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1.

The Best Proposition!

Looked at any way you please, no line of goods holds out the same inducements to the Grocer as

UPTON'S Jams, Jellies and Marmalade

First, they are made from the finest fruits in the world---Canadian Fruita--selected by experts and preserved and bottled in an up-to-date, sanitary faotory, which is a model of eleanliness. Second, the "Upton" line never 'sticks,' because our extensive consumer advertising has created a demand for these goods; and third, selling ''Upton's' specialties invariably leaves a satisfaction and profitmargin behind that makes trading a pleasure.

Are you featuring "Upton's" I If not, fall in line with the 'wies' ones.

ORDER TO.DAY THROUGH YOUR JORBER

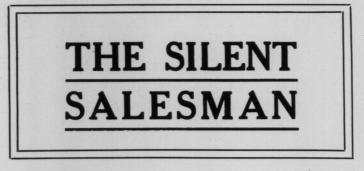
The T. Upton Co., Limited Hamilton, Ont.

Goods explan Salesn within

All you stock w



MON



Goods whose trade-marked names have grown familiar to the public need no word-of-mouth explanations on quality or price from yourself or your clerks, for they are their own Silent Salesmen. They make a powerful appeal for trade by the known virtues which they hold within themselves.

All you have to do is to display them—think of the saving of energy you make when you stock with goods of spotless reputation! Two "Silent Salesmen" are printed below.

The "Thistle" Brand Haddies and Herring

The name and the fame of the "Thistle" brand of fish has brought credit and honor to the producers and why not money to you, friend? The Haddies never masquerade under the guise of inferior fish—the Herring and tomato sauce are ever true to their name.

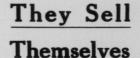
Slime, dirt and uncleanliness have no part in the preparation—the work is done where the fish are caught. They are "Silent Salesmen" because

> They Sell Themselves

Griffin & Skelley's Canned Asparagus

No greater harm could come to the packers, growers and shippers of the "Griffin" brand of canned asparagus than that someone sometime should somehow or some other discover a can that was less good than the delicate young stalks just as they are cut from the private garden of a connoisseur.

See how sure both you and your customers are that the quality will be maintained, year after year.



ARTHUR P. TIPPET & CO., Agents MONTREAL TORONTO

1



Manufacturers' Agents and Brokers' Directory

Manutacturers and merchants cannot expect to develop, maintain and get the best out of the Canadian market without the assistance of local agents. The following is a representative list of reputable agents. The service department of the Canadian Grocer is at the disposal of firms wanting agents or of agents wanting agencies.



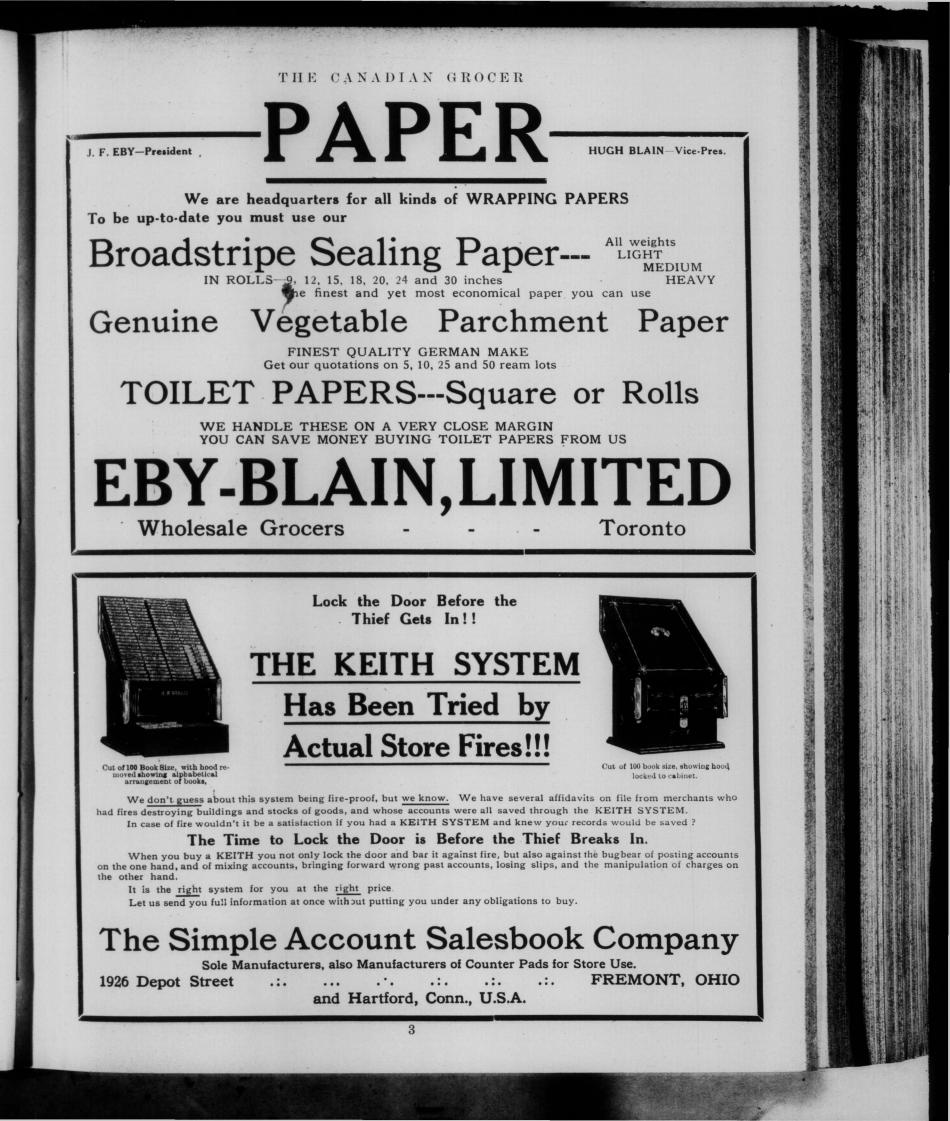
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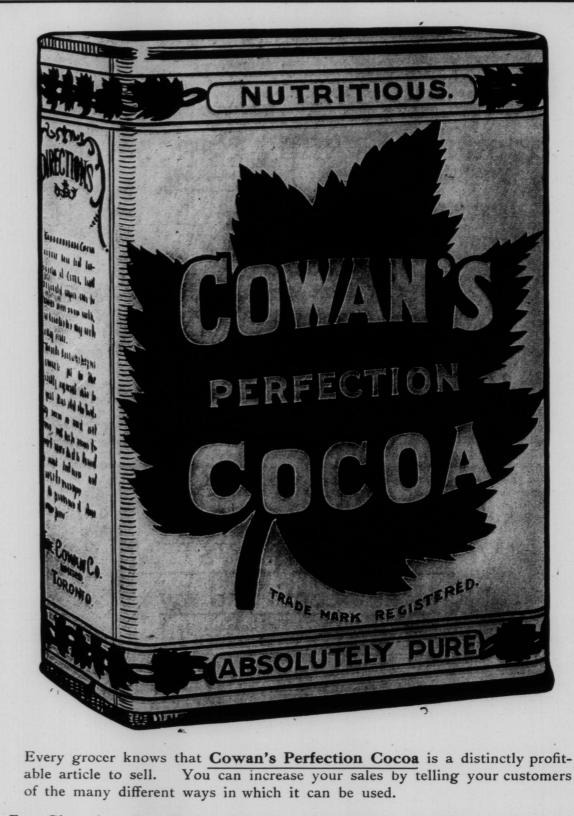
Winnipeg Office





一一日日本市地震

THE CANADIAN GROCER



For Chocolate Ice Cream, for Chocolate Fudge, Puddings, Cakes, etc., Cowan's Perfection Cocoa is unsurpassed. Emp ed F the ; them rubb suga and

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THE COWAN CO., LTD., TORONTO, ONT.



MINSCANSHAGGS

A quality line of the greatest service to the cook in the preparation of novel and tasty dishes.

Why not acquaint the housewife, anxious to try a new dish, with the possibilities of Shredded Pineapple? Here are a couple of tried-out recipes to recommend to her, and we shall be glad to send you others on request.

Simcoe Shredded Pineapple is a perfectly pure form of this luscious fruit, being prepared solely from the choicest selected Bahama Pines with the best granulated sugar.

Try a can of Simcoe Shredded Pineapple yourself. It is the surest way of getting you enthusiastic about it. Put up in 2's tins.

Your wholesaler has a special price for quick delivery. Order to-day.

PINEAPPLE PIE.

Empty a can of Simcoe Grated Pineapple into dish. Beat the yolks of two eggs, add to them a teaspoonful of butter rubbed smooth with a cup of sugar, stir in a cup of milk and beat in the grated pineapple. Pour immediately into an open crust and bake in a moderate oven. When done, spread with meringue made by beating the white of an egg stiff with a tablespoonful of powdered sugar. Return to the oven long enough to brown lightly.

Dominion Canners Limited

5

Ontario

Hamilton

PINEAPPLE AND PEACH GLACES.

SHREDDED

PINEAPPLE

Drain the liquor from a can of Simcee Peaches. Chop fine and empty into a dish with a can of Simcee Shredded Pineapple. Cover with a cup of granulated sugar. Stand for an hour, and pour over them the liquor drained from the fruits and enough water to make a full pint-and-ahalf of liquid. If not sweet enough, add sugar. Stir in the juice of a lemon, and the unbeaten white of an egg, and freeze.

TALK ABOUT

JAMS and PRESERVES

We have in stock 500 CASES, including all qualities Canadian make, the Best-such as AYLMER, WAGSTAFFE, E. D. SMITH. All packed in glass.

BRUSSON'S FRENCH PASTES

1,000 BOXES IN STORE, including Macaroni, Vermicelli, Pastes, etc. Packages and loose.

This manufacturer has attained the highest reputation and the proof is in the eating. All made with RUSSIA'S hard wheat, not AMERICAN.

CALIFORNIA FRUITS

One carload 3 crown LOOSE MUSCATELS and EVAPORATED APRICOTS, fine quality, Boxes 25 and 50 lbs.

CALIFORNIA ASPARAGUS

GRIFFIN BRAND-Mammoth White, 21/2s. Green Tips, 1s.

LOBSTERS

They are again dearer, but can secure the best brand from us. 300 Cases PERCE ROCK Talls. Every tin lined inside with parchment.

EVERY TIN GUARANTEED

Canadian Canned Fruits and Vegetables

We have a large assorted stock. All inquiries will be given special care. Prices and samples sent with pleasure on application.

HERE IS A BARGAIN

90 CASES CABBAGE, CAULIFLOWER, CARROTS, GRAPES, PARSNIPS, SQUASH.

SIMCOE BRAND

The Price, - 2s., 75c. doz. - 3s., \$1.00 doz. ALL IN GOOD ORDER.

300 BOXES LEMON PEELS, 7 lbs. (1909) Morton's, 5c. lb.

MANY OTHER BARGAINS FOR NEXT WEEK.

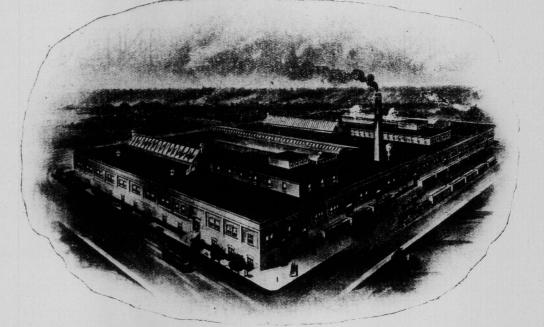
L. CHAPUT, FILS & CIE., Montreal

6

Established in 1842. WHOLESALE GROCERS and WINE MERCHANTS

WAGSTAFFE'S Fine Old English PURE JAMS, JELLIES, MARMALADES,

THE CANADIAN GROCER



The most up-to-date Fruit Preserving Plant in Canada, the Walls in processing rooms are constructed of white enamelled Bricks, the floor is of mastic, and has every modern sanitary method that skill or money can procure. Cleanliness is our motto.

Below are a few of our lines that we manufacture:

WAGSTAFFE'S PURE MARMALADES.

OUR Gelebrated Seville Orange Marmalade is made from select Soville Oranges, imported direct from Seville, and Pure Cane Sugar.

OUR Jelly Shred Marmalade with its tiny flakes of ruddy peel, floating in an amber Sea of Jelly. *This is a new line.*

OUR Pineapple Marmalade is made from the best Pines obtainable and Pure Cane Sugar.

OUR Ginger Marmalade is made from the finest Manloong Ginger and Pure Cane Sugar.

OUR Green Fig Marmalade is made from the best Smyrna imported green Figs and Pure Cane Sugar.

OUR Fig and Lemon is made from select Figs from Smyrna and Lemons imported direct from Messina.

WAGSTAFFE'S PURE JAMS AND JELLIES.

Sold in 16 oz., 20 oz., 5 lb. and 7 lb. pails. Strawberry, Raspberry, Black Currant, Apricot Conserve, Damson (English) Raspberry & Gooseberry Peach Cherry Gooseberry Red Currant Jam. Green Plum Plum Pear Jam Raspberry & Red Currant Raspberry & Apple Jelly Grape Conserve

WAGSTAFFE Limited

Pure Fruit Preservers.

Hamilton, Canada

PERRINS

LEMON

BISCUITS CRISP AND TASTY WITH ITS DELICIOUS CREAM FILLING. JUST THE GOODS TO BRIGHTEN UP TRADE AFTER THE HOLIDAYS

8

SANITARY CANS

NECTAR

FOR

WINTER PACK

OF

BAKED BEANS, SOUPS, MEATS, CONDENSED MILK, EVAPORATED MILK. # #

Sanitary Can Co., Ltd., Niegere Felle, Ont.

Merchant—Clerk—Customer ALL Need the PROTECTION Which Only a RECEIPT Affords

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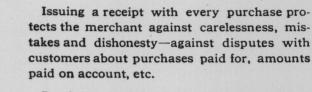
This Register tells you: 1—Total cash sales made by each clerk; 2—Total of your credit sales; 3—Total amount of money received on account,

and 4--Total amount of money paid out. Has separate cash drawer for each clerk. Also secret

adding counter tells you total amount of all cash taken in. Built to stand on floor or counter.

3

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Putting a receipt in every parcel protects clerks against suspicion, against the mistakes or carelessnesss of other clerks, and against misunderstandings with customers.

Protects customers, too. That's why

Successful Merchants Put a Receipt in Every Parcel.

Why don't YOU?

How can you hope to make a success of your business by following the methods of unsuccessful merchants? The difference between success and failure is simply a difference in methods.

Are you being influenced by the wrong kind of business men?

Why Aren't You Influenced By Successful Men?

They give every customer a receipt with every purchase. Why don't you? We'll send you a booklet showing you the best system-FREE

National Cash Register Co. F. E. MUTTON, Manager for Canada 285 Yonge Street, - Toronto

YOUR DELIVERY The Link Between Your Store and Your Customer

Can you afford to have this service anything but the best?

STAR EGG CARRIERS AND TRAYS FOR SAFE EGG DELIVERY

Made in one and two dozen sizes.

P

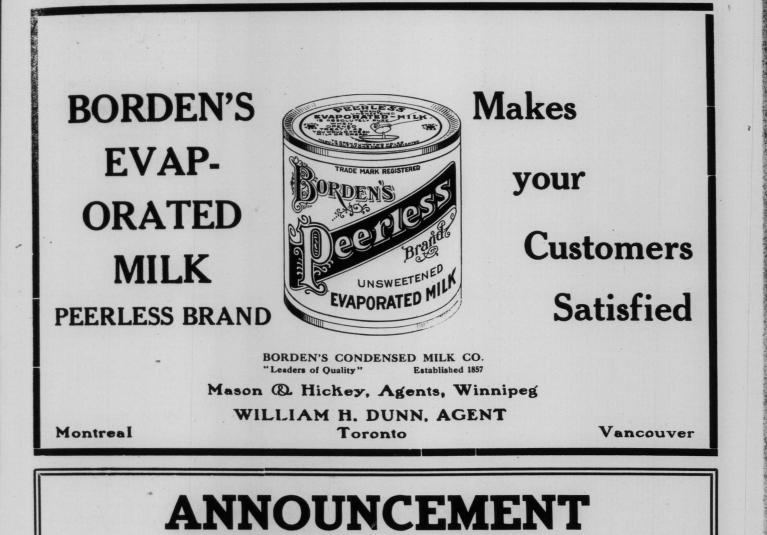
The only safe sure and sanitary egg delivery system.

It prevents breakage and miscounts, saves time and pleases your customers and still costs less to operate than the egg delivery you are using now. Start improving your business to-day by asking your jobber and writing for our booklet "NO BROKEN EGGS." We have a book of sample ads. for your STAR EGG TRAYS. Be the "Early Bird." Write to-day.

Star Egg Carriers are licensed under Canadian Patent No 96566, to be used only with trays supplied by us Manufacturers, jobbers or agents supplying other trays for use with Star Egg Carriers are contributory infringers of our patent rights and subject themselves to liability of prosecution under the Canadian patent laws.

STAR EGG CARRIER & TRAY MFG. CO. 1550 JAY STREET, ROCHESTER, N.Y.





To facilitate handling, and more fully develop our commission business at the Pacific Coast, we are opening a branch office at

Vancouver, B.C.

Our sales of **Borden's Milk Products** will be in charge of Mr. V. Creeden, who has had many years' experience selling to the B.C. grocery trade.

We will have a capable staff, and be fully equipped to handle consignments and a few select agencies for Food Products and Specialties.

Correspondence solicited.

WILLIAM H. DUNN

27 Front St. E. TORONTO 396 St. Paul St. MONTREAL

Save Time and Money!

YOU, Mr. Saskatchewan and Western Grocer, can save time and money dealing

direct with us---time, because you get the promptest deliveries from our Regina and Prince Albert Houses; <u>money</u>, because you save considerably in freight charges, and obtain the benefit of car load rates.

Look into the proposition we have to offer you! We carry large and complete stocks of all lines, and are quoting the closest prices.

Write us To-day.

CAMERON & HEAP CO., Limited

Regina, Sask. - Fort William, Ont. - Kenora, Ont. - Prince Albert, Sask.

Made from the ripe fruit grown on the richest farms of fertile Italy. This delicious extract is prepared by a patent process and does not deteriorate, but always keeps fresh, retaining its flavor through any length of time.

Preferable to canned or fresh tomatoes, both for the flavor, which is peculiar to the Italian fruit, and for its great economical worth.

Sample tin sent on request.

1 case of 100 18-oz. tins for \$18.00

AGENTS FOR CANADA:

Enquiries from all of Canada outside of Ontario to our Montreal office.



Enquiries from Ontario to our Toronto office.

DURIT

SPECIALISTS IN ITALIAN PRODUCTS

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LAST CALL FOR-





Soap Eggs

An Easter Novelty that will hatch you profits.

First quality soap, delicately perfumed, popular price. The seasonableness of this novelty appeals to your customers and it means brisk selling and a quick turnover.

Broken	Gross,				\$5.40
1 Gross					\$5.00
5 Gross	•	•		•	\$4.80 per gross.

Order quickly, either direct or through your wholesaler.

N.B.-Easter is only two weeks away

John Taylor & Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.

Get Back Your Tea Trade

No reason why you should knock under to any tea peddler. "Maybell" Ceylon Tea, in 5 and 10 lb. decorated chests, will enable you to wipe out the competition of the most active peddler alive, That's because with "Maybell" Tea you can offer your customers a better tea proposition than the peddler can.

"Maybell" Ceylon Tea

is as good in quality as tea can be—and that's <u>mighty good</u>. And you can sell "Maybell" at a moderate price and still make a better profit than you can with any other line of tea on the market. The "Maybell" Decorated 5 and 10 lbchests are just the convenient quantities that so many housekeepers prefer, packed in a manner that assures the preservation

PRICES:

Canada Brokerage Company TORONTO ONTARIO

of full strength and flavor.

5 lb. boxes (8 to a case) . . 24c. lb. 10 lb. boxes (4 to a case) . . $23\frac{1}{2}$ c. lb. 50 lb. half-chests 20c. lb.

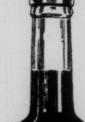
ALL IN SEALED LEAD LINED PACKAGES

13

The Lines in Constant Demand!

THE CANADIAN GROCER

ROWAT'S PICKLES



AND

PATERSON'S SAUCE

Are you handling these ready sellers?

TERSON & SO NAT & C?. 544 GLASGOW

Rowat @ Co.

GLASGOW SCOTLAND

Canadian Distributors: Snowdon & Ebbitt, 325 Coristine Bldg., Montreal, Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba and the North-west; F. K. Warren, Halifax, N. S.; F. H. Tippett & Co., St. John, N. B.; C. E. Jarvis & Co., Vancouver, B. C.

S. F. LAWRASON & CO., LONDON, CANADA

14

Ammonia Powder

has made a place for itself in every well-regulated home. Its ability to loosen dirt and yet leave the surface or fabric free from stain or injury makes it most valuable. You will please your customers by recommending

SNOWFLAKE AMMONIA

The value of SNOWFLAKE above others lies in its purity and strength. A little goes a long way.

Lawrason's Snowflake Ammonia is fully equal to any similar compound selling for twice the price of

GUARANTEE

of \$500^{<u>00</u>} that

5c. Per Package



London Canada

5c. for a Glant Package.

McCRAY

Refrigerator Display Cases

Will Boost Your Trade!

We know this to be a fact because it has been thoroughly tested. Hundreds of grocers are enabled to attractively display their dairy and delicatessen articles, as well as to improve the general appearance of their stores, by using these handsome fixtures. Not only that, but nothing will spoil on your hands. Write to-day for our catalog No. 67, which shows McCray Refrigerators of all kinds adapted for the use of grocers.

We manufacture Refrigerators and Coolers for residences, groceries, markets, hotels, clubs and florists. Catalog for any of these lines will be sent free upon request.

McCray Refrigerator Company

Please address all correspondence to the Factory, Kendallville, Ind. 231 LAKE ST., KENDALLVILLE, IND.

If you try to sell your customers the "Just-as-good" brand, you will find them crossing the street to get

Chase & Sanborn's HIGH GRADE COFFEE

from your competitor.

Is the experiment worth the risk?

CHASE & SANBORN, THE IMPORTERS MONTREAL

15



MAPLE GOODS Are Seasonable Goods At This Season

MAPLE SYRUP---Diamond Brand and Shanty Brand are the two leading brands. They insure you satisfied customers and a good margin of profit.

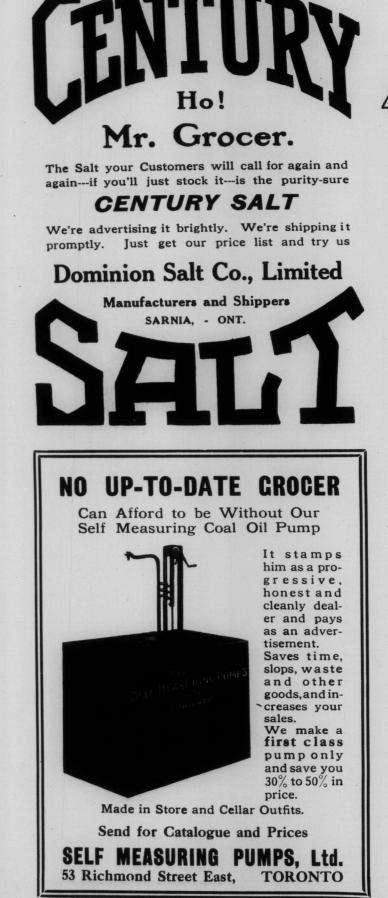
- MAPLE SUGAR SPECIALTIES---We are headquarters for the following lines:---
- Dainty and delicious Maple Cream Hearts, put up in 18-lb. pails, at \$2.25 per pail.
- Maple Buttons, put up in 20-lb. pails, at \$2.40 per pail.
- Maple Cream Blocks packed 30 blocks to case, at \$2.00 per case.
- Walnutine Blocks put up same way and at same price as Maple Cream Blocks.
- Also that well-known and staple line Twin Block Maple Sugar, packed 48 blocks to case, at \$3.60 per case.

ORDER THROUGH YOUR JOBBER





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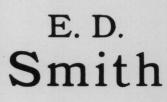


E "E.D.S." Brand Tomato Catsup

LIKE all other products issued under this well-known label, is the equal in every respect of the best catsups made. It is sweet, palatable and not overspiced, the rich flavor of the ripe tomato being retained to a remarkable degree by the "pressing-out" process a specialty of our own. "E.D.S." Catsup is entirely free from peelings, contains no apples, and it is not overcooked.

Feature "E.D.S." Catsup along with a full range of "E.D.S." Jams and Jellies. They are family favorites and will influence more of the valuable family trade to your store.

Made only by

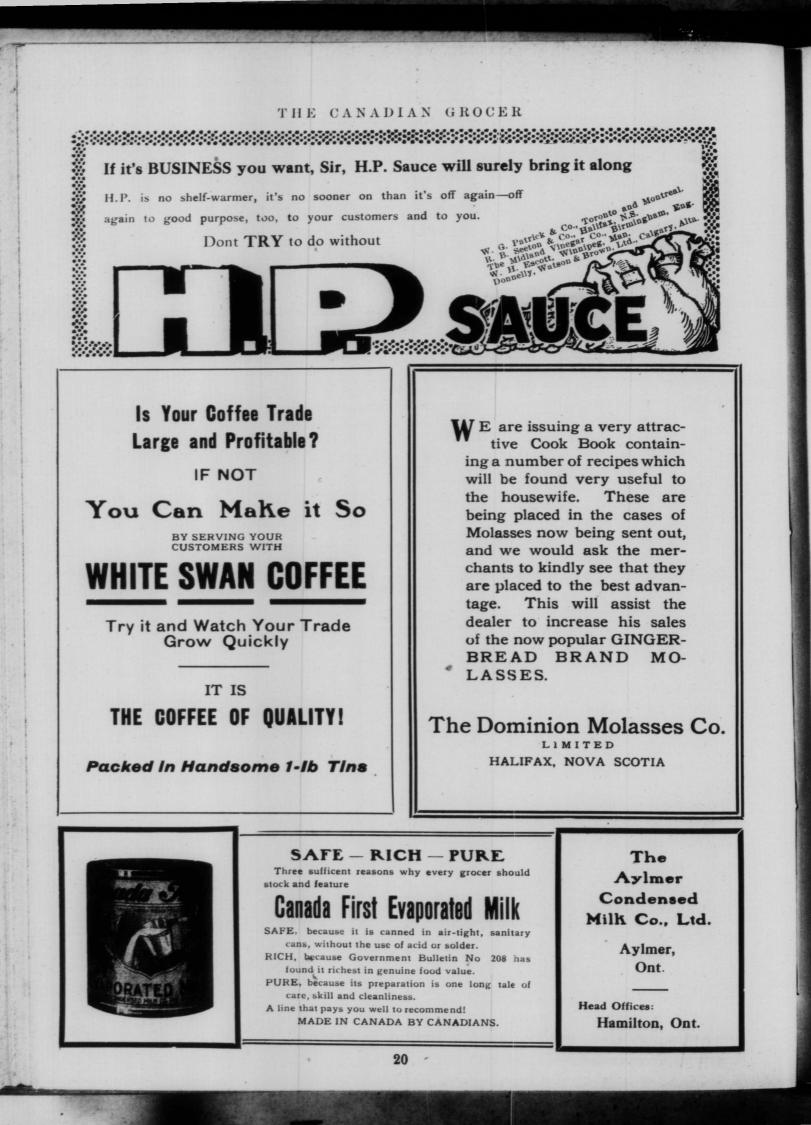


at his own Fruit Farms,

Winona, - Ont.

AGENTS: --- N. A. HILL, Toronto; W. H. DUNN, Montreal; MASON & HICKEY, Winnipeg; R. B. COLWELL, Halifax, N.S.; J. GIBBS, Hamilton.

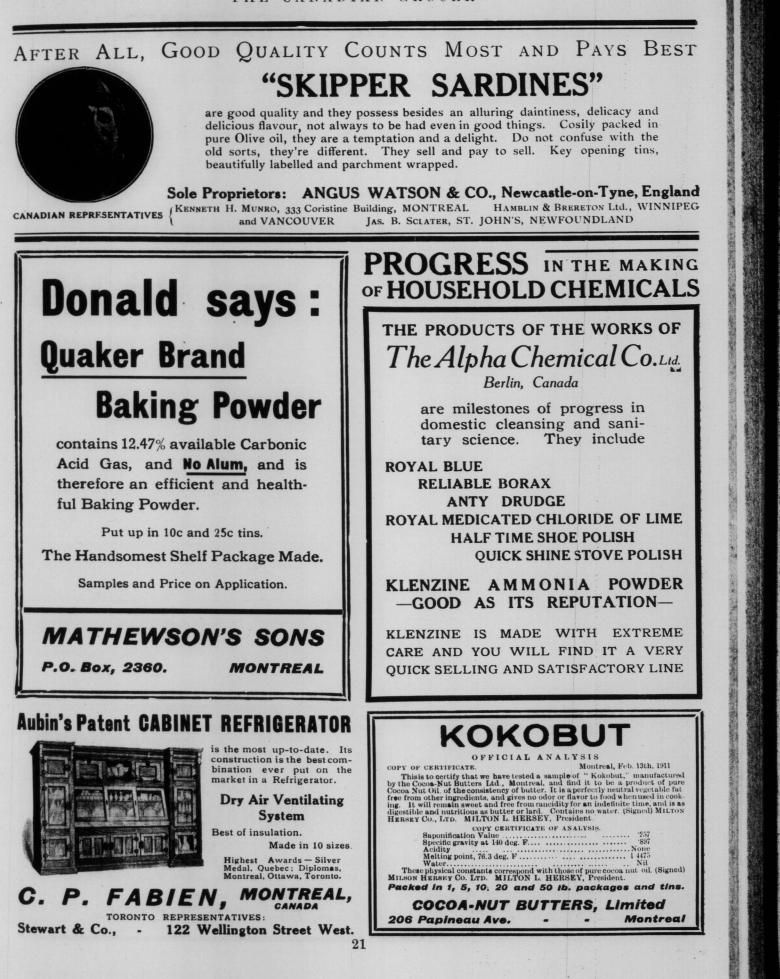
MATO CATSUI



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ECONOMICAL-EFFECTIVE

These are two leading features that should make you stock and recommend

"THE ENEMY OF DIRT"

Asepto is honest soap, of guaranteed purity, and retails at a moderate price, which leaves you a good profit margin.

For every household cleaning purpose it is unequalled and makes fast friends wherever introduced.

A Line to Feature and Recommend.

Asepto Soaps, Ltd., St. John, N.B.

ONE PACKAGE MAKES SIX FULL QUARTS

If you want a rapid seller—one that will appeal to your women customers all the year around, just order

MINUTE TAPIOCA

You couldn't have a better selling line than Minute Tapioca. It requires no soaking, and in fifteen minutes a delicious pudding can be made, ready to serve. Minute Tapioca is made in a factory that is unequalled in its sanitary construction, by a process that assures a product of absolute purity.

> Ask your Jobber for Minute Taploca

Minute Tapioca Co.

ORANGE, MASS.

Canadian Representatives: Canadian Specialty Co., Toronto; R. B. Hall & Son, Montreal; W. S. Clawson & Co., St. John, N.B.



WORGESTERSHIRE

POWDER

BAIRD'S

DELICIOUS

It makes the plainest fare appetising, and makes delightful to the palate the flavor of Fish, Meat, Stews, Soups, Gravies, Curries and Salads.

Low in Price High in Quality

Agents :-- Maelure & Langley, Ltd., 12 Front Street East, Toronto -- 604 Lindsay Building, Montreal W. L. McKenzie & Co., Winnipeg : R. Robertson & Co., Vancouver and Victoria.

A Triumph of Roasting and Blending

No trouble or expense has been spared to make

RIDEAU HALL COFFEE

a brand to please the palates of your most particular customers. You can recommend "Rideau Hall" with confidence, and you will find that selling this brand leaves you a good profit.

Packed in one lb. and 25c. tins only.

Gorman, Eckert & Co., Ltd, London,

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JAPAN TEAS

are the best value on the market to-day.

Write to

S. T. NISHIMURA & CO.

for samples of the balance of their last season's stock.

There may be housewives

to whom all goods in cans appear to be exactly the same. This kind of woman is more to be pitied than

blamed. She is certainly deficient in what is known as "Horsesense."

But if the dealer will take a can of syrup bearing the name of the

Imperial Syrup Co., Limited, Montreal, The "Cabinet" Maple Syrup People,

and call her attention to the intrinsic value of the goods she will leave his store a happier and wiser woman. And the dealer—he'll be happy too.

Imperial Syrup Co., Limited MONTREAL

H. GILLARD @ CO...

GOLDEN

PUFF

BISCUITS

HAMILTON, ONT.

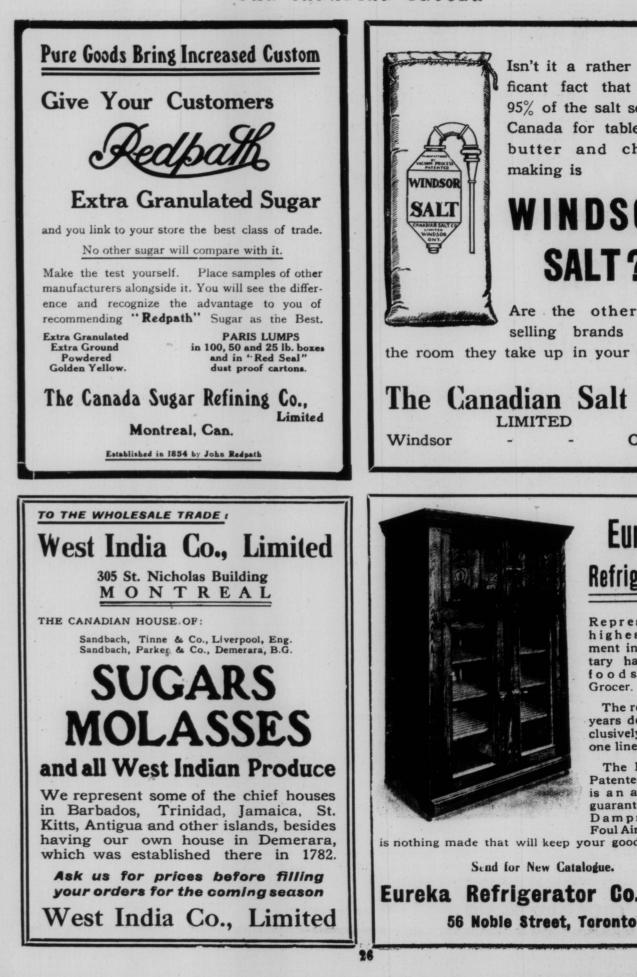
COFFEE High Grade Coffees are up several cents per pound, but we will contract with you for the balance of the year for

AURORA COFFEE

the same magnificent quality at the same prices. By this plan we will not only retain our many present customers, but hope to make many new ones. Now, don't miss your opportunity. Get a sample from us. We will send you a big sample on application. You are to be the judge. It's easy money to get in touch with us.

25

Wholesalers



Isn't it a rather significant fact that over 95% of the salt sold in Canada for table and butter and cheese making is

WINDSOR SALT?

Are the other lowselling brands worth the room they take up in your store?

The Canadian Salt Co. LIMITED Ontario



is nothing made that will keep your goods as well

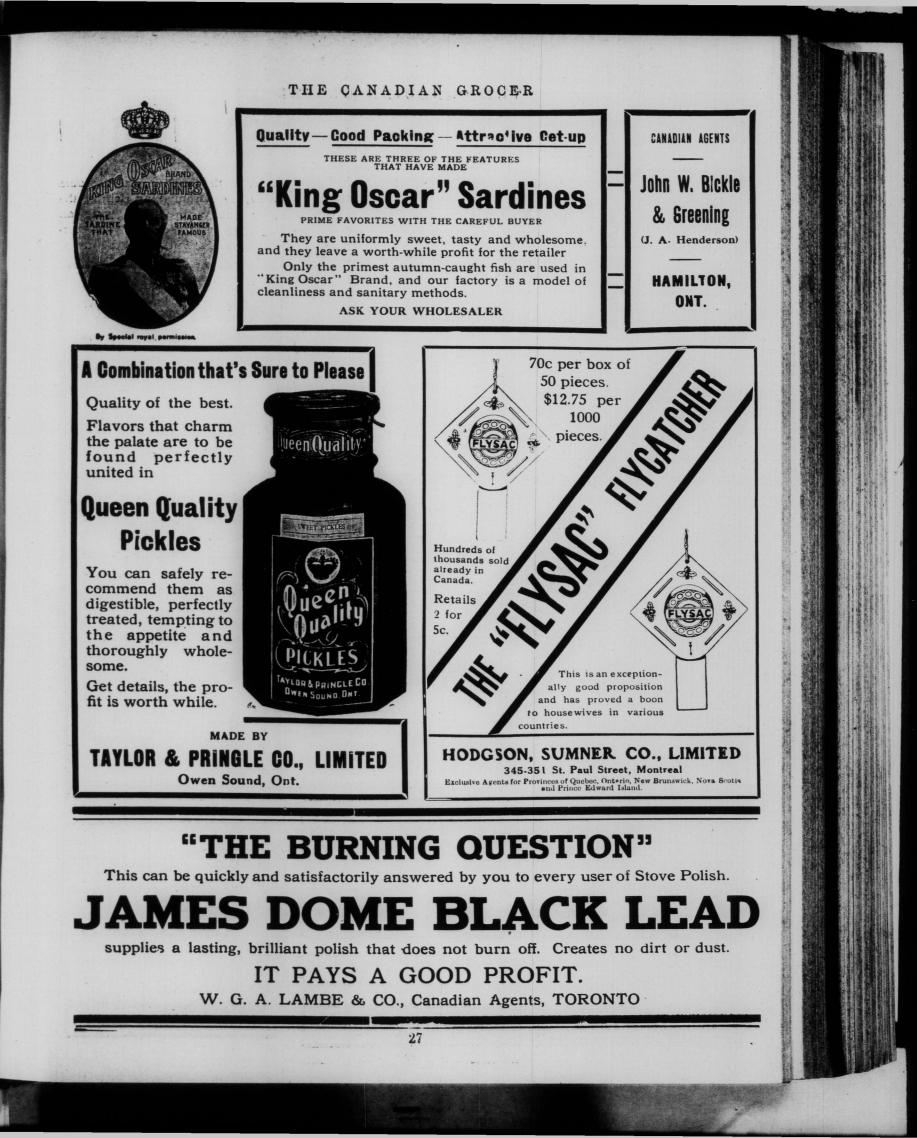
Send for New Catalogue. Eureka Refrigerator Co., Ltd.

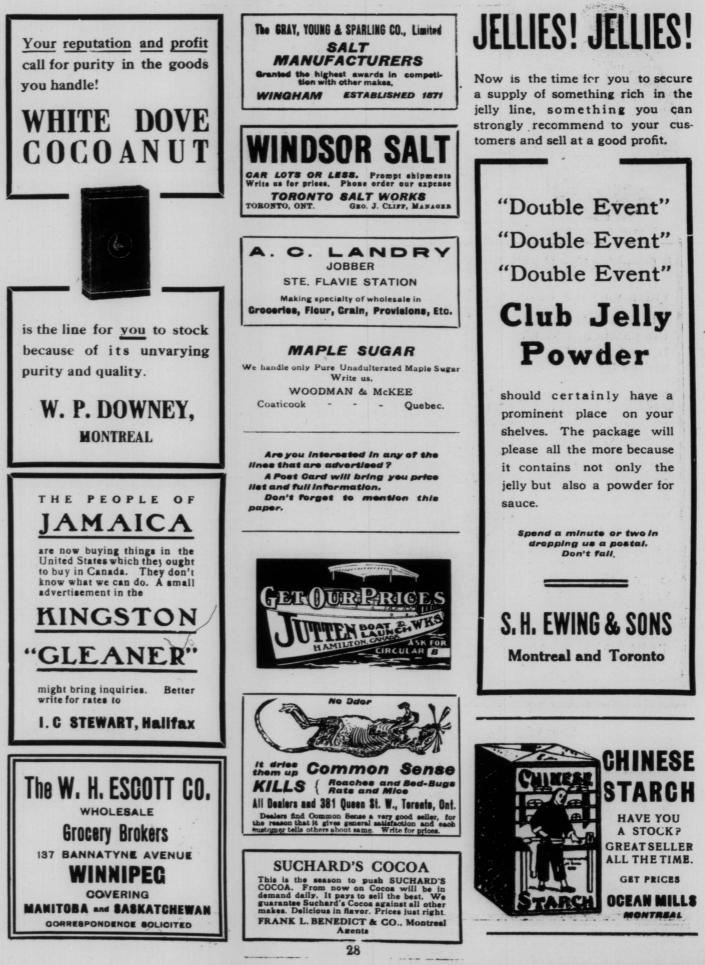
Eureka Refrigerators

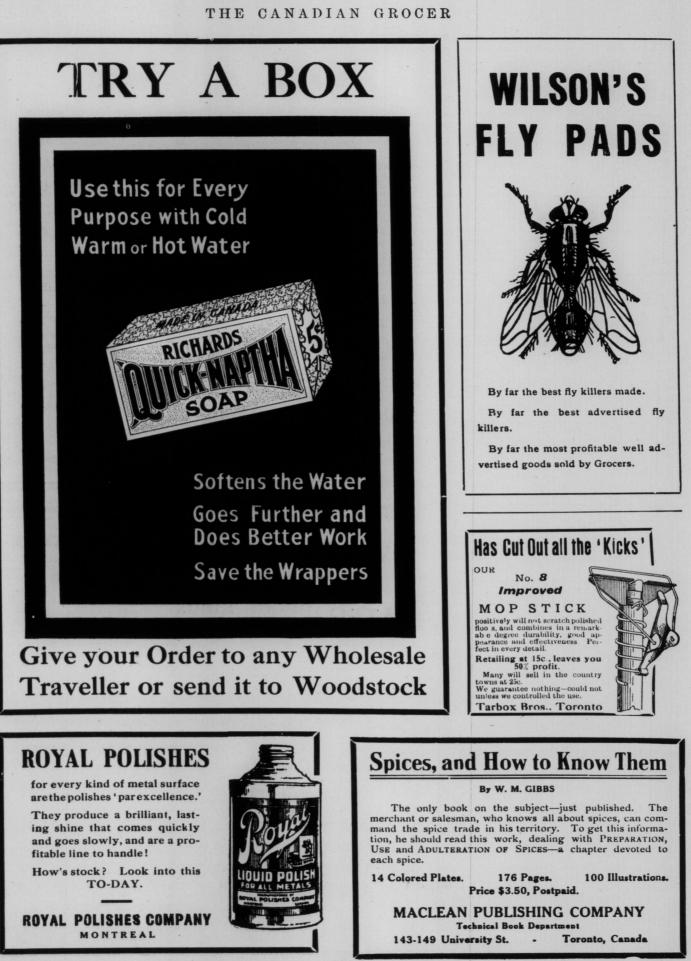
Represent the highest attainment in the sanitary handling of foods by the Grocer

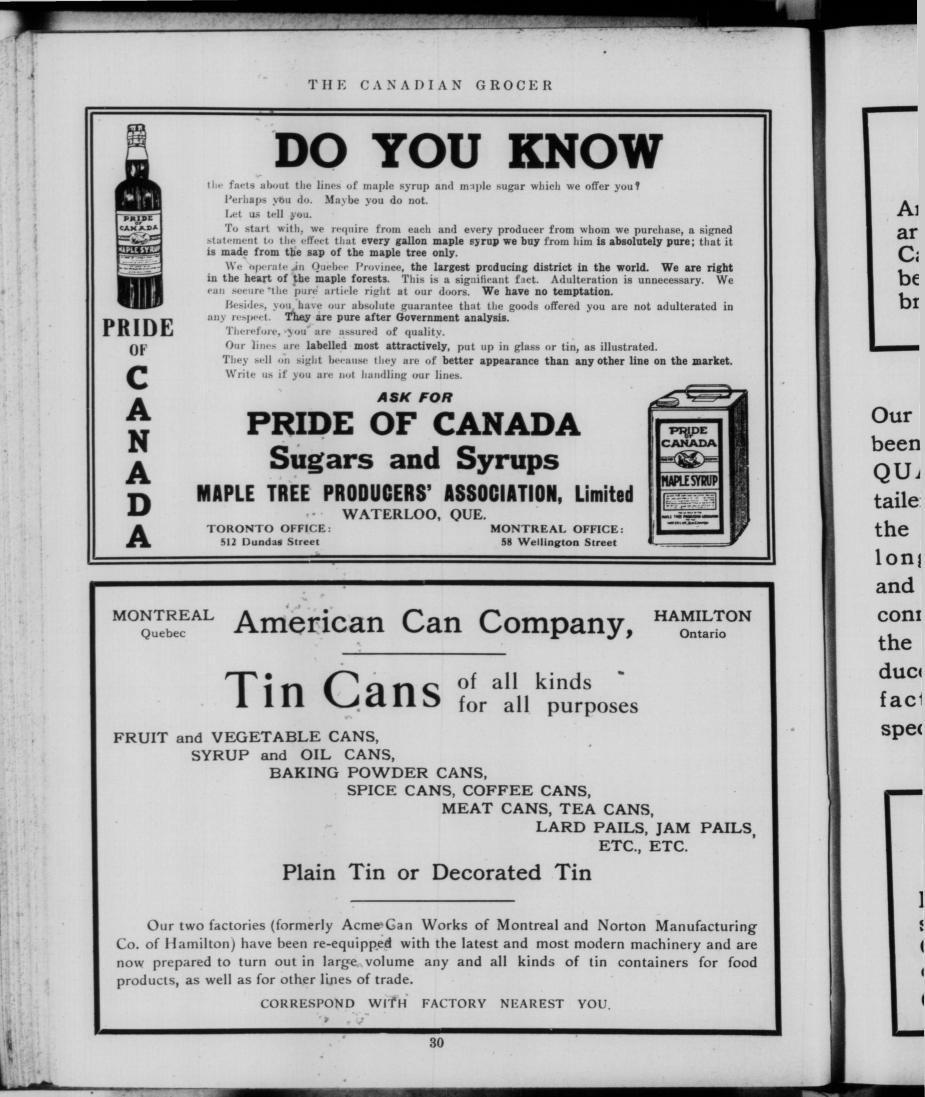
The result of 25 years devoted exclusively to the one line of work.

The Eureka Patented system is an absolute guarantee against Dampness and Foul Air, and there









ITALIAN MACARONI

Another Car of our well-known LION BRAND just arrived. QUALITY "By Test" the finest offered on the Canadian Market. Why not give your customers the benefit of QUALITY when price is no more than inferior brands? They will appreciate it.

Our business has been built up on QUALITY. Retailers are reaping the benefit of our long experience and our intimate connection with the leading producers and manufacturers of our special lines.

VINEGAR

As Manufactured by Midland Vinegar Company of Birmingham, England. QUALITY is the essential point.

Every gallon guaranteed matured 12 months before shipping. The British Government awarded the Midland Vinegar Company the contract for supplying the British Navy on Test of QUALITY of sample submitted.

PACKED AS FOLLOWS:

In casks containing 6 dozen Reputed Pints and Quarts.

In casks containing 4 dozen Imperial Pints. In casks containing 4 dozen Imperial Quarts.

In casks containing $12\frac{I}{2}$ Gallons. In half barrels containing 25 Gallons.

> Ask Your Wholesaler or Write Direct

W. G. Patrick and Company

IMPORTERS

77 York Street TORONTO

454 St. Paul Street MONTREAL

H. P. SAUCE

Not contented with the enormous increase of last year's sales we are starting another Advertising Campaign from Coast to Coast. Why not participate in the benefit of this campaign? This is Sauce Time, replenish your stock now. Quality Right. Prices Right. Ask Your Wholesaler

THE CANADIAN GROCER DRIED FRUITS

This is the season of the year when all kinds of Dried Fruits are in demand, and this is more pronounced than ever this year on account of the extremely short crop of apples last Fall. Green apples are now nearly all used up, and what are left are held at fancy prices. Another thing, an unusual condition prevailed last year in that crops of nearly all fruits in all countries were very short, and in consequence of all these conditions stocks are getting very shy, and the time of heavy demand is only commencing. Some of the lines we quote are yet quite low in price, and it might be well to hook on to some of them before the scarcity of most_kinds haul the balance up to a higher level.

ARANDAS SELECT VALENCIAS	7
MAPLE LEAF SELECT "	71/2
ROWLEY'S SELECT "	8
WOLF CHOICE APRICOTS 50s	141/2
G. & S. FANCY BLENHEIM APRICOTS 258	18
CHOICE CALIFORNIA PEACHES 25s	95/8
CHOICE CALIFORNIA "	91/8
CHOICE EVAPORATED APPLES 508	13
CHOICE NATURAL FIGS, Bags 288	33/4
FANCY NATURAL FIGS, " 288	41/2
FANCY PACKED NATURAL FIGS, Boxes 288	61/2
ELEME, 6 CROWN FIGS, Boxes 12s	61/2
ELEME, 8 CROWN FIGS, "	81/2
COMADRE FIGS IN SERONS	31/2
CHOICE CALIFORNIA SEEDED RAISINS 18	73/8
FANCY " " GRIFFIN BRAND 18	8
CHOICE HALLOWEE DATES	45/8

Quaker Canned Goods

We are now booking orders for Quaker Canned Fruits and Vegetables at $2\frac{1}{2}$ cents per dozen less than we will be able to book after June 1st. Get in at the lowest prices by favoring us with orders for your future requirements now.

H. P. ECKARDT & CO.

WHOLESALE GROCERS

Corner Front and Scott Streets,

TORONTO

SA

Tea D

Our sa

lbs. ov

Jana ii Janadi J

SALADA'S increases this year so far are the largest in our nineteen years' trade. Why? Because we serve the Tea Drinker with finer flavored tea than any other firm ever attempted to.

Our sales for the first 12 weeks of 1911 show a total increase of 208,474 lbs. over same period of 1910---as follows:

Week e	nding	Jan.	7	increase,	14,774	lbs.	
	-		14	66	28,016	66	
			21	"	21,414	66	
			28	66	5,953	66	
		Feb.	4				decrease, 2,910 lbs.
			11	"	33,483	66	
			18	66	6,980	66	
			25	66	4,086	66	
		Mar.	4	66	1,692	66	
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Maple Syrup---The Genuine and False

Dealer Who Was Not Posted Sells Cheap Syrup Because He Could Not Explain Why Real Product Was More Expensive—The Selling Power of Quality —Why Syrup is Becoming Lighter in Color—Eastern House Makes Large Purchase in Eastern Townships—The Merchants' Problem.

Staff Correspondence.

Montreal, Mar. 30.—In a Winnipeg store recently a woman was purchasing maple syrup. At least she thought she was. The grocer placed on the counter before her two bottles, which to all external appearances contained the maple product she had asked for. The grocer had stated that there was a difference in price, which naturally prompted her to ask the difference between the two varieties. The grocer blankly admitted that he did not know and his customer bought the cheaper article.

This incident was witnessed by a friend of a local firm who handle and bottle the maple syrup which was refused by the customer on account of its price. The article that was sold is claimed to be "maple" in name only. The other carries a guarantee as to its purity, but the grocer was not sufficiently acquainted with his own stock to explain how the difference in price was accounted for. In all probability that woman was lost as a future purchaser of maple syrup. Her order could scarcely be expected to repeat for the reason that the stuff she had taken home was maple syrup only in as much as the label on the bottle ineluded the word. To the mixture itself there may have been a ghost of the genuine maple flavor.

The Power of Quality.

And now in passing it may be of interest to point out that a certain grocery store in Toronto is selling this season's maple syrup at \$1 a quart bottle. According to a report received here there is an interesting history behind this syrup and a reputation that lends it a strong selling power. One of the Queen City's prominent public men, who has large farm holdings outside the city, commenced tapping his maple bush some years ago. Care was taken to maintain the purity of the syrup and a reputation was quickly won for it. Hence, the reason that among those who can afford the money, such prices as \$1 a bottle should be paid.

These two cases illustrate two extremes in the quality of syrup. The one was a cheap adulterated article, not worth even the low price asked for it. The other was the genuine article, with the reputation of a particular party behind it. Hence, the grocer could confidently vouch for its purity.

This then is one of the principal features to remember in connection with the handling of maple syrup in a grocery store. If the grocer is a good judge and puts a particular sample to the taste test, he knows, to a certain extent, what he is offering his customers. But otherwise-well there is the Winnipeg grocer for example. If a syrup is guaranteed as pure and if on enquiry-should the grocer think that step necessary it is found that a reliable firm is behind it, then he can safely offer his trade this syrup as a genuine article. The first question to be solved is that of quality and points by which a clerk can talk it to purchasers.

Differing Opinions.

In the small country towns where, for a few weeks in the spring, farmers bring in new crop syrup, an opinion prevails that unless it is thick and dark in color it is not genuine. The writer has held this opinion for years and was inclined to look with suspicion upon the light brown thinner variety that is quite common now. It is explained that the new system of evaporators and the present ideas and methods of boiling are much in advance over the old time plan of the open pot with the smoke wreathing above it. The new evaporators are said to be responsible for the elimination of the pronounced dark color, but they have not in any way affected the quality of the syrup.

A customer who might buy syrup next November would probably ask how it could be genuine maple syrup with the sap season so long passed. In explanation of this natural question it may be said that one local firm is preparing to purchase 100,000 gals. of syrup in the Eastern Townships. They expect to sell considerable of this during the time of the new demand, but the rest will be held in cold storage for future trade.

Fake Syrups.

The subject of fake syrups would require a whole volume in the explanation of how these mixtures are manufactured. White sugar and maple sugar are said to be responsible for much of the syrup that is found on the market. This variety will at least have a slight maple taste, thanks to the maple sugar used. But there are some that do not contain one ingredient that can be traced to the maple tree. There is a maple flavor which is "prepared" especially for flavoring purposes.

What it really contains is a question, but it is not of particular concern. It is a fact that to people who have not tasted the real maple syrup, the faked article may appeal, because they know no different. The price, with others, makes up for the far-away taste that might be maple.

Up to the Dealer.

The dealer, therefore, is presented with a problem that he must solve for himself. Is he going to carry only what he is sure is a genuine maple syrup something that he can hand out to his customers with confidence as to its quality? Is he, on the other hand, going to carry a questionable line that has no guarantee as to its quality, or again is he going to carry simply maple-flavored goods or those that are syrups, but without claim to the word maple.

The Toronto store, it is said, receives \$1 for a bottle, perhaps about a quart, of its guaranteed syrup. The varieties under suspicion can be had for about 75 cents a gallon, perhaps less. In the one case the grocer is selling a genuine maple syrup and can get his price for In the other he does not know just it. what he is selling, and with such an article it is difficult to see how he can hope to look for anything but an intermittent demand and a light one. A Montreal dealer claims that the presence of the adulterated, and therefore cheaper article, on the market, is having a baneful effect, not only on the sale of the genuine article, but even on the sale of all those that lay claim to the word maple.

Carry Only Best.

The individual grocer will likely follow his general policy in the selection of his maple sugar stocks. He can stick hard and fast to his principle of earrying only the best, or if he should be that kind, he may include the cheaper for those who will be attracted by its price. It is hardly necessary to point out that the former is the ideal plan not only in regard to this one article of maple syrup but in all the goods earried on the shelves.

Maple syrup is always a favorite, but to bring a good demand during all seasons of the year its quality should be unquestionable and the grocer should take advantage of that fact. abused of bus "By Bailey "T} are n public of to large gethe tions ter r son ' keep in th

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The Toronto Retail Grocers Annual

One Hundred Members of Association Pass Pleasant Evening at St. Charles Hotel—Cards, Speeches and Music—Representatives of Wholesale Houses Deliver Congratulatory Addresses—Incidents of the Dinner Table.

Toronto, March 30.—It was indeed a jolly company, exhibiting all the qualities of good fellowship that gathered round the banquet board of the Toronto Retail Grocers' Association at the St. Charles Hotel. The attendance which was more than 100, was composed largely of men who are in keen competition during business hours but who are broad enough in mind to throw this to the winds and not to allow it to interfere with any organization which will in any way be a benefit to the trade. Such an eloquent expression of good fellowship among the grocers of any town or city, is to be highly commended as is also the good feeling existing between retailer and wholesaler, denoted by the presence of many representatives of wholesale houses at this banquet.

In the early part of the evening, those who are so accustomed to shuffling pastdue accounts of delinquent customers proved adepts at the same act with the euchre deck and two hours passed pleasantly away. Following this there was that portion of the evening's entertainment in which all took an energetic part and each course of the dinner provided disappeared with great rapidity.

Benefit of Such Gatherings.

W. C. Miller, president of the Association, extended a hearty welcome to the members of the different business houses in the city which helped to make up the grocery trade, and commended meetings of this nature in which all were brought together and hoped that more would be held in the future.

The toast to "Our King" was proposed and responded to by all rising and singing the National Anthem.

J. S. Bond, retail grocer, in responding to the toast "Our Country," made a statesman's address. He said that such an important subject could not be done justice to in a short speech, but that every citizen, native born or otherwise, could not help but be proud of this country. He outlined the magnificent record that Canada has had in the past and the great possibilities that are ahead for the future.

The toast to "The Trade," was responded to by Phil. Brown wholesale grocer, and Neil Carmichael, retailer. Mr. Brown was of the decided opinion that the grocers formed an important part in the commercial wheel of the country but were as a rule the most abused and least appreciated of any line of business.

"By the wholesalers," interjected Bailey Snow, amid laughter.

Plea for Shorter Hours.

"The continual efforts of the grocers are made to accomodate and please the public," he continued, "with long days of toil and financial results none too large. The grocers should work together for the improvement of conditions, including shorter hours, and better returns. There ought to be no reason why a merchant should have to keep his place of business open from 7 in the morning until 10 o'clock at night.

The public should be educated to shop earlier, which could be done without inconvenience to themselves and would improve conditions greatly for the merchants."

Mr. Brown added that unnecessary price cutting should be stopped, and he also championed the cash system, reminding the merchants that at present they were the greatest charitable institution in the country.

Remove the Petty Jealousies.

Neil Carmichael spoke of the great progress in the grocery business during the past ten or fifteen years.

"Methods employed fifteen years ago," he declared, "have been greatly improved, much to the grocer's advantage. Many of the reforms when first instituted were regarded as injurious, but in most cases turned out favorably. But conditions even now are not by any means ideal; yet if the trade will stand shoulder to shoulder, getting



W. C. MILLER, President,

Who Wielded the Chairman's Baton During the Post-Prandial Speeches.

away from the petty jealousies that sometimes exist, much can be done to mould better conditions in the trade.

"One of the things that should be improved is the hours in the grocery business. A man should be able to do a day's work from seven in the morning until six at night and business could be confined to these hours if the merchants only decided on this course and educated their customers along the same line."

Mr. Carmichael continued that he had been following the early closing rule and would not keep open after six o'clock for any money. He pointed out that the grocery trade at the present covers numerous lines and that the genuine merchant must apply careful study to this work.

Grocers as City Builders.

Ex.-Alderman D. Spence, in responding to the toast "Our City," credited the retail merchants and especially the grocers in doing much to build up the city, and with making it attractive by keeping their store fronts and property in good condition. He thought that the merchants did not get enough recognition from the civic officials or from either the provincial or federal governments. In order to do so it would be necessary, he considered, to appoint a strong legislative committee that would carefully look after matters at the city hall, at Ottawa and at the Ontario house. One matter in which he thought beneficial legislation should be secured was that of the collecting of accountsa matter in which not only the grocers are interested, but the business men at large.

Alderman Alf. McGuire in response to the same toast said that the retail merchants were responsible to a large extent, for the present progressiveness of the city. They were a class of men who were up and doing, always putting forth efforts for something better. Mr. McGuire went into several municipal questions regarding the general advantages to the city and health of the citizens.

Power of the Dealer.

The next toast "Our Association" was responded to by past-president D. McLean, who referred to the many reiorms that have been undertaken by the association since formation. One was the early closing issue, which, although not altogether successful, had nevertheless its educative value. He said that the grocers were a mighty power in the country and were gradually becoming recognized as such.

Treat the Traveler Courteously.

Frank Johnston in proposing "The Drummers," pointed out that a courteous welcome should be extended to the representatives of every wholesale house. During his business life he had never turned a traveler away discourteously as he felt that every man should at least have a chance to present his goods.

Herb Moore in responding said he was pleased to have the grocers remember the drummer in this way. Travelers do appreciate a courteous reception and it is a good paying investment as the wholesaler should be the retailer's friend and were generally found to be ready to help him.

Did Not Forget the Ladies.

The ladies were not forgotten in the hour of pleasure and when the toast to "The Ladies" was sounded, one hundred glasses glimmered from the outstretched hands of one hundred men, and three hearty cheers were given in feminine behalf. This important toast was ably responded to by J. F. Howitt and J. S. Bond in complimentary terms.

Bond in complimentary terms. The last toast of the evening, "The Fruit Trade," was championed by T. Vance, who spoke of the wisdom of retailers giving every traveler a patient hearing. He was more pleased to know the grocers because most of them had started at the bottom rung of the ladder and worked their ways upward. These features of the evening were in-

How the transformation of the evening were interspersed by musical numbers. Messrs. Howitt and Gorrie were heard in a duet; T. F. Sylvestre and Mr. Gorrie in songs; West Williams in his own words "tooted his own horn," in a parody on "Put on your old Grey Bonnet," while J. F. Howitt told some very interesting and catchy stories.

Sparks From the Banquet Board. A neat menu and program card decorated the tables and under the toast to the ladies was an inscription :

God made the world and rested. God made man and rested.

Then God made woman ;

Since then neither God nor man has rested

It was noticeable that several of the speakers during the evening complained that, "this speechmaking has been forced upon me." J. F. Howitt introduced a little story along that line : "A bridegroom who had not developed the art of oratory, as is the custom at the wedding feast was called upon to reply to the toast to the bride. Getting to his feet, one hand was placed on the bride's shoulder as he commenced, "I might say that this thing has been forced upon me."

"On account of the lateness of the hour" was an excuse for many of the orators to cut down their prepared orations.

W. C. Miller with his genial smile and newly starched vest made an attractive as well as an efficient chairman.

D. Spence remarked that "the whims of the faddists get more recognition from our legislators than the business reasoning of retail merchants." Copies to be sent to Sir Wilfrid Laurier and Sir James Pliny Whitney.

As much applause greeted the parliamentarian address of J. S. Bond on "Our Country" than would greet the oration of any "big gun" from Ottawa or Queen's Park.

Did anybody see Bailey Snow refuse one of the supper courses? There was an evident shortage of eatables in that section of the table.

Everybody expected listening to an appeal on behalf of the ladies from David Bell. It is said he prefers entertainments where the feminine sex is represented.

Fred Thorne and Frank Johnston kept order at the lower ends of the tables, while the comfort and ease of the guests were attended to by J. C. Beaumont and R. Davies.

Olive Oil Scarcer with Greater Demand

Peculiar Situation Engaging Attention of all Handlers of the Oil—Output Smaller Than for Many Years—Some Information as to the Manner of Growth of Olive and Perils That Encompass it.

By J. W. Bryans.

Reports recently received from Europe on the olive oil situation says that the output this year will not be sufficient to supply even the home demand. While this may be an exaggeration, still it goes to show that the position is of such a nature as to engage the attention of all handlers of olive oil. It is generally agreed by dealers that not for many years has the output of oil been so small as this season, and, with the growing demand, it is indeed lamentable.

The opening prices for this season's shipments were about twenty per cent. over those of last year. But the orices of last year's output have been gradually rising, the result of the knowledge becoming general that the new crop would be a partial failure. The increase in price, therefore, has only been about 5 per cent. over the price of the old crop in December last. The result will be that the retailer will have to charge thirty cents for the six and a half ounce bottle which he has been selling at twenty-five cents, while the retail price of the larger sizes will increase in pronortion.

Subject to Fluctuations.

The olive oil market is subject to fluctuations, the same as many other articles that the grocer handles. "Almost as unstable as wheat," was the way one dealer described it.

About one and a half years ago, prices were high. About one year ago there came a slight reduction. Then as this year's crop began to develop and unfavorable reports about it were handed down, the prices began to strengthen until the present time quotations are fully twenty per cent. higher than one year ago.

The failure of the last crop of olives has been occasioned by heavy rains in the olive producing section during the growing season. And, besides the climatic conditions, the olives were attacked by insects which destroyed a large part of the yield. The result of the failure of the olive crop and the greatly decreased output of the oil, will mean an extreme scarcity of this article, especially the finest grades. There seems to be no doubt that higher prices will be seen as the season advances and supplies become smaller.

One dealer in speaking of the situation said: "It is not only higher prices that I am taking into account, but the fact that the oil will almost be unobtainable at the end of the season." Another dealer admitted that conditions pointed to higher prices but added that as the next season's crop began to grow, it might have some effect on prices. However, with supplies now extremely small, and next season's crop several months off, everything points to a stronger market.

Increase in Demand.

The increase in the demand for olive oil within the past few years, has been wonderiul and nowhere have sales been larger than in America. This continent uses more olive oil at present than any other part of the world. This increased consumption has also had its

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effect on prices, and nothing but a further increase in demand is expected. The increase in the sale of olive oil has been induced to some extent by physicians recommending it for its medicinal properties. Still, while a great deal of it is taken as a medicine, there is a steady increase in its use for cooking, as it is said to be highly nutritive, and regarded by some as more wholesome than animal fats.

Some History.

The olive has but recently come into its own, yet it's history dates back to the Flood. Those who are familiar with the Bible will recall how Noah sent a dove out from the Ark, and how it finally returned bearing an olive branch. Ancient history of the other kind tells us that the Romans taught its cultivation. It was extended through Italy, and beyond into the south of France. There it has attained its best growth, although it is produced quite extensively in Italy. Then there are the Spanish olives.

For many hundreds of years, the inhabitants of the town of Grasse on the slopes of Roequevignon, have devoted the winter months to garnering the olives and in preparing the oil, which is now used so extensively, all over the world.

Care of Tree.

Great care is taken of the trees during the spring and summer months. The ground about them is well loosened, and they are frequently and judiciously pruned. It has been found, strange to say, that woolen rags make the best fertilizers. But in spite of every care, the harvest depends upon the weather. The olive tree is subjected to different sicknesses, one of which is the "muffa," caused by the heavy humidity produced by lack of sun and winds.

The Harvest.

The harvest lasts many weeks, and is carried on in some districts in the primitive fashions of hundreds of years ago. The inhabitants sally forth with long poles and beat the trees till all the ripe berries are off. Those that are not yet matured remain on the boughs, and the oil obtained from them in the spring is of a much finer quality, and is greater in quantity than those gathered during the winter.

Nice is now the chief market for French olive oil, though Grasse remains the centre oi the olive factory district of France.

Italy's Olive Yards.

The olive season in Italy is also an important institution and lasts from November till February. Olive trees grow all over the Tuscan plains and valleys and the slopes of the hills are covered with olive yards, built one above the other in stone-banked terraces many hundreds of years old. The work of picking is tedious and every man, woman and child is engaged in the occupation during the season. The men climb the trees and gather the berries from the branches, while the others pick those that strew the ground. The olives are stored for a time and are then crushed to extract the oil. The amount of oil contained differs according to the species, but averages 10 to 12 per cent., as it is estimated that 240 litres of good b oil.

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good berries produce 24 litres of purest oil.

The Handling.

At one time the handling of olive oil was confined wholly to druggists, but now it can be found on the shelves of all the leading grocers. Recommended by physicians, and possessing excellent medicinal qualities, the dealer has an argument that should be most valuable in making sales. And once a customer has been induced to purchase, she generally continues buying. The store which can build up a reputation for handling the best grade, will not only get trade in this line but it acts as a magnet in drawing other business. The quality of the oil is an important factor and this should be kept in mind by dealers in purchasing.

Some Substitutes.

A circular on olive oil recently issued, stated: "Olive oil on the label doesn't always mean pure olive oil in the bottle. Much of it is cotton seed oil. You see, cotton seed oil is very much cheaper, so the manufacturer with an elastic conscience mixes a generous quantity in with his olive oil. That gives him a greater profit, but it also gives you a mighty poor, ill-tasting, bad odored oil. Yet this manufacturer calls his products pure. So it is, pure cotton seed oil. It's astonishing what a great quantity there is of cotton seed oil masquerading as olive oil."

There is a great deal of adulterated olive oil, no doubt, but Canada seems to be generally free from it, as was shown by a recent government report. But, the dealer in order to protect himself should buy reliable brands, and see that it is marked "Pure olive oil," when pure olive oil is wanted. Next in importance to purity is the flavor of the oil. This has a good deal to do with the sale. Another feature to be considered is brilliancy. Olive oil may be pure and have a good flavor but if it is not brilliant, it will not sell as easily. The container also plays an important part. **Oil Peculiarities**.

When the oil is subjected to the cold, it thickens and becomes almost solid, somewhat resembling lard in appearance. This does not affect the quality for when the temperature changes it goes back to its former state. The frost, however, affects its brilliancy and the dealer should attempt to keep it at an even temperature. It should not be exposed to the sun as this also affects its color. Dealers should advise customers to wipe the mouth of bottle after using as the oil on the outside will turn rancid. The oil will keep for any reasonable length of time, if the bottle is kept securely sealed up.

Dealers should therefore get behind this line with confidence as it may be made an important item in every grocer's business.

The clerks should be thoroughly instructed in regard to its merits, so that they may be able to talk intelligently to customers in regard to it. Displays should be made on the counter and when the salesman has completed his sale, he may introduce this line to the customer.

People generally, and especially ladies, are always very interested in anything that will benefit their health, and olive oil can be made a strong feature in your advertising with good results.



A STORE IN TORONTO, RESIDENTIAL DISTRICT.

An interior view of the grocery store of H. G. Macdonald, Toronto. In the foreground, will be seen the two silent salesmen, containing confectionery, with a decorative palm, and pot flowers upon their tops. The comfortable-looking shopping chairs may be noticed at the right hand side. Note also the handsome cash register, on the counter to the right, and the large r?frigerator at the rear.

Where Country Dealer Pointed Way

Striking Contrast in Financial History of Three Men Once Travelers for One Wholesale House—The Lesson Taught by Obscure Country Merchant Who Saved While in Debt—Punctuality Talks.

By Henry Johnson, Jr.

SAVE MONEY-

This does not mean that you will buy closer and save money on your purchases, nor that you will cut expenses and save money, nor yet that you will live more frugally and save the difference. It means that you will begin now and put aside, out of your business, into some savings institution where you can get from 3 per cent. to 4 per cent. interest on it, \$50, \$7: -00 or any other sum over these. The only stipulation is that YOU MUST DO THIS EVERY MONTH.

There it is in a nutshell; but while the simplest, most direct way to do things is the easiest and most obvious, that way is seldom followed because its following admits of no discussion. The thing is, simply: do this and you will unconsciously build up a competence; and the time is NOW.

The Objections.

I know objection will be made on many hands about as follows:

"I have too many debts to pay." "I need all my money to run my business."

"So many people fail to pay me that I can never get \$50 ahead."

"I can take better care of my own money than any savings institution."

"What do I want with 4 per cent. when I can make 30 per cent. in my business?"

I have to say, in reply to all this, that you can find the answer in your own present condition. Have you made money? Can you show dollars laid aside where you can reach them in case of need? Are you of a saving, careful, frugal disposition, or do the pennies get away easily? Find the need in your own nature and seek the answer in what you have failed to accomplish.

I'll tell you a true story.

One day last summer three men sat at lunch in one of the down town restaurants in Montreal.

They were friends of long standing. Years before they had worked together for a large wholesale grocery house. One was still a salesman for that house; another was a broker "on the street;" the Third was now a country grocer. They were glad to meet again and were having a jolly good time during the 30 minutes they spent together, the first meeting in over five years. They swapped stories of mutual progress and each told the others how he was getting along.

Not a Red Cent.

It developed during the conversation that the salesman and the broker had each enjoyed good incomes. The salesman had averaged \$2,000 per year; the broker had run from \$2,500 to \$2,700 during the same time. But the only man who had a "red cent" to show for his life up to that time was the coun-

try grocer; and he showed something like \$16,000 actual possessions, all earned during the five years since last these three had met.

City-like, there was no "feeling" about this; the city men were glad to see the country dealer get on faster than they could. But, at the end of the meal, the broker leaned over towards the salesman and said, with a smile of deep sincerity: "Tolerton, I'd give my little finger—yes, I'd give that finger right there (pointing to it) to know how he does it. You can't beat that fellow." Tolerton agreed, but he turned to the grocer and asked: "How DO you do it, Wilson?"

Saved When in Debt.

Thereupon Wilson outlined exactly the plan I have placed before you in this article. He began to put aside cold dollars before he was well out of debt. In fact, he owed some thousands of dollars when he began. He had been carrying a burden of debt which had run up monthly drain of some \$300 to work off. When he had got that down to a point where the monthly call was for about \$100, he took what might seem like queer resolution. He determined to put aside \$200 per month, on the 10th day of each month, rain or shine, sick or He determined, at the same time well. that he'd continue to pay off his old debts just as he had been doing and that he'd not buy a single bit of merchandise, nor anything else, in excess of his ability to discourt promptly within the ten-day limit. He reasoned that, if the business had been able to carry \$300 per month for others, it could carry it just as well for him.

So Simple, But-

It seemed a simple story and the plan seemed simple, too; yet the two city men shook their heads, saying they certainly never could do it themselves. "It's not the big things," said Tolerton. "Here am I, really in need of a new suit of clothes, but I have put off buying one for nearly two months. I can do without that kind of thing easily enough. But in the meantime I have smoked up enough cigars and taken enough needless car rides to buy a suit." "Yes," replied the broker, "how are you going to get around that tremendous force of habit?" The grocer told them, simply enough, to do as he had done; put the money away out of reach while yet he had it, so it could not be inttered away in ways such as those. "Put aside \$25 out of your next monthly check, each of you," he said. "That will start things and by the time you have \$100 saved up you yourself will be the last man to break in on the saving."

And that gets us to the basic point of this entire matter; the habit of saving which such action implants in our natures. Nor is this simply a lecture for

the young fellows—though they can well take it to heart. It is meant for men who never saved a dollar in their lives and who have reached the age of forty with only such resources as their business may have made for them in spite of their own proneness to spend. Think it over, friends.

Punctuality Talks.

Punctuality is one of the most valuable habits about a business. That sounds trite enough. But it is hard to force home into the average clerk's intelligence. I have six who belong at the store at prompt seven o'clock. Recently I noticed that first one and then another was drifting in at 7.10, 7.15, 7.20 and one at 7.30. I decided that it was time to call a halt. I gathered them all together into the shipping room and told them just what I was after. I said: "Now, boys, this may look like a small matter to you, and I am willing and ready to believe that not one of you has thought much about how serious a question this is. But I'll show you just what it means and then you can see for yourselves. We'll suppose all of you are getting \$1 per day for ten hours' work, which is very nearly what our store hours amount to now. That figures ten cents an hour. If six of you are late 15 minutes, we have lost one hour and a half—15c. worth of time—the profit on \$3 worth of sugar. If any of you happens to be getting more than \$1 per day, you can easily figure out the extra cost to us.

"But that is not all. You must figure on how much one of you could accomplish in an hour's brisk work here in the morning clearing up and getting things ready for the day.

The Valuable Time.

"Nor is this all. You must consider that, as you know, time early in the morning is worth more than at any other period of the day. Your employer pays you wages during many afternoons when it would be for him to send you home and deduct the time from your pay.

"Nor is this all. If you are all late, the orders are not ready for the delivery wagons and that time is wasted. people don't get their goods, the entire tusiness is for that day a failure.

"Nor does even this cover all the trouble. If you are all late, early customers will not get attention, but go somewhere else, and to that extent is your employer unable to get the money wherewith to pay wages.

"These things are not ill-natured objections on my part; they are simply business requirements and I hope you will see it in this way."

I have had no more trouble since then.

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The Canadian Grocer

Established - -

THE MACLEAN PUBLISHING CO., LIMITED John Bayne MacLean - President

Publishers of Trade Newspapers which circulate in the Frovinces of British (olumbia, Alberts, Saskatchewan, 's anitch, 'untario, Quebec, Nova Rotta, New Brunswick, P.E. Island and New.oundland

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PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY

MAPLE PROBABILITIES.

New maple syrup was expected to be offered for sale in Montreal this week before this number was issued. The reports from the Eastern Townships predict a good run of sap with anything like favorable weather. Several samples of the new syrup have been received in Montreal and it has been stated that the price will likely be \$1.10 to \$1.15 a gal. This is a general quotation. In the smaller towns where the farmers sell directly to the consumers or through the local grocers the price is likely to be higher. In fact, letters have been received stating that much higher prices were looked for by the makers and that offers had been received for it. But a firm that bottles the syrup from the Townships has placed their opening price at the figures just quoted.

WEIGH AND COUNT.

All dealers; and especially those in the country should be particularly careful these spring days in the weighing and checking of all country produce brought for sale into their establishments.

A few days ago two country women entered a store in a small Ontario centre with butter and eggs to sell. In the chatter going on the merchant did not take the trouble to record the quantities of each although he did weigh and count in a perfunctory manner, and carried the figures in his head. When the time came for settling up, each woman claimed respectively, one pound of butter and one half dozen eggs more than he had allowed them. He had mixed their supplies in with other produce and so could not well prove his contention, so paid the difference and let the matter rest at that. When the two left the store, however, the dealer declared to

those who had listened to the dispute that "he knew he was right."

But he didn't know he was right; at least he didn't know it enough to prove the women to be wrong, which he should have been able to do. It wasn't much of a loss he sustained but it would probably be large enough to wipe out what little profit he would have on handling the goods he purchased. From that standpoint it was bad business.

The Grocer does not want to have any dealer think the country women are prone to "do" him whenever and wherever she can, but only urges the application of simple trade rules in transacting bargains with her.

EDITOR'S FOREWORD.

In the next issue of The Grocer, Henry Johnson, Jr., will tell in his convincing, practical way, some of the troubles that beset the merchant in connection with hiring help.

help. He will go into the heartburnings of the dealer who wants a man for a certain price to do a certain work, and who finally comes to feel that no suitable one, in all the big world, is going to offer for the position. Also, Mr. Johnson will discuss the possibilities of raising the standard of the men who are grinding out an existence behind a grocery counter or on a delivery rig.

And, in addition, there will be special articles on a number of sensonable topics, and concentration upon one or two in particular, along with the practical methods that make this paper such a welcome visitor in every store.

come visitor in every store. Next week, too, we will revive that "Question and Answer" department which so many of our readers have missed since it was discontinued under pressure of circumstances. It will be a good issue. Watch for it!

A TIME TO SELL SMOKED MEATS. Easter is a time when the dealer can, with a little extra effort, increase greatly his sales of ham, smoked meats and bacon.

To do this he must first look to his stocks and obtain supplies before it is too late. Then he is in a position to go out after the trade. In spite of any small demand which might occur he can, if he so determines, sell these goods and sell good quantities of them.

Advertisements in the daily papers will pay well in most cases; a welldressed window is also a good salesman, but both of these backed up by personal talks of the dealer himself are bound to bring results.

THINGS TO KNOW.

THERE ARE FOUR THINGS A GROCER MUST KNOW if he would gather the most from his business. They are: the stock he has on hand; the amount of money he owes; the amount of money that is owing to him, and, the absolute knowledge that no goods leave his establishment without the cash, or a proper record having been made of them. The last is first.

It always is good to know how the stock is going out, but it is better to know what is coming because of its going. It is good to know how much money one owes that the financial craft may not founder. But that last essential, "nothing to go out without something staying in," is about the best of the lot from a business point of view.

It is a great source of worry to the merchant—that keeping track in the books of his outgoing goods. And then too, it is so easy to say: "Oh, I'll enter it up when I'm not busy." But the trouble is, he don't enter it up, he forgets. When he stands behind the counter wondering what Mrs. Brown's order consisted of, he thinks he remembers. But nine times out of ten he doesn't.

It seems a little thing, that missing of an item or two in charging, but if some one could total up the losses that merchants in Canada have sustained from this cause alone during the past year the result would surely be astounding. Don't bank too much on memory; put down your figures when they're fresh in your mind if you would protect yourself

APPETITES REGAINED.

With the passing of the Lenten season, and the consequent breaking of the mental shackles that have bound many a good appetite to a scanty diet it behooves every dealer in this broad land to awake to his opportunities.

There is no doubt he can, if he desires, make his windows, his counters, and his well-stocked shelves, speak in language appealing and compelling to those returning to normal habits. He can arrest the hurrying footsteps of the passing "fastee" and can by judicious selection create a longing that will start a stampede of small proportions when the ban is lifted. Think of all the nice things these folks have wanted, and wanted badly during the past few weeks and could not have ! There are any number of them ! and when you have come to a conclusion in your own mind as to what sort of a combination you would give to a cousin, castaway on a desert island with only a few slight things to eat, put them in the window ! and exercise some thought in putting them there.

Toronto Board of Trade men are reported as seeking an amendment to the law so that a man selling a store stock, en bloc, would be compelled to take an affidavit, giving all the details of the credit accounts to the purchaser, and rendering him liable to arrest in any part of Canada in the event of falsification. This would be good legislation, and it is expected Hon. Mr. Foy, Attorney-General of Ontario, will give it sympathetic consideration.

April Suggestions for Every Dealer

Some Methods Which May Help to Make of Housecleaning Time a Period Prosperous as Others-Pushing of Seasonable Goods-Demonstrating Germinative Properties of Seeds-Selling of Fruits and Green Goods.

Complaints are often made by mer-chants that trade during April is, as a rule, quiet, because customers are busily engaged in spring housecleaning. This should to a certain extent work to the advantage of the dealer, as it gives him an excellent chance to push the of goods which the housewife uses sale in this work.

At this season of the year good dis-plays should be made of soaps, cleans-ers, scrub brushes, wall paper, and other articles in demand at this time. The merchant would do well to have a catchy window display of these articles early, so that the housewife, when re-quiring them will know where to go.

No Sales Decrease.

This month being broken by the Easter season should show no decrease in sales to the merchant who is active. Plans for the Easter season should be carefully prepared, that the best results may be secured. Eggs, ham, fruits and other articles that appeal to cus-tomers now should receive attention. Besides window display, it would be well to set aside one counter for the display of eggs, ham and meat pro-ducts. Tasty and clean counter dis-plays with a plentiful use of price cards should be conducive to an increase of sales.

Selling Seeds.

Another important line which the grocer should put some force behind during April, is the seed department. This is a line which besides paying a fair profit, can be made a drawing card for other business, if properly conduct-ed. To sell seeds they must be well displayed and this should be started early in the season to get the best results. For garden seeds in packages, seed firms supply holders which makes their display easy. If you handle gar-den seeds in bulk it would be well to exhibit them in glass jars, with the name and price on each for the informa-tion of the customer. Timothy, clover, alsike and similar seeds can be shown alsike and similar seeds can be shown either in the original containers, or in dishes. It might be wise to have a magnifying glass that customers may examine seeds, but your guarantee of quality, backed by the belief that the seeds are the highest grade, should be the best selling power A window dis the best selling power. A window dis-play bringing forth some new idea will attract trade, while customers may be interested in growing exhibits, a strong point in connection with germination. Nothing is of greater interest or more convincing to the farmer than a practical demonstration of the productiveness of the seeds he is asked to buy.

Fruits and Green Goods.

With the approach of the warmer weather, conditions improve for the handling of fruits and green goods. As the weather becomes milder, the streets are frequented more by people and, as these lines are bought more readily when seen, it would be well to have frequent window displays, so as to attract passing customers, and also a place set apart in the store for show-ing them. These are lines, which can them. These are lines, which can handled much better when large

quantities are sold, as supplies can be bought oftener and therefore goods are fresher. For this reason, sales should be made as large as possible, so that shipment can be run off in a short time. Many merchants handle these lines because they act as a magnet for other business. A customer will come in to order some fruit, or green goods and will perhaps think of some other article she wishes, or the clerk may be able to interest her in other goods. In order to be conducted at a profit, care must be taken to sell goods quick-ly, so that none of the stock will become unsalable.

Canned Goods.

This is a season of the year when the home supply of fruit is getting into very small proportions, and it is therefore an excellent time to bring canned of course every merchant knows the value of display in selling these lines, but an extra effort should be put forth now. Advertising, instructing the clerks to introduce them, and by tell-ing customers different ways to prepare them, will all help in the desired object.

The house cleaning season is at hand and should bring the merchant to thinv of the appearance of his store, and put it in shape for the summer months, making any changes which he believes would be beneficial. Fixtures, awning refrigerator, store house and wagon should all receive attention in the general spring clean-up.

TRADE IN NOVA SCOTIA.

Excellent Progress for Spring Business Down East.

Halifax, March 30 .- The prospects for a good spring trade in the wholesale grocery lines are excellent. The business during the winter was considered very good, the wholesalers feeling the benefit good, the wholesalers feeling the benefit of the operations of the lumber camps throughout the Province. With the ex-ception of a few lines prices generally are steady. Dealers say that there is a probability of a near advance in the price of canned salmon as the stocks of the best quality on the Pacific Coast are pretty well cleaned up. The stocks of prunes and evaporated apples are also light, and higher prices are antici-pated. pated.

The old stocks of Canadian onions are about used up, but some small ship-ments of new onions from Antigua have already arrived here, and new Bermuda onions will be along in the course of a

few days. Granulated sugar is steady at \$4.65, and United Empire at \$4.55. Fancy Barbadoes molasses is 33 cents in barrels, and 29c per gallon, in puncheons. Hog prices are easier. Some good

medium-sized hogs were sold here this week at nine cents, the lowest price of the season.

Eggs are down to 23 cents, and are

dropping every day. Potatoes are in good demand, and fruit is firm at unchanged prices.

FLOUR AND BREAD.

Hamilton Bakers Advancing the Price of the Small Loaf.

It is reported from Hamilton that the bakers of that city have felt it neces-sary to advance the price of their bread from 5 to 6 cents for the small loaf. The reason, they urge, is the increase in the size of the loaf, forced by the leg-islation passed in Toronto last year

Prices of flour at the present time are with those of a year ago, prices rule from 30 to 40 cents per barrel lower. The prices ruling in Toronto at present and a year ago are compared below: Manitoba wheat flour

Apr.	1, 1910.	At Presen
1st patent	5.70	5.40
2nd patent	5.30	4.90
Strong bakers	5,10	4.70
Winter	Wheat.	
Straight rollers	5.10	4.45
Patents		5.00
Blended		4.90

Early Closing Question Stirs Calgary Dealers

Calgary, March 30.—Calgary retailers were to have made history this week, but owing to the laxity, apparently, of a Winnipeg official, they were not able to do so. But it is probable that in a week or so something may be done along lines of progressive local legislation to vindicate the good name of the local vindicate the good name of the local merchants.

An agitation has been on in this city for some time for the dealers to close at noon on Saturday, and not open up again until Monday morning. The re-tail section of the Board of Trade met on March 16, and discussed the scheme but nothing definite could be done because the section lacked information covering the early closing point in en-tirety. So it came about that March 23rd was set for the final word, and in the meantime the secretary of the local section was to get in touch with the Winnipeg folks and secure a copy of the by-law of that city. The meeting of March 23rd was a good one, but the matter touching the burn-

ing question of early closing could not be finished because the secretary had not be inished because the secretary had not been able to secure his necessary papers from Winnipeg. And again the discus-sion was postponed one week. It was decided, however, that the secretary should communicate with the city solici-tor concerning the power of the city, under the present charter, to enforce the early closing by-law. early closing by-law.

The same official will also be requested to inform the section of the provisions of the law governing the operation of fruit stands and confectionery estab-lishments on Sunday, as Calgary deal-ers claim they lose considerable business through these places being wide open on the Sabbath.

'The retailers will meet the wholesal-ers to go into the question of the latter selling goods to others than bona fide retailers. No serious complaint, however, is made.

It was also agreed that in the future no member of the section shall sign a petition for a half holiday for special events unless it has first secured the endorsation of the organization.

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Practical Methods of Retail Stores

St. John Merchant Adds Cut Flowers to Stock as Saturday Special—Pleasing Form of Circulars—Winnipeg Dealer Overcomes Prejudice—Calgary Dealers Give Away Flour—Baking Time Card—Revelstoke Merchant's New Scheme.

Cut Flower Special.

St. John, N.B., March 30.—One of the up-town retail grocers has added cut flowers to his stock as a "Saturday Special." Each Friday night a number of tall vases are placed in one of the show windows, with a very tempting display of roses, carnations, etc., and with the lights turned on a very pretty effect is produced. The display not only attracts attention in itself, but it also draws attention to other goods shown in the adjoining windows. There has been quite a demand for the flowers and usually the buyer who goes in for these, also sees something else that appeals to him or her, and other purchases result.

Believes in Circulars.

Toronto, March 30.—F. Simpson and Sons, dealers in fruits, fish, cut flowers, game, and fancy groceries, believe in the selling power of the circular letter. But they also believe that the letter in question, to return the best results, must be gradually and gently broken to the reader.

For instance in a recent sheet they introduced the goods they had to sell in this manner:—

"We concentrate our energies upon pleasing our patrons; we persevere in our endeavor to give them the best goods at the right prices. We find that our efforts are appreciated and our trade is steadily increasing. Give us your orders and depend upon having them filled promptly, carefully, and satisfactorily. We handle only best quality goods."

Then came a list of specials in fish, groceries, fruits, vegetables, provisions, and flowers, arranged concisely in departments, the whole making quite an effective circular.

Gave Away Flour.

Calgary, Alta., March 30.—The Howson, McEwen Co., grocery dealers of this city, are conducting a novel competition, in which they are giving flour to charitable institutions. This competition ends on March 31st.

Their announcement commences as follows:-

"Do you want to help in a good practical way, some charitable institution? We are holding a voting contest, to March 31st. Our plan is to give 500 pounds of the best flour on the market to one of the following charitable institutions: The General Hospital, the Holy Cross Hospital, the Salvation Army Rescue Home, and the Children's Aid Society. With every dollar purchase made at our store you will be allowed a vote and two extra votes with every purchase of a sack of our flour."

Baking Time Card.

Montreal, March 30.—A local grocer recently inaugurated a new scheme that had the effect of inducing quite a lot of new trade to come his way.

He had printed a neat table of weights and measures, along with a table giving the time that should be allowed in the baking of certain lines of food stuffs. In his weights and measure tables were noted the following:--4 teaspoon-

fuls of liquid equal one table spoonful; 2 cups of solid butter equal one pound; 2 cups of granulated sugar equal one pound; 1 pint of milk or water equals 1 pound.

Some of the card items were:—Beans, 8 to 11 hours; gingerbread, 20 to 30 minutes; potatoes, 30 to 45 minutes; cookies, 10 to 15 minutes; bread, brick loaf, 40 to 50 minutes.

At the bottom a neat advertisement of the store was printed. These cards were made of stiff paper with a holder attached so that it might be hung up by the customer if desired.

Relieves the Thirsty.

London, Ont., March 30. — Harry Coates is a grocer who believes in the policy of having as many conveniences as possible in a store for the benefit of his customers. In his store in South London he has provided for thirsty people by the installation of a sanitary enamelled basin situated just where every one can see and feel it was put there expressely for them. There is always a glass or cup, within easy distance of the tap. Mr. Coates finds that his customers often taken advantage of the presence of the basin, to refresh themselves, and he also says that many persons who are not customers of his drop in once and a while to have a drink and maybe purchase an article or two.

Prizes For Word Hunters.

Revelstoke, B.C., March 30.—C. B. Hume & Co., general merchants, believe in interesting the children, and a recent advertisement in the effort read:—

"Every child in Revelstoke should read C. B. Hume & Co.'s advertisement in the Mail-Herald of Wednesday, March 8th, 1911. See the beauty doll and boys' sweaters in the window given as prizes to the lucky boy and girl that finds the greatest number of misspelled words in the advertisement of that date Now, children, be good and pay attention. To the lucky girl under 12 years we will give that beauty doll in the window, and to the lucky boy under 12 years the sweater coat who finds the greatest number of misspelled words in our advertisement of this issue. The answers are to be posted in a mail box in the dry goods department, second floor.

The selling possibilities of such a scheme are apparent at once, because all answers were to be posted in a box on the second floor, and as the parents would come with the child in the majority of cases, a chance would be given to introduce goods to them.

Social Functions.

Lindsay, March 30.—"I claim," said L. A. Primeau, recently, "that it pays to cater to the ladies, especially during the social season. The season for athomes, afternoon teas, and other affairs, which has just ended, has been a very profitable one because of the fact that the ladies knew what they wanted and we kept a good stock of suitable cakes, olives, and such things on hand."

Encourage Clerks.

Toronto, March 30.—One of the mail order houses in this city encourages its employes to make every effort to build up the business. Any suggestions that any clerk may have, no matter what position he holds in the store, is gladly welcomed. If he has a proposition which he thinks would better the business he is given an opportunity by the manager of the department to prove its adaptability, and if such suggestion is co considered valuable enough to put into force, the employe who made the suggestion is rewarded accordingly.

In this way the clerks are kept on the alert looking for methods of improving the business, and as a result many valuable suggestions are received and put into force each year.

Thinks Coffee Draws Trade.

Ottawa, March 30 — "I find," said a local grocer recently, "that handling a good brand of coffee attracts considerable trade, or at least holds trade together. I believe that I have several customers who deal with me for no other reason than that I handled a superior quality coffee.

Once a customer uses such a offee, they generally stick to that grade and are not satisfied until they find some person who handles it. I try to sell coffee to every customer and by handling a high grade and keeping the quality uniform I find that my trade is gradually on the increase. Coffee is a line in which customers have to depend a great deal on the merchant as far as its quality and freshness are concerned, and he must have their confidence if he wishes to get their coffee trade."

Overcoming Prejudice.

Winnipeg, Man., March 16.—"I seldom experience any difficulty in selling a customer a brand of goods other than the one she asked for," said a dealer, the other day.

"Some magazines and manufacturers have aroused a certain feeling of distrust in the minds of consumers by branding the dealer who substitutes as one kind of a criminal, but I overcome this by explaining to the customer that it is no sin to offer something 'just as good' and that I am always convinced myself about the quality of an article before I place it in stock.

"I think, if customers have not enough confidence in the grocer to accept what he recommends, that there is something wrong with the grocer," he continued, "and that he must, at some time or other have abused their trust in him. Of course the unscrupulous dealer who recommends an inferior article because there is a little more profit in it, cannot expect the customer to place any dependence in his word."

J. I. Lalonde, who for some years has been a traveler for Hudon, Hebert & Co., Limited, Montreal, left recently for Saskatchewan, where he will go into business. He is succeeded by R. Fournier.

The Markets-Dried Fruits are Firm

Advances Are Made at Some Centres—Prunes and Evaporated Apples Particularly Short in Supply—Sugar Steady—Advance Possible When Refiners Have to Buy New Stocks—Trade in Sugar Slackening off—May Prices for Molasses in Quebec Given Out—Tapioca is Lower in Montreal.

See also Provisions, Cereals and Fruit, Pages Following.

QUEBEC MARKETS

POINTERS-

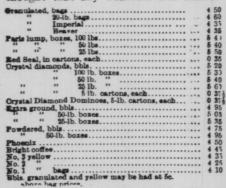
Tapioca-Reduced 1c per lb. Molasses-Car lots 28½c to 29½c. Lard-Reduced ¼c.

Montreal, March 30.—The market during the week has been steady and business keeps well up to the mark that has already been set. There is no special feature to call attention in the general grocery list. Tapioca declined one cent a pound, but otherwise there has been no ieature. It might be mentioned that the new crop in molasses is being booked up now and the orders are coming in freely. The crop is reported a good one and the price for car lots is put at 28½ to 29½ cents a gallon. Owing to the fact that consumption is likely to be large the market is quite firm, and the tendency upward. Shipments are for some time after the middle of May, it not being expected that any will be received before that time. Maple sugar is expected on the market

Maple sugar is expected on the market this week, although up to the middle of the week only a few samples had been received. Reports from the townships agree on the point that if the weather is at all favorable the run of sap will be copious and a good "crop" of sugar is expected. The opening price will likely be a little higher than last year. But, it is a little early yet to attempt to name the prospective price. One firm is quoting \$1.10 a gal. and is receiving orders at that price.

orders at that price. Orders at that price. Orders are beginning to take on a spring appearance and brooms, washing soda, cleansing powders, etc., are all finding a prominent place in the lists coming in. It is to be hoped that the retail trade are taking advantage of the approach of the new season to dispose of the goods that are especially in demand just now.

Sugar.-Locally, sugar is quieter this week than it has been for some time. Dealers stocked up freely with the beginning of the advance in prices and are now well supplied. Demand, therefore, from retailers has fallen off on that account. The primary market received a little set back during the early part of the week, but it is not generally thought that any weakness will result.



Syrup and Molasses.—There is a steady business passing in corn syrup,

but in the near future it will have the opposition of new crop molasses and the new maple syrup. However, it has its own steady demand, although it might happen that the price now quoted would be lowered. There is no particular reason for this expectation beyond the fact that there will undoubtedly be added competition in the syrup line.

The new price of fancy molasses for May-June delivery has been given out as 28½ to 29½ cents, with the former prevailing. This price is for car lots the shipments to be to points outside the Island of Montreal. From one firm it was recently learned that out of from 12,000 to 15,000 puncheons annually imported into Canada probably less than 2,000 are received into Ontario and the west, the rest being consumed in Quebec. In each puncheon there is about 100 gals. The market is quite firm according to reports and is showing an upward tendency. One statement in review of the condition is that the crop has been a good one, but that consumption is likely to be heavy. The price is considered fair and is proving attractive to the trade as large orders have been received up to the pre-

Molas	ses, to	o arriv	e, ca	r load	d lot	s								0	281	0
Fallcy	Barb	adoes	mols													
					bar	rel								0	34	
					hal	f-br	TT	als						õ	36	õ
Choice	Bar	oadoer	nol	-												õ
				16	bar	rel								õ	84	õ
					bal	1-b	-	-						ā	36	ă
New	Irlean															
Parto	Rino						•••	••	•••	•••	•	•••	••	•		i
United	TEICO.						•••	••	•••			• • •	• •			
Uorn a	yrup	, bbla		*****												
		-bbl	8													. 0
		-bbl	8													
	F	381-11	h mel	1.			••••	•••					••			
		201-11	o. pai				• • •	••				• • •	• •			-
		25-1b.	. pall													1
Dases.	2-1b.	tins, 2	dor.	DAT	CAR											
=	5-lb.	11 1	doz													1
	10-lb.		doz.	-	-											2
	20-lb.		doz													

Dried Fruits.—The dried fruit situation is unchanged. All lines are firm in price and in the majority the supply is light. Prunes, evaporated apples, currants and raisins, particularly the former two, are in limited supply. Beyond this there is no special feature this week.

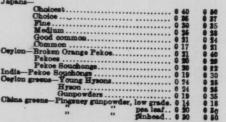


Nuts.—The market in nuts is steady, but rather quiet. The demand is limited 42 to a regular trade and prices are unchanged.

Bugu-		
Brealis. 015 Filberts, Stally, per Ib		16
Barcelona, per lb	•	16
" Oornes, per lb	:	16
imonds, f-grown selegted, per lb		87
(in bags), standards, per ib	ł	948 117
American-		
Com seested		10
Corn green	0	
Diam nd G. roasted	0	
Diamond G. green		081 071
Bon Ton, roasted	ö	11
Bon Ton, green	ŏ	
Virginia, No. 1		
	ō	
souchide, per 10	ň	
alnuts- Bordeaux halves		
		38
Grenobles		17
	0	11

Coffee.—Locally the coffee situation is steady with but little of a special character to report.

Teas.—The market remains firm in all departments. Orders are coming in freely and the situation, while not changed particularly, shows the strength that has been noticed for some time.



Rice and Tapioca.—A price change was recorded in this market recently when medium pearl tapioca was dropped one cent. Rice is steady and quite firm according to advices from the south. The demand for both rice and tapioca is reported good.

pe,	grad	• B,	bags	, 250	pound	La									. 3	10
				100			•••	•••	•••	•••	•••				. 1	10
•	**	DO	cketa	25 1	pound		•••	•••	•••	••	•••	•••	••			10
		11	pooke	ts. 1	24 Dou	nds.				•••	•••		••	•••		34
	grade	0.0	, 250	pour	ds										. 1	00
			100						•••						. 1	
			DO	aket	, 15 p			•••	•••	•••	•••	•••				00
•			+ 1	00 3	stat. 192	no	1000						••	•••		10
ple	DOS, 1	edi	um p	earl.									Ö	05		680

CANNED GOODS

Montreal.—There is practically nothing new to report in regard to canned goods. The situation is about where it was a week ago and where it will be a week from to-day from all appearances. There is a steady demand in most lines although it is a question whether canned fish are enquired for as heavily this week as usual. Peas are quite limited and, as previously stated, so are gallon apples. Corn is moving freely and tomatoes are steady. In canned fish high g most a

> Vhite si umpba ohoes, ed Spr. ed Soc obsteri-lb. fi 1-lb. fi beef, 1 ompres beef, 1 ompres beef, 2 and y h

> > Tor

for canoted

ruling

hand-1

tion

prices ed it, salmo are q positi

Cabba Darrot Dorn, 1

Pump

Apples

Bluebe

high grade salmon and lobsters are the most active.

Apples, gal		
Fess, stangard, dosen		
Peas, early June, dozen		1
Pees, sweet wrinkled, dozen.		
Pees, extra sifted, dozen	1 94	1
Pumpkins-\$ 1b., 95c. ; gallon	83.00	1
Beans, dosen		ŝ
Oern. dozen		
Tomatoes, dozen (Ontario an		
Strawberries, dozen		
Respherries, 2's, dozen		
Peaches, 2's, dozen		
Peaches, 3's, dozen	2 871 2 90	
Pears, Ts, dogen		
Pears, S's, dozen	240	
Plums, Greengage, dozen	1 40 1 67	a
Plums, Lombard dozen	100	
Lawtonberries, 2's, doren	164	J.
Clover Leaf and Horsesho	branda salmon-	
1-lb. talls, per dozen		n
-lb. flats per dozen	1 35	ż
1-lb. flats, per dozen		
Other salmon-		1
White salmon	1 10 1 20	0
Humpbacks, dozen	1 25 1 4	
Cohoes, dozen	1 6	
Ded Spring domes		
Red Spring, dozen		
Red Sockeye, dozen	1 85 1 1	U
		2
1-lb. flats, dozen. \$2.40 \$2. 1-lb. flats, dozen, \$5.00.	75; 1-lb. talls, domen, \$2.60, \$4.	1
Compressed corned	Minced collops, 2 1 5	u

Compressed corned		Minced collops, 28		50
beet, 18	2 00	Corned beef hash, 1s.	1	60
Degrado Degrado		Corned beef hash, 2s.		80
beof, 28	3 35	Jellied books, Sa	8	10
English brawn, 28	3 15	Jellied hocks, 6s	12	00
Boneless pigs feet, 28 Ready lunch veal loaf	\$ 15	Paragon ox tongue,		50
Ready lunch vesi lost	1 50	Paragon ox tongue, 28		60
ls	2 60 2 90	Paragon ox tongue, 21s		50
Boast beef, 28	3 35	Paragon lunch tongue 1s	4	00
Stewed ox tail, 1s	1 60	Tongue lunch, 1s	3	50
Stewed kidney, 1s	1 50 2 65	Suced smoked beef, is	1	50
Minced collops, 1s	1 40	Sliced smoked beef, 1s	8	50

Toronto.—An increase in the demand for canned fish, particularly salmon, is noted by some firms, but the high prices ruling cause dealers to operate on a hand-to-mouth basis, while the consumption is somewhat curtailed by the high prices ruling and, as one dealer expressed it, consumers are beginning to regard salmon as a luxury. Canned vegetables are quiet but still maintain their firm position.

	1	VEGETAI			r dos.
				troup B	
Asparagus t	ips, 2's. tal			2 52	2 55
Beans, Gold	en Wai, 7	idgets, 2's.			1 30
		10gets, # 8.		1 374	1 40
" D.	fugee or V	slentine (Irean) 2's		1 00
" R	afugee Mid	gets 2's			1 30
**		· 3's		1 371	1 40
Beets, slices	d, blood rea	d, 2's		0 97	1 00
" whol	le, blood re	d, 2's		0 97	1 00
" slice	d, blood re	d, 3's		1 32	1 35
	le, blood re	d, 38		1 37	1 40
WAO	e, Rosebud	3'8			1 50
Cabbage, S'	-			0 971	1 00
Carrots, 2's.				0 97	1 00
Corn. 2's					1 971
" fancy	. 2'8			. 1 05	1 07
" on col Peas, Stand	b, gal				4 77
Peas, Stand	lard, size 4,	2's		. 1 35	1 40
" Early	June, size	3, 28 .			1 50
" Sweet	Wrinkle,	size 2, 2's.			1 50
" Extra	fine sifted	, size 1, 28	•••••	0 971	1 871
Pumpkin, S	al		• • • • • • • • • • • • •	3 021	3 04
Spinach, ta	ble 2's			1 271	1 30
	3'8				1 30
				. 5 02	5 05
Tomatoes,	2'8				1 07
	3's				1 50
	gals				4 021
Turnips, 3's				. 1 131	1 15
		FRUI	TB		
Apples, sta	ndard 3's				1 20
	" gal.			. 3 50	3 60
Blueberrier	, standard	. 2'8		. 1 271	1 30
Oherries, bl	ack. not pi	tted, heav	v syrup. 2		1 55
ti b	lack pitted	heavy sy	up, 2's		1 95
** 14	d, not pitt	ted, heavy	syrup, 2's	. 1 52	1 55
** 1	ed pitted. 1	heavy syru	D. 2's	. 2 17	2 271
** ₩	hite, not p	itted, heav	y syrup, 2	s 1 625	1 65
	hite pitted				2 05
	ed pitted, g				8 55
Gooseberri	es, 2's, hes			• ••••	1 771

Lawtonberries, 2's, heavy syrup		
Peaches, 2's, white, heavy syrup	1 87	
" 2's, yellow, heavy syrup	1 87	
Raspberries, black, heavy syrup, 2's	1 77	
" black standard gal	7 02	
" red, heavy syrup, 2's	1 77	
" red. standard gal	7 021	
" red, solid pack, gal	9 274	
Rhubarb, preserved, 2's	1 52	
" " 3'8	2 271	
" standard, gal	3 50	
Strawberries, heavy syrup, 2's	1 774	

Glover Leaf and Horseshoe brands salmon :

b. talls, dozen 2 05 2 0 lb. flats, dozen 1 30 1 3	24 Red Spring.doz 1	
lb. flats, dozen 2 221 2 2 ther salmon prices are:	5 Lobsters, halves, per dozen 2 65	1 75
umpbacks, doz 1 30 1 3 inks 1 30 1 3 orthern River Sockeye	5 ters, per dozen 1	60 95
hicken	0 Soup, 1's	

ONTARIO MARKETS

POINTERS-

Prunes—Advance 1c. lb. Raisins—Higher.

Evaps.-Advance 1c. lb.

Toronto, March 30.—Wholesalers report that sugar sales have dropped off of late. This is not unexpected at this time as dealers stocked up freely when the market first started on the upward move. Although raws received a slight set-back at the beginning of the week, still the market is steady and the situation is expected to continue strong for a time, and an upward movement in refined is just possible when refiners have again to purchase supplies.

The firmness which has existed in certain lines of dried fruits has resulted in higher prices, as was expected. Prunes, which have been advanced a cent a pound are in extremely short supply and retailers have little choice in regard to sizes. Raisins are also higher as stocks are gradually decreasing, while the situation in the primary market shows no improvement. Evaporated apples are almost unobtainable at a time when the best season is usually just opening and holders are asking higher prices—as high as 14 cents being quoted. The scarcity in these important lines of dried fruits naturally has its effect on the others, so that firmness is noticeable in the whole list. Dealers hope for an increase in the nut trade at Easter, as retailers gener-

Dealers hope for an increase in the nut trade at Easter, as retailers generally give this line prominence at that time. Prices are steady. Brazil nuts are about off this market, and as yet no new stocks have appeared. Filberts are reported to be in smaller compass in the primary market than for several years, while reports from California say that the weather has been hard on the growing almond crop.. Sugar.—Raw sugar eased off a little at the first of the week but no weakness in the market is avanut to result

Sugar.-Raw sugar eased off a little at the first of the week but no weakness in the market is expected to result. Dealers still regard the market as in a strong position and an upward movement in refined is not unexpected at any time. One dealer said: "The sugar market still rules steady but the temporary setback in raws Rill delay the upward movement in refined longer than was thought. However, unless some new conditions arise to affect the market, a further advance in refined is quite likely as soon as refiners have to again make purchases." A new feature is the large Indian sugar crop which will likely take the place of Java in Japan, and as a result larger shipments of Java to America can be expected, although it is not considered that this will alter the situation to any marked extent. Wholesalers report that the movement of sugar during the past week has been slack, as can be expected after the large sales which have taken place since the market turned upward. It is reported that some of the refiners are still behind in their orders.

st 50	of granula cents abo	ve bag	Dric	es.											
Extra grou	ind, bris.									÷.,				5	0
	50-1t	. boxe	g										•••	-	2
** **	95.11	boxe			•••	•••	• • •		•••	•••		• •	••	5	
	20-11	. boxe	6						• •					5	3
Powdered.	Dris													4	1 8
	50-1b. bo	X88				1.3		1						4	1 8
"	25-1b. bo	Tes						1.0				••	••	2	
Look hos	aut				•••	•••		• • •				• •	• •	0	5 2
Red Seal,	CWU													- 7	
of. Lawre	nce Cryst	al Dia	mon	ds.										7	1
Paris lum	06. In 100-	Ib hor						100					•••		5
**	in 50-1	11. 11			••••		• •				• •	••	• •		
														. 5	5 1
	in 25-1	h "													2

Syrup and Molasses.—Trade in corn syrups continues satisfactory, but the demand for maple syrup will likely show a decrease when the new maple products come on the market. Dealers however state that even when the new syrup is at its best there is a certain demand for the canned article. Molasses are quiet and unchanged.

rups-	Per	0868	Maple Strup-		
ib. tins, 2 dos.			Gallons. Sto Case	4 88	
in case		2 25		6 40	
lb. tins, 1 dos.			()masta Q4 II		
in case		2 60	Pints, 24 "	1 40	
b. tins, dos.			Molasses-		
in case			New Orleans.		
lb. tins, & doz.			medium 0 30	0 95	
in case		2 45	New Orleans,	•	
arrels, per 1b			bbls 0 28	82	
alf barrels, ib.		0 031	Barbadoes,extra		
uarter " "		0 03		0 48	
alls SSAlbs as		1 70	fancy	0 40	
alls, 381 lbs. ea		1 90	Porto Rico 0 45		
	••••	1 20	Muscovado	0 30	

Dried Fruits .- To those who have been following the market, an advance of one cent per pound in prunes is not unexpected. Supplies, which are extremely light, have been growing into smaller compass, so that higher prices were inevitable. Even at the advanced price, retailers have little choice of sizes, one dealer reporting that he had only one size of prunes to offer. The situation in prunes is very acute with no possibility of improvement. Whole-salers are also asking higher prices for raisins, and while choice seeded, in 16 oz. packets, have been ranging from 71/2 to 8 cents, now dealers are asking 8 cents straight. The same is true of the other seeded lines and also of valencias. At stock taking time, wholesalers thought that raisin supplies were large enough to run them through, but recent checkings of stocks find them getting extremely low. One dealer said "If I had to buy raisins at the present time, I would have to pay higher prices than I am now selling at, the outlook is not particularly pleasant."

Prune	8-								
30 to	40, in 25	lb. box					0 14	1 0	148
40 50	50 "								
50 to	60 "								
60 to	70	**							121
70 10									12
80 to		**							
90 to									
	me fruit	In 60 1h	hanas	1			0 10	U	101
		m 00-10.	DOTER	I Cen	L less.				
Aprico					1				
Sten	dard						0 16	0	161
Ohoi	ce, 25 lb	boxes					0 16	ŏ	17
Fano	37. "						0 10	ň	25
Candia	d Peels-						•		
	1		0 11	CHte	an		0 15	0	17
Orener	8	0 1	0 0 12				0 10		10
	••••••								
Figs-		. Shine 3							
	nes, per l			21			01	14	0 12
11 incl	hes			21	**		01	14	0 13
2 "		0 08	0 101	U	mbrell	a boxes	01	2	0 14
21 "		0 091	0 12						
				1					
Tapne	ts, "						0 04	0	
									06
Dried	peaches.						0 10	0	10
Dried	apples						6 09	0	091
Curran	nts-			1					
Fine F	iliatras.	0 07	0 08	Vost	tizzas.		0 10	0	12
	Uncleane								
Raisin			The last						
Sultan									12
	fancy						0 11		13
	extra f	ancy					0 14	0	16

Valencias selected Seeded, 1 lb packets, fanoy 16 oz. packets, choiou 12 oz.		0 09 0 08
Dates- Hallowees- Fullboxes 0 05 0 054	Sairs Package dates, per 11b 0 06 Fards choicest 0 10	0 061

Tea .- A recent report on the tea situation says; "The general average of values in the primary market has again advanced to the level of that ruling at the end of last year, and with the future position clearly defined, it seems absolutely impossible to expect any further setback in prices for some months to come. It is evident that importations of Indian tea for the remaining portion of the season will be less than those for the same period last year, and merchants will obviously feed the market week by week with just a sufficient quantity to retain the keen competition which is now in evidence. With regard to the position of Ceylon tea, it is practically certain that no excess of quantity is likely to come to hand which will materially affect prices on the whole."

Coffee .-- The coffee situation generally shows no change, with dealers throughout the country still refusing to buy, awaiting the sale of the 1,200,000 bags of Government coffe? which will be released during April. Willets & Gray's Journal says: "The current crops are about cleared up and it is perfectly proper to state that were it not for the government sales next month, the intrinsic strength of the coffee position would force values to a much higher level from sheer necessity. Perhaps the most important feature of strength of the actual position is the great scarcity of supplies in the hands of the consuming trade throughout the interior everywhere which will constitute a strong argument for the maintenance of good values for several months to come, as the government sales simply represent 24 days of world's consumption that is going on at the rate of 50,000 bags or more every day. Chicory within the past month has advanced 2 cents per pound, and is now quoted at 12 cents.

0 18	0.20				
01	0 16	Java, roasted	0 27	0 33	
02)	0 22	Mexican		0 25	
0 22	0 24	Gautemalo	0 22	0 24	
0 23	0 25	Jamaica	0 20	0 22	
		Chicory		0 12	
	01 02) 022	0 18 0 20 0 1 0 16 0 2) 0 22 0 22 0 24 0 23 0 25	0 1 0 16 Java, roasted 0 2) 0 22 Mexican 0 22 0 24 Gautemalo 0 23 0 25 Jamaica	01 016 Java, roasted 027 021 022 Mexican 022 024 Gautemalo 020 023 025 Jamaica 020	0 1 0 16 Java, roasted 0 27 0 33 0 2) 0 22 Mexican 0 25 0 22 0 24 Gautemalo 0 12 0 24

Spices.—The trade passing in spices continues about the same in volume. It is thought that mace, which has nearly doubled in value during the past year, will likely retain its high position. Prices show no change.

	Bbls.	Pails or Boxes	Tins	4-lb.	4-1b. tins doz
Allspice	0 14	0 15	0 17	0 75	0 80
Cinnamon	0 24	0 25	0 27	0.90	0 90
Cayenne pepper	0 23	0 24	0 26	0 90	0 9)
Cloves	0 24	0 25	0 27	0 90	0 90
Cream tartar	0 25	0 26	0 28	0 90	
Curry powder			0 25		
Ginger	0 22	0 24	0 26	0 80	0 90
Mace			081		2 75
Nutmegs			0 30	1 90	2 00
Pepper, black	0 15	0 16	0 174	0 75	0 90
Pepper, white	0 24	0 25	0 265	1 00	1 10
Pastryspice		0 24	0 26	0 80	0 90
Pickling spice	0 15	0 16	0 18	0 75	0 75
Turmeric			0 15		
Mustard seed, per 1b. Celery seed, per 1b. in	in bulk				0 12 20

Rice and Tapioca.-There are no fea-

tures in either rice or tapioca which continue steady with an ordinary demand.

Standard B, from mills, 500 lbs. or over, f.o.b.

DECLICICAL				•	00	
		r lb.	Sago, medimm			
Rice, stand B	0 031	0.3	prown 0 05		06	
kangoon			Taploca-			
Patria	U USA	0 051	Bullet, double			
Japan		V U6	KOBL	0	08	
Java		0 07	Medium pearl. 0 051	0	08	
Carolina	0 10	0 11	Fiake	0	08	
			Seed 0 05	0	08	

Nuts.—Trade is reported quiet, but may take on some life within the next week or so, as many grocers push their sale in the Easter season. Stocks of Brazils are extremely scarce on this market and as yet no new stocks have arrived. Large quantities of the new crop are being bought by Europe for the Easter trade.

Almonds,	Formi,	etta	 	 	 	 		 		 	0	15	0	15
	Tarra .	una .	 	 		 		 		 			0	16
44	shelled													
Walnuts,	Grenob	le	 	 		 		 		 	0	15	4	16
	Bordea	. 111	 	 	 	 		 		 			0	14
	Marb t		 	 	 	 		 		 				15
**	shelled		 	 	 	 		 		 	0	39	0	40
Filberts			 	 	 	 		 		 	U	121	0	3
Pecans											0	18	U	24
Brazils			 	 	 	 				 	0	54		
Ponnute	Ino tay or										0	001	0	10

Beans.—There is no particular change in the bean situation. Stocks of first quality are reported none too plentiful, with large supplies of low grades which are stained and find few buyers in Ontario. Little or no beans have been exported to the United States markets this year as stocks there are larger than in other years, Michigan having raised one of the largest crops on record.

Evaporated apples..... 0 13

BRITISH COLUMBIA MARKETS.

Vancouver, March 30.—Market conditions are without particular feature. New Zealand butter is selling freely. A shipment of Australian brown onions has been received and is selling well. Green stuff is now on the market, with lettuce and cucumbers from Victoria. Eggs are coming in in large quantities. The price of eggs never dropped with such rapidity. The weather held cold, and with the sudden fine period, eggs were shipped in large quantities from Kansas and California. They arrived in fine shape, and to meet the competition the local article had to come down.

Tomatoes from Mexico and Florida have been affected in some instances with a fungus blight, resulting in their condemnation by the provincial inspector of fruit pests. The early supply comes from the south, and if the quality is not good, it will mean higher prices. Tomatoes will be grown on a large scale in the Okanagan this year, where one concern will put in 100 acres. When the season is on it is expected they will ship six carloads per week, two for the coast and the other four to go to Alberta.

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NEW BRUNSWICK MARKETS.

St. John, N.B., March 30.—There was little change last week in the markets. Bananas are a little easier than last season and indications are for lower prices later on. Eggs are cheaper, henery eggs now being quoted at 22 and 23 cents, and case eggs at 20 cents per dozen. In feed, bran is higher while pressed hay in car lots and cornmeal in bags, is cheaper.

A cable received on Saturday by a local firm, was to the effect that an advance of one cent per gallon had taken place on fancy molasses. This, it was said, made the total advance from the low point equal to $2\frac{1}{2}$ cents per gallon, landed here.

INFORMATION FOR BUYERS.

Supplied by Sellers.

Purnell & Panter, Bristol, England, have recently had to gnlarge their extensive pickle factory to cope with the extra trade. They manufacture pickles, pure malt vinegar and are the sole proprietors of the celebrated B. V. Sauce.

An attractive "Mollasses Cook Book," has been issued by The Dominion Malasses Co., Haliax, N.S. The covers are nicely printed in colors and the booklet contains some 40 recipes. These include ginger snaps, molasses candy, butter scotch, hermits, cookies, ginger sponge cake, etc., which will undoubtedly prove popular among the customers of any dealer. This is a splendid opportunity for retailers to increase the interest of their customers in molasses and they should not delay writing for copies of the booklet.

Biscuit Fabriek, "De Lindeboom," manufacturers of Frou-Frou, have secured from the United States Circuit Court, southern district of New York, a perpetual injunction against the Siegel-Cooper Company, compelling the latter to refrain from selling any other wafer or biscuit under the name of Frou-Frou.

Mr. Laporte, of Laporte, Martin & Co., will shortly leave Montreal on an extended trip to Europe. While there he will look after business affairs, and will also spend some time in the chief pleasure resorts for the betterment of his health.

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The MacLaren Imperial Cheese Co., which opened a branch office in Montreal recently, with J. R. Fisher as manager, state that supplies are sufficient to meet all rush orders for any of their many lines. The company are desirous of filling non immediate orders from Toronto, as customers can thus be sure of all goods arriving in the ireshest condition.

William H. Dunn, Montreal, has been appointed by Borden's Condensed Milk Co., selling representative at Vancouver for the British Columbia territory and will leave the first of May for the west for a few months to personally handle a canvassing campaign.

The New Brunswick Pulp & Paper Co., Ltd., Toronto, have moved their offices and warehouse to 145 Wellington St. West, where they have larger quarters. Their telephone number is the same as formerly, Main 1093.

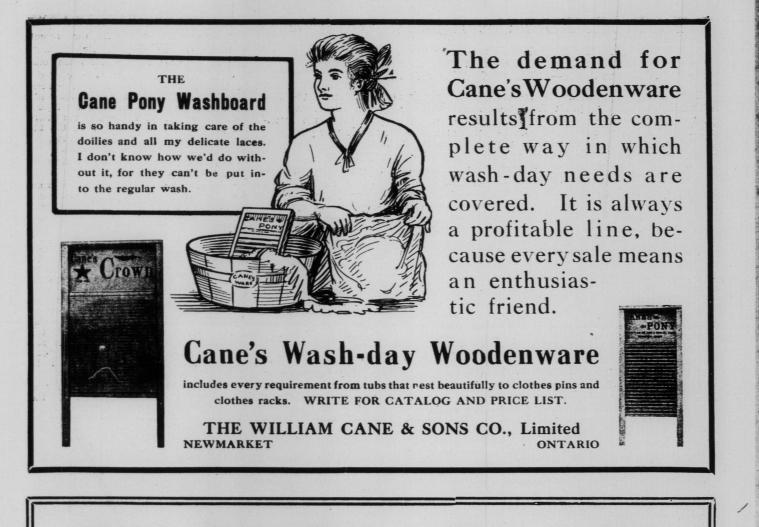


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Manufacturers, Manufacturers' Agents, Brokers, Etc.

BRITISH COLUMBIA DIRECTORY





Those Who Wish to Rent or Hire

stores or departments, sell or buy businesses or stocks, place or acquire accounts, obtain competent help, connect with satisfactory positions or secure aid in starting new enterprises, should not fail to use the Want advertisement Page of THE CANADIAN GROCER.



To Profit from the Easter Appetite

Suggestions for Busy Grocers to Garner Trade From Opportunities Presenting Themselves at This Season—Originality of Eastern Dealer—A Window That Drew Custom.

Easter is fast approaching and grocers should be planning to profit from the pent up appetites of customers, who for a full six weeks have been closely confined to certain articles of food. By the time Easter arrives these will have worked up a craving for other lines of food, which should work to the advantage of the grocer. Good use can certainly be made of the coming festive season and grocers should seize the opportunity to seeure their share of new business which the holiday is bound to create.

Easter is a time when the thoughts of all naturally turn to the table, and in this connection it is a rival to Christmas. This fact should not be forgotten As Lent draws to a close people begin to think of "the good things to be had soon," and grocers should build on the appetites of the people.

Display is regarded as a valuable aid in making sales at any time, and particularly is this so at the Easter season. During the last few days of Lent the progressive merchant will have dainty displays in window and on counters that will appeal to the tastes of his customers. A window display properly arranged should be a valuable selling power at this time.

St. John Originality.

Eggs are associated with Easter and, of course, the grocer will give prominence to this line. Last year, a grocer of St. John had a cage in his window containing several hens. There was a plentiful supply of eggs on the window floor and a card reading "Fresh laid eggs for the Easter meal."

Ham is another article of diet which is largely used, and a display of this article, and eggs, with some other line which will appeal to customers' fancy, should be made. Do not show too many different lines, as it will detract attention from any one particular line, and so will not make sales. Show cards and price tickets can be used to good advantage in such a display.

Easter Flowers.

Easter lilies in the window trim or about the store will make it look much brighter and more Easterlike. A good many grocers handle flowers at this season of the year, for besides the business in this line itself, it attracts customers to the store and also adds drawing power. Care should be taken in ordinary flowers that enough may be had to make a proper showing, but that none may be left on your hands, as a customer's fancy for flowers drops to a certain extent when the season has passed.

Easter is also a season of the year when sales in such lines as lettuce, onions, tomatoes and strawberries may be increased, as they are lines which appeal to the people's appetite at this time. They may also be shown in the window, but when such lines as these and flowers

are shown, it is well to make the fact known to the people by advertising, for if you simply display them, the attention of only those people who pass your store is attracted.

One Definite Window.

Last year one merchant gave particular attention to ham, eggs, tomatoes, strawberries and green goods, and had a window dressed with these articles. Three steps were made. In the centre of the bottom one there was placed a heaped-up basket of eggs with a display of ham on either side, and neatly printed price cards attached. On the next step lettuce, onions and similar articles were shown, while in the centre of the top step was a magnificent Easter lily with ripe tomatoes on one side and strawberries on the other. At the top was a show "Suggestions for your Easter card meals."

An excellent opportunity is afforded the grocer for increasing his sales at Easter time and an extra attempt should be made to interest customers and get new trade.

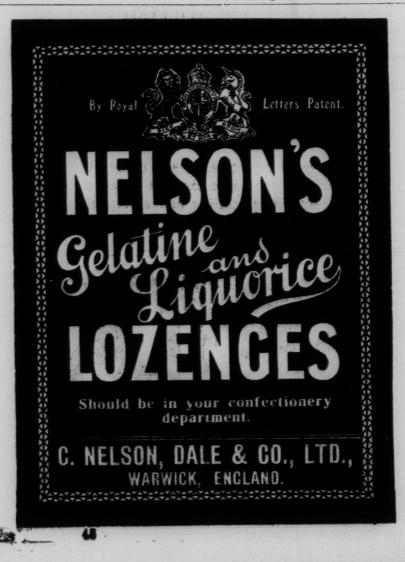
WESTERN ASSOCIATION MEETS.

Winnipeg, March 30.—At the recent meeting of the Western Retail Merchants' Association, the following offiers for the current year were elected : President, John Dyke; first vice-president, A. T. Connell; 2nd vice-president, F. J. Walsh; treasurer, Geo. H. Hyndman; executive, W. T. Devlin, the retiring president; Horace Chevrier, the retiring vice-president; C. L. Charrest, W. G. Maybee and A. E. G. Lournan.

Some amendments to the by-laws of the association were made.

A short time ago a delegation from the association waited on Premier Roblin, and asked that a "small debt court" be established in Manitoba under the jurisdiction of stipendiary magistrates, with power to decide claims for debt up to \$50. In their petition they stated that the present machinery for collecting small accounts is costly, cumbersome, inconvient and unsatisfactory; that many merchants are deirauded and suffer by reason of unscrupulous debtors taking advantage of the delays, leniency, and costly procedure of the present law; and that the present procedure for garnishment and attachment of debts is unsatisfactory and in its working discriminates in javor of the debtor.

It is possible that a bill will be presented before the next session of the Manitoba legislature.



Westward Ho!

THE opportunity for manufacturers and shippers of Eastern Canada, Europe and the States to introduce their goods to the Great West is now exceptionally favorable. The Westerner is a good spender at all times, and he has the money to spend. Why not get in on the ground floor? Our extensive connection with Western Canada and our sound financial standing, place us in a better position to build up sales for you than any other firm in the West.

We maintain track warehouses at the five strategic distributing points, and we make daily calls on every jobbing house in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta. This ensures every product we handle being kept prominently before the wholesale trade, in a wholly effective way that no other house can offer.

> Write us advising what you have to ship. We know we can help you.

NICHOLSON & BAIN, Wholesale Commission Merchant and Brokers. HEAD OFFICE, - - WINNIPEG, MAN. WINNIPEG

REGINA

SASKATOON

EDMONTON CALGARY



The only Cream of Tartar Powder selling at a moderate price.

Baking Powder

COOK'S

FRIEND

Order from your Jobber and

DO IT NOW

W. D. McLAREN, Ltd. **Baking Powder Specialists** MONTREAL



Arrival of Eggs Exceeds the Demand

Disposal of Surplus Stock a Problem-Prices Easier-Further Reductions Looked for if Supplies Continue-Reduction in Provisions in Montreal-Butter Continues Steady With Light Arrivals-Cheese Market Firm

The Canadian movement of hogs during the past week has been normal and prices have ruled steady. The United States markets continue unsettled, with an evident determination on the part the packing interests to bring about lower level for live hogs and with of a lower lever for the hog movement to hold prices. A year ago hogs sold at \$11.00 in Chicago, while to-day they are \$6.80, so that quite a substantial reduction has been made, but whether it will be increased remains to be seen.

Trade in pork products has been noticeably dull since the opening of the Lenten season, but with the approach of Easter dealers are looking forward to a good spring trade. Export busiin provisions has been satisfactory ness of late and one packing firm states that 70 per cent. of its output is going across the Atlantic. One dealer, in speaking of the market, said: "The Lenten season with the slackness that accompanies it, is drawing to a close; substantial reductions have been made in pork products over prices ruling last year and with the encouraging cables from the Old Country of late, and the new life that the close of Lent should put into the trade, I think that even with a moderate supply of hogs that prices should rule steady."

Fresh eggs are being offered ireely and even with an excellent demand, there there are surplus supplies, the disposition of which is causing dealers some concern. One dealer in speaking of the situation, said : "I think Canadian dealers will be careful about laying up stocks of eggs, at least until prices go down to a level with the United States markets. While under ordinary condi-ditions, a difference of three cents a dozen, the amount of the duty, could be allowed, with the prospects of free trade, it would be altogether unsafe to store eggs until prices are equal to those in the States."

Butter prices continue steady with no particular features, supplies are not heavy, while the demand is strong and prices are expected to rule firm until arrivals increase. Chicago is offering held stocks of butter at lower prices than are ruling here, but the quality of some shipments received was found to be very poor. It is not likely accord-ingly that any large quantities will be imported, as the demand at present is for the best grades only.

MONTREAL.

Provisions .- While the market shows a number of reductions in the price list, the feeling is one of optimism with the approach of the Easter trade. Every season brings its business and while Lent is not a good season for the meat trade, at its close business takes on a new lease of life and the dealers will soon be experiencing it. The weakness in pure and compound lard and the re-duction of fifty cents in the several lines of pork bring the price down to a still lower figure, but it was not alto-gether unexpected as the season has not been conducive to heavy business and for some time now has been rather dull.

At any rate the feeling is much .improved on account of the approach of Easter and the grocer should not over-look what is his due in this regard.

Pure Lard								
Boxes	. 50 lb	s., per	lb				 U 11	
Ohnen	tina	each]	0 lbs., pe	er lb.			 0 12	
11		"	5				0 12	4
			0 11				 0 12	
							0 12	
Paus,	wood,	20 10	s. net, pe	r 10				
Pails,	tin, 2) 1bs. g	ross, per	ID			 U 11	
Tubs,	50 lb	s. net,	per lb				 0 11	
Tierce	88. 3751	bs., D	er 1b				 0 11	ł.
							0 11	÷.
Compoun							 · · · · ·	۰.
			man lb				0 10	3
Bore	s, DU 10	s. net,	per lb				 0 10	
Cases	, 10-ID	. tins,	60 lbs. to	case	, per l	D		
	5	••					 0 10	
	3	**	**				 0 11	
Pails.	wood	201bs	. net, per	r 1b			 0 10	4
			TOSS, De				0 10	Ŧ.
Tube	50 11	net	per lb				 0 10	
Thomas	275	Ihe I	per lb				 0 10	
One	pound	bricks					 0 11	
Park-								
Heavy Or		hort	aut mess	hbl	35.45	nieces	22 50	
							16 50	
Bean por	B		1		******		 23 00	
Canada s								
Clear fat							24 50	
Heavy fla							22 00	
Plate bee	of, 100	lb bbl	8				 8 75	
	200						17 00	1
							25 00	
Dry Sa							 	
				han al			0 23	
Boiled ha	am, an	1a.11. S	kinned,	oonei	853		 0 25	1

"300 Dry Salt Meata-bolled ham, small, skinned, boneless..... "inreen skinon roll.... inge clear bacon, heavy, lb.... ong clear bacon, light, lb 0 23 0 11 2 0 12 Hams-Extra sarge sizes, 25 lbs. upwards, lb... Large sizes, 18 to 25 lbs., per lb... Madium sizes, 18 to 25 lbs., per lb... Extra small sizes, 10 to 13 lbs., per lb... Bone out, rolled, large, 16 to 25 lbs., per lb... Breakfast bacon, English, boneless, per lb... Windsor bacon, skined, backs, per lb... Sched roll bacon, boneless, short, per lb... Toza ire, per ort... 0 11 0 131 0 15 0 16 0 15 0 16 0 15 0 16 0 15 0 17 1 0 15

 Hogs, live, per cwt.
 7 25
 7 50

 dressed, per cwt.
 8 25
 10 00

Butter .- The butter market is steady with no particular feature to report Supplies are not heavy and with a good demand the situation continues to be very firm.

New milk creamery		0 26	0 27
Dairy, tubs, lb Presh dairy rolls	••	0 22	0 23
Presh dairy rolls	••		0 23

Eggs.-The market is healthy in tone and prices are slightly easier. The re. ceipts of new laids show a rather large increase over those for the same period last year. It is reported that the sur-plus over last year's amounts up to the present to 15,000 cases. In the meantime the demand is good, supplies are liberal and the volume of business heavy.

Cheese .- There is not much interest in cheese. The stocks held are light and owing to the limited supply there is a natural firmness in the market. Price shows no change and there is no feature to attract attention.

Quebec, large	 01
Western, large	 01
" twins	 01
" small, 20 lbs Old cheese, large	 01
Old Oneese, large	

Honey.-Honey is quiet. Demand is rather casual and the situation is just where it was a week ago.

 hite clover comb honey
 0 15
 0 16

 hokwhest, extracted
 0 08
 0 08

 over, strained, bulk, 30 lb. time.
 0 10
 0 12

 hokwhest comb
 0 12
 0 12
 0

Poultry .- Trade is steady but featureless. Prospects are brighter and should show considerable improvement in the near future.

Fowl..... 0 14 0 15 Geese.... 0 14 0 15 Chickens 0 18 Ducks 0 17 0 19 Turkeys 0 20 0 21

TORONTO.

Provisions.—The situation in provi-sions shows little variation this week with iew price changes. Trade is quiet although it might be considered fair for the Lenten season. Some firms are quoting pure lard at figures slightly below present quotations, but it is gen-erally believed that lard has reached the bottom. Prices must be quite satisfactory to retailers as lard in pails quoted at $16\frac{1}{2}$ a year ago is now $12\frac{1}{2}$, long clear which was $14\frac{1}{2}$ a year ago at $11\frac{1}{2}$, while most other lines have had quite a substantial reduction in the year. Although the arrival of hogs during the past week has not been overly large, live hog prices have again been shaded 10 per cent. The provision market seems to be quite steady.

Long clear bacon, per 10 0 11 0 115
Smoked breakfast bacon, per lb 0 16 0 171
Pickled shoulder 0 091 0 114
Roll bacon, per lb 0 12 0 12
Light hams, per lb 0 15 0 16
Medium hams, per lb 0 14 0 15
Large hams, per 1b 0 12 0 13
Cooked hams
Fresh shoulder hams
" pea meal 0 19 U 2J
Heavy mess pork, per bbl 20 00 21 00
Short'eut, per bbl
Lard, tierces, per 1b 0 111 0 111
" tubs " 0 12 0 12
" pails " 0 121 0 123
" compounds, per lb 0 101 0 11
Live hogs, at country points 6 55 6 65
Live hogs, local
Dressed hogs

Butter .-- The butter market rules steady with most firms quoting dairy at an advance of 1 cent. over last week's prices. Supplies, especially first grade are not heavy. There is a good demand for best quality, some firms reporting that a ,arge part of their business is being done in creamery. The market is expected to rule steady for a time.

	rer	
Fresh creamery print	0 27	0 29
Creamery solids	0 24	0 26
Farmers' separator butter	0 25	0 26
Dairy prints. choice	0 22	0 23
Fresh large rolls	0 20	0 21
No. 1 tubs or boxes	0 19	0 20
No. 2 tubs or boxes	0 17	0 18

Eggs.—Egg prices are easier again this week, with new laids quoted at 18 to 19 cents. Arrivals continue large and the demand at this time excellent, but not large enough to use up all supplies. Easter is expected to use up a quantity of the surplus stocks, but if supplies keep up, prices will no doubt have to go lower.

Cheese .- The price of cheese is gradually rising and dealers this week quote large new cheese at 14 cents and twin at 14¹ cents. Although trade is not heavy, stocks are extremely light and future prices will rule firm.

New laid eggs..... 0 18 0 19

New cheese-			New twins	0 14
Large		0 14	Stiltons	0 141 0 15
Old cheese. 0	14	0 15		

Honey .- Trade is quiet with prices showing no change.

Clover	houey	, extracte	d, 60 lb. cans	 0 10	0 11
	**		10 lb pails	 0 11	0 12
**		"	5 lb. pails		
**		comb. per	r dozen	 2 00	2 50
Buckw	beat h	oney, lb.		 0 061	0 07

Poultry.-There is little interest in poultry on this market just now. Trade is dull and prices unchanged but steady. Chickens, dress-ed...... 0 16 0 18 Ducks, dressed . 0 14 0 15 Geese, dressed... 0 13 0 14 Hens, dressed... 0 13 0 14 Turkeys, dressed 0 20 0 22 Storage, 2 cents lower.

Look for Higher Summer Sugar Market

Toronto Sugar Market Experts Say Would Not be Surprised to See Staple Go Higher Before End of Summer—Think Specu-lator in Control—Large Demand Has Depleted Refined Stores.

Toronto, March 30 .- Although three advances in the price of sugar have been announced but recently, it would seem from a conversation The Grocer had yesterday with a dealer that further increases were almost now in process of formation.

"The sugar market," said he, "is pe-culiar. At the moment holders in Lon-don, England, are inclined to take proand in consequence the market has eased off a little but there is an under-lying element of strength about the situation in New York City that is talking right out loud to some people here."

Think Speculator Controls.

"Of course it's difficult, and almost impossible to forecast a sugar market, with any degree of accuracy, but there are a number of men in this city-men usually supposed to be in closest touch with the market-who believe the speculator has now secured control of the situation and so can hold on till the preserving season if necessary. By that I mean that they think he can hold his stocks and make the refiner come to stocks and make the refiner come to him. That means also that the refiner would have to meet the speculator's price, and the ultimate result would seem to be higher price for the refined product. That is what they argue. Nearly all of these men are more than half expecting an advance or two, and a high market right through the sum-mer."

"Still there is a deal of conjecture about all this. If there should come a rapid unloading of European stocks, or if the Cuban and other cane crops should bulk larger during the next month or two, a falling market might be expected. Again if the shortage in the Cuban crop becomes more pronounc-ed or if the Old World crop should be held by the speculators, you would have a market with advancing tendencies. At present no man can plumb the conditions that dominate the situaplumb tion.

No Sugar Shortage.

Questioned as to the possibility of there being a shortage of supplies at the mills owing to the annual cleaning out of the canals in April, this dealer

"The country is overstocked," he add-ed. "Never in the history of the sindustry, has there been such an outrush of sugar to the retailer as has been the case during the first part of this year. As a matter of fact nearly double the amount has gone out to them. That is one of the circumstances setting this season apart from the rest—the dealer has the sugar that usually is held in the sheds of the manufacturers. But there should be lots for the country, and no dearth of supplies."

GROWTH OF ARTICHOKE BUSINESS

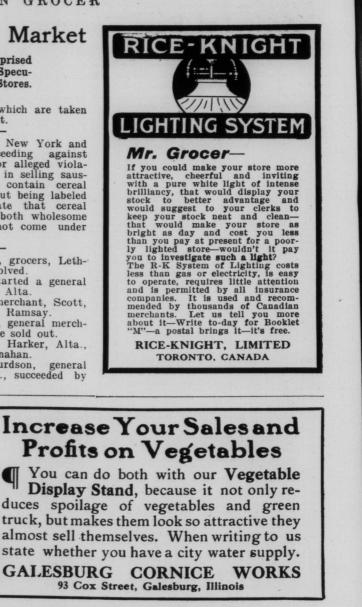
Started in a very small way a few years ago, the artichoke business, from the neighborhood of San Francisco, has developed considerably, the eastern shipments of this delicacy now amounting to about three hundred cars a year,

a large proportion of which are taken by the New York market.

State food officials of New York and Pennsylvania are proceeding against butchers and dealers for alleged viola-Pennsylvania tion of state food laws in selling sausage products alleged to contain cereal binders or fillers without being labeled as such. Dealers state that cereal sausage products are both wholesome and healthful and do not come under "adulterated" foods.

Vanderburg & Teeple, grocers, Leth-bridge, Alta., have dissolved. E. L. Camfield has started a general

E. L. Camfield has started a general store at Meeting Creek, Alta. C. A. Duff, general merchant, Scott, Sask., has sold to J. D. Ramsay. Losiselle Lake & Son, general merch-ants, Sylvan, Alta., have sold out. Geo Nelson, grocer, Harker, Alta., has sold to Patrick Monahan. Thorwaldson & Sigurdson, general merchants, Leslie, Sask., succeeded by T. Thorwaldson.





Groc treatme

est asse reliable recomn

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W C g The

Grocers: The confidence of your customers gained by square and courteous treatment, and by supplying goods that you can honestly recommend, is your greatest asset, and is a protection against the loss of your customers through the offer of unreliable dealers of the "just as good" kinds at bargain prices. Magic Baking Powder is recommended by food scientists as being pure and wholesome.

MAGIC BAKING POWDER



Contains no Alum and conforms to the high standard of Gillett's Goods.

E. W. GILLETT COMPANY LIMITED

TORONTO, ONT.

Montreal





Disputes with customers—loss of trade. Poor collections—loss of discounts. Loss of accounts. And in a hundred other ways.

¶ Let us tell you about them; we'll do so gladly if you will drop us a line and say you are interested. (First and Still the Best)

Dominion Register Co., Limited 90-98 Ontario St., Toronto, Ont.

Manufacturers of Duplicating and Triplicating Sales Pads in all varieties

If you can show her the economy there is in buying more **CLARK'S MEATS** and less butcher's meat, the profit comes to you and the saving to her. See that your stock of Clark's

Winnipeg

A Systematic Housewife

A Sympathetic Grocer

are of mutual benefit to each other-

Meats is complete. Wm. Clark, - Montreal

> Manufacturer of High Grade Food Specialties.



Little n flour, as 1 and not en are doing mills are contracts, be quite Prices a while th tinues. Wheat i to the lo is said to receipts, slow cas bearish te far. Las were busy alternate vear com notably 1 kets are week ago One dea "I think ed botton plies in conditions bound to prices. tremely have been or even a tions can A despa clear tha round and world thi is disturb the price cess? The Tł dinary C and there believe t been dis others wl a differen pect still acreage (and a be dications ter yield Flour .local flou quiet. nothing change in Cereals

Net

cornmeal Prices an ureless.

Flour.situation

New Business in Flour is Not Large

Mills are Largely Confined to Delivery of Contracts-No New Features to Flour Market - Canadian Wheat Prices Show Little Change From Week Ago-Conditions for Growing Crop Have Been Favorable So Far-Cereals Steady With No New

Little new business is being done in flour, as buyers, having plentiful stocks, flour, as buyers, having plentiful stocks, and not expecting an upward movement, are doing little purchasing. While most mills are kept fairly busy on delivery of contracts, still, more business would be quite acceptable. Prices are liable to remain steady while this lack of new business con-tinues

tinues.

tinues. Wheat in Chicago on Monday dropped to the lowest point of the year. This is said to have been caused by liberal receipts, large world's shipments, and slow cash demand. Conditions for bearish tendencies have been favorable so far. Last year at this time the wires were busy with reports of damage from alternate frosts and thaws, while this year complaints of this character are notably lacking. Canadian wheat mar-kets are at about the same point as a week ago. week ago. One dealer in speaking of wheat said:

One dealer in speaking of wheat said: "I think wheat prices have about reach-ed bottom. It is true that wheat sup-plies in the world are large but the conditions of the growing crop are bound to have their effect on future prices. So far conditions have been ex-tremely favorable, hardly could they have been more so, and better reports or even a continuance of present condior even a continuance of present conditions can hardly be looked for."

tions can hardly be looked for." A despatch from Chicago says: "It is clear that there is enough wheat to go round and leave a good surplus for the world this year, and the question that is disturbing the trade is; How low will the price have to go to equalize the ex-cess? The reductions already, under or-dinary conditions would seem enough, and there are some good traders who believe that the excessive stocks have been discounted by the decline. But others whose opinions carry weight take a different view of the situation and ex-pect still lower values. With a larger pect still lower values. With a larger acreage of winter wheat than last year and a better start for the crop, the in-dications at the moment are for a bet-ter yield than that of a year ago."

MONTREAL.

Flour.-There is no new feature to the local flour situation. It is steady and quiet. The demand is good and there is nothing in particular that suggests any change in prices in the near future

Winter wheat patents, bbl Maright rollers, bb	4 85	5 10
Baraight rollers, bb	4 40	4 60
Manitoba 1st spring wheat patents, bbl		5 60
straight patents, bbl		5 10

Cereals.—Business in rolled oats and commeal is steady and rather quiet. Prices are firm, and the market is featureless.

Fine oatmeal, bags	\$ 25
Granulated "	2 25
Bolted comment 100 here	1
Bolled oats, bags, 90 lb.	2 05

TORONTO.

Flour.-There is no change in the flour situation from a week ago. Prices ruling now are the same as have been in force since last November. Trade con-tinues quiet, the business of many mills being confined largely to delivery of contracts. Some new business is noted occasionally, but conditions do not show any improvement.

Manitoba Wheat.

Patente	4	25	4	45	
Blended	4	60	4	90	

Cereals.—There are no features in the cereal market. Rolled oats are steady at present figures with trade continuing about the same. Rolled wheat trade is lagging.

to the once, small loss, 99 lb. sacks		9 61
Standard and granisted actions		1 98
Standard and granulated oatmeal, 58 lb. sacks Rolled wheat, small lots, 196 lb. bris		2 2:
" " " E bele to con late		2 78
Cornmeal, 190-1b. bags		2 6
Cortificer, 100-10. Dags	1 70	1 80

CENTRAL DELIVERY.

Retail Merchants of Chatham May Adopt New Scheme.

Chatham, Ont., March 30.—It is likely that at a meeting of the retail mer-chants to be held in about two weeks' time arrangements will be made for instituting a central delivery system. At a recent gathering the details of the scheme were discussed, and warm ap-neoval expressed proval expressed.

The present plans are for an hourly delivery to every section of the city. This would enable a merchant to de-liver goods to all parts of the city inver goods to all parts of the city simultaneously; whereas, at present, he can usually reach, at best, only two different sections in an hour. A regular delivery schedule would remove uncer-tainty on the customer's part as to when to expect his goods. Rush orders, too, at present involving a great deal

when to expect his goods. Rush orders, too, at present involving a great deal of trouble, would be eliminated. On the financial side a big saving is expected. Goods would be collected at hourly intervals, taken to the central station, and thence distributed within the hour, the city being mapped out into regular routes. into regular routes.

READY-MADE CARD PHRASES. Cleanliness is next to Godliness. Did

you order soap.

- Our jams create an appetite. Let us be your doctor. We prescribe
- olive oil. Alluring prices for appetizing foods. Tea talks tersely told.

Our candies create customers.

- Our dainty confections will please you and your friends. Genuine satisfaction guaranteed cus-
- tomers.
- The best that money can buy. A big loaf and many of them when you use our flour.
- cake of pure maple sugar-a treat
- for your friends. An emporium of pure foods.

55

Once Again

let us draw your attention to the fact that **MOONEY'S PERFEC-**TION CREAM SODAS are distinguished by a superior degree of lightness and crispness.

This means money to dealers who specialize on Mooney's.

The Mooney Biscuit & Candy Co., Limited FACTORIES AT

Stratford, Ont. Winnipeg, Man





Veterinary Talks of Care of the Horse

Expert Reasons Why Good Horses are Scarce and Explains Why They Seem to be Steadily Growing Scarcer-Absolute Necessity of Study of Animal Individuality to Secure Best Results.

While talking about horses-ranging from the fleet thoroughbred to the slowmoving, ponderous, heavy draught, a veterinary surgeon dropped a few obser-vations the other day that might be turned to good advantage by grocers throughout the country. He was talking out of pure admira-

tion of the noble equine, and gave the siftings of years of intimate observation and study, and, as he is a man of some repute in his chosen profession his words may be hearkened to with some respect

"The trouble with the horse industry in this country," he said, "lies in the contentment of the farmer in selling off his good mares and rounding out his stock again by buying in any old cheap animal from the city. He argues, does the farmer, that he gets a good price, and chuckles over it, but that is not the point. I met a man the other day who told me he had sold a team of mares for \$600, and who was crowing about it. 'That's a mighty good price,' said he. I told him I did not agree with him, and said that he should, to make up for the loss in value of the colts of the future, have secured at least \$1,000. And he was more than a little astonished.

"But still that's not all the trouble, continued the surgeon. "Nowadays it's a rare occurrence to meet a driver who really understands the animal he drives, and the consequence is that the present and the consequence is that the present lot are being rapidly driven out. Where are they going to fill their places? It's getting harder all the time, and that is why a good merchant has to pay such fancy prices for his good delivery ani-mals. But I'm afraid it is going to be worse before it's better."

Selection of Drivers.

"The time will come, of course, when the delivery man will be selected for his knowledge of the horse, and with that the farmer and breeder will have to be convinced of the error of his ways, so that he will refuse to sell his good stock mares for the first good price held up to his greedy gaze. It seems to me the grocer, the butcher, the baker, should soon come to and realize just what a horse is, and what it is entitled to in the way of treat-I mean the smaller grocers and ment. butchers and bakers, for the big concerns generally have capable men look-ing after their stables. A horse, as a matter of fact, is as sensitive in some ways as a human being and has almost as much individuality. Put a horse in as much individuality. Fut a norse in a draughty stable and he will catch cold—is sure to; overfeed him, and he's going to get sick, keep it up, and he's going to become shortly unfit to use. as

A cross between a thoroughbred and hackey makes the best delivery horse in my opinion, and he needs lots of pure air, a clean stable, just enough to eat, and only just enough work. The problem is, of course, for the man in charge to find out just how much of each of these he needs. Some animals, while big, require but a small amount of feed; other little ones need a whole Some horses again will work hard lot

on short rations, others want a large supply. It all simmers down to the individuality of the beast. That must be discovered and it takes a good deal of study. For, to get the most from the horse the whole scheme must be in harmony. You can put a horse in the most sanitary stable in the world-tiled walls and all the rest of it—but if there's a draught there the animal is not going to thrive

Bad Feeding.

"Likewise you can have the fine stable without draughts, and if you don't give the proper amount and kind of feed, your horse is not going to pros-per. I've known many drivers who would put a feed of oats before the ani-mal in the morning; if he did't deen it mal in the morning; if he didn't clean it all up the man would add some bran to it at noon. Now probably that horse would keep nosing it about until the mess became sour and rancid, and, when it did finally clear it up, in des-peration, sickness—indigestion was the inevitable result. Nine times out of ten the owner puts it down to overwork when really the lack of understanding

on the part of the man who did the feeding was the cause. I've tended lots of horses in similar cases to that, and I've been called back often, in a day or so, because the proceedings were repeated. There's nothing much to be done then. It's a shame, nothing more nor less. The poor animals with their life of drudgery have about enough to contend with without bad care, through ignorance, being forced upon them. Livery Care.

Livery Care. "That's the whole story," concluded the veterinary, "and that is how the long life of the livery drudge is ex-plained. They are worked hard enough, goodness knows, but they are properly cared for. Men who understand them look after the stable and the result is the animals thrive. You can't imagine just how much a tired horse enjoys a soothing sponge bath, and just the right amount of feed and water, after com-ing in from a hard drive. Why it puts new life into them. That is why they ing in from a hard drive. Why it punew life into them. That is why thare always ready when called upon." they

The doctor ended up with a discourse. on the relative, adaptability of breeds of horses for the farm. But the force of his argument had been lavished on the delivery drudge. Maybe if his suggestions were given a little thought the appearance of many a delivery outfit could be improved about fifty per cent., and the horse would be the better for it. And the customers would not fail to notice the change.

Newsfor Busy Dealers from Here and There

Optimistic Report of Commission Which Investigated Fisher-ies of Manitoba-Trade in London Weak-Plea for Net Weight Legislation-Hudson's Bay Company Store for Calgary.

The Jersey Creme Company, a corpor-ation incorporated under the laws of the state of Texas, U.S.A., has been licensed to carry on business in Ontario.

Addressing the New York Retail Grocers' Association at New York last week Commissioner Walsh of the Bureau of Weights and Measures urged the ne-cessity of net weight legislation in order to protect the honest merchant against his dishonest competition.

Rendered helpless by lack of water the fire brigade of Calgary, Alberta, stood idly by while the grocery store of R. L. Jacques burned to the ground, some davs ago.

It is reported from London, Ont., that sixty-two of the merchants of that city, embracing all lines of business al-most, will endeavor to bring to the Forest city hundreds of western Ontario people during the first week in April. Special sales will be held and every vis-itor who purchases \$20 worth of goods, will, it is said, be given return fare up will, it is said, be given return fare up to a distance of 65 miles. This is the first trade-in-London week yet held. Should it prove successful it may be held several times a year.

Atlantic Fish Supply Company, The Limited, has been incorporated at To-The company purposes to carry ronto. on a wholesale and retail business in fish of all kinds and country produce,

56

taking over the Atlantic Fish Supply Company. Ottawa will be the headquarters.

Thirty barrels of catsup or about ten tons were seized by health authorities in Boston recently on the ground that the stock contained no tomatoes and was unfit for use.

An optimistic view of the fish indus-try in Manitoba was given in the report presented by the commission appointed to inquire into the fisheries in that province. The finding goes to show that conditions in Manitoba are better than has been admitted. Although there has been admitted. Although there have been many complaints that Lake Winnipeg and other Manitoba waters were being "overfished," the commis-sion found that the yield of fish has kept up remarkably well. In their opinion there is no fear of the exhaus-tion of these fisheries in the immediate tion of these fisheries in the immediate future. Evidence of the abundance of future. white fish in Lake Winnipeg is provided by the fact that although fishing opera-tions are allowed by regulations to Aug. 15, each company had secured its allotted quantity before that date. The commissioners expressed the belief that public would benefit if fish were the sold direct to the retail dealers and recommended that the export of sturgeon should not be allowed; fish should not be handled in close season; fish firms should pay royalties on the fish they handle of $\frac{1}{4}$ cent per pound.

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making pi The goo purchases needs of While p the season buy after If there sidewalk a paying

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Give the opinions :

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Special /

HINTS FOR GROCERS.

Attractive labels on cans, and good looking packages, help the sale of goods, and this should be noted by grocers in making purchases.

The good buyer in any business never purchases a quantity in excess of the needs of his store.

While people may buy in advance of the season, they cannot be persuaded to buy after the season is over.

If there is considerable traffic on the sidewalk across the street, it would be a paying investment to make it convenient for people to cross over.

Give the clerk a chance to express his opinions in regard to the purchase of

Special Agents: C. E. COLSON & SON, Montreal.

goods. He can generally give you a good idea about the articles that sell best.

If your store sign stands flat against the front of the store, it will scarcely be visible to a person coming from either direction.

A grocery merchant or clerk should always find plenty to do. There is always a counter or shelf display that could be improved in appearance.

Teach the clerk from the first to be tidy, keeping goods nicely piled up, the counter well dusted, and the floor clean.

Never neglect a customer; they are more important than window dressing or floor sweeping.

Manitoba: BUCHANAN & GORDON, Winnipeg

HOLBROOKS

ENGLISH Specialties

Holbrooks Punch Sauce

Holbrooks Pure Malt Vinegar in bulk or bottle

> Holbrooks Pure Pickles Sweet or Sour

Holbrooks Pure Olive Oil

Holbrooks Custard Powder

The "Holbrook" Brand Norwegian Smoked Sardines

Olaf the Great Norwegian Smoked Sardines

The "Swan" Brand Pure Pickles in Mixed and Chow 20 oz. tall square bottle patent stopper and

HOLBROOKS

Worcestershire SAUCE

CANADIAN OFFICES: 40 Societ St., Coronato Manager, H., Gilbert Nobbs. Head Office and Factories: Birmingham and Stourport, Worcestershire, England Business Jounded 1798. LOCAL AGENTS Muebec: J. R. Renaud & Co. Monteal: F. L. Benedict & Co. Winnipeg: Richards & Brown. Regina: Campbell, Wilson & Smith. Calgary and Lethbridge: Campbell, Wilson & Horne. Macouver: Kelly, Douglas & Co Nictoria: Wilson Bros. Halifax: Bauld Bros. St. John, N. B.: G. F. Barbour & Co. Fredericton, N.B.: Randolph & Son.

Charlottetown, P.E.I., Carvell Bros.

The Whole Day Long The goodness of ANCHOR BRAND

There is Health and EPPS'S COCOA

The favorite with young and old. Delicious, fragrant, "Epps's" contains the maximum of nourishment in Cocoa. "Epps's" stands for excellence.

EPPS'S MILK CHOCOLATE

of unsurpassed quality at a popular price.

J. W. GORHAM & CO., Halifax, N.S.

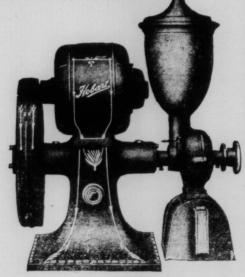
FLOUR is proverbial; it gives "every man's wife" the opportunity to make good bread. This, of course, means larger consumption, but you don't mind that, and your children will not be running Across the Way for "a piece"; they will stay right at home THE WHOLE DAY LONG.

Manfd. by

Leitch Brothers Flour Mills OAK LAKE, MANITOBA

57

Effectiveness Appearance Durability



Here are three leading features which should make every grocer instal a

HOBART Coffee Grinder

It is a necessary adjunct to every up-todate store, and is equipped with automatic release—an effective protection against accidental damage to motor.

The appearance of your counter is improved by the handsome exterior of the "Hobart," which is just as good as it looks.

It is perfect in design and workmanship and performs the grinding operation in the most efficient and quickest possible manner. Made of the best materials.

Write for free details and prices

W. A. Freeman Co. Hamilton **Decide Right Now!**

The morning meal gains an added charm when its basis is

TILLSON'S Pan-Dried Oats

a preparation that is at once appetising, delicious and especially wholesome

"TILLSON'S" OATS are prepared from

the finest oats in the world—selected Canadian Oats—and they are prepared with consummate care and skill in our up-to-date sanitary factories. CH

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We give the dealer the greatest possible assistance in selling "TILLSON'S" by our extensive consumer and billboard advertising, and the quality of our product is your certain guarantee of repeat orders.

Make your decision **to-day** to give "Tillson's" the prominence it **deserves.**

Put up in Two Sizes Premium Family Package

Retails at 25c. Pan-Dried Package

Canadian Cereal &

Milling Co., Limited

HEAD OFFICE

TORONTO, Ont.



Lumsden Bldg.

HUDON, HEBERT & CO., Ltd. MONTREAL

(Established A.D. 1839)

Wholesale Grocers

and

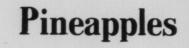
Wine Merchants

AGENTS IN CANADA FOR

CHARTREUX MONKS	Tarragona GENUINE CHARTREUSE, GREEN and YELLOW.
J. DE MULLER	Tarragona MASS WINES and other Tarra- gona Wines.
ARCHAMBEAUD FRERES	Bordeaux Jockey-Club Brandies, Diamant and White Ball Rums.
BOUTELLEAU & CO	Barbezieux Cognac Brandies.
A. PERODEAU & CO	Cognac Sanator Medicinal Brandy.
NUYENS & CO	Bordeaux French Liqueurs and Cordials.
La Cie Des GRANDES SOURCES	Vichy VICHY-GENEREUSE.
VIOLET FRERES	Thuir Byrrh Wine.
WYNAND FOCKINK	Amsterdam Holland Gin.
WRIGHT & GREIG, LTD	Glasgow Roderick Dhu, Premier and Grand Liqueur Scotch Whiskies.
ALEXANDER CAIRNS & SONS	Paisley Scotch Jams, Jellies and Marma- lades.
TALBOT FRERES	Bordeaux Alimentary Pastes, Olives, Olive Oils, Peas, Mushrooms, etc., etc.
MIRAND & COURTINE	Maisons-Alfort Alimentary Pastes.
THE BON AMI COMPANY	New York BON AMI.

AGENTS IN PROVINCE OF QUEBEC FOR

STAVANGER PRESERVING CO. Norway Crossed Fish Sardines. H. J. HEINZ CO. Pittsburg Food Products, "57" Varieties.



are now coming in good shape.

Tomate sales very heavy, repeat orders coming in fast.

Oranges are now at their best.

LEMONS **GRAPE FRUIT** BANANAS COCOANUTS **STRAWBERRIES** HEAD LETTUCE NEW BEETS, CARROTS, POTATOES, PARSLEY, ETC.



Remember "St. Nicholas" Lemons

ARE AS FINE AS EVER.

BUY THEM.

MCCABE AGENT

TORONTO, ONT.

Florida Tomatoes are Selling Well

Large Arrivals With Good Demand-California Orange Crop Estimated at Fifty Thousand Cars, With Thirty-Seven Thous-and Yet to be Marketed—Chance That Prices May Break Under Deliveries-Good Lemons Arriving.

Unless the shipments of California oranges are curtailed and regulated, as growers and packers in that state have been advised, a break in the market can be expected with the large crop. Estimates from southern California run up to 50,000 carloads, of which, up to March 13th, there had been shipped but 13,205, leaving approximately 37,000 cars to be marketed. That amount of fruit can be moved between now and August 1st, it is said, only by making average shipments of not less than 260 cars daily. The necessary average has increased during the past two weeks because heavy rains have retarded pick-ing, and in order to catch up, growers are doing their utmost to increase shipments now. There is a splendid demand on Canadian markets for oranges as the

on Canadian marginal quality is good. The quality of the Florida celery ar-riving this season has been good and has kent steady. It is noticedemand has kept steady. It is notice-able that the chief demand is for the larger sizes, namely 4's and 6's, with shipments running mostly into the lat-Tomatoes are active, reasonable prices creating a good demand. The quality is good. Trouble is being ex-perienced in shipments from Florida on account of lack of transportation, but there are large stocks in the warehouses there and prices are expected to continue reasonable

Lemon prices are steady with arrivals of good quality. Dealers consider good season for the sale of this a lemons.

MONTREAL.

Green Fruits .- There is a new activ-Green Fruits.—There is a new activ-ity among the wholesale fruitmen with the advent of open weather and open doors. Oranges are slightly higher and a good trade is reported. Strawberries are beginning to cut quite a swath in the market, although the opening price has not yet been left far behind. There is an increased demand for grape fruit is an increased demand for grape fruit, the volume of business in this particu-lar line being quite appreciable. Apples are high in price and short in supply. On the whole business is quite satisfactory, although the opening of spring has been somewhat delayed.

ananas crated,
 Bananas creted, bunch
 175
 2 25

 Oranberries, hbl.10
 00
 11
 00

 Oranberries, bxs.
 3 25
 3 25

 Occoasnuta, hass.
 4 5 4 80
 6 Grape fruit, Flo. 3 50 4 60

 Malazas kcz
 7 50
 Almerias, kcg.
 8 00



Vegetables .- The local market is well supplied with Florida celery, the condition bordering on an over supply. With the price considerably below the California variety, the demand has increased and the quantity on hand will likely find new consumers. Asparagus from Louisiana is one of the new vegetables and is finding a ready market. New butter beans in hampers are also welcome additions to the winter stock. Toma-toes are plentiful this week and it is not unlikely that the price may ease off a little under the new supply. In the

other lines there is a good demand with the new spring trade already asserting itself. It is thought that tomatoes may drop to \$2.50 before the week is over.

Asparagus, boxes		Florida lettuce.	
of 2 doz	4 75	hamper	3 75
Beans, hamper. 4 50	6 00	Boston, box 2 25	2 50
Beets, bag		Unions-	
Carrots, bag 0 75	1 00	Spanish, orate	2 00
Cabbage, doz 0 50	0 60	Ked, bags 100 lb.,	
Cabbage, bbl 1 00	1 50	per lb	024
Celery, crate 5 00	5 25	Potaties, bag 1 10	1 20
Celery, Florida., 2 50	3 00	New Bermuda	
		potatoes, bbl	9 00
Cauliflowers, Cal., half crate 1 75		Sweet potatoes,	188.35
half crate 1 75	2 00	basket 2 00	2 25
Cucumbers, doz. 275	3 00	Sweet potatons, bbl	3 75
		Parsley, crate	3 00
Garlic, 2 bunches	0 20	Parsnips, bag 1 00	1 25
Green Peppers,		Radishes, dozen	
small basket	1 25	bunches 0 50	0 75
Leeks, doz 1 75	2 00	Spinach, bbl 4 50	5 00
Lettuce-		Tomatoes, crate 3 0)	4 00
Curly lettuce, box 1 60	2 40	Turnips, bag 0 75	.0 90

TORONTO.

Fruits.—Tomatoes occupy a prominent position on the fruit market this week, through large shipments being received from Florida. These are going out freely at \$2.75 to \$3 per case, a further reduction in price from last week. Apples in barrels are reported not plentiful with prices steady, while apples in boxes are more abundant. Cocoanuts are beginning to take on some life and are quoted at \$5 per 100. Navels are steady at present quotations but the crop is large and the future market uncertain. Lemons are arriving in good condition and are steady at present figures. Grapes have almost dis-appeared from the local market, as have also marmalade oranges, in which most dealers report a fairly satisfactory season.

Apples, bbl 3 50	6 00	Oranges-	
Apples, box 1 75	2 00	Tangerines, a	
Валалав 1 50		strap5 50	6 00
Cocoanute, sack 4 00		California, half	
		strap 1 50	1 75
Grapes-		Navels, large 2 75	3 00
Almeria, bbl 5 00	7 00	Navels, small \$ 00	
Grape Fruit-		Mexicans 1 75	
Florida per case 3 50	3 75	Pineapples crate 4 00	
Inmaica case, 2 75	3 00		
and the second state of the state of the second state of the secon			0 45
	Carlos de la composición de la	Floring dr	0 00
Cal fornia	3 50	Louisians, qt0 18	0 20
Messina 275	3 00	Tomatoes, case	
		of Chashets 275	3 00
ышев, оох	1 20	Rhubarb, doz	1 00
Jamaica, case 2 75 Lemons— Cal fornia	3 00 3 50 3 00	Strawberries- Florids qt 0 40 Louisiana, qt0 18 Tomatoes, case of 6 baskets 2 75	0 44

Vegetables.-Shipments of Florida celery are not so large, the demand for this line having slackened somewhat. Dealers report that the quality has kept up well. Considerable cabbage is being offered at \$1.25 per barrel and in $\frac{1}{2}$ ton lots at \$18 per ton. Shipments of On-tario potatoes have been larger since the milder weather set in, a continuance of which would mean lower prices, but one dealer said that with the scarcity in the west and with higher prices on other markets, he did not expect prices to break much this spring. Dealers report that the quality has kept

Beets, Louisania	Endive, 12 heads	1 00
doz 1 00	Lettuce, (a na-	
Canadian beet.	dian, head	0 40
bag 0 60 0 75	Boston head let-	
Cabbage, old, pr	tuoe. doz	1 25
bbl 1 25	Boston head let-	
Cabhage, 1 ton	tuce, hamper. 3 00	3 50
lots, ton 18 00	Ontone	
	Spanish, large	3 00
Carrots, Cana- dian, bag 0 50 0 60	Spanish, t-cases Yellow, per bag 1 75	
	Potators, Onta-	
Carrots, Louis-	rio, hay 0 90	1 00
ania, doz 1 00	Sweet, hamper	2 00
Celery. Florida,	Parsley, per dog	0 75
ca*e 8's 6's, 4's 2 50 3 00	Parsnips, bag	0 60
Oucumbers, Bos-	Newturnips.pr	
ton, doz 2 25 3 00	11-qt. basket	0 50

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Amherst din. S. Ha by fire. E. B. has sold Minnie signed. R. G. to J. F Allan Blackwa H. Gu is remo C. B. don, suc H. L Perth, a Moligi chants, John eral sto R. F Devlin, The a merchar been so Frank the R. trolea. A. W prietor ford, ha J. Smi Thames twenty Quebe been m merchan Marit sky, gr ed. A. W sold to G. W has sol McRa Plumas B. Le Sask., J. R. Antler, pard. A. M ton, N tity of Weste mercha tinuing

THE WEEK'S TRADE CHANGES.

What is Going On in the Grocery Trade From the Atlantic to the Pacific.

Ontario.-Wm. D. Atkinson, grocer, Amherstburg, has sold to G. F. Girardin.

S. Hamel, grocer, Quebec, suffered loss by fire. E. B. Musgrove, grocer, Hamilton, has sold.

Minnie Dixon, grocer, Hamilton, as-

signed.

signed.
R. G. Moore, grocer, Aylmer, has sold to J. R. Stratton.
Allan Joseph, general merchant, Blackwater, has sold.
H. Gustin, general merchant, Newton, is removing to Innerkip, Ont.
C. B. Reece, general merchant, Jor-don, succeeded by A. E. Griffin.
H. L. Jackson, general merchant, Perth, succeeded by R. Cameron.
Moligneux & Carmichael, general mer-chants, Dublin, have dissolved.

chants, Dublin, have dissolved.

chants, Dublin, have dissolved. John Simpson has purchased the gen-eral store of Wm. Wood, Rockton. R. B. Langstaff, general merchant, Devlin, is selling to Holmes & Son. The assets of J. H. Simard, general merchant, St. Anne Des Plaines, have been sold

been sold. Frank Zimmer has joined the staff of the R. Stirrett Company, grocers, Pe-

trolea. A. W. Morrison, for five years pro-prietor of the Family Grocery, Thames-ford, has disposed of the business to W. J. Smith. The latter has conducted the Thamesford bakery for more than bakery for more than twenty years. Quebec.—A demand of assignment has

been made on J. A. Gervais, general merchant, Point Aux Trembles.

Maritime Provinces.—A. E. Trentow-sky, grocer, St. John, N.B., has assigned.

A. Weidman, grocer, Winnipeg, has sold to M. Winshtock.
G. W. Marjerison, grocer, Winnipeg, has sold to J. B. Wilson.
McRae & Williams, general merchants, Plumas, Man., have dissolved.
B. Lett. general merchant. Vardure

B. Lett, general merchant, Vandura, Sask., suffered loss by fire. J. R. MacAllister, general merchant, Antler, Sask., has sold to W. J. Shep-

A. M. Belliveau's grocery store, Monc-ton, N.B., was broken into and a quan-tity of goods stolen.

Western Canada.—J. R. Muir, general merchant, Elphinstone, Man., is discon-tinuing branch at Menzies.



of class and distinction.

The above are only gentle reminders

that we excel in the Fruit Business.

A SPECIAL IN FISH FOR LENT

5 tons Qualla Salmon, very finest quality, headless and dressed. This 6c. lb. week only. Case lots - - - -

WHITE (& CO., Limited

Branch at Wholesale Fruit, Produce and Fish, OHAMILTON

THE CANADIAN GROCER

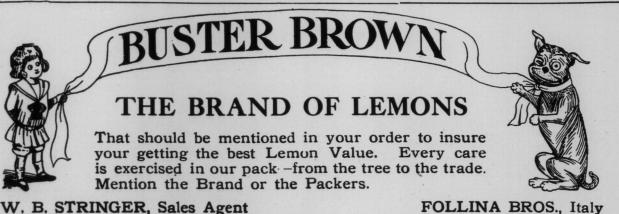
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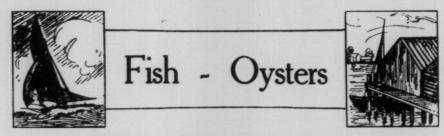
Prices Very Reasonable

Send us Your Orders

HUGH WALKER & SON **GUELPH, ONTARIO** (Established 1861)



FOLLINA BROS., Italy



Fish Prices Fall at Some Centres

Lenten Season Drawing to a Close-Dealers Trying to Reduce Stocks-Demand is Rather Quiet-Finnan Haddie and Lobsters Scarce in Nova Scotia-Larger Catches of Halibut in British Columbia.

With the Lenten season on the wane the price of fish shows a reduction, which when compared with the opening quotations is rather marked at some centres. It is given out by one house that prices have been lowered below to reduce stocks before the close of Lent which is now just two weeks away. Demand is reported rather quiet, the weather having the effect expected There is, however, a fairly good trade still passing and the quantity of frozen fish still in store is said to be fairly large. This is held in cold storage and is of fine quality, in fact just as good as any that has so far been sent out. The trade in oysters is hanging on

and considerable demand is felt. Lobsters are, however, decidedly scarce, prominent men in the fish business stating that they are not especially eager to quote prices on this luxury.

QUEBEC.

Montreal.-Fish prices have slumped quite generally during the past week. The natural break in the weather is one of the reasons, and another is the fact that the stocks still on hand are heav-ier than the companies care to see with Easter only two weeks away The reduction in prices has been rather sweeping and it is claimed by some that in a number of cases they are below the actual cost.

	FREE	H		
Steak cod 0 04 0	05	Haddock 0 05	0 (6
	FROZ	EN		
	03	Flounders, bri Belmon, B.O., red0 08	3 (
	08	Gaspe salmon		
Haddook 0 021 0	03	per 1b		
Halibut, per lb. 0 07 9 Pike, dressed &	08	Qualla salmon 0 07 No. 1 Smelus, boxes,	01	
headless, ca es 150 lbs., pert b 0 061 0	07	10 and 15 lbs. each. No. 2 Smelts, boxes,	0	07
Grass p ke 0 04 0	05	15 and 25 lbs. each.	0	83
Steak cod 0 031 0	04	Whitenah, large,		
Mackerel 0 11 0 Mullets (carp) 0 03 0	12 04	Ib		07
SALTE	DAN	D PICKLED		
Green cod, small		Sea trout, bar	6	50
in bbls. per lb 0	03)	Salmon, B.U., red. bbl	14	00
Labrador sea trout, bbls		" " pink, bbl	12	00
Labrador sea trout,	2 50		16	50
half bbls	5.50	300 lb.	•	00
	2 00	300 lb	21	00
	8 00	Salt eels, per lb	0	07
No. 1 pollock. bbl	5 00	Salt sardines, 20 lb. pls	1	00
Scotia herrings, No. 2, bbl		Scotch herring keg		50
Lake trout, half bbl. Choice mackerel	6 00	Holland herring, i bbl		50 75
	2 00			
	SMO	KED		
Bloaters, large, per box,	80s		1	10
Haddies				07
Herring, new smoked, p	er box			25
Kippered herring, per be	ox, sma			00
			0	11
		FISH		
Shell oysters, bbl., choic		12 00	13	00
XXX Shell Oysters			10	10
Lobsters, live, per lb			0	35

Uysters, choice, bulk, Imp. gal	•••	••	1
Solid meats-Standards, gal., \$1.85; selects, gal.	, 82		•
PREPARED FISH			
Boneless cod, in blocks or packages, per lb61,	7.	9,	10

Boneless cod, in blocks or packages, per lb61, 7, 9,	10. 11
Shredded cod, 2 doz. in box, per box	2 00
	6 75
Dried cod, medium, 100 lb. drum	
	6 00
	6 10
Dried haddock medium bundle	K 50

NOVA SCOTIA.

Halifax.-Good finnan haddies are scarce, and the market is bare of lobsters and smelts. There is no ma-terial improvement. Bad weather continues along the coast and the fisher-men are prevented from reaching the banks. Lobsters were never so scarce before, during the open season. No lobsters are coming on the local mar-ket, and as a result there is a demand for the canned article, the sales being heavier than for a long time. The fall ing off in the catch in Nova Scotia waters has caused a rapid advance in prices in the American markets.

Cod and haddock are in fairly good supply, and there is some improvement in the receipts of fresh halibut, another cargo having been obtained from an American banker. Smoked and salt fish are in good demand, the latter, with the exception of herring, being scarce. Few salt mackerel are offering and those on the market are very small. In consequence of the scarcity the dealers are not making any heavy ship-ments to upner Consider white

ments to upper Canadian points.

ONTARIO.

Toronto .- The trade in fish is rather slow, being affected somewhat by wea-ther conditions. The trade are also waiting for fresh stocks to come in, as about the only kind being offered at the present are haddock and halibut, the latter enjoying a good trade at 10c per lb. Dealers are well satisfied with the season's trade and with new arrivals the husiness to take on activity again. Trade in oysters is also dull, as may be expected at this season, but the quality is keeping up well. The feeling seems to be that the requirements for the Lenten trade were judged pretty ac-curately on the local market. The feeling

FRESH UA	UGHT FISH	
Steak cod 0 08 Fresh halibut 0 10	Haddook 0 06	0 07
FROZEN	FISH	
Goldeyes	Smelts, No. 1 Smelts, extra	

			Smelts, No. 1	 0	68
0 09	0	10	Smelts, extra		14
erior herring	0	031	Tullibees	0	06
	0	05	White fish, win-		
salmon 0 08	n	09	ter caught	 n	09
	0	09	Yellow pickerel.		081
rout	0	12	Mu lets		04
			Bluefish	 0	12

DECKED, DOMELEDS	AND FICELED FISH
Acadia 3-1b. bzs	Oysters, extra
per crate 5 40	selects, gal \$ 25
Shredded cod 3 35	Oysters, selects, gal 1 85
Bloaters, box 1 25	Oysters, standard, gal. 1 66
Ood, Imperial, perib 0 06	Pickled lake herring,
Fillets, per 1b 0 19	100 lb. kegs 3 80
Haddie, Finnan 0 071	Quail on toast, per lb., 0 07
Kinners hor 195	

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Vancouver.-Better catches of halibut are being brought in, the Manhattan having 160,000 pounds, after being out fourteen days. During the winter, hali-but were scarce. Little is known of but were scarce. Little is known of this food fish, but it is evident that it is not in its accustomed place for some months of the year. The price is down again to five cents per pound.

Spring salmon have started in, and as large as 48 pounders have been caught. This is one of the nice fresh varieties.

Sturgeon are also being caught in the Fraser river. This fish is mostly shipp-ed to the large castern cities where there is a good demand at excellent prices.

Some

Although this is supposed to be the close season for herring, complaint is made that Japanese at Nanaimo are catching large quantities, acting under a license which allows them to catch for bait purposes only. The fish now are spawning. Action is being taken to stop the practice.

NEW BRUNSWICK.

St. John .- The fish market shows little or no change since last report. There is a good supply of all the seasonable lines and prices are about the same.

Lobsters have been selling in Port-land, Me., and Boston, for 55 cents per pound.

Because a large part of the sardine pack of 1910 was questioned by the Pure Food inspectors, a bill has been introduced into the Maine legislature, providing that every packer of sardines shall be required to take out a license, and his manufactures closely inspected. This would seem to be a step in the right direction. The sardine plants along the Maine and New Brunswick coast are being put in readiness for the early April opening.

BUY ONTARIO SUGAR BEETS.

Michigan Sugar Factories Secure More Than Fifty Thousand Tons Last Year.

The sugar factories of Michigan send their representatives here to "write sugar beets" with the Ontario farmer for their factories. During the season of 1910 there were shipped to the Michi-gan factories from Ontario 57,302 tons, for which the farmer received \$257,855 Taking the quantity consumed by the three Canadian factories, 77,829 tons, plus the shipments to Michigan, 57,302 tons, give a total production of 135,131 tons of sugar beets as the Canadian crop for the year 1910.

For the year ended March 31, 1910, the sugar imports of Canada amounted to 497,781,481 pounds, while the product of the home factories was estimated at about 25,000,000 pounds.



AN UNEXPECTED FALL

will certainly take place in the returns from your fish department if you continue to overlook the best lines of profit.

Fresh Cured Finnan Haddies (Ocean Brand)

Boutilier's Smoked Fillets

are well known by the housewife and you are making a mistake in not letting your customers see that you are stocking lines which please.

SMOKIES

THE SMOKIE RECIPE :

Something new, eh? But delightful. They are done up in pairs. Get in a supply immediately and draw your customers' attention to them.

> "Place Smokies in boiling water from 8 to 10 minutes, then remove the skin and bone. Serve hot with melted or drawn butter."

If your wholesaler cannot supply you, write us direct.

Halifax Cold Storage Co., Selling Branch, 45 William St., Montreal

BRUNSWICK BRAND SEA FOODS

will surely build up business for you, because only the most carefully selected and sweetest fish are used-fish caught in the famous Passamaquoddy Bay. Skill, care and cleanliness are our watchwords throughout the canning process, and the result is the retention of the natural fish flavor to a degree unknown in other brands.

We stand back of all our products with an unconditional guarantee of purity.

Here's a line, Mr. Grocer, you can handle with credit to your store and increasing profit to yourself.

THE "OUALITY" BRAND



CONNORS BROS., Limited Black's Harbour, N.B.

AGENTS-Grant. Oxley & Co., Halifax, N.S.: C. H. B. Hillcoat Sydney, C.B.; J. L. Lovitt. Yarmouth, N.S.; Buchanan & Ahern, Quebec; Leonard Bros., Montreal; A. W. Huband, Ottawa; C. DeCarteret, Kingston; James Haywood, Toronto; Chas. Duncan. Winnipeg; Shallcross, Macaulay & Co., Calgary, Alta.; J. Harley Brown, London, Ont.; Johnston & Yockney, Edmonton, Alta.



Expect Advent of Uniformed Man Driver

Manager of London Grocery Store Expresses Himself in Favor of Innovation-Arguments of Grocers Who Prefer Men to Boys as Drivers-The Care of Outfits and Cost of Carelessness.

(Staff Correspondence.)

London, Ont., March 30 .- With the spread of the practice of providing uni-forms for messengers and drivers in different branches of trade, it would seem that the grocers will be next to adopt it. The men who drive the wagons of one manufacturing concern in London wear a neat grey uniform with name in gilt lettering on the collar; a shoe repair company on Richmond street supplies its delivery men with uniforms, and the bank messengers of course, have long worn the insignia of office.

The manager of one of London's largest grocery stores this week expressed himself as in favor of the adoption of the plan by the grocers, and the belief that its introduction by one would mean its adoption by practically all. His idea is that the drivers are the firms' representatives on street and at the back door, and that it pays to make a good impression. Furthermore, it would make the men think more of their work.

Men as Drivers.

In this connection, it is interesting to note that all grocery firms of importance in London employ men as drivers, and not boys. If a driver is laid off through illness or some other cause, it is generally a clerk who takes his place temporarily.

The reasons given for this plan are manifold, The Grocer found on enquiry. Probably the one most generally ad-Probably the one most generally ad-vanced is that a man will save the additional pay that he draws in taking care of horseflesh. The carelessness and rough driving of the butcher boy is al-most proverbial, and that of some of his brothers on the grocery rig is often as bad. In a city of car tracks and curbstones carelessness will often cause damage to rigs that would pay a man's wages.

These wages, by the way, are about \$10 to \$15 in London-quite as high, probably, as any other form of unskill-ed labor commands. The situation ap-pears to be that they regard their work as permanent and to be properly at-tended to, while a boy generally leaves school to drive a rig for the purpose of earning a little ready money. He is anything but a fixture, and may have to be replaced at any time by a new boy who will have to learn his routes and methods all over again.

In the village or small town, the grocer's stable is generally back of his re-sidence, and the "boss" himself is more than likely to attend to his horses night, and on Sundays and Lolidays. the city, it is not often that a grocer can secure stable quarters at his house, and a stable man will do the work for him in another part of the town.

Cost of Carelessness.

"I had a valuable horse ruined in a street car collision, with a boy as driver," said a London grocer, who now has three or more men on his rigs. was of no further use to me, and the price I paid for another horse would

have covered a man's wages for a long time.

"We have three drivers—all men," said another grocer, "and they save in horses and wagons the extra cost over hous" wages " boys' wages." It seems likely that the lady of the

house would more readily give an order or pay a bill to an adult driver, but this feature hardly counts in London, because canvassing for orders is the ex-ception rather than the rule. "We find that orders which have been

canvassed are not too readily paid," ex-plained a grocer. "Instead of settling a bill, such people order more goods. We don't do it at all." With the added item of greater care of goods in transit from store to custom-

er, the case appears strong for the "man driver."

GROWING OF BROOM CORN.

Manufacturer Says Nights in Canada are Too Cold.

reference to an article on the In growing of broom corn which appeared in a recent issue of The Canadian Grocer, a broom manufacturer writes as follows:-

"The writer has noticed that for the past thirty years or more whenever broom corn goes to an abnormally high price an attempt is made to grow it here

"Unfortunately the nights are too cold for good results and it appears almost impossible to secure a fine green growth of broom corn which is the only real valuable brush.

"To-day prices are running from \$50 to \$120 a ton in the far west, say an average of \$100, and this will net the farmer \$33 per acre, which, while a fair return does not appear to be as good, from the profit point of view, as on produce now raised here."

MISSING DISCOUNTS.

Grocer Tells of His Losses on a Series of Articles.

"It is remarkable how much a man can save or lose through attention or neglect of the little things in business," remarked a grocer the other day in the course of a conversation on discounts, a series of articles about which appeared

series of articles about which appeared on The Grocer some time ago. "Why," he continued, "when I com-menced to figure out this question of discounts I found that my loss was greater than I had at first supposed. All along I had been paying no atten-tion to it, regarding 1, 2, or 3 per cent. as amounts too small to be bothered with, but when a person figures it up, it certainly makes a difference in proit certainly makes a difference in pro-fits. A glance over last month's invoices for instance shows me that I bought \$170 worth of sugar. The dis-count on that would have been \$1.70 for payment in ten days, or 20 days ahead of the usual month. That amount would be received for \$170 for 20 days

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which means 18 per cent. per annum while I am only getting 3 per cent. in the bank."

"Do you handle many cakes and bis-cuits?" was asked. "There is a 3 per cent. discount on them."

"Yes, I sell quite a large quantity of plain and fancy biscuits," was the re-ply. "During the month of December I got in about \$100 worth. The discount on these would have amounted to \$3.00. I have been finding out that a few such items saved, would go a long way to-ward paying the rent. I have been lookward paying the rent. I have been look-ing over my back invoices and find I have been letting a lot of money in dis-counts slip through my fingers. There is no use crying over spilt milk but I am certainly going to look carefully after this in the future. Let me show you." vou.

"I have prepared a book," he continu-ed, "so that I will be sure not to miss any of these discounts. In that book I enter each invoice on which there may be a saving, with the name of the com-pany and the time it comes due. I have I have my invoice book, I may check up each month and see if I have taken all discounts that were possible."

TRADE NOTES.

A "Sick and Dividing Tea Company" has been formed in Lincolnshire, Eng., which sells tea at 2s. per pound, car-riage free everywhere, and offers to set aside 75 per cent. of its net profits to be handed over to a committee to dis-tribute in sick new red for former to be tribute in sick pay and for funeral expenses among the company's customers. It is also proposed to pay 10s. a week during sickness, to be reduced to 5s. per during sickness, to be reduced to 5s. per week after a period. Combined with the sale of tea there is a sort of sick club, by which persons can get medical attendance in return for a weekly payment of 1d. and this branch of the company appears to be open to everyone between 16 and 70 years who chooses to enter

and to pay a slightly higher weekly payment without buying any tea. The value of the cod fisheries to the Dominion of Canada is now nearly \$4,-000,000 annually. Since 1869 the cod has yielded Canada an income of \$150,-000,000, leading salmon, lobsters and all other species of fish. Up to the pre-sent the cod has been dried and delivered to the consumer in that condition, but recent experiments in the canning of this fish have proved most encourag-ing. It is pointed out that when taken ing. It is pointed out that when taken from the water and at once prepared for the table, it has a delicacy far su-perior in appetizing appearance and flavor to the dry cod and that the canned product in appearance of white-ness and delicacy of flavor, comes very near the fresh cod. If the canning pro-cess proves successful, the product will likely cut down the consumption of the dried article a great deal.

ORIGIN OF RAISINS.

The raisins which the grocer sells are simply dried grapes, and, although there are hundreds of varieties of table and wine grapes, there are only a few suit-able for raisins, as only the fleshy vari-ties which develop abundant saccharine matter being used. Raisins contain more sugar and less acid than fresh grapes.

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Tea and Coffee Trade Symptoms on Pacific Coast

Vancouver, B.C., March 30.—Interesting phases of the tea and coffee trade were remarked upon by the manager of a local wholesale tea and coffee firm. He points out that while the price of tea has been steadily advancing for many months, during the past three months it has advanced more sharply than at any time during the past three years, and the present prospects point for higher prices for some years to come. The reasons given are that the consumption is larger while the production is smaller. In Ceylon alone, 75,000 acres have been taken out of tea production and given over to the growth of rubber, which shows large profits where tea paid poorly.

"The price of coffee three months ago," he said, "also reached a figure one hundred per cent. higher than it was two years before, though the past few weeks have shown a little easing in the market. This seems to be the result of action taken by the government of Brazil acting in conjunction with what is known as the valorization interests.

"About three years ago when green coffee was selling in Brazil as low as seven cents a pound and the business was in a depressed state, the Brazilian Government negotiated a loan of \$75,-000,000 with the Rothschilds, Morgan and some of the leading financial houses, and with this they arranged a campaign

THE CANADIAN GROCER

to keep up the price of coffee. They purchased a surplus as a reserve, and the government limiting the export of coffee to 9,000,000 bags per year, and anything exported over that amount had to pay twenty per cent. export duty. They also stopped the planting of coffee trees in Brazil, and as a result of this policy coffee rose to a very high price. Of late, however, the valorization interests announced that they will place 1,200,000 bags on the market in two sales, their policy being to keep the market as even as possible. This has resulted in a temporary easing in prices, and the best advised people consider that this is a good time to get in to purchase supplies."

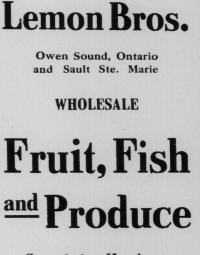
M. Jivia, grocer, Hosmer, B.C., has sold out.

Brittle & Robbins will open a general store at Fort George B.C.

Wheeler & Evans, general merchants, Enderby, B.C., have been succeeded by Evans & Son.

H. L. Gaetz, general merchant, Red Deer, Alta., is opening a branch at Rocky Mountain House.





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If you wish to obtain the greatest possible profit from your Lenten Fish Business you must keep a good selection of

FRESH FISH

We are specializing just now on all kinds of Fresh Fish available, and have shipments arriving daily. Fresh halibut, haddock and cod are prominent.

Send along your open order for an assortment. We know just what are the best selling lines.

A full range on hand of the finest smoked and salted fish.

The F. T. James Company, Limited Church and Colborne Streets, Toronto

65

Grocer's Encyclopedia-The Prune

Some Interesting Facts About Food Fruit That Has Become Famous as Diet in the Boarding House-Countries Where Grown-Manner of Curing and Packing.

but prunes go on forever." • When the poet Tennyson, penned those beautiful immortal lines about the brook he little dreamed that one day they would be warped to satisfy the craving fancy of the boarding house wit. But so it has become. The phrase quoted above is well-worn by the pat-rons of the boarding house all over the North American continent, and will go down into history, probably as of sufficient popularity to be considered fav-forably with the countless puns on "hash" that have brightened many an otherwise dull. "cating house" table since further back than goes the memory of the unesent generation

of the present generation. Still, despite all, the sales of the prime increase, and, as it is recognized generally as a superior food fruit, there seems to be no reason why the demand should not steadily increase. It can hardly be said that this year the large consumption can be attributed to cheap-ness for prices are extremely high. But trade has kept at a high level, demon-strating that the prune has a place of its own. It is considered very nutriits own. tous, mellow and slightly laxative. Stewed in water it is supposed to be a good remedy for costiveness and feverishness. The fact that it is an excellent food, and possesses certain medicinal value as well, should be of some use to the grocer.

What Prune is.

The prune is nothing more than a plum, dried. The word itself is deriv-ed from the Latin Prunum, which sig-nifies plum. To be more specific the word is defined as relating to the fleshy varieties of the common plum of firm texture which are easily dried whole, either in the sun or by artificial heat, without fermenting at the pit. It is prepared in many parts of the world (France, Spain, Italy, Servia, Portu-gal and other European countries all going in for its treating), but the prune that is generally used in this country comes from the States, California and Oregon, where the production seems steadily grow larger. The California prune is said to contain

a much smaller proportion of stone and skin than the European variety, while the meat and saccharin matter is much greater. It also is said to be superior in flavor and to keep better and longer without sugaring. The French prune is sometimes imported to this country, but this year the production in that country, as in other parts of the world, has been but small, so that outside sup-plies had to be drawn upon to supply the home demand.

The Curing of It.

In preparing the fresh-gathered, ripe, and thick skinned plum is first dried in the sun until soft, sometimes spread on hurdles, and then spends about twentyfour hours in a slow brick oven. After cooling, it is put in a warmer oven, and again a third or fourth time, until sufficiently dried. Great care has to be exercised that the skin be not broken, until and that the fruit is not packed all surplus moisture has entirely disap-

"For men may come and men may go t prunes go on forever." prunes go on forever." prunes go on forever." mould in the package. A skilled packer when the poet Tennyson, penned those can tell by the sense of touch just when the fruit is fit for packing and when it is not

> In Servia and other parts of Europe very primitive methods are still employ-ed in curing. In Provence the freshly gathered fruit is plunged i to pots of boiling water, where it remains until the water again arrives at boiling point. It is then removed from the broilers, placed in baskets and gently shaken until cool, when it is placed on long trays and exposed to the heat of the sun to complete the desiccation. The iruit loses about 60 per cent. in weight, it is said, during the process. The prune is one of the chief resources of Servia and large quantities have been exported from that country into France, so the story goes, and re-exported as French at considerably higher prices.

The French prune industry has been declining of late years; America having proved a formidable competitor. The system of drying fruit in America has the best results and in some parts of France American methods are being adopted.

In this country prunes are packed in 25 and 50-lb. boxes. They are ranged in several sizes. The large ones, which in several sizes. have the smallest stones, being the dearest. This year, there is a notice-able scarcity of prunes, particularly in the smaller sizes, and prices have risen to a new high level.

The Hudson's Bay Company will build, it is said, a store in Calgary, Alberta, to cost a million and a half dollars.

In 1892. teas from India and Cevlon formed only 3 per cent. of America's imports, while in 1910, they comprised 30 per cent., a ten-fold increase. Or in figures : in 1892, the Ceylon and India tea brought into America was but 3,-098,000 pounds, while in 1910 it was 13,655,000 pounds. The total importa-tions were 118,179,000 pounds.

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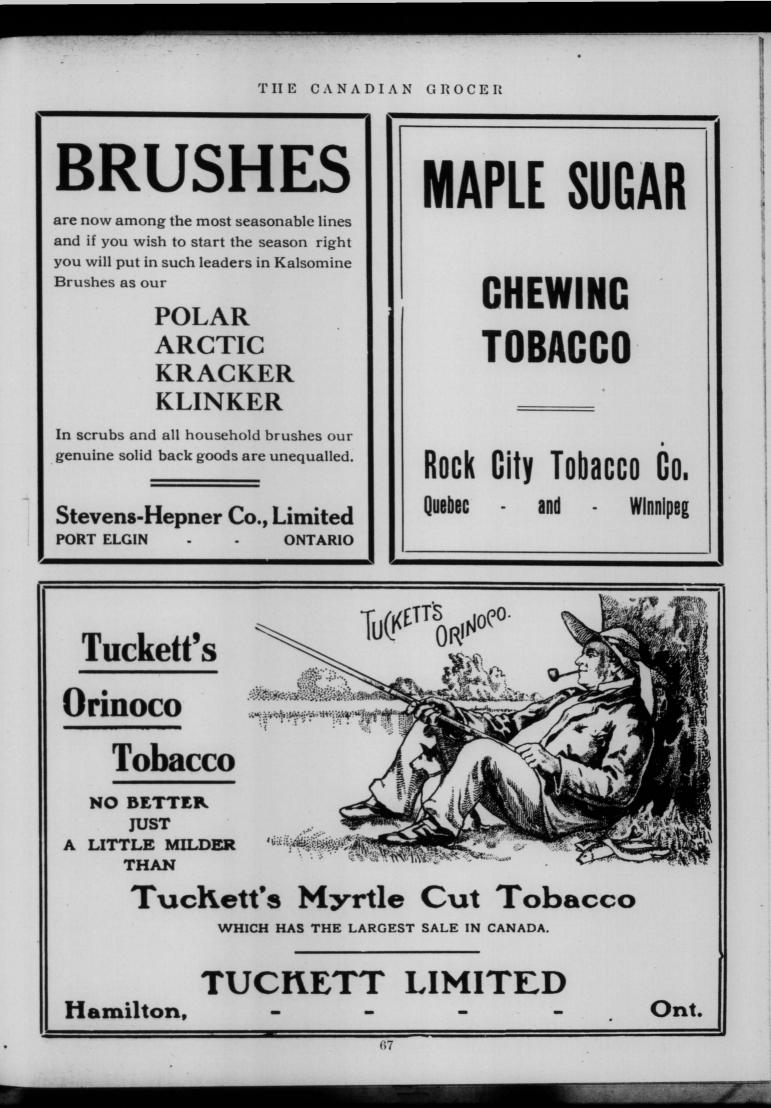
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D^{OUBLE} your floor space. An Otis-Pensom hand-power elevator will double your floor space, en-able you to use that upper floor either as stock room or as extra selling space, at the same time in-ereasing space on your ground floor. Costs only \$70. Write for catalogue "B." The Otis-Fensom Elevator Co., Traders Bank Building, Toronto. (tf)

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By Wm. Borsodi

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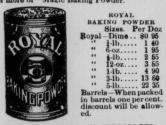
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Special discount of 5 per cent. allowed on five cases or more of "Magic Baking Powder."



WHITE SWAN SPICES AND CEBRALS LTD. White Swan Baking Powder-1-lb. tins, 3-dos. in case, \$2 doz; 1-lb. tins, \$1.25 doz; 1-lb. tins, 80 doz.



Dertoons- Per doz No. 12, 4-02., 6 dz 0 70 o. 1, 1-1b., 4 doz 2 40 No. 12, 4-02., 3 dz 0 75 o. 1, 1-1b., 4 doz 2 40 In Tin Boxes-(o. 2, 5-03., 6 doz 0 80 No. 13, 1-1b., 2 dz. 3 00 o. 2, 5-03., 6 doz 0 80 No. 14, 6-03. 3 dz 1 75 (o. 2, 5-03., 6 dz 0 45 No. 16, 5-03., 4 dz 1 10 (o. 10, 15-03., 6 dz 10 No. 16, 24-10..., 7 25 (o. 10, 15-03., 6 dz 10 No. 17, 5-1bs..., 14 00 FOREST CITY BAKING





dozen \$1. White Swan Wheat Ker-nels, per doz. \$1.40. White Swan F laked Rice, per dozen \$1. White Swan F laked Peas, per dozen \$1. DOMINION CANNARA, LIMITED

Avimer Jams	Peach 1 80
Per doz	Pear 1 70
Strawberry 1 95	Jellies
Baspberry 1 95	Red currant 2 00
Black currant 1 95	Black currant 2 15
Red currant 1 75	Crabapple 1 45
Raspberry & red	Plum 1 70
currant 1 95	Grape 1 85
Raspberry and	Marmalade
gooseberry 1 80	Orange Jelly 1 55
Plum jam 1 55	Green Fig 2 25
Greengage plum,	Lemon 1 60
stoneless 1 75	Pineapple 1 95
'Gooseberry 1 75	
Pure Prese	
	lbs 14's & 30's per lb.
Strawberry 0 59 0	
Black currant. 0 59 0	
Septerry 0 59 0	85 0 105
Preisht allowed up t	a 30e per 100 lbs.

COWANS COCOA COCOA

Chocolates and Cocoas

THE COWAN CO., LIMITED

JOHN P. MOTT & CO.'s. G. J. Estabrook, St. John, N.B.; J. M. Douglas & Co., Montreal; R. S. McIndoe, Toronto; Joa E. Huzley, Winnipeg; Tees & Persse, Calgary; Johnson & Yockney, Ed-monton; Standard Brokerage Co., Vancou-ver; Frank M. Hannum, Ottawa.



Condensed Milk

BORDEN'S CONDENSED MILE CO.

 Blue
 0 17

 In 10-box lots or case.
 0 16

 Gillett's Mammoth, ‡gross box.
 2 00



TRUBO CONDENSED MILE CO., LIMITED

JERSEY CREAN NDE

Coffees

EBY, BLAIN CO. LIMITED. Standard Coffees

Package Coffees.

WHITE SWAN SPICES AND CEREALS LTD. White Swan Blend.



Oafe des Epicures-1-lb. fancy glass jars, per doz , \$3.60 Cafe l'Aromatique-1-lb. amber glass jars, per doz. \$4 Presentation (with 3 tumblers) \$10 per doz.

Cheese-Imperial

Boquefort-Large size, doz. 2 40 Small size, doz. 1 40



and the second

TUSSEL



FUSSELL & CO., LTD London, Eng.

"Golden Butterfly

Confections

Cream

PURE RICH Brand Cream, 8 doz. 10c. size, cases \$7.70 "Golden Butterfly" brand Cream, 8 doz. 15c. size, cases \$11.5c

Coffee.

TOV

IMPERIAL PEANUT BUTTER

Coupon Books-Allison's For sale in Canada by The Eby Blain Co. Ltd. Toronto. C. O. Beauchemis & Fils. Montreal \$2, \$3, \$5, \$10, \$15 and \$50. All same price one size or assorted.

UN-NUMBERED



	Mapleine	Pe	or dos
2 oz. bottles	(reta 1 at 50c.)		4 50
4 oz. bottles	(retail at 90c.)		6 80
8 oz. bottles	(retail at \$1.50)		12 50
16 oz. bottles	(retail at \$3)		\$4 00
Gal. bottles (n	etail at \$20)		15 00
J	ams and Jellie		

1-lb. decorated tins, 32c lb. BATGER'S WHOLE

Compound Fruit Jams-	
12-oz. glass iars, 2 doz. in case, per doz.	1 00
2-lb. tins, 2 doz. in case, per doz 5 and 7 lb. tin pails, 8 and 6 pails in	1 80
crate, per lb	0 07
7 wood pails, 6 pails in crate, per lb	0 07
30-lb. wood pails, per lb Compound Fruit Jellies—	0 07
12-oz. glass jars, 2 doz. in case, per doz	1 00
2-lb. tins, 2 doz. in case, per lb	1 80
7-lb. wood pails, 6 pails in crate, per lb.	110

Veretable Mutton Broth Mulligatawny Chicken Ox Tail Pea Sootch Broth Julienne Mock Turtle Vermicelli Tomato Consomme Tomato

No. 1's, 95c. per dozen. Individuals, 45c. per dozen Packed 4 dozen in a case,







CRES

ENT MFG. CO.	
apleine	Per dos
1 at 90c.)	6 80
at \$1.50)	12 50
at \$3) at \$20)	
and Jellies	and the second se
FRUIT STRAW	BERRY JAM

Mo-Ja, 1-lb. tins 30c. lb. Agents, Rose & Laflamme, Montreal and Toronto.

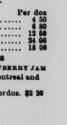
Mo-Ja, 1-lb. tins 1-lb. glass jar, screw top, 4 doz., perdoz. \$2 29 28c lb.

T. UPTON & 00.

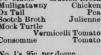
Compound Fruit Jams-	
12-oz. glass jars, 2 doz. in case, per doz.	1 00
2-lb. tins, 2 doz. in case, per doz 5 and 7 lb. tin pails, 8 and 6 pails in	1 80
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7-lb. wood pails, 6 pails in crate, per lb.	110
30-lb, wood pails	0 02

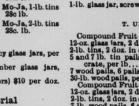






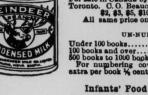
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Stove Polish is just right every time you sell it, and the boxes are always filled full. You have no complaints coming after you pass it over your counter. Why not make friends for yourself as well as for us by selling the stove polish which always pleases the housekeeper? That's SUN PASTE. Just push it and see them come back for more.

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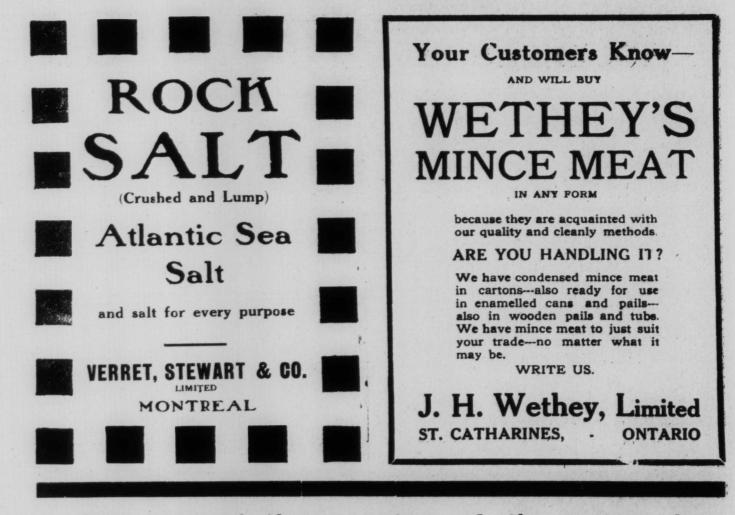




For charges for inserting quotations in this dept. apply to Advt. Manager, The Canadian Grocer, at our nearest effice.

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Montre

VOI

"I have covered three-quarters of the grocers here and found all but one taking The Canadian Grocer, and I am sending through his order."

This is an extract from a letter from one of our subscription salesmen who visited a Canadian city, last week, with a population of 20,000.

"I am forwarding another list of subscribers from here (Port'Arthur) and may say that The Grocer has now every grocer in the city but one, and he is too much interested in sporting events to read anything but the sport page of the newspapers."

This is an extract from a letter of another of our salesmen received the following day.

All of which goes to show the thoroughness of the canvass made by this paper; it illustrates, too, the ATTENTION, the INTEREST and the RECEPTION which The Grocer receives, because it is a BUSINESS paper for BUSINESS menan actual money-maker.