

# The Charlottetown Herald.

NEW SERIES

CHARLOTTETOWN PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 24, 1915

VOL. XLIV, NO. 47

**Mathieson, MacDonald & Stewart,**  
Newson's Block, Charlottetown  
**Barristers, Solicitors etc.**  
McDonald Bros. Building,  
Georgetown  
July 26th 1912.—tf

**Morson & Duffy**  
Barristers and Attorneys  
Brown's Block, Charlottetown  
P. E. Island.

**MONEY TO LOAN**  
D. C. McLEOD & C. W. BENTLEY

**McLEOD & BENTLEY**  
Barristers, Attorneys and  
Solicitors.

**MONEY TO LOAN**  
Offices—Bank of Nova  
Scotia Chambers.

**CHARLOTTETOWN**  
STEAM NAVIGATION CO.  
LIMITED

Commencing MONDAY the  
31st of MAY the

**Steamer Northumberland**  
Leaves Charlottetown for Pictou  
N. S. 8 20 o'clock a. m., leaving  
Pictou on return about four  
o'clock p. m.

**Steamer Empress**  
Leaves Summerside for Point du  
Chene N. B. about 10 o'clock a.  
m., leaving Point du Chene on  
return about 5.10 o'clock p. m.

G. W. WAKEFORD,  
Manager  
Charlottetown, P. E. Island.  
June 2nd, 1915.—tf

**Synopsis of Canadian North-  
West Land Regulations**

Any person who is the sole head of a  
family, or any male over 18 years old,  
may homestead a quarter section of  
available Dominion land in Manitoba,  
Saskatchewan or Alberta. The appli-  
cant must appear in person at the  
Dominion Lands Agency or Sub-agency  
for the district. Entry by proxy may  
be made at any agency, on certain  
conditions by father, mother, son,  
daughter, brother or sister of intending  
homesteader.

Duties—Six months' residence upon  
and cultivation of the land in each of  
three years. A homesteader may live  
within nine miles of his homestead on  
a farm of at least 80 acres solely owned  
and occupied by him or by his father,  
mother, son, daughter, brother or sister.

In certain districts a homesteader in  
good standing may pre-empt a quarter  
section alongside his homestead. Price  
\$3.00 per acre.

Duties—Must reside upon the homestead  
or pre-emption six months in  
each of six years from date of homestead  
entry (including the time required  
a homestead patent) and cultivate fifty  
acres extra.

A homesteader who has exhausted  
his homestead right and cannot obtain  
a pre-emption may enter for a purchase  
of Dominion land in certain districts. Price  
\$3.00 per acre. Duties—Must reside  
six months in each of three years,  
cultivate fifty acres and erect a house  
worth \$300.00.

W. W. COBY,  
Deputy Minister of the Interior

**Fire Insurance**  
Possibly from an oversight  
or want of thought  
you have put off insuring,  
or placing additional  
insurance to adequately  
protect yourself  
against loss by fire.

ACT NOW: CALL UP  
**DeBLOIS BROS.,**  
Charlottetown.

Water Street, Phone 521.  
June 30, 1915.—3m.

## Canadian Government Railways.

### PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND RAILWAY.

TIME TABLE IN EFFECT SEPTEMBER 27th, 1915.

Trains Outward, Read Down.				Trains Inward, Read Up.			
P.M.	Noon.	A.M.	ATLANTIC STANDARD TIME.	A.M.	P.M.	P.M.	A.M.
3.45	12.00	7.35	Dep. Charlottetown Ar. Hunter River	11.40	10.50	10.20	
5.00	1.20	8.30	" Hunter River " Emerald Jet	10.36	9.52		
5.45	2.10	9.02	" Emerald Jet " Kensington	9.59	9.21	5.45	8.10
6.22	2.55	9.27	" Kensington " Summerside	9.27	8.55	5.02	
7.00	3.30	9.50	Ar. Summerside Dep. Tignish	9.00	8.30	4.30	
			Dep. Summerside Ar. Port Hill	4.43	4.30		
			" Port Hill " O'Leary	7.48	4.00		
			" O'Leary " Alberton	7.04	2.40		
			" Alberton " Tignish	6.19	1.35		
			Ar. Tignish Dep. Emerald Jet	5.45	12.30		
			Dep. Emerald Jet Ar. Cape Traverse	9.15	8.00		
			Ar. Cape Traverse Dep. Charlottetown	9.40	7.00		
			Dep. Charlottetown Ar. Mt. Stewart	9.30	5.45		
			" Mt. Stewart " Morell	8.27	4.10		
			" Morell " St. Peter's	7.58	3.27		
			" St. Peter's " Souris	7.36	2.55		
			Ar. Souris Dep. Elmira	6.35	1.30		
			Ar. Elmira Dep. Mt. Stewart	6.25			
			Dep. Mt. Stewart Ar. Cardigan	8.20	3.55		
			" Cardigan " Montague	7.26	2.48		
			" Montague " Georgetown	7.04	2.20		
			Ar. Georgetown Dep. Charlottetown	6.30	1.30		
			Dep. Charlottetown Ar. Vernon River	10.00	9.45		
			" Vernon River " Murray Harbor	8.23	8.31		
			Ar. Murray Harbor Dep. Charlottetown	6.30	7.00		

## Santa Claus

### HEADQUARTERS FOR 1915

WILL AGAIN BE AT

## Carter's Big Fancy Goods and Book Stores

An immense new bright stock of UP-TO-DATE GOODS has been provided for this year's season. SANTA CLAUS HEADQUARTERS up stairs as usual just opened up.

**Fancy Goods, Toys, Dolls, Games, Newest Books, Stationery, Glass-Ware, Cut Glass, Chinaware, Brass Goods, Calendars, Xmas Cards, Toy Books, Dolls Cabs, Boys and Girls Sleds, Snow Shovels, Hockey Sticks, &c., &c.**

All goods are priced as low as it is possible to do so. Great difficulty is experienced in procuring supplies. Come in and look over our BIG DISPLAY.

Wholesale and Retail.

Lowest Prices.

## CARTER & CO. LTD.

Booksellers and Stationers.

### HALF THE ILLS OF LIFE Are Caused by CONSTIPATION.

When the bowels become constipated the stomach gets out of order, the liver does not work properly, and then follows the violent sick headache, the sourness of the stomach, belching of wind, heart-burn, water-brash, biliousness, and a general feeling that you do not care to do anything.

Keep your bowels regular by using Milburn's Laxa-Liver Pills. They will clear away all the staid matter which collects in the system and make you think that "life is worth living."

Mr. E. W. Watson, St. John, N.B., writes: "I have been troubled with constipation, for the last three years, and during that time have tried several remedies, all of which failed to help me. A friend recommended Milburn's Laxa-Liver Pills, and after using three or four vials, I felt like a new man. I am now well and strong, and am positively sure that I am on the road to recovery."

Milburn's Laxa-Liver Pills are 25c per vial, 5 vials for \$1.00, at all drug stores or dealers, or will be mailed on receipt of price by The T. Milburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.

"The doctor says I must get away for my nerves."

"Did he see your tongue?"

"No, but he heard my wife's."

Jinks—What sort of a chap is Johnston?

Blinks—Well, if you ever see two men together and one looks bored to death, the other is Johnston.

There is nothing harsh about Laxa-Liver Pills. They cure Constipation, Dyspepsia, Sick Headache, and Bilious Spells without griping, purging or sickness. Price 25c.

Father—Tommy, no more pudding tonight. A little boy can't sleep on a full stomach.

Tommy—All right, dad, give me some more pudding and I'll sleep on my back!

BEWARE OF WORMS

Don't let worms gnaw at the vitals of your children. Give them Dr. Low's Pleasant Worm Syrup and they'll soon be rid of these parasites. Price 25c.

When there is perfect sincerity—when every man is true to himself, when everyone tries to realize what he thinks the highest rectitude—then must all things prosper.

MINARD'S LINIMENT CURES DIPHThERIA.

Willie—Paw, is radium the scariest thing in the world?

Paw—No, my son. Common sense is.

A SENSIBLE MERCHANT

Milburn's Sterling Headache Powders give women prompt relief from monthly pains, and leave no bad after effects what ever. Be sure you get Milburn's price 25 and 50 cts.

School Mistress—Well, Freddie, dear what did you learn yesterday?

New Boy (after deep thought)—You ought to know—you taught me.

MINARD'S LINIMENT CURES DISTEMPER.

Any fool woman can catch a husband, but it takes a clever one to hold him.

When the Back Becomes Lame IT IS A SIGN OF KIDNEY TROUBLE

Doan's Kidney Pills cure the aching back by curing the aching kidneys beneath—for it is really the kidneys aching and not the back.

Doan's Kidney Pills are a special kidney and bladder medicine for the cure of all kidney troubles.

Mrs. Louisa Goodshaw, 683 Manning Ave., Toronto, Ont., writes: "I take great pleasure in writing you, stating the benefit I have received by using Doan's Kidney Pills. About three years ago I was terribly afflicted with lame back, and was so bad I could not even sweep the floor. I was advised to try your pills, and before I had used one box there was a great improvement, and my back was much better. However, I kept on taking them until my back was completely cured. I highly recommend 'Doan's' for lame back."

Doan's Kidney Pills are the original pill for the kidneys. See that our trade mark the "Maple Leaf" appears on the wrapper.

Doan's Kidney Pills are 50c per box, 3 boxes for \$1.25, at all dealers or mailed direct on receipt of price by The T. Milburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.

When ordering direct specify "Doan's"

### Political Equality.

Having seen human society under its basic divisions of domestic, civil, commercial and social life, with religion as the rightful norm for action within these four spheres, we are in a position to understand clearly the ramifications of the demand for political equality must find, if it may, its equal footing within the civil sphere, as that is where the franchise is exercised. However glibly and presciently votes are demanded for women, as a natural, a human right, without regard to sex, it is certain that the best minds which have bent to the task are agreed that the franchise, within the scheme of whatever form of government, is a privilege, not a natural right.

Those who habitually leave out of reckoning God's order as to things human, are thereby led into much confusion, much superficial reasoning, and much hot indignation at the supposedly arbitrary exclusion of women from politics. If it be assumed without argument in proof, that fitness, expediency, is the determining principle in awarding the franchise, it is but rational to insist that first questions shall be settled first, so as to establish a solid basis upon which secondary issues may securely rest. The first question is this: What is the unit of society? Is it the individual or the family? Surely for the understanding of the structure of human society, this question must be answered, and answered rightly, before any profit can come from the discussion of the fitness of men and women for participation in political life, be the form of the State autocratic, plutocratic, or democratic.

Those who look no further back than the nebular mist for the beginning of mankind, readily assume that the individual is the unit of the race, and looking forward, they see the time when all forms of government will reach a climax in pure democracy, the touchstone of which is personal independence, with the significance of self denied. "Just as many false ideas prevail as to woman's true position in the home as to her state elsewhere. Womanhood is the great fact in her life; wifehood and motherhood are but incidental relations. Governments legislate for men; we do not have one code for bachelors, another for husbands and fathers; neither have the social relations of women any significance in their demands for civil and political rights." ("History of Woman Suffrage")

At the core of this error lies a spiritual aspiration. In nature there is no order within which men and women are equal. They are in all their basic relationships, complementary one to the other. In some departments of human activity men are by virtue of their original design, necessitated to play first part, which in other departments women are destined to play first part. But God has an order in which men and women are independent of sex. In the kingdom of heaven the individual is the unit, nor is there marrying or giving in marriage.

This spiritual aspiration is not content to wait for its fruition in the beatitude of the future world, but clamors for recognition within the jurisdiction of Caesar. And it is in this misdirected passion that is to be found the fountain-spring of the demand on the part of women for political, economic and sex independence.

The proposition that the family is the unit of the body politic is capable of immediate intellectual demonstration. For clearly that is the unity of society on which society naturally and ultimately depends for preservation and perpetuation. For these society does not depend on the woman alone, nor on the man alone but on the man and woman, "twain made one" for the procreation and education of children. Here we have the family with the man as head. This ground of right reason is plainly suggested by the Bible account of the creation of our only in law but in logic necessary political head of the family, a gentleman of national reputation, said: "There are two heads to my family." In rebuttal, the retort came back: "Indeed but the family with two heads is a logical monstrosity as a cat with two heads is a physical monstrosity." We may grant that the male half of the two-headed family mean to be just. But how just and how gracious the response to a toast by a President of a great industrial plant; "At home I am Vice-President." How beautiful, when the home and society are under the government of women, and the family and the State are under the control of men! But the order arising from such conditions will soon vanish, if political equality be granted women, and confusion ensues, confounded will take place of the peace which we now enjoy. MARTHA MOORE AVERY, in America.

Symbols of Sanctity.

In the conversational vocabulary of the general reader, and in many a painted book as well, the words nimbus, halo, glory, and aureole or aureola, are employed as terms strictly synonymous, and hence interchangeable at will, says the "Ave Maria." A more precious use of language—while admitting that, in art and Christian archaeology, nimbus and halo represent practically the same idea—distinguishes notable differences in meaning between nimbus and aureole, as also between aureole and glory.

All such symbols originated, of course, in natural phenomena, as is evident from the primary, etymological meaning of the words. Nimbus is a rain-cloud; halo, a circular patch, hence a luminous circle; aureole denotes golden; and glory, renown or praise. As correctly used in religious symbolism, the nimbus is a circle or disc of light surrounding the head in representations of divine or sacred personages, and typifying great dignity and power. The nimbus of God the Father, especially in the latter centuries of our era, is represented as of triangular form, with rays diverging from it on all sides; or in the form of two superposed or interlaced triangles. The nimbus of Christ contains a cross more or less enriched; that of the Blessed Virgin is a circle or occasionally a circlelet with small stars; and that of angels and saints is often a circle of small rays.

When the nimbus is depicted of a square form, it is supposed to indicate that the person represented was alive at the time of the delineation. This variation from the round shape preserved a distinction, and guarded against placing a living personage on a par with the beatified saints. The sides of the square were said to typify the four cardinal virtues. Others symbolized ideas were the firmness of a squared stone, and the imperfection of a square figure as contrasted with a round one.

As distinguished from the nimbus, the aureole, or aureola, is a radiance, or luminous cloud, emanating from, and surrounding not merely the head but the whole figure. If the personage is represented in an erect position, the aureole naturally takes the oval shape; in the case of a setting figure or a bust, it assumes the circular form. The radiation of light from a center is an essential of the aureole, and one of its prototypes in ancient art was the circle of light of the sun-god. In very early Christian times, this particular symbol was used only in representations of God as the Dove or Hand, or of Christ when the idea of His divinity was to be especially emphasized. Later on it was used with figures of Our Lady, and in the course of time was employed in representation of martyrs and other saints.

A glory, in religious symbolism, is a combination of the nimbus and the aureole. It consists of the luminous halo encircling the head and the radiant emanation encompassing the whole figure. An excellent specimen is to be found in the figure of Christ that adorns the facade of the Angouleme Cathedral—a twelfth-century survival. More familiar, insistence on the pairs, rational family, a gentleman of national reputation, said: "There are two heads to my family." In rebuttal, the retort came back: "Indeed but the family with two heads is a logical monstrosity as a cat with two heads is a physical monstrosity." We may grant that the male half of the two-headed family mean to be just. But how just and how gracious the response to a toast by a President of a great industrial plant; "At home I am Vice-President." How beautiful, when the home and society are under the government of women, and the family and the State are under the control of men! But the order arising from such conditions will soon vanish, if political equality be granted women, and confusion ensues, confounded will take place of the peace which we now enjoy. MARTHA MOORE AVERY, in America.

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As distinguished from the nimbus, the aureole, or aureola, is a radiance, or luminous cloud, emanating from, and surrounding not merely the head but the whole figure. If the personage is represented in an erect position, the aureole naturally takes the oval shape; in the case of a setting figure or a bust, it assumes the circular form. The radiation of light from a center is an essential of the aureole, and one of its prototypes in ancient art was the circle of light of the sun-god. In very early Christian times, this particular symbol was used only in representations of God as the Dove or Hand, or of Christ when the idea of His divinity was to be especially emphasized. Later on it was used with figures of Our Lady, and in the course of time was employed in representation of martyrs and other saints.

A glory, in religious symbolism, is a combination of the nimbus and the aureole. It consists of the luminous halo encircling the head and the radiant emanation encompassing the whole figure. An excellent specimen is to be found in the figure of Christ that adorns the facade of the Angouleme Cathedral—a twelfth-century survival. More familiar, insistence on the pairs, rational family, a gentleman of national reputation, said: "There are two heads to my family." In rebuttal, the retort came back: "Indeed but the family with two heads is a logical monstrosity as a cat with two heads is a physical monstrosity." We may grant that the male half of the two-headed family mean to be just. But how just and how gracious the response to a toast by a President of a great industrial plant; "At home I am Vice-President." How beautiful, when the home and society are under the government of women, and the family and the State are under the control of men! But the order arising from such conditions will soon vanish, if political equality be granted women, and confusion ensues, confounded will take place of the peace which we now enjoy. MARTHA MOORE AVERY, in America.

All such symbols

The Herald

WEDNESDAY NOVEMBER 24, 1915

SUBSCRIPTION—\$1.00 A YEAR. TO THE UNITED STATES \$1.50 PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY AT 81 QUEEN STREET, CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND. JAMES MCISAAC, EDITOR & PROPRIETOR

To Our Subscribers

We have not of late been very strenuous in the matter of collecting our Subscriptions; but in view of contemplated changes in the management of the HERALD, we deem it proper to suggest to those owning subscription amounts...

Fighting Teddy Roosevelt

Report has it that Col. Roosevelt, ex-president of the United States and popularly known to his thousands of admirers all the world over as "Teddy," is seriously thinking about enlisting in Canada and going on with the men of his own breed from both sides of the line to the front. Should Col. Roosevelt decide to throw himself into this conflict and in due time appear in France his virile figure would not only afford striking testimony to the sympathetic attitude of hosts of Americans with the Allies in this war...

Imports and Exports

The feature of the monthly statement of Canada's trade, issued on the 19th by Hon. J. D. Reid, minister of customs, is the very substantial increase in the volume of exports. For the month of October just ended Canada exported eighty million dollars worth of goods, or nearly double the exports for the corresponding month of 1914.

he imports being \$39,500,000, made up of \$22,800,000 dutiable goods, and \$16,700,000 free goods. The total Canadian trade for Oct. 1915, was \$150,000,000 compared with \$139,000,000 for the corresponding month last year. The statement shows that the Canadian trade for the 7 months ended October last was \$709,000,000 compared with \$640,000,000 for the corresponding 7 months of 1914.

Greece Must Act

The very near future should decide the position to be held by Greece in the great war. Weighed of continued protestations which carry little or no meaning in fact, the Allied powers have announced a commercial and economic blockade of Greece, a step expected to force the King of the Hellenes to a definite pronouncement of his position. Earl Kitchener had a conference with King Constantine on Saturday and, immediately following his visit, the Greek cabinet was summoned in special session. The result of their deliberations has not yet been announced but the action of the Allies leave little choice; Greece must join with them and fulfil her treaty obligations to Serbia or else demobilize her army.

Our National Loan

As will be seen by reference to advertisement in this issue The Dominion Government issue a war loan of \$50,000,000 in five per cent. bonds, maturing on December 1st, 1925, repayable at par at Ottawa, Charlottetown, Halifax, St. John and other capitals of the respective Provinces of Canada. The interest is payable half yearly, on 1st June and 1st December. The bonds are issued at 97 1/2, thus giving subscribers a benefit of two and a half per cent. discount on every hundred dollars they subscribe.

January under discount at the rate of four per cent. per annum, payments to be made to any charter bank to the credit of the Minister of Finance. The issue is exempt from taxes, including income tax, and the bonds will be issued in denominations of one hundred, five hundred and one thousand dollars, but subscriptions must be made in even hundred dollars. This loan affords an opportunity for every Canadian who has the means to have a share in Canada's first national loan.

Progress of the War

Saloniki, Nov. 15, via Paris Nov. 16.—Anti-dynastic demonstrations are reported on good authority to have occurred at Patras, one of the strongholds of ex-Premier Venizelos and also the home of the former Premier Gounaris, who now represents it in the chamber of deputies. While the intentions of King Constantine and the government with respect to the Balkan situation have not been defined, rumors have been current that the Entente Allies troops may be requested to quit Greek soil.

Embassy Behind the Strikers

Cleveland, Nov. 16.—Louis Loebel, a native Hungarian serving as city immigration officer, today charged activity by the Austro-Hungarian embassy at Washington in the strike of machinists at the Theodor Knultz factory here. The Knultz plant has been manufacturing bodies for automobiles to fill war orders for the Entente Allies, and has been tied up several weeks by strike. Loebel's charges came in connection with his defence before Mayor Baker of informal charges that he had been unduly active in his connection with the strike.

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to provide the needful equipment and munitions. Petrograd, Nov. 19, via London.—Russian military observers are finding frequent indications that the German lines on this front are growing increasingly thin. These are furnished by reports from the fighting lines, notably from the sector northeast of Riga. As an instance, it is stated that in capturing the passage between two marshes, the Russians found the sole defenders of the positions to be two Germans, with machine guns. Drilling all the recruits with which the Russians expect to strengthen their own lines on various fronts is proceeding rapidly on all sides.

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being sent to Monastir, where the Serbians are reported to be concentrating and threatening the Bulgarians at Pripel. Roumania finds herself in much the same position as Greece with both the Entente Allies and the Central Powers bringing pressure to bear upon her. New York, Nov. 23.—A News Agency despatch says: "Ten thousand Bulgars have been killed and wounded in the fighting for Monastir. Bulgaria forces attacked the town Saturday. Saloniki advises, and it is learned here for the first time today that the assault was repulsed."

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FOOT WEAR FOR WINTER!

Our Stock of Winter Foot Wear is complete. We have everything you require to keep you dry and comfortable.



AGENTS FOR Amherst Shoes Inviotus Shoes Queen Quality Shoes ALLEY & CO. The Family Shoe Store.

Experiences of Mr. and Mrs. BUY ANY KIND!

Missed our train; Had to stay over night; Watch was slow. Get a Regina Watch You can depend on it for timekeeping.

Get one of our Alarm Clocks They are reliable. Suit ruined, leaky fountain pen; Never was any good; Scratched and did not feed.

Get an Imperial Self-filling Pen. Ashamed of our table tools When particular company comes

Get Our Standard makes of Silverware. Could not read the news last night, These cheap glasses hurt my eyes.

Get your eyes tested by us And have a pair of our fine eyeglasses fitted.

Get it Repaired and timed by us. Wish I'd known it was going to be wet, Might have saved a soaking, and also the hay.

Get one of our Reliable Barometers. DIED. DOYLE—At his residence, 63 Spring Park Road, city, on November 22nd, after a lingering illness, Dennis Doyle, aged 72 years. R. I. P.

E. W. TAYLOR Watchmaker - - Optician The Old Stand, 142 Richmond St Charlottetown.

The Best in Fire, Life and Accident Insurance IS SOLD BY G. J. MCCORMAC REVERE HOTEL BLOCK, CHARLOTTETOWN He represents the world's largest, oldest, and best Companies—Strong to pay and fair to settle. Agents wanted—write for particulars.

Local and Other Items

It is feared that three fish schooners founded in last week's gale off the Newfoundland coast. On board were 18 men, women and five children.

An offer of a bantam batt—that is, a battalion of—under the regulation height five feet four inches—has been accepted by General Hughes will come from British Columbia.

Hon. T. Casgrain, Postmaster General, has been officially pointed director general of military postal service and take charge of this branch of service. He has been created honorary colonel.

A cable to Ottawa from British General Garnet Hughes, his father, Sir Sam Hughes, states that Lt. Chester Hughes, Toronto, met his death through the explosion of a shell, and buried at Loos.

An eruption of Stromboli volcano in Palermo Italy is assuming serious proportions and people are fleeing to places of safety. The sides of the volcano are cracking and streams of lava are flowing into the sea.

A serious fire took place at Midgell on Thursday last week the dwelling owned by Mr. J. McEwen was completely destroyed by fire. It is supposed that fire was caused by the upset of a lantern left on the kitchen table of Mr. McEwen.

Count Persico, a nephew of Pope Benedict, had a narrow escape during the recent raid on Austrian aeroplanes on Brescia. One of the missiles dropped by the aviators fell within a yard of where the Count was standing.

The authorized capital of Imperial Oil Company has been increased from \$15,000,000 to \$50,000,000. Extensions of company's powers has also been granted, including the right to acquire railway lines for purpose of its business.

Russia has lifted its embargo on the exportation of furs which has held up shipments valued millions of dollars consigned to the United States, according to a despatch from commercial attaché Baker, at Petrograd made public recently by the department of Commerce.

John T. Hall, also known as John T. Newcome of New York was on the 19th found guilty by the mails to defraud 14 amateur poets, who were induced to enter a prize song poem contest conducted by John T. Hall. Judge Foster sentenced Hall to two years in the federal penitentiary at Atlanta, Ga. Sixty men and women, from all parts of the country, testified at the trial concerning the manner in which song poet contest had been conducted.

A London despatch of the 9th says: "The high rate of mortality among persons injured by bombs thrown from Zeppelins at last caused the belief that these boats contained poisons. Now according to the Daily Mail, surgeons expect that the bombs are impregnated with disease germs. Daily Mail quotes an unnamed surgeon at a hospital, where persons, seriously injured in last raids, were treated, as saying that the death rate was as high as five times as high as would be expected among persons wounded equally severely in battle, accidentally."

"Denys Cochin, French cabinet minister without portfolio, received at 10 o'clock on Friday morning by King Constantine says a Havas despatch from Athens. The conversation lasted for an hour." Both on his visit to the King and on his return M. Cochin was the object of enthusiastic demonstrations of the public at Athens. M. Cochin left Saturday for Saloniki on torpedo boat placed at his disposal by the Greek Government, political circles, favorable to the Entente powers, it is hoped, the French cabinet ministers will have a beneficial influence on the relations between Greece and the Allies."

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One of the missing boats of the Italian liner Ancona, recently sunk by a submarine, has been found near Loranoto, Italy.

Frequent food riots in Berlin, with threats from the authorities that the ringleaders will be shot if the disorders continue, is reported from Copenhagen.

It was announced by the Italian admiral that the Italian liner Ancona, which was sunk by a submarine carrying \$800,000 in gold, the ultimate destination of which was San Francisco.

Washington advices of the 22nd says: Cleveland, Chicago, Buffalo, Detroit and other Great Lake cities have been specified in reports to the British Embassy as points from which an attack on Canada was to be launched by German reservists.

Only Definite Reply will Satisfy Britain

London, Nov. 17.—Both the military and diplomatic situation of the Allies in the Balkans are disquieting, if not critical, a fact which, doubtless, led to the visit of the British Prime Minister, Mr. Asquith, David Lloyd George and A. J. Balfour to Paris for a conference with the French cabinet, and General Joffre, the French commander-in-chief.

In the south the Serbian position is almost as bad. The success of the Bulgarians flanking attack on Babuna Pass, and their advance from Valva have prevented the hoped-for junction of the Serbian and French forces.

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St. Andrew's Day 1915



The Scottish National Festival

will be celebrated, under the auspices of the Caledonian Club, P. E. I., by a grand Scottish Military Concert and Dance

In Prince of Wales College Hall

Tuesday Evening, Nov. 30th Commencing at 8.30

There will be the best of music by piano, band and pipes. There will be solos, duets and choruses and artistic Scottish dances by wee lads and lassies.

It will be the greatest celebration yet and none should miss it. Proceeds go to the Patriotic and Red Cross Funds.

Tickets 50 cents. Nov. 23, 1915 11.

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY Prince Edward Island

RULES RELATING TO PRIVATE BILLS.

36. All petitions for Private Bills must be presented within fourteen days after the commencement of the session exclusive of adjournment.

37. No Private Bill shall be brought into the House, but upon a petition first presented, truly stating the case at the peril of the suitors for such Bill and such petition must be signed by the parties.

38. A committee will be appointed at the commencement of every Session consisting of five members of whom three shall be quorum, to be denominated "The Private Bills Committee to whom shall be referred every private Bill, and no proceedings after the first reading shall be had upon such Bill until such Committee has reported thereon to the House."

39. So soon as the Committee has reported any Bill, such Bill together with any amendments that may be suggested by the Committee, shall be printed at the expense of the parties who are suitors for such Bill and printed copies thereof delivered to the members before the second reading if deemed necessary by the Committee.

40. No Bill for the particular interest of any person or persons, Corporation or Corporations or body or bodies of people shall be read a second time until all fees be paid for the same into the hands of the Clerk of the House.

41. No Bill having for its object the vesting in or conferring upon any person or persons, Municipality or Body Corporate the title to any tract of land shall be received or read in the House unless at least for four weeks notice containing a full description of the land in question has been published in the Royal Gazette and one other news paper in this province of the intention of such person or persons, Municipality or body Corporate to apply for such Bill.

H. E. Dawson, Clerk Legislative Assembly. November 24th, 1915. 51.

Mail Contract.

SEALED TENDERS, addressed to the Postmaster General, will be received at Ottawa until noon on Friday, the 17th December, 1915 for the conveyance of His Majesty's Mails on a proposed Contract for four years, six times per week over Royal Mail Routes Nos. 2 and 3 from Hants River, P. E. Island, from the 1st January next.

The Market Prices.

Table listing market prices for various goods: Butter (0.30 to 0.32), Eggs (0.33 to 0.35), Fowls (0.50 to 0.80), Chickens (0.85 to 1.00), Flour (0.00 to 0.00), Beef (0.10 to 0.14), Beef (quarter) (0.08 to 0.00), Mutton (0.08 to 0.09), Pork (0.00 to 0.10), Potatoes (0.50 to 0.60), Hay (0.75 to 0.80), Black Oats (0.00 to 0.50), Hides (0.00 to 0.15), Calf Skins (0.14 to 0.00), Sheep Pelts (0.75 to 0.80), Oatmeal (0.00 to 0.00), Turnips (0.12 to 0.15), Turkeys (0.20 to 0.00), Pressed Hay (14.00 to 17.00), Straw (0.30 to 0.35), Ducks (1.55 to 1.60), Lamb Pelts (0.75 to 0.80).

Fire Insurance

Possibly from an oversight or want of thought you have put off insuring, or placing additional insurance to adequately protect yourself against loss by fire.

ACT NOW! CALL UP DeBLOIS BROS., Charlotte Wn. Water Street, Phone 521. June 30, 1915-3m.

Synopsis of Canadian North-West Land Regulations

Any person who is the sole head of a family, or any male over 18 years of age, may homestead a quarter section of available Dominion land in Manitoba, Saskatchewan or Alberta.

1. Certain districts a homesteader in good standing may pre-empt a quarter section alongside his homestead. Price \$8.00 per acre. Duties—Must reside upon the home stead or pre-emption six months in each of six years from date of homestead entry (including the time required a homestead patent) and cultivate fifty acres extra.

W. W. CORY, Deputy Minister of the Interior

W. J. P. McMillan, M.D. PHYSICIAN & SURGEON OFFICE AND RESIDENCE 148 PRINCE STREET CHARLOTTETOWN.

McLean & McKinnon Barristers, Attorneys-at-Law Charlottetown, P. E. Island

JOB WORK! Executed with Neatness and Despatch at the HERALD Office Charlottetown P. E. Island

Tickets, Dodgers, Posters, Check Books, Note Books of Hand, Receipt Books, Letter Heads

The Carleton



SHOWING the new collar and lapels tailored on the regular or semi-form-fitting body. This is a style that will appeal to good dressers who eschew the ultra and the commonplace. It's styles like this that make young men demand 20th Century Brand and it's a pleasure to make and sell them.

We are exclusive agents. THE MEN'S STORE Moore & McLeod 119-121 QUEEN ST., CH'TOWN

WAR LOAN DOMINION OF CANADA

ISSUE OF 50,000,000 5% BONDS MATURING 1st DECEMBER, 1925 REPAYABLE AT PAR AT OTTAWA, HALIFAX, ST. JOHN, CHARLOTTETOWN, MONTREAL, TORONTO, WINNIPEG, REGINA, CALGARY, VICTORIA. INTEREST PAYABLE HALF-YEARLY—1st JUNE, 1st DECEMBER. ISSUE PRICE 97 1/2

A FULL HALF-YEAR'S INTEREST WILL BE PAID ON 1st JUNE, 1916. THE PROCEEDS OF THE LOAN WILL BE USED FOR WAR PURPOSES ONLY.

THE MINISTER OF FINANCE offers herewith on behalf of the Government the above named Bonds for subscription at 97 1/2 payable as follows— 10 per cent on application 7 1/2 " 3rd January, 1916 20 " 1st February, 1916 20 " 1st March, 1916 20 " 1st April, 1916 20 " 1st May, 1916

The instalments may be paid in full on and after the 3rd day of January, 1916, under discount at the rate of four per cent per annum. All payments are to be made to a chartered bank for the credit of the Minister of Finance.

Applications, accompanied by a deposit of ten per cent of the amount subscribed, must be forwarded through the medium of a chartered bank. The bank will issue a provisional receipt. This loan is authorized under Act of the Parliament of Canada and both principal and interest will be a charge upon the Consolidated Revenue Fund.

Forms of application may be obtained from any branch of any chartered bank in Canada, and at the office of any Assistant Receiver General in Canada. Subscriptions must be for even hundreds of dollars. In case of partial allotments the surplus deposit will be applied towards payment of the amount due on the January instalment.

Subscription Lists will close on or before 30th November, 1915. Finance Department, Ottawa, 22nd November, 1915. Nov. 24, 1915-11

The Lower Drawer

By Rev. P.H.D. in the Missionary

(Concluded.)

Father C. must tell the rest of the story.

"In half an hour he came to the room again and said: 'Father, the buggy is at the door, and again I wish to thank you for what you have done tonight.' The same driver was in the buggy, and I must confess I was hardly prepared for the next announcement from my masked friend, I am very sorry, Father, but I must ask you to let us blindfold you once more. Of course I knew that they were afraid that I would recognize some of the country through which I was being driven, as I had been for several years on that mission; so I made no objections, and once more the driver's handkerchief was tied over my eyes. It was half past twelve at night when we left the house; and when we stopped at length and the driver told me he was going to take off the bandage from my eyes, I asked him if we were at the end of our journey; and he said that it would be best for me to get out of the buggy and stand on the ground as he could get at the handkerchief better that way. He helped me down and before removing the handkerchief he got back into the buggy, leaned over and whipping his horse drove away rapidly, leaving me standing in a side street at T, and about two squares from the depot. I looked at my watch and by the aid of a street lamp I found that it was half past three. I walked to the station and was told that a train for home was due at 3:45. I got my ticket, and got on the train; and then for the first time began to study over my strange adventure. It seemed to me as though I had been away from home for weeks, and I could with difficulty persuade myself that not ten hours before I had been sitting quietly at the table taking supper. The train arrived on time and I was home in a short time. According to my promise I said nothing about the sick call to any of the household. I may as well say here that though I made every possible effort afterwards to identify the country through which I was carried in the buggy I signally failed. I even went so far as to go to T. by train and there hired a team and drove through the country for a day in my search, but without any result.

Ten days afterwards Father C. told us of his adventure, and we did all in our power to assist him in his search, but to this day the affair is as great a mystery as it was then. Did the masked man tell the truth? Who wounded the man in the house? Did he die there; or were his remains taken away? We could never find the slightest trace of any house which had been occupied by strange men or find any one who knew of a death or burial near T, which was in any way mysterious. Father C. is long since dead and I have moved to another city, though I have several times been at T. yet I have never heard anything which could throw any light on the "Strange Sick Call."

Father Warner's Patience

By Eugene T. Finn, in the Missionary.

"Well, to be sure," murmured the old house-keeper, "our Blessed Lord gave Father Warner an extra stock of patience."

Her listener laughed. "Perhaps Father Warner simply used his stock better than other people do," she said.

But the old house-keeper shook her head.

"You can't tell me that," she retorted. "I have been with him daily for nearly twenty years, and never once have I seen him any different than he is now—the kindest, truest, most gentle of men. Every one in this parish running to him with their troubles, at all hours of the day and night. They never seem to remember that he is a human being, too, and in need of a little rest occasionally. And for one and all he has the same quiet smile, and comforting words. Sometimes it makes me wild to see him bothered so—and the old house-keeper gave the towel she was hemming a vindictive jerk.

"There, there, Sarah," gentle

Pains in the Back

Are symptoms of a weak, torpid or stagnant condition of the kidneys or liver, and are a warning of extremely important to neglect, as important to a healthy action of these organs.

They are commonly attended by loss of energy, lack of courage, and sometimes by gloomy foreboding and despondency.

"I was taken ill with kidney trouble, and so sorely that I could scarcely get around, and took medicine without benefit, and finally decided to try Hood's Sarsaparilla. After the first bottle I felt so much better that I continued its use, and six bottles made me a new woman. When my little girl was a baby, she could not keep anything on her stomach, and we gave her Hood's Sarsaparilla which cured her." Mrs. THOMAS L. S. WALLACEBURG, Ont.

**Hood's Sarsaparilla** cures kidney and liver troubles, restores the back, and builds up the whole system.

Mrs. Lane remonstrated. "Don't get into a temper about it. But tell me why you are so worked up today."

"I declare, I can't help it," Sarah burst out angrily. "Just before you came the harum-scarum girl from the village was here. The girl that young Joe Curtis is going to marry. He has persuaded her to become a Catholic, too, like himself, and his instructions she comes each day. But her questions and her stubbornness near drives a person crazy. I wonder that Father Warner stands it. She claims that she can understand all of the religion except our devotion to our Blessed Mother, but she will not pray to her. Father Warner explains the same things over and over again, yet she shakes her head. 'Tis stubborn she is, and not worth bothering with."

"Every stray lamb is precious in our Father's sight."

The quiet, gentle tones behind them made both women start. Father Warner stepped through the open door to the veranda where they sat. His strong face with its grave smile, was one which impressed every one with whom he came in contact. It was such a face as one would imagine belonged to John, the disciple whom Jesus loved. Father Warner looked every inch a priest and disciple of the Great Master.

"We must not judge," he continued in his quiet way. "It is not our place to choose the good from the bad. We must do our best to help all, and save all, leaving the rest to God. This child of whom you are speaking has never had much religious training of any kind, therefore it is harder for her to grasp the Faith. Just a little more time, and all will be well."

"Yes, Father," Sarah answered, still speaking irritably. "But you have been teaching her these past four months, and she is still stiff-necked. Her wedding day is set for the end of this month. What will you do about it?"

Father Warner smiled.

"Just the same thing that I want you to do," he said. "Wait and pray. She is coming again today, and as I must go with Mrs. Lane now to see those poor people down on the flats, she may have to wait for me. I know you will be kind and soft-spoken to the motherless girl, even though your tongue has lashed her severely just now. I know your heart well, so your words do not scare me," and he laughed at old Sarah's flushed face. Then, turning to Mrs. Lane with a nod of readiness the two went off down the road, leaving old Sarah alone with her thoughts.

Not for long, however, for glancing up a few minutes later she saw Rose Harley coming towards her.

Sarah sighed, and her welcoming words came haltingly. For a while they sat in silence, then gradually speech between them grew more friendly; drifting round to religion, and a flood-gate of questions broke over Sarah's defenceless head.

"Mrs. Brown," Rose asked suddenly, "do you feel your religion?"

"Well, I reckon I do," she said cautiously. "That is, sometimes, like when I am in Church," she added.

"Well, I don't mean that," continued Rose. "I mean, don't you feel it all the time—every minute, every day?"

"Land sakes! Religion ain't like rheumatism," Sarah granted. "You know you have it, even if you don't feel it."

"Well, I don't mean that," continued Rose. "I mean, don't you feel it all the time—every minute, every day?"

"Land sakes! Religion ain't like rheumatism," Sarah granted. "You know you have it, even if you don't feel it."

The widow drew a sobbing breath, and Rose saw her glance at the dimlit altar. A hot wave of rebellion swept over Rose. As the doctor left, Father Warner turned to speak to her, and caught the hard look on her face.

"Why, Rose?" he exclaimed in surprise. But Rose interrupted him with a shrill whisper: "Of what good are prayers to the Virgin Mary now?" she began angrily. "Where has she ever

"Not in my way of thinking,"

Rose's voice took on a positive tone. "I want to feel it all the time. That's why I won't pray to the Virgin Mary. I don't feel any love for her. I don't even want her."

"Saints preserve us!" gasped Sarah. "Tis blasphemy to say that. Take care, child. No good ever comes of such talk."

Rose scarcely heeded her, but went on: "How can I love her? I have never known a mother's love. All my life I have stood alone, earned my own way, fought my own battles. The Catholic Faith seems beautiful to me, after years of unrest, and I love it for Joe's sake. But the devotion to the Virgin Mary seems so useless. Why can I not be a Catholic without accepting her?"

"Lord forgive ye," murmured old Sarah. "Sure 'tis glad I am to see Father Warner coming this minute, for no words have I to give you."

Father Warner came hurriedly up the steps. His usually calm face was clouded.

"I am afraid that I can spare you no time today, my child," he said. Then turning to Mrs. Brown: "That poor woman whom I visited with Mrs. Lane is in great trouble. Her little son is sick—dying, I fear, and I must stay with her tonight. Mrs. Lane has her own little ones to attend to, so I must stay alone and do my best for the poor mother. I hurried here to tell you where to find me if necessary."

Rose Harley stepped timidly forward, and touched his arm.

"Please, Father, let me go with you," she begged. "Surely I can be of some use there."

Father Warner looked down at her anxious face.

"Yes, Rose, you may come if you wish, though I see nothing that you can do. But, still, come—and God bless you, for the kind thought."

"The Flats," as that part of the town was called, was miserable indeed. Poverty and misery were on every side, but the hovel to which Father Warner took her seemed to Rose to be beyond description. Rose was used to living amongst people who had to stretch every cent to the utmost limit in order to make ends meet, but such dire want as this had never before been revealed to her. The tiny rooms were clean, but pitifully bare. The widow herself looked pinched and haggard, and the little form on the bed was so wasted and worn that it hardly showed beneath the scanty covers. In one corner of the room a crude altar had been erected. One tiny candle burned noiselessly before it, throwing a feeble ray of light over the beautiful face of the Madonna.

The few comforts which Father Warner and Mrs. Lane had brought lay untouched, and the widow knelt by the bedside in prayer.

Father Warner touched her gently. She rose, turned a grateful face towards him.

"Go and rest," he said softly. "We will watch for you till the crisis comes."

Obediently, the woman passed into the other room and threw herself upon a couch.

Father Warner sat down beside the bed, and Rose busied herself in putting away a basket of provisions, straightening the tumbled covers on the tiny bed, and doing the little she could, with a full heart. More than once her eyes strayed to the pictured face above the altar, but she found no comfort there.

No word passed between them. Some little time passed thus, till, as if unable to stay away longer, the widow came and sat at the foot of the bed. There was something wonderful in her face, Rose thought, as she watched her. In spite of sorrow and poverty, her face wore a look of inward peace as if nothing could disturb some glorious vision.

The silence was broken at last by the entrance of the doctor. He examined the child carefully, then turning to the mother said: "If he lives through the night, we shall save him, but I doubt that he will."

The widow drew a sobbing breath, and Rose saw her glance at the dimlit altar. A hot wave of rebellion swept over Rose. As the doctor left, Father Warner turned to speak to her, and caught the hard look on her face.

"Why, Rose?" he exclaimed in surprise. But Rose interrupted him with a shrill whisper: "Of what good are prayers to the Virgin Mary now?" she began angrily. "Where has she ever

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helped? Even God himself seems far away from scenes like this. How can I ever pray with the memory of such sorrow upon me?"

"Hush!" the tone was soft and low, but full of command, and Rose turned in surprise. The widow stretched out her thin hand, and drew the girl down beside her.

(To be continued.)

Minard's Liniment Co., Limited. Gentlemen,—Last winter I received great benefit from the use of MINARD'S LINIMENT in a severe attack of LaGrippe, and I have frequently proved it to be very effective in cases of Inflammation.

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"Whar'd ye jine?" asked the exhorter.

"In de Baptist Church."

"Why, chile," said the exhorter, "yo' ain't in de army; yo's in de navy."

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