

PER, FRUIT.

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New York.
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St. John:

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1852.

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FITZGERALD,
e 30, 1852

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H. H. HATCH.

LONDON

STOUT.
RT WINE &c.
R, 1852

LONDON, via St.

CEIVED

asks Buss' London
and Pole Ale,
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J. W. STR
2, 1853.

ICE

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Nevin Thomson, late
County of Charlotte,
is, on the 25th day
of duty granted by the
said County, to the
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estate of which
real estate of which
one moiety or half part
of right to Alexander
in Mesquene, in the
County, and which cer-
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said lot is bounded as
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The Standard,
is PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY, BY
A. W. Smith.

At his Office - Water Street, Saint Andrews, N.B.

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15s, if not paid until the end of the year.

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Each repetition of Ditto 1s.
First insertion of over 12 lines 3d. per line.
Each repetition of Ditto 1d. per line.
Advertising by the year as may be agreed on.

European Intelligence.



ARRIVAL OF THE AMERICA.

By Telegraph.
To St. Andrews Reading Room.

WAR DECLARED!

The steamship America from Liverpool
1st April arrived at Halifax on Friday 14th
inst at 3 A. M.

LONDON.—The Parliamentary debate on
the Address to the Queen, of last evening,
occupies 29 columns. War was formally
proclaimed at London Royal Exchange on
Friday, in presence of the Civic Authori-
ties.

The Canada Screw Steamer Tenebris
sailed Tuesday 28th from Liverpool for Ma-
lta, and the Cambria from Kingston, both with
troops. The 5th Regt of Dragoon Guards
were daily expected to embark at Liverpool
for Bologna.

THE WAR.

The Herald via Southampton carried
out the formal Declaration of War of France
and England, against Russia. Also brought
notification that no Letters of Marque would
be issued, that Russian produce, except con-
traband of War, will be respected under neu-
tral flags, and that Russian Merchants ships
are exempt from capture until May 10th.

The War is to be in strict accordance with
a treaty, between the Porte, France and
Great Britain, signed on the night of March
12th, embracing five articles:

1st.—England and France engage to sup-
port Turkey, by force of arms, until the con-
clusion of a Peace that shall secure the inde-
pendence and integrity of subjects of the Sul-
tans dominions.

2dly.—The Porte shall not conclude peace
without the consent of the Allies;

3dly.—The Allies shall evacuate the Tur-
kish territories after the War.

4th.—This treaty to remain open for adhe-
sion of other powers of Europe.

5th.—Turkey guarantees to all subjects
of the Porte without distinction of creed,
public equality of law.

Several protocols are attached regulating
the details. Meanwhile the campaign has
begun in earnest.

It is confirmed that the Russians have
crossed the Danube in great force, the object
being to strike a decisive blow before the ar-
rival of Anglo-French force. On the 23d
the Russian detachment under Gortschakoff,
forced a passage of the Danube above Tulka,
captured 11 guns and 200 prisoners, and
occupied Tulka, and several forts on the
right bank.

Gen. Luders crossed with the main body
of the Army from Galatz without much
loss.

Not less than 50,000 Russians are now
on the Turkish bank. On the 24th Luders
began preparations for the siege of Mat-
schin.

On 23d the Russians attempted to cross
the Danube at Ofentiza, when a desperate
battle ensued, and the Russians were repul-
sed. The carnage was dreadful.

The Russians lost 3,000 men, and the
Turks themselves were so badly cut up, that
they had to retire to their entrenchments. It
will be seen however that the Russians effect-
ed a passage at three points—on the very
day (23d) when they commenced to cross the
Danube. Omar Pacha had intended to at-
tack the Russian Head Quarters at Pofana.

The plan of battle was drawn up, and the
entire force put under command of the French
colonel Dien, but the Russian movement dis-
concerted the plan.

Provisions.—Markets active, rallied from
extreme depression—Rise on Wheat 1s. 6d.
Flour 5s. 6d.—Corn 4s.

The Revelation of the secret cor- respondence between England and Russia.

A contemporary sum sums up the leading
points in the correspondence:—

Among the documents is a memorandum
drawn up by Count Nesselrode in June, 18-
44, and founded on communications receiv-
ed from the Emperor Nicholas when in Eng-
land, which lays down the principles by
which Russia and England agreed to regu-
late their conduct towards the Ottoman Porte.

These principles embraced the independence
of Turkey and of her existing territorial pos-
session. Both Cabinets agreed that it was
their interests to preserve the independence
and that they would unite their efforts to a-
vert dangers threatening to the safety of the
Turkish empire; and that for this purpose it

was essential to leave the Porte alone, 'with
out uselessly harassing it by diplomatic em-
barrassments, and without interfering ex-
cept in case of absolute necessity, in its in-
ternal affairs.'

For nearly 10 years the principles were
mutually and faithfully observed, till on Janu-
ary 9th, 1853, the Emperor Nicholas, meet-
ing the English Ambassador, Sir Hamilton
Seymour at the palace of the Grand Duchess
Helen, entered into a conversation with him,
and this conversation appears to have been
the first of the series of confidential commu-
nications.

The Emperor in this conversation intimat-
ed his conviction that Turkey was on the
verge of ruin; that it was important that
England and Russia should come to a per-
fectly good understanding in the matter;

and that neither should take any decisive
step of which the other was not apprised.—
He disclaimed the policy of Catherine II., di-
rected to the conquest of the Turkish empire.

He declared that if England should attempt
to establish herself at Constantinople, he
should not permit it, but that he was equally
ready to engage not to take Constantinople
at least as his own, for he did not deny
that circumstances might occur to induce
him to occupy Constantinople as a guarantee.

This conversation was reported to the Eng-
lish Government, and Lord John Russell, in
reply to it, on the 9th of February, rejected
the Russian overture, except in so far that
the British Cabinet declared that they had no
intention or wish to hold Constantinople, and
that they would enter into no agreement to
provide for the contingency of the fall of
Turkey without previous communication with
the Emperor of Russia. On the 28th of Feb-
ruary, the emperor strongly repeated his
conviction that Turkey was falling to pieces,
and opened himself more fully to the British
Minister.

The Emperor went to say that in the event
of the dissolution of the Ottoman Empire, he
thought it might be less difficult to arrive at
a satisfactory territorial arrangement than was
commonly believed. The French minister re-
plied, in fact, an independent State under
my protection; this might so continue.

Servin might receive the same form of gov-
ernment. So again with Bulgaria; there is
no reason why that province should not form
an independent State.

As to Egypt, I quite understand the impor-
tance to England of that territory. I can
then only say, that if, in the event of a dis-
tribution of the Ottoman succession upon the
fall of the empire, you should take possession
of Egypt, I shall have no objection to offer
I would say the same thing of Candia; that
island might suit you, and I do not know why
it should not become an English possession.

Lord Clarendon replied to these disclosures
of the views of Russia, in which he dissented
from the opinion that the signs of Turkish
decay are now more rapid than of late years;
"there is still great energy and great wealth
in Turkey a disposition to improve the sys-
tem of government not wanting; corruption,
though unfortunately great, is still not of a
character, nor carried to an extent, that
threatens the existence of the state; the
treatment of christians is not harsh, and the
toleration exhibited by the Porte towards this
portion of subjects might serve as an exam-
ple to some governments, who look with con-
tempt upon Turkey as a barbarous power."

"The British Government decline to give
any countenance to the ambitious views of
Russia. The Emperor of Russia pretended
to be satisfied with this answer, and ended
the correspondence by a "Memorandum,"
dated April 15, 1853, recognizing all the
principles contended for by the British Gov-
ernment was not to harass it by imperious
demands, backed in a manner humiliating to
its independence and dignity; and finally,
declaring the readiness of Russia to labor in
conjunction with England to prolong the ex-
istence of the Turkish empire. To all this
the Emperor added that his son would be
equally ready to perform all he had promised.

The Times remarks that at the very mo-
ment the Emperor Nicholas was making
these promises, he was in the act of violating
them; that at that time Prince Menschikoff
had addressed to the Porte the project of a
secret treaty; and that in fact the secret tra-
ty itself and the memorandum above refer-
red to, reached England within a few days of
each other.

The Times further states that the publica-
tion of this correspondence will not fail to
produce a powerful effect on the relations of
Russia and England with the other powers
of Europe. The language used by Eng-
land throughout was in entire consistency
with her friendly understanding with other
powers; while every part of the conversations
and communications proves that Russia was
prepared to make a very little account of the
other power, even of France, providing she
would succeed in detaching England from
them, in uniting her to the schemes of the
Czar.

EDUCATION OF FEMALES IN FRANCE.

The Paris correspondent of the New York
Courier, in a late letter, makes suggestions
which are worth attention. He says:

In France the ladies are educated in a man-
ner to make them most agreeable in society;
and while all are taught to keep the accounts
of household expenses, many of a poorer class
are taught book-keeping so thoroughly as to
enable them to follow it as a profession. In
almost every Paris shop, consequently, the
books are kept either by the wife of the
shopkeeper, or by some other female employ-
ed for the purpose. Thus the French system
is, to teach females the useful or agreeable,
according to their worldly condition.

Our American system is to teach them a lit-
tle of everything; in fact we take more pains
with them than with our boys, though it would
seem from the results that hitherto our efforts
have been none the less directed. While we
have female seminaries and colleges in which
degrees are conferred, and which produce
many shallow and disconcerted philosophers
who immediately take the rostrum at public
meetings, and have begun to invade the pul-
pit, we have very few who can take charge of
a husband's counting room while he is en-
gaged in the direction of other departments
of his business. In Paris, you buy a carpet
of your upholsterer, who shows the goods,
makes all the necessary explanations, and
sends it home. But when you pay, you walk
to the next mahogany desk where madame
sits enthroned behind her large folio ledger,
and it is with her you regulate the account.

The French tradesman's wife is no mere sleep-
ing partner. She takes an active, useful part
in management of affairs—she knows to what
extent the business is prosperous—and is
therefore never in danger, like many Ameri-
can wives, of demanding a new carriage or
other extravagance, when her husband is on
the point of failing. These remarks are sug-
gested by an account of a meeting in London
of the friends and promoters of the Hyde
Park College for Young Ladies. If the Eng-
lish will occasionally borrow the notions of
their younger brother Jonathan, it is a pity
they do not make a wiser choice; it would
have been much better, for instance, to have
commenced as we did, with common schools
for girls.

Distressing Case of Hydropobia.—Mrs.
Hannah Willard was bitten by a rabid cat six
weeks ago. She is about 55 years of age.
The cat came by her under some apparent
excitement. Mrs. Willard put out her hand
with the intention of smothering it, allying its
feelings. The cat instantly seized upon her
hand and refused to let go until forced off;
when it escaped out of the house, and return-
ed again two days after, when it attacked and
bit another person in a similar manner, and
she was then killed. Mrs. Willard submit-
ted to the painful operation of having the flesh
cut out around the parts of the hand that had
been bitten, and the wounds have since be-
come perfectly healed. Early last week she
began to betray symptoms of hydropobia,
and the usual characteristics of that disease
now attacked her with all their violence.—
Although clearly rational, she found it impos-
sible to refrain from continual talking—a con-
vulsion from which produced a feeling of smothering and difficulty of breathing. There a
constriction of the throat, attended with spasms
which became more frequent, violent and dis-
tressing, to the termination of life. A dread
of all sorts of liquid, the sight of which pro-
duced a painful shudder, was followed by vom-
iting. She gradually sunk until Friday
morning, when her terrible sufferings termi-
nated in death. We learn that Dr. Hawley
of this city was bitten by the same cat. He
was attending upon Mrs. Willard, and was
bitten there.—Buffalo Express.

LARGE FLEET OF VESSELS DUE.—Owing
to the late unfavourable winds, the daily ar-
rivals at this port have been very limited, av-
eraging more than about a quarter of the legiti-
mate number. An immense fleet is continu-
ously due, numbering some four hundred
vessels. These comprise vessels of every
class; and among them are many Liverpool,
London, Havre and other packets and trans-
ient galleys from Europe and other quarters
of the world. This is a much larger number
than has been for a long time. The ap-
pearance of some of the wharves indicates the
paucity of arrivals—some of the docks not
containing more than half their usual quota.

The number usually in our harbour is gen-
erally about six hundred sail, while at the
present they do not number much over four
hundred. A favourable wind for a couple of
days will materially change the aspect of
things, by bringing a large fleet of anxiously
expected vessels into port.—[New York Her-
ald.]

The New York Tribune says that Hon.
Thomas F. Marshall, of Kentucky, who made
such a sensation twelve years ago as a tem-
perance lecturer, has again become a sotish
drunkard.

NOVA SCOTIA.

The Legislature of this Province, it is re-
ported, will terminate its labours in a few days.
Both branches have addressed her Majesty
expressive of their loyalty and attachment to
her person and government, and assuring her
she may rely with confidence on the Militia
to defend the Province, should it be found ne-
cessary to withdraw the troops.

The following is the address of the Coun-
cil:

"May it please Your Majesty,—
We, the Legislative Council of Nova
Scotia beg leave to approach your Majesty
with sentiments of loyalty and devotion to
your Majesty's person and Government. We
deeply regret that the peace, which has so
long prevailed in Europe, is likely to be dis-
turbed by the unprovoked aggression of the
Emperor of Russia, rendering it indispensi-
ble on the part of your Majesty to take measures
to restrain effectively his hostile intentions.

In the unanimous expression of ready ad-
herence and support which has been enthusi-
astically afforded to your Majesty by our fel-
low subjects in Great Britain, we cordially
unite; and we beg to assure Your Majesty
that if, in the disposition of your Army, you
should deem it necessary to withdraw that
portion which has been quartered in this part
of your empire, Your Majesty may confident-
ly trust that the utmost exertions of the Mil-
itia of this Province will be made for its de-
fence.

Believing as we do that the cause in
which your Majesty is engaged is a just one
and equitable, we rely on the gracious favour
of him who is the only Giver of all victory,
that the blessings of peace may not be long
decried to our country."

We copy below the address of the House of
Assembly:

"We, Your Majesty's dutiful and loyal
Subjects, the Commons of Nova Scotia, have
learned with extreme regret, that your Maj-
esty's Government has been compelled to fit
out Armaments, and prepare for active hosili-
ties, in order to maintain the faith of Treas-
ties, and guard the interests of the Empire
from the aggressive spirit manifested by the
Emperor of Russia.

Though far removed from what may be
the theatre of War, Your Majesty's loyal Sub-
jects in Nova Scotia will regard with grave
solicitude, the operations of Your Majesty's
Fleets by Sea and Land, and your Majesty
may be assured that, wherever the National
Flag is borne, their sympathies will follow it;
and that, in triumph and disaster, the efforts
of its gallant defenders will ever be mark-
ed with deep interest in this portion of the
Empire.

Should the land forces now in this Pro-
vince, be required elsewhere, Your Majesty
may rely upon the loyalty and devotion of the
Militia of Nova Scotia, who, until the return
of peace in Europe, will defend their own
Country, and protect Your Majesty's Forts
and Arsenals from Foreign aggression."

MASONS.

The diligent inquirer into the historical re-
lations of building will assign a high place in
his inquiry to the business of the mason. It
would be difficult indeed to mention any
other business so closely connected with the
progress of our race, to which science and
art are so much indebted, to which religion
has so often made many of its nobler influences.
The mason has joined together in one unbro-
ken chain these two extremes of civilization.
His genius is alike conspicuous on the rudely
sculptured pillar of the crumleth, as on the
exquisitely proportioned columns of the Pa-
theon. He built the altars from, which a-
rose the smoke of human sacrifice, and he
reared the temples in which no sacrifice is
offered but that of a contrite heart. Centu-
ries before the dawn of civilization in the em-
pires of the west, he constructed those monu-
ments of rude but magnificent grandeur which
moulder on the banks of the Ganges and the
Nile. It was he who reared the stately tem-
ples to Minerva and Jupiter, which are so
inseparably associated with all that is noble
in Grecian philosophy, and all that is beauti-
ful which followed the downfall of western civi-
lization, when the temples of Rome were ru-
ined, the palaces of the Caesars plundered,
the Pantheon despoiled, the amphitheatres
laid waste, it was he who reared up the noble
piles of Christian architecture, which ushered
in a new era in the history of the world, and
another and a more beneficent period of hu-
man existence.—The Builder.

Mr. I. D. Holbrook, late city Treasurer of
Williamsburgh, has been arrested on charge
of embezzling the city funds to the amount of
about \$135,000.

NEWFOUNDLAND.—We learn that Her Ma-
jesty's Government have signified their in-
tention to concede to Newfoundland the same
system of civil administration as is enjoyed
by the other North American Colonies.

LAW RESPECTING

10

HOLLANDS GIN.
 Ex JOHN BARBOUR, from Liverpool via "St John,"
 22 Hhds "best" Pale Geneva.
 16 Pipes do direct from Rotterdam, via New York.
 (For sale in Bond.)
 J. W. STREET
 Jan. 25. 1854

NOTICE.

HEREBY forbid all persons purchasing, or in anywise interfering with the piece of Land advertised at Sherier's sale, lying between the new Landing to St. Andrews and the Waquoit river, extending from the first rocky point below the bridge near the mills to the Ross lot so-called excepting one acre sold to Abernathy, and also building now a loath machine, formerly a carding machine, with the privilege of drawing water on the pond for the same; it being become my wife Sarah and her heirs by her last will and testament, and she has no child, and I have no child, and I have no interest in said piece of land, and I have no interest in said piece of land.

April 1st 1868 JAMES KEN

THE PLEASANTLY SITUATED COTTAGE,
 with the land attached, at the Western
 end of the Town, on Water street, known
 as the Springgate property.
W. WHITLOCK,
 Auctioneer.
 St. Andrews, 1st March, 1854.
 Aug. 17, 1853.

March 23, 1853.

REMOVAL.

E. BAYARD, M. D.
as removed to Mr. Thomas Watt's col-
opposite the brewery.
Office in same building—entrance south at

100



SHERIFF'S SALES

To be sold at the COURT HOUSE, in St. Andrews, on Saturday the 2nd day of September next, at 12 o'clock noon, all the right, title, interest, claim and demand of THOMAS SIME, junior, to Part of the lot No. 3 granted to Thos. Sime in the Grant to Alexander Morrison and others in the Parish of St. Patrick, County of Charlotte, commencing at the Eastern shore of Bonaparte Lake, containing 50 acres more or less, and purchased by Thos. Sime junior from Thos. Sime.

The same having been seized and taken to satisfy an execution issued out of the Sup. Court at the suit of Samuel M. Gilmore, endorsed to levy £50 Gs. besides Sheriff's fees &c.

THOS. JONES
Sheriff of Charlotte
Feb. 17th, 1854.

FOR SALE.

A Tract of Land situated on the Pleasant Ridge in the Parish of Saint Patrick containing 200 acres more or less.

For particulars enquire of the Subscriber.

ALEX. T. PAUL.
St. Andrews, Jan. 24, 1854.

PIG IRON.

Ex AQUATIC from Glasgow via Saint John.

50 Tons No. 1 Cast-iron Pig Iron.
1 Puncture old Cambrian whiskey.
For sale by the undersigned.

J. W. STREET.
January 25th, 1854.

NOTICE.

THE Partnership heretofore existing under the firm of WILSON & BOLTON terminates this day. Persons having any claims against the firm are requested to present the same, and all persons indebted to the firm are requested to make immediate payment to either of the subscribers.

B. WILSON.
JOHN BOLTON.
Chamcook, 24th Dec 1853.

AXES.

THE well-known superiority of the GENUINE HARTFORD COLLINS' AXES, has induced some manufacturers to stamp their Axes H. COLLINS, and such axes are frequently sold as my manufacture.

The genuine COLLINS' AXES, which have been made under my direction for more than twenty-five years, and which have sustained such an unrivalled reputation, are invariably stamped COLLINS & CO., Hartford. They are to be found at our Depot in the city of New York, and at the principal Hardware stores in the large cities.

SAM'L W. COLLINS.
New York, April 22, 1853.

Paint, Gun Powder, NAILS, SPIKES, &c.

To arrive per the "Louisa Munroe," from Liverpool—

1 Ton best White Paint.
5 Cwt. Black Paint.
18 Bbls. Gun Powder.
23 Cwt. Gun Powder.
20 Box Hill's Patent Starch.
12 Hds. Holland Gin.
14 Hhd. best Port Wine.
800 Gross Beer Casks.
12 Casks Shot, Assorted No. B. B. a
4 Bags Nails and Spikes.
53 Bbls. Ref'd & Common Iron.
20 Boxes Tin Plates.
16 Tobacco Pipes.
3 Blacksmith Vices.
1 Dozen Wire Riddles.

A quantity of Stone Ware comprising—Milk Pans, Cream Pots, Covered Jars, Handled Bowls, Trays, Cake Pans, &c &c

Refined Crushed & Loaf Sugar.
To arrive per "Louisa Munroe,"
6 Tierces Ref'd Crushed & Loaf Sugars
J. W. STREET.

Furniture, Furniture.

THE Subscriber has on hand and offers for Sale, Mahogany and Walnut CHAIRS; Mahogany, Walnut, Pine, and Cherry BUREAUS; Mahogany, Walnut and Birch Bedsteads; Mahogany Sideboards; Mahogany and Walnut Couches and SOFAS; Hat Racks; Dressing TABLES; WASH STANDS, &c. &c.

The above articles are made of the best Materials and by the best workmen, and are not to be surpassed in the Province.

UNDERTAKING attended to, with Haste and Fidelity.

MATRASSES, CARPETS, BLINDS, &c., made at short notice.

ROBERT NISBET,
St. John, April 7. Prince, Wm. str

Just Received.
Flour, Tea, Sugar, Molasses,
Candles, Soap, &c. For sale low
by
JOS. WALTON.

ON THE Philosophy of Marriage and the Secret Influences of Nature and Nurture.

With Fifty Coloured Engravings on Steel. In a Series of Envelopes, price 2s.6d. sterling.

SELF-PRESERVATION: an Analytical Investigation of the Physiology and Functions of Marriage. In all the bearings in which it is important to the health and happiness of man, both as to the individual and the race, tracing their origin to the effects of climate, or those of the body, of the mind, or of the system, followed by practical remarks, founded on twenty years experience in the treatment of impotence, nervous debility, local weakness, spermatorrhoea, syphilis, and all diseases of the urinary and generative system. Illustrated by Fifty Coloured Engravings on the anatomy of the reproductive organs and their relative conditions in health and disease.

By SAMUEL LAMBERT, M.D., No. 37, Bedford-square, London. Doctor of Medicine, Matriculated Member of the University of Edinburgh, Honorary Member of the London Hospital Medical Society, Licentiate of Apothecaries' Hall, London, &c.

The essential object of this treatise is to point out, the fearful consequences resulting from certain habits, irregularities and excesses, which have produced more misery in youth, degradation in manhood, and premature decay at all stages of life, than perhaps, any other class of disease known to modern pathologists. Its perusal is particularly recommended to persons entertaining secret doubts of their physical conditions, and who are conscious of having hazarded the health, happiness and privileges to which every human being is entitled.

The contents embrace the origin, effects, prevention and treatment of the deplorable catalogue of maladies connected with nervous debility, exhaustion of the vital energies, prostration of mental and physical capacity, local and general weakness, acute and chronic spermatorrhoea, and their end less modifications. The treatment adopted is founded on experience gained in the most celebrated schools of medicine, and by the most eminent practitioners, both in Great Britain and in Continental Europe. Every peculiarity relating to the physiology, pathology, and general treatment of the diseases incidental to the generative system is carefully explained, and the means of immediate relief and ultimate cure described in detail. The professional reputation of Dr. Lambert, who has taken the most distinguished medical and academic honours, at home and abroad, is in itself a sufficient guarantee that those who may place themselves under his care will, in every instance meet with that delicate consideration and inviolable secrecy which are so requisite in the treatment of these cases.

CAUTION.—In consequence of the extensive sale of this work, which has now attained its sixteenth edition, several spurious and imperfect copies are in circulation. The genuine edition can be had only from the Author or his advertised agents.

The work may be had in St. John, f. H. Chubb & Co., price 2s. 6d. stg.; Halifax, Messrs. Norton & Co.; Quebec, at the Gazette Office; Montreal, Mr. Day, on bookseller.

Dec. 14, 1853—6

STEAM BREWERY.

MESSRS. THOMPSON & CO., having completed the erection of their Patent Steam Brewery, beg respectfully to announce, that after the 1st October, they will be ready to supply Families and the Public in general, with BEER, in casks of various sizes.

N. B. Malt, Hops, Grains, and Yeast, now on sale.

NEW GOODS.

THE Subscriber has lately received a very extensive assortment of British and American MERCHANDIZE,

which together with a large stock of Groceries and Dye Stuffs, will be sold at a small profit for cash.

JOHN LOCHARY.

CHARLOTTE COUNTY GRAMMAR SCHOOL.

RANDAL E. SMITH, B.A., Principal.

The classes in this Institution, were re-opened on Monday August 1st.

TERMS.—PER QUARTER.
English branches, £10 10 0
Mathematical, with the above, £15 0 0
Classical with all the above, £15 0 0

WANTED.

SHIP TIMBER of all descriptions, delivered at our Shipyard in Robinson. Apply to our Store in Robinson, or our Office in Saint Andrews.

F. A. BABCOCK & CO.
March 2 1853.

APPRENTICES.

Wanted, two Boys from 14 to 16 years of age to learn the Printing business.

Apply at the STANDARD OFFICE.

Who would be without a HISTORY OF THEIR COUNTRY?

Dr. FRANKLIN.

NOW PUBLISHING, in parts at 1s. 3d. or Divisions, handsomely bound, at 9s. 6d. Each part or Division illustrated with several maps and highly finished steel engravings.—John Tallis & Co. 97 & 100 St. John St. London, publishers.

The History of England, from the text of Hume & Schiller to the reign of George 3d. (these contain 31 to include the fall of Napoleon in 1815, and the Continental Revolutions of 1848 to the exhibition of the Industry of all Nations in '51.—By Thos. Masson, Esq.

History of Scotland.—By Thos. Wright, Esq. M.A. F.R.S.A.

History of Ireland.—By Thos. Wright, Esq. M.A. F.R.S.A.

History of the British Colonies.—geographical, political, commercial, and statistical, including all the M.S. possessions in North America, Australia, East and West India, &c. with maps of each possession, and portraits of the celebrated promoters and defenders of our Colonial Empire.—By Thos. Masson, Esq.

Illustrated Atlas, and Modern History of the World.—Edited by Thos. Wright, Esq. M.A. F.R.S.A.

The Universal Pronouncing Dictionary.—By Thos. Wright, Esq. M.A. F.R.S.A.

Lodge's Portraits and Memoirs of all the eminent Personages of Great Britain. Hogarth's complete Works.

Shakespeare, a beautiful illustrated edition the best ever published.

The American in Europe. Modern System of Fartistry. History and description of the Crystal Palace.

Goldsmith's Earth and Animated Nature London Illustrated, or a complete Guide to the British Metropolis.

With several other beautifully Illustrated Works.

GEO. GAY Agent.

The above Works are now publishing in semi-monthly parts, at 1s. 3d. each. Subscribers names received at this Office.

FRUITS &c.

JOHN B. BALSON.
Has just received a fresh supply of FRUIT, SPICES &c.

among which are,
Boxes RAISINS, Zante CURRANTS, FIGS, APPLES, NUTS, CONFECTIONS, SPICES, &c., 50 barrels CANADA FLORID, 20 bags FRESH GROUND, &c.

On board Schr. "SPRAY," lying at the market wharf.

60 Tubs Cumberland BUTTER, from 20lbs. and upwards.

The above with a general assortment of Groceries, will be disposed of at the lowest prices for cash.

Dec. 14, 1853

EX he Lisbon from London, via S. John.

10 Chests fine Congo T.a.
4 Hds. best "Martell" Brandy.
6 Hds. Pale Rotterdam Geneva
4 Boxes best blue Poland Starch.
2 Casks D. & Martin's Japan Black-
ing.

Also, to arrive per the Grace from Liver-
pool—

1 fine old PORT WINE.
1 Hhd. fine old Jamaica Rum.
2 Hds. old Port Wine.
20 Hds. Best Cognac BRANDY.
5 Pipes "Martell," "Hennessy,"
5 Pipes "U. Vine Brands
Hhd. Brown Sherry.

J. W. STREET

GENUINE LINIMENT.

This Liniment is an invaluable preparation for rheumatism, sprains, wounds, strains, and other injuries, such as bruises, cuts, stiff joints, burns, scalds, lame Backs, &c.

Directions.—shake it before using, and apply it once or twice per day, directly to the part affected, and rub it in thoroughly, and it will not fail to give almost immediate relief in the very worst cases. Also, a certain cure for Cholera or bowel Complaint.

Prepared by N. B. JACOB HALEY.

RHEUMATIC DROPS.

The best Medicine for Rheumatic Pains or pains in the stomach or Chest, ever offered to the Public.

DIRECTIONS.—Take one Teaspoonful three times a day, morning noon and night. Externally used, apply it to the part affected and rub it in thoroughly, and it will not fail to give almost immediate relief in the very worst cases. Also, a certain cure for Cholera or bowel Complaint.

Prepared by N. B. JACOB HALEY.

BOILED and Raw Paint Oil.

Ex the "John Holderness" from Hull.
14 Hums Doubled Boiled and Raw Linseed OIL; just received.

For sale low by J. W. STREET.
May 24, 1853.

EXTRACT OF AN ACT REGULATING WEIGHTS AND MEASURES IN THE PROVINCE.

Passed 3d May 1853.

The use of the heaped Measure is hereby abolished and all sales or contracts for sales by the heaped measure, made after this Act comes into operation, shall be null and void.

The Standard bushel of Wheat, or Indian Corn, Barley, Buckwheat, Rye, Oats, and all other grains; Potatoes, and all other edible roots, shall respectively be taken to be of the following weight in pounds avoirdupois:

Of clean Wheat, or Indian Corn, sixty pounds;
Of clean Barley, or Buckwheat fifty pounds;

Of clean Rye grain, Summer or Winter, fifty six pounds;

Of clean Oats, thirty six pounds;
Of clean Timothy Seed, forty pounds;
Of all other grains, fifty six pounds;
Of Potatoes and all other edible Roots, fifty six pounds.

Measures shall be sold by weight and not by measure, by the ton of two thousand two hundred and forty pounds avoirdupois, and its usual subdivisions.

LINSEED OIL AND WHITE LEAD.

To arrive per "Elizabeth Holderness," from Hull and "Miramichi," from London.

17 Hds. Coiled & Raw Linseed Oil
1 Ton No. 1, White Lead.

Dec. 2, 1853. J. W. STREET.

LAND FOR SALE.

FOR SALE, 250 Acres of Land, situated on Pleasant Ridge, so called, in the County of Charlotte, being Lot No. 13 on said Ridge. For particulars and a plan of said Land, apply at the office of the subscriber in St. Andrews.

Dec 16, 1852. WILLIAM KER, Agent.

CONFECTIONARY STORE.

WATER STREET, ST. ANDREWS.

THE subscriber respectfully intimates to the inhabitants of St. Andrews, that he has taken the shop lately occupied by A. T. Turner, next Mr. Clarke's, and will keep constantly for sale a varied assortment of CONFECTIONERY, which he will warrant equal to any in the Province, consisting of, in part:—

Lozenges, in great variety of colours and flavours.
Peppermint, Acid, Lemon, Barley Sugar, Rosghod, and Cinnamon Drops.
Almonds, Sugar Plums, Confits.
Barley Sugar, Cream, Almond, Cinnamon, Lemon, and Rosehound Candy.

Enveloped Sweets, superior of Syrup.
Also, Cakes of every description, Pies, Tarts and Jellies.
Fruit during the season.
Spices, Ginger, and Root Beer.
Hot Coffee, Tea, and fresh Milk.

The undersigned trusts by attention to business to receive a share of patronage.

WM. INGRAM

ART UNIONS SUPERSEDED!

Gratias! Gratias! Gratias!
EVERY Subscriber to any of the undermentioned Works will, on their completion, be presented with a choice of one of the two following Steel Engravings:—

The Descent from the Cross, from the original painting by Daniello Ricciarelli.
Our Saviour bearing the Cross—from the original painting, by Raffello Tibino. The original plate cost £2,000.

The Family Devotional Bible, by the Rev. M. Henry.
Filipino Devotions for every Morning and Evening, translated from the German of Sturm and Tieck, by T. Gaspey Esq.

Life of our Lord and Saviour Jesus Christ, by the Rev. J. Fleetwood.
The Complete Works of Flavius Josephus.
Face's Book of Martyrs, edited by the Rev. J. Kennedy.

Bungay's Pilgrim's Progress, the Holy War, and the Christian's Guide, the author, with his life written by himself.

The People's Scripture Gallery of Engravings.

GEO. GAY, Agent.

The above Works are now publishing in semi-monthly parts, at 1s. 3d. each. Subscribers names received at this Office.

St. Andrews, Sept. 25, 1852.

PACKET SPRAY.

THE well known Packet Schooner SPRAY will resume her trips about the 1st of February, sailing from St. Stephens and St. Andrews for St. John; this Packet needs no pulling with respect either to the qualification of the Master or the Vessel.

The subscriber begs to return his sincere thanks for the very liberal patronage he has received for the last four years, more especially the past one; in consequence of which he has been enabled to reduce the price of freight materially for the time to come, and respectfully solicits a continuance of patronage.

Particular attention will be given as usual to all business entrusted to him, which will be executed with punctuality and despatch.

Good accommodations for Passengers—Fare 2s. 6d., until the steamers commence running again.

JOHN BALSON, Master.

St. Andrews, Jan. 19, 1853.

Blanks, for sale, and printed to order.

FLOUR, BUTTER, FRUIT.

THE subscriber has just received, per schooner "Enterprise," via New York, 300 Barrels No. 1 Canada S. F. FLOUR, From St. John:

100 Bags Flour,
12 Firkins Cumberland Butter
30 Packages Raisins, &c.

DONALD CLARK
St. Andrews, Dec. 8, 1852.

Valuable Properties for SALE OR TO LET.

THE Dwelling House, Stores and Wharf, in the town of St. Andrews (formerly known as the Jones' property).

The Dwelling House, Out-Houses, and Wharf, in said town, formerly known as the O'Neil property.

100 Acres of Land in St. James', about one hour's drive from Milltown, St. Stephen.

100 Acres of Land in St. Patrick, through which the St. Andrews & Quebec Railroad is projected, and in which, or in its immediate vicinity, will be established as Depot, which will very materially enhance its value.

15 Acres of Land, within five minutes walk of the town of St. Andrews, a delightful situation for a Country Seat. If not shortly disposed of it will be laid off in suitable lots for building purposes, and let on leases of improvement.

The subscriber begs to announce to the Public, that he has had his Lands, which are within ten minutes walk of Chamcook, laid off and will sell or lease Building Lots on advantageous terms. It is evident, that, owing to the Railroad passing through it, possessing a safe and commodious harbour, accessible at all seasons in respect of its largest tonnage, with an unlimited and unrivalled water power, on which there are already some manufactories, with others of a most extensive scale proposed and on the eve of springing into immediate operation, that Chamcook is one of the most desirable situations within the British North American Colonies, for the Capitalist, the Mechanic, or operator. If view of which the said Building Lots are offered to the Public. Terms reasonable.

B. R. FITZGERALD
Saint Andrews, June 30, 1852

NOTICE.

THE STORE at present occupied by PERRY & Co. is to be LET on the first of May next. Apply to J. D. HATCH.

Feb. 2, 1853.

BY ASS LONDON PORTER, STOUT, GENEVA, PORTWINE &c.

OCTOBER, 1852.

Ex "Argon" from LONDON, via St. John.

JUST RECEIVED:
ONE Hundred Casks Buss' London Porter, Stout, and Pale Ale.

18 Hds. Test P.B. Rotterdam Geneva, 1 Old Fine Old Port Wine,
1 Hhd. Old Jamaica Rum,
1 Ex "Oranocotto" from the Clyde.

1 Pgn. best Malt Whiskey.

J. W. STREET
St. Andrews, Oct. 12, 1853.

NOTICE.

WHEREAS Licence to sell all the Real Estate of Nevill Thompson, late of Saint George in the County of Charlotte, deceased, was, on the 28th day of September last past, duly granted by the Court of Probate for the said County, to me, the undersigned Administrator of all and singular the goods, chattels and credits of the said Nevill Thompson, for the purpose of paying his debts:

And Whereas, the real estate of which the said Nevill Thompson died seized, consists of the undivided moiety or half part of lot number Two, in the grant to Alexander M. Vear and others, in "Mascarene," in the said Parish of Saint George, and which descended to him the said Nevill Thompson, is held at law of his father the late Ebenezer Thompson, and which said lot is bounded as follows: On the West by land granted to Nevill M. Vear; on the East by land owned by John M. Vear; Northernly by land owned by John M. Vear; and Southernly by the Campbell grant, (so called) and as the same lot heretofore conveyed to the said Ebenezer Thompson by Alexander M. Vear.

NOTICE therefore is hereby Given, that the undersigned, as Administrator as aforesaid, shall proceed to sell the above described Real Estate, under and by virtue of the said licence by Public Auction, on Tuesday the 7th day of December next, at 12 o'clock, noon, at the Homestead, on the Premises.

Dated St. George, 25th October, 1852.

JOHN McNICHOIL, Administrator.

NOTICE.

The Partnership of Wilson & Bolton terminating—the subscriber will carry on business at Chamcook, in his own name.

T. B. WILSON.

Jan 11, 1854.