## PAGES

MISSING


A Weekly Newspaper Devoted to the Grocery. General and PU:TJTM EVENE THAT Allied Trades in Canada.

CIICUILITESI deviarmoviycs

## Keens 0xford Blue

is sold in one-ounce squares, all full weight.
(Put up in pounds, quarters and three-ounce packages.)
Note--When ordering Laundry Blue---
Keen's Oxford Blue and no other.

## HAVE YOU

IF vou have NOT, GIVE
US A TRIAI. ORDER.
IT IS A BISCUIT THAT WHL PLEASE YOUR Custraimes AND PAT iOU .

IN STOCK?

CIRISTIE, BROWN \& CO, TONONTO and MOMREAL

```
ADOLPHE E.SMYLIE HENRY ROWLEY H,W, PETHERBRIDGE
    President Vlco-Pres't Sec'y and Treasurer
NATIONAL LICORICE CO.
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Young e SmyLies


Successors to
Young a suylie

MELLOR K RITHENHOUSE 00 .
H. W. PETHERBRIDGE

Y. \& s. SCUDDER, and Y. \& R. Brands of PURE gHicz Licomices, Aome Zicorice Pollots, II. AB. Wafors in hage, Licorico Jozonges, and a full lino of Kicorico Epeonialtite, including the eolobrated solt lieorice liner cold urtor the
 THE PLIABLE LICORICE, NHE HASHIC LCOBIOE.

OFFIOE-106 JOHN ST.
${ }^{106}$ 27.:23 Illustrated Catalogue on request.

> The Auer Gas Lamp

"Turns right-time Into day-time." New Modets. Lower Prices. Would you buy a lamp which doesn't smell or smoke? Would you buy a lamp which will save you half your ex. pense f
coal oil? Would you buy a lamp which shows your goods indaylight colors?


Would you buy a lamp which you can return, for full price, if you don't like it?
That's the kind of a lamp we make.
EVERY LAMP GUARANTEED
Write for our Catalogue and Diseounts.
AUER LIGHT CO., 1682 NOTRE DAME 8T. MONTREAL.

Be a Canadian. Follow facts, not idle fancy.

# Crystal Granulated 

 is strictly up-to-date, pure Canadian and is the equal of anyFor All Uses

We can convince you and our guarantee is absolute.

## The Wallaceburg Sugar Company wallacesuno, ait.

## Wasting Your Energies?

If it pays to push an article, it pays to push it to some purpose and to push more with an object of gaining permanent trade than of temporary profit. If the demand for any article stops when you stop pushing it 95 per cent. of your energy has been wasted.

You waste no energy whatever in advocating the sale of the "Griffin" Brand of Dried Fruits and the "Thistle" Brand of Canned Fish, because people who buy them once will buy them again and again. Briefly, the intrinsic merit of both these articles backs up the highest praise you can give them.

## "Griffin" Brand Dried Fruits.

## Seedless Raisins

and Prunes. Dried Apricots, Peaches and Pears in all their original goodness. A revelation to the grocer who has been buying other Brands.

Seleccted with the greatest care and shipped in original boxes right from the Vineyards and Orchards on the Pacific Coast.

Look for the "Griffin" trade mark before you buy.

## "Thistle" Brand Canned Fish.

Canned Haddies, Kippered Herring and Herring and Tomato Sauce. Selected, cured and packed by Captain Austin of The Thistle Canning Co., Little River, N.S.

Absolutely clean, rich, delicate, appetizing. Prepared right at the water side where they are caught. The brand of highest quality and so recog nized the world over.

# PROFITS IN FISH FOR THE GROCER 

ESPECIALLY WHEN HE SELLS

## "HALIFAX," "ACADIA" 씅 "BLUENOSE" BRANDS ©

GUAI

You :
goods
THI

NOTE OUR GRADRs,-Orleang No 16, and Nos. 16,18 and 24 malt, concentrated and distilled.

All inquiries addressed to their Canadian agent, Mr. I. S. Wotherspoon, 204 Board of Trade Building, Montreal, will receive prompt attention.
I. S. WOTHERSPOON,

204 Board of Trade Building, MONTREAL, P. Q.

GUARANTEED UNIFORMITY-Every grocer who handles coffee knows the value of getting it uniform ; a careful system of registering orders assures your coffee being always the same, if you handle

## S. H. \&, A. S. EWING’S

## High= Grade <br> 

You are not experimenting when you place your order with a firm whose reputation for high-grade goods (both Coffee and Spices) has stood over half a century. Order now.

## THEY EARN THEIR COST

while you pay for them.
SOLD ON EASY MONTHLY PAYMENTS.


The Computing Scale Co. of Canada, Limited
104 King Street West, Toronto, Canada. Manufacturers of . .

DAYTON COMPUTING SCALES. MONEY-WEIGHT SCALES.

"Sovereign" and "Lynx"

## Brands

ARE THE OHOIOEST IN THE MARKET.
EVERY tin guaranteed
TO BE HAD OF ALL GROOERS.

## THE IMPORTANCE

of good condensed milk cannot be over-estimated.

is perfection and commands first place for quality. w. a. a. lambe * ©o., agonto

## "Imitation is the sincerest form of flattery."

## JAPAN TEAS

have for some years past received very close attention at the hands of the imitator.

## But

the human artist can only paint the rose without its fragrance--no human hands can produce an equal to what the natural advantages of Japan produce, a tea

> PURE, FRAGRANT, HEALTHY, INVIGORATING.

If you value your tea trade buy

> JAPAN TEAS

## CORKS

We have special job lots of Grocery Corks, all sizes and shapes. Will be pleased to submit samples and prices suitable for grocery -trade. You are often asked for corks, why send your customers to the drug stores when you can supply them?
S. H. EWING \& SONS Toronto Branch, 29 Front St. West 96 KING ST., MONTREAL,

TELEPHONE MAIN 2059
Telephone Bell Main 65.
Merchants 522
Telephone orders receive prompt attention.


There is
Another Side to the Question.

Besides the mercenary, money-making side of business there is the satisfaction of it all that makes living and working worth while. Don't you like to sell satisfactory good-satisfactory to yourself and to your customer ?

## Paterson's Camp Coffee Essence

[^0] always.

ROSE \& LAFLAMME,
alients.
montreal

The Canadian people have declared their preference for Ceylon Tea (black and green) over all other teas.

It is the best tea for consumer, whether price or quality is considered.

It is the best tea for the grocer, both for profit and as a trade bringer.

Build up your tea business in 1904 by stocking with a full line of Ceylon Tea.

CEYLON TEAS
are
Money Makers.


Every detail of manufacture, all materials used and the circumstances governing the production of "ROYAL" SALAD DRESSING, combine to make it the most popular salad dressing sold.
A carload of "ROYAL" SALAD DRESSING went through Buffalo on Saturday en route for New York City.
New Yorkers know good stuff. Made only by
The Horton-Cato Mig. Co., DETROIT, MICH., - WIMDSOR, ONT-

## ARE YOU USING OUR



Cold Blast or Jubilee Globes

Aetna or QuakerFlint Chimneys?
Oive them a Trial.
THE SYDENHAM GLASS $C O$.
of wallacebure, limited.


## IF A MAN WANTS CREDIT

or 810 , give him a $\$ 10$ Allison Coupon Book, charge him with si0, and there you are. No troubie at all. off a ten-cent coupon-that's all ten And so on for all his purchases up to limit of the book. NO PASS KICkiva. There are other Coupon Books, of course, out why not have the best? Let us send you a free sample.

## For Sale in Canada by

THE EBY, BLAIN CO., Limited, TORONTO. C. ©. BEAUCHEMIN \& FILS, MONTREAL. ALLISON OOUPON OO., Manufacturers, Indianapolis, Indiana.


## TABLE SALT

Ask your wholesalo grocer for it. Put up in $243-1 \mathrm{lb}$. eartoons in a oase, and in 50-1b. bor
TORONTO BALT WORK8, Toronto, Ont


WILL IT NOT offend your patrons if you WILL IT NOT specked goods
be good policy on your part to
spread spread out a few sheets of
Tanglofoot in your store and Thop windows to show that
you are you are anxious to please
your trade with clean, wholesome goods?
WILL IT NOT make you many protitable sales to keep Tanglefoot con-
stantly at work within sight of every person who enters
your store?
OAKEY'S The original and only Genuine Preparation for cleaning cutlery. 6i. and ls. Canistera
'WELLINGTON' KNIFE POLISH

## JOHN OAKEY \& SONS, LIMITED

Emery, Black Lead, Emery, Glass and
Flint Cloths and Papers, etc. Wellington Mills, London, England Agent : JOHN FORMAN, 644 Craig Street MONTREAL.

YOUR NAME IS WILLIAM.

Now, William, we want you to order a sample lot of our Tomato PulpTomatoes with the Skin, Seeds and Fibre removed. Equal to three time, the amount of ordinary tomatoes.
Price is $\$ 1.00 \mathrm{doz}$. F.O.B. Burlington HURRY, WIILLAM
The Burlington Canning Co. BURLINGTON, ONT.

Every Housewife...


Bennett Manufacturing Co.
Bennett's Patent Shelf Box and Cabinets for Hardware, Grocery, Seed and Drug Trades, etc.
Owing to the steady and rapid growth of ourbusiness new quarters were needed.


Address all communications to our New Factory
Piokering, Ontario

## Chas. P. CLARK, President.

## ...ESTABLISHED 1849...



Oapital and sarplas, $\mathbf{8 1 , 5 0 0 , 0 0 0}$.
Offices Throughout the Civilized World. Exeoutive Offices: Nos. 346 and 348 Broadway, Fow York City, U.S.A.
THE BRADSTREET COMPANY gathers information that reflects the financial condition and merchants, by the merchants, for the merchants. In procuring, verifying and promal bet defined us of the
 authority on ain matters affecting commercial affiars and mercantile credit. Its offices and connections have civilized world.
and manufacturing concern on the service furnished, and are available only by reputable wholesale, jobbing And manuracturing concerns, and by responsible and worthy tinancial, fiduciary and business corporations. specific terms may be obtained by addressing the Company at any of its offices. Correspondence Invited.

## CIMILTON ONT IN CANADA-

HALIFAX N 8 . VANAWA. ONT,
T. JOHN, N. B.

WINNIPEG, MAN.

MONTREAL, QUE
TORONTO, ONT.

THOS. C. IRVING, Gen. Man. Western Canada. Toronto.

## AURORA sorive

A Pure Golden Syrup Made from Golden Grain. A Great Spread for Daily Bread. Better in flavor and purity than any other. Good for everybody.

A pleasaant surprise to all.


Ask our travellers about our Pure Maple Syrup.
W. H. GILLARD \& CO., Wholesale Grocers,


Branch CANADA GROCERS LIMITED.


## " What's in a Name ?"

A great advantage to the grocer in handling goods of solid worth and character is the certainty that they will increase his business.
"Where DID you get this fine coffee?" asks one friend of another at the social dinnes hour. Quite a common question.
"This," is the answer, "is one of W00D'S COFFEES-my favorite brand."

Sell Coffees that have achieved a name of distinction and a reputation for true value.

Canadian Factory and Salesroom,
No. 428 St. Paul St.,
MONTREAL.

is good honsecleaning appliances. If you are looking for the hest to stock, here they are:
Bryan's London Brushes, Boeckh's Standard Brushes and Brooms, Cane's Newmarket Woodenware.

If we make the price right and gmarantee the goods, what more can we do?

## OPERATINO:

Boeckh's Toronto Factories
Bryan's Lendon Factories.
Cane's Wewmarket Factories.
MONTREAL BRANCH: I and 3 DeBresoles St.

## UNITED FACTORIES,

## hinited.

Head Office: TORONTO, Ont.
LONDON BRANCH: 71 Dundes st.

## DEPARTMENT OF ADVERTISING SUGGESTION AND CRITICISM

Edited by
John C.
Kirkwood,
TORONTO.

[^1]
## SOME NEWFOUNDLAND ADVERTISEMENTS.

ACORRESPONDENT sends me a copy of a St. John's even ing paper, and I am reproducing a lew of the advertise ments of grocers found there-
This newspaper, by the way, is printed on pinh stock-something not to

## Oats and Feed Selling Cheap

CORN, CORN MEAL, CATTLE FEED and BRAN
6,0j0 bushels Heavy Black OATs.
TRY "PURITY" BAKING POWDER
A tinequals the weight of a lee. size in other brands. 5 cents each.

FRANK JOHNSON, 76.78 Shooter St.
be commended-and the "make-up", or general arrangement of matter is about as poor as it could be. The entire first page is made up of general advertising and is likely to be skipped by the average reader holus bolus. The remaining pages are likewise very poor. Advertisers in this paper get the minimum of help from the publishers. It is the duty of every newspaper publisher to make his newspaper a good medium for advertising, and the man who is careless in this regard should be taken

## A DELICIOUS DISH

## FRESH TURBOT

Just Received,
1000 Pounds
Fresh TURBOT.
A Splendid Dish.

GLOBE FISH, POULTRY, and game market.
sharply to task. This criticism of an example of poor newspaper-making can certainly be applied to many Canadian sheets, and if any of the readers of this department find the service which their publishers are providing is second-class
or worse, they have excellent reason for lodging a protest. Many a really good advertisement geis a poor chance to sell goods because of its being carried in a poorls gotten up newspaper.
It will be seen by reierence to the examples reproduced that they do not fulfil the conditions of good adsertising. Take, for example, the adsertisement begiming "Oats and Feed Selling ('heap." This advertisement, from a quick glance, suggests an announcement of oats and ieed. Yet it will be found that it is quite as much a baking powder advertisement. There is absolutely no occasion to introduce baking powder

## HAY SEED

## Just received,

40 SACKS
NEW TIMOTHY
HAY SEED
Retailing at
5 cents per pound.

## ORANGES

For Marmalade.
10 cases SEVILLE ORANGES.
is cents per dozen.
100 brls. LOCAL POTATOES. By the quarter, half or bri, sent home.

John Percent \& Co. 40 high st.
into this advertisement. The effect is weakening to the whole announcement "One thing at a time, and that done well," is a good rule to remember. The mixing up of utterly unlike and unrelated amouncements is bad. This same criticism applies to another advertise-ment-the one begiming "Hay seed." Timothy seed, oranges and potatoes are not at all related, and make when mixed "ip a poor advertisement.
If an advertiser feels that he "must fill up his space with something," it is a pretty sure indication that he has bought too much space. It is a good plan oftentimes to contract for so many
inches of space, to be used as desired at so much per inch, and to use each day or weeh just chough to tell the story eflectively. Waste of space is something to be guarded against.

## THIS ADVERTISEMENT <br> SWIFT'S PRIDE SOAP <br> WASHING POWDER WHITE <br> STAR <br> FLOUR.

which is regularly sold at the following stores, viz. (List.)

In the adsertisement, " 1 Delicious Dish," is exemplified a tendency of many advertisers-to use big tigures. I do not like to call it boasting, but it certainly smacks of bragging. The public doesn't care whether the advertiser has 1,000 lbs. or $5,000 \mathrm{lbs}$. oi fish on hand. If there were a famine in turbot then the statement of the amount on hand would have some significance to the customer, but not wherwise. It will perhaps have

## At The <br> LeMarchant Store.

Bext (iranulated Sugar,
Oranges, Lemons, Nuts,

A. MAXIM,

131 LeMarchant Street.
been observed that in the two other adertisements reviewed the same rendency is at work-" 5,000 bushels black bats," "10 sacks hay seed," "10 cases Seville oranges," "100 barrels potatoes." The public is not interested in


Our packages are larger and more attractive in style than any others.
The quality of our goods is superior to anything else on the market.
MORSE BROS., Proprietors, Canton, Mass,
Forsale by all Wholesale Orecers; alse the Meclary Mfg. Ce., Lenden, Montreal, WInalpeg, Vaneenver and Torento.


#### Abstract

these quantities and it is useless and Worser io talk on uninteresting jtems. In the advertisment of "1.000 lbs Tresh turber,-a spietalid dish'." there is a mote of humer: fane the would certainls make a magnificent dish in the adrentisement begiming "This adiemtisenent is not for the purpose of reminding you oi Swit's Pride Soap and Washing Powder, but to call your athemion of Whate star Flour," one conpes actoss an old trick that cannot be called a good ohe 11 is an efiont to advertise three things while seeming io


## SATURDAY ONLY.

## 50 C. GRAHAM'S JAM 43 C.

> fruit , and has as good a thavor as if you mat fruit, and has as good a thavor as if you mate
it yourself. We are contident of the superiority of this Jan, and to move our claims will. on
Saturday, sell a 7 - 1 ), pail in any of the following

43c. A PAIL.
Pradh Phm, Rasperiy. Strawberry, Apriont,
Fon ( Curatit, Blaw Gurran,
Alsu a: 7 Iib. pail pre Whange Marmaliade, 43 .
The Noted Tea Store and China Palace.

## J. A. McCrea.

WE PRove No 2 Days
advertise only one 11 is poor advertising, howerer, and the deleet is easily seen direelly it is pointed out
The remaining example-that beginning " At the LeMarchant store," is of a very common sort, -lamely, the mere enumeration of a list oi things found in any grocery store. Such an advertisement is not of much use. It will not sell goods, and hence is a failure. Jet it is an example of advertising found every where. I sincerely trust that groers who adrettise are endeavoring to
make better use of their space than Mr Maxim is doing.
By way of contrast I reproduce an advertisement sent in by a correspondent who has acquired by diligent practice a lacility in writing pretty good advertisemeints. He assures me that his advertisements sell the goods advertised, and that his firm's business has grown appreciably as a result of advertising. It will be seen that in this jam advertisement there is a style wholly lacking in the other examples. There is more attention paid to display and arrangement; an appeal is made to the prospective buger which is sure to win a response; there is a definiteness about the whole advertisement that must be appreciated by every reader
Sometimes I think that it is impos-
sible for some people to write good advertisements; at wher times I think that everyone honestly loying to do so must soon or late learn to prepare announcements concerning his business that will leave nothing 10 be desired. It is mainly a matter of pratice. Simplicity, straightforwardness, definiteness and brevity are the watenwords.

## AN ENTERPRISING MONTREALER

$\Gamma$IIE Acme ('an Works, Montreal, have recently installed a new gas plant in their factory. In conversation with a representative of The Grocer the manager, Mr. ('ampbell, stated that the service supplied by the Montreal Light, Heat and Power Company has proved very unsatisfactory, and that oiten during their busiest season the pressure has been so low that it has been impossible to turn out anything like the required amount of work. The installation of the new gas plant will remove all these difficulties, since it has a capacity of fifty thousand feet per day, whereas the requirement during the
busiest season is never more than twen-ty-five thousand feet per day. It is also claimed that the new plant will effect a saving of not less than 70 per cent.
This gas plant, which is quite unique, is the third, of the kind to be installed in Canada on an extensive scale. one being in St. Catharines and the other in Hamilton. The main peculiarity of the Acme gas system is the process of forc ing air under pressure through a series of generators containing a crude distillation of petroleum. The oil is stored underground, and admitted to the generators by means of a pump with automatic devices which control the amount in exact proportion to the volume of gas produced. The plant is absolutely automatic in regard to amount of gas produced, and there is therefore no storage of gas on the premises

## TRADE IN THE FAR NORTH

T
-HE following item from a recent isshe of the Dawson Daily News tells rather eloquently of the ri cissitudes of trade in the north, especially to those engaged in speculative lines. Late shipments were caught in the freeze-np, last Fall, and have remained there ever since
. Ten or twelve tons of fresh apples, oranges, pears and potatoes at Steamboat slongh, near Kirkman, 100 miles above Dawson are doomed to be ruined by the warm weather, which will be here within two or three weeks. The entire stock is worth perhaps $\$ 2,000$, or would bring that much if laid down here in the middle of Winter. If not frozen it would have sold for far more. The goods were aboard the steamer Canadian, and were frozen in when that steamer was ranght in the ice last Fall.',

## Some new lines to hand.

Marvelli Macaroni, 1-lb. pkts. Carolina Rice, in 1-lb. bags. Togo Japan Rice. Also Yuma (Cal.) Peaches, in 2 2 sib. Bues. At $z_{2}^{1} c$. 5 Boxes, $z_{1}^{1} c$. A Bargain.

LUCAS, STEELE \& BRISTOL, Wholesale Grocers, Hamilton. THE ORIGINAL QUICK SHIPPERS.

We take pride in the fact that we are noted for our quick shipping. We give special attention to the filling of letter orders, all goods leaving our warehouse same day as letter is received.

Give us a trial order and be convinced.
Mecca Coffee is a good line to handle, as are also our other brands of Coffee---Damascus, Cairo, Sirdar, Old Dutch, Rio.

## James Turner \& Co.

Wholesale Grocers
Branch, Canada Grocers, Limited.
HAMILTON, ONT.
When in a hurry for goods, our Long Distance Telephone is
No. 596.

Do not forget TARTAN Brand Tea, Canned Goods, Coffee, Spices, etc. And we pay telephone charges.

## BALFOUR \& COMPANY, wHOLESALE GROCERS, HAMILTON.

Our lines of Green Ceylon (Japan Style) surpass anything hitherto offered. Communicate with us or see our travellers before buying. It will pay you.

## THOS. KINNEAR \& CO., Wholesale 49 Front St. E., Toronto

## IMITATORS

have for a good while past tried to make money on the reputation of MACLAREN'S IMPERIAL. CHEESE by putting an inferior article into similar jars. So far they have left our CANADA CREAM CHEESE alone, but that won't last, and doubtless before long the grocery trade will be canvassed on behalf of some cheap imitation of our well-krown CANADA CREAM package.

## Be Wise, Mr. Grocer,

when that day
comes. It isn't quality that the imitator sells (quality costs too much for him). He won't put CANADA CREAM quality in his bogus package. If he could do that he wouldn't need to be an imitator. He will simply try to trade on another man's good name.

## An article that is imitated

is good
enough to be handled exclusivels. It is certainly too good to be set aside for the imitation.

DON'T BE FOOLED, MR. GROCER.

A. F. Mar l.aken imperial Chefse co., Limited,

## ontario.

AMESETING of the creditors of W. 13. Reid is Company, wholesale whacconists, Toronto, was held on May 2lid. The liabilities are estimated at $\$ 183,000$, with probable assets totalling $\$ 134,000$.
('. Whitney, grocer, Prescott, is dead.
G. Hunter, grocer, Kingston, is offering his business for sale.
G. Henderson, grocer, Kingston, has sold out to W. K. Smith.
J. R. McKinnon, grocer, Cannington, has sold out to W. Mullen.
J. A. Tuckey, general merchant, Lobo, has assigned to A. M. Towe.
( ( Mitchell, grocer, Toronto, has sold out to the Vair Produce Co.
W. P. Tucker, tobacconist, Toronto, has assigned to II. W. Church.
J. Aubin, general merchant, Wallaceisurg, is removing to Belle River.
R. R. Paul, general merchant, Poland, has been succededt by R. B. Paul.

1. J. Radeliffe, grocer, Toronto, has given up business.
C. P. Sellars, grocer, 'London, has sold out to II. Coates and A. Mitchell.
(i. E. Train, flour and feed merchant, Toronto Junction, has sold out to J. A. Hortop.
C. J. Lafebave, general merchant, Ruscom Station, has sold out to A. and D. Laporte.

The Weston Trading Co., general merchants, Weston, have been succeeded by D. Romintree \& Sons.
M. T. Catheart, general merchant, Barwich, has expcuted a trust deed in behalf of his creditors.
A meeting of the creditors of J. A. Tuckey, general merchant, Lobo, has been called for May $10 t h$.
C. L:. Steere, general merchant, Mount Brydges, has admitted (. W. Inngman to partnership; the style of the firm name now is $U$. E. Steere \& Co.
quebec.
P. (irisson, grocer, Montreal, has sold 011.
J. Bussiere, grocer, Quebec, has assigned.
A. D'Anjou, general merchant, Riviere Onelle, is dead.
J! B. Audet d Co., grocers, Latuzon, have registered.
V. F. Charrier de Co., grocers, Levis, have registered.
The Standard Confectionery Co., MonHeal, has registered
J. Z. (iagne, general merchant, Howich. has compromised.
('. Brosseau \& C'ie, grocers, St Johns, have registered.


Every good grocer should sell
Upton's
JAMS JELLIES and ORANGE MARMALADE
because they are the kind the people want.
A. F. Maclaten imperial, Cheese CO., Limited, Selifinti Atients, TORONTO.

The assets of C. St. Onge, grocer, Montreal, have been sold.
W. McWilliam di Son, confectioners, Quebec, have registered.
The assets of C. L. Bedard, grocer, I'lessisville, have been sold.
Chaquet \& Frere, grocers, Montreal, lave dissolved partnership.
Robillard d Poissant, butter makers, st. Edotard, have registered.

1. D. Belisle, grocer, Masson, has been succeeded by A. Mongenot.
O. Longtin, grocer, Valleyfield, has been succeeded by J. II. Longtin.
St. Arnaud d Clement, provision merchants, Montreal, have registered.
J. L. Sequin, general merchant, st Simon, has assignefi to II. Lamarre.
Doucette d Laverdiere, fruit dealers; Montreal, have dissolved partnership.
The stock of E. Duquay, grocer, Hull, has been sold at 65 c on the dollar.
I. Phoenis, general merchant, Wind sor Mills, is offering to compromise.
The stock of Dufour di Co., general merchants, Chicoutimi, has been sold
The stock of Lecker Bros., general merchants, New Carlisle, has been sold. T. Boudrean, general merchant, St. Francois De Salle, is offering to compromise.
T. Bastien, general merchant, St. Therese, has assigned to Chartrand id Turgeon.
The assets of 11 . A. Sirois, manufact urer of self-raising flour, Montreal, have been sold.
A meeting of the creditors of E . E st. Jean \& Co., grocers, Hull, was callell for May 4th.
G. B. Morrisoin, general merchant, Gilen Gyle, has been succeeded by the McKee Supply Co.
The business of $F$. Valliere, grocer, Quebee, has been advertised to be sold by bailifi's sale on May 7 .
A meeting of the creditors of \% ForLet, general merchant, North Temiscamingue, was held an April 28.
A meeting oi creditors of J. Samson, grocer, Ville Marie, was held on Iprii 28; the assets are to be sold.
E. F. Levoie dCo., grocers, Hedley ville, have assigned; V. E. Paradis has been appointed provisional guardian.
Simard, Brassard d (ie, tra and cof fee merchants, St. Johns, Newfond land, have registered dissolution of partnership.

## nova scotia.

Consent has been registered for .1. McDonald, grocer, Halifax, to do business in her own name
manitoba and n.w.t.
A. B. Mitchell, general merchant, Irvine, has sold out to D. Roades.
A. II. Walker, general merchant, Rohe by, has sold out to W. R. Hipwell.
E. S. Brooks, general merchant, Francis, has sold out to Dundas d Mihm.
Hole \& Scott, Edrans, have bought the general store business of J. A. (C. Blackson of that town.
The creditors of the estate of II. Collins, general merchant, Methven, have
been requested to file claims with Macdinnald, Haggart it Whitla, barristers, Wimipeg.
british collembla.
The Trites Wood Co., general merchants, Fernie, have been burnt out.
W. F. Wood, geteral merchant, Lumhy, has assigned to the B. A. Trust Co.
The Crow's Nest Trading Co., general merchants, Fernic, have been burnt out.
The premises of Purdy d. Co., confectioners, Fernie, have been destroyed by fire.
J. Phair, cigar and tobacco dealer, Nelson, has been succeeded by Mc.Nichol d. Smyth.

## 5

and

## 2

gallon pails of Pickles. Quality second to none.

Price very attractive.

THE
Davison \& Hay,
LIMITED,
Wholesale Grocers,
TORONTO.

# DAIRY PRODUCE AND PROVISIONS <br> and Cold Storage News. 

## Dairy Inspectors Meet

TH1:, anmual meetine of dairy inspectors was held in the Board of Trade Building. Montreal, last week, the obaect of the meeting being to formula $\cdot$ instructions for the inspectors derng the coming season. In addition 10 a full attendance of inspectors there were several members of the Department of lgriculture present, and a contingent of about filty inspectors who are mader the contol of the Dairymen's Association.
J. I). Lectair, peneral butcer inspector presided and delivered an address. F Bourbeall, cheese instructor at the sie Hvacinthe school, alon gave an instruc live and clewer talk and answered sever at interesting technical questions which were prowhed by his remarhs
At the alternoon session (C. H. Parmelee, M P. piresided and a number of lenal repereshtalives of the buther and - heese trade spohe on questions of intercot th the trade. K. M. Ballantyne and J. II Soll, representiag the Montreal Produce dseeciatron, alse wave some new ideas as 1 , the requirements of the expert trade

## Dairy Butter

The Giromer has recelied the following valuable hetter on the subject of dairy thuter itom onfe of its subscribers

## Mr. Editor

baring the past twenty-five vears ('anadian darymeti and sarmers have made ereal strides in cheese, and ceramery and dair: butter production, largely ow ing to the eflorts of various government and dain schew,
Dairy blatier however, has not kept to the from as well as it shomld. A num ber of consumers preter dairy butter to creamery when it is good quality. And why: Because mencouragement is given the lamer to improve the quatity of dairy butter. The country dealer appears to be tow anxious to trade ofil his sugar and tea lom any old thing so long as it call be called butter. It would make a "cow ery" to see what poor results are obtained from her efforts to produce good eream.
Why cannot some concerted action be taken by those in the trade for the mutual benefit of all concerned? Farmers' wives are ready to listen to any proposition that will enhance the value of their goods in the consuming marhets.

Would is not be a rood idea to have all uniform rolls of 1 and 2 lb . sizes packed it proper sized boxes after the manmer of a 30 doz. egg box? I don't think a box of this construction wouid be far out of line; the partition in the centre stifiens the box and does not allow too mans rolls together. Railway men can pick up a box of this weight and set it down, while a large box is tumbled about and the large rolls box is tumbled about and the large rolls
contained therein become more or less contained therein become more or less broken up and present a bad appearance
on arrival at the receiving end. Besides, on arrival at the receiving end. Besides
uniform rolls of 1 and 2 lhs. each could be made of a size to fill up each compartment of the box, allowing no shifting of the rolls in transit. This style of packing would land roll butter in fine order and realize a higher figure for both producer and dealer. Perhaps some producer and dealer. Perhaps some
large dealers in Toronto or Montreal large dealers in Toronto or Montreal
can inaugurate some such system, appointing their agents throughout the country, thus insuring regular shipments. in addition a large and profitable comection might be built up. The butter boxes could go back and forth the same as ege boxes do now
Could not the Dairy Division of the Department of Agriculture print a good dairy batler recipe and mail one to very farmer's wife in the country Even is she were a good butter maker she would value it more or less and put It away with her choice cake recipes to be used when the occasion demanded. When she wants a nice cake for a lady bisitor she wiil also want some choice butter How many women visit the bravelling dairy when it is in their sec1ravelling dairy whe
tion of the country

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { yours very unly, } \\
& \text { Now in }
\end{aligned}
$$

> ry why,
> Now in THE

## Dairy Situation in Ontario.

ATreNTION has been called to the significant change that has been going on in regard 10 the dairy industry of Onatrio during the last few vars. In the western district of the province dairy farming is on the decrease while in the castern districts it is increasing. In 1897 there were 820 cheese factories rast of Toronto, producing $85,913,000$ pounds of cheese, while in 1902 there were 885 factories, moducing $107,100,000$ pounds, an increase of 65 factories and of $21,900,000$ pounds in the output. West of Toronto there were in 1897 :343 factories, with an output of $51,120,000$ pounds, while in 1962 there were only 212 factories, with an output of $39,700,000$ pounds, a decrease of 191 in the number of factories and a falling off of $11,700,0000$ pounds in the output

In the five commties, Oxford, Middeses Peth, Elgin and Norfolls, the chees entre of the west, there has been a fall ing off of seventeen in the number of factories and of $1,537,000$ pounds in the output, while in the eighteen other coun ties there are eighty-four fewer factories and the production is less by $10,200,000$ pounds.
Western farmers have been driven to the raising of beef cattle, says Mr James, deputy minister of agriculture, almost entirely, owing to the scarcity of labor, and had it not been for this difficulty there would have been a much greater increase in the cheese production of the east. Mr. James does not regard the movement as an injurions ofe, however, because the farmers are mahing just as much money by raising stock, and the decrease in the cheest output in the west is more than made u!) by the increase in the easf.

## Canned Vegetables.

CINNED goods are irequently view ed with a certain amount of suspicion, although it is not suflicieftly strong to present their copions consumption. As far as canned vege tables are concerned, however, the pub lie appears to be periectly safe, at least with the Canadian brands. The Gov emment analyst recently secured a hundredi samples of all kinds of canned segetables and subjected them to a rigorous analysis. Not one specimen was found to contain any adulterant, color ing matter, or even chemical preserva tive. Only two cases were found to be other than first-class, and these were packages of green corn which had obsi ously decayed, and would not have been used for food
It is well known that copper is occasionally used to intensify the green tint o! cannei peas, pichles, etc., but only two cans of Canadian peas showed the slightest trace of this poison, while the test was so severe that the presence of less than ten parts in a million could easily be detected. On the other hand samples of imported French peas ex hibited over sixty parts of copper to the million. Foodstufis in Canada are ton plentiful and cheap to make it worth while 10 practice adulteration.


We can fill your requirements promptly from our warehouses in Halifax, Sydney, Pictou or Charlottetown.
Special prices for quantities.
Write us for quotations.

Chinluthom 3 Bis HAMS $=$ BACON If you want the BEST Buy our

## BEECHNUT BRAND

of Mild-Cured, Full-Flavored HAMS and BONELESS BREAKFAST BACON.

UNEQUALLED IN QUALITY.

THE DOMINION PAOKING OOMPANY, Limited.

## CHEESE",

Our stock of Colored Cheese has been reduced to very small proportions, and we think you have done wisely if you have bought what you may require for fine Summer trade.
We have a few of the finest cheese we ever saw in Canada, and we think they are equal to any English Cheddar Cheese. But these cheese are white. Now, we cannot understand the objection there is to white cheese. They are the finest quality, and colored cheese are simply made so with artificial coloring.
We can give you these cheese at a low price, and we think if you once cut them up on your counter you will always ask for them.
F. W. FEARMAN COMPANY, LITITED, HAMILTON, ONT.

Sugar Cured Hams Breakfast Bacon Roll Bacon

解
The best quality cbtainable is what your trade requires.

Our goods possess that full mild flavor that is so appetizing and pleasing to your customers. By handling our meats you will hold your trade.

The Park, Blackwell Co., PORK AND BEEF PACKERS, TORONTO. ONT.

## MATTHEWS'

## BOILED HAMS

have no competitors for first place. Small tender hams, of our "Rose Brand" cure, and with all bone and surplus fat removed. Order by express from Peterborough, Hull or Brantford.

The George Matthews Co., Limited

Tobso MAGIC

Let us tell you about

## MAGIC BAKING POWDER



In the first place IT is pure and wholesome; secondly, IT is well advertised and an easy seller. IT does absolutely the best of work, and, what interests you particularly, IT

Pays you a good profit.
Order from your Jobber.
E. W. GILLETT COMPANY LIMITED $\substack{\text { London, } \\ \text { Eng. }}$ TORONTO, ONT.

We are buyers of $\longrightarrow$
Poultry, Butter ..0 Eggs.

The best facilities for handling consignments. Up-to-date Cold Storage.

The J. A. McLean Produce Co., Limited
73-75-77 Colborne Street
Telephone Main 2491.
-Toronto.

## PROVISION AND DAIRY MARKETS.



Butter Supplies of butter are already begimning to accomulate, and as at result prices have eased considerably. Wairy prints 1 ce easier, and dairy in tubs, muler qualities, is 10 easier. Creamery butter is also lower; prints have eased 3. and solids 2ere. The trade will not pay a fancy price for creamery butter when good dairy is so cheap. Most of the creameries are now in operation. Whe quote the following prices:

## Creamery prints <br> Dairy rolls lilidg, fresh <br> in tubs, under qualities



Cheese-The cheese market is quiet lhis week, only small quantities of new cheese offering, and the expoit trade dull. New fodder is quoted $1-2 \cdot$ lower than last week with range of prices 1-tc less, althongh one dealer makes the range 3-4 less than last week's quotations. Twins are also 1-te easier, with range of prices less by 11-4c. Quotations are as follows:

Cheese, large $\square$


## Montreal and Quebec.

Provisions - The situation in proviions remains unchanged but strong. The tone of the market is tirm for live hogs, at the advance quoted last week. The upply was good and sales were made fireely at 5 $1-4$ to $51-2$ c per 16 . weighed off cars. Trade continued fairly strong in fresh killed abattoir stock at $\$ 7.50$ 10 $x 7.75$ per humdred. A steadily increasing demand was noted for hams and bacon, and prices generally were steady. We quote:
Camadian ahort out mess pork Cumadian short out mess pork
Amerioan short uut tear
American for American
Bacon, per tht back
Bat
Bacon, per
Hams.......
8175081880
1630
17
17
00
00
$\begin{array}{lll}10 & 17 \\ 0 & 120 \\ 0 & 12 \\ 0 & 13 \\ 0 & 13 \\ 0 & 13\end{array}$


Butter-Butter is dull, and while fine choice butter could hardly be sold under $16 i$, there is a brand that can be had for much less money. For instance, at St. Hyacinthe last Saturday 300 packages sold at 15 r . As this little town is some distance from Montreal, it would be equal to 151-4e laid down here. However, there is another point of view Navigation is fren, and at the wharf yesterday morning there were plenty of sales at 15 c . To be fair to all notions of trade, the prices would reach from 1.5 1-2 to 1 tic, with a decided weakening in tone of the market. From abroad, the old country market would indicate no great hope for an outlet for Canadian butter. Then, too, there is another interesting point reported, in that the Russian Government do not intend to. rease shipping Siberian butte, notwithstanding the war, hence it hehooves Canadian shippers to remember that reamery from Canada may meet competition this Summer. We quote:

## Fancy creamery Summer goods <br> Summer goo Dairy rolls. and

Finest Fall made


Cheese-Low prices prevail in cheese, and there seems to be little hope of an immediate advance for cheese. One hundred and tifty Quebee cheese have been purchased at the whart at 7e. This indicates the low ebb that exists hereOntario make advanced $1-4$ to $1-2 \cdot$ for possible arrivals, yet it was very difficult to find any actual busimess taking place in the West. From abroad the demand is reported very unsatisfactory, as the offerings are very much in excess of the requirements and there is a lull in prices of cheese everywhere Strictls linest quality have been offered at 47 s. and accasionally an extra shilling more, while their quality is obtainable at even a shilling less.

## St. John, N. B.

Provisions - In barreled pork and beef there is rery light business. Particularly in pork prices are easy. Hams and rolls are having a steady sale at even figmes. In land there is a large stock and not a large movement. There is no change in price. In fresh meats there is a fair market. Veal is plentifall and low. Mutton is quite firm. Lamb is more freely offered, but still high. Beef and pork remain mehanged. Mess pork, per bы.......................... 8180081900
Olear pork
20
20

FOR SALE.
No Fake-Town and city right for preserving eggs by a first-class process; no cold storage needed. Circular for your address. Box 118, Canadian Grocer, Toronto.

## And are you

Napoli Macaroni?
A better Macaroni than the imported, much lower in price, and more attractively packaged.
Many grocers have found out the profitableness of handling this brand. Have you?

## Send for Samples.

NAPOLI MACARONI CO.,
Hayter and Teraulay sts. TORONTO, CAMADA

 medal. Quehee, 1901. Dipl-mas: Toronto, ontawa, Montreal. C. P. FABIEN

3167 to 71 N. Dame st. Montreal, Can.
Write for Illustrated Catalogue.

## EggCases

 -AND-Woodboard Fillers BOTTOM PRICES.

## WALTER WOOOS \& CO. <br> Hamilton and Winnipeg.

## The Canadian Vinerarar Company

 HIGH-GRADE VINEGARSTeputed the best on the marke
Fuctoryanioffice: $35 \mathrm{a}, 3$ ce, 37 St . Antoine Street

MONTREAL.

## TRADE WITH ENGLAND

Every Canadian who wishes to trade successfully with the Old Country d read
"Commercial Intelligence" (The address is 168 Fieet St.
London, England.) London, England.)
The cost is only 6 c . per week. (Annual subscription, including postage, \$4.80.) Moreover, regular subscribers are allowed to advertise without charge in the paper see the rules


FLY Killers

## Wilson's Fly Pads



Small's Maple cream bids fair to become world famous-Ottawa Evening Journal. Smalls trand has captured all Gold and silver MedCis offered in Canada, with high est awards at Paris,
Glasg and Cork. With due appreciation of the many brands we believe Smallis is market standard
Life lonk esuls are. Quality asty packakes, frece is ours. Resmive are, prest, perfect keeping for all time, netting dealer fair profits and


HiH ALL W
GANADA MAPLE EXCHANGE DUNHAM, OUE. Head Office: MONTREAL SEND FOR PRICE LIST.

## Plate beef Mess beef <br> Momestic beef, per il Western beef, <br> Mestern Vatton <br> Yeal Lamb Pork Hams <br> ${ }_{\text {Rards }}^{\text {Lard }}$ pure, tubs pails: <br> $"$ pails $"$ Refined lard, tubs pails



Butter-Old butter moses slowly, and must be extra to bring full price. There is a fair sale for western creamery:
reamery butter.
Best dairy butter
Good dairy tubs.
Good dairy tubs.
$\begin{array}{lllll}0 & 20 & 0 & 21 \\ 0 & 17 & 0 & 18 \\ 0 & 18 & 0 & 17\end{array}$

Eggs The price is very low as com pared with but a few weeks ago. The sale is but fair.

Eggs, hemnery
018
014
0.28
0.18
Cheese-New twin cheese are here. Prices are rather lower. Quite a few old rheese still held.
Checse, per 1 ,
01201212

## Expert Dairy Inspection

It is the intention of the Ontario Iericultural Department this year to pay unusual attention to dairy instruction. To this end an extra $\$ 5,000$ has been appropriated so as to provide a more efficient service. Is many expert inspectors as are needed will be sent to the various cheese and butter factories throughout the province for the purpose of instructing the men working there in the most modern methods of cheese and butter making. They will also be required to make a careful inspection of all the sanitary arrangements in the tactories they visit
One result of the inspection will be that the quality of cheese and butter exported to foreign markets will be exactIs as represented

## Provision Notes

The White Valley Creamery Associa Hon, Victoria, B. ('., has been incorporated.
B. F. Hare, chief of the Poultry Di iston of the Department of Agriculture Oltawa, has resigned.
Kimmetlles creamery, Fergus, has been thoroughly overhauled, and a complete chitit of new machinery installed

The Crescent Oyster Company, Vancouver, B. (C., has been incorporated as a limited company, with a capital oi twenty thousand dollars
The Toronto Cream and Butter Co. h.ave established a mail and 'phone order business in connection with the manufacture of butter. Hegetofore they have manufactured for export and for the wholesale trade


Editor Canadian Grocer
The recent discussion in the Senate on the desirability of taking steps to ex cude the circulation of United state currency in Canada is a step in the ught direction, and at the same time opens the door to a much wider ques. tion, which we, as C'anadians, wishiny (1) build up Canada and the Empire would du well to consider
You will remember the howl of outraged patriotism that was heard from Halifax to Vancouser over the Alask houndary award. England was afraid to decide against the U. S. for fear of riving offence, and sacrificed Canada to giving offence, and sacrificed Canada to
retain their friendship. Now, sir, I will retain their friendship. Now, sir, I will
f.rove to you that Canadians, individu1. rove to you that Canadians, individu
ally atid collectively, are yielding da! after day to the Americans an hundred times more value than that paltry bit of rock on the Pacific Coast
We begin by buying about three times as much goods from the United States as we sell to them, while we sell Gireat Britain about three times as much a.: we buy-a leit handed patriotism hits, is it not
The currency question was so ably debated in the Senate that I need not claborate on it, beyond pointing out that the goods we buy for sterling golid We allow our customers to pay us for either in U. S. 50 per cent. silver coin age, or in rag money inseribed as oftel " not "rood for one silver dollar
But the humility of the patriotic Can adian goes further and gaudily decorates his place of business with a brilliant sign, "American Hotel," Boston this New lork that. Why, even the cand! rendors at the street corners flout their Coney Island candy at us, as Si. Helen Island sweets were not goon enough for honest Monireal stomachs
Our country is over-run with American commercial travellers, our newspaper: are crowded with American advertisements, while our "Maple Leaf for Ever' patriots send their millions across the line for things they could obtain of Canadian or British manufacture a cheap, and mostly of better quality
1 admit that this state of affairs i largely due to habit, yet 1 venture 16 think that there is a latent desire in II (1) build up C'anada and the Empire which only requires a wakening in us as individuals to bear iruitul results in the sear future.
1 shall be glad to see others agitate this question, so that it may be borme in on us that our country's prosperity lies in our hands as individuals, am that if each one of us will make it a personal matter to encourage our own industries and circulate our own cur rency, then we shall see our country derelop more rapidly than has occurred in the past. Yours truly

A MONTREAL MERCHANT

## INCREASING OUTPUT

The Campbell Pottery Company, of Hamilton, have just completed a new Kiln which will increase their capacity one-third.

## Thanks, grocerymen,

 for your cordial assistance in selling
## Blue Ribbon Ceylon Tea

Push the Red Label, 40c.-worth fifty.


## Five Years from Now

you will take into account-per-haps-your losses through not selling

## Mrs. Dooley's LAUNDRY SOAP

-the Soap that piss you about $10 \%$ more profit than do most other Soaps.

If you want the extra profit begin at once to sell

THE BORAX SOAP.

## Metropolitan Soap Co. TORONTO.

The
25 c.
parckaige of
Orange Meat
is good value to grocer and cus tomer. A clean $\because .5$ to the groces: and to the customer about $\because \frac{1}{2}$ times ats much as the 1.) cent package contains

Single case, 20 pkgs,, \$4.00.
Freight paid on 5 case lots.
Order from your wholesale grocer.
mHR RRONTRNAC CERRAL CO., 43 Scott St., Toronto.

## Fresh and Cured Fish

## Herring Fishing in Belgium.

THIE U: S. consul to Belgium reports that in view of the enormous quantity oi herring consumed in Belgium, a number of Belgians, associated with Dutch capitalists, are now organizing a company for the purpose of exploiting the herring fisheries with a steam fleet
In 1901 Belgium imported from Holland $14,520,000$ pounds of salted and smoked herring. About the same amount was imported from France and England. In Holland the importance of herring fishing is annually increasing. In 1900 the Dutch fleet numbered 619 boats; in 1901, 643; in 1902, 686; and in 1903, i86. Some of the principal companies in Holland engaged in this trade pay a dividend as high as 13 per cent. Other companies during the past ten years have paid annual dividends averaging 9 per cent.
When it is considered that the Dutch fishers must seek foreign markets for about 90 per cent. of their product, among which Belgium is one of the most important, it is surprising that Belgian capitalists have not sooner created a national fishing fleet. Formerly, Germany was dependent upon foreign countries for its supply of herring, but understanding the advantages and necessities of a national fleet, she now owns a number of boats, providing very neariy the entire amount of fish required ior home consumption.
The promoters of the enterprise in Belgium are members of Parliament, owners of fisheries, and fish brokers. In their effiorts to interest their compatriots in this new venture they are encouraged by the king, who, in'a recent address at Bruges, pointed out the great advantages to be derived by the country in directing its energy toward working the valuable resources of the sea.

## Facts About Salmon in April, 1904.

From Astoria it is learned that the Alaska companies have on hand about 42,000 cases of red Alaska salmon. The Alaska Packers' Association is said to have about 300,000 cases. As the Sound packers sold all their pack last Fall, it is believed that these figures represent all the salmon that is in first hands.

A prominent fish dealer has the opinion from advices received that the Spring
season in salmon will be late on the Pa cific coast, as the water is very muddy from the floods. Last year the season commenced on March 1, which was remarkably early. It is already started this year, but not much is being done.

## May Fish in Winter.

The difficulty over the French shore treaty has been satisfactorily adjusted. France agrees that the clanse terminating the fishing on October 20th of each year applies only to her own fishermen. Newfoundland, Canadian, and American fishermen are not restricted in carrying on the Winter herring fishery.

## U. S. Canners Vexed

S$\triangle L M O N$ canners in Puget Sound are greatly displeased over the recent action of the Canadian authorities in prohibiting the foreign sale or exportation of fresh sockeye salmon. They claim that unless something is done to offiset the new C 'anadian fishing regulations, United States packers will be open to attack without the possibility of reprisals being made. Canadian packers at present can come over into the American fishing grounds and bid up the price of raw fish on the American canners, and the latter are helpless, because of the prohibition of sale of Canadian fish to foreign interests.

The Secretary of State at Washington has accordingly directed the Consul-General of the United States at Ottawa to ascertain the precise form of the law or regulation prescribed by the Canadian Govermment prohibiting the export of fresh salmon from British Columbia to Puget Sound during the canning season. This action was taken at the request of U.S. fishing interests, who wish to introduce legislation prohibiting the export of fresh salmon from the Sound to British Columbia following the same lines as the Canadian law. By so doing they hope to accomplish a thorough means of retaliation against the Canadians.
J. Symington \& Co., grocers, Branaon, have been succeeded by the Symington Co.

There are a good many people who keep telling you how much money you would make by selling this or that package tea. So you would-if you could only sell them. The trouble is that nearly all of them are "shelf goods"-they stay there.

## Here's the difference:

## 66 OUOA $99 \begin{aligned} & \text { Pure } \\ & \text { Ceylon TEA }\end{aligned}$

IS A SELLER--so much so that many retailers handle it to the exclusion of all other packet teas.
IT PAYS YOU a higher average percentage of profit than any other line.
IT GIVES THE CONSUMER, in each grade, better actual value than any other TEA on the market. A strong reason for its ever rapidly-increasing sales.
BLACK, MIXED and GREEN- $1 / 2-\mathrm{lb}$. and $\mathrm{l}-\mathrm{lb}$. packages.
To retail at 25, 30, 40, 50, 60 and 80 c . $\mathbf{1 b}$.


SPECIAL-We pay freight on $\mathbf{1 2 0}-\mathrm{lb}$. orders. Packed in 30 and $60-\mathrm{lb}$. cases.

# THE E PM Blenders and Packers, LIMITED, TORONTO. 


grocery collection department.

THE collection department of the Montreal Retail Grocers' Association is booming, and Secretary Beaudry expresses himself as quite satistied with the recognition it has received. By the time the federation of the different associations is accomplished it will be possible to bring a strong force into play; for instance, if a butcher is owed by a certain person he can let the grocer know about it and vice versa. At the same time a federation will increase the effectiveness of the work of the association and lessen the expenses connected therewith. The idea of the collection department is to carry the names of delinquent debtors, and general information regarding credits in the trade. It is expected that three-quarters of the grocers of Montreal will join the collection agency or bureau.

The seventh annual convention of the National Association of Retail Grocers of the United States, called for May
$2-5$, is in session at San Francisco as Grocer goes to press.

## vancouter assoctation.

The Retail Grocers' Association of Vancouver, B. C., are opposing the imposition of an annual license of $\$ 15$ on sellers of tobacco, on the ground that the license is much too high. Some forty or fifty retail grocers have signed a petition which has been endorsed by the Wholesale Grocers' Association, and presented to the civic authorities. As a result the city council has been recommended to reconsider the matter with a view to lowering the fee.

## federation of assochations.

A. practical step towards the federation oi several of the Montreal trade associations has at last been taken. Last week delegates from the four associations which propose to amalgamate met and discussed plans for a constitution, as a result of which a constitution was drawn up. All that remains to be done before the federation may be accomplished is to place this constitution before the different associations individually, and have the legal ratification of approval. The four associations comprise the butchers, grocers, dry goods and boots and shoes men.

The only association at all unlikely to he unanimous on the matter is that of the boot and shoe men. They do not give credit and feel that in many ways the business of the boot and shoe merchant is distinct in interest from the others. The grocers are very enthusiastic. They believe the early closing movement will interest all associations regardless of other elements. A complete federation seems likely in the near fiture.

## CATALOGUES, BOOKLETS, ETC.

A. J. Stewart, Limited, Toronto, have just issued a very handsome little price list and catalogue covering the many lines they are placing on the market. It is printed on tine coated paper and may be had by the trade on application.

The Grocer is in receipt of an attractive folder issued by T. H. Estabrooks, tea importer and blender, St. John, N. B. It contains specimens of successful advertisements which have recently appeared in Canadian trade papers, two of them in The Grocer. There is also a very fine picture of the "Red Rose", tea warehonse in St. Johm, which is acknowledged to be one of the largest and best equipped establishments of the kind in Canada.

## A Great Fire <br> Makes Many Changes

THE PURE GOLD MANUFACTURING CO., Limited, being in possession of one of the finest warehouses left in the city of Toronto, has been naturally besieged with offers from many buyers, and have finally closed a sale at a good big round figure to the E. W. Gillett Manufacturing Co.

However, as The Pure Gold Company retains possession until December ist, no difficulty is anticipated in securing building quarters, when new premises will be erected which will be even more roomy than the present ones.

This public announcement is made to the customers of The Pure Gold Co. who may be anxious to know the exact state of affairs occasioned by this change. It is hardly necessary to say that all orders will receive the same careful attention as heretofore, and that there will be no interruption in the course of business operations.

## PURE GOLD MFG. CO., Limited TORONTO.

## Madam Huot's Coffee

## The Gem of all Coffees.

## Goods for Good Buyers

 JUST IN:108 Chests Pekoe Ceylon Black Tea choice flavory
liquor, at
175 Catties fine Imperial Gunpowder Tea, good liquor,well-made leaf, at

Could be sold as a pea leaf.
68 Half-chests Moyune Young Hyson Green Tea, clean leaf, good liquor, at

14 c.
60 Half-chests Japan Tea Nibbs, a bargain at . . $15 \frac{1}{2}$ c.

## A JOB:

10 Qr.-casks, about 30 gallons each, fine old imported Malt Vinegar, " PURNELL," high quality, per gal. 45 c.

Delivered less 5\% 30 days.
Specialty of High Class Goods in Teas, Coffees, Spices and Vinegars.


281-285 ST. PAUL STREET MONTREAL

Other things being equal, the successful merchant is the man who caters to the par. ticular tastes of particular customers.

When a man zohom you know to be fussy asks for Coffee give him

## Chase \& Sanborn's

 and it avill add his name to your perman. ent list.
## CHASE \& SANBORN MONTREAL



TURNE®, the poor Chinaman is leaving!
UL 19.190 Chinese Starch,
chinaldr its wonderful glazing properties, has, since its introduction in Canader Nige the Chinese laundry sick. Every housewife and laundress can do just as fine work. Try a sample case. No Starch pays you such a profit as CHINESE STARCH.

## Ocean Mills,

## MONTREAL.



Have you tried our Pumpkin yet? If not, you have not had the best.

700 CASES/ ONLY TO SELL.
Also a limited quantity of Tomatoes and Tomato Catsup in $3-\mathrm{lb}$ tins,
THE INGERSOLL CANNING AND PRESERVING CO., LIMITED, Ingersoll, Canada.

Ammonia.
Harvey, John G., Todmorden Ont. Baking Powvder.
Eagle Mnfg. Co., Montreal.
McLaren. W. D., Montreal.
Pure Gold Mf. Co., Toronto
Baskets.
Oakville Basket Co., Oakville, Ont Bird Seed.

Brock, Toronto.
Biscuits, Confectionery, Etc.
Browne \& Wells, Toronto.
Christie, Bronn \& Co., Toronto
Christie, Brown \&
Imperial Biscuit Co., Gueronto.
Lament, Corliss $\&$ Co., Montreal. Lamont, Corliss \& Co., Montreal. McGregor-Harris Co., Toronto.
Mooney Biscuit \& Candy Co., stratford. Mott \& Co., John P., Halifax, N.S. Stewart, A. J., Toronto. Blue and Black Lead.
Oakev, John, $\&$ Sons, L. Re.kitt's-Gilmour Bros., Montreal. Brooms, Brushes, Etc. United Factories, Toronto.
Waterloo Broom and Brush Co., Water loo, Ont.
Canned Goods.
Anglo-British Columbia Packing Co., Balfour \& Co., Hamilton, Ont. Black Bros. \& Co., Halifax, N.S.
Burlington Canning Co., Burlington, Ont. Gardiner \& Co., Vancouver, B.C.
Ingersoll Caning and Preserving Co., Ingerson, Ont.
Cash Registers.
National Cash Register Co., Dayton, 0. Cheese Cutter. Chewing Gum.
Row \& Co., Brockville, Ont.
Cigars, Tobaccos, Etc. Empire Tobacco Co., Montreal. Erie Tobacco Co., Windsor, O
Fortier. J. M.. Montreal. Horrocks, T. J., Toronto, MeAlpin Consumers Tobaceo Co., To ronto.
McDougall, D., \& Co., Glasgow, Scot.
Payne, J. Bruce, Granby, Que. Payne, J. Bruce, Granby,
Reid, W. B. Co., Toronto Reid, W. B. \& Co., Toronto
Steele, W. H., Co. Toronto
Tocket, Geo. E., Son Steele, W. W., Co. ' Toronto.
Tuckett, Geo. E., \& Son Co,., Hamilton.
Cocoanut.
Downey, W. P, Montreal.
Greig, Robt., CO., Toronto.
Cocoas and Chocolates. Cowan Co., Toronto. Works, Amsterdam,
Dutch Chemical Epps, James, Co., London, Eng.
Mott, John P., \& Co., Halifax, N.S. Coffee Essence.

Bromley's-W. G. Patrick \& Co., Toronto Commission Merchants and Brokers Clark, R. W., \& Co., Victoria, B.C.
Dawson Commission Co., Toronto. Dingle \& Stewart, Winnipeg.

Dunn, Wm. H., Montreal and Toronto Lambe, W. G. A., \& Co., Toronto. Nicholson \& Bain, Winnipeg. Patrick, W. G., \& Co., Toronto.
Pruce, Chambers \& Co, Winnipeg Man.
Rutherford, Marshall Co., Toronto. Rutherford, Marshall ${ }^{\text {Co., }}$
Ryan, Wm, Co., Toronto.
Thomas, J. P., Quebee, P.Q. hamas, J. P, Quebee, P.Q.
Watt, J. L., \&, Scott, Toronto.
Wilson Commission Con
ndon, Man.
Computing Scales.
Computing Scale Co. of Canada, Toronto.
Concentrated Lye.
Gillett, E. W., Co., Toronto
Condensed Milk and Creams.
Borden's-Wm. H. Dunn, Montr
Toronto. Condensing Co., Ingersoll.

Trurare Condensed Milk \& Canning Co., | Truro Condense |
| :--- |

Corks. S. H., \& Sons, Montreal.
Crockery and Glassware.
Gowans, Kent \& Co., Torunto.
Gowans, Kent \& Co., Torvanto.
Dairy Produce and Provisions. Clark, Wm. Montreal. Dominion Packing Co., Charlottetown,
Fearnan, F. W., Co., Hamilton Fearman, F, W., Co., Hamilton.
Mathews, Geo. Co., Brantford, Hull, Peterboro.
Maclaren, A. F., Imperial Cheese Co. McLean, J. A., Produce Co., Toronto.
Park, Blackwell Co., Toronto.
Engravers. Engraving Co., Toronto.
Financial Institutions.
Bradstreet Co.
Fish.
Fish.
Black
Conno
Clack Bros. \& Co., Halifax.
Connors Bros., Litd, Black Harbor, N.B. Davidson \& Hay, Toronto. James, F. T., Co., Toronto.
Johnson, O., Gardiner \& Co., Vancouver
Kinnear, T. \& Co., Toronto. Kinnear, T, \& CO., Toronto.
Robertson, Geo., \& Son, Kingston.
Todd, J. H., \& Son, Toronto.
Flours and Cereals
Force Food Co., Buaftalo, N.Y.
Frontenac Cereal Co., Toronto. Groig, Robt., Toronto. Toronto.
Mroann, Wm.. \& Co., Toronto MeIntosh, $P$, \& Son, Toronto.
Mackay, John, Bowmanvile, Ont. Napoli Macaroni Co., Toronto. Fly Paper
Smith Bros., Beachville, Ont.
Thum, O. \& W., Co., Grand Rapids, Mich.
Wilson, Archiale, Hamilton, Ont.
Fruits-Dried, Green, and Nuts.
Davidson \& Hay, Toronto Davidson \& Hay, Toronto.
Gibb, W. A., \& Co., Hamilto Husband A., \& \& © Co. Hamilton. Toront.
McWilliam \& Everist, Toronto. Tippet, A. P., \& Co., Montreal.
Walker, Hugh \& Son, Guelph.
Whiter, Hugh, © So., Toronto.
Gelatine.
Canadian Gelatine Co., Toronto
Grocers-Wholesale.


Eckardt, H. P.. \& Co., Toronto.
Eby, Blain Co., Toronto.
Eby, Blain Co., Toronto.
kinnear, T, \& Co., Toronto.
Lucas, Steele \& Bristol, Hamilton
Marceau, E. D. Montre
Marceau, E. D., Montreal.
Ozo Co., Montreal.
Turner, James, \& Co., Hamilton.
Grocers', Grinding and Packing
Machinery.
Adamson, J. T. \& Co, Montreal.
Coles MIf.
Eby, Blain Co., Philadelphia, Pa.
Hides.
Page, C. S., Hyde Park, Vt.
Infants' Foods.
heen, Robinson \& Co., London, En
Interior Store Fixtures, Trucks, Etc.
Interior Store Fixtures,
Auer Light Co., Montreal.
Jams, Jellies, Etc.
Greig, Jas. R, R, Montreal.
"Nonpareil
Montreal.
Oozo Co., Montreal.
Upton's - A. F. MacLaren Imperial
Cheese Co., Toronto.
Pure Gold Mfg. Co., Toronto.
Pure Gold
Macaroni
Napoli Macaroni Co., Toronto
Tippet, A. P., $\mathbf{B}$ Co., Montreal
Matches.
Walkerville Match Co., Walkerville, Ont.
Mince Meat
Wethey, J. H., St. Catharines.
Pass, Books, Etc.
Allison Coupon Co., Indianapolis, Ind.
Patent Solicitor.
Cullen, Orlan Clyde, Washington, D.C
Peels.
Colson, C. E., \& Son, Montreal.
Pickles, Sauces, Relishes, Rtc.
American Coffee \& Spice Co., Toronto
Capstan Mfy. Co., Toronto., Colson, C. E. \& \& Son, Montreal.
Davidson \& Hay Toronto Davidson \& Hay, Toronto,
Doninion Brokerage Co., Toronto. Dominion Brokerage Co., Toronto.
Downey, W. P., Montreal. Eby, Blain \& Co., Toronto.
Flett s-Rose \& Laflamme
Flett s-Rose \& Laflamme, Montreal.
Horton-Cato Mg. Mo., Windsor. Ont
Horton-Cato Mfg. Co., Windsor. Ont.
Laings, Dr--W.
G. Patrick
Lytle, T. T. A., Co., Toronto.
Ozo
Co., Montreal.
Patterson's-Rose \& Latiamme, Montreal
Polishes-Metal.
Oakey, John, \& Sons, Montreal.
Polishes-Stove.
Morse Bros., Can
Morse Bros., Canton. Mass.
Prescots's. - W. H. Dunn, Montreal and
Toronto. Toronto
Pottery.
Foster Pottery Co., Hamilton, Ont. Poultry Food.
Greig, Robert, Co., Toronto.

- Refrigerators.

Eureka Regrigerator Co., Toronto.
Fabien, C. P., Montreal
Fable
Salt
Cat
Canadian Salt. Co., Windsor, Out. Patrick, W. G. \& Co., Toronto.
Toronto Salt Works, Toronto.

Shelf Boxes.
Bennett Mfg., Co., Pickering, Ont.
Soap.
Metropolitan Soap Co., Toronto. Soap Pozeder
Babbitt's. - W. H. Dunn, Montreal and Toronto. Sodas-All Kinds.
Winn \& Holland, Mo
Starch.
Brantford Starch Works, Brantford.
Edwardsburg Starch Co., Cardinal, On

Steel Shingles.
Metallic Rooting Co., Toronto
Sugars, Svrups and Molasses.
Sugars, Svrups and Molasses.
Canada Maple Exchange, Montreal.
Castle, F. T, Co, Ottawa.
Dominiou Molasses Co., Halifax, N.s. Castie, F. Mo. Co., Ottawa.
Dominion Mo. Halifax, N.S.
Edwardsburg Starch Co., Cardinal, Ont. Edwardsburg Starch Co., Cardinal, Ont.
Tea Rose Drips - Rose \& Laflamme, Montreal. Summer Beverages.
Summer Beverages.
Downey, W. P, Montreal.
Evans $\&$ Sons, Montreal and Toronto.
Simson Bros, Co, Halifax
simson Bros. Co., Halifax.
Teas, Coffees, and Spices. Balfour \& Co, Hamilton.
Bue Ribbon Tha Co.. Toronto. Ceylon Tea Traders Assin. "Commissioner", Tea. London, Englard Holland.
Eby, Blain Co Eby, Blain Co., Toronto. Eckardt, H. P., \& Co. Toronto.
Ewing S. H. \& A. S.. Montreal
Gillard, w. H., \& Co, Hamilton. Japan Jea Traders A As
Kinnear,
T., $\&$ Co., Toronto. Marceau, E. D., Montreal. Rutherfori, Jos. \& Co., Montreal. Turner, James, \& Co. Hamilton.
Wood, Thos., \& Co., Montreal.
Vinegars.
Canadian Vinegar Co., Montreal Canadian Vinegar Co., Montreal.
Grimble \& Co., London, Eng.
Hill, Evans \& Co., Worcester, Enk. Wall Paper
Vall Paper.
Staunton's
Staunton's Limited. Toronto.
Wall Paper Cleaner.
Ridout, Geo., \& Co.. Toronto
Warehousing.
Cameron, Gordon \& Co., Winnipe
Washing Compound.
Keen's-Frank Magor \& Co., Montreal. Woodenzvare.
United Factories. Toronto.
Woods, Walter, \& Co., Hamilton
Wrapping Paper.
Canada Paper Co., Toronto.
Yeast.
Gillett, E. W., Co., Toronto.

## INDEX TO ADVERTISERS.






## "Where the Honey is


there are the bees." You won't find the successful grocer trying to extract profits from second-class goods. He doesn't waste his time, energy and money for the purpose of building up his competitor s business. In the long run, quality wins where quantity fails-quality is remembered long after price is forgotten.

Windsor Salt is the Salt of highest quality and hence sold by grocers of high reputation. It is pure, white, dry, crystaline-it is the Salt that doesn't cake. "Where the honey is, there are the bees"- you can trust the high-class grocer to find out just where the honey is.

## Windsor Salt

The Canadian Salt Co., Limited, Windsor, Ont.


One bottle HIRES' ROOT BEER is better than a dozen bottles of cheap imitations. It is delicious, pleases your customers, and shows you a good profit.

## White Dove" Cocoanut

Best qualit of goods on the market, handsomest lithographed packages, catches customers' tastes, and is a ready seller for you. Put up in $\frac{1}{4}$. $\frac{1}{2}$ and $1-\mathrm{lb}$. pkgs., and bulk, in pails and barrels.

## W. P. Downey <br> AGENT

26 St. Peter Street, . . MONTREAL.


President:
JOHN BAYNE MACLEAN,
Montreal.

## the MacLean Publishing Co.

 Limited Publishers of Trade Newspapers which circu-late in the Provinces of British Columbia, North-West Territories, Manitoba, Ontario, Quebec, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, P.E. Island and Newfoundland.

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## CO-OPERATING FOR THE EXPORT TRADE.

Iis some years since an agitation was first started in the columns of this paper for the appointment of a commercial agent in Lomdon, and it is nearly LWo years since the Dominion Government allotted $\$ 25,000$ and the Ontario fiwermment ${ }_{\mathbf{-}, 5,000}$ for the expense of establishing such an office. The appointment of an agent has not yet, however. been made, and to all appearances it is as far away as ever from realization.

Why the Government has not made the appointment is something which the business men of this country cannot understand. There is need of such an gent, and the Government, by allotting the money for the maintenance of such all agent, evidently recognizes this. One can come to no other conclusion than that political exigencies are at the bottom of the delay in making the actual appointment. In the meantime the business interests of the country, as far as
the British markets are concerned, are necessarily suffering.

While we still maintain that the Government should make the appointment of a commercial agent in London, it seems to us that groups of business men in C'anada might themselves take some action in appointing a suitable representative or representatives in London for the purpose of looking after their interests. We have reference to business men who are desirous of developing the export trade with Great Britain, but who up to the present have been unable to individually bear the expense of a permanent representative there. The camners have recently set an example of what can be done by the manufacturers of any one particular line taking preconcerted action, they having recently sent a representative to England to see what can be done towards developing the export trade in canned goods. What one class of business men has done can be done by others, or by the co-operation of two or mere in different lines of business.

It is an important matter and one which the boards of trade in the leading centres or the Canadian Manufacturers' Association might take into their serions consideration.

## TO STAMP OUT CONSUMPTION.

IT is interesting to note that many of the most thoughtiul and publicspirited men of the Dominion are numbered among the officers and members of the Candidian Association for the Prerention of Consumption and other Forms of Tuberculosis, which held its fourth annual meeting in Ottawa on April 20 and 21 . Every thinking citizen hust now be impressed with the necessity for united action to check the ravages of a disease which causes one death in every eight in this country, and gives rise to a vast amount of suffering and permanent ill-health. It is calculated that in Canada at the present moment between 30,000 and 40,000 persons are suffering from it, yet it is undoubtedly a disease which can be prevented and which is curable in its earlier stages.
The report of the executive council
frints out that the operations of the association have combined with other influences to concentrate public attention on the disease with the result that a desire has been awakened ior information regarding the measures which should be taken to stay its ravages
There are in the Dominion at the present time five institutions devoted to the treatment of consumption, one of which has just been erected at Kentville by the Nova Scotia Government. The total accommodation in all of these, together with that in hospitals to which constmptives are admitted, probably does not exceed 200 beds, whereas there ought to be a home for consumptives in tearly every county
When the federal authorities take up the matter, when perennially poor municipal councils show their liberality and philanthropy by equipping cots in constimption sanitaria, and, last but not least, when retail grocers' associations vete appropriations towards the same end, as was the case the other day when the Hamiton Retail Grocers' Association voted a sum of one hundred dollars (1) the free department of the National Sanitariam Association at Gravenhurst, Ont., surely the outlook is not discouraging.
That the business men of Canada have always taken the deepest interest in humanitarian efforts, no matter under what auspices they were carried on, is shown by their munificence in building ard equipping hospitals and charitable institutions all over the Dominion. It goes without saying that they will be equally interested in seeing sanitaria established and endowed ior treating laberculosis, and it is a matter for congratuiation that among the first to rise (1) the occasion is a retail grocers guild.

## WRITING OFF STOCK.

FOLLOWING the amonncement of increased fire insurance rates made public last week comes the news that the British America and Western Assurance Companies are about to write off a sufficient amome of their stock to cover the impairment in capital recently entailed and to issue new stock tor recover the amount thus written off.

## CANADA'S UNDERPAID JUDICIARY.

$\square$O many persons are indifferent to public questions, no matter how directly they may affect one's business or one's liberty, that it is proof of the importance and the timeliness of a subject when two references to it arouse such widespread discussion as has been caused by the two editorials dealing with the salaries of the Canadian Supreme Court judges in the last two issues of this paper. Business men have in various ways manifested their approval of the stand taken in The Grocer that the salaries of the judges on the Supreme Court bench are altogether inadequate in comparison with the dignity and influence of the office, that some of the best, the most desirable, men could not accept an appointment even to the Supreme Court for the simple reason that they could not afford to at the present salaries attaching.
D. MeNicoll, acting president of the Canadian Pacific Railway, when the matter was brought to his attention last week, expressed his convictions with great force. "I have long thought," said he, "that the meagre salaries paid to our Canadian Superior Court judges are a disgrace to the country. It is a well-known fact that the members of the bar in our great centres of population (these being the men who should be available for high judicial positions) are in receipt of incomes from three to four times as great as those paid our judges. How, therefore, can it be expected that the best material from the bar can be obtained for judicial positions?
"I do not wish to be understood as casting any reflection upon the ability of those who accept positions as judges. We all know it is impossible to secure men to take the management of banks and other large financial or industrial institutions at anything like the salaries paid even to the highest chief justice in the land. Does this not show that the present system is wrong? I think so."

The Globe, Torento, endorses the views expressed by The Grocer almest verbatim. In the issue of Thursday, April 28, it says: "It is a cause of satisfaction to note occasional expressions of opinion favorable to the more adequate remuneration of judges of the Superior Courts of both the Dominion and the provinces. As to the desirability of having on the bench men of ability, learning and experience there is no room for doubt. The duties they have to discharge cannot be performed by those who have not such qualifications. Sometimes it is heard, as an objection to proposed increases of salaries, that there are plenty of applicants willing to take judicial positions at the present rates of remuneration; but the first consideration should always be fitness, and whatever salaries are necessary to secure the right sort of men should be cheerfully paid. The policy of entrusting inferior men with high judicial functions would soon hopelessly imperil the reputation of the country for civilization.
"Two comparisons may be cited as helping to a clear understanding of the importance of this question. (The comparisons quoted are those given in The Grocer of April 23rd. It is not necessary in considering the salaries of the Supreme Court judges to take into view those of the provincial Superior Court judges, but to do so would only strengthen the case for the payment of reasonable remuneration where qualifications so high are exacted."

In its comment on the subject the Ottawa Citizen, April 19, misses a vital point in the discussion: It says : "The Grocer has deflected its attention from trade subjects to the question of Canada's underpaid judiciary and quotes some interesting figures in support of the statement that the Supreme Court judges of the Dominion are the worst paid in the Empire." (The figures quoted are the same as were reproduced in the Globe.) The Citizen is wrong in
saying that this paper has "deflected from trade subjects" in introducing this discussion. The matter is one of vital importance to readers of The Grocer. The judgments of the Supreme Court affect the business man mucl. more vitally than they do the lawyers. for the former has to foot the bills and it is he who will gain or lose by the de cisions. When this thought is fully grasped by the business men in Parliament and by the business men in Canada generally there will be an end to the dilatory treatment of this matter.

The first article on the subject was placed before Sir Wilfrid Laurier and his colleagues in the Dominion Cabinet. While declining to express any opinion on a matter on which the council as a whole has not passed, general recognition of the gravity of the question is evidenced.

Sir Richard Cartwright, Minister of Trade and Commerce, says: "The matter is doubtless one which deserves the very serious consideration of the Government and also of Parliament."

Hon. Wm. Mulock, Postmaster- General, says: "The question is one of very considerable importance and has for many years engaged the consideration of the various Governments. Up to the present it has not been satisfactorily solved.'"

This last sentence is worthy of attention. It is to be hoped a "satisfactory solution" will be reached during the present session.

Senator W. C. Edwards, one of the business men in the Upper House, expresses himself in a manner which manifests the progressiveness which ha: characterized his business career. He says: "If this matter should be up in Parliament for discussion, I will not hesitate for a moment to express my opinion on it, but outside of Parliament I would not like to go further than to say that all salaries to which you refer were arranged at a time when Canada was far from being in the position in
which doubt, only in those o the Cry

Robe the Cal er pres eurers' represe for a subjeci with : salarie
Court. lieve $t$ ing as much
which it is to-day. In due time, no doubt, a revision will take place, not only in the salaries of chief justices, but those of all the courts and Ministers of the Crown and perhaps others as well."

Robert Munro, managing director of the Canada Paint Company, and a former president of the Canadian Manufaceurers' Association, when asked by a representative of The Grocer for a statement of his opinion on the subject said: "I am in full sympathy with all you have said respecting the salaries of the judges in the Supreme Court. My observation leads me to believe that our brightest lawyers, speaking as a rule, find it less laborions and much more profitable to practise at the har and that elevation to the bench would be to them quite a sacrifice. I feel sure that the business community will heartily support the Government in raising the emoluments of our judges to such figures as would attract the best men in the profession."

## THE DOG FISH PROBLEM.

EERYONE interested in Canadian fisheries, and especially in those upon the Atlantic coast, will sympathize with the agitation at present being made by the fishermen to induce the Government to take steps to stop the depredations of dog fish. These dog fish are aptly called wolves of the sea. They are at present dangerously numerous and they not only drive other fish awav but they get into the seines of the fishermen and destroy them.

There are three or four kinds of dog tish. The most copious breeders are the picked dog or Spring dog fish. Outside of fishery interests not much seems to be known of these peculiar creatures. They are, however, shaped much like the shark tribes of fish and are usually about tive feet in length and weigh from five to eight pounds. They travel about in large numbers and are exceedingly voracious.

In the ammal report of the Department of Marine and Fisheries dog fish are discussed by Prof. Edward E. Prince, commissioner and general in-
spector of fisheries. He does not think that there is need to have grave fears about the dog fish but in no way does he depreciate their harmful habits and their undesirable character. He thinks their appearance is more like a pestilence and that it will die ont of its own accord. The same plague has cropped up again and again and has gone. His observation of the dog fish shows that they do not usually stay long in any one place and, while there are hordes at work now, their visit is only temporary. Last year, however, they remained in the Canadian fishing grounds four or five months, though they usually move away after five or six weeks.
The ravages of dog fish first became serious in Canadian fisheries in 1898 and during the past three years they have been a great amoyance to fishermen. The direct harm that dog fish may accomplish is shown by Prof. Prince's paper. In 1882 the pack of cured herring in the Shetland Isles was 134,000 barrels, whereas in 1888 , owing to the presence of the plague, the total quantity fell to 99,000 barrels, and in 1889 even lower; that is, 44,000 barrels or only about one-third of the pack two years before, and representing, therefore, an enormous total loss. It is estimated that west of Halifax, N.S., the fishery eatch is $\$ 400,000$ to $\$ 6,000$ below the average.

In connection with the effort being made towards the extermination of the dog fish it is well to remember that although this fish is not used as food, it has some commercial value. Oil is extracted from the liver, while the head and skeleton make good glue. Fertilizers are also produced from the entrails and offal. Another important fact is that the nomadic habits of the dog fish will interfere materially with any regular commercial use being made of them.
Bounties have already been suggested as an effective remedy, and suggestions have been made along the line of establishing a factory for the extraction of dog fish oil. Produced on a large scale, dog fish oil could be made profitable, and be used for lighting and lubricating purposes. Those well acquainted with the subject are of the opinion that
the offering of a bounty will be the quickest and most effectual way of inducing fishermen to take up seriously the problem of exterminating the dog fish.

## TRADING STAMPS AND THE LAW.

0Friday, April 29, the law stepped in and gave the Province of Quebee power to erase trading stamps, the decisive case being argued in Quebec city. The same trading stamp company which is so prominent in Montreal undertook to challenge the legality of the city's right to stop them from carrying on business. After considerable argument the judge maintained that according to the constitution every city had a right to enforce and control its own by-laws. His decision was that a law in Quebec City and Province existed against trading stamps and that a fine of $\$ 20$ should be inflicted for every offence against the same.

As a result the Traders' Advertising Company, owned by H. A. Wilder \& Company, Montreal, and operating in different' cities in the province at once placed glaring announcements in all the big dailies to the effect that they had instructed their lawyer to appeal the case and that they would not cease using trading stamps until the highest court in the realm decided against them.
Meanwhile the Retail Grocers' Association of Montreal have not been idle in their endeavor to do away with trading stamps. It appears that by some slight error the civic authorities changed the enforcement of the by-law sc as to make the penalty read $\$ 40$ instead of $\$ 20$; this will have to be changed in order to remove the possibility of the trading stamp people escaping upon a technicality of law. A number of the most prominent members of the Montreal association are aldermen, which means that they will bring strong influence to bear in the right direction. The City Council have already promised that the law above mentioned will be changed by May 15. A wait of two weeks now remains to see whether the notice of motion made on April 15 is carried, as will in all probability be the case. In this event the association are of the opinion that the day is done for trading stamps, at least in Montreal.

Mr. Wilder, of the Traders' Advertising Company, ridicules the whole thing. and the fact that his trading stamp store is continually crowded with eager bargain hunters is an evidence of his purpose to carry out his intention.

## Our Infallible Recipe for the Bettering of Every Grocer's Tea Trade Conditions

## Stock and Push

 "SLLADA" -AND -
## "SALADA" ALONE.

Failure to carry out its satisfying obligation is an impossibility. This is why the recipe is termed " Infallible."

BLACK, MIXED, or Sealed Packets Only. $_{\text {O }}$ Sed NATURAL GREEN. $\} \begin{aligned} & \text { Retailing 60c., } 50 \mathrm{c} ., \\ & 40 \mathrm{c} ., 30 \mathrm{c} ., 25 \mathrm{c} . \\ & \text { per lb. }\end{aligned}$


For 25 years the standard in Canada.
Every can guaranteed.
The quality unexcelled.
It is so thoroughly known among consumers that all grocers should give it prominence.

New Pack is in the hands of the wholesale trade.

# Brantiord Prepared Corn Starch 

> is a delicious, wholesome food. You will find that your customers will appreciate it. Let them see the many dainty recipes on the package and they will want to try it. Once they try it they will want more-that makes business for you.

THE BRANTFORD STARCH WORKS, bRANTFORD, CANADA.


## ONTARIO MARKETS.

Toronto, May 5, 1904.

## Groceries.

$T$RADE in groceries has shown a decided improvement during the week under review. The vountry is getting opened up after the recent severe Winter, and is so far as country merchants are beginning to experience increased activity in their business, the wholesalers are sharing the benefit. With the opening of navigation another influence conducive to health is being brought to bear on the market. Canned goods are in active demand at firm prices with corn and peas noticeably scarce and iruit showing an improved demand. Sugar is firm and has advanced 5e since last quotations. Syrups and molasses are in active demand at prices showing a tendency to become firmer; the New Orleans market continues uncertain. An active market in teas is reported, the principal demand being for mediumpriced Ceylons and Indians. The recent increase in the duty on tea entering England has had the effect of increasing the demand for low grade tea.
Rio coffee has begun to move locally, several sales being reported for the week at firm prices. Prunes continue to Week at firm prices. Prunes continue to
move freely; reports from Smyrna say move freely; reports from Smyrna say going to be short and currants show an upward tendency.

## CANNED GOODS.

The market in canned goods is strong this week, corn and peas being particularly firm. Tomatoes are steady and rruit is in better demand. The market for canned fruits will continue to improve from now on. Nothing new has been heard about the condition of stocks. It is believed, however, that thev are practically out of first hands. There are no changes in last week's prices to record. Our quotations are as if llows



The strength reported in our last advice has been fully maintained, and it transpires that American refiners have secured fully 300,000 bags of raws, the secured fully 300,000 bags of raws, the
bulk being at $2 \frac{3}{5} \mathrm{c}$ c. and $\mathrm{f}$. , chiefly sugar for May shipment from Cuba. Since then we hear of purchases on the island at a further 1-32 advance, but the New York quotation remains unchanged. There have been sales of spot sugars on basis equivalent to $\$ 3.70$ dutv paid, which registers an advance hi fully 16 c per cwt. from lowest recent point.
The unprecedented heavy rains in Cuba setting in so early, long before the regular rainy season, have completely upset all calculations and interfered greatly with grinding at a time when continual grinding was of the utmost importance to planters in order to enimportance to planters in order
able them to complete the crop

As an indication of the tone and temper of holders, Cubans are now being Feld for $27-16 \mathrm{c} c$. and f ., New York, and the tendency of the market favors sellers. We hear of the sale of a cargo sellers. We hear of the sale of a cargo
of jobbers' sugars to Canada at $21-16 \mathrm{c}$ of jobbers' sugars to Canada at $21-16 \mathrm{c}$
for basis 96 ex-warehouse in bond, New for basis 96 ex-warehouse in bond, New
York, which is about $1-16$ above the parity of recent spot sales to New York refiners.
Europe has made some advances during the week, the price going to $8 \mathrm{~s} 10 \frac{1}{2} d$ for 88 per cent beet, and as we go to press the nominal quotation is $8 \mathrm{~s} 9 \frac{3}{4} \mathrm{~d}$, or a net advance of $1 \frac{1}{2} d$ per cwt. for the week.
The tone of the raw market has been reflected in the refined sugar situation, the American and National Refineries having advanced their prices 5 c per cwt., while Arbuckle has advanced 10 c per cwt. for the week. Just as we went to press last week a further adrance of 5 c per cwt. in Canadian quotations was recorded and we revise quotations accordingly.

Just as we go to press all Canadian sugars have advanced 5 c per 100 lbs . Effective 12 noon to-day. This is following a similar advance made by all New York refiners this morning.
Receipts at U. S. Atlantic ports for the week ending April 27 were 59,949 tons, with meltings 37,000 tons, or 2,000 tons less than the previous week. Total stocks in all hands on April 27 were stocks in all hands on April
estimated at 183,627 tons, being. 33,720 tons less than for the same time last year, while combined stocks of U. S. and Cuba show a decline of 147,983 tons from last year. Total stocks of Europe and America at latest uneven dates were $3,324,627$ tons, as against 3,341 ,-

125 tons for the previous year, showing decline of 116,798 tons.
The outlook appears favorable to steady prices, though at the moment the market is quiet with buyers and sellers apart, sellers asking $1-16$ advance while beyers are not willing to pay over last prices, but would take further lots on the same basis. Is we go to press we hear of the sale of a car of Cuban centrifugals for May shipment at $2_{8}^{3} \mathrm{c}$ c. and f. We quote the following prices

Paris lumps, in $50-1 \mathrm{lb}$, boxes.

## St. Lawrence granulated <br> Acadia granulated

Berlin granulated. ..............
Domestic
Pheet, granulatei, 1902
Phoenix.
Bright
coftee
Bright coffee
Bright
yellow
No. 3 yellow....

Granulated and yellow, $100-\mathrm{ib}$. bags, 10e. less than bbis. SYRUPS AND MOLISSES.

There has been a good demand for syrups and molasses during the week under review at firm prices, with the tendency upwards. Several shipments of New Orleans molasses are reported to of New Orleans molasses are reported to
be on the way to Canadian dealers. New
Orleans manufacturers, however, are not Orleans manufacturers, however, are not willing to quote prices $i$. o. b. Toronto, for fear of loss owing to the likelihood of the new test regulations coming into force at any time. What small quantities of West Indian syrups have arrived in the local market are meeting with good demand. We quote the following prices
Syrups-

teas
The tea market continues active and steady with firm prices ruling. Medium priced Ceylons and Indians have been in special demand. Several sales of lowgrade Congous to the Northwest Territories are reported.
The increase of 2 d per lb . in the duty on tea in England has had the effect of bringing about a distinct advance in cost of tea for price, as well as an increased demand for low-grade teas. The new Japan crop is reported to be of average quality and of medium quanity
The secret of the additional duty was so well kept that it was onlv during the last few days that any uneasiness became apparent in Engiand. Consequent-
ly the amount withdrawn in anticipation from warehouses was unimportant. Latest London reports say the demand for Indians is brisk with common hinds tending dearer. After the declaration of the Budget the feature of the tion of the Budget the feairy for lowermarket was the active at a further adpriced descriptions at a further ad-
vance. Medium to fine, on the other hand, passed irregularly with a downward tendency. Considerable business has been done privately on the basis of the advance with the market closing at the best.
In Ceylons the demand has been brisk for leaf kinds under $7 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{~d}$ per lb., which often resulted in a rise of $\frac{1}{4}$ d per lb . beit: established. Orange Pekoes and l!g established.
Pekoes with desirable flavor are again lekoes with desirable favor are again
being taken for export at full firm to rather dearer rates.
Colombo telegrams give shipments to the United Kingdom for the first half of April as four and one-half million lbs., and estimate shipments for April at nine milion lbs. If the current report that of this quantity $1 \frac{1}{2}$ million lbs. are fo: transhipment to Russia and Amerifo: ranshicrect, the supply for Engla proves will be reduced appreciably below land will be reduced apprectably mellow
that of April last year, when 8, million that of April last year, when 8 , million
lbs. were sent. We quote the following prices :


## COFFEES.

The cofiee situation as far as milder cofiees are concerned remains unchanged. A number of local sales of Rios are reported on the street this week. Prices tend to become firmer, though it is difficult to say how much of this is due to the manipulations of speculators in the New York market, and how much to more or less unreliable reports from rimary markets.
Latest New York reports say there has been a slight decline in prices. The market is flat for actual coffec and prices have weakened following the deplices have weaket for contracts. The cline in the market for contracts. The Brazil markets have continued to hold steady, only an occasional small quantity of high-grade coffee being obtained from the Rio and Santos markets on the parity of values ruling in New York Summing up the existing conditions in coffee the market may be classed strictly as a waiting one, and it would seem that the immediate course of values will be determined largely by the movement be deteril and mild cfice crops during if Brazil and mild conce crops during the coming month. We quote the following prices :



## rice and tapioca.

There are no new features to record in the rice and tapioca market. The market continues steady and prices are unchanged. Tapioca is a shade easier than rice if anything. We quote the following prices


## spices.

The spice market continues quiet at steady prices. Some slight declines are hoted in the general list, and particularIv a downward tendency in peppers. Our quotations are as follows


## Foreign Dried Fruits.

The market in foreign dried fruits has been quiet for the week at quotations unchanged from last week. At the $\mathrm{Pa}-$ cific Coast trade is reported to have been particularly dull. Prunes are still in fair demand and are holding the in fair demand and are holding the
price firm. An upward tendency is price firm. An upward tendency is
noted in currants. There has been an noted in currants. There has been an
advance abroad, although not much inadvance abroad, although not much in
terest is being shown in this market.

Advices from C. Whittall, Smyrna, Turkey, state that it is now beyond doubt that the recent cold spell has interfered materially with the coming Sultana raisin crop. Estimates of next Summer's production have been rediuced to about 30,000 tons, and the prospect of such a moderate yield has tended to impart additional firmness to the market. Prices have been slowly advancing on continued buying for export. Fig trees have not been affected by the cold weather, and although last year's production is not anticipated, present prospects point to a substantial yield. Our quotations are as follows :

$$
\begin{array}{r}
\text { yield. Our quotations a } \\
\text { prunes. }
\end{array}
$$



## dates.

 FOREIGN NUTS.
We quote peanuts for the first time this season.
Peanuts, green, per. ${ }_{\text {roasted }}$.l

## Country Produce.

## egGs.

The egg market is firm this week, with demand big and supplies not so easy to obtain as heretofore. Price: have advanced 1-2c. Dealers' agents in the country report that a whole month': egg supply has been cut off owing to the severity of the Winter and the latenes: of the season. It is not improbable that a shortage will follow. We quote the following prices:
Eggs, fresh laid, per doz

## poultry.

The poultry trade continues nominal with nothing new to report. Our quota tions are as follows:


## APPLES.

Evaporated apples are quiet this week. Last quotations continue un changed. We quote the following prices:
Exaporated apples, per lb
maple sugar and syrup.
Very little trade is being done in maple sugar and syrup, and the making season is now at an end. Sales for the season are reported to be behind those of last year. Our quotations are as follows:

The bean market continues duli and uninteresting, even Lima bean finding slow sales. We quote the fol lowing prices:


## HONEY

Trade in honey is quiet, no change 1 prices being reported from last week Our quotations are as follows:
Honey, extracted clover, per lb. $\qquad$

## Fish.

A fair business in fresh fish is rported for the week under review, witi a scarcity in all lines. Flounders. hal but and sea salmon are quoted for the first time this season. We quote the following prices:
Flounders, per [ib.....
Halibut,
Soa bal.
White
Whish,
Haitdoeck, fregh cauch, per ib.
$\underset{\mathbf{P}}{\substack{\text { Cod, steak }}}$
32

## Green Fruits.

A lively trade is reported in green fruits during the week under review, particularly in pine apples, bananas, tomatoes and strawberries. Oranges still continue in good demand, several large shipments from California having arrived within the week. Valencia oranges are slightly firmer in price. Lemons are easier; the regular spring shipment of lemons to Montreal from Mediterranean ports is now due, and it is thought the market will be affected according as stocks are purchased, principally in the east, or whether they meet with equal distribution over the Dominion. Grape fruit is difficult to obtain at firm prices. Pines are easier, and free arrivals are reported. North Carolina strawberries are from 6 to 9 c easier, and arrivals are increasing daily. Our quotations are as follows:
California navels, per box

Valenciaoranges, 420 case
Valencias , iarve
Halancias pine large, per case
Tamana paneapples, per crat
Jamaica grape truit, per
Bananas.
Be. . per
Aples. per bbl
${ }^{\text {Al }}$ Aplerias per brapes, per keg
Florida tomatos, per rer crate
Cranberries. Jersey, per bbl
$\stackrel{\text { Limes, per box }}{\text { Limes, }}$ in $t$-straps


## Vegetables

The scarcity of home grown vegetables continues, while the demand for such is brisk as usual at this season. Green stuffi and potatoes are very difficult to obtain: potatoes in hags have advanced 15 to 25 c , and in carrots 10 to 15 c . They will likely go higher as supplies are low in the country and being rapidly bought up. Old cabbage is nearly ont of the market, its place having been taken by green stock, for which the demand is continually improving. Sweet potatoes are out of the market. Egyptian and Bermuda onions are 25 e easier in price, respectively. Valencias are out of the market. Carrots and parsnips are firmer in price. California celery is off the market. Green onions and cucumbers are decidedly lower in price. Bermuda new potatoes are off the market; they have been replaced by Florida new potatoes, which are quoted below. Green beans, cabbage, peas, and asparagus are cheaper than last week. We quote the following prices:

Cabbage, per doz.
Potat.
Potates, per per doz. Potatoes, per bag.
Potaza
Oniones, per bag, car
Onins per peck
Onions per peck.
Onions
white, per bas
Esyptian onionsers per sack.
Bermuda onions, per bush craie
Bunch lettuce, per doz bunches

Mushrooms, per lib.....
Mint, per doz
Parsles,

d
Sase, per doz....
Savoury, per dog
Beetro per bag
Carrots, per bab
Carrots, , er bag.........
Parsinips, per bag........
Articokes. per bush..
Yellow tur
Yellow turnips, per bak
Rhubarb, per doz
Green per bundle.
Green onions, per d
Green cucumberer cress, per doo
Green cucumbers, per bush. hamper
Asparagus, green house, per dor doz

## Florida spinach, per bbl. <br> Florida spinach, per bush. hamper Florida new potatoes, Green peas, per bush. <br> cabbage, per case

## 

## Seeds.

The demand for seeds is active this week with seeding in full swing. The range of prices in red clover is 65 e oreat er than last week, finer quality of seed selling dearer. The range in alsike is 45 c greater, timothy is 25 to 35 c firmer, and the range of prices 10 c less than those quoted last week. Timothy, flailthreshed, is 75e higher than last week. Our quotations are as follows:

Alsike
Timothy, per
er "
575700
475
150
150
200
2085
Grain, Flour and Breakfast Foods. grain.

The grain market has exhibited some new features during the week under review. Ontario wheat is scarce and strong; red wheat is 1e firmer, and white wheat $2 c$ firmer respectively. Manitoba wheat is weak and has dropped since last quotations: Manitoba wheat, No. 1 hard and northern No. 1 are each 4c easier: northern No. 2 has dropped 4 to 7 c . The drop is attributed almost entirely to the manipulations of grain speculators. Barley is from 2 to 4 c easier. Oats are 1-2c firmer. Peas are 1e easier. Our quotations are as follows:
Manitoba wheat, No. 1 hard, per bush, Toronto
Red, per bushel, on track Toronto
$\underset{\text { Barley }}{\substack{\text { White } \\ \text { Ben }}}$
Barley
Oats
Pese
${ }^{\text {Peack }}$ Buckheat

FLour.
The flour market for the week has been steady at quotation prices. This week's prices in Manitoba wheat patents are from 10 to 15 c higher than those quoted last week, and those in strong bakers are from 15 to 25 e lower. Ontario, wheat patents are 10 c below last week's quotations. We quote the following prices:
Manitoba wheat patents, per ${ }_{\text {I }}$ bы .
Strong bakers
Ontario wheat patents
Straight roller
per bbl
$\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{*}$
bREAKFAST FOODS.
The market in breakfast foods is reported as healthy at firm prices. There are no changes in last week's quotations to record. Our quotations are as follows:

Oatmeal, standard and granulated, carlots, on
Rolled onts, standard, catiots, per abi.., in bags.
Rolle for beken lot
Rolled wheat, per $100-1 \mathrm{lb}$. bbl
Cornmeal.
Split peas.
Pot'barley, in bags.
Swiss food, per case.........................
Aunt Sallv's Pancake Flour, per case
T ${ }^{4}$
摛掻
FISH and OYSTERS
WHOLESALH.
The F. T. JAMES C0., Limited
76 Colborne street, Toronto.

## EGGS <br> We will buy your eggs F.O.B. <br> all year.

Correspondence solicited
The WMI. RYAN CO., Limited
70 and 72 Front St. E., Toronto,

The hide market ascended to a high ${ }^{\circ}$ pitch this week when all grades except

## Spocial Ammoncranait! MgGREGORS MaRMLLADE <br> " AbSOLUTELY PURE.'

A staple article in all first-class grocery
stores will in future be made by Mc stores will in future be made by Me-
Gregor-Harris Co., Ltd., under the per-
sonal supervision sonal supervision of Mr. McGregor, the
originator. For sale by all leading
whole

PRICES-Doolittle Quarts, $\$ 3.25$; pound jars, \$1.50; tumblers, \$1.00 per doz. F.o.b. Toronto ; Quaker Marmalade, $\$ 1.70$ per doz.

## McGregor - Harris Co.,

 33 Pearl St., TORONTO.BROWNE \& WELLS, Limited, TORONTO
canadian agents.
-7.

## BUTTER ${ }^{\text {na }}$ EGGS <br> -WE ARE BUYERS and SELLERS <br> Correspondence solicited from ONTARIO, MANITOBA and LOWER PROVINCES.

Rinturforic, Masshall \& Co.
Wholesale Produce Merchants, TORONTO.
Wholesale Produce Merchant
cured, which advanced 1-te, went up 1 s higher than they were last week. Prices ale firmer at the following quotations

## HIDES.

> No. 1 green, per. ${ }^{1 \mathrm{~b} .}$.
> steers, perib.
> cured, per lb.

## CALFSKINS



## QUEBEC MARKETS.

Montreal, May 5th, 1904

## Groceries.

AOTIVITY marks the local market this week. The first ocean steamer, the Dominion, has ar ived. This portends a general developnent of trade. From the country comes the news that collections are good and the demand for all hinds of groceries is trong. The sugar advance of ten ents last week has had a vital impres ion upon the trade and the demand has een limited for some days. Canned coods remain in fair demand with few fficrings for new stock and the report regarding the falling off of the fruit crop in the west has been entirely dissiated. Other reports from the west indicate that the iruit crop will be very good indeed and the canned rruit men are looking anxiously after this information. Dried fruits remain firm with a cood demand for Valchela raisins Prunes also are in good demand and re ported ${ }_{2}^{1}$ c easier for California Larding currants the market is moderately active. Deeper than the local market there is an influence of somewhat restricted supplies. This is caused by the absence of the usual shipment from Greece. The growth from this quarter is hindered from advancing in price to any extent by the abundance of better fruit at a very slightly higher range of values. From private source there is supposed to be legislation on ioot in respect to this article which is of a rather drastic character and it may raise prices unduly. As reported last week, Sultanas may be expected to rise in price. Reports generally agree to the effect that considerable damage has been done to the growing crop and holders are disposed to sell their stock at an advance on the prices now ruling
The double advance of stgar last week, making ten cents all round, and making extra granulated quoted at $\$ 4.25$, with the general effect upon all lines, phoenix, bright coffee and bright yellow, etc., is notable. There is a tendency towards a further advance on sugar. Tea is interesting. From Japan it is learned that the market opened 10 per cent. lower than last year, but this is conly on first steamer and small parcels, and does not indicate any definite position. Quality is average and quantity is good. The importance of other brands of teas, India and Ceylon, is based upon the recent tax on British
teas of te. This would indicate an int creased demand for common teas in this country. The local tea dealers would like to see a tax on high-priced teas, but the tax in the Old Country has very little to do with this country, except that where the producers suffer the disributor also shares in the loss

## sugar.

In addition to the advance noted of five cents last week, another five cents per hundred pounds was placed on refined sugar at the end of week. This was done as a result of the further adrances in New York. This makes a total of ten cents in the local market We quote


SYRUPS AND MOLASSES.
There has been a good demand for syrups and molasses this week. Barbadoes molasses have been offered here at a laid down price oỉ $24_{4}^{1} \mathrm{c}$ cargo lots, and these are the figures which seem to be embodied in the offerings of brokers and import agents. No change in last week's prices has taken place. From the islands a report comes of an advance of half a cent. We quote
Barbadoes, in puncheons
in barrels. ....
New Orleans
New Orlean
Antigua...
Porto Rico.
Antigua......
Porto Rico...
Corn

Kegs
Cases,
2-lb. tins,
2 doz. per case

COFFEE.
Coffee is still solid and a steady demand would indicate little fear as regards the Rio crop. Considerable speculation is heard regarding the productiveness of the eastern field, yet the dealers generally have been holding off from buying, largely because there was no general selection. Prices have been well maintained, the finer qualities being in some instances dearer. The bad weather which was experienced at the time of harvesting has had its effect and the flavor has been spoilt in certain lines. The berry is reported to be very small and in consequence no high prices have been attained. From abroad, Salvador and Nicaragua are reported to have shown a decided improvement in quality. We quote


TEA.
The tea market has awakened. From Japan comes the news that a 10 per
cent. decline was noted in the new crou market with considerable activity and the quality was quoted as average, and the quantity quite up to previous years. This applies only to opening prices and $n o$ definite report can be made as to future prices. In Indian and Ceylon teas the market was considered very interesting owing to the British Budgel putting a tax upon tea. This, however, will not materially affect the Canadian market, only that common teas will come into great demand, while the distributors have an opportunity to push the sale of the better class teas, and by doing this greater satisfaction will be given to the consumer and a more remunerative result will be given to the retailer. The market continues firm for all descriptions of Congou tea and the quantity available of this tea is extremely small. There seems to be every prospect of an advance in this kind of tea. We quote

```
Good to medium Japans.
Fine to choice Japans.
Oeylon greens.
Japan style China congous.
Cearse to and Pinhead Gunpowders
Coarse to good Gunpowders
ndian
```

The following cablegram has been received by R. W. Forester from Bernari © Co., of Yokohama: "Settlement 325 " piculs, prices 5 per cent. lower than last year; market active at the advance; tea arriving slowly on account of bad weather."

## CANNED GOODS.

Canned goods are firm and a great interest is being taken in the advance of 5 per cent. which the Canners' Associa tion put upon fruit last week. This ha not alarmed the local trade, inasmuch as the demand is active and the supply seems to be limited. Dealers' stock are gradually runining down and, if i were not for the fact that a fair supply of 1902 pack had been held, prices woul perhaps have been very much higher that they are at the present time Taki salmon ior instance as a canned article of great interest. The largest packers have not made public their fixed price ior new season's Alaska, nor do they ap pear to be in any hurry to do so, as the pack of 1904 is expected to be rathe light and canners are not optimistic re garding a new pack until 1905. This, course, remains to be seen. The firm ness of the market is more apparen than ever. There is a strong inquir! for sardines and the reduced stocks of Summer pack fish cause prices for th better qualities to be firm. On the oth er hand, the Winter packed fish suitabl for export are much easier in price, s. the reports come from abroad. Cali iornia fruits continue to excite a good demand at firm prices. We quote


# CANNED SALMON Golden Nett Salmon, = \$1.10 doz. 

F. O. B. Kingston. Terms, 30 days.

# GEO. ROBERTSON \& SON, Kingston, Ont. 

## oatmeal.

A steady demand has marked the oatmeal market and considerable fluctuation has taken place during the week, owing to the prices quoted for oats. The actual prices have not changed and, notwithstanding the activity, the prices remain similar to those of last week. We quote
Fine oatmeal, bays
Standard oat
Granulated
Polled
Granulated
R.iled oats, bags
biss.

## HIDES.

Not the slightest change has taken place, except that the demand has stiffened a little and a buoyancy marks the market in this district. We quote No. 1 beef hides.

L.ambakins....
No. 1 oalfakins.


## BRITISH COLUMBIA MARKETS.

Vancouver, B.C., April 29, 1904.

HMOST interesting piece of news in labor circles here this week was the announcement that a Chinese labor employer, a big "tyee," Sam Kee by name, is turning his attention to sugar beet culture in Alberta. The statement is made that this Chinaman, who is very wealthy, conducting mercantile business as well as being a labor contractor, is to take 150 Chinese laborers to Raymond, Alberta, where he has several hundred acres of land which he will plant with sugar beets. He has a contract to sell the beets to the sugar factory built in the Mormon settlement at Raymond. Last year Sam Kee contracted for and supplied 100 Chinese to some of the farmers in the Raymond district, to work in the sugar beet fields. Evidently concluding that he could handle the business himself, he has this year leased land and made his arrangements to go into the raising of beet roots on an extensive scale. The beet sugar factory, which was only operated last season for the first time, is to be enlarged next year, it is said.

Canadian flour may be selling well in Japan, and other lines of Canadian pro-
duce, such as salmon, both salt and canned, may find ready market with the Japanese now that the war is on, but one big order certainly slipped through the fingers of Canadian dealers. On the C. P. R. steamer Empress of China, which sails on Monday next. there is to be one big consignment of 500 tons of preserved beef from the United States packers. The beef was brought to this port from Seattle by the steamer Umatilla and transferred to the Empress. While this is the first shipment to be sent by way of Vancouver or British Columbia ports, since the outbreak of the Russian-Japanese war, several consignments have gone via ports of the States.

Live stock are beginning to move to the north very quickly. Last Saturday night the hulk Henrietta, in tow of the tug Czar, sailed for Skagway with 250 head of cattle and a large shipment of over 500 head of sheep, which are being sent north by the Pacific Cold Storage Company. To-night the steamer Cottage City sails with a big consignment of sheep and 50 head of cattle. Other shipments of cattle somewhat smaller have gone north on steamers in the past two weeks, so that in all there must be over 500 head of cattle and over 1,000 head of sheep on the road into Dawson. Nearly all the stock will be driven from the lower end of Lake Lebarge down the trail to the Klondike capital. Other shipments north are beginning to increase again in readiness for through transportation. Much of the goods will be held until the first open water, though a large proportion still consists of supplies for the new Alsek diggings. These goods are handled from White Horse. Naturallv there is nothing to report of new finds in the Alsek district, at this season. The snow is all going off and the roads and trails are well-nigh impassable at present. The chief interest now centres in the awaiting of the time when work can be done to prove up the values on the creeks which have been prospected. On the results of the first operations rests the chance of a big activity, amounting to a boom in that country.

The large number of people moving to this province from Eastern Canada, and even from the Northwest and Manitoba is having its effect in very great activity in the principal farming and ranchng districts of the province. On the mainland, the Fraser valley to Chilliwack, including the delta lands and islands at the mouth of the river, and the great Okanagan valley in the interior, are the two principal districts which have any considerable agricultural development. In the former the land which has been for years going begging for purchasers and for people to live on it and start in growing farm produce, is now being rapidly taken up. In the Okanagan, the chief change is that the big holdings formerly lving almost idle in the hands of a few men, are being sold to syndicates and broken up into small holdings, on which men and their families can produce sufficient for not only a good living but for - a good profit. The fruit industry is likely to be the most attractive in the Okanagan district, as if is at present, though other farm products are equally well grown. In the Fraser valley while fruit growing, especially of small fruits, is an important line, the large areas make it more favorable for dairying and stockraising, and, as there is considerable land very adaptable to this industry, while other land grows hay and feed profitably, it is very likely that dairying will continue to increase in importance, especially as there is such a large and attractive home market, which is not so true of the fruit, which has to seek its outlet in the Northwest Territories and Manitoba.

The salmon canners are much interested in the nrogress of negotiations at Ottawa to the end of allowing them the use of fish traps to catch salmon. There have been varying rumors current here. but it is evident that if not this season, then at farthest, next year, the traps will be allowed. The members of the Dominion House from Victoria and Vancouver Island are in favor of the traps, while those on the mainland, especially Mr. Aulay Morrison, representing Westminster, the Fraser River district, are opposing the traps. As the traps will,
if granted, be on Vancouver Island, west of the city of Victoria, the fish will have that much more of a handicap in reaching the Fraser River. From Steveston, at the mouth of the river, to New Westminster, has always been the principal seat of the salmon canning industry in the southern coast district. New Westmister people very naturally think that the industry, which is an important one to their city, will be injured by allowing traps on the coast of Vancouser Island, 75 miles before the salmon in their anmal "run" to their native rivel reach its mouth. The same objections, of course, have always been entertained towards the fish traps on the Cnited States side of the 49th parallel, which was senselessly drawn to eross Point Roberts when it should have stopped at the seashore. Point Roberts is a long neck of land rumning south and enclosing Boundary Bay. The boundary was made to continue from the mainland across the bay and also acress Point Roberts. It thus lies directly belowthe mouth of the Fraser River, which it dominates in a most absurd fashion. The salmon traps are virtually a fence of piles and fish nets across the main course of the salmon as they come up the Gulf of Georgia from the straits of Juan de Fuca on their way from the sea to the river. Over these the Canadian fiovernment has had no control, and it is with mixed feelings that the camers view the proposal to put traps down on the Canadian side. Of course those who secured favored sites on the foreshore of Beechy Bay from the Prior Government are quite pleased to have traps.

The run of sockeye salmon on the Fraser is not expected until the middle of July each year. Spring salmon run in varying quantities all through the Winter, and are supposed to be running better now. In the northern waters of the B. ©. coast the Spring salmon are rumning quite freely. Large quantities are being salted and from the Fraser two firms are shipping large quantities of frozen fish. In one or two northern cameries there is being put un this season a pack of canned Spring salmon. This is quite musual, but it is on account of the demand for all grades of canmed salmon from Japan.
The Retail Grocers' Association in the city of Vancouver this week succesfully fought by petition the imposition of a stiff license for the sale of tobacco in retail grocerfes. It was proposed by the tobacconists that a fee of $\$ 50$ be fixed. and the city council partly consented to this. The fee for retail grocers was to be $\$ 15$. The grocers appealed against this and succeeded in getting the fee fixed at \$5 per year, to which they did not object.

Local market conditions are somewhat brighter as the season advances. The retail trade has every promise of a good month in May.

Prices and stocks are about as last quotations. In produce there has been
some eastern butter forward since last week. It was slightly delayed in trausit, but reached here on Saturday last. The price is quoted firm at 26 c . Stocks of butter are light. A little fresh grass butter from Washington is brought in every day or two, but it is held at practically the same price as the eastern stock. Local supplies of butter are small yet.

The cheese market is a surprise to every one. A car of new eastern cheese has been sold to arrive here The price quoted was $81-2$ c Ontario, which would mean something like 10 1-2e here. This is very much less than any former experience. The car was sold at the quoted price without any trouble.
Local eggs are beginuing to be more plentiful, but the price cannot be bettered at 30c wholesale, and few are offering at that. There are no other stocks coming in to speak of, and retail strictly fresh eggs bring 35 to 40 e per doz.

## MANITOBA MARKETS.

Winnipeg, May 3, 1904.

BUSINESS for the past week shows much improvement over the week before. Throughout Manitoba and the Northwest seeding is well under Way, though there are still a great many farmers who have not sown a
seed owing to the watery condition of seed owing
the ground.
Sugar-The market is firm. Montreal granulated is quoted at $\$ 4.90$ in barrels and $\$ 4.70$ in sacks, and yellow at $\$ 1.25$. Canned Fruits-The market is now firm, since the advance in prices on all lines on the 25 th inst. from 5 to 10 per cent. Pineapples have made their appearance this week and the market quotes 2 lb . whole pineapples at $\$ 3.75 \mathrm{a}$ quotes 2 lb . whole pineapples at $\$ 3.75$ a
case of 2 doz., 13 lb . sliced at $\$ 3.75 \mathrm{a}$ case of 2 doz., $1 \frac{1}{3}$
case of
2 case of ${ }^{2}$ doz., $1 \frac{1}{2} 1 \mathrm{lb}$. sliced $\$ 7.20$ a
case of $4^{\text {doz., and }} 1_{4}^{3} \mathrm{lb}$. grated $\$ 7.60$ a case of 4 doz.
Evaporated and Dried Fruits-All lines are very firm. The market quotes evaporated apples as being sold here at $7 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{c}$ a lb . Oregon prunes in large sizes are still very cheap- 70 to 80 at $5 \frac{1}{4} \mathrm{c}$, 60 to 70 at $6 \mathrm{c}, 50$ to 60 at $6 \frac{1}{4} \mathrm{c}$, and 40 1.) 50 at $6 \frac{3}{4} \mathrm{c}$.

Green Fruits-The market is firm. To-
G matoes are quoted at $\$ 4$ a case, cucumbers at $\$ 2$ a doz., and rhubarb at 6 c a 1b. Bananas are scarce and are being sold from $\$ 3$ to $\$ 3.50$ a bunch. Apples are a little cheaper and the market quotes 2 X high at $\$ 4$, and 3 X high at $\$ 5$ a barrel.
Rolled Oats-The market is a little casier. 60 lb . sacks are quoted at $\$ 2.25$, 40 lb . sacks at $\$ 2.30,20 \mathrm{lb}$. sacks at $\$ 2.35,8 \mathrm{lb}$. sacks at $\$ 2.65$, and 5 lb . sacks at $\$ 2.85$.
Flour-The flour situation remains unchanged. No. 1 patent is still quoted at $\$ 2.75$.
Peanuts-The market expects to advance the price on peanuts, as the stocks throughout the United States are very light and the new crop will not be in before about the 1 st of November.
Cured Meats-The market remains firm. Hams are quoted at $13{ }_{4}^{3} \mathrm{c}$, shoulders $8 ; \mathrm{c}$, pienic hams 9 c , breakfast bellies $13 \frac{1}{4} \mathrm{c}$, breakfast backs $11 \frac{1}{4} \mathrm{c}$, long
spice rolls $10_{1}^{3} \mathrm{c}$, and long dry clear 9 c Lard-The market remains firm witi pure lard in 50 lb . pails $\$ 5.20,20 \mathrm{lb}$ pails $\$ 2.15,10 \mathrm{lb}$. pails in cases $\$ 6.5 \mathrm{t}$ 3 lb . tins $\$ 6.65,5 \mathrm{lb}$. tins $\$ 6.60$, com pound lard in 20 ib . pails $\$ 1.75$.

## OTTAWA TRADE GOSSIP.

## May 3, 190

MERCHANTS here report busine good with prospects very brigl: The latter part of April il somewhat dull, but May has opened with a much brighter tone. The weath is ideal, with enough warmth to increa the sale of fruits greatly.
Prices in most lines remain the san as for some time, although some lin:show some change or likelihood of it.
In canned goods, tomatoes and com are very firm. The supply of tomato is fairly good, but the increased demani from the west is likely to use up ; great deal.

Salmon is expected to be high, atthough prices for new goods are wot quoted. Present quotations are about $\$ 6.00$ a case. Bulk pickles are in $g_{m, \ldots}$ demand just now and prices have ailvanced to $\$ 3.25$ a keg. The rice markin is weak with lower prices.
At the fruit exchange here the Summer trade commenced this week with a boom. The proprietor, Mr. G. W. Hum. reports that they sold this week 5 cars of oranges, 3 cars of bananas, 2 cars of lemons, and one car of Florida tomatocs. the first full car ever offered in Ottava at one sale. Prices were more than satisfactory for everything. Fancy navel oranges sold from $\$ 2.75$ to $\$ 3.3 .1 i)^{-}$ choice, $\$ 2.60$ to $\$ 2.75$; standards, $\$ 2.2$. to $\$ 2.60$; Messina lemons, 300 s , $\$ 1 . \mathrm{F}$ to $\$ 2.25$; Messina lemons, $360 \mathrm{~s}, \$ 1.50$ to $\$ 1.75$. The demand for 360 lemons was poor, although with hot weather approaching the consumption of lemons will increase greatly. No. 1 banamas brought $\$ 1.60$ to $\$ 2.25,8$ hands $\$ 1.35$ to $\$ 1.50 ;$ No. 2s 75 c to $\$ 1.00$. Pineapples. 24 s sold for $121-2$ to $15 \mathrm{c} ; 30 \mathrm{~s}, 91-10$ $10 \mathrm{c} ; 36 \mathrm{~s}$, 8c. Florida tomatoes, fane stock, $\$ 2.25$ to $\$ 2.65$. Egyptian onims. $\$ 2.75$ to $\$ 3.00$ a sack.

In speaking of the Winnipeg branch of the Ottawa Fruit Exchange. Ir: Hunt said that since its establishment its growth has been phenomenal. promises soon to be equal to Ottaw: size. The Wimnipeg exchange is charge of Mr. Wm. Borthwick, on Ottawa's oldest fruit merchants.

The first full car of strawberries be offered this week on the excha Commencing next week daily sales be held. On the local market butter cheese are selling at lower prices for some time. Potatoes are very s. with a prospect of advancing. $P_{t}$ are now $\$ 1.10$ a bag, by the load. is low, Se being the price of pure. are firm at 14c. Dealers are pacl full blast, which looks as if prices a low as they will be this season. Flour is quoted: Hungarian, $\$ 5.10$ per barrol: bakers', $\$ 4.70$ to $\$ 4.80$ per barrel, the usual charge of 20 c for small park-

## IF YOUR CUSTOMERS

Are in Need of

MARMALADE
Tell Them You Have

## THE FINEST STOCK, LIKE OURSELVES

## MARMALADE

1,434 TINS, 7 -lbs. each, Finest Marmalade, LEMON and ORANGE. 625 DOZEN $\mathrm{r}-\mathrm{lb}$. and $2-\mathrm{lb}$. Glass and Stone Jars, LEMON and ORANGE. Including:-KEILLERS, Dundee, CROSSE \& BLACKWELL, London,
Imported Goods Only. MACONOC'HIE BROS'. LTD., London.

TAPIOCA

## TAPIOCA

600 BAGS "MEDIUM PEARL," "SEED PEARL,"
"FLAKE," "SAGO."
Just arrived in store. "Prices are right."

## PATNA RICE (Imported)

500 BAGS (due in Montreal next week). "Finest quality imported."

## PRUNES We want to clear the lot.

1,500 BOXES G.\& S. "EASTER" Brand, 90/100, 25 lbs. (1903) at 5c. lb.
Don't forget all those goods were bought right. We are headquarters for the finest groceries, wines and liquors in canada.

LET US HAVE YOUR ORDERS.
WE ARE SELLERS. QUICK SHIPPERS.

## L. Chaput, Fils \& Cie.

ages. Bran brings $\$ 19.00$ and shorts $\div 21.00$.

## NOTES.

The Ottawa merchants are preparing or entertain the New York grocers, who are members of the "Clique Tourists" if that city:
The New Yorkers are invited to come fo Ottawa sept. 1, and from now until then plans will be arranged whereby they will see Ottawa in good style.
The first carload of Salada tea consigned to Messis. Provost and Allard, arrived here last friday. It was sold by Mr. Owen, Salata's well-known representative, on the Monday previous. and was certainly delivered promptly: It took five frocks to handle the ship ment, and in doing so the local firm took adrantage and displayed their ad. on each truck. Which proved a good hit for Messis. Pronest and Allard as well as Salada Tea.
The F. J. Cattle Co. are meeting with great success in the sale of " Wee Mefreegor Brealifast Food."
H. N. Bate, \& Sons are making extensive alterations in the interior of their watehouse. They are building a new salesroom, which is to be fitted up to date. Their old room has proved far too small $\quad \cdots$ their increased busi110

## PLEASANT EVENT.

LAs'T Satur $\begin{gathered}\text { s, April 30th, the em- }\end{gathered}$ ployes of 1. Chaput, Fils \& Cie, wholesale srocers, Montreal, held a very pleasan assembly in the large offices of the 'm. All the employes including traw $/$ ers, warehousemen, and office and samp room staff, to the number of nearly ..is hundred, participated in the event. I ie occasion for the assembly was $t$ present an address of congratulation :id good wishes to Mr. Emile Chaput, in of Mr. Chas. Chaput, senior member 'f the firm, on the occasion of his proaching marriage to Miss Rosalie 1 . anger.

In the evenilig at the Club La Fontaine, of whic Mr. Emile Chaput is a member, a soice was held-tendered Mr. Chaput by is friends who had foregathered in thi: club to the number of about sixty or more. Mr. Chaput was presented with a superb cut-glass service. Mr. and Mrs. Chaput were married on Thursd y, May 5th, and left for a trip to New ) ark, Atlantic City, Philadelphia and $I I$ ishington.

## BUTTER AND CHEESE.

I( the presel t state of quietude the slightest move in the butter and cheese mathet is of interest. fey days ago there was a slight change in the dullne in Montreal and some shipments well reported. In country
districts general dissatisfaction exists at the prices and the feeling is that makers in the country will sell their milk direct rather than manufacture it into cheese and butter. Buyers and sellers continue to offer these lines to suit their personal needs. At Brockville, where one of the best cheese boards in the district is located, no opening took place until yesterday
The holders of fodder cheese seem to he holding ofi and the market which opened last week at $7 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{C}$ may be stifienei a little this week. A little over $2,-$ 0010 boxes are supposed to have been sent iorward. Imagine the contrast with last year, when buyers were seeking fodder cheese at 13 c and farmers could not supply the demand. This year the dairymen are holding back in the hope that there will be an advance. On the other hand, there is a certain anticipation of butter taking an advance and some attention is being directed towards this commodity. Notwithstanding all these facts, the outlook is not any too promising from the country point of view, owing to the cold, backward Spring and inadequate pasturage. Factory patrons, for instance, are not very hopeful as to their usual contribution to the cheese production.
The total shipments of Canadian cheese for the week ending April 29 are as follows
Portland, 2,286; St. John, 1,596; New York, 11,595
Same week last year: Portland, 111 ,187; St. John, 2, 398; New York, 9,144.
The total shipments of Canadian cheese from the opening of navigation, May 1st, 1903, to April 29, 1904, including rail shipments to New York and Boston, showing comparison with last year, are as follows


Interest in butter remains quiet yet the total shipments for the year from May 1, 1903, to the last day of April are as follows

|  |  |  | 1904 | 1903 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total $\ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .361,763 ~$ | 594,595 |  |  |  |  |
| Decrease | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ | $. .232,832$ |  |

## A PLEASANT OCCURRENCE.

AVERY pleasant event occurred on Saturday, April 30, in the sample rooms of Balfour \& Company, Hamilton, when Mr. St. Clair Balfour, on behalf of the employes, presented Mr. James A. Henderson with a very handsome cabinet of silver. Mr. Henderson has severed his connection with Balfour \& Company to become a partner in the brokerage firm of J. W. Bickle
\& Greening, Hamilton. He has been a valued employe of Balfour \& Company ever since he was a boy, and latterly travelled on their Northwest British Columbia route. Mr. Henderson will be succeeded by St. Clair Balfour Jr.

Another presentation was made to Mr. Arthur Bell, the firm's shipper for the past ten years, who has severed his. connection with Balfour \& Company to start in business on his own account in Hamilton. Mr. Bell was presented with two antique chairs to show the good will and appreciation of the firm and employes.

## DEATH OF JAMES MASSIE.

OMay 1 occurred the death of Mr. James Massie, Toronto, registrar of deeds for East and West York. and at one time a large wholesale groce in Guelph, Ont.

Mr. Massie was born in Lumphanan Aberdẹenshire, Scotland, in 1833, and came to Canada when 19 years of age. settling in Guelph, where he established a wholesale grocery business. For tw years he was mayor of Guelph, and in 1876 was elected by acclamation to the Ontario Legislature as Liberal member for South Wellington. At the end of his term he was appointed registrar for the county of Wellington. In 1880 h. accepted the position of warden of the Central Prison, which position he held until 1896. In that year he became res istrar of deeds for East and West York.
Mr. Massie was very prominent i commection with local charities, where his work will be greatly missed.

## PERSONAL MENTION.

Mr. A. H. Lawson, for thirteen year associated with John Sloan \& Company wholesale grocers, Toronto, has accep: ed an offer to go on the road for Kinnear \& Company, of the same city That Mr. Lawson, by dint of long an varied experience in the wholesale cery trade and sterling business abili has become indispensable, is proved his bevancement to his new position his advancement to his new position responsibility. Mr. Lawson began rounds Monday, May 2, his particu territory being Eastern Ontario.
Mr. Thos. Upton, president of Th Upton \& Co., Hamilton, sailed England May 2nd, per S. S. Tunisia from Halifax. He will be away abo two months and is combining busim with pleasure.
Mr. Geo. Ballantyne has withdrat from the managership of the Stration Whole Grocery Company Strationd
Mr. John Hopkins, for almost for years one of the most active and ente prising men in the business communil of St. John, N. B., is dead. Mr. Hopkins began business in 1867, and ! establishment he founded is to-day : ing carried on by his sons.

## B. T. Babbitt's

The original Washing Powder, and still without an equal.

Has stood the test of public opinion for over 60. years.

OUR PRICES WILL INTEREST YOU.
WILLIAM H. DUNN, TORONTO and MONTREAL.

It's not the. package, but what's inside.

Quality causes continued and increased demand. One sale means many, as excellence is always remarked. Nothing but fresh, pure fruit and sugar in

## Bengal Brands

 JAMS and JELLIES.Put up nicely so as to ensure the first sale, with the quality inside, which makes pleased customers, your best advertisement.

The $0 Z 0$ CO., Limited, montreal.

NEW BRUNSWICK MARKETS.

## $T$

 HERE was "M"l more than the usual amoun of moving on the first of the month. This year there have been danges among the wholesale grocers. Four of our larger houses are changins their quarters, in two cases going to much larger premises This is a goel sign1: iormer years 1 . Winter was not a time when many "tade deposits in the savings banks, but his is changed since the Winter port biness opened. wery large amour is now paid out lergely for labor in this connection, and more than one "suld perhaps expect finds it way io the savings banks. The molasses war is still a matter of most be called an acute stage. In the carly part of the var our local importers received a carwo of Porto Rico molasses and adverit-ed it as new. Those whi oppose therli said the statement was not true. Nuw when these are of iering new-goods our local importers, who have since received three direct cargoes, are foum saying through the leceal press that his molasses which is a.fered by their opponents is not straight Portor Ro, but has been doctored. This molasses did not come to St. John direct. It is a fight between one St. John house and an American concern with wh m the other members
it the trade seem 10 stand in.
It is with the deepest regret that The Girocer reports the death of Mr. C. H Dearborn, of the firm of Dearborn od Co. For some :ears Mr Dearborn has not been activels engaged in the busipess, his son Mr. Fred. Dearborn having full managenent.

Oil.
In burning oi! the price remains unchanged and business is but fairly active. Lubricating oils continue to have much attention and paint oils show large business. Linsecds are still very low. Turpentire is high. Fish oil is in light supply

## Salt.

In Liverpool coarse sale prices are unthanged, except that owing to less frequent receipts more orders have to be filled ex store rather than ex steamer, which always adds to the cost. Liverpool factory filled is rather light stock. Conadian fine is being quite ireely received, this being the season of demand owing to the opening of the dairies.

## Canned Goods.

The outcome of the coming season will be watched with interest for, while the Consolidated have put forth every effiort to get more of our dealers in line and with, it is said, considerable success, some large buyers are still outside. It looks as ii there would be more goods packed outside the Consolidated this year than last, which will li'ely mean competition. Present prices show little change. Corn is the firm line. Fruits are not a large stock. Salmon is firmly held. Oysters are very firm and tending higher. In local lines, clams and scollops are being packed.

Green Fruits.
Business is active. For apples, season is late. Bananas are not a large sup-

## THE GREATEST BARGAINS

are those which appeal so strongly to customers that they sell on sight.

The extraordinary sale of

## Clark's Pork w" Beans " Chili Sauce

proves this line one of the
GREATEST BARGAINS ON RECORD.

## "MONTSERRAT"

## LIME FRUIT JUICE

THE STANDARD OF THE WORLD. STRONGER THAN others.
Guaranteed $71 / 4$ per cent. Citricity and Undiluted.
FREE FROTI MUSTINESS AND SEDIMENT.
Evans and Sons, Limited, Montreal and Toronto


## CAPSTAN BRAND

 High-grade Tomato CatsupPut up in $10-\mathrm{oz}$. and $20-\mathrm{oz}$. bottles of a new design, and is very attractive.
This Catsup is far superior to many others and is giving perfect satisfaction.
Ask your wholesale grocer for it or see our travellers' samples.
The Capstan Mfg. Company, Toronto, Ont., Can.

## EPPS'S

IN シーLB. LABELLED TINS.
14-LB. BOXES.

## spoelal Agents for the ontire Dominion, C. E. COLSOM a SON, Montreal.

- Hova Scotla, E. D. Adams, Halifax.

In Manitoba, BUCHAMAN © GORDOM. Wiesipes
THE MOST NUTRITIOUS.

COCOA


TOUGH FIBRE P
Samples and
prices gladly
sent.
42

The Roof
Gets the Worst of it

There is no shelter for it-it shelters the rest from the force of the elements.
That's why you need the very best
ningles, no matter where else you stint.

## Eastlake

## Steel

## Shingles

> are absolutely Firs, Lightning, Rust and Leak prof, and easy to apply. They've been proved long since the most reliably perfect and long lasting kind you can find. Galvanized or Painted.

The one kind that always satisfies.

THE
Metallic Roofing Co., Limited
TORONTO, MONTREAL, WINNIPEG.

## Merchants Who Buy Hides

I purchase Hides, Calfskins, Sheep Pelts, Tallow and
Isones. I pay spot cash, full market values, freights, customs hneses. I pay spot cash, full market values, freights, customs tanada. I furnish the money and keep my agents fully
postel. Write me for fuller particulars.
CARROLL S. PAGE, = hYDE PARK, VT.

## Orlan Clyde Cullen, C.E.L.L.M.

Counseller at Law U.S. Supreme Court Registered Attorney U.S. Patent Office
S. and Foreign Patents, Caveats, Copy ights and Trade Marks. Military and Saval Inventions a specialty. Address, Box 264, Station G., Washington, D. C. GUN SHOP and MODEL SHOP, Warren White Sulphur Springs,

Totten P. O. Virginia.

## Price not Raised.

Notwithstanding the fact that our Bird Seed is costing us more money just now, we have not raised the price.

NICHOLSON \& RROCK, - TORONTO
ply. Oranges, while firmer, show little change but sales are large. Lemons are still low. More strawberries are being received, but sales are still light. In rhubarb, the California is not popular, eastern stock being preferred. Pineapeastern stock being preferred. Pineap-
ples are not large sellers here. Tomaples are not large sellers her
toes are more freely offered.

## Dried Fruits.

Business is somewhat quiet. In raisins the market is easy and lower values are likely to rule. Prunes have a fair sale, and prices are still low. In Oregon prunes large sizes are offiered. Small prunes are still low though reported scarce. Currants and evaporated apples are firnier. In onions prices are steady. There is quite a large stock of Bermudas offered. Peanuts hold at full prices.

## Sugar.

There have been two small advances this week in standard granulated. The first advance did not affect the second grade in bags. There is quite considgrade in bags. There is quite consid-
erable foreign sugar here and to arrive. erable foreign sugar here and to arrive. The market is very firm.

## Molasses.

The situation is unsatisfactory. One large importing house has a large stock of new Porto Rico here. It is the only lot arriving direct this season. This house is holding its price firm while the molasses received by the other jobbers through the American company represented here is offered freely under their figures. Some nice Barbadoes is held and price is low.

## Fish.

There are now quite large receipts of gaspereaux and good prices are obtained, there being a large demand for bait. Other fresh fish are in but fair supply. Lobsters are high. In dry cod and pollock the supply is light and full prices rule. Smoked and pickled herring are scarce and high.

Flour, Feed and Meal.
In flour prices are unchanged. There is a fair demand for feed, which is rather more freely offered. Cornmeal is not as firm, while oats are quite low. Oatmeal is high. There is much more difference in the relative price of oats and oatmeal than formerly. Package oats are largely sold. Beans are dull. Barley and peas are a light stock. Seeds are moving quite freely, but the season is moving
liate.

## EXPORTS OF JAPAN TEAS.

The following statistics of exportations of tea from Japan to America for the season of 1903-4 up to March 31. 1904, have been supplied by C. M. Bernard, tea importer, of Chicago:


The total increase over the exportations of $1902-3$ was $5,610,186 \mathrm{lbs}$., that to Canada being $1,426,118 \mathrm{lbs}$. in excess. of last year.

## CONDENSED OR "WANT" ADVERTISEMENTS

Advertisements under this heading, 2c. a word first insertion; ic. a word each subsequent insertion. Contractions count as one word, but five figures (as $\$ 1,000$ ) are allowed as one word.
Cash remittance to cover cost must accompany all advertisements. In no case can this rule be overlooked. Advertisements received without remittance cannot be acknowledged.
Where replies come to our care to be forwarded, five cents must be added to cost to cover postages, etc.

## BUSINESS CHANCES.

## FOR SALE . - Choice stock of groceries and crockery, amounting to about $\$ 2.700$; good live business ; best location ; doing the best and paying business to bona fide provehaser ; ill health reason for selling. Box 432, Dresden, Ont. (ig) <br> MANUFACTURERS or packers of specialties I suitable for Italian warehouses, grocers, etc. desirous of placing their goods on the Irish market should communicate with N. Morrow, 16 Kansas Ave., Belfast. <br> (17tf) <br> STORE to let ; best stand in town for dry goods Ont. Ont.

## TRAVELLER WANTED.

TR.AVELLER for Main line Grand Trunk, 1 Montreal to Toron'o; Main line Canadian Pacific, Montreal to Sudbury: for coffee and spices and an important side line ; state experience and terms. "Traveller," Canadian Grocer, Mont real.
(19)

## SITUATIONS VACANT.

G ROCERY salesman, The Danford Roche Co.
G ROCERY clerk, Elmes Cash Grocery, ${ }_{\text {(f) }} 1166$ W/ANTED-At the town of Neepawa, Man. W a dry goods or grocery clerk ; a steady job to a first-class man; state wages and experience ; must be a first-class lacrosse player. Address Box 6o, Neepawa, Man.
$W^{\text {WANTED-Boy to learn wholesale grocery busi- }} \begin{aligned} & \text { ness. } 2 \text { I Front street east, Toronto. }\end{aligned}$
W ANTED-Four counter hands, with a know ledge of butchering, provisions or groceries. must have good references. Apply Mr. Nelson, The Wm. Davies Co., Limited.. 24 Queen street west. Toronto.

W ANTED-Grocery salesman for large store in Portage la Prairie; good man; capable of taking charge of department required. Apply personally, top flat, 74 Wellington street west Toronto
WANTED-Two good travellers; experienced be hustlers. Address The R. \& J. H. Simpson Co wholesale grocers, Guelph. (f)

## "CLEVELAND" <br> WALL PAPER CLEANER.

Should be Sold by all Grocers. Good Margin.
GEO. RIDOUT \& CO., $\mathbf{z z}$ York St., Toronto

## EVERY GROCER DOES NOT SELL

## VAN HOUTEN'S COCOA

but nearly All First-Class Grocers do. And Every Grocer who has a single customer that drinks Cocoa should retain that customer by supplying Van Houten's. Custom is retained by supplying the best goods in any line. The best Cocoa is Van Houten's. Best and goes farthest.


Prompt delivery guaranteed for FOREST BRAND. Freight prepaid in reasonable lots. Sugar in pound and half-pound blocks. Syrup in tins, bottles and wood.

We feel quite sure the quality will please you.

## The F. J. Castle Co., Limited, whol OTTAWA, —OANADA.

## CONFECTIONERY

## A New Confection.

A. J. Stewart, Limited, manufacturers of confectionery, Toronto, are making a line of Swiss milk chocolate creams. The makers claim for this line that it has all the virtues of the finest imported Swiss milk chocolate, possesstify in addition a delicious flavored ream centre. These goods are meeting ith a ready sale, and for grocers looking for strictly high-grade confectionery :ill prove eminently satisfactory. this firm are also putting out fruit and fthral tablets and assorted butter cups in ! ib. glass jars-a package admirably adapted for Summer trade. Grocers in particular should appreciate this packake, which can be shipped with groceries (i) Summer cottages and camps, ensuring the customer fresh goods delivered iii perfect condition.

## SPICES THREATENED.

It is generally believed in the grocery trade that spices will be seriously afficted by the Russo-Japanese war owing (1) the fact that the regular commercial teamers will be pressed into service as iramsports for war purposes instead of arrying merchandise for consumers.

## BOUGHT NEW FACTORY.

IVIPED out in the recent conflagration, in which they lost their entire stock and machinery, E. If. Gillett Company, Toronto, have lost in. time in securing more suitable premes in which to carry on their business. The company on Friday last closed a cal for the purchase of the fine subantial factory of the Pure Gold Mfg. i., built about two years ago, which lathds on a lot at the corner of King it Duncan streets, with a frontage of 110 ieet on King street and a depth of ish feet on Duncan street. The building i. not have been better adapted for the use of the Gillett Company had it been built under their own supervision. coording to the terms of the agreemont it is understood they will not the possession for a few months, thus ring the present tenants time to lode in a new factory, which it is undic. tood they propose building in anwher part of Toronto. In the meantime, the Gillett Company have two tamporary factories in full running order and are working day and night to fill orders which are pouring in on them. Thing are, however able to keep the trate fairly well supplied with Royal

Yeast and the other articles they manufacture, and thus tide over what looked to be a very serious crisis in their history.
TEN BUSY DAYS IN THE HISTORY OF E. $W$. Gillett co., limited.
April 19th-Factory ( 32 and 34 Front street west), together with machinery and stock of goods, totally destroyed by fire at midnight.
April 20th-Opened offices at 15 Wellington street east and had them completely furnished and office staff at work at $1 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$.
April 21st-22nd-Secured factory premises in two buildings.

April 23rd-Commenced fitting up factories and unloaded carload of material and machinery received by express from Chicago.
April 24 th- 25 th-Installed machinery.
April 26 th-Commenced shipping goods.
April 29th-Purchased fine factory building on King street west, now occupied by Pure Gold Co.

## SALADA TEA COMPANY'S EXHIBIT AT ST. LOUIS.

Mr. P. C. Larkin, president of the Salada Ceylon Tea Company, is in St. Louis, completing arrangements for the installation of a tea exhibit in the Ceylon and Agricultural Buildings at the World's Fair. In an interview with the St. Louis Post-Dispatch Mr. Larkin states that his company will have one of the largest tea exhibits at the fair, costing over $\$ \mathbf{2 0 0 , 0 0 0}$. Mr. Larkin will remain in St. Louis for several days.

## PROMPT PAYMENT.

The Liverpool \& London \& Globe Insurance Company have already settled and paid several of their losses and they are pursuing the same practice as they have been accustomed to in similar large conflagrations, notably at Chicago and Baltimore, viz., paying all claims without discount immediately the loss is adjusted and the papers filed. Messrs. Jos. B. Reed \& Sons are the Toronto general agents of this company.

## AN ENTERPRISING COMPANY.

One of the representative concerns in the city of Montreal is the Gould Cold Storage Company. Their annual meeting, held last week, showed a very prosperous outlook. Their former success has been maintained and a substantial increase has taken place all around. The capable directorate were all re-elected, including J. B. Elearihue, president; John B. Dillon, vice-president; directors, W. Clark; R. Hersey, and O. M. Gould.

When our Salesmen call with.

## PPRFECTION CREAM SOOAS

 don't send them away without an order. They offer you the ${ }_{3}^{7}$ Sodas Superlative Sodas which will increase the consumption of Sola Biscuits of which you get the benefit.```
3-Ib. Cards or Tins.
```


## ${ }^{\text {the }}$ Mooney Biscuit \& Candy

 CompanyLIMITED,
Stratford, Canada.

|  | Winnipig |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Manitoba | and | HAMILTON |
|  |  | Ontario |



## Sell Flower Pots

Our No. 1 and No. 2 Assortments, 85.10 and $\$ 4.15$ respectively. Specially gotten up for grocers and general stores. Write for list.

## The FOSTER POTTERY $\mathbf{C O}$.

## Save Money by Writing for our Samples

Ceylon and Indian Greens, at 12 c . to $181 / 2 \mathrm{c}$. - Special value. Try a sample lot. Special values now in Japans, all grades, from 14 c . to 35 C Also Japan Siftings and Fannings, from 5c. up to $10 c$.
We carry a full range of all other kinds and our prices will prove attractive.
Pleased to send you samples. Say what grade and price you want.

## James Rutherford \& Co.

27 St. Sacrament st
MONTREAL.

H. D. Metcalfe, President.
C. A. Morin, Sec.-Trea

## The Walkerville Match Co.

WALKERVILLE, ONT.
Manufacturers of

## PARLOR and SULPHUR ATCBEB OUR BRANDS:

Parlor "Imperial," "Best," "('rown," "Maple Leaf," "Knights. Sulphur-" ('lul).

SEE OUR PRIOES BEFORE BUYING.


MOLASSES

## New Crop 1904 Barbados.

We have just landed a small lot of the above which is very choice No. I quality. We can offer it at a low price. Send for sample.

The Dominion Molasses Co.,
halifax - - . nova scetia.

## "I Want GEL-0"

People get cross when they don't get what they want.
They want Gel-O-the new dessert -a jelly powder.
We wish to send you a sample. Send your name.

THE CANADIAN GELATINE CO. s28-530 Front St. W.,
TORONTO, OANADA.

# COWAN'S 

Perfection Cocoa (Maple Leaf Label). Royal Navy Chocolate, Queen's Dessert Chocolate, Chocolate Cream Bars, Cowan's Cake Icings, chocolatb, Plak, Lamon color nad wim

Cowan's Swiss Milk Chocolate, Famous Blend Coffee, etc., etc.

Are the standard goods for purity and excellence.

Menufaoturors
THE COWAN CO., Limited
TORONTO

An
Irresistibly Delicious Confection


Gives Eating' Chocolate s a New Meaning'

A Wholesome Food, Especially Nourishing and Sustaining. Recommended for Invalids and Persons of Weak Digestion. Push Peter's. The Original. Other Brands are Imitations. Send for Sample. LAMONT, CORLISS \& CO., Agents, 27 Common St., Montreal

## STEWART'S FINE CHOCOLATES

## Summer Specials

Swiss Milk C'reams,
$\frac{1}{2}-$-lb. jars Floral Tablets,
$\frac{1}{2}-\mathrm{lb}$. " Pure Fruit Tablets,
$\frac{1}{2}-\mathrm{ll}$. - Assorted Butter C'ups. all. sellers.

If our traveller doesn't callwrite.

## A. J. STEWART, Limited

 Manufacturers, TORONTO.

## WARM WEATHER

is now at hand, and the thoughts of your lady customers will turn to their whitewear.

## LAUNDRY STARCH

will be in demand. How is your stock? Let me suggest a brand which is sure to bring increased trade -

## SAN-TOY

will give your customers perfect satisfaction. Write for prices to

## J. H. MAIDEN, Agent,

 MONTREAL.
## McWILLIAM

## TO BE CONVINCED

## you only have to SEE-to see means

 to HANDLE - to handle means MONEY in your POCKET. We'll be surprised if you get a case and don't agree with us that we're the only people in America who can supply you with properly-ripened PINESBecause in the past you have been unable to do a profltable Pine Bosiness is no reason why you can't -your ill-success is directly due to your handling green or badlyripened stock - start and handle something that will sell fast-by all means benefit by the results of our NEW METHOD of RIPENING

## DAWSON Commssan Co., Limited

FRUIT, PRODUCE AND COIIIISSION TIERCHANTS.

Gofiborrat strand. TORONTO

## WE BUY

BRIGHT DRIED APPLES. HIGHEST MARKET PRICES.

The W. A. GIBB CO.
5 and 7 Market St.
HAMILTON

## Pineapples..

Car just to hand. All sizes. Fancy stock $\$ 2.7$; per case of $2 \psi^{\prime} \mathrm{s}, 3^{\circ} \mathrm{s}, 3^{\circ} \mathrm{s}$.

Cabbage, Tomatoes.

Early Vegetables, lowest price.
Writ. wire or phone your orders.
HUSBAND
Bros. \& Co.

Wholesale Fruit and Commission Merchants. 82 Colborne st., TORONTO Phones-Main 54, Main 8428.

## GREEN FRUITS

## The Navel Orange

FEW know the origin of the navel orange. Some think it is made by inserting an instrument in the orange and removing the seed, which causes the protuberance on the blossom end from which the fruit takes it name, but this is erroneons.
In the Summer of $187 \cdot 2$ the agricultural department at Washington rereived a report from the consul at Bahia, Brazil, that a curious seedless orange had been found growing in the interion of that country. It was stated that it was of exceptional quality and a very prolific bearer. 'The comsul was directed to procure cuttings and young trees, which was done, and these specimens were sent to Washington. They wert distributed by the department to all orange growing districts. Some went to Texas, some to Louisiana, and some to Alabama, some to Florida and two cuttings were sent to Dr. Tibbits at Riverside, ('al.

The buds were sent on seedling trees and when they rame to bearing the fruit was what is now termed the Washington navel orange. Only in California were growers successful. Trees are not good bearers, nor do they produce good fruit in other sections. For that reason they have not been grown extensively outside Califormia The Riverside trees produced such excellent oranges, thit they were soon being propagated extensively, and now practically all of Southern California is relying upon them for its oranges. Why navels do better in California than else where is probably the climate. The soil and other conditions could be reproduced elsewhere, but climate is a considera tion which man camot govern.

The fruit being seedless, the trees are propagated by budding, which consists in grafting the buds of the navel upon seedling branches. When this bud grows the rest of the old tree is cut away and the branch from the bud forms a young tree.

The original two trees are still standing at Riverside and bearing small quantities of fruit. They have never been allowed to bear very liberally, because all of the wood grown has been
wanted for buds to graft on seedlinge trees elsewhere. Many large orchardin Sonthern California have been repro duced from these two trees. The Wash ington navel is a regular bearer, neven having any off years. Under prope conditions of soil, water, fertilization and cultivation the trees bear a liberat (ल) each year.
The name is derived from the fact tha the trees were taken from Washingt, 10 Califomia, and the term navel is used because of the navel like protuberance on the blossom end. They should haw been called seedless oranges.-New Ene land (irocer.

## Apples in Tasmania

「ISMANIA is bounding ahead of Canada at a great pace in hel apple trade," says the Montreal Hierald. "There is, of course, no risalry between the Canadian and Tas manian producer, for Tasmanian apple exported to England reach their destin ation at a time when no Canadian fruit is; on the market. Canadians may therefore, wish Tasmanians all succes: in the strenuous efforts they are making 1.) enlarge their British market.
'By securing lower freight shipment Tasmanian apple growers hope to sup ply British markets with choice Tas manian apples from April right away ${ }^{\prime}$ October. The ireight at one time wa no less than 5 s. per case, but it is now as low as 3 s ; and Tasmania looks for ward to the time when, instead of send ing a few hundred thousand cases annu ally to British markets, her export will be increased to a million or more
"As regards the Canadian apple trade, it is interesting to note that Manchester is bestirring herself to get some share of what is now so profitable a business at Liverpool. Manchester is, of course, the centre of an immense pepulation and the canal now carries trans-Atlantic steamers right into the midst of something like $5,000,000$ of people who should be large apple consumers. At the present moment 19,000 barrels of Canadian apples are on their way to Manchester and will come up the ship canal. Of course, like all enterprises, the Canadian fruit trade will require time and some degree of patience for its development. The Manchester Guardian, generally a sound authority, declares, however, that it is bound to be successful with so large a market close to the Manchester docks."

## B. C. Fruit in the Northwest.

$0)^{N}$NE way by which British Columbia will benefit directly through the great process of settlement woing on in the Northwest and Manitwha is in supplying the summer fruit demand in the Territories. As it is now, a great deal of Oregon and California fruit finds its way into the Northwest.
The prairies are not suitable for the growing of fruit; the tillers of the soil Here content themselves largely with Qrain-raising, but they demand fruit in its season. The logical point from which fruit should be shipped into the Northwest is British Columbia, and there is pery reason to believe that before very long the great market east of the momitains will be fully taken advantage of by British Columbia, which nature has an generonsly endowed with conditions essential to the proper and protitable rarrying out of horticultural effort.

## Tomato Vine as Tall as a Tree.

The skyscraper stage has been reached iii the development of the tomato in sonthern California, says the Las Angeles Times. One of the latest prodigies in that suceulent regetable is a sroup of three thirty-foot vines that have borne fruit at all seasons and minder all sorts of climatie conditions.
It is necessary to use all eighteen-foot ladder to harvest the tomatoes, for the vines have covered a trellis twenty feet in height, where they have tangled themselves into a thick, compact mass of \&reenery. The seeds of these wonderfial plants were sown last May and have been growing and bearing truit ever since; in fact, the vines are always lilled with bloom and both green and ripe fruit.

## Fallawater Apples for Export.

T
-HE inspector of the Department of Agriculture, at (ilasgow, Scotland, writes W. A. Mackinnon, chief of the Fruit Division, Oftawa, with reference to Fallawater apples for export as follows :
"This variety is not esteemed generally by the trade here and is usually bought only by certain customers for a special purpose, viz, for baking. It is used by the better class of bakers where its appearance and size are in favor, although as an eating apple it is better thought of. It is also a good carrier. Limited quantities of XXX Fallawaters aiways do well, but it would be a mislake to ship too many of this variety: It is always retailed here by the pound.'

## PINEAPPLE TIME

They are now very reasonable in price. Crates ranging in sizes $18 \mathrm{~s}, 24 \mathrm{~s}, 30 \mathrm{~s}$, 36 s and 42 s . We ripen them scientifically with a uniform tropical heat, maturing them perfectly equal to fresh cut from the vines.

THE PRICE THIS WEEK is very low.
Strawberries. We received our first full car North Carolinas last week. Prices range from 17 to 19 c . Regular arrivals from now on.

Wholesale Fruit and Produce. 64 FRONT ST. EAST PHONE Main 4106.
Private Branch Exchange connecting all departments.
TORONTO.

## Ariving $\quad$ Fancy Ripe bananas. PINEAPPLES Almost Deiverand florida tomatoes. Finest Quality. Prices Right.

Just in-Fresh car EXTRA FANCY NAVELS, all sizes.
Fresh arrival;-EGYPTIAN AND BERMUDA ONIONS. Mail or phone your orders.

## Hugh Walker \& Son,

Guelph, Ont.

To Repair the Ravages of Mice.

WITH reference to the serious danage done Canadian fruit trees by mice during the past Winter, the Fruit Division, Ottawa, offer the following suggestions:

If the tree girdled by mice is only one or two years old, it will be better to replant. If older "bridging" the wound by means of scions of last year's growth may be resorted to. These should be about three inches longer than the width of the girdled section and the ends should be cut to a wedge shape. Then with a sharp, narrow chisel or other similar tool, slanting incisions shonld be made into the new wood above and below the wombl, begiming near the edge of the bark, extending about an inch in length and penetrating but litthe into the wood. The serions should tit nicely into these incisions and be held in place by their $\quad 1$ wn elasticity. Each end should then be eovered with a small piece of grafting wax. Thrce or four scions will be sulticient for a tree less than six inches in diameter.

If the rongh outer bark has been removed all around the tree, but some of the new wood or cambium layer still remains fresh, the tree may often be saved by keeping the new wood moist till growth begins. This can be done by covering the wound with grafting was or a mixture of clay and cow manure, equal parts. If the wound is low, a heap of earth will often be sufficient.

## Dried Fruit <br> cleaned and renovated by the latest improved machinery and appliances. <br> Guaranteed to Give Satisfaction. <br> J. T. ADAMSON \& CO. 27 St. Sacrament Street, MONTREAL <br> Tel. Main 778 .

U. S. Peach Trees Damaged.

Reports from along the Hudson and Comnerticut say the peach trees have suffered severely from the havd Winter. In a considerable percentage of orchards the trees are killed outright, and in many others the prospect of recosery of the ingured trees is slight. Pears suffered also, and some orchards have been killed entirely.

## Ireland Wants Apples.

In a recent report of the Department of Trade and Commerce, P. B. Ball, agent of that department at Birmingham, Eng., mentions an inguiry from a firm in Ireland which is prepared to engage with shippers of apples for the coming season. Further information may be had on application to the Minister of Trade and Commerce, mentioning the report of the agent at Birmingham, Inquiry No. 35.

## J. A. McGUANE, U.S., MG'R OF SALADA TEA CO.

The (irocer takes particular pleasure in publishing in this week's issue a portrait of J. A. McGuane, the American manager for the Salada Tea Company. Mr. McGuane is a young man, in the early thirties, whose commercial career has been almost wholly linked with that of the president of the Salada Tea Company, P. C. Larkin, and whose present position is a testimony of the high value placed upon keen business acumen and practical expericnce by a modern business enterprise
ducing the trade practically to the vanishing point, as manufacturers and their importing agents decline to give the wholesale houses a guarantee of purity, and the dealers, in turn, pending a settlement of the matter, are not in a position to do more than advise retailers to withdraw the article from sale for the present. Several conferences between the importing brokers (as representing the manufacturers in France and spain) and the wholesale dealers have recently been held, but the former have expressed themselves as unable to explain the presence of arsenic in the ar-


## ARSENIC IN CREAM OF TARTAR

ARECENT report regarding arsenic having been found in cream of tartar, which caused considerable flurry in the Montreal grocery market and serious agitation abroad, has taken on a new phase. The following article from the last issue of the London (irocer speaks for itself
"Recent prosecutions under the sale of Foods and Drugs Act in respect of the sale of cream of tartar containing lead or arsenic have had the effect of re-
ARSEIC IN GREAM OF TARTAR constituents, and as London wholesalers are unable to elicit in which of these arsenic may be present, or, indeed, to secure any explanation of the cause of the presence of so obviously dangerous a substance, and being unable to obtain cream of tartar of sufficient purity, they decline for the present to execute orders.

Everv eflort is being made by the dealers to induce the manufacturers to accept the responsibility which properly
should rest upon their shoulders, bat little success has so far been attained Brokers express the opinion that they will be doing sufficient if they give a: alysts' certificates of the purity of 11 article; but in so far as supplies alreaif. distributed are concerned this propos: tion is wholly inadequate, since analyst certificates six months old would prot, ably describe cream of tartar as purs although it contained a small proporti. of arsenic, the analyses for arsenic ha ing orily recently been made. It woun appear that the dealers are 'twixt devi' and deep sea; since it is reported that almost every sample that has been ec amined for arsenic of late, from at parts of the country, has been found $t_{11}$ contain the poison, though in more on less infinitesimal quantities. It will therefore be seen that the position is serious from the wholesalers' point i view, since if they give warranties retailers they are running the risk prosecution and heavy penalties, withom any prospect of recompense from the real culprit.
"In the circumstances, the wholesal ers' only possible course appears to bicto follow the advice they have offered is the retailers, and withdraw the articic from the market pending a satisfactory settlement. It is well to bear in mind that the dealers' agitation against the presence of lead in cream of tartar led to a great improvement in this diree tion, and if the agitation be continued on the preseat lines, it is certain that sooner or later manufacturers will take precalitions either to free the article from the presence of arsenic entirely, or to reduce it below the limit of the 1001 h part of a grain per pound, which was the maximum recommended for articles of this class by the Royal Commission on Arsenic in Food.

## ST. JOHN GROCER DEAD.

C. H. Dearborn, of the firm of Dear horn do Co., wholesale grocers, Si John, N. B., is dead. Mr. Dearborn hegan business in St. John away back in 1868, when Flint, Dearborn \& Co.'s spice mills were established, a busimess which has been successfully developed until at the present time it extends far beyond the Province of New Brunswich. Mir. Dearborn leaves one son, F. R Dearborn, who is a partner in the firm.

## WINNIPEG BUTCHERS.

The latest organization to plare itself on record in Wimnipeg is the Butchers' Association. The new company, which is capitalized at $\$ 300,000$. will operate on a large scale in Wimipeg, Rat Portage, Port Arthur and Dawson City.


DON'T WORRY
Buy a Cash Register and Save Your Energy to Sell Goods

A 1904 model "National" will do your bookkeeping.
It takes care of

1. CASH SALES
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"Machinery makes no mistakes"
A few moments of your time talking to an N.C.R. representative will be a good investment. It will cost you nothing and puts you under no obligation to buy. Send the coupon today.

National Cash Register Co. Dayton, Ohio
$\qquad$

## FLOUR AND CEREAL FOODS

## Grading of Grain.

T1F: grain section of the Toronto Board of Trade has temporarily postponed the sending of a deputation to Oltawa to discuss with Si Lichard (artwright the proposed ameadEents to the Grain Inspection Act
The Toronto men held a meeting in die Board of Trade May 2 , at which (' 15. Watts presented the report of the commitlee which had in charge the mat ter. Mr. Watts said that the committre had made such amendments to the existing atescription of grain as would bring it up-to-date and make it conform, as far as Ontario conditions would admit, to the grading of the New Jork Produce Exchange. The committee had not touched Manitoba wheat, because the millers and exporters seemed atisfied with existing grades
The grading for wheat which the Totonto men will recommend will include the description piump in all the No. 1 and No. 2 grades. No. 3 goose wheat, which under the present deseription must weigh only 55 pounds, was inreased 10 si pounds. No. 1 mixed wheat, which formerly was of 60 -pound weigh: 10 the bushel, was reduced to 59 pounds.
In wats the committee agreed that weights be recommended as follows: White-No. 1, 31 pounds; No. 2, 33 pounds, No 3, 31 pounds; No. 4 oats, 25 pounds. Mixed oats-No. 1, 31 pounds, No. 2, 33 pounds; No. 3, 31 pounds; $\lambda \frac{1}{} 1,28$ pounds. Rye weights were recommended as follows: No. 1,万i pounds, No. 2, 5f pounds, No. 3, 51 potands. In barley, weights were inseried and the proviso made in No. 1 that it must be well cleaned. The weights are as follows: No. 1, 49 pounds, No. 2,18 pounds; No. 3, extra, 17 pounds; No. 3, i5 pounds; No. 4, less than 15 poands. In peas, the proviso was made that peas graded white may contain a slight admixture of grey and green peas. They were largely an export commodity
A general clause was adopted recommending that the imspectors issue a cerificate upon all condemned or rejected wheat with notation, describing the condition of the grain accurately.

## Milling Industry in the West.

6 (ANADIAN mills in the Northwest and the Rainy River coun1ry, wherever there is power, are increasing their capacity faster than American mills are increasing their own output," says a prominent western railway oflicial. The prospects point to the development of a tremendous milling industry north of the boundary line, which must sooner or later give Canadian railways a flour tonnage in Canadian flour that will compare very favorably with the tonnage of American roads out of Minneapolis
An exchange in prognosticating on the probable location of a great western mill ing celtre says that when the (. P. R., the C. N. R., and the G. T. P. are fully eagaged in delivering wheat at Thunder Bay for transfer to steamers, a great number of elevators will be required, all of which must be operated by electric energy. There is no reason why, with cheap power available at the Kaministiqua River, the flourishing towns of Fort William and Port Arthur should not become a great milling centre, not even second to Minneapolis, Minn.

## A Man of Force.

A. N. Reay, Canadian manager of the Force Food Company, has taken offices a $27 \frac{1}{2}$ Front street east, Toronto, from where all the sales business of the Force Food Company in Canada will be done. The Force for the Canadian trade is all manufactured at the Hamilton miils, and Mr. Reay told a representative of The Grocer who called on him last week that business so far this season had been far beyond anticipations, and that the prospects were very bright. "April," he said, "had been their biggest month so far in Canada."

## G. T. R. Elevator at Montreal.

The new grain elevator now in process of construction for the (i. T. R. at Montreal, when completed will have a capacity of $1,060,000$ bushels. The power capacity of the elevator will also be very large as compared with anything in that section of the country. There will be ten legs, each with a capacity of 10,000 bushels, and one marine leg; thus canal craft, steamships and
cars can be unloaded or loaded at om and the same time.

## The Decline in Flour.

AL.ARGE flour manufacturer Montreal when asked about tha decline in the price of flour stat ed that the best markets could not sel flour at cut-throat prices. His firm which had an enormous trade, knew a the workings of certain flour men 1 , shade the ,price of flour both in straight rollers and patents. Buyers scemed think that flour in patents for instanic should be at least ten cents lower in certain grades such as the $\$ 4.60$. It argned further that to sell flour at any stich prices as certain western miller were offering was ridiculous and below cost. Flour though on the decline to day would go up and buyers might find it very profitable to secure large quanitities now.

## Winter Wheat for Alberta.

THIE success that has attended the growing of Winter wheat out fron the foothills, but still within the area of moderate rainfall, is resulting in considerable activity in settlement ani colonization in the vicinity of Leth bridge. Experiments with Fall wheat by E. E. Thompson, the turkey red be ing the variety that proved most suit able and prolific, has led to a sale of almost all the lands in that section to Illinois colonists. The same kind of soil, and identical character as 10 moisture, are leading to the buying ant actual cultivation of the lands furthet north. It is an easy guess that the land south of Calgary to the boundary will attract much denser settlement that the Edmonton country has in the past tiree years. The land is equally as good, is free from scrub, the season is quicker, and the climate a rather strong contrast to the climate of the north country. The soil is a black loam with clay subsoil, and carries a very heavy top of grass. The settlement of this country will be depriving the rancher of the best feeding ground in the country, but will greatly increase the wealth and production of the district.

TELEPHONE $\left\{\begin{array}{rr}\text { MAIN } & 1257 \\ & 4675\end{array}\right.$

# Wm. McCann Milling Co. 

MILLERS AND GRAIN DEALERS

192 King Street East TORONTO.

## John MacKay <br> Limited

Successors to John MacKay, deceased ESTABLISHED 1854.

POT and PEARL BARLEY (by patent process), SPLIT PEAS, BUCKWHEAT FLOUR, Etc., CHOP of all kinds By car load. $\qquad$
Caledonia Mills, BOWMANVILLE, ONT.

Correspondence solicited.

REFRIGERATORS.


Fit up your store with a Eureka Refrigerator and you will have a refrigerator that will dry wet matches. Write for our catalogue, guarantee test and testimonials which are free.

## Eureka Refrigerator Co.

Wilbert hooey, manager.
Phone Park 513. 54 Noble St., TORONIO.

Has stood the test of every climate.


HIGHEST
AWARD
Wherever demonstrated, including the following Dominion, State, and International Exhibitions

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| Paris Exposition | Paris, Fran |
| Trans. Miss. Exhibition | Omaha, Neb. |
| World's Fair | Chicago, III. |

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The products of THE ST. CHARLES CONDENSING CO. are famous the world over for HIGH QUALITY, ABSOLUTE PURITY, and ADAPTABILITY for all the purposes of fresh milk.
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St. GHARLES, ILL.,U.S.A.
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A great hig package of concentrated goodness.

Greig's $\frac{\operatorname{vint}}{\frac{10}{m i n}}$ Breakfast Food
3. lb . packages -to retail at $\mathbf{1 5 c}$.- $\mathbf{2}$ doz. in a case. THE BEST YET.

THE ROBERT GREIG CD., Imirtd, White Swan Mills, TORONTD.

Canada's Grain Exhibit at St. Louis. (ANIDA'S wonderful grain exhibit at the World's Fair is a revelation, says a St. Louis correspondent, to anyone who may have had an idea that the great north country is one ,ii cold and ice always.
Canada has a space of 10,000 square feet in the exposition's mammoth Palace (1) Agriculture-a structure that covers an area of twenty-three acres and contains all that is edible from all lands. A replica of a historic structure forms - he centrepiece of this notable exhibit. One of the handsomest of the public buidings in the Dominion is the Library of Parliament at Ottawa. The dome of this building reproduced on a smaller scale, is one of the most commanding ofseects in the big building. It is an octagon, thirty-four teet across, and its top extends sixty feet upwards and brushes the rafters of the Agricultaral Palace. Its irame is of pine, and the surface that shows is covered with glowhig red burlap. Artistically fastened to this background are the grains and grasses of C'anada, more than 3,000 specimens being shown in charming array. Great buttresses are built up of millet, a forage plant; brome grass, a isdder crop grown extensively in West(11) Canada and which appears shortly after the snow leaves the ground; wheat, Gats, clover, blue grass and hundreds of Wher choice specimens. Corn, used so much in the embellishment of the exhibits of the states, finds no place in this display. The eight arches in the octagon afford a conspicuous place for oil paintings, lypifying the live stock industry of the great country to the north. The pictures are works of art, and their great size makes the scenes very lifelike. The windows under the pointed arches are filled with bottles of thrashed graill

Large Export Shipment.
The Robert (ireig Company, Toronto, are mahing a large shipment of breakis st foods from their White Swan Mills to the West Coast of Africa, and another shipment to London, England.

## Cereal Notes.

The Frontenac Cercal Company, Kingston, are sampling Toronto with their "Orange Meat." They are also giving pure food demonstrations at 197 Sparks street, Ottawa.
Latest reports concerning Ontario's wheat and clover crop vary somewhat, although on the whole they are more fiv vorable than those of last week. In most districts Fall grain seems to have survived the rigorous Winter very well, and with good weather irom now out a good average crop is expected.


## EXTRA!!

FIFTEEN-DAY EXTENSION
OF THE LAST AND FINAL "DEAL" ON

## "FORCE"

Until May 15 you will receive FREE 5 packages in 2 cases 18 packages in 5 cases
This is not a new "deal," but a late-Spring extension of the offer that was announced to end May 1.

We thought Spring would be in sight before the April leaf was torn off the calendar,-but the unseasonable cold and wet have made it advisable to consider the convenience of grocers whose customers are unlikely to increase the demand for "FORCE " till Spring has actually arrived.

Until May 15-and that ends it, weather or no weather.

Hereafter no more special "deals" or discounts to jobber or retailer.

We have notified your jobber of this extension of date, and he will allow you the free packages as above.
$\$ 500,000$ has been appropriated for advertising "FORCE" in Canada and the States before October.

Stock up for Summer trade before May 15 -while this extension holds good.

> THE FORCE FOOD CO., Toronto.

MANUFACTURERS' AGENTS AND BROKERS.
$\frac{\text { TORONTO. }}{\text { H. F. PATRICK \&. CO. }}$

29 Melinda St., - TORONTO

W. G. A. LAMBE \& CO.<br>toronto.<br>Grocery Brokers and Agents.<br>Lathlubhed 1885

Qubbec, p.Q

J. P. THOMAS

GENERAL AGENT AND COMMISSION MEROHANT, 25 St. peter street. QUEBEC.

victoria, B.c.
JAPAM, CHINA, AUSTRALIA
Our Mr. A. R. Turfs, with headquarters at Kobe, Japan. is, prepared to turtirsh intormation free to all Canadian shippers and manufacturers interested in oripental trade.
Address correspondence to us.
R.W. CLARK \& CO, Brokers, VICTORIA, B.C.
caloary.

## CALGARY

is now the great Western
wholesile and asrabirill celite
Consign your goods to us. We will Reship and Distribute them for you.
Our large track Warehouse where you can place your goods on Storage is also at your disposal.

Increase your trade.
Appoint us your Representatives.
We are in direct touch with all the Wholesalers from Winnipeg to the Coast.

Correspondence Solicited.
IICHOLSON, BAIN \& JOHNSTON Wholesale Commisslon Merchants and Brokers. OALGARY, ALBERTA.

##  VANOOUVER, B. 0.

Importers of .
Skinner's Queensland Turtle Soup. sole Agenta for Canada.
Supply C.P.R. Company's Cars, Steamers and Hotels, and leading Clubs of Canada.

## WINNIPEO.

## Dingle \& Stewart

WINNIPEG.
CANADA.
COMMISSION BROKERS.
Excellent Storage Accomodation. Consign Your Cars to Us.

## PRIIEE, CHAMBERS \& CO. <br> successors to

CAMERON, GORDON \& CO.
Wholesale Commission Agents WINNIPEG.

## EASTERN MANUFACTURERS -AND-

## SHIPPERS.

All EYES are turned on

## manitoba and the west.

 WRepresent some of the leading houses in
CANADA and the U.S.
imgrease vour trade. write us.
NICHOLSON \& BAIN, WINNIPEG,
Wholessale Commission Merchants and Brokers. BRANDON.
THE WLSOOI CaMMISSOOU CO, Linited BRAMDON, MAN.
Commission Brokers, Storage.
If you have any snaps let us hear from you.

## To Manufacturers' Agents

The Canadian Grocer has enquiries from time to time from manufacturers and others wanting repre-
sentatives in the leading business centres here and abroad.

Firms or individuals open for agencies in Canada or abroad may have their names and addresses placed on a Special list kept for the information of enquirers in our various offices throughout Canada and
in Great Britain without charge. in Great Britain without charge.

Address, Business Manager,
CANADIAN GROCER, Montreal and Toronto.


## Just like fishing

Building up trade is just like fishing.
If you use the rigit kind of bait and cast your line where the kind of fish you want are most plentiful, you'll quite likely get a number of bites.

Then if you go about it right you are pretty sure to land most of them.

Apply the illustration to business.
If you want to catch the grocery trade, cast your line where all the good grocers in Canada congregate every week --looking for bait to build up their businesses with-in The Canadian Grocer. But


Our Department of Advertising Service is now providing good bait for a number of our adver-tisers-and stands ready to help a few more in this connection.

Drop us a line about it.



## Cigarmakers at Odds

【furns out that the demand of the Hamilton ciganmahers for an increase of wages has not been sanctioned by the International Cigar mahers l bion. The matter was reterted to the intemational organiza tion, and withoui waiting for a reply the local union made hown their de matads to the mathacturers. On April 2s it was reported that the Fxecutive Commitiee of the International Cigar makers I nion had dectined to sanction the demaid.
The Hamilton Times comments as follows on the situation

At the head offices of the Tuckett Company in this city it is believed that the trouble will not be of long duration. The Tucketts have long been considered the best iriends the International Union has had among the large cigar manufact uring firms. Other big Canadian firms have fought the union, but the Tucketts helped the union in its troubles in London and Montreal, besides having always been considered one of the strongest union shops in Hamilton. The company, theretore, believes that the International will not sanction a fight, particularly when it can be shown that the increase asked for simply cannot be paid.

The company, however, is well prepared for a long fight. It has on hand five and a hali million Marguerite cigars and, as i.ts sales amount to a million a month, it has stock ahead for all Summer, and up to about the beginning of November.
-Vice-President Hi. B. Witton stated this morning that the company would not attempt to run a non-union shop it preters 10 maintain its reputation as a fair shop

## Overproduction of Tobacco

COMPLAINT has reached the Tobacon Irade from American growers in the Eastern and southern States, that they are getting small results from last year's crop, al though it was a large one. Two explanations have been given by men in the trade. A leaf tobaceo dealer says
"The trouble lies in over-production. The crop in i 90.3 amounted to 815,972 , 425 pounds. The exports amounted to
316.325 .911 pounds. Domestic tobaceo manutacturers absorbed 263,375,555 pounds. There is a surplus of more than one-fourth of the entire crop. The planters are erying out against the tobaceo combine as the callse of their tromble, but if they produced less tobaten they bould get higher prices
Anoiher view of the situation is taken by a prominent cigar manufacturer

Because of the cold weather last Summer the robaceo grown then was of poor quality. That is the real reason the planters canmot get as much money for the product as usual. One house bought sufficient good bobace the year before so that they can get along without the 1903 crop, but some concerns have had to use it. Tobacco is usually kept two years before being manufactured into cigars. Those factories that use the 1903 crop next year will turn out inferior cigars.'

## Tax on Cigarette Selling.

An Owen Sound tobacconist has opened an interesting argument. Are cigarettes a necessity or a luxury ? He is protesting at Osgoode Hall against the right of the Owen Sound Council to impose a $\$ 250$ license fee on the sale of
cigarettes. His lawyer is urging befor Justice McMahon that the by-law illegal, being in restraint of trade and aiding in constituting a monopoly. Besides, Lord Roberts has testified that cigarette smokers have more endurane than non-smokers; and Queen Victoria approved of them by presenting them to her soldiers. The Gevernment receive a large reventue from their sale, and dealers are respectable men. Now, too those wishing cigarettes have to ente bar rooms, which are exempt from the tax

## Old Chum

CUT PLUG SMOKING TOBACCO
satisfics the most cxacting customers.

Sold By All Leading Wholosale Houses

## CURRENCY

 Plug Chewing Tobaccois a

## Quick Seller.

Handled by all Leading Wholesale Houses.

## $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { YOU are giving that young } \\ \text { fellow Johnson a fine chance } \\ \begin{array}{l}\text { to make good, clean money out of men that should be and can } \\ \text { be your customers, .--those men who smoke cigars. Why } \\ \text { under the sun don't you sell cigars yourself? You don't risk } \\ \text { a penny if you deal with us. We buy back for cash our own } \\ \text { cigars every three months. }\end{array} \\ \text { "PEBBLE" for ancenter. }\end{array}\right.$


"I made well out of that lot of pipes. Please send duplicate lot."

You know our offer, 6 dozen Pipes, assorted, for $\$ 13.00$. Express prepaid. Return if not satisfactory. Pipes worth retail from 25 c . to $\$ 1.00$ each. Begin Pipe Selling Now. W. B. REID \& CO., Wholesale Tohacconists. 58 YONGE ST., TORONTO.


The Erie Tobacco Company WINDSOR, ONTARIO.
I. J. HORROCKS, Wholesale Distributor, TORONTO

## Be Sure

and stock
The
5c. Cigar.
Makes friends fast and fast friends.

Manufactured by
T. J. Horrocks, I76 KING ST. EAST, TORONTO.

## The Chamberlain Cigar

The best value in Canada! Sold the world over! It will help your trade tremendously! Order a sample lot to-day!

SAVE THE BANDS AND RETURN THEM TO
J. M. FORTIER, Limited MONTREAL.


## Origin of Tobacco.

"IHAVE been favored with an Indian tradition concerning the origin of tobaceo, Indian corn and wheat," said the poet laureate of all the Pascamoulas to a New Orleans man. "At some distant period two Indian youths, pursuing the pleasures of the chase, were led to a remote and unfrequented part of the forest, where, being fatigned and hungry, they sat down to repose themselves and to dress their victuals. While they were thus employed the spirit of the woods, attracted, as it is supposed, by the umusual and savory smell of the renison, approached them in the form of a beautiful female and seated herself beside therr. The youths, awed by the presence of so superior a being and struck with gratitude for the mondescension which she had shown them in becoming their guest, presented to her in the most respectful manner a share of their repast, which she was pleased to accept and upon which she regaled with seeming satisfaction. The repast being finished, the female spirit thanked them cordially for thein attention and informed them that if they would return to the same place after the revolution of twelve moons they would find something which would recompense their kindness, disappeared from their sight. The youths watched the revolving moons, and returning at the appointed time, found a plant of Indian com, a stalk of wheat and a flourishing plant of tobaceo.

## U. S. Tobacco Interests in Japan.

The American Tobacco Company have recently invaded Japan with large capital and up-to-date methods, says an Bastern exchange, and are developing a very large trade. There were shipped from Kobe, Japan, last year cigarettes valued at $\$ 681,490$, against a total export of $\$ 8: 38,293$, and nearly all the balance "as sent from Osaka. Some 70 per cent. of the whole was shipped to China. During 1900 the export of cigarettes to China was more than doubled, and during 1901 that of 1900 was more than tripled.

## Exports From the Transvaal.

The official statement of the quantity and value of goods exported from the Transvaal for the twelve months ended Hecember 31st last gives the total number of cigarettes exported at $2,256,650$, compared with only 266,900 in the previous twelve months. Altogether 170, 932 pounds of tobaceo were exported
from the Transvaal last year, as against 102,072 pounds in the previous year. These figures strongly encourage the belief that the South African colonies will before long be supplying a good part of the tobaceo sold in the English market.

## Japanese Monopoly Organizing.

The Japanese Tobacco Monopoly rerently created by law, has already established an agent at Havana, for the purpose of buying Cuban tobacco.

## Combine for Mexico.

It is reported that three large Mexican cigarette factories, valued at over $\$ 1,000,000$, including the famous Beuno Yono factory, which in 1893 made a profit of $\$ 600,000$ on a capital of $\$ 4,000$, 000 , is to be bought by a New York syndicate whose representatives are now in Mexico.

## Experiments in New South Wales.

A year ago experimental work in tobaceo growing in New South Wales was placed in charge of a competent expert on agriculture. The result has proved highly satisfactory. The varieties grown have been submitted to the tobaceo manufacturing companies in Sydney. who have expressed high approval of the quality

## Million Cigars on Parade.

The largest recorded consignment of any individual brand oi cigars reached Wiinnipeg this week, when $1,000,000$ of Tuckett's famous Marguerite cigars loaded on six of the Manitoba Cartage and Warehousing Company's drays, and consigned to Tees d Persse, manufacturers' agents, Winnipeg, wended its way up Main street.

## Canadian Tobacco Abroad.

One of the Canadian agents in Australia writes that Canadian cut tobaccos have made their appearance in Melbourne. He points out that nearly all cut tobacco in Australia is imported in hermetically sealed tins, and that Canadian tobaccos will require to be put up in this way. Canadian tobacco men would do better to look after their own trade at home instead of attempting to capture foreign markets. English tobaccos in sealed tins are growing more and more popular in Canada.

## Duty on Cigars.

A petition has been presented to the Minister of Inland Revenue, Ottawa, Ont., on behali of .125 foreign-leaf cigar factories, asking that the excise rate of $\$ 6$ a thousand on this class of cigars be


Should be in the mouth of every smoker. What? a

D. MoDougall \& Co., Glasgow. Scotland.
cut down to $\$ 1$, to enable them to compete with the men who use domestic leaf. The foreign-leat cigar men pay ten cents a pound excise on their tobacco, in addation to the rate on their finished goods. The manufacturers of domestic cigars pay nothing on their leaf, and only $\$ 3$ on their cigars

## Cigars for Personal Use.

$\mathrm{I}^{\text {® }}$answer to applications from several parties for permission to make their own cigars for personal use only. the United States Commissioner advises that while he has ruled that in a number of cases a farmer of any person may make cigars for his own personal smoking, and not for sale, without qualifying as a manufacturer of cigars or incurring liability to tax on cigars so made and consumed, there is no provision under existing law and regulations for the sale of leaf tobaceo to such persons, and the ouly way that they can legally obtain it would be to purchase it from the farmer or grower who is unrestricted in the sale of leaf tobaceo to persons other than those preseribed in the regulations.

## Tobacco Notes.

Sir William McDonald, the Canadian tobacco manufacturer, has given $\$ 100,000$ to McGill University in Montreal to found a students' unipn hall.
The Erie Tobacco Co., Windsor, report a very large increase in the sales of "Queen's Navy" chewing tobacco. It is now being handled pretty generally by the grocery trade.

##  8 8 8 8 8

## THE SAMPLE BOOK

1
N the majority of stores the salesmen consider that the only way open to them to display wall paper to a enstomer is by means of the sample book. A small stand is kept in a comvenient, well-lighted position and beside it are the sample books ready to hand. A customer states the price he wishes to go, and possibly the room for Which the paper is being bonght, and the salesman simply selects a sample book, throws it on the stamd, and proceeds to show its contents. Seldom does it chter his head that there are better or eren other ways. If that is not the thee of sample books, what are they for?

As a matter of fact the sample bowk need, and should, sedom be called into service. It would have been far better for the trade had they never been introduced. At the present time in spite of the prevalence of this method of showing goods, the first class wall paper stores do entirely without them. It may ocrasionally be found expedient to bring into use the book of samples, but this becurs only when a customer demands it, on account of having a pertectly definite and settled idea what he wants, such as he will have if looking for a sample to match a paper already in use.

In nincieen cases out of twenty the rolls themselves should be shown. For this purpose a permanent rack about six feet in height and of as great a width as is convenient should be built where the light falls squarely on the iront of it. The width should be great in order to allow several rolls to be shown together, in order to make a choice between them. A iittle trough at the back of the (op) will hold the roll, while four or five feet hang over the iront
liter serving a few customers by showing the rolls, the salesman will be thoroughly convinced of the advantages of this method, and if he has the interests of his employer at heart, rather than a sole ittea of saving himsell a little work, he will never return to the sample book. No sample a foot and a half or two feet long does instice to the pattern or coloring, and the customer has fitile idea of how the paper will look on the wall. The appearance of a five-foot strip hanging over the rack can be readily grasped, and when another strip of the same pattern is placed beside it and matched, there is no douib as to its beauties or defects

By this method of showing the salesman is called upon to display many less samples, and the customer is more quichly and better satisfied. The hasty turning over of the leaves of a sample book confuses and unsettles, and far more difficulty is encountered in making a selection. The two or three previous choices are iorgotten because ou: of sight, while with the rolls, they are placed side by side and a tinal selection easily made. Sales can be made from rolls that would be lost if the sample book were used, and there is no chance of the customer being disappointed when the paper is put in place.

## AN ENGLISH DECORATIVE CLOTH

ANEW decorative cloth, says an exchange, has been lately introduced in England. The canvases of coarse texture in use hitherto served well on the walls of large halls or staircases, but for spaces of a more contined area a texture of a different kind is desirable. This is met by the new crash and buckram cloths. They ali have that manifestation of being a woven fabric which is inot to be imitated in paper. At the same time the suriace is suticiently smooth to prevent the accumulation of dust. Which is one of the drawhacks of a coarser material. An immense variety of agreeable colors is available, and the artist and decorator can, therefore, obtain any hind of ground whicts he may seek in order to apply stenciling or other decoration. For ceilings and paces where a colored ground is unecessary there is a white buchram. It should be noted that the colors are not dyed. Pigment colors are employed, and the cloth itself is consequently suitable for coveting walls. The hanging is not difficult, and the cloths are supplied in rolls thicker paste that is used in papering is sulficient.

## THE UNFAIR DUTY

ACORRESPONDENT directs our attention to a grievance in the wall paper trade. He writes: "I wish to direct your attention to the uncalled for and most uniair duty of 15 cents a pound that has been placed on wall paper sample books, at least on part of them, I should properly say. The duty itself is an excellent one as regards the books sent broadcast through the country iny the jobbers on the other side of the line, but 1 think it is very unfair that a dealer who buys from one of the manufacturers and pays 35 per cent. duty on his goods, should be charged fifteen cents a pound for three or four sample books made up from the exact patterns and designs that he imports. In the smaller towns the average dealer camot procure the facilities for putting these books together and consequentiy asks the manufact urer to do it for him so that he can show his goods to better adrantage. I think if the wall paper dealers sent a deputation to Ottawa and put the matter before the Government thev could procure a new ruling to govern the case. Say for instance that a limited number of sample books coming with a bona fide purchase of say $\$ 40$ or over and which are shown to be and sworn as being only the same designs as said purchase, that they should come in free or as wall paper with a duty of 35 per cent. This would only be just and fair and I am sure that Canadian manufacturers would not object in the least to stich a ruling. I have no doubt but that all dealers will agree with me on this matter as it means a duty of five or six dollars extra on the cost of their paper at the present rating.'

## WALL PAPER

## This month's sales will show the lines you are short of; don't delay sending us your <br> Repeat Orders.

We will make immediate shipment. Our assortment is good now, but daily deliveries are cutting down the selection.

How long does it take the people to recognise and appreciate a good thing?

This question has caused every manufacturer some very anxious moments when first placing some new product on the market. To such we would say: It all depends on the merit of the goods in question.

Look at the sale of Postal Orders. First year, 1881, only six hundred and forty-seven thousand were sold. Second year, 1882, four and one-half millions were used.

## LEES \& LANGLEY'S WORCESTERSHIRE SAUCE

was only placed on the market last year and our sales in the last month have been more than the combined sales of the first year.
The people soon recognise and appreciate a good thing.
AMERICAN COFFEE \& SPICE CO. TORONTO.

Current Market Quotations for Proprietary Articles


## Consider

## Your Customers

by selling them only the Best.

## Your Country

by supporting British Industries.
Yourself
by handling that which pays best.

## BRUNNER, MOND \& CO'S BAKING SODA WASHING SODA

WINN © HOLLAND, MONTREAL.

Sole Agents for Canada.

## COME, COME!

Don't spend hours and wear off good hair in an effort to write a good advertisement.

## Send a Dollar. . .

for our book of
" One Hundred Good Ads."

Written specially for the retail grocer.

What is a dollar when matched against 100 half hours of your time: Send quick.

The Canadian Grocer TORONTO

 8150
130
120

"Reindeer" Brand Case (4 doz $\$ 5.60$

Coffee.
 he eby, beain co, himited
In bulk-
Club House
Royal Tava
Royal Tava.................
Royal Java and Moch
$\underset{\substack{\text { Royat Jav } \\ \text { Nectar }}}{ }$
Nectar..
Duchess
Ambrosia
Ambrosia........
High Grade package goods
Gold Medal, 2-l.b. tins.
Gold Medal. 1-lb. tins.
Gold Medal, 1-1b. tins.




Always give your \{Customers Satisfaction.

There is ONE Laundry Starch you can always rely on to please your customers, it is

Edwardsburg<br>\section*{"Silver Gloss"}<br>Never a complaint.

There is no Corn Starch as easy to sell, as satisfactory for the consumer as the well-known "BENSON'S" Corn Starch.

Both pay you better than any other starches, because you sell them all the time, and they please all the time.

Manufactured by $\qquad$
EDWARDSBURG STARCH CO'Y, Limited ESTABLISHED 1858

s3 Front st. East,<br>TORONTO, ONT.

OARDINAL, ONT.
ch st. James st.,
MONTREAL, P.Q.


## Two Lines That Lead.

## A Vinegar with Advantages.

You want a brand absolutely pure. One which will keep a long time without deteriorating. One known for its delicate aroma and its excellent flavour. Hill, Evans \& Co. (Worcester, Eng.), produce the one. A Malt Vinegar which is unapproached by any other for these essential properties. A Vinegar you may always rely upon.

## Quinine Wine with a Reputation.

Kobert Waters' Quinine Wine enjoys a 50-year reputation as the finest tonic known.

Export Agents-ROBT. CROOKS \& CO., Botolph House, Eastcheap London, England.




" orown" brand perfeotion sybup.
Enamelled tins, 2 doz. in case ........ $\begin{gathered}\text { Per case } \\ 40\end{gathered}$ Plain tins, with label-


1 gal. tins, square, 6 in case........ Per case. 10


## 

Brown Label, 1 B.
Green Label
Blen Label,
Blad Red Label,
Gold Lbel,



Black Teas-" Nectar" in lead packets


Black Teas -"Old Crow" blend-

hifton's tea (in packages) Coylon:India, Ex: oh'st A Yellow 45
 Tobaceo.
THE BMPIRE TOBAOOO OO., LIMTED Smoking-Empire, 3se, 5e. and $10 \mathrm{a} . . .8080$ Chewing-Stag, bars, 1020 F Currency, 12 oz. barg, ba
Old For, narr. and
Snow,


## Vinegars

e. d. maroeau, Montreal. Pergal EMD, pure distilled, highest quality.. 8030
Condor, pure distilled........................ 085
Old Orow........................
Ol Special prices to buyers of large quantities
griable's malt.


Washing Powder.
fairbane's gold dubt.


Cane's Woodenware.
UNITED FAOTORIES, LIMITED.

| Washboards, $\underset{O}{V}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |
| " | Improved Glob | 60 |
| ". | Standard Globe | 70 |
| ". | Original solid Globe.... | 200 |
| " | Superior Sld. Bk. Globe. | 215 210 |
| . | Pony |  |
| Diamond King (glass).................... ${ }^{\text {a }} 10$ |  |  |
| Tubs, No. 0.... ...................... ${ }_{8}^{10} 50$ |  |  |
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Yeast.


May 6, 1004

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 United Sthet aty to buy ip C
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[^2]

YOUR CUSTOMERS appreciate the goodness of Wethey's Mince Meat

They won't be satisfied with any other once they have tried it. We are sure you will find Wethey's Mince Meat profitable to handle as many hundreds of merchants do. Let us have your trial order.
"Onの try notiefor"
J. H. Wethoy, Cimited St. Cathapines, ont. TORONTO and WINNIPEG.

16 Front St. Eest. mone stront.

## Crosse \&. Blackwells

 Celebrated Candied and Dralned Peels. ORANGE, LEMON, CITRON and MIXED (O. L. \& C.) 7-1b, Tins, 7-1b. Weod Bexes and IHb, Garteens.SPECIALLY LOW NEW SEASON PRICES.
C. E. COLSON \& SON, AaENT, MONTREAL

"KKOVATH
1evimf (allavor).
Wrus PVALTM
du Y [口 Pa, pinc
dyumovin



[^0]:    gives satisfaction. A customer once a customer

[^1]:    NOTE-Herein are discussed the principles and practice of advertising. Subscribers are invited to send Mr. Kirkwood specimens
    of their newspaper and other advertising, for the purpose of review in this departuent. Address care of Department of Advertis-

[^2]:    is Hog
    the $T$
    Mak
    neen

