an attempt to beat Dick Drmaj to the puck. However, the speedy forward won the race, skated around the helpless Wrigley, and slipped the puck into the net. The goal was Drmaj's eighth of the season.

The lead was short-lived, however, as the roof fell in on the crumbling Bengal defense. In the space of ten short minutes, Bob Taylor, Austin Duguette, Chorbe McCluskey, and Jeff Levit scored to give UNB a commanding 5-2 lead.

Perhaps the only bright spot for the Tigers was the goaltending by Ron Sieniewicz. As he has done so many times this season, Sieniewicz put on an un-

first period, when he stopped tering Bengals in the game. Several times UNB forwards had three on one breaks only to be

stopped cold by Sieniewicz. Despite the fact that the Tigers were assessed seven minor penalties in the first forty minutes, the Bengals had trouble in not only working the puck out of their own end, but also in getting any kind of offensive punch

going. After the first two periods the Bengals were outshot 29-12. Several times during the first period, Dal found themselves two men short. But average penaltykilling and the uncanny skill of Sieniewicz kept the hard-pressed Raiders off the scoresheet.

In the third period the Tigers outskated the visitors but defensive lapse and good work by smart-thinking UNB forwards who made no mistakes when they got in on the Dal goal was the difference. The Bengals seemed to be in good physical shape but seemed to forget the back-check in their own zone. On the fifth UNB goal, Leavit skated unmoles-

gusted tone, say: The Bengals have two home

games remaining with the seventh place Acadia Axemen, The Bengals and the Axemen split in their first two meetings this season and the remaining two onepoint games should be closelyplayed, hard-fought affairs. Both

Stan, but I have an uncontrollable soon as Stan leaves you promptly could get no closer.

follow up his suggestions. ing verbatim:

better man for the job." (Soon, you will announce your intention to run). It is important to gain the sup-

to your side: the student council.

Weedy

Taking these facts into account, you must oppose the present stu-

ted to 25 feet from the crease where he fired through a maze of players past the startled Sieniewicz.

> again." The editor, assuming the "blas-ted idiots" to be the council members, will gleefully ask: "Did what?"

a colourful and detrimental story the Tigers jumped into an early concerning the absurd and uncon- lead which they held throughout Diving Champion

Tigers Scare Acadia" In Double-Overtime Loss **Second-Ranked**

J'Vees Win, Lose Twice

In recent J.V. Basketballaction the J.V. Tigers lost a pair of games while in their most recent outings they downed Nova Scotia Teachers College in two games. The SMU Jayvie Huskies edged Dal 72-63 while in a pre-varsity game at the Dal gym Acadia squeezed out a 36-33 victory. The Huskies opened quickly and

never looked back as they won convincingly in a game played at SMU. This was the Tigers' second loss in as many outings with the Huskies as earlier in the season they were edged 43-42.

In a sloppy first half the Huskies took advantage of numerous Dal defensive lapses and with strong shooting bounded to a convincing 39-20 half time lead. The Tigers had trouble breaking the Huskies tight defense as the home team were bolstered by five second "I'd like to take your advice string varsity players.

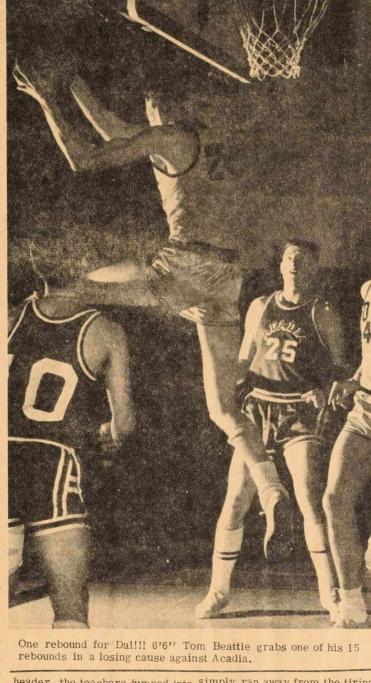
In the second half the Bengals desire to do it this way for my played the way they should have own self-satisfaction." Stan will in the first, as they began to grab 20 shots - many of them sure goals, Scieniewicz kept the faul- not only admire your firmness rebounds and find the range. Using and confidence, but he will ap- a fast-breaking offense the Tigers preciate the fact that you'd LIKE moved to within six points of the to take his advice. Of course, as Huskies at three-quarter time but

> For the Tigers' Ivon Carey Should anyone suggest you run notched 22 points to lead all scorfor the student council presi- ers while hard-running Jerry dency, you will state the follow- Clarke had 11 and Carl Thomas had 10. Joe O'Leary and Abe "No, definitely not. Despite the Shaw each had eight points for Dal. fact that I disagree with Jerry's The winning Huskies were led by platform, he is undoubtedly a Von Auben who had 17 while Oliver and Murray followed with 15 and 11 points respectively. Against Acadia the J.V.'s fell

> behind 20-13 in the first half port of the university student and although they outscored the newspaper. There are two things Axemen in the final twenty minto remember when attempting to utes did not have enough to pull sway this influential publication the game out. The visitors typical ball control basketball waiting for 1) The student newspaper is un- the good shot. When shots went flinching in its opposition to astray the Axemen and towering Mel Oikle and Hugh Bruce covered 2) The student newspaper always the backboards.

> For the winners Bruce had 10 supports the underdog, or, in points and Scott Lumsden and other words, the presidential candidate who is latest in an- Oikle followed with eight and nouncing his intention to run, seven points. For Dal Jerry Clarke played his best game of the season and fired 16 points, 12 dent council in your platform. It coming in the second half to lead always helps to drop into the the scorers. Other Tigers scoring editor's office and, in a dis- was evenly divided as Joe gusted tone, say: O'Leary, Karl Thomas and Paul DeGrovskis each hooped four "Those blasted idiots did it points.

> In their most recent outings the Junior Bengals downed the Teachers from Truro 69-49 last Friday and 67-51 on Saturday You will then proceed to invent evening. In Friday's encounter



header, the teachers jumped into simply ran away from the tiring

an early 11-5 lead. Dal had shoot- teachers. ing trouble and it was not until Frank Wilson, who played his they were able to work their fast finest game of the season, tossed break offense that they got back in 19 for Dal while Carey and into the game. By half time the O'Leary each clicked with 13 Bengals had bounced back into a points. Carl Thomas, who once 30-21 bulge. As the game pro- again covered the boards, had gressed, the hard-running Tigers eight as did Jerry Clarke.

to reach the Dominion playoffs. half. At the intermission the Ten days ago the unbeaten score was 30-25 for the Aber-Acadian Axemen invaded the Dal deen men. At the outset of the gym also sporting a "second third period Dal drew within one. best" rating. When the game end- However, Acadia pulled away ed both distinctions were still 39-31 several minutes later. intact but the Acadia basketball This was the widest margin of team may never be the same difference either team enjoyed again. The final score was 68- all evening. The Bengals con-

men, rallied when their chips seven to nothing in the second overtime period.

By this time Dal was severely by Beattie and Vickery, Dal out hampered by the loss of guards rebounded the Axemen 42-37. Archibald and Hughes owing to excessive fouls. While Axemen game takes place tomorrow Andy Kranack suffered the same against St. F.X. at Antigonish. fate the Tiger loss proved to be Next weekend Dal hosts the Halithe greater. The home side had fax Schooners in an exhibition only four scorers for the entire game played for the benefit of evening and two of them were the Cpen House guests.

In early February of last year on the bench for nine of the ten St. Francis Xavier came to town overtime minutes. The lack of a bearing the distinction of being reserve scoring punch and poor shooting from the foul line team in Canada. In an overtime 58% - led to the Tiger down-

contest the Bengals broke a three fall. and one-half year losing streak Owing to Acadia's ball control over the Xavrians backs and they type of play, the game began left Halifax minus their National slowly. The lead switched hands rating, their undefeated record, several times until the Axemen a chance at the Conference gained a two basket advantage championship, and an opportunity with three minutes left in the

the second ranked basketball

Axemen

Outscore Tigers, 68-61

By KEN GLUBE GAZETTE SPORTS WRITER

safe for any of its teams to be rated SECOND in the nation in Feb-

ruary. Not as far as the Dalhousie Tigers are concerned.

Coach Al Yarr has served notice on the M.I.B.C. that it is not

61 for the visitors in double tinued to trail a few points until overtime, a rare occurrence in with 6:45 remaining in the game the league. The eight-hundred they tied the score 46 all. Tom or so fans were treated to, Beattie ledthe Tigers in the final one of the wildest and most ex- quarter as he hit for eleven citing intercollegiate basketball points. At the end of regulation games ever played in the Mari- time the score was knotted at 57 times. Not only that, but they apiece. During the initial overwitnessed a fine display of fine time period each team managed ball playing exhibited by both only one field goal and a pair of squads. Acadia, long the power foul shots. With seven seconds house and class of eastern Can- left and Dal trailing by one, ada basketball brought to its Beattie sank the first foul shot knees by "its heir apparent", of a one and one situation to keep but the Tigers fell just short of his mates alive. With the second delivering the fatal blow. The one hitting the rim - the other poised, but not so confident Axe- overtime period ensued. George Hughes probably the were at their lowest to come on outstanding player on the floor strong and shutout the Bengals led the scorers with twenty-six

points while Kranack paced the Acadians with twenty-three. Led The Tiger's final M.I.B.C.

MacMichael, Dal's One-Man Swim Team, Is Fifth At Maritime Meet

The Maritime Swimming and final standings. He competed in iving Championships were held only three events on the program Competing in the 200 meter Atlantic records fell. The pre-

believable performance as he these games will be played in the Dal Rink - tomorrow afternoon stopped 43 of the 48 drives fired and next Saturday. at the Dal net. Especially in the

at the Dai net	. Dopectari	y m the		1 million and the	adver and
Sco	rin	g S	um	ma	ry
Acadia 68	Dal 61	-			
Acadia	FG	FT	Rebounds	Fouls	Point
Kranack	9-18	5-6	10	5	23
Konckalski	8-15	3-4	6 /	2	19
Rode	7-12	3-4	15	4	17
Heaney	1-6	5-6	4	4	7
White	1-1	0-2	2	1	2
Pike	0-0	0-0	0	2	0
TOTALS	26-52	16-22	37	18	18
Dalhousie					•
Archibald	2-12	3-4	4	5	7
Hughes	10-17	6-8	2	5	26
Beattie	18-14	4-7	15	3	20
Vickery	3-6	2-6	13	2	8
Parker	0-5	0-0	4	2	0
Seaman	0-2	0-0	2	0	000000000000000000000000000000000000000
McSween	0-0	0-1	2	0	
Nisbet	0-3	0-0	0	3	0
TOTALS	23-59	15-26	42	20	61

Subdue King's

SCORE BY PERIODS

Acadia - 30 27 4 7 - 68 Dalhousie - 25 32 4 0 - 61

J'Vee Tigers

stitutional conduct at the council meeting which you just left. The grabbing the rebounds while the Dal swim team decided to pass editor will kiss your feet in exal-Teachers were plagued with num- up the meet while preparations ted jubilation. He never attends erous technical infractions and and training continue for the these meets. Your story will poor ball-handling. The Tigers Maritime Intercollegiate meet at lead 13-10 after the first quarter Shearwater February 26. stand unquestioned. By the time your fable reaches the editorial but stretched their halftime lead page, you will have been elected. to 37-24. The scheme is foolproof. Do not announce your intention

to run for the presidency until all other candidates have been O'Leary notched 12 from his to say the least, phenomenal, firmly established in the contenguard position. In the second MacMichael's efforts placed him game of the weekend double- fifth out of eleven teams in the tion. Then announce. If necessary, withdraw and assert yourself again. It is vastly important to be recognized as the underdog, in order to have the support of the newspaper. To gain this recognition, you must enter the contention LAST.

With the student newspaper backing you all the way, as well as the student body worshipping your every move, you are, beyond the shadow of a doubt, reaching the end of the road to election. The presidential fruit is ripe. Take it.

He who receives a good turn should never forget it. He who does one should never remember it.

If you can't be thankful for what you receive, be thankful for what

you escape.

You can't beat the taste of Player's



Player's... the best-tasting cigarettes.

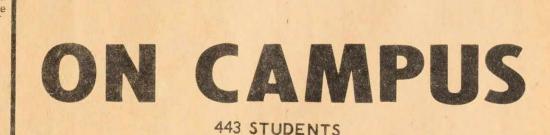
the game. Dal covered the back- at Sackville, N.B. February 20. but won all three and broke seven backstroke MacMichael covered boards with Thomas and Wilson With the pressure of exams the records in the process.

event as in the 100 Meter he In the 100 meter backstroke, not only cracked the existing MacMichael finished ahead of the N.B. record, the Atlantic record, pack in the time of 1:12.3. In so but also his own N.S. provincial doing, he broke the existing New record set the previous week. Brunswick provincial record and In posting his third convincing

While the team as a whole did also the Atlantic record for the win of the meet, MacMichael won Jerry Clarke once again led not make the trip, Tiger ace event. Gord presently holds the honors in the 400 meter individual the Dal scorers as he swished Gord MacMichael went as a one- Nova Scotia record for this dis- medley event in the record-16 while Ivan Carey had 13. Joe man team, and the results were, tance. breaking time of 6:17.3. Here the ings.

ien. in sent Nova Scotia record for the the distance in 2:38.7. In this event is 6:13.3 held by Preston Thorn of UNB, who placed third to MacMichael in the Mount A. meet.

By winning these three events. MacMichael single handedly garnered 21 points and placed Dal behind UNB, the winners, and Halifax Y., Fredericton Y, and Mount A in the final meet stand-



have been chosen to help make the Canadian Union of Students (CUS) fee survey a success. The results of the survey are crucial to future fee discussions, and proposals.

- help us to help you -

Please follow the mailed instructions carefully. If you have any questions, call 422-1361, local 458.

Any student who thinks that he is eligible this year for a D award please submit a detailed written report to the Council office or contact Signe Thornhill (454-5035) before March 5, 1965

Applications deadline for the Loyola College SISA Conference have been extended to Friday. Please submit applications to the Council Office.

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OF NOVA SCOTIA MASTER BREWERS

BREWERS OF KEITH'S INDIA PALE ALE

Dal JV's clobbered the King's JV's 17-3 in an exhibition game last Saturday afternoon, After an eight goal outburst in the first frame, the junior Black and Gold club settled down somewhat but still ran the score up another nine goals.

Coach Dennis Selder got a maximum effort out of his relatively inexperienced team as they outskated, outshot and badly outthe feeble Kingsmen. scored Scoring for the Tigers was Doug Rowan with 4, Arnold Budovitch and Jerry Betik with 3 each, Paul Clark with 2 while Mac-Donald, Knight, Plant, and Napier each came up with singles. For the Kingsmen, Fougere notched 2 and assisted on the third by Ken O'Brien.

The most even period of hockey was the second when Dal and King's traded two goals. The King's defence played well against the strong Dal offense, but the effort left them weak for the remainder of the game.

It was, without a doubt, the most successful outing for the JV's this year.



Sam! yo really grab me!!! Rugged action takes place in the Dal Invitational Judo Tournament held February 20 in the Dal gym. The meet was sponsored by the Dal Judo Club and was sanctioned by the Canadian Kodokan Black Belt association. (Photo by Dave McCarter)