

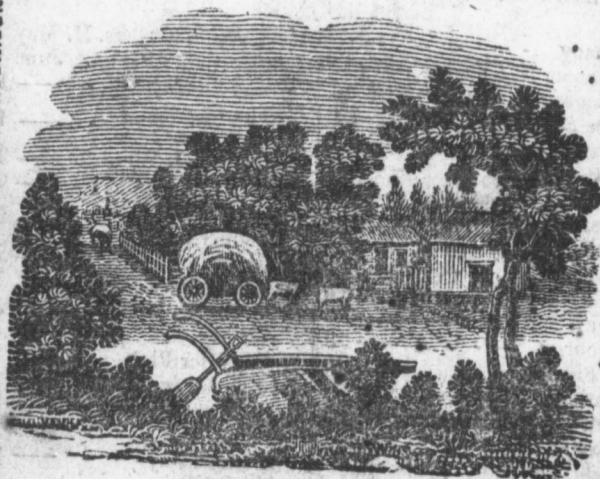
W. H. Haszard

THE
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
CALENDAR,
For the Bissextile, or Leap Year
1840;

*Being the latter part of the THIRD, and the beginning of
the FOURTH Year of the Reign of Her Majesty*

QUEEN VICTORIA.

CONTAINING EVERY THING NECESSARY FOR AN
ALMANACK, AND A GREAT VARIETY OF
OTHER MATTERS.



CHARLOTTE-TOWN:
SOLD BY J. D. HASZARD,
PRINTER TO THE QUEEN'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY.

EXPLANATION OF CHARACTERS AND ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THIS ALMANACK.

☉ Sun	♁ Opposition
☾ Moon	♊ Ascending node
☿ Mercury	♋ Descending node
♀ Venus	N. North
♁ The Earth	S. South
♂ Mars	° Degrees
♁ Ceres	' Minutes of Arc.
♁ Pallas	" Seconds of Arc.
♃ Jupiter	h. Hours
♄ Saturn	m. Minutes
♁ Herschel	s. seconds.
♁ Conjunction	m. Morning
⊥ Quadrature	a. Afternoon

SIGNS OF THE ZODIAC.

♈ Aries	governs the face &
♉ Taurus	- neck. [head.
♊ Gemini	- - - arms.
♋ Cancer	- - - breast.
♌ Leo	- - - heart.
♍ Virgo	- - - bowels.
♎ Libra	- - - reins.
♏ Scorpio	- - - secrets.
♐ Sagittarius	- thighs.
♑ Capricornus	- knees.
♒ Aquarius	- - - legs.
♓ Pisces	- - - Feet.

COMMON NOTES FOR 1840.

Dominical Letter for Jan. and Feb. E. remainder of the year... .. D	Golden Number..... 17	Epact..... 2	Solar Cycle..... 11	Roman Indiction..... 13	Julian Period..... 6553
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FIXED AND MOVEABLE FEASTS, ANNIVERSARIES, &c.

Epiphany - - - - Jan. 6	Restoration K. Chas. II. May 29
Martyrdom K. Charles I. — 30	Pentecost—Whit-Sun. June 7
Septuagesima Sunday Feb. 16	Trinity Sunday - - - 14
Shrove Sunday - - - March 1	Corpus Christi, } - - 18
St. David - - - - - 1	Fete Dieu } - - 18
Ash Wednesday - - - 4	Accession Q. Victoria — 20
1st Sunday in Lent - - - 8	Proclamation - - - 21
St. Patrick - - - - - 17	St. John Baptist—Mid- } — 24
Annunn.—Lady day — 25	summer day } — 24
Palm Sunday - - - April 12	St. Peter - - - - - 29
Good Friday - - - - - 17	Q. Adelaide, b. 1792, Aug. 13
EASTER SUNDAY - - - 19	St. Michael—Michael- } Sep. 29
St. George - - - - - 23	mas day. } — 29
Low Sunday - - - - - 26	Gunpowder Plot - - - Nov. 25
Rogation Sunday - May 24	1st Sunday in Advent — 29
Queen Victoria born 1819—24	St. Andrew - - - - - 30
Ascension Day, — } — 28	St. Thomas - - - - - Dec. 21
Holy Thursday. } — 28	Christmas Day - - - — 25

The Jewish Year 5600 began Sept. 9, 1839.

5601 begins Sept. 28, 1840.

The Year 1225 of the Hegira, or Flight of Mahomet, began March 17, 1839—the year 1256 begins on March 5, 1840, and 1257 begins on Feb. 23, 1841.

Ramadan (the month of fasting from sunrise to sunset) begins Oct. 27, 1840—and Schewall, the month of rejoicing on Nov. 26.

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MORNING AND EVENING STARS.

VENUS will be visible in the morning, in the South east, or East, before sunrise until 24th July, the day of her superior conjunction with the Sun, and afterwards in the Evening after sunset, in the west, or south west. The remainder of the year MARS will be visible in the West after sunset until 1st May, the day of his conjunction with the Sun, afterwards in the Morning in the East, the remainder of the year. During the whole of 1840 this planet will be very remote from the Earth and will shine with little of the splendor of its appearance, when in opposition. His next opposition takes place April 17, 1841, the last took place March 11, 1839. JUPITER will be in opposition to the Sun on 4th May, and in conjunction on 21st Nov. SATURN will be in opposition to the Sun on 8th June, and in conjunction on Decr. 15. HERSCHEL, or URANUS will be in conjunction with the Sun on 6th March, and in opposition on 10th Sept. MERCURY, the least of the old planets, is but seldom seen by the naked eye, or it is never visible more than about two hours before the rising or after the setting, of the Sun. The following will be the most favorable times in Charlotte-Town for viewing it in 1840. It generally appears like a reddish star of the first magnitude.

Jan. 1st to 10th, in the morning before sunrise, bearing E. S. E.
 March 13 to 25, in the evening after sunset " West.
 July 1 to 7, in the evening after sunset " W. by N.
 Augt. 25 to Sept. 7, in the morning before sunrise " E. by N.
 Decr. 7 to 25, in the morning before sunrise " E. S. E.

	h.	m.	s.
Winter begins 1839, Decr. 22	7	7	46 m.
Spring " 1840, March 21	8	26	11 m.
Summer " June 21	4	33	21 m.
Autumn " Sept. 22	7	38	2 a.
Winter " Decr. 21	0	58	36 a.

	d.	h.	m.	s.
Length of Winter Season	89	1	18	25
Spring "	92	20	7	10
Summer "	93	15	4	41
Autumn "	89	17	20	34

Length of the year	365	5	50	34
Average length of the tropical year	365	5	48	48

ECLIPSES IN 1840.

There will this year be Four Eclipses—two of the Sun, two of the Moon; of which only one, that of the Moon, on the 13th August, will be visible in Charlotte-Town.

I. Monday Morning, Feb. 17th. a partial eclipses of the moon, visible in the Western part of North America, but not in Prince Edward Island.

II. Tuesday and Wednesday, March 3rd. and 4th. an annular Eclipse of the Sun, visible throughout Asia, Borneo and Sumatra, in a part of the Indian Ocean, and in the North Eastern part of Africa and Europe, but central only in Asia—The path of the central eclipse first touches the Earth, in the Arabian Sea near the Arabian Coast, thence passes across Hindostan, the northern part of Burmah and of China, the eastern part of Tartary to the north eastern part of Siberia when it leaves the Earth. The Eclipse will be very large in Goa, Calcutta and Pekin; in Bombay it will probably be annular. No part of the eclipse will be visible in America, Australia, the Western part of Africa, or of Europe.

III. A partial Eclipse of the Moon, visible in Charlotte-Town, on Thursday morning, August 13th, as follows, viz:—

	h.	m.	
Beginning of the Eclipse	1	43½	} mean time
Greatest Obscuration	3	8½	
End of the Eclipse	4	33½	

Digits eclipsed 7° 17' on the northern limb of the Moon.

This eclipse will be visible throughout America, but in no other continent.

IV. August 26th and 27th a total Eclipse of the Sun visible to the greater part of Africa, to the South eastern part of Arabia, the South eastern part of Australia, in the Island of Madagascar, and in a large part of the Indian Ocean, but wholly invisible throughout America and Europe. The path of the central Eclipse first touches the Earth near the Western Coast of Africa, about 1400 miles north of the Cape of Good Hope; it thence passes in an easterly direction across that continent and the northern part of the Island of Madagascar to the Indian Ocean, thence in a South easterly direction, over said Ocean about 5000 miles to lat. 64° South lon. 129° East where it leaves the Earth. At the Cape of Good Hope about one half of the Sun will be eclipsed.

OCCULTATIONS.

The most important occultations probably visible in 1840 are those of part of the Pleiades in the evenings of Jan. 14, Feb. 10, July 23, Oct. 13, the morning of Nov. 10, and in the evening of Dec. 7; those of Regulus, (a star of the first magnitude) in the evening of Jan. 20 and March 15; those of "tau m" (a star of the third magnitude) in the morning of April 20, and in the evening of July 10; and that of Mercury on the evening of June 30.

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EXPLANATION OF THE CALENDAR PAGES.

LEFT HAND PAGE.

- Column 1. Days of the month.
- 2. Days of the week.
- 3. Rising of the Sun.
- 4. Setting of the Sun.
- 5. Days length in hours and minutes.
- 6. Equation of time in minutes and seconds.
- 7. Sun's Declination taken from the Nautical Almanack, in hours and minutes, at mean noon. It denotes the *apparent* position of the true Sun with reference to the equator, and the true equinox, at the instant the Greenwich mean time clock, or chronometer, indicates 0h. 0m. 0s., or when the hour angle of the true sun is equal to the equation of time.
- 8. Rising and Setting of the Moon.
- 9. The Moon's place in the signs, for explanation of these signs, see page 2.
- 10. Moon's Southing—when the moon comes to the Meridian of any place, or twelve o'clock hour-line, she is then due south with respect to that place, and this is termed the moon's southing.
- 11. Days increase in hours and minutes.

RIGHT HAND PAGE.

- 1. Days of the month.
- 2. Sundays, Anniversaries, Weather, &c.
- 3. High Water at Halifax, Nova-Scotia.
- 4. Annapolis, N. S.
- 5. Charlotte Town, Prince Edward Island.
- 6. Windsor, N. S. and at St. John, N. B.

The top of the columns of each month shows the moon's phases, or the times of new and full moon, and of the first and last quarters, or two quadratures with the sun.

The *Farmer's Calendar* is placed at the foot of the columns of each month.

The time of High Water at the following places may be found by adding or subtracting the hours opposite each respectively, to, or from, the time of High Water at Halifax.

Cape Canso	add 1h. 0m.	Pictou	sub. 0h. 30m.
Cape Sable	" 0 30	Shelburne	add. 1 0
Country Harbour	" 1 30	Torbay	" 1 15
Liverpool	" 0 30	Bay Chaleur	sub. 4 20
Cape St. Mary	" 1 30	Port Hood	add. 1 30
Sydney Harbour	" 1 0	St. Johns N.F. L.	sub. 1 0

* * All the calculations in this Almanack (with the exception of the Equation of time, and the Sun's declination) have been adapted to mean solar time—since (on account of the inequality of the solar days, arising from the unequal motion of the earth and the obliquity of the ecliptic to the equator) a clock regulated to *apparent* solar time must be frequently adjusted. *Mean* time has of late come into very general use and has almost entirely superseded the old mode of reckoning. To those however who still prefer, to keep *apparent* time, the calculations in this almanack will be equally useful, as *mean* time is easily converted into *apparent*, by subtracting the quantity in the *sixth* column of the left hand calendar pages, when the sun is *slow* of clock, and adding it when *fast* of clock. Thus on 1st Feby. the Sun's upper limb rises in *mean* time at 7h. 19m. and sets at 5h. 8m., and the sun on the same day of 14 minutes *slow* of the clock; this quantity must therefore be subtracted, and we have 7h. 5m. and 4h. 54m. for the *apparent* times of rising and setting. The Equation of time (see *slow* or *fast* of clock) and the Sun's declination are computed for *apparent* noon at Greenwich or for a quarter before 8 in the morning at Halifax, N.S. The rising and setting of the sun, are given, not of his centre as heretofore, but, of his *highest point*, and are corrected for refraction, a correction hitherto, almost always, very improperly neglected. The setting of the moon is given from new to full moon, and her rising from full to her change. The time of high water, of that tide which arrives immediately before the southing of the moon is given for Halifax, and Annapolis, in N.S. Charlotte Town, P. E. I., Windsor, N.S. and St. John N. B. The time of high water at the new and full moon being, according to the best authorities as follows, viz:—at Halifax 7h. 15m. at Annapolis 10h. 45m. at Charlotte Town, 10h. 15m. and at Windsor and St. John, N. B, 11h. 45m. The highest spring tides will this year be moderate—the highest of all, unaffected by wind, will be those of March 4, April 3, May 2, Augt. 27, and Octr. 11, and the lowest spring tides those of Jan. 4, April 16, May 16, June 14, July 14, Nov. 23, and Decr. 23.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS.

APHELION, is that part of a planet's orbit furthest from the sun.
APOGEE, the moon is said to be in Apogee when furthest from the Earth.

DECLINATION, is the distance of a heavenly body from the equinoxial line.

ECLIPTIC, is the plane of the Earth's orbit extended to the starry sphere; or the annual path which the sun apparently describes among the stars.

1840.

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ELONGATION of a planet, is its distance from the Sun, as seen from the Earth.

EQUINOXIAL, or **EQUINOXIAL LINE**, is an imaginary line, or circle of the heavens corresponding with the Equator of the Earth.

EQUINOX. (See Right Ascension.)

NODES are those points in the orbits of the moon or planets which intersect the plane of the ecliptic.

PERIHELION is that part of a planets orbit nearest the Sun.

PERIGEE. The moon is said to be in perigee when nearest the Earth.

RIGHT ASCENSION is the distance, eastward, reckoned on the equinoxial from the first point of Aries; and is generally estimated in time; fifteen degrees of the arc, being equal to one minute of time, and so on. The Zero point, or first of Aries is called the Equinox.

The world may be compared to a mill, which is perpetually grinding its grist; the grain that is put into the hopper soon disappears, and more is required to fill its place. The earth's revolution for 1839 has been made; its catalogue of wars, earthquakes, fires, famines, freshets, crimes, births, marriages and deaths, is finished. Its grist is ground. The world has entered upon a new course; a new grist is in the hopper—the great machinery is at work, and this too will soon be finished. In this vast movement, an individual may seem but a single kernel of grain;—but, small as he is compared to the whole, each one seems of considerable importance to himself. Accordingly he looks out for number one—and thus each kernel of the grist is taken care of. And how can one get along without one of Haszard's Calendars? Not at all! Every body must have an almanack at hand to regulate his affairs by, or he may get into some trouble. Without Almanacks, then, not only individual kernels in the great hopper of the year may be badly ground, but the whole grist may shew more bran than meal.

LOOKING-GLASS FOR A DRUNKARD.—A drunkard is the annoyance of modesty; the trouble of civility; the spoil of wealth; the destruction of reason. He is the brewer's agent; the ale-house benefactor; the beggar's companion; the constable's trouble. He is his wife's wo; his children's sorrow; his neighbors scoff; his own shame. In sum, a tub of swill; a spirit of sleep; a picture of a beast; a monster of a man.

Many by drinking health to others, leave none to themselves. Drunkenness is a flattering devil, a sweet poison, a delightsome sin, which whoso hath in himself, hath not himself; and he that useth it, is not himself in the concrete, but sinfulness itself in the abstract; being a voluntary devil, the common shame of nature, and the prodigious disgrace of mankind.

1840.

JANUARY begins on WEDNESDAY,

New Moon, 4th, day, 5h. 6m. afternoon.
 First Quarter, 12th day, 3h. 43m. morning.
 Full Moon, 18th day, 8h. 19m. afternoon.
 Last Quarter, 26th day, 9h. 20m. morning.

D	D	☉'s upper limb		Days length	☉slw of clock	☉'s dec. S.	☾ rises.	☾ pl	☾ south-ing	Days incr's.
		rises.	sets.							
1	W	7 37	4 30	8 53	3 37	23° 4' 6"	5 5m.	↑	9 19m.	0 4
2	Th	7 37	4 31	8 54	4 5	22 59 10	6 6	↑	10 10	0 5
3	F	7 37	4 32	8 55	4 34	22 53 47	7 4	↑	11 2	0 6
4	S	7 37	4 33	8 56	5 1	22 47 56	sets.	☽	11 55	0 7
5	Su	7 37	4 34	8 57	5 29	22 41 38	5 12a.	☽	0 48a.	0 8
6	M	7 37	4 35	8 58	5 56	22 34 53	6 23	☽	1 38	0 9
7	Tu	7 37	4 36	8 59	6 22	22 27 41	7 34	☽	2 26	0 10
8	W	7 37	4 37	9 0	6 48	22 20 3	8 45	☽	3 12	0 11
9	Th	7 37	4 38	9 1	7 14	22 11 58	9 57	☽	3 57	0 12
10	F	7 36	4 39	9 3	7 39	22 3 27	11 10	☽	4 43	0 14
11	S	7 36	4 40	9 4	8 3	21 54 31	—	☽	5 29	0 15
12	Su	7 36	4 41	9 5	8 27	21 45 8	0 26m.	☽	6 18	0 16
13	M	7 35	4 43	9 7	8 50	21 35 21	1 44	☽	7 12	0 18
14	Tu	7 35	4 44	9 9	9 12	21 25 8	3 6	☽	8 11	0 20
15	W	7 34	4 45	9 11	9 34	21 14 31	4 27	☽	9 14	0 22
16	Th	7 34	4 46	9 13	9 55	21 3 30	5 42	☽	10 18	0 24
17	F	7 33	4 48	9 15	10 16	20 52 4	rises.	☽	11 22	0 26
18	S	7 32	4 49	9 17	10 35	20 40 15	4 19 a.	☽	8	0 28
19	Su	7 32	4 50	9 19	10 54	20 28 2	5 41	☽	0 22m.	0 30
20	M	7 31	4 51	9 21	11 13	20 15 26	6 58	☽	1 17	0 32
21	Tu	7 30	4 53	9 23	11 30	20 2 28	8 12	☽	2 7	0 34
22	W	7 30	4 54	9 25	11 47	19 49 7	9 22	☽	2 53	0 36
23	Th	7 29	4 55	9 27	12 3	19 35 24	10 29	☽	3 36	0 38
24	F	7 28	4 57	9 29	12 18	19 21 19	11 35	☽	4 17	0 40
25	S	7 27	4 58	9 31	12 33	19 6 52	—	☽	5 0	0 42
26	Su	7 26	5 0	9 34	12 46	18 52 5	0 41m.	☽	5 41	0 45
27	M	7 25	5 1	9 36	12 59	18 36 56	1 47	☽	6 25	0 47
28	Tu	7 24	5 2	9 38	13 11	18 21 28	2 52	☽	7 12	0 49
29	W	7 23	5 4	9 41	13 23	18 5 39	3 55	☽	8 2	0 52
30	Th	7 22	5 5	9 43	13 33	17 49 31	4 55	☽	8 53	0 54
31	F	7 21	5 7	9 46	13 43	17 33 4	5 45	☽	9 46	0 57

Farmer's Calendar.—The compliments of the Season to all our patrons, and they are very many, and on the increase every year—may peace, prosperity, and contentment be with them all, throughout the year. Farmers have plenty of leisure this month for forming plans and adopting measures to be pursued throughout the year, and also for the education of their children—teach the boys the importance of knowing how to earn their own livelihood by the sweat of their brow, and the benefits of strict economy. Teach young ladies how to sew, knit, spin, mend and to make their own garments, and cultivating kind dispositions, and the pleasant duty of knowing how to superintend the cooking depart-

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 1 Earth ne
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Winter.

D M	Sundays, Weather, Anniversaries, &c.	High Water at			
		Halifax N. S.	Anna- polis.	Charlotte Town, P. E. I.	Windsor, & St John N. B.
1	Earth nearest the Sun.	4 50m	8 20m.	7 50m.	9 20m.
2	♂ ♀ . ♂ ♀ . com. tides.	5 48	9 18	8 48	10 18
3	Appearance	6 35	10 5	9 35	11 5
4	of a thaw.	7 16	10 46	10 16	11 46
E 5	2d Sun. aft. Christmas.	7 53	11 23	10 53	0 23 a
6	Epiphany. Middling tides.	8 30	0 0 a.	11 30	1 0
7	Stormy	9 8	0 38	0 8a.	1 38
8	♀ at gr. W. elong.	9 42	1 12	0 42	2 12
9	♂ ♀ ♀ with snow	10 24	1 54	1 24	2 54
10	and hail.	11 5	2 35	2 5	3 35
11		11 44	3 14	2 44	4 14
E 12	1st Sun. aft. Epiphany.	0 28 a.	3 58	3 28	4 58
13	Low tides.	1 14	4 44	4 14	5 44
14	♂ ♀ Pleiades, oc.	2 32	6 2	5 32	7 2
15	high winds.	3 59	7 29	6 59	8 29
16	♂ perigee.	5 20	8 50	8 20	9 50
17	and more	6 27	9 57	9 27	10 57
18	Very high tides.	7 23	10 53	10 23	11 53
E 19	2d Sun. aft. Epiphany	8 11	11 41	11 11	morn.
20	Occultation of Regulus.	8 55	morn.	11 55	0 41
21	snow	9 35	0 25	—	1 25
22	♂ ♀ ♀ . coming to	10 13	1 5	0 35m.	2 5
23	enable the farmer	10 46	1 43	1 13	2 43
24	to get out his	11 20	2 16	1 46	3 16
25	Conv. of St. Paul.	11 53	2 50	2 20	3 50
E 26	3d. Sun. aft. Epiph.	morn.	3 23	2 53	4 23
27	♂ ♀ ♀ . ♀ apogee. wood.	0 29	3 59	3 29	4 59
28	Very low tides.	1 17	4 47	4 17	5 47
29	♂ ♀ ♀ . ♂ ♀ ♀ mild	2 27	5 57	5 27	6 57
30	Chas. I. Martyr.	3 50	7 20	6 50	8 20
31	for some days.	5 10	8 40	8 10	9 40

ment, appearing always neat and in a dress of home manufacture. You will save half your materials for fodder, by cutting your hay, straw, corn-stalks, &c. with Willis' or some other straw cutter, then mix your cut fodder with Indian meal, bran, soaked or boiled corn, sliced potatoes, or other roots, cut so fine that there will be no danger of the animals' choking themselves. Cattle well wintered are half summered. Agriculture of late has, like many other arts and sciences, undergone a great change, within a few years, the farming interest has been most astonishingly redeemed from the unjust humiliation into which it had sunk. When we reflect upon the entire dependance of every other profession, trade, or employment, on agriculture, we cannot but be sensible of its importance, and of the respect and esteem to which its votaries are entitled.

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1840.

FEBRUARY begins on SATURDAY,

New Moon, 3d day, 9h. 44m. morning.
 First Quarter, 10th day, 11h. 50m. morning.
 Full Moon, 17th day, 9h. 39m. morning.
 Last Quarter, 25th day, 6h. 36m. morning.

D	D	☉'supper limb	ays	☉slw of clock	☉'s dec S.	☾ sets.	☾ pl.	☾ south- ing	Days incr's.
M	W	rises. sets.	length						
1	SA	7 19 5 8	9 49	13 52	17° 16' 18"	2 57a.	☾	10 40m.	1 0
2	SU	7 18 5 9	9 51	14 0	16 59 14	4 8	☾	11 31	1 2
3	M	7 16 5 10	9 54	14 7	16 41 52	5 20	☾	0 21a.	1 5
4	TU	7 15 5 12	9 57	14 13	16 24 13	6 32	☾	1 9	1 8
5	W	7 14 5 13	9 59	14 19	16 6 16	7 46	☾	1 55	1 10
6	TH	7 13 5 14	10 2	14 24	15 48 3	8 59	☾	2 41	1 13
7	F	7 12 5 16	10 4	14 28	15 29 34	10 15	☾	3 27	1 15
8	SA	7 11 5 18	10 7	14 31	15 10 50	11 34	☾	4 16	1 18
9	SU	7 9 5 19	10 10	14 33	14 51 49	morn.	☾	5 8	1 21
10	M	7 8 5 21	10 13	14 34	14 32 34	0 54	☾	6 4	1 24
11	TU	7 7 5 22	10 16	14 35	14 13 5	2 15	☾	7 4	1 27
12	W	7 5 5 24	10 19	14 35	13 53 22	3 30	☾	8 6	1 30
13	TH	7 4 5 26	10 22	14 34	13 33 25	4 36	☾	9 9	1 33
14	F	7 2 5 27	10 25	14 32	13 13 15	5 30	☾	10 9	1 36
15	SA	7 1 5 28	10 27	14 30	12 52 52	rises.	☾	11 5	1 38
16	SU	6 59 5 29	10 30	14 27	12 32 17	4 33a.	☾	11 56	1 41
17	M	6 58 5 30	10 33	14 23	12 11 30	5 49	☾	8	1 44
18	TU	6 56 5 32	10 36	14 18	11 50 31	7 0	☾	0 43m.	1 47
19	W	6 55 5 33	10 38	14 13	11 29 22	8 8	☾	1 27	1 49
20	TH	6 54 5 35	10 41	14 7	11 8 1	9 17	☾	2 10	1 52
21	F	6 52 5 36	10 44	14 0	10 46 30	10 24	☾	2 52	1 55
22	S	6 50 5 38	10 47	13 53	10 24 49	11 29	☾	3 34	1 58
23	SU	6 49 5 39	10 50	13 45	10 2 58	morn.	☾	4 18	2 1
24	M	6 47 5 41	10 54	13 37	9 40 58	0 36	☾	5 5	2 5
25	TU	6 45 5 42	10 57	13 28	9 18 49	1 42	☾	5 53	2 8
26	W	6 43 5 43	11 0	13 18	8 56 32	2 44	☾	6 44	2 11
27	TH	6 41 5 44	11 3	13 8	8 34 6	3 38	☾	7 36	2 14
28	F	6 40 5 46	11 6	12 57	8 11 33	4 24	☾	8 29	2 17
29	SA	6 38 5 47	11 9	12 45	7 48 53	5 1	☾	9 21	2 20

Farmer's Calendar.—A short month this, at best, and rather short days too; well, then, let us be the more delighted to improve them! How go matters and things at the barn? Will the hay hold out? Finish threshing and secure your grain from vermin. Have a watchful eye, also, to prevent the ravages of rats and mice in your cellars and pantries. This is a good season to feed to your cattle the poorest fodder; they will eat it better now than in the spring or fall. Visit your barn early in the morning; feed your cattle often but with little at a time. Keep your forward cows and ewes in good heart, a little corn now and then, or a few potatoes or other roots, will not hurt them. Let your cattle be as comfortable as yourself, if you wish them to thrive. See that the pigs have warm food three times a day. Cut scions for grafting.

D Sunda
M Anniv

1 ♂ ♀ ☽.
 E 4th Sun. &
 3 Tides ratl
 4 ♂ ♀ ☽.
 5 ♂ ♀ ☽.
 6 ☽ ☽ ☽.
 7
 8
 E 5th Sun. a
 10 ♂ ♀ Pleia
 11 Low Tide
 12 ☽ perigee
 13
 14 Valentine's
 15 16th ♂ ♀
 E Septuages
 17 ☽ eclipsed
 18 High Tides
 19
 20
 21
 22
 E Sexagesim
 24 St. Matthia
 25 ☽ apogee.
 26 Very low ti
 27
 28
 29 ♂ ♀ ☽. ♂

increase your wo
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and has 29 days.

Winter.

D M	Sundays, Weather, Anniversaries, &c.	High Water at			
		Halifax, N. S.	Anna- polis	Charlotte Town, P. E. I.	Windsor, & St. John.
1	♂ ♀.	6 11m.	9 41m.	9 11m.	10 41m.
E 4th	Sun. after Epiph.	6 57	10 27	9 57	11 27
3	Tides rather high.	7 38	11 8	10 38	0 8 a.
4	♂ ♀ ♂. <i>Snow</i>	8 14	11 44	11 14	0 44
5	♂ ♀ ♀. <i>with</i>	8 51	0 21a.	11 51	1 21
6	□ ♀ ☉. <i>some</i>	9 24	0 54	0 24 a.	1 54
7	<i>unpleasant</i>	10 22	1 32	1 2	2 32
8	<i>weather.</i>	10 36	2 6	1 36	3 6
E 5th	Sun. aft. Epiph.	11 10	2 40	2 10	3 40
10	♂ ♀ Pleiades.	11 59	3 29	2 59	4 29
11	Low Tides.	0 51 a.	4 21	3 51	5 21
12	♂ perigee. <i>bluistry</i>	2 7	5 37	5 7	6 37
13	<i>and cold.</i>	3 45	7 15	6 45	8 15
14	Valentine's Day.	5 15	8 45	8 15	9 45
15	16th ♂ ♂ ♀ a near ap-	6 22	9 52	9 22	10 52
E	Septuagesima S. [proach.	7 15	10 45	10 15	11 45
17	♂ eclipsed invis.	7 57	11 27	10 57	morn.
18	High Tides.	8 35	morn.	11 35	0 27
19	<i>becomes finer.</i>	9 7	0 5	morn.	1 5
20	<i>hail and</i>	9 41	0 37	0 7	1 37
21	<i>rain with</i>	10 8	1 11	0 41	2 11
22	<i>high</i>	10 37	1 38	1 8	2 38
E	Sexagesima Sun.	11 7	2 7	1 37	3 7
24	St. Matthias. Sup. ♂ ♀.	11 49	2 37	2 7	3 37
25	♂ apogee. <i>winds.</i>	morn.	3 19	2 49	4 19
26	Very low tides.	0 33	4 3	3 33	5 3
27	<i>changeable</i>	1 36	5 6	4 36	6 6
28	<i>with rain.</i>	2 58	6 28	5 58	7 28
29	♂ ♀ ♀. ♂ ♀ ♀.	4 29	7 59	9 29	8 59

increase your wood pile. The pleasures and gratifications which flow from the fire side, may be considered as almost peculiar to our region. In warmer climates the aid of fire is demanded for little else than culinary purposes—to the enlivening blaze, and the clean swept hearth, and to all the numerous comforts, which, in this country, so usually wait upon their junction, they are perfect strangers. Delightful as is the aspect of nature, under the warmth, and splendor of a summer sun, most persons look forward with pleasure to those seasons, when the falling leaf or drifting snow draws closer the family circle, and ushers in that social and intellectual intercourse which constitutes the dearest charm, and next to religion, the highest privilege of human existence. When all without is wrapped in darkness, and the freezing blast howls eager for entrance round your dwelling, with what enjoyment do its inmates crowd the cheerful hearth, and, as the flame grows brighter on their cheeks, listen, with a sensation of self gratulating security, to the storm that shakes their solid roof.

1840.

MARCH begins on SUNDAY,

New Moon, 3d day, 11h. 51m. afternoon.
 First Quarter, 10th day, 6h. 54m. afternoon.
 Full Moon, 18th day, 0h. 17m. morning.
 Last Quarter, 26th day, 2h. 28m. morning.

D	D	☉supper limb.	Days length	☉slw of clock	☉'s dec. S.	☾ sets.	☽ pl.	☽ south- ing.	Days incr's.
M	W	rises, sets.							
1	Su	6 37 5 48	11 11	12 34	7° 26' 5"	3 0	☾	10 11m.	2 22
2	M	6 36 5 49	11 14	12 21	7 3 12	4 14	☾	11 0	2 25
3	Tu	6 34 5 50	11 16	12 9	6 40 12	5 29	☾	11 48	2 27
4	W	6 33 5 52	11 19	11 55	6 17 7	6 44	☾	0 35 a.	2 30
5	Th	6 31 5 53	11 22	11 42	5 53 57	8 0	☾	1 22	2 33
6	Fr	6 29 5 54	11 25	11 27	5 30 42	9 18	☾	2 11	2 36
7	S	6 28 5 55	11 28	11 13	5 7 22	10 39	☾	3 3	2 39
8	Su	6 26 5 57	11 31	10 58	4 43 59	morn.	☾	3 59	2 42
9	M	6 24 5 59	11 35	10 43	4 20 32	0 0	☾	4 58	2 46
10	Tu	6 22 6 0	11 38	10 27	3 57 3	1 19	☾	6 0	2 49
11	W	6 20 6 1	11 41	10 11	3 33 30	2 29	☾	7 2	2 52
12	Th	6 18 6 2	11 44	9 54	3 9 55	3 26	☾	8 2	2 55
13	F	6 16 6 3	11 47	9 37	2 46 18	4 9	☾	8 58	2 58
14	S	6 15 6 5	11 50	9 21	2 22 39	4 22	☾	9 49	3 1
15	Su	6 13 6 6	11 53	9 3	1 59 0	rises.	☾	10 37	3 4
16	M	6 11 6 7	11 56	8 46	1 35 19	4 43a	☾	11 21	3 7
17	Tu	6 9 6 9	12 0	8 28	1 11 37	5 51	☾	8	3 11
18	W	6 7 6 10	12 3	8 10	0 47 56	7 0	☾	0 4m.	3 14
19	Th	6 5 6 11	12 6	7 52	0 24 14	8 7	☾	0 46	3 17
20	Fr	6 3 6 12	12 9	7 34	0 0 33	9 14	☾	1 29	3 20
21	S	6 2 6 14	12 12	7 16	N 23 7	10 23	☾	2 12	3 23
22	Su	6 0 6 15	12 15	6 58	0 46 47	11 27	☾	2 57	3 26
23	M	5 59 6 16	12 18	6 39	1 10 25	morn.	☾	3 45	3 29
24	Tu	5 57 6 17	12 21	6 21	1 34 1	0 30	☾	4 35	3 32
25	W	5 55 6 19	12 24	6 2	1 57 35	1 27	☾	5 26	3 35
26	Th	5 53 6 20	12 27	5 43	2 21 7	2 16	☾	6 18	3 38
27	Fr	5 51 6 22	12 30	5 25	2 44 36	2 57	☾	7 10	3 41
28	S	5 50 6 23	12 33	5 6	3 8 2	3 29	☾	8 0	3 44
29	Su	5 48 6 24	12 36	4 48	3 31 24	3 57	☾	8 49	3 47
30	M	5 46 6 25	12 39	4 30	3 54 42	4 21	☾	9 36	3 50
31	Tu	5 44 6 27	12 42	4 11	4 17 56	4 41	☾	10 23	3 53

Farmer's Calendar.—"The borrower is the servant of the lender. Every one who is master of his business has his farming Tools in readiness, and is not obliged to borrow. Farmers awake—the spring is upon you—are your plans for the season all matured? Keep the cattle from the fruit trees that they may not injure them by browsing. House your sleds, sleighs, &c. as soon as you have done with them. Attend to your fences—drive your business before you, and it will go on easily; suffer it to lag behind, and it soon becomes a burden too ponderous to bear. The season for tilling the earth has now arrived, but "the sluggard will not plough by reason of the cold; he shall therefore beg in harvest."

D Sunday
 M Anniver
 D Shrove Sun
 2
 3 ☉ eclipsed
 4 Ash Wed
 5 ♂ ♀ ♂
 6 ♂ ☽ ☉
 7 ☽ perigee
 8 1st Sun. in
 9 ♂ ♀ ♂. ♀
 10
 11 ☐ ☉ ♀.
 12 Low tides.
 13
 14 15th Oc. of
 15 2nd Sun. in
 16
 17 St. Patrick
 18 Tides quite
 19
 20 Spring begi
 21 ♀ gr. E. el
 22 3d. Sun. in L
 23 ♂ ♀ ♀.
 24 Annunciatio
 25 Very low ti
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 29
 30 4th Sun in
 31 ♂ ♀ ♀
 ♂ ☽ ☽
 and have nothin
 now is off the g
 e the time for t
 " pages 22, 2
 over and one p
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 obably produce
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and has 31 days.

Spring.

D	Sundays, Weather, Anniversaries, &c.	High Water at			
		Halifax.	Anna- polis.	Charlotte Town P. E. I.	Windsor, & St. John.
D	Shrove Sun. St. David	5 39m.	9 9m.	8 39m.	10 9m.
2	<i>blustry</i>	6 32	10 2	9 32	11 2
3	☉ eclipsed invisible.	7 13	10 43	10 13	11 43
4	Ash Wednesday. Very	7 51	11 21	10 51	A. 21
5	♄ ♃ ♄ [high tides.	8 26	11 56	11 26	0 56
6	♄ ♃ ♄ and	9 0	A. 30	A. 0	1 30
7	♃ perigee cold,	9 37	1 7	0 37	2 7
D	1st Sun. in Lent.	10 12	1 42	1 12	2 42
9	♄ ♃ ♄. ♃ 47' N.	10 53	2 23	1 53	3 23
0	<i>with snow</i>	11 44	3 14	2 44	4 14
1	☐ ☉ ♄.	A. 41	4 11	3 41	5 11
2	Low tides. <i>hail.</i>	2 7	5 37	5 7	6 37
3		3 46	7 16	6 46	8 16
4	15th Oc. of Regulus.	5 9	8 39	8 9	9 39
5	2nd Sun. in Lent.	6 14	9 44	9 14	10 44
6	<i>moderates.</i>	7 0	10 30	10 0	11 30
7	St. Patrick.	7 39	11 9	10 39	morn.
8	Tides quite high.	8 11	11 41	11 11	0 9
9	<i>high winds</i>	8 41	morn.	11 41	0 41
0	Spring begins.	9 10	0 11	morn.	1 11
1	♄ gr. E. elong. and	9 38	0 40	0 10	1 40
D	3d. Sun. in Lent. Palm Sun	10 10	1 8	0 38	2 8
3	♄ ♃ ♄. [♃ apogee.	10 41	1 40	1 10	2 40
4	Annunciation. Lady day.	11 20	2 11	1 41	3 11
5	Very low tides.	morn.	2 50	2 20	3 50
6	<i>cold</i>	0 2	3 32	3 2	4 32
7	<i>rains.</i>	0 58	4 28	3 58	5 28
8	<i>changeable,</i>	2 22	5 52	5 22	6 52
D	4th Sun in Lent.	3 46	7 16	6 46	8 16
0	♄ ♃ ♄ <i>but</i>	5 5	8 35	8 5	9 35
1	♄ ♃ ♄ <i>milder.</i>	5 57	9 27	8 57	10 27

and have nothing." You may sow grass seed either as soon as the snow is off the ground, or, as some say, in Augt. or Sept. You may see the time for this purpose discussed in "Fessenden's Complete Farmer," pages 22, 24. Be sure to use seed enough, say about 12lbs of clover and one peck of herd's (timothy) grass to the acre. Have your wood cut up and piled away for summer use, it is very bad economy to be obliged to leave your work in haying or harvesting, to draw and cut every now and then, a little green wood to cook with. In this month the sheep will begin to bring forth their lambs—the utmost care and attention are requisite to preserve the lambs. It is said that more than half the human race die before they are two years old; and it is very probable that half the lambs die before they see two weeks—this mortality is probably produced by inattention to the dictates and requirements of nature, rather than as the results of physical laws.

1840.

APRIL begins on WEDNESDAY,

New Moon, 2d day, 11h. 6m. morning.
 First Quarter, 9th day, 2h. 7m. morning.
 Full Moon, 16th day, 3h. 41m. afternoon.
 Last Quarter, 24th day, 7h. 33m. afternoon.

D	M	☾supper limb.		Days length	☾slw of clock.	☾'s dec. N.	☾ sets.	☾ pl.	☾ south-ing.	Days
		rises.	sets.							
1	W	5 42	6 28	12 46	3 53	4° 41' 6"	5 37a.	☾	11 11	3 5
2	Th	5 40	6 30	12 50	3 35	5 4 10	6 55	☾	A. 0 4	4
3	Fr	5 38	6 31	12 53	3 17	5 27 9	8 19	☾	0 53	4 7
4	SA	5 36	6 32	12 56	2 59	5 50 2	9 44	☾	1 48	4 8
5	Su	5 34	6 33	12 59	2 42	6 12 49	11 5	☾	2 48	4 9
6	M	5 32	6 34	13 2	2 24	6 35 29	morn.	☾	3 52	4 10
7	Tu	5 30	6 35	13 5	2 7	6 58 3	0 20	☾	4 55	4 11
8	W	5 29	6 36	13 8	1 50	7 20 30	1 22	☾	5 57	4 12
9	Th	5 27	6 37	13 11	1 33	7 42 49	2 8	☾	6 55	4 13
10	Fr	5 25	6 38	13 14	1 16	8 5 0	2 46	☾	7 47	4 14
11	SA	5 23	6 39	13 17	1 0	8 27 2	3 13	☾	8 35	4 15
12	Su	5 21	6 40	13 20	0 44	8 48 57	3 34	☾	9 19	4 16
13	M	5 20	6 41	13 22	0 28	9 10 42	3 52	☾	10 2	4 17
14	Tu	5 18	6 42	13 25	slw 13	9 32 18	4 10	☾	10 43	4 18
15	W	5 16	6 43	13 28	fast 2	9 53 45	rises-	☾	11 25	4 19
16	Th	5 15	6 44	13 30	0 17	10 15 1	7 2a.	☾	8	4 20
17	Fr	5 13	6 46	13 33	0 31	10 36 8	8 19	☾	M 8	4 21
18	SA	5 11	6 47	13 36	0 45	10 57 5	9 16	☾	0 53	4 22
19	Su	5 9	6 48	13 39	0 59	11 17 50	10 19	☾	1 39	4 23
20	M	5 7	6 49	13 42	1 12	11 38 25	11 19	☾	2 29	4 24
21	Tu	5 6	6 51	13 45	1 25	11 58 48	morn.	☾	3 20	4 25
22	W	5 4	6 52	13 48	1 37	12 19 0	0 9	☾	4 11	4 26
23	Th	5 2	6 53	13 51	1 49	12 39 0	0 55	☾	5 2	4 27
24	F	5 1	6 54	13 54	2 0	12 58 47	1 33	☾	5 52	4 28
25	SA	4 59	6 56	13 57	2 11	13 18 22	2 2	☾	6 40	4 29
26	Su	4 58	6 57	14 0	2 21	13 37 44	2 22	☾	7 27	4 30
27	M	4 56	6 59	14 3	2 31	13 56 52	2 42	☾	8 13	4 31
28	Tu	4 54	7 0	14 6	2 40	14 15 47	3 3	☾	8 59	4 32
29	W	4 53	7 2	14 9	2 49	14 34 28	3 24	☾	9 47	4 33
30	Th	4 52	7 3	14 12	2 57	14 52 54	3 47	☾	10 38	4 34

Farmer's Calendar.—The Farmer's work commences in earnest, so that every thing is in proper order—to prevent vexation, and to save what you raise, look well to your fences, and put them in thorough repair, look sharp after the bars, rails and gates, trim up the whole and see that the farm is in prime order, ready to receive the plough. Procure good seeds for all the crops you intend to raise and let them be put in the ground early; pay what attention to the moon you think proper. Have an extra lot of land ploughed up this year. Agriculture is an employment in which too many persons cannot be engaged—the liberal professions may be crowded; trade and commerce may be overdone; too great a number engaged in these, starve each other. But in a ne-

Sundays
 Anniver
 1 ☽ ☽ ☽
 2 ☽ ☽ ☽
 3 Very high t
 4 ☽ perigee.
 5th Sun. in
 6
 7 Inf. ☽ ☽ ☽
 8
 9
 10 Low Tides.
 11 ☽ ☽ Regul
 12 Palm Sunda
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 14
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 16 Middling tid
 17 Good Friday
 18 ☽ ☽ ☽
 19 Easter Sun.
 20 Oc. of tau m
 21
 22
 23 St. George.
 24 Very low tid
 25
 26 Low Sun. ☽
 27 ☽ ☽ ☽
 28 ☽ ☽ ☽
 29
 30
 and fertile country
 fills the ground, w
 indence. If the
 professional man,
 bodily exertion
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and has 30 days.

Spring.

Days	Sundays, Weather, Anniversaries, &c.	High Water at			
		Halifax.	Annapolis.	Charlotte Town, P. E. I.	Windsor, & St. John.
1	♂ ☿ ♂ Fool's day.	6 44m.	10 14m.	9 44m.	11 14a.
2	♂ ☿ ♂ milder,	7 15	10 45	10 15	11 45
3	Very high tides.	7 54	11 24	10 54	0 24m.
4	☽ perigee. with	8 34	0 4a.	11 34	1 4
5	5th Sun. in Lent. ♂ ☉ ☿	9 15	0 45	0 15 a.	1 45
6	occasional	9 58	1 28	0 58	2 28
7	Inf. ♂ ☿ ☉.	10 45	2 15	1 45	3 15
8	Showers.	11 38	3 8	2 38	4 8
9	Becomes	0 42 ^a .	4 12	3 42	5 12
10	warmer.	2 2	5 32	5 2	6 32
11	♂ ☽ Regulus.	3 34	7 4	6 34	8 4
12	Palm Sunday.	4 51	8 21	7 51	9 21
13	Cloudy	5 53	9 23	8 53	10 23
14	with fog	6 33	10 3	9 33	11 3
15	and	7 9	10 39	10 9	11 39
16	Middling tides. rain.	7 42	11 12	10 42	morn.
17	Good Friday.	8 10	11 40	11 10	0 12
18	♂ ☽ ♃.	8 39	morn.	11 39	0 40
19	Easter Sun.	9 12	0 9	morn.	1 9
20	Oc. of tau ♃.	9 47	0 42	0 12	1 42
21	beautifully	10 17	1 17	0 47	2 17
22	fine.	10 54	1 47	1 17	2 47
23	St. George.	11 43	2 24	1 54	3 24
24	Very low tides.	morn.	3 13	2 43	4 13
25	pleasant	0 33	4 3	3 33	5 3
26	Low Sun. ♂ ☿ ♀	1 45	5 15	4 45	6 15
27	♂ ☽ ☿	3 6	6 36	6 6	7 36
28	a little warm	4 16	7 46	7 16	8 46
29	♂ ☽ ♀ ♀	5 11	8 41	8 11	9 41
30	rain.	5 58	9 28	8 58	10 28

and fertile country like this, every one who industriously and skilfully tills the ground, while he adds to the public good, secures his own independence. If the income of the Farmer is not so abundant as that of the professional man, or the merchant, it is also not so precarious; if great bodily exertion and fatigue attaches to his employment, he has far less anxiety and perplexity of mind; if he has not an equal access to the luxuries and superfluities of life, he is more certain of its necessaries and comforts. Industry and economy combined, form the true philosopher's stone, which turns all into gold—they generally exist together; and are both so indispensably necessary to success in any pursuit of life, that where one is wanting, the other, for all practical purposes, may be absent. Without industry, economy will be of no avail; and without economy, the fruits of industry will soon be wasted. It is the want of these that prevents the success of so many in the various situations of life. He who has it should draw the strings as frugality directs, and he will be sure always to find a useful penny at the bottom of it.

1840.

MAY begins on FRIDAY,

New Moon, 1st day, 7h. 52m. afternoon.
 First Quarter, 8th day, 10h. 36m. morning.
 Full Moon, 16th day, 7h. 16m. morning.
 Last Quarter, 24th day, 9h. 10m. morning.
 New Moon, 31st day, 3h. 1 m. morning.

D	D	☉'supper limb.	Days length	☉fast of clock.	☉ dec. N.	☾ sets.	☾ pl.	☾ south- ing.	Days incr.'s.
M	W	rises. sets.							
1	Fr	4 50 7 4	14 15 3	5 15	11' 6"	7 13	☾	11 32	5 26
2	Sa	4 48 7 6	14 18 3	12 15	29 2	8 40	☾	a 32	5 29
3	Su	4 47 7 7	14 20 3	19 15	46 44	10 1	☾	1 35	5 31
4	M	4 45 7 8	14 23 3	25 16	4 10	11 10	☾	2 41	5 34
5	Tu	4 44 7 9	14 25 3	30 16	21 19	morn.	☾	3 47	5 36
6	W	4 43 7 10	14 27 3	35 16	38 13	0 5	☾	4 48	5 38
7	Th	4 42 7 11	14 29 3	39 16	54 50	0 46	☾	5 43	5 41
8	Fr	4 41 7 12	14 32 3	43 17	11 9	1 15	☾	6 33	5 43
9	Sa	4 39 7 13	14 34 3	47 17	27 12	1 40	☾	7 19	5 45
10	Su	4 38 7 14	14 36 3	49 17	42 57	2 0	☾	8 2	5 47
11	M	4 37 7 15	14 39 3	51 17	58 24	2 18	☾	8 43	5 50
12	Tu	4 36 7 16	14 41 3	53 18	13 33	2 34	☾	9 24	5 53
13	W	4 35 7 17	14 43 3	54 18	28 24	2 47	☾	10 7	5 54
14	Th	4 34 7 18	14 45 3	55 18	42 56	rises.	☾	10 51	5 56
15	Fr	4 33 7 19	14 47 3	54 18	57 9	7 6a	☾	11 36	5 58
16	Sa	4 32 7 20	14 49 3	54 19	11 3	8 10	☾	8	6 0
17	Su	4 31 7 22	14 51 3	53 19	24 38	9 10	☾	m. 24	6 2
18	M	4 30 7 23	14 53 3	51 19	37 53	10 5	☾	1 14	6 4
19	Tu	4 29 7 24	14 55 3	48 19	50 48	10 52	☾	2 6	6 6
20	W	4 28 7 25	14 57 3	46 20	3 23	11 29	☾	2 57	6 8
21	Th	4 27 7 26	14 59 3	42 20	15 38	morn.	☾	3 47	6 10
22	Fr	4 26 7 27	15 1 3	38 20	27 32	0 0	☾	4 35	6 12
23	Sa	4 25 7 28	15 3 3	34 20	39 5	0 25	☾	5 21	6 14
24	Su	4 24 7 29	15 5 3	28 20	50 17	0 46	☾	6 6	6 16
25	M	4 23 7 30	15 7 3	23 21	1 8	1 5	☾	6 51	6 18
26	Tu	4 22 7 31	15 9 3	17 21	11 36	1 25	☾	7 36	6 20
27	W	4 21 7 32	15 11 3	10 21	21 43	1 45	☾	8 24	6 22
28	Th	4 20 7 33	15 13 3	3 21	31 28	2 7	☾	9 15	6 24
29	Fr	4 19 7 34	15 15 2	55 21	40 51	2 35	☾	10 12	6 26
30	Sa	4 19 7 35	15 17 2	47 21	49 51	3 9	☾	11 13	6 28
31	Su	4 18 7 36	15 19 2	39 21	58 28	3 51	☾	a 19	6 30

Farmers Calendar.—If a man means to make anything by farming he must attend to it personally, and not trust to others—he must engage in it through thick and thin, and not be afraid of getting dirty hands, or a smutty face. Now is the time to let the cattle step into the field and plough up that fine piece of soil. Plant potatoes, corn, peas, and beans; sow all the wheat and oats you can, for these bring the ready money. Be particular to have the butter made nice and clean, don't let any slops or slovens go near the churn. Give the cows small potatoes night and morning; only treat them well, and they will smile at you every time.

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1 St. Phil
2 ☉ ☽ Ple
D 2d Sun.
4 ☉ ☽ ☉
5 ☽ at gre
6 St. John
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8 Low tide
9
D 3d Sun. a
11
12
13
14
15 ☉ ☽
16
D 4th Sun.
18 Tides rat
19 ☉ ☽
20
21
22
23
D Rog. Sun
25 Very low
26 ☉ ☽
27 ☉ ☽
28 Ascen. D
29 ☉ ☽ Pleia
30 ☉ ☽ ☽
D Sun. aft.

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and has 31 days.

Spring

D M	Sundays, Weather, Anniversaries, &c.	High Water at			
		Halifax.	Anna- polis.	Charlotte Town, P. E. I.	Windsor, & St. John.
1	St. Philip & St. James.	6 40	10 10	9 40	11 10
2	♂ ♀ Pleiades. ♀ perigee.	7 26	10 56	10 26	11 56
D	2d Sun. aft. Easter. Very	8 12	11 42	11 12	A. 42
4	♂ ♂ ☉. ♀ ♀ ☉. [h. tides	9 2	A. 32	A. 2	1 32
5	♀ at greatest W. along.	9 48	1 18	0 48	2 18
6	St. John Evangelist.	10 39	2 9	1 39	3 9
7	<i>Very fine</i>	11 34	3 4	2 34	4 4
8	Low tides. <i>and</i>	A. 33	4 3	3 33	5 3
9	<i>pleasant</i>	1 45	5 15	4 45	6 15
D	3d Sun. aft. Easter.	3 0	6 30	6 0	7 30
11	<i>weather.</i>	4 11	7 41	7 11	8 41
12		5 12	8 42	8 12	9 42
13	<i>Changeable with</i>	5 57	9 27	8 57	10 27
14	<i>warm</i>	6 31	10 1	9 31	11 1
15	♂ ♀	7 9	10 39	10 9	11 39
16	<i>and</i>	7 44	11 14	10 44	morn.
D	4th Sun. aft. Easter. ♀	8 16	11 46	11 16	0 14
18	Tides rather high [apogee	8 49	morn.	11 49	0 46
19	♂ ♀	9 25	0 19	morn.	1 19
20	<i>showers.</i>	9 59	0 55	0 25	1 55
21	<i>Clears up</i>	10 37	1 29	0 59	2 29
22	<i>and</i>	11.23	2 7	1 37	3 7
23	<i>becomes</i>	morn.	2 53	2 23	3 53
D	Rog. Sun. Q. Victoria b.	0 14	3 44	3 14	4 44
25	Very low tides. [1819.	1 10	4 40	4 10	5 40
26	♂ ♀	2 16	5 46	5 16	6 46
27	♂ ♀ <i>warm and</i>	3 33	6 53	6 23	7 53
28	Ascen. Day. Holy Thurs.	4 26	7 56	7 26	8 56
29	♂ ♀ Pleiades.	5 18	8 48	8 18	9 48
30	♂ ♀ ♀ and ♂. [H. tides.	6 14	9 44	9 14	10 44
D	Sun. aft. Asc. ☾ perigee.	7 10	10 40	10 10	11 40

you go to the barn. A good cow is almost as profitable as a good wife : you cannot have a good wife without she is economical and good natured when her husband goes into the house—a smile, a look, a word, an act of tenderness and esteem from a wife may add more to the real happiness of the weary husband when he returns from his toil, than all the wealth the world can bestow. Gardening is too much neglected in our country. If half the time was employed in cultivating a kitchen garden, that is spent doing nothing, or what is worse, our farmers would live much cheaper than they now do, and far more to their comfort. Put your corn ground in readiness ; there will be no danger of ploughing it too much. If your spring grain is not all sown, lose no time in getting it into the ground. Continue to plant potatoes, peas, beans, raddishes, &c. Plant cucumbers for early use. Caterpillars should be seen too, otherwise they may do much mischief.

1840.

JUNE begins on MONDAY,

First Quarter, 6th day, 9h. 2m. afternoon.

Full Moon, 14th day, 10h. 35m. afternoon.

Last Quarter, 22d day, 7h. 17m. afternoon.

New Moon, 29th day, 9h. 44m. afternoon.

D	M	☺'supper limb.		Days length.	☺'last of clock.	☺ dec. N.	☾ sets.	☾ pl	☾ south-ing.	Days incr's.
		rises.	sets.							
1	M	4 18	7 37	15 20	2 30	22° 6' 42"	9 52a	☐	1 27a.	6 31
2	Tu	4 17	7 38	15 21	2 21	22 14 34	10 39	☐	2 33	6 32
3	W	4 17	7 38	15 22	2 11	22 22 2	11 15	☐	3 32	6 33
4	Th	4 16	7 39	15 23	2 1	22 29 6	11 42	☐	4 26	6 34
5	F	4 16	7 40	15 24	1 51	22 35 47	morn.	☐	5 15	6 35
6	SA	4 15	7 41	15 25	1 40	22 42 4	0 4	☐	6 0	6 36
7	Su	4 15	7 41	15 26	1 29	22 47 57	0 22	☐	6 42	6 37
8	M	4 15	7 42	15 27	1 18	22 53 26	0 39	☐	7 24	6 38
9	Tu	4 15	7 43	15 28	1 6	22 58 31	0 57	☐	8 6	6 39
10	W	4 14	7 44	15 29	0 55	23 3 12	1 16	☐	8 48	6 40
11	Th	4 14	7 44	15 30	0 43	23 7 29	1 38	☐	9 34	6 41
12	F	4 14	7 45	15 31	0 31	23 11 21	2 3	☐	10 21	6 42
13	SA	4 14	7 46	15 32	0 18	23 14 49	rises.	☐	11 11	6 43
14	Su	4 14	7 46	15 32	0 6	23 17 52	8 2a	☐	8	6 43
15	M	4 14	7 47	15 33	slow 7	23 20 30	8 51	☐	0 2m.	6 44
16	Tu	4 14	7 47	15 33	0 19	23 22 44	9 32	☐	0 54	6 44
17	W	4 14	7 47	15 33	0 32	23 24 34	10 4	☐	1 44	6 44
18	Th	4 14	7 47	15 33	0 45	23 25 58	10 29	☐	2 33	6 44
19	F	4 14	7 47	15 34	0 58	23 26 58	10 51	☐	3 19	6 45
20	SA	4 14	7 48	15 34	1 11	23 27 33	11 10	☐	4 4	6 45
21	Su	4 14	7 48	15 34	1 24	23 27 44	11 29	☐	4 47	6 45
22	M	4 15	7 48	15 34	1 37	23 27 29	11 48	☐	5 31	decr.
23	Tu	4 15	7 48	15 34	1 49	23 26 50	morn	☐	6 16	0 0
24	W	4 15	7 48	15 34	2 2	23 25 45	0 7	☐	7 4	0 0
25	Th	4 16	7 48	15 33	2 15	23 24 16	0 31	☐	7 56	0 1
26	F	4 16	7 48	15 33	2 28	23 22 23	1 1	☐	8 54	0 1
27	SA	4 17	7 49	15 32	2 40	23 20 4	1 42	☐	9 57	0 2
28	Su	4 17	7 49	15 32	2 53	23 17 21	sets.	☐	11 4	0 2
29	M	4 18	7 49	15 31	3 5	23 14 13	8 28a	☐	0 11a	0 3
30	Tu	4 18	7 49	15 31	3 17	23 10 41	9 11	☐	1 15	0 3

Farmer's Calendar.—You must not expect many leisure days this month: the industrious farmer will so employ the rainy weather of June to "make hay while the sun shines" in July, plant more cucumbers, set out cabbage plants, keep the hoe in motion to destroy weeds in your garden. See that all your seeds are in the ground before the first of June. Clear out the cellars, and throw away every thing in and around, or about the premises that is not useful or necessary. The trees being now in full blossom, you may expect many visitors, who cannot but acknowledge that the country is the very place for comfort and contentment, being surrounded with pure air and good water—birds singing at your windows by sunrise—the little chickens singing sweet meal and water, surrounded with fowls saying good morning, and the pigs calling out,

D	Sund
M	Ann
1	High tide
2	
3	
4	♂ ♀ ♂.
5	
6	Low tide.
7	Whit Sun
8	♂ ♀ ☉.
9	Sup. ♂ ♀
10	☐ ☉ ☉.
11	♂ ♀ ☽
12	
13	Dapogee.
14	Trinity S
15	Very low
16	
17	
18	Corpus C
19	[Bat. of
20	Acces. Q
21	1st Sun a
22	Highertid
23	
24	St. John E
25	[mer
26	
27	♂ ♀ ♀ ♂
28	2d Sun. aft
29	High tides
30	Occul. of

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much pains to c
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hill your corn.
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and has 30 days.

Summer.

D M	Sundays, Weather, Anniversaries, &c.	High Water at			
		Halifax.	Anna- polis.	Charlotte Town, P. E. I.	Windsor, & St. John.
1	High tides.	8 2m.	11 32m	11 2m.	0 32a.
2	<i>Warm and pleasant</i>	8 53	0 23	11 53	1 23
3		9 42	1 12	0 42	2 12
4		10 32	2 2	1 32	3 2
5	<i>weather.</i>	11 25	2 55	2 25	3 55
6		Low tides.	a. 16	3 46	3 16
D	Whit Sun. Pentecost.	1 7	4 37	4 7	5 37
8	<i>dull</i>	2 5	5 35	5 5	6 35
9	<i>and</i>	3 9	6 39	6 9	7 39
10	<i>cloudy.</i>	4 11	7 41	7 11	8 41
11	<i>appearance</i>	5 10	8 40	8 10	9 40
12		6 1	9 31	9 1	10 31
13	<i>of</i>	6 44	10 14	9 44	11 14
D	Trinity Sunday. <i>♂</i> ♀ ♀.	7 23	10 53	10 23	11 53
15	Very low Spring tides. <i>♂</i>	7 59	11 29	10 59	morn.
16	<i>rain.</i> [♀ ♂]	8 35	morn.	11 35	0 29
17		9 10	0 5	morn.	1 5
18	Corpus Chris. Fête Dieu.	9 46	0 40	0 10	1 40
19	[Bat. of Waterloo, 1815.]	10 24	1 16	0 46	2 16
20	Acces. Q. Victoria 1837.	11 6	1 54	1 24	2 54
D	1st Sun aft Trin. Summer	11 51	2 36	2 6	3 36
22	Highertides <i>♂</i> ♀ ♀ [begins.	morn.	3 21	2 51	4 21
23		0 36	4 6	3 36	5 6
24	St. John Baptist. Midsum-	1 27	4 57	4 27	5 57
25	[mer day.	2 27	5 57	5 27	6 57
26	<i>Warm and</i>	3 41	7 11	6 41	8 11
27	<i>pleasant.</i>	4 56	8 26	7 56	9 26
D	2d Sun. aft Trin. ♀ perigee	6 1	9 31	9 1	10 31
29	High tides. St. Peter.	7 3	10 33	10 3	11 33
30	Ocul. of ♀. <i>rain.</i>	7 58	11 28	10 58	0 28

come, come, hurry along my breakfast, and the fine cows asking the girls to take the milk and let them go to grass; and even the horse says I will take a little fresh hay, but none of your driving me quite so hard to day. Hoeing is a business by no means to be neglected; and unless attended to, no one must expect a crop. Some, however, after taking much pains to deposit their seed, leave the rest to providence. Weeds and brambles of course come up and choke the tender plants; and the field once so fair and promising, becomes a stigma and a disgrace to the idle possessor. Hoe deep and hoe often, and your land will retain more moisture for it. Your crops of course will find more nourishment and better bear the drought. Set cabbages, and be sure they are hoed about every other morning. You must likewise attend to the bugs and destroy them early in the morning, if you would not have your labour lost. Half hill your corn. Keep your temper both in doors and out. Let peace be within thy dwelling.

1840.

JULY begins on WEDNESDAY,

First Quarter, 6th day, 9h. 49m. morning.
 Full Moon, 14th day, 1h. 16m. afternoon.
 Last Quarter, 22nd day, 2h. 32m. morning.
 New Moon, 28th day, 5h. 14m. afternoon.

D	D	☉supper limb.	Days length	☉slw of clock	☉'s dec. N.	☾ sets.	☽ pl.	☽ south- ing.	Days decr.'s.
M	W	rises. sets.							
1	W	4 18 7 49	15 31	3 29	23° 6' 45"	9 41a.	☾	2 12a.	0 3
2	Th	4 18 7 49	15 30	3 40	23 2 24	10 7	☾	3 5	0 4
3	F	4 19 7 48	15 29	3 51	22 57 39	10 28	☾	3 53	0 5
4	SA	4 19 7 48	15 28	4 2	22 52 30	10 45	☾	4 37	0 6
5	SU	4 20 7 48	15 27	4 13	22 46 58	11 2	☾	5 20	0 7
6	M	4 21 7 47	15 26	4 23	22 41 1	11 20	☾	6 3	0 8
7	Tu	4 21 7 47	15 25	4 33	22 34 41	11 42	☾	6 46	0 9
8	W	4 22 7 47	15 24	4 42	22 27 57	morn.	☾	7 30	0 10
9	Th	4 23 7 46	15 23	4 51	22 20 51	0 6m.	☾	8 17	0 11
10	F	4 24 7 46	15 22	5 0	22 13 2	0 35	☾	9 7	0 12
11	SA	4 25 7 45	15 21	5 8	22 5 28	1 12	☾	9 57	0 13
12	SU	4 25 7 45	15 19	5 15	21 57 13	rises	☾	10 49	0 15
13	M	4 26 7 44	15 18	5 23	21 48 35	7 31a.	☾	11 40	0 16
14	Tu	4 27 7 43	15 16	5 29	21 39 35	8 5	☾	☽	0 18
15	W	4 28 7 43	15 15	5 36	21 30 13	8 33	☾	0 29m.	0 19
16	Th	4 29 7 42	15 13	5 41	21 20 28	8 56	☾	1 17	0 21
17	F	4 30 7 41	15 11	5 47	21 10 22	9 16	☾	2 2	0 23
18	SA	4 31 7 40	15 9	5 51	20 59 55	9 35	☾	2 47	0 25
19	SU	4 32 7 39	15 7	5 55	20 49 6	9 52	☾	3 30	0 27
20	M	4 33 7 39	15 6	5 59	20 37 56	10 11	☾	4 14	0 29
21	Tu	4 34 7 38	15 4	6 2	20 26 25	10 34	☾	5 0	0 31
22	W	4 35 7 37	15 2	6 5	20 14 33	11 1	☾	5 49	0 33
23	Th	4 36 7 36	15 0	6 7	20 2 21	11 36	☾	6 43	0 35
24	F	4 37 7 35	14 58	6 8	19 41 49	morn.	☾	7 42	0 37
25	SA	4 38 7 34	14 55	6 9	19 36 56	0 21	☾	8 45	0 39
26	SU	4 39 7 33	14 53	6 10	19 23 45	1 22	☾	9 51	0 41
27	M	4 40 7 31	14 51	6 9	19 10 13	2 34	☾	10 55	0 43
28	Tu	4 42 7 30	14 48	6 9	18 56 23	sets	☾	11 56	0 46
29	W	4 43 7 29	14 46	6 7	18 42 14	8 1a.	☾	0 51a.	0 48
30	Th	4 44 7 28	14 44	6 5	18 27 47	8 28	☾	1 42	0 50
31	F	4 45 7 27	14 42	6 2	18 13 1	8 48	☾	2 29	0 52

Farmer's Calendar.—It is a matter of much importance that the farmer should take time by the forelock during the season of hay-making—he must drive his business instead of being driven by it. Indolence or improper management in hay-time will soon give a sorry complexion to a farmer's affairs—a day or two lost or misemployed while the sun shines, and your grass suffers for lack of the scythe and the rake, or your grain is going back into the ground while the sickle is rusting on a peg behind the door, and its owner is asleep or gone on a journey, may be the means of introducing Mr. Deputy Sheriff on your premises, who will do more harm than a crop of thistles or a host of hessian flies. Look into yonder

D Sunda
 M Anniv
 1 Earth fur
 2 Middling
 3
 4
 D 3d Sun aft
 6 7 stat.
 7 Very low
 8 ☽ ☽
 9
 10 Occ. of ta
 11 Sapogee.
 D 4th Sun af
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 4 Low sprin
 5 St. Swith
 6 ☽ ☽
 7 ☽ at great
 8 ☽ ☽
 D 5th Sun. a
 20
 21
 22 Low tides
 23 Occult. of
 24 Sup. ☽ ☽
 25 St. James
 D 6th Sun. a
 27 ☽ ☽ ☽
 28 ☽ ☽ Juno.
 29 ☽ ☽
 30
 31
 field; see how t
 all busily engag
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 eat your grass v
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 and there is less
 rins to silk or ta
 will be injured.
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 Dog days, whic
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and has 31 days.

Summer

D	Sundays, Weather, Anniversaries, &c.	High Water at			
		Halifax, N. S.	Anna- polis	Charlotte Town, P. E. I.	Windsor, & St. John.
1	Earth furthest from Sun.	8 46m.	0 16a.	11 46m.	1 16a.
2	Middling tides. ♂ ♀ Reg.	9 35	1 5	0 35a.	2 5
3	[Vis. B. V. Mary.	10 20.	1 50	1 20	2 50
4	<i>some thunder</i>	11 2	2 32	2 2	3 32
5	3d Sun aft Trinity. ♂ ○ ♀	11 42	3 12	2 42	4 12
6	♂ stat. [Dog days begin.	0 24a.	3 54	3 24	4 54
7	Very low tides. <i>and</i>	1 0	4 30	4 0	5 30
8	♂ ♀ lightning.	1 57	5 27	5 57	6 27
9	<i>clears up</i>	3 7	6 37	6 7	7 37
10	Occ. of tau η. <i>very</i>	4 25	7 55	7 25	8 55
11	♂ apogee. ♂ ♀ h.	5 30	9 0	8 30	10 0
12	4th Sun aft Trin.	6 22	9 52	9 22	10 52
13	<i>warm and</i>	7 6	10 36	10 6	11 36
14	Low spring tides.	7 46	11 16	10 46	morn.
15	St. Swithin. <i>sultry.</i>	8 22	11 52	11 22	0 16
16	♂ ○ ♀. <i>appearance</i>	8 56	morn.	11 56	0 52
17	♂ at greatest E elong.	9 31	0 26	morn.	1 26
18	♂ ♀. <i>of rain.</i>	10 7	1 1	0 31	2 1
19	5th Sun. aft. Trin.	10 44	1 37	1 7	2 37
20	<i>clear and</i>	11 21	2 14	1 44	3 14
21	<i>cloudless.</i>	morn.	2 51	2 21	3 51
22	Low tides.	0 1	3 31	3 1	4 31
23	Occult. of Pleiades.	0 44	4 14	3 44	5 14
24	Sup. ♂ ♀ ○. <i>fine</i>	1 50	5 20	4 50	6 20
25	St. James. <i>season,</i>	3 13	6 43	6 13	7 43
26	6th Sun. aft. Trin.	4 45	8 15	7 45	9 15
27	♂ ♀ with	5 48	9 28	8 58	10 28
28	♂ ○ Juno. High tides.	7 0	10 30	10 0	11 30
29	♂ ♀	7 53	11 23	10 53	0 23a.
30	<i>occasional</i>	8 37	0 7a.	11 37	1 7
31	<i>refreshing showers.</i>	9 16	0 46	0 16a.	2 46

field; see how the mowers sweep along; men, women, boys, and girls, all busily engaged, the sun is hardly two hours high, and yet each has nearly completed their half day's work—this is the true way to manage, cut your grass while the dew is on, if you would have your scythe go smoothly. Cut your grain early, the flour is better, the straw is better, and there is less waste—be sure to finish hoeing your corn before it begins to silk or tassel; nature should then be left to herself or your crop will be injured. You will also be a gainer by finishing your hoeing before the hurry of haying commences. Pay your hands well. "The labourer is worthy of his hire." On the 5th of July commence the Dog days, which are a number of days preceding and following the rising of Sirius, or the dog star. There were formerly many superstitions concerning the dog star. The heat of the weather during the dog days is very great.

1840.

AUGUST begins on SATURDAY,

First Quarter, 5th day, 1h. 0m. morning.
 Full Moon, 13th day, 3h. 1m. morning.
 Last Quarter, 20th day, 8h. 3m. morning.
 New Moon, 27th day, 2h. 29m. morning.

D	M	D	☉'s upper limb		Days length	☉slw of clock	☉'s dec. N.	☾ sets.	☾ pl	☾ south-ing	Days decr.'s.
			rises.	sets.							
1	SA	4	46	7 25	14 40	5 59	17°57'57"	9 4a.	☾	3 13a.	0 54
2	SU	4	47	7 24	14 37	5 55	17 42 36	9 23	☾	3 57	0 57
3	M	4	48	7 23	14 35	5 51	17 26 58	9 44	☾	4 40	0 59
4	TU	4	49	7 21	14 32	5 46	17 11 3	10 7	☾	5 25	1 2
5	W	4	50	7 20	14 30	5 40	16 54 51	10 35	☾	6 12	1 4
6	TH	4	51	7 19	14 27	5 34	16 38 22	11 8	☾	7 0	1 7
7	FR	4	53	7 17	14 24	5 27	16 21 38	11 50	☾	7 50	1 10
8	SA	4	54	7 16	14 22	5 19	16 4 38	morn.	☾	8 42	1 12
9	SU	4	55	7 15	14 19	5 11	15 47 23	0 41	☾	9 33	1 15
10	M	4	56	7 13	14 17	5 2	15 29 52	1 40	☾	10 24	1 17
11	TU	4	58	7 12	14 14	4 53	15 12 7	rises.	☾	11 13	1 20
12	W	4	59	7 11	14 11	4 43	14 54 7	7 1a.	☾	8	1 23
13	TH	5	07	9 14	9 4	33	14 35 53	7 23	☾	0 0m.	1 25
14	F	5	17	8 14	6 4	22	14 17 24	7 42	☾	0 45	1 28
15	SA	5	27	6 14	3 4	10	13 58 43	8 0	☾	1 29	1 31
16	SU	5	37	5 14	1 3	58	13 39 47	8 19	☾	2 13	1 33
17	M	5	47	3 13	58	3 46	13 20 39	8 39	☾	2 59	1 36
18	TU	5	57	2 13	56	3 33	13 1 18	9 3	☾	3 46	1 38
19	W	5	67	0 13	53	3 19	12 41 44	9 35	☾	4 38	1 41
20	TH	5	86	58	13 50	3 5	12 21 58	10 17	☾	5 25	1 44
21	FR	5	96	56	13 47	2 51	12 2 0	11 11	☾	6 35	1 47
22	SA	5	106	55	13 44	2 56	11 41 51	morn.	☾	7 38	1 50
23	SU	5	116	53	13 41	2 21	11 21 30	0 17	☾	8 41	1 53
24	M	5	126	51	13 38	2 5	11 0 59	1 35	☾	9 43	1 56
25	TU	5	146	50	13 35	1 49	10 40 17	2 54	☾	10 39	1 59
26	W	5	156	48	13 32	1 32	10 19 24	sets.	☾	11 31	2 2
27	TH	5	166	46	13 29	1 15	9 58 22	6 51a.	☾	0 19a.	2 5
28	FR	5	176	44	13 26	0 58	9 37 10	7 8	☾	1 5	2 8
29	SA	5	186	42	13 23	0 41	9 15 49	7 27	☾	1 49	2 11
30	SU	5	206	40	13 20	0 23	8 54 19	7 47	☾	2 33	2 14
31	M	5	216	39	13 17	0 4	8 32 41	8 10	☾	3 18	2 17

Farmer's Calendar.—The farmer who has it in his power to drive his business instead of being driven by it, will do well to sow his winter rye some time between the middle of Augt. and the middle of Sept. If it be sowed so early, it will be less apt to winter-kill, will require less seed, the growth will be stouter, and the produce greater, other things being equal, than if the sowing was deferred till late in Autumn. Rye is capable of being cultivated on most kinds of land, but the light sandy soils, where wheat will not thrive, are the sorts of soil on which it will, generally speaking, be found most profitable to raise this kind of produce. When rye is sown upon light land it ripens much earlier than on a cold, stiff ground, and it is said by some writers that, by continuing to

D Sunda
 M Anniv
 1 Lammas.
 D 7th Sun.
 3 ☽ ☾ ☽
 4 ☽ ☾ ☽
 5 Very low
 6 Trans. of
 7 ☽ ☾ ☽
 8
 D 8th Sun. a
 10 ☽ ☽ ☽
 11
 12
 13 Low S. ti
 14 Inf. ☽ ☽
 15 ☽ ☾ ☽
 D 9th Sun. a
 17 Duchess I
 18
 19
 20 Low tides
 21
 22
 D 10th Sun.
 24 ☽ ☾ ☽
 25 ☽ ☾ ☽
 26 ☽ eclipsed
 27 High tides
 28 St. August
 29 11th Sun.
 D ☽ at gr. V
 31
 sow on such a
 ripen a month
 cold ground—t
 themselves with
 the proper tim
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 have any leisure

and has 31 days.

Summer.

D	Sundays, Weather, Anniversaries, &c.	High Water at			
		Halifax N. S.	Anna- pols.	Charlotte Town, P. E. I.	Windsor, & St John N. B.
1	Lammas.	9 53m.	1 23a.	0 53a.	2 23a.
D 7th	Sun. aft. Trin.	10 29	1 59	1 20	2 59
3	☐ ☽ ☉ <i>warm</i>	11 4	2 34	2 4	3 34
4	☽ ☾ ☽ <i>with</i>	11 35	3 5	2 35	4 5
5	Very low tides.	0 15a.	3 45	3 15	4 45
6	Trans. of Our Lord.	1 5	4 35	4 5	5 35
7	☽ ☾ ☽. ☾ apogee.	2 17	5 47	5 17	6 47
8	<i>refreshing</i>	3 39	7 9	6 39	8 9
D 8th	Sun. aft. Trin.	5 0	8 30	8 0	9 30
10	☽ ☿ ♀. <i>showers.</i>	6 1	9 31	9 1	10 31
11	<i>appearance</i>	6 47	10 17	9 47	11 17
12	<i>of rain.</i>	7 27	10 57	10 27	11 57
13	Low S. tides. ☾ eclipsed.	8 3	11 33	11 3	morn.
14	Inf. ☽ ☿ ☉. [invis.]	8 37	morn.	11 37	0 33
15	☽ ☾ ☽. Ass. B.V. Mary.	9 9	0 7	morn.	1 7
D 9th	Sun. aft. Trin.	9 41	0 39	0 9	1 39
17	Duchess Kent born '86.	10 15	1 11	0 41	2 11
18	<i>cloudy, but</i>	10 49	1 45	1 15	2 45
19	<i>warm.</i>	11 31	2 19	1 49	3 19
20	Low tides.	morn.	3 1	2 31	4 1
21	<i>very warm</i>	0 24	3 54	3 24	4 54
22	<i>and dry.</i>	1 37	5 7	4 37	6 7
D 10th	Sun. aft. Trin. ☾ per.	3 14	6 44	6 14	7 44
24	☽ ☾ ☽. St. Bartholomew.	4 46	8 16	7 46	9 16
25	☽ ☾ ☽. <i>rain.</i>	5 55	9 25	8 55	10 25
26	☉ eclipsed, invis.	6 52	10 22	9 52	11 22
27	High tides. ☽ ☾ ♀.	7 40	11 10	10 40	0 10a.
28	St. Augustin.	8 19	11 49	11 19	0 49
29	11th Sun. aft. Trin.	8 54	0 24a.	11 54	1 24
D	☽ at gr. W. elong.	9 24	0 54	0 24a.	1 54
31	<i>something cooler.</i>	9 53	1 23	0 53	2 23

sow on such a soil for 2 or 3 years, it will be forwarded so much as to ripen a month earlier than that which has been raised upon strong cold ground—those who sow their rye late will do well to provide themselves with this early seed. It is asserted as a general rule, that the proper time to reap wheat or rye is when the straw begins to shrink and become white about half an inch below the ear—this appearance is a sure indication that the grain has ceased to receive nourishment from the roots of the plant. By cutting early it will yield more and whiter flour; the harvesting will be expedited, so as to prevent waste in shelving, by having the last cuttings become too ripe, and the straw will be more valuable by its retaining a part of the natural juices. Improve every opportunity for collecting into your barn yards and hog pens materials for making manure. At this dry season, see that the cattle have enough water to drink—See that they are changed into a fresh pasture. If you have any leisure it will be a good time to white wash.

1840.

SEPTEMBER begins on TUESDAY,

First Quarter, 3d day, 6h. 23m. afternoon.
 Full Moon, 11th day, 3h. 33m. afternoon.
 Last Quarter, 18th day, 1h. 17m. afternoon.
 New Moon, 25th day, 2h. 13m. afternoon.

D	D	☉'s upper limb		days length	☉ fast of clock	☉'s dec N.	☾ sets.	☾ pl.	☾ south-ing	Days decr's.
		rises.	sets.							
1	Tu	5 22	6 37	13 15	0 14	8° 10' 54"	8 36a	m	4 5a	2 20
2	W	5 24	6 35	13 12	0 33	7 49 0	9 6	m	4 53	2 22
3	Th	5 25	6 33	13 9	0 52	7 26 58	9 46	↑	5 43	2 26
4	F	5 26	6 32	13 6	1 12	7 4 49	10 32	↑	6 33	2 29
5	S	5 27	6 30	13 3	1 32	6 42 33	11 29	↑	7 25	2 32
6	Su	5 28	6 28	12 0	1 52	6 20 11	morn.	☿	8 16	2 35
7	M	5 29	6 27	12 57	2 12	5 57 42	0 33	☿	9 5	2 36
8	Tu	5 31	6 25	12 54	2 32	5 35 8	1 42	☿	9 53	2 41
9	W	5 32	6 23	12 51	2 53	5 12 28	2 51	☿	10 39	2 44
10	Th	5 33	6 21	12 48	3 13	4 49 43	rises.	☿	11 23	2 47
11	F	5 34	6 19	12 45	3 34	4 26 53	6 5a	☿	8	2 50
12	S	5 35	6 17	12 42	3 55	4 3 58	6 25	☿	0 9m	2 53
13	Su	5 37	6 15	12 38	4 16	3 40 59	6 45	☿	0 55	2 56
14	M	5 38	6 13	12 35	4 37	3 17 56	7 10	☿	1 43	2 59
15	Tu	5 39	6 11	12 32	4 58	2 54 49	7 40	☿	2 35	3 2
16	W	5 40	6 9	12 29	5 20	2 31 39	8 17	☿	3 30	3 5
17	Th	5 41	6 7	12 26	5 41	2 8 25	9 6	☿	4 29	3 8
18	F	5 43	6 5	12 23	6 2	1 45 9	10 8	☿	5 31	3 11
19	S	5 44	6 3	12 19	6 23	1 21 50	11 20	☿	6 34	3 15
20	Su	5 45	6 1	12 16	6 44	0 58 29	morn.	☿	7 34	3 18
21	M	5 46	6 0	12 13	7 5	0 35 7	0 38	☿	8 31	3 21
22	Tu	5 47	5 59	12 10	7 26	0 11 43	1 57	☿	9 23	3 24
23	W	5 49	5 57	12 7	7 46	8 11 43	3 14	☿	10 12	3 27
24	Th	5 50	5 55	12 4	8 7	0 35 9	4 25	☿	10 57	3 30
25	F	5 51	5 53	12 1	8 28	0 58 35	sets.	☿	11 42	3 33
26	S	5 52	5 51	11 58	8 48	1 22 1	5 51a	☿	0 26a	3 36
27	Su	5 53	5 49	11 55	9 8	1 45 26	6 11	☿	1 10	3 39
28	M	5 54	5 47	11 52	9 27	2 8 51	6 35	m	1 56	3 42
29	Tu	5 56	5 45	11 49	9 47	2 32 15	7 5	m	2 45	3 45
30	W	5 57	5 43	11 46	10 6	2 55 37	7 43	m	3 34	3 48

Farmer's Calendar.—This is the month to dig ditches, and drain the meadow, some of the finest lands have laid waste for the want of draining—look to it, it will be a legacy to the boys, provided you learn them to work while young. Before you attempt to drain a piece of land, it will be well not only to calculate the cost, but to ascertain the nature of the soil which it is proposed to render fit for cultivation. If the subsoil or under layer be clay, the swamp may be worth draining, though there should be no more than six inches of blacksoil or mud over it, for the clay and the mud mixed will make a fertile soil—but if the subsoil or under stratum be gravel or white sand, it will not, in common cases, be best to undertake draining, unless the depth of black mud be as much as from 15 to 18 inches deep; for the soil will settle after draining, and

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 2 δ D h.
 4 D apogee
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 7 12th Sun.
 D □ h. ☉.
 8 Nat. B.V
 9
 0 δ ☿ ☉.
 1 δ D ☿.
 2
 D 13th Sun.
 4
 5
 6 δ D Pleia
 7 D pergee.
 8 Low Tides
 9
 10
 D 14th Sun.
 21 St. Matthe
 2 Autumn be
 3
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 5 High tides.
 6 Sup. δ ☿
 7 15th Sun. aft
 8 Jewish Yea
 9 St. Michael
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and has 30 days.

Autumn.

D	M	Sundays, Weather, Anniversaries, &c.	High Water at			
			Halifax, N. S.	Anna- polis.	Charlotte Town, P. E. I.	Windsor, & St. John.
1	♂ ♀ ♀.	<i>Very</i>	10 23m.	1 53a.	1 23 a.	2 53a.
2		<i>fine weather.</i>	10 58	2 28	1 58	3 28
3	♂ ♀ ♀.	<i>Very low tides.</i>	11 39	3 9	2 39	4 9
4		<i>apogee.</i>	0 26 a.	3 56	3 26	4 56
5		<i>Changeable</i>	1 33	5 3	4 33	6 3
6	12th Sun. after Trin.		2 57	6 27	5 57	7 27
7	□ ♀ ☉.	<i>and</i>	4 24	7 54	7 24	8 54
8	Nat. B. V. Mary.		5 31	9 1	8 31	10 1
9		<i>cloudy.</i>	6 20	9 50	9 20	10 50
10	♂ ♀ ☉.		6 59	10 29	9 59	11 29
11	♂ ♀ ♀.	<i>High tides.</i>	7 36	11 6	10 36	morn.
12		<i>warm again.</i>	8 10	11 40	11 10	0 6
13	13th Sun. aft. Trin. Battle		8 40	morn.	11 40	0 40
14		[of Quebec 1759.]	9 13	0 10	morn.	1 10
15		<i>Cooler and cloudy.</i>	9 47	0 43	0 13	1 43
16	♂ ♀ Pleiades.		10 29	1 17	0 47	2 17
17	♂ ♀ perigee.	<i>St. Lambert.</i>	11 18	1 59	1 29	2 59
18		<i>Low Tides.</i>	morn.	2 48	2 18	3 48
19		<i>rain</i>	0 14	3 44	3 14	4 44
20	14th Sun. aft. Trin.		1 37	5 7	4 37	6 7
21		<i>St. Matthew.</i>	3 11	6 41	6 11	7 41
22	Autumn begins.	♂ ♀ ♂.	4 39	8 9	7 39	9 9
23		<i>with high</i>	5 45	9 15	8 45	10 15
24		<i>winds and cold.</i>	6 38	10 8	9 38	11 8
25		<i>High tides.</i>	7 19	10 49	10 19	11 49
26	Sup. ♀ ☉.	<i>fine.</i>	7 52	11 22	10 52	0 22a.
27	15th Sun. aft. Trin.	♂ ♀ ♀.	8 23	11 53	11 23	0 53
28	Jewish Year 5601 begins.		8 51	0 21a.	11 51	1 21
29	St. Michael.	♂ ♀ ♀.	9 18	0 48	0 18 a.	1 48
30		[Michaelmas day.]	9 53	1 23	0 53	2 23

is damp than it was before. The mud and other materials which are
 dug out of a ditch or drain should not be suffered to lie in heaps or banks
 on the side of the ditch, but should be spread as equally as possible over
 the surface of the drained land—in this way matter taken from the ditch-
 will tend to level the surface, will, perhaps, serve in some measure for
 manure, and will not present any impediment to the passage of the wa-
 ter to the ditches. There is nothing which so much lightens, economises,
 and renders efficient the labors of the farmer, as good implements to use
 on his farm. The farmer who is obliged to work with bad tools, is in
 a poor predicament—laboring with such things is dull, discouraging
 and weary, and the little work which can be performed with awkward and
 inefficient implements, is generally done in such a slovenly and imperfect
 manner that it might better have been omitted. You cannot make good
 work with a poor plough. It leaves the land worse than it was before
 and more use was attempted, and makes its owner poorer for possessing such
 property.

1840.

OCTOBER begins on THURSDAY,

First Quarter, 3d day, 1h. 23m. afternoon.

Full Moon, 11th day, 2h. 0m. morning.

Last Quarter, 17th day, 7h. 43m. afternoon.

New Moon, 25th day, 4h. 44m. morning.

D.	M	W	☉'s upper limb		days length	☉ fast of clock	☉'s dec S.	☾ sets.	☾ pl.	☾ south-ing	Days incr's.
			rises.	sets.							
1	Th		5 58	5 41	11 43	10 25	3° 18' 57"	8 26a	↑	4 25a	3 51
2	F		5 59	5 39	11 40	10 44	3 42 15	9 19	↑	5 16	3 54
3	SA		6 0 57	5 37	11 37	11 3	4 5 30	10 20	↑	6 7	3 57
4	Su		6 2 5 36	11 34	11 21	4 28 43	11 25	☾	☾	6 56	4 0
5	M		6 3 5 34	11 31	11 39	4 51 52	morn.	☾	☾	7 44	4 3
6	Tu		6 4 5 32	11 28	11 56	5 14 57	0 33m	☾	☾	8 30	4 6
7	W		6 5 5 30	11 25	12 13	5 37 58	1 43	☾	☾	9 15	4 9
8	Th		6 6 5 28	11 22	12 30	6 0 54	2 52	☾	☾	10 0	4 12
9	F		6 8 5 26	11 18	12 46	6 23 46	rises.	☾	☾	10 46	4 16
10	SA		6 9 5 24	11 15	13 2	6 46 33	4 48a	☾	☾	11 34	4 19
11	Su		6 10 5 22	11 12	13 17	7 9 14	5 11	☾	☾	8	4 22
12	M		6 11 5 20	11 9	13 32	7 31 50	5 40	☾	☾	0 26m	4 25
13	Tu		6 13 5 19	11 6	13 46	7 54 19	6 16	☾	☾	1 21	4 28
14	W		6 14 5 17	11 3	14 0	8 16 42	7 2	☾	☾	2 21	4 31
15	Th		6 15 5 15	11 0	14 13	8 38 58	8 2	☾	☾	3 24	4 34
16	F		6 16 5 14	10 57	14 26	9 1 7	9 13	☾	☾	4 28	4 37
17	SA		6 18 5 12	10 54	14 38	9 23 8	10 29	☾	☾	5 29	4 40
18	Su		6 19 5 10	10 51	14 49	9 45 2	11 48	☾	☾	6 27	4 43
19	M		6 20 5 8	10 48	15 0	10 6 46	morn.	☾	☾	7 20	4 46
20	Tu		6 22 5 7	10 45	15 10	10 28 23	1 3m	☾	☾	8 8	4 49
21	W		6 23 5 5	10 42	15 20	10 49 49	2 16	☾	☾	8 54	4 52
22	Th		6 24 5 3	10 39	15 29	11 11 7	3 25	☾	☾	9 38	4 55
23	F		6 26 5 2	10 37	15 37	11 32 14	4 36	☾	☾	10 22	4 57
24	S		6 27 5 0	10 34	15 44	11 53 11	5 46	☾	☾	11 6	5 0
25	Su		6 29 4 59	10 31	15 51	12 13 56	sets.	☾	☾	11 51	5 3
26	M		6 30 4 57	10 28	15 57	12 34 31	5 6a	☾	☾	10 38a	5 6
27	Tu		6 31 4 56	10 25	16 2	12 54 54	5 40	☾	☾	1 27	5 9
28	W		6 33 4 55	10 22	16 6	13 15 4	6 22	☾	☾	2 18	5 12
29	Th		6 34 4 53	10 19	16 10	13 35 2	7 12	☾	☾	3 9	5 15
30	F		6 35 4 52	10 17	16 13	13 54 48	8 9	☾	☾	4 0	5 17
31	SA		6 37 4 51	10 14	16 15	14 14 19	9 12	☾	☾	4 49	5 20

Farmer's Calendar.—Winter Apples should be gathered after they are fully ripe, in a clear day; they should then be spread on a floor in a dry place, and remain till in danger of frost, then removed in tight cases or boxes to the cellar, and they will keep much better than if managed the common way. To make good Cider, the first requisite is suitable fruit; it is equally necessary that the fruit should be not merely mellow but *thoroughly mature*, rotten apples being excluded; and ripe if possible at the suitable period, or about the 1st of November, or from the first to the middle, after the excessive heat of the season is past, and while sufficient warmth yet remains to enable the fermentation to progress slowly.

D Sunday
M Anniversary

1
2 ☽ apogee.
3 Very low
D 16th Sun.
5 ☽ ☽ Reg
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7
8 ☽ ☽
9 St. Deny
10
D 17th Sun.
12
13 Occ. of P
14 ☽ perigee
15
16
17 Low tides
D 18th Sun.
19 ☽ ☽ Reg
20 ☽ ☽
21 Bat. Traff
22 ☽ ☽
23
24
D 19th Sun.
26 ☽ apogee
27 ☽ ☽
28 ☽ ☽
29
30 St. Simon
31

as it ought.
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here is the Har
when fined and
Mr. Bellamy, a
duced cider from
and price on the
art has produce
110 gallons of t
of cider? Wh
him think himse
be convenient e
speculation stor
that he is to be
project and plan

and has 31 days.

Autumn.

D	M	Sundays, Weather, Anniversaries, &c.	High Water at			
			Halifax. N. S.	Anna- polis.	Charlotte Town, P. E. I.	Windsor, & St. John.
1		<i>Appearance</i>	10 28m.	1 58a.	1 28a.	2 58a.
2		☽ apogee. <i>of.</i>	11 7	2 37	2 7	3 37
3		Very low tides. <i>frost.</i>	11 51	3 21	2 51	4 21
4	D	16th Sun. aft. Trin.	0 50a.	4 20	3 50	5 20
5		♂ ♂ Regulus.	2 12	5 42	5 12	6 42
6		<i>cold rain,</i>	3 34	7 4	6 34	8 4
7		<i>and dull</i>	4 50	8 20	7 50	9 20
8		♂ ☽	5 44	9 14	8 44	10 14
9		St. Denys.	6 26	9 56	9 26	10 56
10		<i>clears up</i>	7 1	10 31	10 1	11 31
11	D	17th Sun. aft. Trin. High	7 35	11 5	10 35	morn.
12		[tides.]	8 10	11 40	11 10	0 5
13		Occ. of Pleiades.	8 48	morn.	11 48	0 40
14		☽ perigee. <i>fine.</i>	9 34	0 18	morn.	1 18
15		<i>cold high</i>	10 18	1 4	0 34	2 4
16		<i>winds.</i>	11 11.	1 48	1 18	2 48
17		Low tides.	morn.	2 41	2 11	3 41
18	D	18th Sun. aft. Trin.	0 9	3 39	3 9	4 39
19		♂ ☽ Regulus.	1 27	4 57	4 27	5 57
20		♂ ☽ ♂. <i>becomes</i>	3 0	6 30	6 0	7 30
21		Bat. Trafalgar, 1805.	4 18	7 48	7 18	8 48
22		♂ ♀ ♃. <i>warmer</i>	5 28	8 58	8 28	9 58
23		<i>with clear</i>	6 10	9 40	9 10	10 40
24		<i>fine weather.</i>	6 50	10 20	9 50	11 20
25	D	19th Sun. aft. Trin. Low	7 24	10 54	10 24	11 54
26		☽ apogee. [spring tides.]	7 52	11 22	10 52	0 22a.
27		♂ ☽ ♀	8 24	11 54	11 24	0 54
28		♂ ☽ ♃ ♀ ♃ ♃.	8 57	0 27a.	11 57	1 27
29		<i>pleasant,</i>	9 30	1 0	0 30a.	2 0
30		St. Simon and St. Jude.	10 4	1 34	1 4	2 34
31		<i>but cooler.</i>	10 42	2 12	1 42	3 12

as it ought. Newark in New Jersey is reputed one of the most famous places in America for its cider—the cider apple most celebrated there is the Harrison apple, a native fruit; and cider made from this fruit, when fined and fit for bottling, frequently brings Ten Dollars per barrel. Mr. Bellamy, a gentleman of Herefordshire, England, has by skill produced cider from an apple called Haglae Crab, which, for richness, flavor, and price on the spot, exceeds perhaps every other liquor which nature or art has produced. He has been offered sixty guineas for a hogshead of 110 gallons of this liquor. Why can't our farmers produce the same kinds of cider? When a man gets a good farm, and is able to carry it on, let him think himself well off. Should he have a little cash on hand, it will be convenient enough; but it is unfortunate if he gives heed to every speculation story that is told, and is willing to be flattered into a belief that he is to be enriched by every stone that is turned, and by every new project and plan.

1840.

NOVEMBER begins on SUNDAY,

First Quarter, 2d day, 8h. 50m. morning.
 Full Moon, 9th day, 1h. 37m. afternoon.
 Last Quarter, 16th day, 4h. 39m. morning.
 New Moon, 23d day, 9h. 57m. afternoon.

D	D	supper limb.		Days length	fast of clock.	☉'s dec. S.	☾ sets.	☽ pl.	☽ south-ing.	Days inc.'s.
M	W	rises.	sets.							
1	Su	6 38	4 49	10 11	16 17	14°33'37"	10 17a.	☽	5 36a.	5 23
2	M	6 39	4 48	10 9	16 17	14 52 41	11 24	☽	6 22	5 25
3	Tu	6 40	4 47	10 6	16 17	15 11 30	morn.	☽	7 6	5 28
4	W	6 42	4 45	10 3	16 16	15 30 4	0 32	☽	7 50	5 31
5	Th	6 43	4 44	10 0	16 14	15 48 22	1 43	☽	8 35	5 34
6	F	6 45	4 42	9 57	16 12	16 6 25	2 55	☽	9 21	5 37
7	S	6 46	4 41	9 55	16 8	16 24 11	rises.	☽	10 10	5 39
8	Su	6 47	4 40	9 53	16 4	16 41 41	3 35a.	☽	11 5	5 41
9	M	6 49	4 38	9 50	15 59	16 58 54	4 9	☽	8	5 44
10	Tu	6 50	4 37	9 47	15 53	17 15 50	4 52	☽	0 5m.	5 47
11	W	6 52	4 36	9 45	15 46	17 32 28	5 48	☽	1 8	5 49
12	Th	6 53	4 35	9 42	15 38	17 48 47	6 58	☽	2 14	5 52
13	F	6 54	4 34	9 40	15 30	18 4 49	8 16	☽	3 19	5 54
14	S	6 56	4 33	9 37	15 21	18 20 31	9 36	☽	4 20	5 57
15	Su	6 57	4 32	9 35	15 10	18 35 54	10 53	☽	5 15	5 59
16	M	6 58	4 31	9 33	14 59	18 50 58	morn.	☽	6 6	6 1
17	Tu	7 0	4 30	9 30	14 47	19 5 41	0 7	☽	6 53	6 4
18	W	7 1	4 29	9 28	14 34	19 20 4	1 18	☽	7 37	6 6
19	Th	7 2	4 28	9 26	14 21	19 31 6	2 28	☽	8 20	6 8
20	F	7 4	4 28	9 24	14 6	19 47 47	3 36	☽	9 3	6 10
21	S	7 5	4 27	9 22	13 51	20 1 6	4 44	☽	9 47	6 12
22	Su	7 6	4 26	9 20	13 35	20 14 3	5 50	☽	10 33	6 14
23	M	7 7	4 25	9 18	13 18	20 26 33	scts.	☽	11 21	6 16
24	Tu	7 8	4 25	9 16	12 0	20 38 50	4 18a.	☽	0 11a.	6 18
25	W	7 10	4 24	9 14	12 42	20 50 39	5 6	☽	1 2	6 20
26	Th	7 11	4 23	9 12	12 23	21 2 4	6 0	☽	1 53	6 22
27	F	7 12	4 23	9 11	12 3	21 13 6	7 2	☽	2 43	6 23
28	S	7 13	4 22	9 9	11 42	21 23 43	8 6	☽	3 31	6 25
29	Su	7 15	4 22	9 7	11 21	21 33 56	9 13	☽	4 16	6 27
30	M	7 16	4 21	9 5	10 59	21 43 45	10 18	☽	5 1	6 29

Farmer's Calendar.—Bank up your cellars and have every square of glass mended in the house. Make haste while the day lasts, and have every thing ready for winter—that chilly intruder Jack Frost, now begins to poke his nose through the cracks and broken panes of glass, some endeavour to prevent his entrance by stuffing in old rags: when such things are seen, you may conclude that matters do not go exactly right either in or out of the house. Ploughing previous to winter setting in is of great use to clays, or stiff lands, exposing the surface to the frost which mellows and reduces it in a manner infinitely superior to what could be accomplished by all the operations of man—exposing the surface of stiff soils to the frost is of great advantage, the more surface there

Sunda
 Anniv
 20th Sun.
 2 Very low
 3 [souls.
 4
 5 ☽ ☽ ♀.
 6
 7 ☽ ☽ Antar
 8 21st Sun.
 9 High tides
 10 Occ. of th
 11 ☽ at gr.E.
 12
 13 ☽ ♀ ♀
 14
 15 22d Sun. a
 16
 17 Very low t
 18 ☽ ☽ ☽
 19
 20 ☽ ☽ ☽
 21 23d Sun. a
 22 Low spring
 23 ☽ ☽ ☽.
 24 ☽ ☽ ♀.
 25
 26 ☽ ☽ ♀.
 27
 28
 29 Advent Sun
 30 St. Andrew
 is exposed the gr
 partly or entirel
 there would be if
 in such a manner
 of the furrow, res
 ended it, there w
 up between the f
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 cavity under the c
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 as ought not to b
 and be laid and k
 ourselves and our
 look out for the
 pains to instruct

and has 30 days.

Autumn.

D	Sundays, Weather, Anniversaries, &c.	High Water at			
		Halifax, N. S.	Anna- polis	Charlotte Town, P. E. I.	Windsor, & St. John.
20	20th Sun. aft. Trin. All	11 18m.	2 58a.	2 28a.	3 58a.
21	Very low tides. All [saints. [souls. <i>Clear cold</i>	0 17	3 47	3 17	4 47
22	<i>frosty</i>	1 29	4 59	4 29	5 59
23	♂ ♀ Antares. <i>nights.</i>	2 42	6 12	5 42	7 12
24	♂ ♀ ♀. Gunpowder Plot.	3 51	7 21	6 51	8 21
25		4 49	8 19	7 49	9 19
26	♂ ♀ Antares. <i>nights.</i>	5 36	9 6	8 36	10 6
27	21st Sun. aft. Trin.	6 19	9 49	9 19	10 49
28	High tides. <i>some</i>	7 4	10 34	10 4	11 34
29	Occ. of the Pleiades.	7 49	11 19	10 49	morn.
30	♀ at gr.E. elong. ♀ perigee. [St. Martin.	8 35	morn.	11 35	0 19
1	♂ ♀ ♀ <i>rain.</i>	9 25	0 5	morn.	1 5
2	<i>appearance</i>	10 14	0 55	0 25	1 55
3	22d Sun. aft. Trin.	11 7	1 44	1 14	2 44
4	<i>of snow.</i>	morn.	2 37	2 7	3 37
5	Very low tides.	0 9	3 39	3 9	4 39
6	♂ ♀ ♂ <i>clouds</i>	1 13	4 43	4 13	5 43
7	<i>up, and</i>	2 24	5 54	5 24	6 54
8	<i>snows, rains</i>	3 33	7 3	6 33	8 3
9	<i>and hails.</i>	4 40	8 10	7 40	9 10
10	♂ ♀ ♂	5 33	9 3	8 33	10 3
11	23d Sun. aft. Trin.	6 16	9 46	9 16	10 46
12	Low spring tides.	6 54	10 24	9 54	11 24
13	♂ ♀ ♂ <i>changeable.</i>	7 31	11 1	10 31	0 1a.
14	♂ ♀ ♀ <i>colder</i>	8 5	11 35	11 5	0 35
15	♂ ♀ ♀. Dapogee.	8 38	0 8	11 38	1 8
16	<i>but pleasant.</i>	9 13	0 43a.	0 13a.	1 43
17		9 48	1 18	0 48	2 18
18	Advent Sunday.	10 24	1 54	1 24	2 54
19	St. Andrew. Low tides.	11 7	2 7	2 7	3 7

exposed the greater the advantage; and if the furrow slices are set partly or entirely on their edges there will be more surface exposed than there would be if they were laid perfectly flat. And if they were turned in such a manner as to form an angle of forty-five degrees, the outer edge of the furrow, resting on the inner edge of that which immediately preceded it, there would be but little chance for the weeds or grass to grow up between the furrows, which may be the case when the slices are set perpendicularly, or nearly so, on their edges. There will likewise be a cavity under the edges of the furrow slices, containing stagnant and sometimes putrescent air, which will enrich the soil. Dry sandy soils, such as ought not to be ploughed in ridges, should be turned over completely, and be laid and kept level as possible. A competency is all we want for ourselves and our families while we live—let those who come after us look out for themselves—they will do well enough, if we take proper pains to instruct them.

and has 31 days.

Winter.

D M	Sundays, Weather, Anniversaries, &c.	High Water at			
		Halifax, N. S.	Anna- polis.	Charlotte Town P. E. I.	Windsor, & St. John
1	Inf. δ ζ \odot . <i>milder</i>	11 55m.	3 25a.	2 55a.	4 25a.
2	δ ζ H . <i>accompanied</i>	0 44a.	4 14	3 44	5 14
3	Low tides. <i>by a</i>	1 42	5 12	4 42	6 12
4	<i>snow</i>	2 45	6 15	5 45	7 15
5	<i>storm.</i>	3 48	7 18	6 48	8 18
6	2d Sun. in Advent.	4 50	8 20	7 50	9 20
7	\square H \odot . [St. Nicholas.	5 50	9 20	8 50	10 20
8	H \odot perigee. High tides. [Concep. B.V. Mary.	6 45	10 15	9 45	11 15
9		7 38	11 8	10 38	morn.
10		8 31	morn.	11 31	0 8
11	<i>clear and cold.</i>	9 19	0 1	morn.	1 1
12		10 9	0 49	0 19	1 49
1	3d Sun. in Advent.	10 57	1 39	1 9	2 39
2		11 50	2 27	1 57	3 27
3	<i>milder</i>	morn.	3 20	2 50	4 20
4	δ ζ \odot . <i>with</i>	0 38	4 8	3 38	5 8
5	δ ζ H . Very low tides. <i>appearance</i>	1 29	4 59	4 29	5 59
6	δ ζ H . <i>of more snow.</i>	2 30	6 0	5 30	7 0
7	[gr. W. elong.	3 37	7 7	6 37	8 7
8	4th Sun. in Advent. ζ at	4 51	8 21	7 51	9 20
9	Winter begins. St. Thomas.	5 47	9 17	8 47	10 17
10	δ ζ H . [δ ζ H . ζ .	6 33	10 3	9 33	11 3
11	H \odot apogee. L. spring tides. <i>moderates</i>	7 14	10 44	10 14	11 44
12		7 52	11 22	10 52	0 22a.
1	Christmas Day.	8 26	11 56	11 26	0 56
2	St. Stephen. δ ζ H . <i>with</i>	9 0	0 30a.	0 0a.	1 30
3	1st Sun. aft. Christmas.	9 34	1 4	0 34	2 4
4	Innocents. [St. John Evan.	10 10	1 40	1 10	2 40
5	δ ζ H . <i>symptoms</i>	10 47	2 17	1 47	3 17
6	Low tides. <i>of rain.</i>	11 25	2 55	2 25	3 55
7	Earth nearest the Sun.	0 5a.	3 35	3 5	4 35

Do we act in all things according to this rule? Let us think deeply of these matters, and if we have erred, let us try to err no more: and, if man is feeble in all his efforts, to overcome the force of bad habits, and become wise, when he has been wedded to folly, let us ask the aid of one who has strength sufficient to overcome our weakness. If you cut wood with a wish that the stumps should sprout, let it be after the fall of the leaf and before the buds swell in the spring. When bushy ground, full of the two strong roots is to be ditched, begin the ditch in winter when the ground and gray has frozen two or three inches deep. The surface may be chopped into ridges of mounds by a broad axe with a long helve, and the ditch completed in warm weather. The farmer may, probably, hit on a good time for this work in the latter part of December, when there happens to be no snow, and when it will not interfere with other farming business.

the beauty
mother do



PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

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HIS EXCELLENCY

SIR CHARLES AUGUSTUS FITZ ROY, K. H.,

Lieutenant Governor and Commander in Chief in and over Her Majesty's Island of Prince Edward, and its Dependencies, Chancellor, Vice Admiral and Ordinary of the same, &c. &c. &c.

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EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

- Honourable George Wright,
- Hon. Ambrose Lane,
- *Hon. Thomas Heath Haviland,
- *Hon. Robert Hodgson,
- *Hon. John Brecken,
- *Hon. George Richard Goodman,
- Hon. James Peake,
- Hon. Joseph Pope, M. P. P.
- Hon. John Small Macdonald, M. P. P.

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LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

- †Hon. Thomas Heath Haviland, *President.*
- †Hon. Robert Hodgson,
- †Hon. John Brecken,
- †Hon. George Richard Goodman,
- Hon. Donald Macdonald,
- Hon. William Macintosh,
- Hon. John Livett,
- Hon. George Dalrymple,
- Hon. Samuel Green,
- Hon. Peter Stewart Macnutt,
- Hon. John Macgowan.
- Chaplain, Rev. Louis C. Jenkins,
- Clerk, John P. Collins, Esq.
- Assistant Clerk, Mr. Charles Desbrisay,
- Usher of the Black Rod, and Serjeant at Arms, John C. Wright, Esq.
- Messenger, John Rider.
- Doorkeeper, Moses Hayes.

* Members of Legislative Council.
 † Members of Executive Council.

CHARLOTTETOWN-
FIRST DISTRICT
SECOND DISTRICT
THIRD DISTRICT

PRINCETOWN-
FIRST DISTRICT
SECOND DISTRICT
THIRD DISTRICT

GEORGETOWN-
FIRST DISTRICT
SECOND DISTRICT
THIRD DISTRICT

Clerk,
Serjeant
Messenger
Doorkeeper

Hon. Thomas
Hon. George
John P. Collins
Daniel Hodgson
George Thomas

His Excellency
Hon. Thomas
William
Hon. Ambrose
Counsellors
Supreme
Thomas James
John Rider,

HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY.

Speaker, WILLIAM COOPER, Esq.

QUEEN'S COUNTY.

CHARLOTTETOWN—Edward Palmer and Francis Longworth, jun.

FIRST DISTRICT—Charles McNeil and Mungo M-Farlane.

SECOND DISTRICT—Hon. J. S. Macdonald and Malcolm Forbes.

THIRD DISTRICT—John Le Lacheur and John Arbuckle.

PRINCE COUNTY.

PRINCETOWN—William Clark and Donald Montgomery.

FIRST DISTRICT—Thomas Gorman and James Yeo.

SECOND DISTRICT—Allan Fraser and Alexander Rae.

THIRD DISTRICT—Hon. Joseph Pope and Richard Hudson.

KING'S COUNTY.

GEORGETOWN—John Thomson and Joseph Dingwell.

FIRST DISTRICT—John Macintosh and Donald Macdonald.

SECOND DISTRICT—William Cooper and William Dingwell.

THIRD DISTRICT—Vere Beck and John Dalziel.

OFFICERS.

Clerk, William Cullen, Esq.

Serjeant at Arms, Mr. Solomon Desbrisay.

Messenger, Henry W. Lobban.

Doorkeeper, William Birch.

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PUBLIC OFFICERS.

Hon. Thomas Heath Haviland, Treasurer.

Hon. George Wright, Surveyor General.

John P. Collins, Esq. Colonial Secretary and Registrar.

Daniel Hodgson, Esq. Coroner.

George Thresher, sen. Deputy Registrar.

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COURT OF CHANCERY.

His Excellency the LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR, Chancellor.

Hon. T. H. Haviland, }
William Forgan, Esq. } Masters and Examiners.

Hon. Ambrose Lane, Registrar.

Counsellors and Solicitors, the Barristers and Attornies of the
Supreme Court.

Thomas Jaques, Sergeant at Arms,

John Rider, Crier and Tipstaff.

INSTANCE COURT OF VICE ADMIRALTY.

Hon. E. J. Jarvis, Judge or Commissary.
Hon. Robert Hodgson, Advocate General.
James H. Peters, Esq. Solicitor General.
John P. Collins, Esq. Registrar.
Hon. T. H. Haviland, Marshal.
John Rider, Crier and Doorkeeper.

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Court of Vice Admiralty, for the Trial of Offences committed on the High Seas.

COMMISSIONERS.

His Excellency the LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

The President and Members of the Council.
Chief Justice, and other Judges.
Judge of the Instance Court of Vice Admiralty.
The Public Secretary.
The Treasurer.
The Commander in Chief, Flag Officers, Captains and Commanders of such Ships of War as may be in any of the Ports or Roadsteads of the Island.
Hon. Robert Hodgson, Attorney General.
James H. Peters, Esq. Solicitor General.
Daniel Hodgson, Esq. Registrar.
Hon. Thomas H. Haviland, Provost Marshal.
John C. Sims, Deputy Provost Marshal.
John Rider, Crier and Doorkeeper.

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SUPREME COURT.

HON. EDWARD JAMES JARVIS, Chief Justice.

Hon. Thomas H. Haviland, } Puisne Judges.
John Barrow, Esq. }
Hon. Robert Hodgson, Attorney General.
James Horsfield Peters, Esq. Solicitor General.
Daniel Hodgson, Esq. Clerk of the Crown and Prothonotary.
Mr. William Coates, Deputy do. for Prince County.
Edward Thorn'or, Esq. Deputy do. for King's County.
Hon. John S. Macdonald, Sheriff for Queen's County.
Mr. John C. Binns, Under Sheriff.
Thomas Hunt, Esq. Sheriff for Prince County.
Mr. George Tanton, Under Sheriff.
Peter McCallum, Esq. Sheriff for King's County.
Mr. Johnston Aitken, Under Sheriff.

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Court for the Probate of Wills, and granting Letters of Administration.

HON. ROBERT HODGSON, Surrogate.

Barrister

Charles
Lawson
Monckton
Charles D
Young, C

JUSTICE

The P
Hon.
Hon.

James
Daniel
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John F
Benjam
Francis
William
William
William
William
Alexand
James C
John Le
John Ph
Donald
Thomas
William
Allan M
David H
Cavendis
Thomas
John Lav
John Liv
Donald M
Alexande

**Barristers, Attorneys and Solicitors of the Superior Courts
of Law and Equity, residing in the Island.**

Charles Binns, sen. Robert Hodgson, William Forgan, John
Lawson, Robert Stewart, Henry Palmer, Edward Palmer, W. C.
Monckton, John C. Binns, Charles Binns, jr. John Bell Cormack,
Charles Desbrisay, Edward Buxton, John Longworth, Charles
Young, Charles Stockdale, James D. Macdonald, Esqrs.

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**JUSTICES OF THE PEACE THROUGHOUT THE
ISLAND.**

Hon. Edward James Jarvis, Chief Justice.
The Right Rev. John Lord Bishop of Nova Scotia.
Hon. George Wright, Custos Rotulorum.
Hon. Ambrose Lane,
Thomas H. Haviland, } Assistant Judges.
John Barrow, }
Robert Hodgson, Attorney General.
John Brecken,
John Spencer Smith,
George Richard Goodman.
James Peake,
Joseph Pope,
John Small Macdonald,
James Horsfield Peters, Esq. Solicitor General.
Daniel Hodgson, Esq. Coroner.
Right Rev. Bernard Donald Macdonald, Roman Catholic
Bishop of Charlottetown.

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QUEEN'S COUNTY.

John Frederick Holland, Charlottetown.
Benjamin De St. Croix, D. C. L., do.
Francis Longworth, do.
William Farquharson, Lot 48.
William Hazzard, Bellevue.
William Hodges, Rustico.
William Macneill, Cavendish.
Alexander Macdougall, Flat River.
James Campbell, New London.
John Lewis Hurdie, Charlottetown.
John Philip Collins, do.
Donald Macdonald, Glenaladale.
Thomas Fairbairn, De Sable.
William Cundall, Charlottetown.
Allan Macdougall, Flat River.
David Higgins, Covehead.
Cavendish Willock, Cherry Valley.
Thomas Billing, New London.
John Lawson, Charlottetown.
John Livett, Binsted.
Donald Macdonald, Charlottetown.
Alexander Macdonell, Donaldston.

George Darymple, Charlottetown.
 John Myrie Holl, do.
 William Macintosh, Charlottetown.
 Henry Shearman, Princetown Road.
 Robert Brown, Brownston.
 Charles Braddock, Nansvilla.
 Peter Emery, Wood Islands.
 John Sims, New London.
 Ralph Brecken, Charlottetown.
 W. B. Welner, Crapaud.
 John R. Bourke, Lot 49.

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KING'S COUNTY.

Elisha Coffin, Savage Harbour.
 James Anderson, St. Peter's.
 Benjamin Coffin, Savage Harbour.
 Thomas Owen, Cardigan.
 Angus Macdonald, St. Margaret's.
 John Lewellin Lewellin, Three Rivers.
 John Jardine, St. Peter's.
 Hugh Macdonald, Panmure Island.
 James Richards, Murray Harbour.
 William Stanforth Macgowan, Souris.
 William Bearisto Aitken, Georgetown.
 Alexander Leslie, Souris.
 Charles Worrell, Morel.
 Edward Thornton, Three Rivers.
 Peter McCallum, St. Peter's.
 William Mackay, Georgetown.
 Joseph Wightman, Three Rivers.

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PRINCE COUNTY.

Phillips Morris Calbeck, Tryon.
 John Large, Lot 67.
 Alexander Anderson, Bedeque.
 Donald Montgomery, Princetown Royalty.
 Dugald Stewart, sen. do.
 Thomas C. Compton, St. Eleanor's.
 Charles Craswell, Cascumpec.
 Allan Forsyth, do.
 Thomas Hunt, Princetown Royalty.
 Charles Macnutt, Darnley.
 Robert Hyndman, Princetown.
 William Schurman, St. Eleanor's.
 Samuel Green, do.
 Lemuel Cambridge, Cascumpec.
 James Warburton, Lot 11.
 John Lord, Tryon.
 John Wright, Bedeque Road.
 John Craig, Bedeque.
 Joseph Higgins, Egmont Bay.

Justices

QUEEN
 Benjamin
 Francis
 Donald

Thomas
 Robert
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Benjamin
 Francis
 John
 William
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 Thomas

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 Hugh
 John
 James
 Benjamin

Robert
 Thomas
 Joseph
 Alexander
 Samuel
 Charles

Commission

Commission

Hon. Ge
 Daniel
 William

Commis

Honorables A.

Justices for the Trial of Petty Assaults and Batteries.

QUEEN'S COUNTY.
Benjamin De St. Croix,
Francis Longworth,
Donald Macdonald.

KING'S COUNTY.
John Jardine,
Angus Macdonald,
Thomas Owen.

Thomas Hunt,
Robert Hyndman,

PRINCE COUNTY.
William Schurman.

Time of Sitting in each County—Second Thursday in March,
June, September and December.

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Commissioners for the Trial of Small Debts.

QUEEN'S COUNTY.
Benjamin De St. Croix,
Francis Longworth,
John Brecken,
William Hodges,
William McNeill,
Thomas Fairbairn,

James Campbell,
William Cundall,
Allan Macdougall,
William Haszard,
Cavendish M. Willock,
W. B. Welner.

Thomas Owen,
Hugh Macdonald,
John L. Lewellin,
James Richards,
Benjamin Coffin,

KING'S COUNTY.
John Jardine,
Alexander Macdonald,
Peter McCallum,
John Macgowan.

Robert Hyndman,
Thomas Hunt,
Joseph Pope,
Alexander Anderson,
Samuel Green,
Charles Craswell,

PRINCE COUNTY.
P. M. Calbeck,
Samuel Dawson,
Charles Pope,
Allan Forsyth,
Joseph Higgins,
Thomas C. Compton.

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**Commissioners for Swearing Affidavits and taking Bail
in the Country.**

Joseph Pope, Bedeque.
Thomas Macnutt, Princetown.
Charles Pope, St. Eleanor's.
Edward Thornton, Three Rivers.

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**Commissioners for establishing Boundary Lines of
Counties and Townships.**

Hon. George Wright, Surveyor General.
Daniel Brenan, Esq.
William Cundall, Esq.

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Commissioners for Issuing Treasury Notes.
Honourables A. Lane, John Brecken, and John Spencer Smith.

ROAD COMMISSIONERS.

- No. 1. Northern Section, James Warburton, Townships Numbers 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 and 11.
 - Southern Section, Joseph Higgins, Townships Nos. 7, 8, 9, 10 and 12.
 2. Archibald Campbell, Nos. 13 to 17, inclusive.
 3. P. S. Macnutt, Nos. 18, 19, and Princetown and Royalty.
 4. Joseph Pope, Nos. 25, 26, 27 and 28.
 5. William Macneill, Nos. 20 to 24, inclusive, and Lot 67.
 6. Thomas Tod, Nos. 29, 30, 31, 32, (West side of York River, and Lot 65.
 7. Solomon Desbrisay, Nos. 33 and 32 (East side of York River, and Charlottetown and Royalty.
 8. David Higgins, Nos. 34, 35, (North side of the Hillsborough,) 36 and 37.
 9. John R. Bourke, Nos. 48, 49, 50, and 35 (South side of the Hillsborough.)
 10. Allan Macdougall, Nos. 57, 58, 60 and 62.
 11. John Jardine, Nos. 38 to 41, inclusive.
 12. John M'Callum, Nos. 42, 43, 56, and 55 (North of Grand River.)
 13. John Macgowan, Nos. 44, 45, 46 and 47.
 14. Thomas Owen, Nos. 65 (South of Grand River), 66, 54, 53, 52, 51, and Georgetown and Royalty.
 15. Edward Thornton, Nos. 59, 61, 63 and 64.
- John P. Collins, Correspondent.

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LAND SURVEYORS.

George Wright, jun. Deputy Surveyor General.
Joseph Ball, Charlottetown.
William Curtis, Curtsdale.
James Stewart, Brackley Point Road.
Alexander Anderson, Bedeque.
James Clarke, do.
Daniel Hickey, Covehead Road.
Thomas Irwin, St. Peter's.
Roderick Campbell,
Francis Kelly, Fort Augustus.

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OFFICERS OF HER MAJESTY'S CUSTOMS.

Hon. George Richard Goodman, Collector.
John L. Hurdis, Controller.
Hon. George R. Goodman, Surveyor of Shipping.

SUB-COLLECTORS.

Hugh Macdonald, Three Rivers.
William S. Macgowan, Colville Bay.
Charles Macnutt, Darnley.
Joseph Pope, Bedeque.

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Benj. De
John Lav
Donald M

Samuel G
Joseph B
William S

Angus M
Thomas G
Edward T

Commissioner

QUEEN'S C
PRINCE CO
KING'S CO

COLLECTORS OF IMPOST, &c.

Hon. J. Spencer Smith, Charlottetown.
 Charles Macnutt, Princetown.
 Hugh Macdonald, Three Rivers.
 William S. Macgowan, Colville Bay.
 Alexander Macdonald, St. Margaret's.
 John Jardine, St. Peter's,
 George Campbell, New London.
 William Hodges, Rustico.
 Allan Macdougall, Flat River.
 Joseph Pope, Bedeque.
 Thomas Fairbairn, De Sable.
 Allan Forsyth, Cascumpec.
 Samuel Dawson, Tryon.
 John L. Hurdis, Collector of Light Duty.
 William Cullen, Surveyor or Landwaiter and Guager.

DEPUTY RECEIVERS OF LAND TAX.

PRINCE COUNTY.—Joseph Pope, Bedeque; Thomas C. Compton, St. Eleanor's; James Yeo, Port Hill; Thomas Macnutt, Princetown Royalty; Allan Forsyth, Cascumpec.

QUEEN'S COUNTY.—James Pidgeon, New London; Thomas Fairbairn, Sable; Solomon Desbrisay, Charlottetown; Allan Macdougall, Flat River.

KING'S COUNTY.—John Jardine, St. Peter's; Alexander Macdonald, St. Margaret's; William S. Macgowan, Souris; Hugh Macdonald, Three Rivers; James Richards, Murray Harbour.

Commissioners for carrying into effect the Act of the 5th William IV., for the more effectual punishment of Criminal Offenders, by enabling the Supreme Court to add Hard Labour to the Sentence of Imprisonment.

QUEEN'S COUNTY.

Benj. De St. Croix,
 John Lawson,
 Donald Macdonald,

Samuel Nelson,
 Daniel Brenan.

PRINCE COUNTY.

Samuel Green,
 Joseph Bell,
 William Schurman,

John Large,
 Archibald Campbell.

KING'S COUNTY.

Angus Macdonald,
 Thomas Owen,
 Edward Thornton,

John L. Lewellin,
 Hugh Macdonald.

Commissioners for carrying into effect the Act 1st Victoria, cap. 12, for establishing Prison Discipline.

QUEEN'S COUNTY.—John Myrie Holl, William Macintosh.

PRINCE COUNTY.—Samuel Green, William Schurman.

KING'S COUNTY.—Thomas Owen, William Mackay.

Clergy throughout the Island.

ESTABLISHED CHURCH OF ENGLAND.

The Right Rev. John, Lord Bishop of Nova Scotia, exercising,
by Her Majesty's Letters Patent, Episcopal Jurisdiction over
this Island.

Rev. L. C. Jenkins, Rector, Charlottetown.
Rev. Abraham V. G. Wiggins, A. B. St. Eleanor's.
Rev. Charles Lloyd, A. B. Georgetown.

ESTABLISHED CHURCH OF SCOTLAND.

Rev. John McLennan, Belfast.
Rev. R. McAulay, Three Rivers.

ROMAN CATHOLIC CLERGY.

Right Rev. Bernard Donald Macdonald, Bishop of Prince Edward
Island and New Brunswick.
Rev. Sylvanus E. Perry, La Belle Alliance.
Rev. Charles Macdonell, Charlottetown.
Rev. Michael Reynolds, do.
Rev. John Macdonald, St. Margaret's and Three Rivers.
Rev. L. O. Deligny, Indian River.
Rev. James Brady, St. Andrew's and Fort Augustus.

PRESBYTERY.

Rev. John Kier, Princetown.
Rev. William Macgregor, Lot 16.
Rev. Robert Douglas, St. Peter's.
Rev. Robert Patterson, Bedeque.
Rev. John Geddie, Cavendish and New London.

WESLEYAN MISSIONARIES.

Rev. William Smith, Charlottetown.
Rev. T. H. Davis, Bedeque and Tryon.

BAPTIST MISSIONARIES.

Rev. Benjamin Scott, Lot 49.
Rev. John Shaw, Three Rivers.

CENTRAL ACADEMY.

Patron and Visiter, His Excellency the Lieutenant Governor.

TRUSTEES AND GOVERNORS:

Honorable E. J. JARVIS, President;
James H. Peters, Esq. Vice President and Secretary.
Hon. Robert Hodgson, | Hon. J. S. Macdonald,
" Ambrose Lane, | " Joseph Pope,
" Thomas H. Haviland, | William Dingwell, Esq.
William Cooper, Esq.

TEACHERS.—Rev. James Waddell, Alexander Brown.

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T. R. U. S. T. E. E. S. :

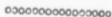
Right Rev. William Fraser, Bishop of Tanen, N. S.	Donald Macdonald, Daniel Brenan, John S. Macdonald, Angus Macdonald, Rev. John Macdonald.
Right Rev. Bernard Donald Macdonald, Bishop of Charlottetown,	
Rev. Sylvanus E. Perry,	
<i>Professor of Theology</i> —Rev. J. H. Lafrance.	
<i>Professor of Humanity, &c. &c.</i> —Mr. John Slattery.	



B. O. A. R. D. O. F. E. D. U. C. A. T. I. O. N.

Rev. Louis C. Jenkins, William Cundall, Alexander Brown, William Macintosh,	Hon. T. H. Haviland, Hon. George R. Goodman, James H. Peters, John M. Holl.
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A. BROWN, Secretary to the Board of Education.
JOHN M'NEILL, Visiter of Schools.



C. E. N. T. R. A. L. B. O. A. R. D. O. F. H. E. A. L. T. H.

Hon. GEORGE DALRYMPLE, President;

Benj. De St. Croix, John Lawson, John Mackieson, Daniel Hodgson, Thomas Pethick, Samuel Nelson,	Daniel Brenan, Donald Macdonald, Charles Binns, Edward Palmer, Alexander Davidson.
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William Cullen, Secretary.



D. E. P. U. T. I. E. S. F. O. R. G. R. A. N. T. I. N. G. R. E. P. L. E. V. I. N. S.

KING'S COUNTY.—Alexander Macdonald, St. Margaret's; David M'Ewen, St. Peter's; James Richards, Murray Harbour.

QUEEN'S COUNTY.—Duncan M'Intyre, Campbelton; Alexander Macdougall, Flat River.

PRINCE COUNTY.—George Tanton, St. Eleanor's; Donald Manson, Tryon; Allan Forsyth, Cascumpec.



C. O. M. M. I. S. S. I. O. N. E. R. S. F. O. R. T. A. K. I. N. G. A. C. K. N. O. W. L. E. D. G. M. E. N. T. S. T. O. D. E. E. D. S.

KING'S COUNTY.—Edward Thornton, Georgetown; John Jardine, St. Peter's; John Macgowan, Souris.

QUEEN'S COUNTY.—Alexander Macdougall, Flat River; James Pidgeon, New London; John Lord, jun. Tryon.

PRINCE COUNTY.—Joseph Pope, Bedeque; Peter S. Macnutt, Darnley.

AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES THROUGHOUT THE ISLAND.

CENTRAL BOARD, CHARLOTTETOWN.

ESTABLISHED 1827.

His Excellency Sir Charles Augustus Fitz Roy, Patron,

Hon. JOHN S. MACDONALD, President;

COMMITTEE.—Messrs. James Miller, John C. Wright, William Hodges, Charles Stewart, John Hyde, Malcolm Forbes, William Crosby, Charles Haszard, W. W. Irving.

Peter Macgowan, Secretary and Treasurer.

The Annual General Meeting takes place on the first Wednesday in January.

ST. ELEANOR'S AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

ESTABLISHED 1828.

Rev. A. V. G. Wiggins, President and Treasurer.

Vice Presidents, Messrs. James Warburton, Horatio N. Hope.

COMMITTEE.—Messrs. Thomas C. Compton, John Hillson, James Sharp, William Green, Henry Craswell, Robert Milligan.

John Sharp, Secretary and Storekeeper.

EASTERN AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY (THREE RIVERS.)

Hugh Macdonald, President.

Vice Presidents—John L. Lewellin, Robert Mearns, Angus Macdonald, Alexander Macdonald.

COMMITTEE.—William Mackay, Rev. R. Macaulay, Gavin MacLure, Joseph Wightman, Donald Campbell, sen., W. B. Aitken, R. Dewar, sen., R. Dewar, jun. Alex. Robertson, Peter Ferguson.

Edward Thornton, Secretary and Treasurer.

BEDEQUE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

ESTABLISHED 1838.

Hon. JOSEPH POPE, President.

Mr. Stephen Wright, Vice President.

COMMITTEE.—Joseph Black, William Anderson, Isaac Schurman, William M'Farlane, John M'Callum.

John Craig, Secretary and Treasurer.

WESTERN AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

JAMES YEO, Esq. President.

Vice Presidents—William Campbell and Allan Maclean.

COMMITTEE.—Hugh M'Arthur, Lot 13, John Gillis, John Carr, John M'Lellan, Donald Ramsay, Donald Macdonald, Alexander Campbell, jun. Thomas Key, Donald Smith.

David Ramsay, Secretary and Treasurer.

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Fitzpatrick, J
Kelly, John C

SAINT MARGARET'S AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

ESTABLISHED 1831.

Alexander Macdonald, President.

Daniel Brenan, Vice President.

COMMITTEE.—Messrs. John Macintosh, Angus Macdonald, A. M-Phee, Peter Stewart, John Macdonald, John M'Intyre, Angus M'Eachern.

John M'Eachern, Storekeeper and Secretary.

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PRINCETOWN AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

ESTABLISHED 1828.

Rev. JOHN KIER, President.

Vice Presidents—Thomas Hunt, George Bearisto.

Committee.—Messrs. Peter S. Macnutt, Robert Hyndman, Donald Montgomery, Robert Macnutt, Archibald M'Lellan, Alexander MacKinnon, James Bearisto, John Webster, David Johnston.

William Bearisto, Secretary and Treasurer.

CRAPAUD AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

ESTABLISHED 1839.

JOHN LORD, President—ROBERT CRANFORD, Vice President.

COMMITTEE.—Thomas Fairbairn, Wm. W. Lord, Thomas Tod, Richard Lea, William Inman, Thomas Arnott, John Leard, sen. Wm Lowther, George Wigginton.

W. B. Wellner, Secretary and Treasurer.

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INDEPENDENT AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

ESTABLISHED 1838.

Charles Stewart, President.

Mr. Philip Lane, Vice President,

John R. Bourke, Secretary and Treasurer.

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BENEVOLENT IRISH SOCIETY.

Francis Longworth, Esq. President,

Martin Doherty, Vice President,

Dr. Conroy, Assistant Vice do.

Dennis Reddin, Treasurer,

Edward Kickham, Secretary.

Committee of Charity.—Messrs. Francis Longworth, jun. William Fitzpatrick, James Cahill, Patrick W. Kelly, Patrick Gaffney, James Kelly, John Costin.

NATIVE BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.

Donald Macdonald, Esq. President.
John C. Sims, Vice President.
Henry W. Lobban, Assistant Vice do.
Robert Hutchinson, Treasurer.

Charles Desbrisay, Secretary.

Committee of Charity.—Frederick Nelson, Joseph Macdonald,
Donald Beaton, George Coles, George Clark.

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Fire Wardens for Charlottetown.

No. 1—Daniel Boughton,
2—Christopher Cross,
3—Thomas Pethick,
4—Martin Dogherty,

No. 5—Peter Macgowan,
6—Solomon Desbrisay,
7—Donald Macdonald,
8—James D. Haszard.

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FIRE ENGINE COMPANY.

Martin Dogherty, Captain,
John Gates, First Lieutenant,
James Watts, Second do.
George Beer, Clerk and Treasurer,
Stephen Boyyer, Pipeman,
Edward Chandler, do.
James Pollard, do.

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AUXILIARY BIBLE SOCIETY.

ESTABLISHED 1837.

Hon. EDWARD JAMES JARVIS, President.

HIS EXCELLENCY SIR CHARLES AUGUSTUS FITZ ROY, PATRON.

Vice Presidents.—Honorable George Wright, T. H. Haviland,
Robert Hodgson, John Brecken, George R. Goodman.

Corresponding Secretaries.—Rev. James Waddell and Rev. Charles
Lloyd.

William Cundall, Esq. Recording Secretary.

Daniel Hodgson, Esq. Treasurer.

Mr. Henry Stamper, Depositary.

Visiting Committee.—J. M. Holl, Ralph Brecken, Francis Longworth, jun. Charles Welsh, Isaac Jackson, Lawrence Tremain, Charles Young and Henry Haszard.

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LADIES' BIBLE SOCIETY.

Under the Patronage of the Right Hon. Lady Mary Fitz Roy.

COMMITTEE.—Mrs. Jarvis, Collins, J. Brecken, Macdonald, Hon. De St. Croix, Mackieson, Brown, Waddell, Miss Gray, Macgowan, Macneill, Desbrisay.

Lady Mary Fitz Roy, Patroness and Treasurer.

Hon. Pe
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Committee.

William
Mr. John
Collectors.—
Committee.
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Francis Long
Cullen, C. C.

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PRINCETOWN BIBLE SOCIETY.

Rev. John Kier, President.

Hon. Peter S. Macnutt, Mr. Robert Craig, Vice Presidents.

Mr. George Bearisto, Treasurer, Mr. W. Bearisto, Secretary.

Committee.—Messrs. George Thomson, Benjamin Bearisto, Donald M'Gougan, James Montgomery, Benjamin Thomson, Dugald Ramsay.

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CAVENDISH BIBLE SOCIETY.

Rev. John Geddie, President.

William Macneill, Esq. Mr. John Lockerby, Vice Presidents.

Mr. John Macneill, Secretary, Mr. David Clark, Treasurer.

Collectors.—Messrs. James Donald, John Simpson, John Clark.

Committee.—Messrs. Robert Simpson, Donald Macleod, James Clark, John Moffat.

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LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.

Under the Patronage of the Right Hon. Lady Mary Fitz Roy.

COMMITTEE.—Lady Mary Fitz Roy, Mrs. Jarvis, John Brecken, Collins, Dalrymple, F. Longworth, A. Brown, Spencer Smith, Miss Macgowan.

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CHARLOTTETOWN MECHANICS' INSTITUTE.

Under the Patronage of His Excellency the LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

Hon. Chief Justice Jarvis, } Vice Patrons.

Hon. George Wright, } Vice Patrons.

Hon. George Dalrymple, President.

Charles Young, Esq. } Vice Presidents.

Edward Palmer, Esq. } Vice Presidents.

John Longworth, Secretary and Treasurer.

COMMITTEE.—Isaac Smith, Martin Dogherty, James Waddell, Francis Longworth, jr. William Macintosh, Thomas Pethick, W. Cullen, C. C. Davison, Watson Duchemin.

Philip Little, Librarian.

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HIGHLAND SOCIETY OF P. E. ISLAND.

His Excellency Sir CHARLES AUGUSTUS FITZ ROY, K. H. Chief.

Hon. Donald Macdonald, President.

Charles Young, Esq. } Vice Presidents.

W. W. Irving, Esq. } Vice Presidents.

John Macgill, Esq. Treasurer.

Mr. William Macgill, } Secretaries.

Mr. John M'Neill, } Secretaries.

DIRECTORS.—James Purdie, Alex. Brown, C. D. Rankin, Wm. Macintosh, Hugh Macdonald, Donald Montgomery.

POST OFFICES.

Elizabeth Chappell, Charlottetown.
 James Arthur, New Glasgow.
 Daniel Macneill, Cavendish.
 Duncan M'Intyre, New London.
 David Conners, Park Corner.
 James Sinclair, Princetown.
 John Stewart, Indian River.
 John Townsend, Traveller's Rest.
 Charles Pope, St. Eleanor's.
 James Lyle, Lot 16.
 James Yeo, Port Hill.
 Alexander Meggison, Cascumpec.
 Joseph Higgins, Egmont Bay.
 Thomas Hooper, Bedeque.
 Wm. W. Lord, Tryon.
 John Campion, Mount Pleasant.
 John Jardine, St. Peter's.
 Alexander Macdonald, St. Margaret's.
 Joseph Coffin, Bay Fortune.
 Alexander Leslie, Souris.
 George Campbell, Fairfield, Lot 47,
 William Collings, East Point.
 Matthew Redmond, Vernon River.
 John M'Lennan, Belfast.
 Charles M'Laren, Georgetown.
 Edward Butler, Murray Harbour.
 Thomas Bell, White Sands.



The **MAILS** for Great Britain and the adjacent Colonies are dispatched during the Summer, by the Cape Breton, Steamer, to Pictou, on Thursday, and to Miramichi on Friday, in each week. During the Winter they are forwarded once a week across the Strait, from Cape Traverse to Cape Tormentine.

The *Western Stage Carriage*, (carring the Inland Mail), leaves every Tuesday morning, at Ten o'clock, passing through Capaud, Tryon, Bedeque, Traveller's Rest, and Princetown Royalty.—Thomas Crabb, Courier.

The *Eastern Stage Carriage*, (carrying the Inland Mail,) leaves every Wednesday, at 12 o'clock.

The *Georgetown Stage Carriage*, (carrying the Inland Mail,) leaves, during the Summer, every Wednesday and Saturday morning, at 8 o'clock. In the Winter, on Saturday morning only.—Philip Lane, Courier.



Assayers of Weights and Measures.

Solomon Desbrisay, Charlottetown.
 William B. Aitken, Georgetown.
 George Tanton, St. Eleanor's.
 William Bearisto, Princetown.

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Young, Esqrs

Central Fire

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TERMS OF THE SUPREME COURT.

QUEEN'S COUNTY.—*Hilary Term* commences on the first Tuesday in January (7th), and continues 14 days.

Easter Term commences First Tuesday in May (5th), and continues days.

Trinity Term commences on the last Tuesday in June (30th), and continues 14 days.

Michaelmas Term commences on the last Tuesday in October (27th), and continues 7 days.

KING'S COUNTY.—At Georgetown, on the second Tuesday in March (10th), and third Tuesday in July (21st)—continues 7 days.

PRINCE COUNTY.—At St. Eleanor's, on the first Tuesday in June (2d), and first Tuesday in October (6th)—continues 7 days.

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LICENSED SCHOOLMASTERS.

SECOND (OR HIGHEST) CLASS.—John Slattery, Roderick Campbell, Robert Robertson, Archibald M'Kenzie, John M'Neil, Edward S. Blanchard, James Breading.

FIRST (OR LOWEST) CLASS.—James H. Fitzgerald, John Ronayne, Donald Graham, Neil M'Kinnon, Malcolm Darrach, Donald Lamont, Donald Livingston, Sebastian Davidson, Thomas Macabe, Donald M'Leod, Pierce Ryan, Donald M'Kinnon, Donald Shaw, Patrick E. Doyle, Archibald M'Kinnon, Charles M'Eachern, Thomas Key, Thomas Welsh, W. H. Nelis, Thomas Bambrick, John M'Neil, John M'Kinnon, John M'Kinnon, Michael M'Carty, Benjamin Clark, Edward Shea, Neil Arbuckle, John Le Page, Allan Stewart, Patrick Fitzgerald, Daniel Scott, Archibald M'Kenzie, Nathaniel M'Laren, Archibald Beckford, Dubois Smith, Alexander Rae, Ewen Lamont, George Bynon, Donald Gordon, Duncan M'Ewen, Charles A. Crosby, Archibald Macneill, Philip Bambrick, Robert Small, Charles Macdonell, James E. M'Cormack, Allan M'Phee, Walter Phelan, J. B. Newcomb.

ACADIAN TEACHERS.—Francis Buot, Jacque Pietre, Alexander Gallant, Placide Arsneaux, Antoine Perry, Louis Serriat.

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INSURANCE COMPANIES.

Hartford Fire Insurance Company.—Agent for Nova Scotia, Prince Edward Island, and Newfoundland.—J. L. Starr, Esq. at Halifax.

Jelna Fire Insurance Company, of Hartford, Connecticut.—Agent, Charles Young, Esq. at Charlottetown.

New York Life Insurance and Trust Company.—Agent for Nova Scotia, Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick—J. L. Starr, Esq. at Halifax.

Alliance British and Foreign Life and Fire Insurance Company of London.—(Capital Five Millions Sterling.)—Agents for Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island, William, George R. and Charles Young, Esqrs.

Central Fire Insurance Company of New Brunswick.—Agent for Prince Edward Island, James H. Peters, Esq. Committee of reference, Honorables T. H. Haviland, John Brecken, J. Peake.

SUBSCRIPTION LIBRARY.

Honorable Robert Hodgson, President.

Solomon Desbrisay, Librarian.

Note.—First Class Shares, £10, subject to no annual subscription. Second Class, £5, subject to an annual charge of Eleven Shillings. Annual Subscriptions for non-proprietors, £1:3:4d.

Daniel Hodgson, Esq. Lloyd's Agent.

Clear Lellow, Market Clerk.

James Moore, Wharfinger, Harbour and Ballast Master, Charlottetown.

Robert Hutchinson, Jailor at Charlottetown.

Angus M'Phee, Collector of Pump and Well Assessment.

Angus M'Phee, Collector of Dog Tax.

James Kelly, Coal Meter.

Joseph Wightman, Harbour and Ballast Master, Three Rivers.

Jeremiah Thomas, Wharfinger at Georgetown.

Hugh Logan, Jailor at Georgetown.

George Tanton, Jailor at St. Eleanor's.

Inspectors or Overseers of the Herring and Alewives Fisheries.

James Macdonald, Tracadie Bay.

Clement M'Eachern, Hillsborough River.

William Bearisto, Richmond Bay.

Malcolm Macdonald, Surveyor's Inlet, Lot 47.

Commissioners of Sewers at Tryon.

John Leard, sen. John Lord, and Samuel Dawson.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

Charles Binns, sen.. Robert Hodgson, John Lawson, William Cullen, William Forgan, Henry Palmer, James Moore, John Longworth, James H. Peters, Charles Young.

GARRISON OF CHARLOTTETOWN.

Major Thoreau, commanding a Detachment of the 37th Regiment
Lieut. Shum, 37th Regiment.

Captain Lane, Town Major.

W. R. A. Lamont, Esq. Assistant Commissary General.

J. F. Holland, Deputy Ordnance Storekeeper and Barrack Master

Rev. Louis C. Jenkins, Officiating Chaplain.

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Sailing Instructions for Charlottetown Harbour.

A BLACK BUOY, with a ball and staff, has been placed on the South side of the Fitz Roy Rock, lying off Governor's Island, in $4\frac{1}{2}$ fathoms low water, with the following Marks and Bearings, viz:—A remarkable gap or notch in the trees on the distant land on with the Blockhouse, bearing N. 4° E., and the North Point of Governor's Island, on with Pownal Point E. by N. $\frac{1}{4}$ N. The least water on this rock is 21 ft. and the proper deep water channel is on its larboard side going in, but it may be passed on its East side at the distance of a cable's length, if required.

A RED BUOY has been placed on the elbow of St. Peter's Bar, in 23 feet low water, with the following marks and bearings, viz:—The remarkable gap open a ship's length to the eastward of the Blockhouse; the Presbyterian Church tower open to the left of the trees on Battery Point; the North Point of St. Peter's Island W. $\frac{1}{2}$ S., and the S. W. point of Governor's Island S. E. $\frac{1}{2}$ S. This Buoy must be left on the larboard hand going in, and after rounding it from the westward, do not haul up for the Blockhouse until Government House comes on with Battery Point, which is the starboard inner point of the entrance, unless in a vessel of easy draft, as a direct course from the Buoy N. $\frac{1}{2}$ E. leads over the eastern edge of the shoal ground in 15 feet low water; you may, however, with a scant wind, choose your water from $2\frac{1}{2}$ to 14 fathoms, which latter depth will be found in mid-channel and carried up to the entrance, with Government House just seen left of the trees on Battery Point, bearing N. $\frac{1}{2}$ E. nearly. Beating in with a heavy vessel, tack on each side of the channel in 4 fathoms—the Fitz Roy Buoy bears from the Elbow Buoy nearly S. by W. $1\frac{6}{10}$ miles.

A BLACK BUOY has been placed off the extremity of the spit stretching out from Battery Point, in 5 fathoms low water, with the following marks and bearings, viz:—The east end of Governor's Island shut in with "Sea-Trout Point," which forms the outer point of entrance, and "Rosebank Point," a ship's length open to the left of Battery Point, bearing N. E. by E. This Buoy must be left on the starboard hand going in, and after passing it, steer N. N. E. with the red Beacon on with the tower of the Presbyterian Church, until the white Beacon comes on with M'Kinnon's log house, bearing S. W. $\frac{1}{2}$ W. with which mark proceed up towards the pier, where you may choose your berth at pleasure in 9 or 10 fathoms. The best berth for men of war is with the Government House N. W. by N., the Blockhouse on with Battery Point, and M'Kinnon's log house open twice its breadth to the northward of the white Beacon in 9 or 10 fathoms—capital holding ground.

N. B.—The Presbyterian Church tower is white and of a square form, without a spire.

Proceeding outwards, reverse the above directions; and do not open the Government House of Battery Point until the red Buoy comes on with the South Point of St. Peter's Island; then you may haul to the westward as close to the Buoy as you please, choosing your water by the lead. On rounding Point Prim, do not steer for the channel until the entrance of the Harbour bears N. by E., or the Presbyterian Church tower kept midway between the points of entrance will lead up to the Buoy of the Fitz Roy.

MILITIA LIST.

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COMMANDER IN CHIEF HIS EXCELLENCY

SIR CHARLES AUGUSTUS FITZ ROY, K. H.,

Aides de Camps, } Major J. P. Collins,
 } Captain J. Hamilton Lane.

Adjutant General and Inspector of Militia, Lieutenant Colonel
 Hon. AMBROSE LANE.

Staff Adjutant—Captain Peter Macgowan.

Surgeon General—Benj. De St. Croix, M. D.

Judge Advocate—John Lawson.

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FIRST (OR QUEEN'S COUNTY) TROOP OF CAVALRY.

Head Quarters, Charlottetown.

Captain—Francis Longworth. *Lieutenant*—Benjamin Davis.
Lieutenant—John Gates, *Cornet*—Wellington Nelson.

CHARLOTTETOWN VOLUNTEER TROOP OF CAVALRY.

Captain—George Coles. *Lieutenant*—James D. Cantelo.
Cornet—Joseph Macdonald.

SECOND (OR KING'S COUNTY) TROOP OF CAVALRY.

Captain—George Douglass, *Lieutenant*—John Macdonald,
Cornet—Donald M'Adams.

THIRD (OR PRINCE COUNTY) TROOP OF CAVALRY.

Captain—George Tanton, *Lieutenant*—James Sharp,
Lieutenant—Benjamin Darby, *Cornet*—John Tanton.

TRYON (OR FITZ ROY) TROOP OF CAVALRY.

Captain—Donald Manson. *Lieutenant*—Jacob Gouldrop.
Lieutenant—Richard Dawson. *Cornet*—James Williams.

ARTILLERY.

Head Quarters, Charlottetown.

Major Commanding—Thomas Robinson.

Captains.

Paul Mabey,
 David Wilson.

First Lieutenants.

Napoleon Le Page,
 Stephen Boyyer,
 Charles C. Davison,

Theophilus D. Robinson,
Second Lieutenants.

Watson Duchemin,
 James Watts.

Adjutant.

William Cranston, 1st Lieut.

Townsh

James B
 Hon. Jo
 William
 Donald
 John Ma
 James W
 William
 Thomas
 Neil Ma
 Henry L
 William

Charles V
 Frederick
 John Hy
 John M
 George F
 Duncan M
 John Ings
 Henry Lo
 Alexander

Townships 4

C
 James Kell
 Roderick M
 James D. I
 Cavendish
 Nicholas Je
 John H. W
 Henry Mus
 George Cla
 Robert Bro
Lieu
 Robert Woo
 John Farqu
 John Moore,
 Angus Mac
 John R. Bou
 Joseph Ball,
 Thomas Bee
 James Bread

FIRST QUEEN'S COUNTY REGIMENT.

Townships Nos. 29, 30, 31, 32, 65, Charlottetown and Royalty.
Head Quarters, Charlottetown.

Major—Donald Macdonald.

Captains.

James Bagnall,
Hon. John S. Macdonald,
William Cullen,
Donald Shaw,
John Macgill,
James Wilson,
William Compton,
Thomas Petiuck,
Neil Mabey,
Henry Lobban,
William Macgill.

Lieutenants.

Charles Wright,
Frederick A. F. Nelson,
John Hyde,
John M'Ewen,
George F. Cooper,
Duncan M'Gregor,
John Ings,
Henry Longworth,
Alexander M'Neil,

Donald Beaton,
Malcolm Darrach,
John Davis,
Frederick Ladner,
Donald M'Eachern.

Ensigns.

James B. Cooper,
George Moore,
Patrick Walker,
William S. Longworth,
Samuel J. Bagnall,
George Crosby,
Samuel Nelmes,
Archibald M'Lean,
David M'Ewen,
James Campbell,
John Livingston.

Adjutant.

John Rodd, Captain.
Thomas Desbrisay, Surgeon.
James Moore, Captain and
Paymaster.

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SECOND QUEEN'S COUNTY REGIMENT.

Townships 48, 49, 50 and 35, 36 and 37, South of the Hillsborough
River. Head Quarters, Lot 49.

Major—John Nelson.

Captains.

James Kelly,
Roderick M'Neil,
James D. Haszard,
Cavendish Willock,
Nicholas Jenkins,
John H. Willock,
Henry Musick,
George Clark,
Robert Brown.

Lieutenants.

Robert Wood,
John Farquharson,
John Moore,
Angus Macdonald,
John R. Bourke,
Joseph Ball,
Thomas Beers,
James Breading,

Abercrombie Willock,
John Nelson,
John Gillis,
Francis Kelly,
James Robertson.

Ensigns.

Roderick M'Neil,
Donald Macdonald,
Charles Haszard,
Alexander M'Rae,
Philip Lane,
Charles Kelly,
Donald MacLeod,
Alexander Stewart.

Adjutant.

Roderick MacNeil, Captain.
Surgeon.
John Mackieson.

THIRD (OR HIGHLAND) REGIMENT.

Townships 57, 58, 60 and 62. Head Quarters, Belfast.

Major—C. D. Rankin.

Captains.

Donald Nicholson,
James Hayden,
Alexander Macleod,
Peter Emery,
Roderick M'Lellan,
Neil Morrison,
Allan Macdougall,
Richard Gillis,
Alexander Maclean,
Angus M'Innis.

Lieutenants.

Angus Bell,
Donald Macdonald,
Donald Gillis,
Lauchlan Morrison,
Joseph Atkinson,
Colin M'Eachern,

Hugh Rankin,
Lauchlan M'Kinnon,
John M'Leod,
James Williams,
Neil Rankin.

Ensigns.

Donald M'Leod,
Peter Nicholson,
Malcolm M'Millan,
John Lewis Hayden,
John Morrison,
John Macdonald,
Alexander M'Dougald,
Roderick M'Kenzie.

Adjutant.

Norman Campbell, Lieut.

Surgeon.

George Dalrymple.

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FOURTH QUEEN'S COUNTY REGIMENT.

Townships 23, 24, 33, 34, and 35, 36 and 37, North of the Hills-
borough. Head Quarters, Brackley Point.

Major—

Captains.

David Lawson,
David Higgins,
Neil M'Callum,
Theophilus Chappell,
Alexander Macdonald,
Andrew Gallant,
Hon. Donald Macdonald,
John Macdonald,
Thomas Rodd,
Charles Maencil,
John Pippy,
John Robinson.

Lieutenant

John Shaw,
Stephen Higgins,
Richard Faught,
Simon Gallant,
William Fergus,
Alexander Johnston,
William Lawson,

Alexander Ross.

Ensigns.

Anthony Dougan,
P. Robinson,
Terence Flinn,
Stephen Lawson,
John Gallant,
Elisha Le Page,
Charles Macdonald,
Farquharson Maclean,
Charles Higgins,
Robert M'Callum,
John Rodd,
Owen Curtis,
Otto Curtis,
Francis Watts.

Adjutant.

Thomas Rodd, Captain.

Surgeon.

Alexander M'Gregor.

Townships

John Steel
James Ric
Duncan C
Thomas O
Joseph Wi
W. B. Ait
Edward T
Thomas C
William M
John Goff,
Ronald Ma
Lie
Donald M
Roderick M
George M

FIFTH QUEEN'S COUNTY REGIMENT.

Townships 20, 21, 22, and 67. Head Quarters, New London.

Major—Thomas Billing.

Captains.

James Campbell,
Richard Bagnall,
William M^cNeil,
James Cousins,
Malcolm M^cNeil,
Thomas Haslam,
James Pidgeon.

Lieutenants.

James Arthur,

James Jones,
John Mackay,
William Cousins,
George Campbell,
Paul Thompson,
— Brown,
David Macneil,
William Bagnall.
Ensigns.
William Simpson Macneil.

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KING'S COUNTY.

FIRST KING'S COUNTY REGIMENT.

Townships 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 59, 61, 63, 64, 66, Georgetown and
Royalty. Head Quarters, Georgetown.

Major—Angus Macdonald.

Captains.

John Steel,
James Richards,
Duncan Campbell,
Thomas Owen,
Joseph Wightman,
W. B. Aitken,
Edward Thornton,
Thomas Clow,
William Mackay,
John Goff,
Ronald Macdonald.

Lieutenants.

Donald Macdonald,
Roderick Macdonald,
George Aitken,

Johnson Aitken,
Duncan Campbell,
Henry Gordon,
John Pool,
Henry Needham Mackay.

Ensigns.

William Sabine,
M^cPhail Cormack,
John Macdonald,
Henry Lewellin,
James Maclean,
Robert Cameron,
Martin Byrne.
Adjutant.
Patrick Rogers, Lieut.

SECOND KING'S COUNTY REGIMENT.

Townships 38, 39, 40, 41 and 42. Head Quarters, St. Peter's.

Lieutenant Colonel—Hon. Charles Worrell.

Captains.
James Macdonald, (Allisary)
Donald Macdonald, (Lake)
James Anderson,
Peter M'Callum.

Lieutenants.
James M'Ewen,
John Macdonald,
David Douglas,
James Coffin,
James M'Grath,
Francis Duncan,
Patrick Bambrick,

Murdoch Murray,
James Mackay.
Ensigns.
Donald Macdonald,
Joseph Dingwell,
George Banks,
James Mills,
John M'Kenzie,
Charles Dingwell.
Adjutant.
James Martin.
Surgeon.
John Jardine.

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THIRD KING'S COUNTY REGIMENT.

Townships 43, 44, 45, 46 and 47. Head Quarters, St. Margaret's.

Major—Alexander Macdonald.

Captains.
William Bourke,
John Robinson,
John M'Eachern,
John Beaton,
Angus Macdonald,
Donald Macdonald,
Malcolm Campbell,
William Macgowan,
Ronald Macdonald,
Angus Macdonald,
Ronald Beaton.

Lieutenants.
Donald Campbell,
Alexander Robinson,
Elisha Morrow,
James Campbell,
Duncan Stewart,
Angus Macdonald,
Angus M'Phee,
Patrick Cavanagh,
Donald M'Callum,

John Townshend,
John Macdonald,
Donald M'Isaac,
James Beaton,
Angus Macdonald,
James White.
John Campbell.

Ensigns.
Thomas Morrow,
Angus Macdonald,
Alexander Campbell,
Donald M'Eachern,
Malcolm Morrison,
John Macdonald,
Angus Macdonald,
Donald Macdonald,
William Underhay,
George Campbell.

Adjutant.
William Bourke, Captain.
Surgeon.
John O. Shaughnesy.

Townships 18,

Captain
William Clar
Archibald W
Alexander St
Hon. Peter S
Donald Rams
Robert Hynd
Thomas Hun
John Macgou
Lieute
Malcolm Mac
George Beari
George Owen,
William Stew
William Clar

Township

Captain
James Wood,
John Wright,
John Lord,
— Irving,
James Clark,
Joseph Black,
John Lee,
James Thomps
James Lord,
John Lord,
Thomas Todd.
Lieutenan
John M'Fadyen
James Clark,
John Craig,
Charles Lord,
Wm. Warren L.
Richard Large,

PRINCE COUNTY.

FIRST PRINCE COUNTY REGIMENT.

Townships 18, 19, 25, Princetown and Royalty. Head Quarters,
Princetown.

Major—Thomas Macnutt.

Captains.

William Clark,
Archibald Woodside,
Alexander Stewart,
Hon. Peter S. Macnutt,
Donald Ramsay,
Robert Hyndman,
Thomas Hunt,
John Macgougan.

Lieutenants.

Malcolm Macgougan,
George Bearisto,
George Owen,
William Stewart,
William Clark,

William Bearisto,
D. Montgomery Woodside.

Ensigns.

Robert Stewart,
Robert Macnutt,
Charles Stewart,
Norman McLeod Ramsay,
William Wallace,
Charles S. Macnutt,
Charles Stewart.

Adjutant.

James Sinclair, Captain.

Surgeon.

James Crafer.

SECOND PRINCE COUNTY REGIMENT.

Townships 26, 27 and 28. Head Quarters, Bodeque.

Major—Hon. Joseph Pope.

Captains.

James Wood,
John Wright,
John Lord,
— Irving,
James Clark,
Joseph Black,
John Lee,
James Thompson,
James Lord,
John Lord,
Thomas Todd.

Lieutenants.

John M'Fadyen,
James Clark,
John Craig,
Charles Lord,
Wm. Warren Lord,
Richard Large,

P. Murray,
Donald Marquis.

Ensigns.

James Cole,
Alexander Anderson,
John M'Kinnon,
William W. Foy,
Alexander C. Manson,
Philip Irving,
Joseph Lord,
Henry Thomas,
George Wigginton,
Angus Macdonald,
Nathaniel Huston,
William B. Welner.

Adjutant.

John Thomas.

Surgeon.

THIRD PRINCE COUNTY REGIMENT.

Townships 12, 13, 14, 15, 16 and 17. Head Quarters, St. Eleanor's

Major—Alexander Cameron.

Captains.

Hugh Brown,
Joseph Higgins,
John Gillis,
William Brown,
Daniel Campbell,
James Hillson,
Allan Maclean,
Archibald Montgomery,
Robert Milligan,
William Ellice,
John Morris.

Lieutenants.

Donald Campbell,
Angus Macdonald,
Hugh M^cArthur,
Neil Ramsay,
Daniel Green,
William Campbell,
Alexander M^cLean,

John Carr,
David Ramsay,
Alexander Macdonald,
Alexander Campbell,
James E. S. Bagnall,
Theophilus Chappell.

Ensigns.

John Hillson,
John Campbell,
Donald Gillis,
Donald Macdonald,
James Sharp,
Alexander Brown,
Nathaniel Milligan,
Archibald Campbell.

Adjutant.
George Waite.

Surgeon.

James Graham.

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FOURTH PRINCE COUNTY REGIMENT.

Townships 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 and 11. Head Quarters Hillstown.

Major—

Captains.

John Large,
Allan Forsyth,
Scission Perry.

Lieutenants.

John Gordon,
Thomas Large,
William Hardy,
Robert Gordon,
James Hardy,
Prosper Gallant,

Fidele Chaison,
George Maggieson,
John Large.

Ensigns.

John Forsyth,
James Forsyth,
Alexander Maggieson,
John Weeks.

Adjutant.

Allan Forsyth.

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OFFICERS UNATTACHED.

Colonel—J. F. Holland,
Lt. Col.—Francis Longworth,
Major—Richard Rollings,
“ J. P. Collins,

Captains—J. Spencer Smith,
“ Charles Pope,
“ P. Macgowan,
“ J. Hamilton Lar