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**SATURDAY MORNING JULY 6 1918**

**VOL. XXXVIII.—No. 13,751 TWO CENTS**

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# The Toronto World

## AMERICAN TRANSPORT SUNK ON HOMEWARD TRIP

### FIVE THOUSAND PRISONERS THIS WEEK IN SUCCESSFUL BRITISH OPERATIONS Striking Civic Employees Applaud Pickets to Watch City Works

#### FOCH MAY DEAL A SUDDE BLOW AT ANY MOMENT

Recent Blows Struck May Develop at Any Time Into Major Operation.

#### NO REST FOR ENEMY

Believed That He Can Anticipate Offensive and Concentrate Reserves.

Washington, July 5.—Increasing man-power and rapidly extending control of the air have permitted the adoption of a new policy by General Foch, supreme commander of the allied armies on the western front, in the opinion of many observers here. They believe the sequence of hard local blows that have been struck recently by French, American, British and Italian troops shows that a new phase of the great battle is developing, which might expand into a major operation on any part of the front where the situation was found favorable.

Reports of the recent highly successful strokes at the German lines are taken here to indicate that General Foch no longer feels under the urgent necessity of keeping rigidly on the defensive in order to conserve his forces for the expected renewal of the German offensive. The fact that the Germans have completely surprised and overwhelmed by several of the local counter-operations is believed to be due to the work of the allied airmen.

The American attacks around Chateau Thierry, the French operations on the Soissons front and the British operations on both sides of the Somme and in Flanders probably were prompted by the tactical weakness of the enemy at those particular points had been revealed by airplane observations and by a number of raids at other points. Quick advantage was taken, undoubtedly to surprise blows, where German reserves were on the move.

To Give Enemy No Rest.

It is assumed here that General Foch now plans to do up of the best. Points of vantage held by him which would be of value as the starting place for a new major thrust are being recaptured all along the line. The effect is to embarrass the German preparations and officers here believe that the fact that any of these local operations by the allies may suddenly develop into a more important movement, tends to keep the German reserves scattered along the whole line.

The activity of the allied forces is believed by observers here to put a wholly new aspect on the problem of meeting the forthcoming German effort to renew his movement, either toward the channel ports or Paris. The possibilities of felicitous at remote parts of the line to cover the development of the real attack until it was under way are believed to be less promising, as it is the allies who are now creating diversions and not the Germans.

Possibilities of Allied Thrusts.

It is regarded as quite probable that General Foch will be able to form accurate estimates of the course and strength of the blow before it is delivered and make his concentrations of reserves accordingly. If so, officers here have hopes that the German attack, when it does come, can be stopped without any considerable surrender of territory.

One advantage of the increasing man-power of the allied armies that observers believe is certain to be apparent in the next German rush will be the possibility of allied thrusts at two or three points on the line, thus compelling the shifting of German reserves to meet these attacks. It is believed General Foch now is in a position to take this means of slowing up the enemy without impairing his own reserves.

#### PROHIBITS EXPORT OF PAPER MONEY

France Also Bars Taking Out American and Russian Notes Over Thousand Francs.

Paris, July 5.—A decree issued today by Louis Poincaré, minister of finance, prohibits any person from taking more than 1000 francs in French, Russian or American paper money outside of France. The prohibition probably will be extended soon to cover the currency of other allied nations.

The reason for the decree lies in the efforts of the enemy to acquire the use of paper money in all the neutral states for a purpose which, the announcement of the decree says, is not yet clear, but which can easily become dangerous.

The decree also prohibits the exportation of Russian or Balkan industrial stocks.

#### AIR FORCES CO-OPERATE WITH THE MEN ON LAND

Eleven German Planes Destroyed and Ten Driven Down Out of Control.

London, July 5.—British aerial forces co-operated with the land forces in yesterday's attack against the Germans south of the Somme, according to an official statement on aerial operations issued tonight. Eleven German airplanes were destroyed and ten driven down out of control as a result of combat. Four British machines are missing.

#### THANKS OF ALLIES FOR DOMINIONS' AID

Expressed by French and Italian Premiers at Supreme Allied War Council.

Paris, July 5.—The supreme allied war council held its seventh session today. All the aspects of the present military situation were considered and important decisions were reached, according to an official statement issued at its close. Among those present were Premiers Clemenceau, Lloyd George and Orlando, Stephen Pichon, French foreign minister; A. J. Balfour, British secretary of state for foreign affairs; Viscount Milner, British war minister; Baron Sonnino, Italian foreign minister; Generalissimo Foch, Field Marshal Haig and Maj.-Gen. Sir Henry Wilson of the British army; Gen. Pershing of the American army and Gen. Guillaud of the Belgian army as well as representatives of the other allies at Versailles.

Sincere congratulations to the Italian army and people for the memorable victory over the Austro-Hungarian army were expressed at the meeting. It was said that it is considered that the victory won by the Italians at the critical turning point of the war brings a valuable contribution to the allies' efforts and points to the final success of their cause.

The main feature of the session was the presence of the prime ministers of Canada, Australia and New Zealand, as well as several other ministers of the British dominions.

On behalf of the council, Premiers Clemenceau and Orlando expressed their appreciation of the British dominions and the thanks of the allies for the services rendered on the battlefield by the troops of the British colonies.

#### WILL CONTEST BY-ELECTION

July 5.—Robert Dunbar of North Port was chosen as the Liberal standard bearer at a convention at Estevan today to contest the seat in the forthcoming bye-election.

#### LIMITED HOME RULE FOR INDIA RECOMMENDED

Indian Secretary and Viceroy Present Report After a Six-Months' Visit.

#### TWO CHAMBERS

Considerable Measures of Responsibility Are Given to Local Legislatures.

London, July 5.—Limited home rule for India, and the creation of necessary legislative machinery there, is recommended in a report which has been prepared for presentation to parliament by Edwin Samuel Montagu, secretary for India, and Baron Chelmsford, viceroy and governor-general of India, which was made public tonight by the government.

This report on constitutional reforms is the outcome of Mr. Montagu's six months' visit to India and covers about 300 octavo pages. The document was signed at Simla on April 22 by Mr. Montagu and Baron Chelmsford and has the concurrence of the Indian Government, the Indian council and the members of the mission which accompanied Mr. Montagu on his visit.

The report deals with every aspect of Indian problems and difficulties and is a very great step in the direction of Indian home rule. Its main recommendations are:

Completion of the edifice of local self-government, giving considerable measure of responsibility in various fields to provincial legislatures, which are to be composed of directly-elected representatives and which will act under the broadest franchise possible under Indian conditions; a viceregal legislature which will be composed of two chambers, the second chamber being called "the council of state."

The creation of an Indian privy council and a council of princes, with a provision for the establishment of machinery for the conducting of periodic inquiries to consider whether other subjects may be transferred to popular control.

#### General Strike is Called By the Workmen in Spain

Paris, July 5.—A general strike of Spanish workers has been called for July 15, according to a Havas despatch from Madrid. This decision followed the failure of the minister of public works to induce the malcontented laborers to submit their case to arbitration. The miners voted by a large majority to reject the offer of arbitration and to strike unless their demands were granted by the middle of the month.

## 5000 Prisoners 5000 in a Week 5000

### Important Ground Gained, 195 German Airplanes Downed and Valuable Information Obtained for Future Engagements.

London, July 5.—During the last week the entente allies, on the western front, have taken more than 5000 prisoners. A series of minor operations also resulted in their gaining possession of several important strategic points, inflicting heavy losses on the enemy and obtaining valuable information as to his plans for the immediate future.

Another satisfactory feature of the last week's operations was the work of the allies in the air. Great damage was done by the aviators to German communications and concentrations of men and material behind the lines. The superiority of the entente air fighters is shown by the fact that during the last week, on the British front alone, 173 German airplanes were downed, while only 35 British machines are missing.

#### HUNDREDS BELIEVED DROWNED When Picnic Steamer Sinks

Peoria, Ill., June 5.—Hundreds of people are believed to have been drowned when the excursion steamer Columbia overturned in the Illinois River five miles north of here tonight. All available nurses and physicians have been summoned from Peoria, Ill., which is near the scene of the accident.

The boat jammed against the Peoria side of the river in a fog and tore a huge hole in the bow of the boat. It sank almost immediately.

#### PRISONERS ARE TAKEN IN SURPRISE ATTACK

French Carry Out Successful Local Operation North of Chateau Thierry.

Paris, July 5.—The official statement issued tonight by the war office reads: "There was some activity by the opposing armies during the day, the firing being quite heavy south of the Aisne River in the regions of Cury and Mont Gobert. West of Bus-siars, northwest of Chateau Thierry, we carried out a surprise attack and captured prisoners."

"Eastern theatre, July 4: Along the Doiran front and in the Monastir sector there was considerable activity during the day. Our artillery directed a destructive fire upon enemy batteries in both these sectors. Two enemy machines were shot down by our aerial defences."

#### ITALIANS EXTEND LINES IN CALCINO

Capture 419 Prisoners and Take Battery of Six Howitzers.

#### TAKE ENEMY POSITIONS

Severe Losses Inflicted on Austrians, Whose Counter-Attack Fail.

Rome, July 5.—Italian forces operating in the lowlands near the mouth of the Piave are making steady progress, according to the statement issued by the war office today. In the mountain sector of the front, the statement says, the Italians have extended their lines at the head of Calcino Valley, and have held the ground thus gained in spite of heavy counter-attacks by the Austro-Hungarians. The text of the statement reads: "On the lower Piave, having repulsed a violent counter-attack and destroyed new centers of enemy resistance, we have considerably extended our lines to the southeast of Chiesanuova, and to the north of Cavazuccheria. We have captured 419 prisoners, in addition to taking a battery of six 105-millimeter howitzers and a large number of machine guns.

To the northeast of Monte Grappa, Italian detachments, after artillery preparation, penetrated into the Austrian positions at the head of Calcino Valley. The enemy replied with an intense artillery fire, and launched an obstinate counter-attack which developed into hand to hand fighting. He did not succeed, however, in sweeping from us the advantages gained on Monte di Salkon heights.

"About thirty prisoners and five machine guns were captured.

"On the Asiago Plateau we repulsed two counter-attacks against Monte Corone and Sasso Rosso, engaging the enemy in bayonet and hand-to-hand conflicts, in which the Italian troops suffered and destroyed an enemy post near Canove.

"During recent days ten enemy airplanes and two captive balloons have been brought down in air fighting."

#### WILL NOT ACCEPT M'ADOO SCHEDULE

Offer Made to Canadian Railway Men, But Turned Down as Being Unsatisfactory.

Montreal, July 5.—Negotiations between the railway men and the federated trades of workmen employed mainly in the shops of the various railroads through Canada, reached today the stage of an offer being made to the men of the M'Adoo schedule of wages and this offer was tonight shown by the men to be unacceptable to them.

The men claim that the schedule is difficult to understand and much more favorable to the employers than to the workers. They state further that this schedule has not been accepted by the men in the United States and that the Canadian workers cannot be expected to accept wages which are found unsatisfactory to workers south of the line.

The wages asked by the men—75 cents an hour for those in the first class, 62½ cents for those in the second, and 55½ cents for those in the third class—are higher than those fixed by the commission in the United States.

#### STRIKERS SAY MEN CONTINUE TO WALK OUT

Claim That Employes at Waterworks Have Now Left Their Posts.

#### ARRANGE PICKETS

So Far, No Sympathetic Movement Has Been Observed in Toronto.

So far there has been no mention of any strikes in sympathy with the civic employes. The members of the International Union of Plumbers and Steamfitters, at the Poison Iron Works, however, decided at a meeting last night to walk out today at noon. This is because of a wage dispute with the company, and has no connection with the civic employes.

The International Union of Machinists has called a meeting for Sunday to consider a strike of all machinists. This is a sympathetic movement, inasmuch as the members of the union employed at the Russell Motor Co. are out because of a wage dispute.

That the organization was in a good, sound financial condition to conduct the present fight to a successful issue, was the statement made by the officers of the Civic Employes' Union after the meeting held at the Labor Temple last night and attended by close upon 1,200 members.

"No trouble is anticipated," said W. D. Kennedy, president of the union, "and so far there has been no sign of it. We are law-abiding citizens and will not tolerate any breaking of constitutional laws of this country."

No efforts have been made so far to employ strike breakers and only two men were known to have taken trucks out of the incinerator plant, and it was claimed, were men who had been mixed up with the former street cleaners strike, their names being given as H. Connors and H. Wigglesworth.

The meeting was addressed by Fred Bancroft, John Brice and W. A. Stevenson, and arrangements were completed for the appointment of pickets.

It was specifically stated that contrary to what had been stated in the press yesterday all the men employed on the filtration plant had left work by the men of the east and west end portions of the waterworks were also all out, it was said. Gangs of men had been quitting all day yesterday and the men of the main pumping station had left yesterday at noon. There were only two men left in the sewer plant at Morley avenue and they were not members of the union.

A general meeting of the members of the Civic Employes' Union has been called for this forenoon at 11 o'clock.

To Strike Today.

John W. Bruce, general organizer of the International Union of Plumbers and Steamfitters, stated last night that the plumbers and steamfitters at the Poison Shipyards and at the Toronto Shipbuilding Co.'s yards would walk out today at noon. These men demanded a minimum wage of 65 cents and also the conditions prevailing among the same class of union labor at other yards in Toronto. Mr. Bruce stated that the Dominion Shipbuilding Co. had agreed to accede to the request of the men, but that all negotiations with the other shipbuilding firms had failed. He refused to state how many men would be affected, but it was understood that altogether 60 men were employed at the yards.

Machinists Call Meeting.

A handbill has been issued to the members of all the Toronto locals of the International Union of Machinists, calling a mass meeting for Sunday afternoon at the Labor Temple. (This handbill points out that the meeting will be held to discuss the situation at the Russell Motor Co., and that the agreement made some time ago between the union and 45 firms in Toronto would be thoroughly threshed out. The Russell Motor Co., it is claimed, is one of these 45 firms, signatories to an agreement, which called for a minimum wage of not less than 42 cents an hour. It is claimed by officers of the union that the Russell Motor Co. broke the agreement.)

#### NUMBER OF PRISONERS OVER FIFTEEN HUNDRED

Forty Officers Are Included in List of Captured by British on the Somme.

London, July 5.—The number of prisoners captured in yesterday's operation on the Somme and in the subsequent German counter-attacks now exceeds 1500, including forty officers, according to an official statement issued by the war office tonight.

"Except for some hostile artillery activity in the region of Scherpenberg, southwest of Ypres," the statement says, "there is nothing of special interest to report."

#### TWO WOODEN VESSELS LAUNCHED; TWO MORE ON THE WAYS SOON

Montreal, July 5.—Fraser, Brace and Company, Ltd., of this city, yesterday launched the War Huron and the War Erie, and in another fortnight will have the War Niagara off the stocks, whilst in a month the War Ottawa will also be launched. These four wooden ocean going vessels are of 310 tons deadweight capacity each.

#### AIM TO STRENGTHEN FORCES OF INDIA

Want Additional Number of British Officers From Ranks of Civilians.

#### MANPOWER ESSENTIAL

Commercial Interests Not Necessary to War, of Secondary Importance.

#### What Makes Ye Editors Sorrow?

London, July 5.—A despatch from Simla to Reuters, Limited, says that the Indian Government has caused it to be known through the provinces that it is the intention, as indicated in the Delhi conference, greatly to increase the strength of the Indian army. The government also is suggesting urgent consideration of the problem of obtaining an additional number of British officers and sub-officers, proportionate to the contemplated increase in the size of the Indian army, from Europeans of a military age now employed in commercial business and occupation in India that are not essential to the war.

Viceroy Baron Chelmsford has emphasized that at the present time the development of man power is the paramount consideration, and that commercial interests not directly essential to the prosecution of the war must be regarded as of secondary importance.

#### SEVENTEEN U. S. WAR VESSELS LAUNCHED ON INDEPENDENCE DAY

Washington, July 5.—Seventeen American war vessels were launched on Independence Day, the navy department announced tonight and the keels of eight others were laid. The craft put overboard included 14 destroyers, a gunboat and two mine sweepers.

Independence Day merchant ship launches numbered ninety-nine with a dead-weight tonnage of 424,464. Late reports to the shipping board today showed.

#### U.S. TRANSPORT SUNK BY A SUB ONLY 6 DROWN

Former German Liner Covington Sent to Bottom on Way Home.

#### CREW LANDS IN FRANCE

Some Were Slightly Hurt, Probably by Explosion in Boilers.

#### ON FIRE AT SEA

Washington, July 5.—The United States army transport Henderson has been afire at sea, but has made an Atlantic port in safety. There was no loss of life.

Few details could be had at the navy department tonight, but it was said that the vessel was not badly damaged. It was not made known whether the Henderson was outbound or homeward bound, nor how there any information as to how the fire occurred.

#### JUST MONEY BILLS PASSED.

Washington, July 5.—An administration bill authorizing issuance of eight billion dollars additional in Liberty bonds and providing an additional \$1,000,000,000 for loans to the allies, recently passed by the house, was passed late today by the senate without amendment of a roll call. It now goes to President Wilson.

#### GALWAY FARMHOUSES RAIDED BY POLICE

Hundreds of Guns and Arms of Various Descriptions Are Seized.

London, July 5.—A press association despatch from Dublin says that the police of Ballynaso, County Galway, have raided farmhouses within a radius of 50 miles, seizing hundreds of guns and arms of various descriptions. The raids were carried out simultaneously, before daylight, and extended into the adjoining Counties of Roscommon and Kings. There was no resistance except in a few instances where the presence of arms was denied, but the weapons afterwards were surrendered.

The country people were surprised, not expecting such drastic action in view of the recent proclamation of Vice-Admiral Lord Lieutenant of Ireland, calling for recruits.

There also were a number of arrests in the outlying districts in connection with alleged opposition to the discharge of police duties and the carrying out of the recruiting proclamation.

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Little Hannah: Would you please tell me, Sir, what is worrying Nunkey Joe?

Sir Jo: Imperial is all right.

Little Han: Yup, Suthin' else.

Sir Jo: He doesn't like our Munitions Board having an aviation camp of over three thousand souls at Leslides.

Little Han: Yup.

Sir Jo: And a factory plant working three thousand, soon to be twice as many on the pay roll.

Little Han: And my Nunkey Hanna?

Sir Jo: Planning railway yards and shops for the C.N.R., to work a thousand at the start.

Little Han: Anything else?

Sir Jo: The Demobilization camp to house three thousand soldiers on the Hill; and the military hospital below to accommodate three thousand sick veterans, nurses, doctors and so forth. I'm fond of hospitals well run myself!

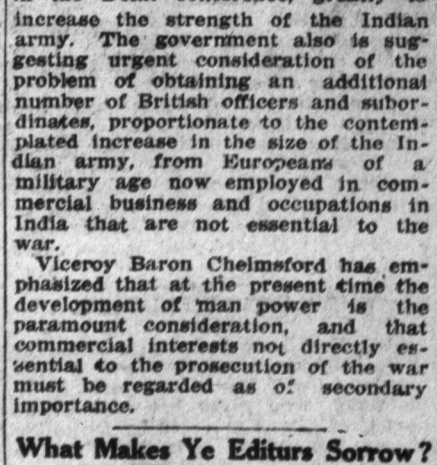
Little Han: That's sixteen thousand, like a divvy on Impoil. But what is that 25 Nunkey Joe?

Sir Jo: If street cars went to all those places and carried all these people, where would the street car end?

Little Han: Where Nunkey Joe says the Bad Man lives that eats little boys—

Sir Jo: And doesn't The Tely, too, say that all roads lead to—Donlands? I'm not the only editor that has that complaint.

Sir Jo: I still advise a prescription, Brother.





ENEMY ALIENS LOOSE IN HALIFAX

Controllers Will Wait on Military Authorities and Urge Internment.

A CASE IN POINT

German Woman is Permitted to Mix Freely With Naval and Military Men.

Halifax, N.S., July 5.—Since the sinking of the hospital ship Llandovery Castle the Halifax Herald has been carrying on a vigorous editorial campaign against enemy aliens...

In the course of a leading article, the Herald will say tomorrow, in part: "This newspaper was informed yesterday that a woman, a native-born of Germany, whose husband is also a German and at the present time a prisoner in the internment camp at Amherst, is allowed to parade the streets of Halifax to enjoy every freedom of the city, and is associating with naval and military men..."

Miss Rankin a Candidate For United States Senate

Washington, July 5.—Miss Jeanette Rankin, representative from Montana, announced today, she will be a candidate for the Republican nomination for the senate, to succeed Senator Walsh, who will offer for re-election in November...

NINE DAYS' SNOW FALL

Crops in Bosnia, Herzegovina and Dalmatia Are Seriously Damaged. Zurich, July 5.—Vienna newspapers of Wednesday report violent rain storms and abnormally low temperatures in every part of Austria-Hungary...

STRIKE IS SETTLED

Lowell, Mass., July 5.—The strike of textile workers here ended tonight when Henry D. Endicott, executive manager of the state committee on public safety, who had been agreed upon as mediator, awarded the operators the five per cent. increase in wages they demanded...

WAR SUMMARY THE DAY'S EVENTS REVIEWED

By The Associated Press. The British front east of Amiens, on each side of the Avre and along the Somme, seems to be the storm centre of the battlefront in France. Here the Australians, assisted by American detachments, surged forward on July 4 and drove the Germans out of the Villages of Hamel and the Vaire and Hamel woods to the south, at the same time launching a secondary attack on the German positions north of the Somme...

CONNAUGHT PRESENTS MEDALS TO BELGIANS

Ottawa, July 5.—The Belgian consul-general for Canada has received the following cablegram from La Farelle count: "Last Tuesday morning at the Belgian general headquarters the Duke of Connaught, in the presence of King Albert, decorated several Belgian officers and soldiers who have distinguished themselves by their valorous services to the British army during the recent fighting..."

TO PREVENT RISE IN CORN FLOUR

Canada Food Board Urges Millers to Mix Smaller Percentage of White Corn.

Ottawa, July 5.—While the Canada Food Board has no control of the price of grain, it has taken steps to counteract the recent advance in the price of white corn. As the result of an apparent scarcity of the white product in the principal markets of the United States the price is now considerably higher than that of the yellow milling and other grades of corn...

INCREASE IN WAGES

Express Company Employees' Raise Dates From First of Month. New York, July 5.—Announcement that express company employees throughout the country will receive an increase in wages dating from July 1 was made here tonight by George C. Taylor, president of the American Railway Express Company...

CHAOS IN RUSSIA

Washington, July 5.—Telegraphic communication in Russia is in a chaotic condition, it was stated at the state department today. Official communications and despatches are as much as three weeks late. Despatches from Ambassador Francis, dated June 11, have just been received. One from Irkutsk, dated June 28, stated the tall communication with Volozhdina where Ambassador Francis is stationed, and Moscow, has been cut off.

SHOPLIFTING ALLEGED

Alleged to have stolen a quantity of shoes, tabacoth, sheets and a club bag from the T. Eaton Company, Myrtle Long, who gives her address as Fort Credit, was arrested by Detective Nourse yesterday. It is said that the woman stole the club bag and then filled it with material from various departments in the store.

HYDRO LINEMEN BADLY BURNED

Trimming Trees in St. Thomas, When Limb Fell on the Wire.

JUMP SAVES HIS LIFE

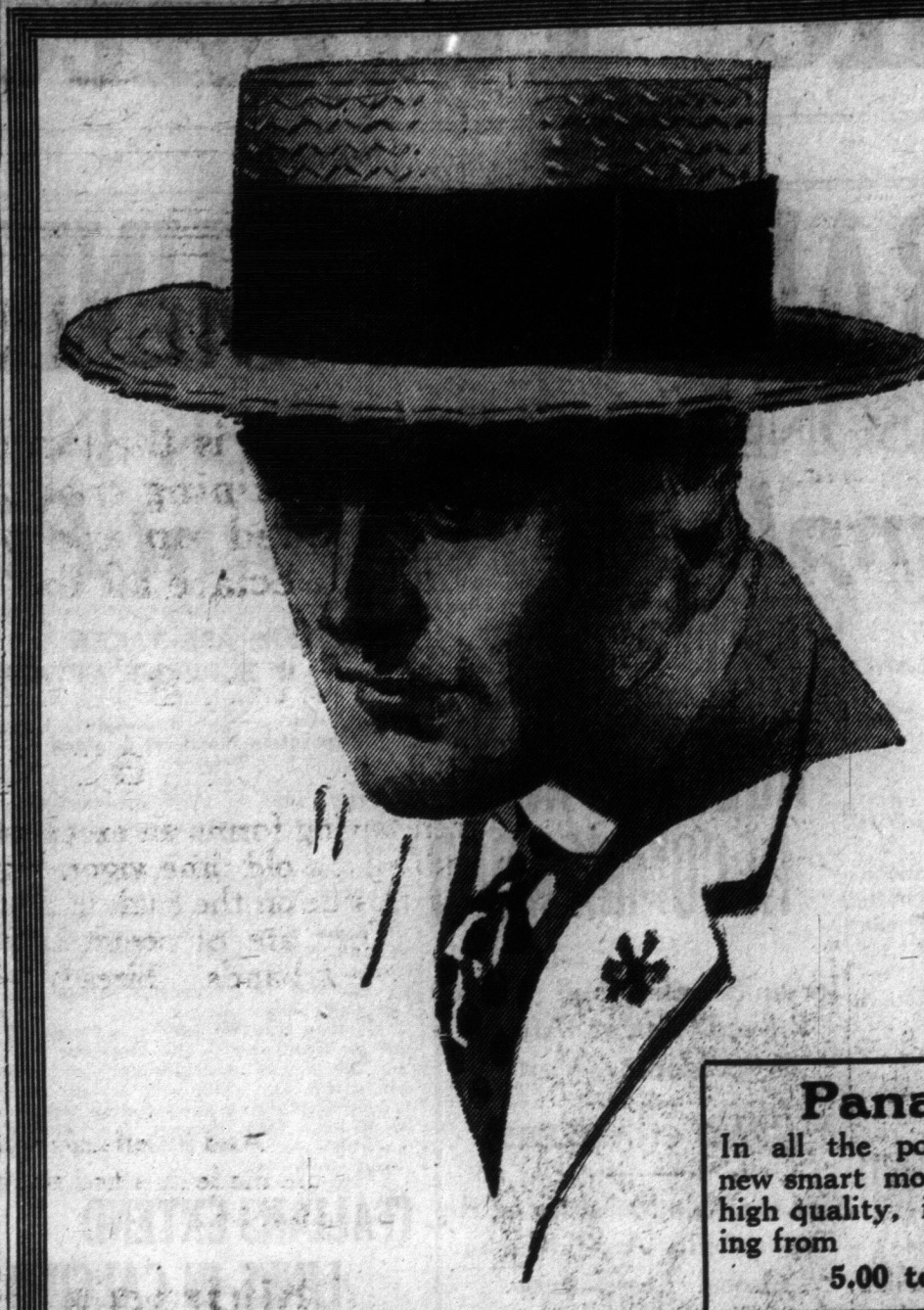
Aylmer Man Leaped From Motor Car Wrecked by a Train.

St. Thomas, July 5.—Lineman Geo. Rogers and Lineman W. Wolfe, employees of the local Hydro-Electric Plant, were severely shocked and badly burned today. The men were engaged cutting and trimming trees on Centre street when a large limb fell on a high tension Hydro wire carrying 2,200 volts which caused a grounding of the street lighting circuit...

TO STOP GERMANY ON THE PACIFIC

Resolution Calls for Agreement Between Britain, Japan and America.

Washington, July 5.—A resolution declaring it opportune for the United States, Japan and Great Britain to enter into an agreement which would prevent Germany and the other central powers from gaining a foothold upon the Pacific which might prevent them to "use methods of warfare on the Pacific Ocean not justified or warranted by the laws of war" was introduced today by Senator Sautter...



You'll Quickly Choose Your Summer Hat Here

You can come here with the full assurance of being suited. Our selection is so varied and the qualities of a high grade that selecting is made easy and satisfactory. Only the most dependable makes are to be found here, and our connection with the leading hatters of America and England has been maintained through many years of active business in selling right hats at right prices to men who know what they want and when they want it. Come and judge for yourself.

Panamas In all the popular shapes, new smart models of a very high quality, in prices ranging from 5.00 to 12.00

Straw Hats Natty styles, that look good and wear well. See our big values, 2.00 to 6.00 Dunlap Straws at 7.00

Silk Hats--Felts and Caps SILK HATS, high quality 6.00 to 12.00 PEARL GREY FELTS 4.00 to 6.00 SILK AND TWEED OUTING CAPS 1.50 to 3.00

Big Bargains Basement Sale MEN'S SOFT FELT HATS, black bands, pearl greys. Regular \$2.50 and \$3.00. Today only 1.95 MEN'S OUTING HATS, extra special 1.49 RAINCOATS, belted and plain styles, Regular \$18.00. Today 13.50

W. DINEEN Company, Limited 140 Yonge Street, at Temperance

GREET KERENSKY AS THEIR LEADER

Russians in New York Send Cable Pledging Him Their Aid.

New York, July 5.—Pledging the aid of all Russian political factions in the United States, "except Bolsheviks and Monarchists," Dr. S. M. Ingerman of New York, chairman of the Inter-Party League for restoration of free Russia, sent a cable today to Alexander F. Kerensky in Paris, greeting him as the "leader of Russian democracy" and supporting his plea for allied economic and military aid for Russia.

BOLSHEVIK TROOPS SUFFER A DEFEAT

London, July 5.—Czecho-Slovak forces have inflicted a severe defeat upon Bolshevik troops, according to a telegram received here today from Irkutsk, Siberia. The Bolsheviks are said to have been completely defeated west of Irkutsk and to have been driven out of the region to the east of Lake Baikal.

POSTER PRIZES FOR VICTORY LOAN

Ottawa, July 5.—At a meeting of the Victory Loan publicity committee held today, it was decided to offer several valuable prizes to artists through the Dominion for designs for posters to be used in the next Victory Loan campaign.

CHARGED WITH BIGAMY

Blecker Street Woman Said to Have Married Two Men. Minnie Elizabeth Leak, 59 Blecker street, aged 30, alias Dorothy Smithurst, was arrested yesterday by Morality Officer Boyd, of the morality department, on a charge of bigamy.

MORE SHIPS LAUNCHED THAN WAS EXPECTED

Thirty-Five Thousand Tons More Than the Objective Aimed at. Washington, July 5.—American shipbuilders went beyond their objectives in the independence day drive for new tonnage. The shipping board announced today that the workmen started out with the expectation of launching 439,888 deadweight tons, but late reports to the board today showed that 474,464 tons had been got ready to be put overboard.

AWARDED MILITARY CROSS

Kingston, July 5.—Lieut. Alexander Dyde, second son of Prince S. W. Dyde, returning to Queen's as head of the theological college in September, has been awarded the military cross. He went overseas with the 202nd Battalion from Edmonton and was wounded and gassed.

THE MAIN FEATURE OF ALLIED STRENGTH

London, July 5.—King George, at Buckingham Palace addressed the delegates to the inter-allied parliamentary and commercial conference, at which all the British dominions are also represented. His Majesty emphasized that the allied unity of action commercially was proving one of the main features of allied strength.

INVITATIONS SENT TO WORLD FIGURES

Viscount Reading Will Come to Exhibition if Possible. FOR OPENING DAY Other Important Men in Allied Circles May Be Present. An imposing array of speakers has been planned for the Exhibition luncheon this year. A partial list was announced yesterday by the directors, together with the statement that others were being invited to be present and give addresses. Viscount Reading has stated that he will be here, provided no important state matters prevent him.

ART ROSS NOT KILLED

Montreal, July 5.—Rumors that reached this city today that Art Ross, the well known hockey player and all-around sportsman, had been killed in a motorcycle accident were contradicted tonight, when it was ascertained that he had sustained no injuries whatever, but that his nephew, Hugh Ross, has died in the hospital at Littleton from a fractured skull.

NOTIFY DUTCH GOVERNMENT

Allies Never Contemplated Making Concessions Regarding Transportation. The Hague, July 5.—The American, French, British and Italian legations today despatched notes to the Dutch Government concerning newspaper statements that the allied governments contemplated concessions regarding transportation on the Limburg railway. The associated powers never contemplated any concessions regarding the transit of military supplies, the notes said.

OUTRAGE DELIBERATE ON HOSPITAL SHIP

London, July 5.—Reuter's Limited, is authoritatively informed that the outrage on the Llandovery Castle, which is the fourth hospital ship torpedoed this year, was deliberate and premeditated, following upon orders given the submarine commander by the superior German authority, which alleged the presence of eight flying officers. The allegation is foundationally correct and could easily have been tested by the right of search.

BOMBED COBLENZ AND SAARBRUCKEN

London, July 5.—The air ministry issued the following communication on bombing operations: "On the morning of July 5, our machines heavily attacked the railway station at Coblenz. Observation was difficult owing to clouds. Saarbrucken also was successfully attacked. Our formation was attacked while over Saarbrucken by hostile airplanes, one of which was brought down in flames and another driven down. All our machines returned safely."

WAR SUMMARY THE DAY'S EVENTS REVIEWED

By The Associated Press. The British front east of Amiens, on each side of the Avre and along the Somme, seems to be the storm centre of the battlefront in France. Here the Australians, assisted by American detachments, surged forward on July 4 and drove the Germans out of the Villages of Hamel and the Vaire and Hamel woods to the south, at the same time launching a secondary attack on the German positions north of the Somme...

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At Yonge, Queen and James Street Doors are boxes where orders or instructions may be placed. These boxes are emptied every hour until 1 p.m., and twice in the afternoon.

# EATON'S DAILY STORE NEWS

HAVE YOU A "D. A."? A deposit account is one of the greatest conveniences in ordering goods by telephone. Apply for particulars at the "D. A." Office on the Fourth Floor.

## CHIEFLY CONCERNING MEN'S SUMMER APPAREL



Be assured, "behind the clouds is the sun still shining." Soon the sulking sun will cheer up and will chase away the now too long remaining cool spring weather and lowering clouds. Then will the summer man be glad that he stocked up and will "blossom forth" in a neat straw hat, fine negligee shirt, outing suit and at last will appreciate all the hot weather clothing he had foresight enough to buy.

### Men's English "Boaters" of Sennit Braids in Clearance at \$1.49

Such weather as we have been having forms an excellent barrier to a successful straw hat season. But "Old Sol" is perhaps only resting up ready to beam forth with all the old time vigor, bigger, brighter than ever. But the straw hat man hasn't time to wait—and neither ought you, if you're wise—everything must be on the hum in this section; so out go these boaters at practically present cost of production. They are of sennit braids, with 3 3-8 crown and 2 3-8-inch brim; have easy fitting sweat and black bands. Sizes 6 5-8 to 7 1-2. Today, special, \$1.49.

### And Here Are Panamas

And it certainly is a light, cool hat, and a rare buying chance. Just think, Panama Hats at \$4.75! They are made in a fine weave of Panama, in fedora, crease crown or boater style. Sizes 6 5-8 to 7 3-8. Special today, \$4.75.

### Children's Straw Hats of Canton Braid Straw Today, \$1.00

Being neatly trimmed, with navy blue and white ribbon; some have name bands; in dome crown and sailor shapes. Sizes 6 to 6 7-8. Today, \$1.00.

—Main Floor, James Street

### Men! A Raincoat and a Tweed Topcoat in One, Special, \$7.95

A Tweed Raincoat is a Sensible and Worth While Buy at the Usual Price

Certainly they shouldn't be long in the going at \$7.95—a pricing that doesn't any more than pay for present cost of production—of course it's an unusually rare offer, made possible through a manufacturer's clearance of short lines. There may be only two or three of any one color or pattern in the lot; in many shades of grey; also fawns in checks, fancy weaves and self shades. In single-breasted slip-on styles and trench models, in both soft materials and the firmer worsted finishes. Sizes 34 to 42. Today, \$7.95.

### Walters' Jackets of White Duck, Special, 65c

With military collar, loop and frog fasteners. Sizes 33 to 46 in the lot (with the exception of size 40). Special today, each, 65c.

### Two-Piece Suits, Special, \$9.75

Of cool, porous tweeds that allow the air to circulate, and yet are woven so as to give the best of wear; in single-breasted style, with flap or patch pockets, quarter or half lined. In grey and fawn mixtures; hairline stripes and fancy weaves. Sizes 34 to 44. Today, special, at, \$9.75.

—Main Floor, Queen St.

### Boys' "Bloomer" and Straight Knee Pants, Greatly Reduced, 85c Pair

For these items we cannot take phone or mail orders, the quantity being limited

As it usually requires two pairs of pants to last out a boy's suit, here's a great chance to get an extra pair at a saving. They are made from dark mixed tweeds, are well lined, and strongly made. Sizes in the lot, 22 to 34. Today, greatly reduced, pair, 85c.

### Boys' Suspender Rompers, Reduced Today, 35c Pair

They are made from good washing materials, such as denims, and strong cotton, in stripes and solid colors, and have bib and shoulder braces. Sizes 3 to 8 years. Reduced price, today, pair, 35c.

### Boys' Suits, Extra Special, Today, \$8.50

Big Boys' Suits, made from grey and brown tweeds, in neat checks, herringbone or stripe effect, have well formed shoulders and natty lapels. The style includes the belted model, with buckle or knife pleat models. Durable twilled body linings and large fitting bloomers with strap and buckle at knee. Sizes 26 to 34. Today, \$8.50.

—Main Floor, Queen St.

### Men's and Boys' Seasonable Footwear

#### Men's Goodyear Welt Boots at \$3.95

They are made from gunmetal calf, in laced Blucher style, with single or double soles. Sizes 5 1/2 to 10. Pair, \$3.95.

#### Play Shoes for Boys

Made from good wearing leather, with hand-sewn moccasin vamps, strong soles and heels. Sizes 11 to 2.

White Elkhide Blucher Boots, \$4.00.

Brown Viscolized Leather Boots, \$4.00.

Brown Viscolized Leather Oxfords, \$3.75.

Children's Brown Oxfords. Sizes 8 to 10 1/2, \$2.25.

#### Tennis Shoes

White duck with white rubber soles and leather insoles.

Men's, sizes 6 to 11, Boots, \$1.60.

Boys', sizes 1 to 5, Boots, \$1.40.

Boys', sizes 11 to 13, Boots, \$1.25.

Women's, sizes 2 1/2 to 7, Boots, \$1.40.

Children's, sizes 6 to 10 1/2, Boots, at \$1.10.

Misses' or Girls', sizes 11 to 2, Boots, \$1.25.

—Second Floor, Queen St.

#### Note These Combination Overall Suits, Monday at \$2.25.

They are made of a grey denim, cut in a full and easy style. They fit neatly around the neck and fasten with elastic suspender, having cord ends. They have double stitched seams and are in sizes 34 to 46. Price, \$2.25.

—Basement Section.

## Men's Shirts! Negligee or Outing--for Coatless Summer Wear--Specially Reduced Today

Specials That Should Prove of Interest Just Now When Summer and Vacation Wants Are the Needs of the Hour

### Men's Negligee Shirts, Reduced Price, \$1.98

Most of the shirts are American makes, of fine shirting materials, or in fibre or manufactured silk; in fancy silk striped patterns, and in cluster or all-over designs; in coat style, with soft double cuff and assorted sleeve lengths. Sizes 14 to 17 1/2. Reduced price, today, \$1.98.

### White Outing Shirts, Reduced to 98c

Made of white duck or soisette, with attached lay-down collars. They have extension neckband, breast pocket and long sleeves, with single band button cuffs, and are in coat shape with full bodies. Sizes 14 to 17 1/2. Reduced price, 98c.

### Men's Combinations, Porous Knit or Balbriggan, 98c

They have short sleeves and are in knee or ankle length; the porous in white only, the balbriggan in white or natural; all have closed crotch. Not all sizes in each style, but sizes 34 to 46 in the lot. Special, today, 98c.

Stand-up-turn-down Collars, in several shapes, including close-fitting and cut-away front in corded silk or in knitted effects; in fibre silk with interlining

and band of mercerized cotton. Sizes in the lot, 13 to 16 1/2. Special, today, each, 29c.

Boys' Jerseys, of plain navy blue cotton, in pull-over style, with elastic ribbed necks, short or long sleeves. Sizes 22 to 32. Each, 35c.

—Main Floor, Centre.



THE T. EATON CO. LIMITED



YORK COUNTY AND SUBURBS

Danforth NO NEED TO WORRY ABOUT WINTER'S COAL

According to the statement of Walter D. Rogers, manager, the Harris Coal Company, Danforth avenue, about the situation is somewhat serious, there is no need to worry, "at least regarding next winter's coal supply."

CIVIC WORKERS' STRIKE STOPS VIADUCT WORK

Work was at a standstill on the Bloor street viaduct yesterday. The 50-odd men usually employed by the works department quit work in sympathy with their fellow civic employees through the city.

FAVORS PRIVATE CONTROL East End Resident Gives Views on Civic Employment

"The strike of the civic employees is very regrettable at the present time when all energies should be directed to winning the war," said a prominent resident of the East End yesterday.

ONE-STEP PRIZE WINNERS The prize winners in connection with the Riverdale branch, G.W.V.A., one-step dance, recently held in Player's Hall, Danforth avenue, were:

BIBLE CLASS PICNIC The annual picnic in connection with Danforth Avenue Baptist Church Junior Union Bible Class, was held at Kew Beach yesterday afternoon.

REAL ESTATE PROMISING The real estate situation in the Danforth district is good, according to the statement of J. Bryson, of Palmer & Bryson, real estate brokers, Danforth avenue, to a reporter for The World yesterday.

ATTENDING SUMMER SCHOOL The following clergymen from the east end district are attending the Methodist Episcopal summer school at the University of Toronto, Rev. A. J. Terryberry, Rev. A. P. Brice, Rev. S. W. Dean and Rev. A. P. Addison.

Weston TO BOWL BALMY BEACH The Weston Bowling Club will go to Balmy Beach Saturday to meet the local team in a match.

SECOND ROUND PROGRESSES The second round of the McFadden Cup is now in progress at the Weston Golf Club. Entries are now being received for the Strickland Cup to be played for in the near future.

REPAIRING FOUNTAIN Workmen are at present repairing the Depression memorial fountain in front of the town hall.

FIRE DEPARTMENT MEETS The Weston fire department held its monthly meeting in the town hall last night with Capt. G. Fisher presiding.

LIBRARY BOARD MEETS The Weston Library Board met in the library Thursday night with Chairman J. Dalton presiding. The secretary's report reads: Circulation for the month, 3225. Seventeen new members were received, making a total of 850 members.

RECEIVES GERMAN DART A dart dropped from a German aeroplane was received here today by J. Barker from his son, Barrett, who is overseas.

Long Branch LONG BRANCH SERVICES The Long Branch Anglican Church held its opening services last Sunday. The 30 services will be continued every Sunday afternoon during July and August. The preacher for tomorrow will be Canon O'Meara, principal of Wycliffe College, Toronto.

LONG BRANCH BOWLING The annual game between four links from the Long Branch Bowling Club and four links from the Oakland Club, Toronto, will be played today. This is the first match of the season played against any outside club.

Earlscourt EARLSCOURT FALL FAIR ENTRIES ARE COMING IN

A large number of entries are coming in from citizens for the coming Earlscourt fall fair to be held on Oct. 1, 2, 3, Fairbank, Silverthorn, Caledonia, Wychwood and Oakwood residents are all taking a keen interest.

VETERANS PLAY BRANTFORD The Earlscourt branch of the G. W. V. football team will play the Brantford G.W.V.A. today at Brantford. The players will meet at headquarters of the G. W. V., Belmont Hall, St. Charles avenue, at one o'clock sharp.

STRIKE CAUSES EXCITEMENT News of the strike among the city employees today quickly spread throughout Earlscourt, and a large number of housewives became scared because of the rumor that the drinking water would be shut off.

CAR STOLEN FROM GARAGE A five-passenger automobile was stolen from the garage at the rear of 1638 N. Dufferin street, Earlscourt, between the hours of 12 midnight and 4 a.m. yesterday, the property of George Apelin. The machine was placed in the garage in the usual, and locked up, but when the owner went to the garage in the morning the door was unlocked and the car missing. The police have been notified. The car was not insured and is valued at \$400.

WATER MAIN EXTENSION Workmen are at present working on the extension of the water main from Weston road to Lambton avenue.

FALLS INTO SEWER While playing on Lambton avenue Thursday night James Irvin, aged 11, son of William Irvin, fell into the sewer now under construction, and broke his arm. Dr. Pearson was called and had the boy removed to his home.

HOLD MEETING The vestry meeting was held last night at the Church of the Good Shepherd, where matters pertaining to the old country fair were discussed and committees appointed.

WESTON ROAD BAD "Weston road is in a very bad condition in fact it is positively a danger to cyclists and other vehicles," declared a prominent citizen to a reporter yesterday.

COMPLAIN OF SPEEDERS Complaints are being made by the residents of the many speeders tearing thru the town at a very fast rate, and many not even carrying lights.

ONLY ONE BANK LEFT Since the Imperial Bank moved their Mount Dennis branch there is only one bank in the town—the Bank of Nova Scotia, under the management of J. W. McDonald. When interviewed today Mr. McDonald declared that he was very short-handed, having only two boys to assist him in conducting the business of the branch.

RECEIVE SEVENTH DIVIDEND The employees of the Canadian Koldik Company recently received their seventh dividend in the company's earnings, which is based upon length of service and salary.

Mimico UNION JACK CHAPTER PACKS MANY BOXES Red Cross workers all over the country should take both encouragement and inspiration from the work which is being done by the Union Jack Chapter of the Daughters of the Empire at Mimico. This band of women meets every Thursday afternoon to work at their "box evening," and most of the time is spent in packing boxes. There are between 250 and 300 soldiers on the list and each one is mailed a box every month, each box costing four dollars, exclusive of postage.

These women, numbering 150 in all, do the purchasing and packing, the money being supplied by a number of the most prominent men in Mimico, who are pledged to give a certain sum each month.

At Thursday afternoon's meeting 70 boxes were prepared for shipment, at a cost of \$280. The boxes contain vermicelli, socks, towels, soap, cigarettes, chocolate and many other little luxuries, which make the soldier's life in the trenches more bearable. In addition to this a number of helpers are kept busy making pyjamas for the boys in the hospitals.

New Toronto APPROVES OF PLANS Plans were approved by the council on Thursday evening for the erection of a new brick building for the telephone street next to the postoffice, to be erected by the Bell Telephone Co. and excavating operations will be started immediately.

York Mills ANNUAL CHURCH FESTIVAL The congregation of St. John's Church are holding their annual festival this afternoon and evening in the orchard adjoining the church yard. Everybody is welcome. There will be a musical program in the evening.

Riverdale FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS COST OF PLAYGROUNDS

Regarding the supervised playground requested by the residents of the mid-way district, at the corner of East Gerard street and Rhodes avenue, Ald. W. W. Hills informed The World yesterday that the parks commissioner had had the matter under consideration and had advised the board of control that with the part equipment already on the site, further fixtures would require to be furnished and together with the services of a supervisor, the probable cost would be between \$400 and \$500. He has further advised that a supervised playground ought to be there.

SIMPSON AVENUE PICNIC Simpson Avenue Methodist Church Epworth League held its annual picnic yesterday at Centre Island in ideal weather. A large number of members and friends were present and a long program of races, sports and games was carried out. Each event was keenly contested and prizes awarded to the winners. Refreshments were served according to the Canada Food Board's regulations. The committee, under the supervision of Jesse Fowler, president, had charge of the proceedings.

NOT ONE JUNE WEDDING A remarkable fact in connection with Simpson Avenue Methodist Church is that there were no marriages in June this year. "It is the first time on record in this parish," said Rev. J. R. Patterson, pastor, yesterday, and is partly owing to war conditions. There are no unmarried young men being all in khaki. Our membership is 1156," said Rev. Mr. Patterson.

PASTOR GETS HOLIDAY Rev. J. R. Patterson, pastor, Simpson Avenue Methodist Church, leaves for a short holiday at St. George's Bay, within the next few days.

ST. JOHN'S JUNIOR PICNIC The annual picnic in connection with St. John's Presbyterian Sunday School, corner of Broadview and Simpson avenues, was held at Riverdale Park yesterday. The children and their parents to the number of over 250 had an enjoyable time and a program of games and races was successfully carried out under the direction of William Lee, superintendent of the junior department. Refreshments were served, basket lunches were provided by the children, and food wastage was entirely eliminated.

DIES AFTER SHORT ILLNESS Mrs. Margaret Bowers died on Thursday at her late residence, 163 Epworth avenue, after a short illness, in her 52nd year. The late Mrs. Bowers is survived by her husband, Emanuel Bowers, two sons in Saskatchewan and one daughter Bancroft on Monday for interment at L'Amable Cemetery.

WILL VISIT OSTER GARDENS The Broadview Y.M.C.A. garden city visit, to the number of 40, will visit to St. Edmund Oster's gardens by special invitation, this afternoon.

West Toronto FORMER C.P.R. ENGINEER DIES IN WEST TORONTO Thomas Leonard, 224 Ryding avenue, a former C.P.R. locomotive engineer, and a resident of West Toronto for 32 years, died yesterday from a complication of diseases after an illness of seven weeks. He was 55 years of age and had been in poor health for nearly two years.

MRS. J. L. WHITE DIES Mrs. John L. White, an old West Toronto resident, died on Thursday, aged 70, at the home of her son-in-law, A. W. White, 1500 St. George street. Mrs. White had lived in Toronto for 32 years, and until the past year had been an active worker in the High Park Methodist Church.

DIES IN HOSPITAL The death occurred on Thursday at the General Hospital of Dean Osborne of 300 Broadview street, at the age of 44. The funeral service will be conducted at four o'clock this afternoon at his late residence, and the body interred at Park Lawn Cemetery.

MIS ELIZABETH MARTIN HAD BEEN IN POOR HEALTH FOR TWO YEARS Elizabeth Martin, aged 38, daughter of Mrs. James Martin, died Thursday night from blood-poisoning. She had been in poor health for two years.

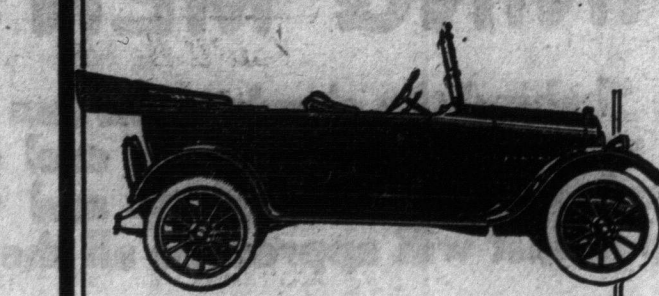
Besides her mother, Miss Martin is survived by four brothers, one of whom is married, and four sisters, of whom three are married. The funeral service will be conducted on Saturday at one o'clock by Rev. G. M. Dunn, of Royce Avenue Presbyterian Church, and the body buried in Prospect Cemetery.

MACHINISTS DISCUSS TRIKE Several candidates were initiated at the regular meeting in St. Andrew's hall, last night of the Amalgamated Society of Engineers, No. 1048. The possibility of a general strike in Toronto in connection with the Russell Motor Co. employees was discussed.

LAKEVIEW LODGE MEETS The regular meeting of Lakeview Lodge, No. 372, I.O.O.F., was held last night at T. James' Hall.

IS SECOND IN COMMAND Flight Commander Jimmy McGill, son of Mrs. Jas. McGill of Brampton, writes an interesting letter home this week, speaking of his recent experience in flying above the North Sea. He will be in command of a squadron, and is in case of trouble of any kind takes over the command and heads the raid.

250,000 Maxwell Motor Cars Are Now In Owners' Service



"More Miles Per Gallon" "More Miles on Tires" Maxwell Motor Cars

- 4-Passenger Car - \$1045 Roadster - 1045 5-Passenger with 45-Wheeler Top - 1200 5-Pass. Sedan - 1070 6-Pass. Town Car - 1070

United Auto Sales Co. Distributors 543-545 Yonge St. Toronto - Ontario

Brampton CLARKSON SOLDIER IS SENT TO HOLLAND A letter received here this week from Pte. Alfred Thompson, formerly of Clarkson, says he has been transferred from Germany, where he was a prisoner for three years, to Holland. He appreciates the difference, as he is now treated like a human being instead of like an animal.

Agincourt ICE BEE CLUB Annual Social Evening Held Near Agincourt The Ice Bee Club had their annual social evening at Parker's Inn, York road, O'Sullivan's Corners, near Agincourt. All members and their families turned out to the number of one hundred and fifty.

TORONTO MEN INVENT MOVING TRAIN PHONE Three Americans residing in Toronto, I. Berliner, A. Berliner and S. Berliner, have invented a telephone apparatus for telephoning to and from moving trains. This apparatus permits their voice to be transmitted automatically through the wheel and axle into the rails. Trains crossing at right angles, or any other moving position whether on the same track or a double track line, can transmit messages to each other any distance desired, and the same results are obtained whether traveling 60 miles an hour or scarcely moving.

PRISONER FALLS ILL Allan Folk, a prisoner at the Jail Farm, North Yonge street, was brought to the General Hospital in the medical health department's ambulance last night thought to be suffering from meningitis. His condition was at first thought to be serious, but an examination carried out by the officials at the hospital proved that the man was not suffering from that disease.

That fact alone is sufficient testimony to the excellence of this product.

For the Maxwell clientele is composed of that class of buyers who select carefully and who demand full value for their money in quality and in service.

Nor do they accept mere promises—being careful buyers they demand proofs.

Perhaps the very fact that we never have made a claim for this car that has not been backed up by proof in the form of official records, accounts in part at least, for the pre-dominance of Maxwells.

Another reason—and unquestionably a potent one—is the fact that there are no freak features, no inventions, no radical innovations in this product.

We do not attempt to invent new devices or to supplant tried and proven units with others of our own discovery.

Every unit in this Maxwell—motor, clutch, transmission, axles, steering gear, etc.—is of standard type—though designed and made a little better, we believe, by the Maxwell organization.

For five years this model has remained practically unchanged.

Refined in details, body design changed from time to time to keep pace with changing fashions—for Maxwell buyers demand style as well as efficiency.

But in all essentials of chassis design the present model is identical with that of five years ago—because that first Maxwell was right at every point.

250,000 owners endorse your judgment when you select a Maxwell Motor Car for yours.

POLICEMAN BEATEN BY GANG OF THUGS Pape Avenue Patrolman Ambushed by Three Men in Cellarway of Alley.

Policeman Carmichael (418) of Pape avenue station has been confined to his home, 24 Poucher street, since Thursday morning when he is thought to have been beaten up by three men who were lying in ambush for him. According to the police of the division Carmichael was patrolling his beat and was in the lane behind a store at 107 Danforth avenue, and entered the yard to try the back door. This necessitated going down a short flight of cement steps and being attacked by the three men who were waiting in the shadows for him, jumping on him as he turned to come up the steps.

Hearing the scuffle and the officer's groans, people in the vicinity were awakened and one woman claims that she saw the three men climbing over the back fence and the officer lying on the ground. Carmichael was picked up and taken home and being attended by the police doctor. His condition is not serious. Judging from the marks on the man's body the thugs did not use any weapon but pummeled the officer with their fists.

AIR FORCE MECHANIC SUSTAINS BROKEN LEG When the motor cycle he was riding was struck by a motor car bearing the license number 19248 at 723 yesterday day evening, Mechanic C. Conatto, of the Royal Air Force, stationed at Strachan avenue, sustained a fracture of the left leg between the knee and ankle. He was removed to an ambulance hospital in the motor that ran him down, and after receiving medical attention he was removed to the military ward in the General Hospital. The police of Claremont street station say that Conatto was proceeding north on Bathurst street and that the motor which struck him was coming east on West Queen street. The motor struck the motor cycle and turned it over on the mechanic's leg.

FALLS INTO SCALDING WATER. When he fell into a tub of scalding water which was standing on the kitchen floor of his home yesterday, Henry Roycroft, aged three and a half, 574 East Dundas street, was severely scalded about the back and right arm. He was removed to the Hospital for Sick Children, where the child's condition is regarded as serious.

Only Temporarily Visited in Metropolitan

COST TWENTY Commission Fourteen Thought

Upper Yonge the despair of to be fixed up of the board of terday afternoon. By reason of chase of the M was recognized should be only acter. This a Ramened who a resolution at view the funds of

Commissioner B treat properly a of Yonge street ue to Merton approximately \$14 portion from H Crave avenue, additional—\$22,000 prelate that th be a permanent ic which will be Aid. Ball re done would ne porary nature a about the am much money, made more pass perhaps \$1,000 the publi

Controlled Mo fix the road up siders going to camp. He thou paired as far as that that was a North of the wa able condition.

Wanted Aid. Beemish sioner's recomm Aid. Ball; Las and that gave u us spend \$2,000 catch the road t Aid. Graham would not pass the publi idea of limiting smallest possible Metropolitan. It depends on city w then have to be As a compromise ing \$2,000, and with him. The commit sion over the law's fences, b action.

Controlled M Missioner Merr in of Rue contractors. T chased from th used on city w and the control other contractor any of their pla got a bargain, no discrimination

METHOD OF PO "Keep a shan dustrious Color monly known a George Baldwin O'Brien A "and sell it no multitudes in city."

Once, whether or not, for if it selves for a a hush in the g and that means potatoes. Use a ons of water, s all the better, i full of long gra it, dip it in the lightly over t. But by all m a good policy, turs at the sa tion is high s going containa growing. Spru would eat and

CONVICTS Eggs Were Val Cou The convict baum, a Dundal who was find police court by was yesterday s. He was find the new order the waste of fo ing 40 cases of Joseph Singe caused and sold solutely value came into his classes as spo Henry J. Flavell Cold shed that spot had begun to age, and consti time these egg they would before the orde

ROYAL E The Toronto of Ireland, un A. Gray, paid Roger M'Neil p of Newmarket hundred and together with comprised the the Apron. I traveled by th which they he take their visit ters in attend Walsh of Br J. S. Williams

WELLINGTON KIFE POLISH METAL POLISHES FURNITURE POLISH CLOTH EMERY WELLS LONDON EN

POLSON IRON WORKS LIMITED TORONTO STEEL SHIPBUILDERS ENGINEERS AND BOILERMAKERS

Ship Carpenters' Union On the Alien Situation

The Toronto locals of the ship carpenters' union at last night's session held at the Labor Temple discussed the alien situation. It was suggested that steps might be taken to approach the members of the Great War Veterans' Association to co-operate in this matter.

RUN OVER BY MILK WAGON. When a milk wagon ran over him yesterday afternoon William Wilson, aged 6, 21 Stafford street, had his left leg badly crushed. He was removed to the Hospital for Sick Children. It will not be necessary to amputate the foot.



BOARD OF WORKS RECOMMENDS FIXING UPPER YONGE STREET

Only Temporary Repairs Advised in View of Pending Metropolitan Purchase.

COST TWO THOUSAND

Commissioner's Report for Fourteen Thousand Was Thought Too High.

Upper Yonge street, which has been the despair of motorists and others, is to be fixed up if the recommendation of the board of works which met yesterday afternoon, is approved by council.

By reason of the forthcoming purchase of the Metropolitan Railway it was recognized that anything done should be only of a temporary character. This satisfied Ald. Ball and Ramsden who secured the passage of a resolution at the last council meeting requesting the works committee to vote the funds.

Commissioner's Report. Commissioner Harris reported: "To treat properly and repair that section of Yonge street from Summerhill street to Merton street would cost approximately \$14,000, and to treat the portion from Heron street to Glen Road would require \$20,000 additional—\$34,000 in all.

Wanted Report Adopted. Ald. Beamish wanted the commissioner's recommendation adopted. Ald. Ball: Last year we spent \$5,000 and that gave us a passable road. Let us spend \$2,000, and I think that will match the road for a time.

Ald. Graham thought that \$14,000 would not pass council. Ald. Ball explained further that his idea of limiting the expenditure to the smallest possible amount was that the Metropolitan Railway purchase was pending, and the whole road was to then have to be permanently fixed up.

The committee had a lively discussion over the proposal to remove lawn fences, but decided to take no action.

Controlled McBride charged Commissioner Harris with discrimination in favor of Russell, McReynolds and contractors. The former had purchased from them equipment to be used on city work at a cost of \$900, and the controller charged that other contractors had a chance to sell any of their plant to the city.

Mr. Harris explained that the city got bargains, and further there was no discrimination.

METHOD OF FIGHTING POTATO BUG PEST

"Keep a sharp lookout for the industrious Colorado potato beetle, more commonly known as the potato bug," said George Baldwin of the Vacant Lots Cultivation Association yesterday, "and kill it now. It has arrived in multitudes in some sections of the city."

"Get some Paris green and use it at once, whether the eggs are hatched or not, for if they are left to themselves for a couple of days after hatching it is good-bye to the foliage, and that means fewer tubers per potato. Use a teaspoonful to two gallons of water. If you have a sprayer, all the better, but if not, get a hand-pump of long grass, a fine brush of the kind used for painting, and shake it, dip it in the solution, and shake lightly over the potato haulms; or an old broom or whisk is very handy. But by all means, spray. It is also a good policy to Bordeaux mixtures at the same time as a prevention for blight. Also keep the hoe going continually while the tops are growing. Spray and hoe now if you would eat and grow later."

CONVICTION IS QUASHED.

Eggs Were Valueless Before Order-in-Council Passed.

The conviction of Abraham Leranbaum, a Dundas street produce dealer, who was fined \$100 and costs in the police court by Magistrate Kingsford, was yesterday quashed by Judge Morrison. He was charged with violating the new order-in-council prohibiting the waste of food products by allowing 40 cases of eggs to spoil.

Joseph Singer appeared for the accused and said that the eggs were absolutely valueless as food when they came into his possession, as they were classed as spotted.

Flavelle Cold Storage Company, testified that spotted eggs were those that had begun to deteriorate while in storage, and considering the length of time these eggs had been out of storage they would be useless as food long before the order-in-council was passed.

ROYAL BLACK KNIGHTS.

The Toronto Royal Black Knights of Ireland made a friendly visit to the Robert Muir preceptory, number 785, of Newmarket, Thursday evening. A hundred and twenty members, together with the city degree team comprised the delegation. The Royal Apron Degree was excellently explained by the local members, after which they held a banquet to entertain their visitors. Some of the members in attendance were: Canon W. Wain of Brampton, W. H. Truck, J. S. Williams and E. A. Pennell.

SHANNON SERVICE

SHANNON MOTOR CAR plumbing service reveals all the defects and weaknesses of the old-time plumbing methods. Shannon plumbing service annihilates distance and comes to you day or night—in any part of the city. Shannon service means TEN fully equipped motor cars, especially built to carry all modern tools and materials used in the plumbing trade. Every tool necessary to complete the work—large or small—is in the car. Shannon's men are all trained men, and they do the work promptly and away. No lost time.

YOU DO NOT PAY A PENNY FOR TIME OF MEN OR CAR GOING OR COMING.

OKAVILLE BRANCH: Cornwall & Sons, Phone 334.

SHANNON THE PLUMBER Phone Park 738-739

LAD PROTECTS CHERRIES BY USE OF FIREARMS

In Magistrate Brunton's court yesterday, Bruce Telford, Humeform drive, appeared on a charge of intentionally shooting at Helen Butler, of Arlington avenue. Telford is 13 years of age, and said he was in charge of five lots having cherry trees on them, and fired the gun to frighten the girl. He was given some advice and let go.

R. Gun, of Harvie avenue, was charged with assaulting Bruce Blackley. He was given a week to get employment on a farm or he would be sent to the industrial home.

Jas. McNaughten, of King township, was remanded until July 12, on \$5,000 bail, for the alleged shooting and wounding of Forest Bishop.

Herbert Slinger, Leonard Tuddington, Robert Rew and Gordon Rew, were remanded for a week on a charge of breaking street lamps near the Humber bridge.

Those arranged for breaking the Ontario speed law act were: Sir Edmund Walker, H. J. Pendlebury, 235 Geoffrey street; J. J. Setz, 8 Pine Hill road; Y. C. Kaschke, 68 Asquith avenue; R. S. Williams, 37 Cluny avenue; W. Stroud, 134a Wallace avenue; The British Organics Company, W. B. Lovell, 52 Radford street; S. H. Moore, 34 Kennedy avenue; L. Davis, 82 Kendal avenue; and O. M. Moore, 197 Geoffrey street.

CLAYWORKERS PROTEST AGAINST GAS ORDER

Vigorous protests against the limitation in the use of natural gas by large consumers and its conservation for domestic use in Kent County, provided for in the latest regulations and order issued by the Ontario Railway and Municipal Board, have already been entered by the Western Ontario Clay Workers, who claim the order would probably result in the closing down of the plants manufacturing tiles, and which are mostly using natural gas as fuel. The suspension of operations in those plants would, the clay workers state, seriously affect the food production of this country, as they provide a very large percentage of the tilling required to drain about 50,000 acres of land a year. This land, it is said, would be unproductive if the tilling supply was in any way curtailed.

Another protest will probably be heard from the Chatham City Council and board of trade, as well as from the industrial organizations in that city and vicinity at the sitting of the Ontario Railway and Municipal Board at Chatham on Monday night.

LIMITING CLAUSE OMITTED IN BYLAW

Ald. Hiltz, when the Ferry Company bylaw to increase its rates was first before council, had a clause inserted which the increase was to be only for the duration of the war. Now it appears this was omitted by council on Tuesday night and the increase was made perpetual unless repealed.

The city solicitor in explanation said yesterday that he did not think the bylaw could legally contain a limitation. "A thing is repealed if it is repealed, unless it is re-enacted. If a future council wishes to amend the bylaw in any way it can do so."

INVITED TO MONTREAL.

Mayor Church has been invited by the Montreal Navy League Committee to be the feature speaker either Friday night on Fletcher's Field or Saturday afternoon at Westmount Park at an open air meeting on objects of the Navy League. It was important that Montreal should get a word of encouragement from him, the invitation added.

RETIRED FROM POSTOFFICE.

In the office of the chief postoffice superintendent, July 3, R. J. Allwell, 325 Rushmore road, Toronto, member of the staff, was given a case of pipes upon his retirement after 28 years' continuous connection with the postal service. Mr. Allwell was born in the County of Monaghan, Ireland, May 24, 1856. He entered the postal service at Toronto January 7, 1880, and was retired July 1.

POINT AU BARIL SLEEPING CAR SERVICE VIA CANADIAN PACIFIC.

The Canadian Pacific will, commencing June 28, operate a standard sleeping car Toronto to Point au Baril, at 10.00 p.m. each Monday and Friday. Further particulars from Canadian Pacific Ticket Agents or W. B. Howard, District Passenger Agent.

LABOR DEPARTMENT URGES CONCILIATION BOARD ON TORONTO

Only Half of Civic Employees Were Absent From Work Yesterday.

WATERWORKS STAYS

Commissioner Harris Says This Department Will Be Kept Going.

Until the board of control meets on Monday morning the striking civic employees will mark time. The city's course of action will then be determined and sent on to council which has been called for Wednesday. Meanwhile the deputy minister of labor has telegraphed to Mayor Church urging the establishment of a board of conciliation which the employees have long demanded and which the minister has generally urged. The mayor, however, being a municipality, the message points out that a board of conciliation can be established only by mutual consent which has hitherto been refused by the city. The request is made that the mayor reply if Toronto will now consent to a board being appointed. It does consent the striking employees would presumably return to work immediately, the message states.

Remember: Closing hour during JULY and AUGUST is 5 p.m. Except on Saturday when we close at 1 p.m.

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Less Than Half Strike. Less than half of the outside working staffs of the four largest civic departments quit work yesterday.

The civic departments affected are the waterworks, parks and street cleaning. The first mentioned department, according to statements made by Works Commissioner Harris, is being operated as usual, and will continue to be operated, so that the water supply of the city will not be in any serious way interfered with. The filtration plant is being kept in operation and the chlorination of the water is undisturbed.

The scavengers and street cleaners form the greater part of the striking employees as out of the 728 men employed in that department, no less than 567 have quit work.

Civic Cars Not Affected. The men on the civic car lines are not affected by the present strike. Only 13 men on the slow sand filtration plant have neglected to report for duty and this does not seriously affect its operation. The water works are not affected, according to Commissioner Harris, any breaks in water mains or sewer connections would be attended to at once if they were to occur during the present trouble.

About \$4000 a day will be saved by the city in wages while the 1198 men are on strike.

The horses in the city stables will not be allowed to suffer thru the strike of the scavengers and street cleaners as provisions have been made to have them properly looked after while the men are out. A private firm has offered to supply the stable men required to feed the stables if the city's men neglect to do so.

Commissioner G. B. Wilson, head of the street cleaning and scavenging department, suggests that as long as the strike lasts, people would be well advised to either burn or bury as much of their garbage as possible. He will be able, he expects, to maintain an attenuated garbage collection but will not be in a position for a short time at least to maintain anything like a regular service.

Returned Soldiers.

No matter what it may cost," said Dr. C. J. O. Hastings, M.O.H., "the condition of the city's streets must be kept up. He suggested the city might employ returned soldiers to look after this part of the work."

There is, of course, always present the danger of sympathetic strikes by other labor organizations outside of the Civic Employees' Union, but it is generally felt that such strikes are not favored by the majority of the unions themselves, and very seldom get the support of the city's federations, as was distinctly shown during the recent strike of civic employees in Winnipeg, when both the International Typographical Union and the Brotherhood of Railway Workers refused to sanction a sympathetic strike by those belonging to the respective organizations.

There are at present in the City of Toronto between 25,000 and 30,000 trades unionists. Jack Reid, William D. Kennedy, C. J. Mitchell and B. A. Brooks, of the civic employees' committee, were at the Labor Temple all day yesterday and gave instructions to the men as to what arrangements should be made for the proper conduct of the strike.

Appeal to Ottawa.

Secretary T. A. Stevenson sent the following telegram to the minister of labor at Ottawa yesterday morning: "Civic Employees' Union on strike. Would advise endeavor be made immediately to bring about settlement on serious situation may develop, which would involve thousands of other workers."

President C. A. Bogert of the local board of trade stated yesterday.

Immediate action was contemplated by that body in regard to the strike situation, altho development would be very closely followed, and if necessary important measures would be taken to save the citizens all possible suffering or inconvenience.

The striking employees now take the stand that they have done all in their power to avert the present trouble.

They claim to have gone as far as

Murray-Kay, Limited Money Saving July Sales

You'll Be Interested In These Books At 29c

Remember: Closing hour during JULY and AUGUST is 5 p.m. Except on Saturday when we close at 1 p.m.

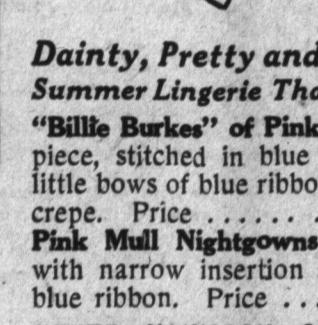


old Colonial days, redolent with comfort, and filled with a delightful sense of culture that seems sadly missing in these modern times.

Beginning Monday, we'll place on sale a Magnificent Assortment of Carpets and Rugs, all at prices that are from half to a third of today's values.

WILLS PROBATED

A Saturday a.m. Feature---Sale of Sport Hats Smart Models. Regularly \$9 to \$12, at \$6.95



THE SPORT HATS to be on sale this morning are of the nicest kind, Fiske and Gage models, principally, and there's a choice of sailor, mushroom and roll brim effects.

A Sale of "Murikay" Corsets Models Up to \$4.50 Regularly, \$1.95

Poster Colonial Bedroom Suite Seven Lovely Pieces Full Double Bed, Dresser, Chiffonier, Dressing Table, With Triplicate Mirror, Bench for Dressing Table, Plain Chair and Rocker-- All for \$150.00

Ontario Housing Committee Busy Issue Circular Asking Suggestions, and Offer Prize for Best Essay.

A Serious Matter There is a delicacy about mentioning piles. And yet so many suffer needlessly who could be readily relieved and cured if they only knew about Dr. Chase's Ointment.

SALTS FINE FOR ACHING KIDNEYS We Eat Too Much Meat, Which Clogs the Kidneys, Then the Back Hurts.



# The Toronto World

FOUNDED 1880.  
A morning newspaper published every day in the year by The World Newspaper Company of Toronto, Limited.  
N. J. Maclean, Managing Director.  
W. Nelson Wilkinson, Managing Editor.  
WORLD BUILDING, TORONTO.  
NO. 40 WEST RICHMOND STREET.  
Telephone Calls:  
Main 5305—Private exchange connecting all departments.  
Branch Office—40 South McNab Street, Hamilton.  
Telephone 1946.  
Daily World—2c per copy, \$6.00 per year.  
\$2.00 for 3 months, \$3.00 for 6 months, \$4.00 per month, delivered, or \$4.00 per year, 4c per month, by mail, in Canada (except Toronto), United Kingdom, United States and Mexico.  
Sunday World—2c per copy, \$2.50 per year, by mail.  
To other Foreign Countries, postage extra.

SATURDAY MORNING, JULY 6.

## Controller McBride's Strike.

Controller McBride, Controller O'Neill, Ald. Beamish, Ald. Blackburn, Ald. F. M. Johnston, Ald. F. W. Johnston, Ald. Nesbitt, Ald. Plewman, Ald. Risk, Ald. Weir.

These members of the city council are responsible for breaking the agreement made with the civic employees, passed by the board of control, accepted by a majority of the city council, (15 to 10) and rejected on the vote of these men on the technicality requiring a two-thirds vote. They accepted the onus of plunging the city into a strike of which no man sees the end.

The mayor has washed his hands and leaves the situation to the heads of departments. This is the weakest action the mayor has taken in his term of office. He should have called a special meeting of council at once and allowed the reckless ten to have a chance to put the city right.

The whole point of this strike, and what gives the men their justification, is the fact that the city came to an agreement with them, 1913 a bargain, and a minority of the council turned it down in the approved Prussian scrap-of-paper fashion. This is a point nobody can get over. Beyond this there may be debatable ground and the men must not expect much support beyond the terms agreed upon, but on this they have an impressive basis.

The ten men who tore up the agreement and plunged the city into civil war, because that is what a strike is, do not represent the citizens in this business. They may represent some moneyed people, but there are very few of the employing public who will join Controller McBride in welcoming the civil war of a strike. There is war enough on our hands as it is, and we have to strain every nerve in our efforts to be successful in that, without being compelled to be an unwilling participant in a strike feud. The sum of \$86,000 which was all that Controller McBride had to object to in the agreement meant less than six cents apiece from the heads of households in Toronto. For this sum we are plunged into a strike.

The Trades and Labor Council have asked the government at Ottawa to endeavor to have a board of conciliation appointed, and this was one of the points waived in the settlement agreed upon. There need be no surprise if it is now insisted upon. The fact that the city broke faith in the agreement arrived at makes the demand of the men for a board of conciliation all the stronger; in fact, gives it warrant.

It is said the men are well paid. (According to pre-war standards their wages may be considered satisfactory, but it is generally admitted and recognized that the purchasing power of a dollar is no longer a hundred cents, but only sixty. This means that the man now receiving \$20 a week has in practice only \$12 worth purchasing power. If Controller McBride or anyone else says that \$12 was a sufficient wage four years ago he is unacquainted with the facts. If the men had a margin and were accumulating considerable sums out of their wages, Controller McBride and his nine supporters might have some excuse for their objections. But there is no margin at present, nor for a long time back, if ever, for any reserves in such wages as are being complained about. A living wage, with a little insurance perhaps, is all that this class of labor "enjoys," and when unprecedented stress and storm falls upon the nations as at present, those who have no margin suffer first.

No one will ever know the privations and struggles which the class without a margin, whether on salary or on wages, have had to endure since the war began, feeling that it was up to them to do their bit by making the most out of what they had, and doing as little as they could to add to the general burden or disturb the already overtaxed social organism. The pressure in many cases has become intolerable. The men who have struck at present have been negotiating with the city since the end of last year. They cannot be accused of over-precipitation. They made concessions and agreed to a bargain. Controller McBride "welcomed" the opportunity to tear up that scrap of paper.

The temper of the labor world in all countries is highly sensitive at present. No one should lightly seek to inflame it, either by incitement or by opposition. But certain classes of society have benefited vastly by the

## A Line of Cheer Each Day of the Year

By John Kendrick Bangs.

When the rich beauty of the sunset sky Reveals itself to my enchanted eye,  
With all the golden glory of the cloud,  
And gorgeous pageantry of hue endowed,  
And thru my soul the truth hath come  
To me  
That never under lies Eternity,  
I thrill to dream of the Eternal State,  
With so much splendor lavished at the Gate.

war. Huge profits have been made, and phenomenal salaries earned. It is easy for people in such conditions to deprecate the hardships of others. But they must learn that to whom much is given from them much will be expected. The feeling among labor men is that the division of the burden and of the advantages is not as equal as might be. The men with money must loosen up. The men with ample margins must consider the men who have none.

The whole world is in the crucible at present, and it is impossible to say what the social outcome may be after we have abolished the militarism of Prussia. But we must not expect to exchange an autocracy of militarism for an autocracy of capital. That is what the act of Controller McBride and his supporters savored of when they tore up the agreement made by the board of control.

## Fourth-of-July Speeches.

Independence Day brought forth some fine oratory, the celebration of the great day of the republic in Britain being particularly notable. President Wilson reiterated the note of selflessness with which the United States first sounded the tocsin of war. The universal principle must have many special applications, but never before in history has the opportunity and the name been so clearly marked.

"The past and the present are in deadly grapple, and the peoples of the world are being done to death between them. There can be but one issue. The settlement must be final. There can be no compromise. No half-way decision would be tolerable. No half-way decision is conceivable." The president summed up the four points of his contention, the war policy of the allies, which he said could be put in a sentence: "What we seek is the reign of law, based upon the consent of the governed and sustained by the organized opinion of mankind."

Rt. Hon. Winston Spencer Churchill made a fine speech in London at the fellowship gathering, at which Admiral Sims of the United States navy also spoke. Mr. Churchill is not popular in welcoming the civil war of a strike. There is war enough on our hands as it is, and we have to strain every nerve in our efforts to be successful in that, without being compelled to be an unwilling participant in a strike feud. The sum of \$86,000 which was all that Controller McBride had to object to in the agreement meant less than six cents apiece from the heads of households in Toronto. For this sum we are plunged into a strike.

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## THE FLAX INDUSTRY

### Its Importance to After-War Development.

By W. O'Farrell.

When the war between the Northern and Southern States of America broke out in 1867, and the cotton plantations of the south were practically abandoned, it was at once realized in the United Kingdom that the supply of raw material for the large cotton mills in England would be greatly reduced, if not entirely cut off, and that some substitute would have to be found. From that time dates the wonderful development in the flax, yarn and linen industry, which immediately leaped into prominence, and for many of the smaller manufacturers became the source of large fortunes and social improvement.

Thru a timely combination of forces, men who were engaged in the cotton spinning trade in a small way and realizing the inevitable disaster threatening that industry, joined with those who could dispose of the necessary capital, and at once certain parts of England, and particularly in the North of Ireland, and even on the continent of Europe, small flax spinning mills, which were later to develop into huge industrial establishments which have built up cities and towns, were erected, and grew like mushrooms overnight.

The flax and linen industries are probably the oldest in the history of the world, since evidence is found of the use of linen even in the depths of the Pyramids of Egypt, and Holy Writ itself refers to the purple and "fine linen" worn by the kings and wealthy of the very first periods of recorded human history.

In the earlier periods of the world's first civilization linen was used exclusively by the better classes only, its wear being restricted by law during the reign of some of the Roman emperors to those who were of patrician or noble blood.

In the middle ages linen was still reserved for the exclusive use of the gentry, and the spinning wheel and distaff were the noble pastimes of the lady of the manor, the wives and daughters of mighty barons, and even the relatives of the later kings and princes.

Many centuries later, the gallant cavalier, the dashing musketeer, the exiles of the bloody revolution of 1793, the Beau Brummel of the first French Empire, the Abbe of the Restoration, the leaders of fashion up to more modern times, all jealously maintained their rights to sport a distinctive and their rights to their superiority over the common people their fine linen wear, collars, ruffles and lace of pure linen thread.

The middle classes gradually grew to imitate those higher up in the social world, and the coarser grades of linen used by them for their inner garment.

It was only after a cheaper substitute, in the form of cotton, had been discovered that all and sundry could afford to replace the skin irritating materials they had been compelled to use of the woven thread of the fleecy cotton plant.

Cotton gradually gained in popularity and became one of the staples of human dress and adornment, and flax and linen lost their standing in social and war, particularly present war; flax in the reconstruction work after the war.

For years the flax and linen industries gradually declined, until the scarcity of cotton again brought them to the fore on the world's markets.

History has a remarkable and never-fading habit of repeating itself in every line of human endeavor, and in a war, many years ago, about flax and linen back again into prominence, today once more a war of universal magnitude has heralded a new birth and revival of the former competitors of cotton. The present day world-wide importance of flax is again due in part to the scarcity of cotton thru the lack of marine transportation facilities, but especially to the destruction from occupation by the German invaders of some of the leading flax producing countries in the world. And this happens at the very time flax and its products are more and more indispensable to the progress of civilization, the victorious completion of the war, and the preservation of future peace for the world at large.

War again presents for the wide-awake and provident governments and private individuals an exceptional opportunity for a new development of the flax and linen industries in some of the newer countries where until quite recently they have been given little, if any, attention. And in the consideration of the history of the world, flax, which must not be lost of after-war conditions, as they will exist for many years after the great conflict is over.

Belgium, before it was overrun by the barbarians, before the modern Hun tried and only too well succeeded in emulating the leader of his forefathers, who had boasted that no blade of grass would ever grow again where his horse had set its hoof, had produced the finest grade of flax in the world. Russia before 1914 had extensive fields covered with the blue mantle of little flax flowers. Both countries for the last four years have produced no flax, or what has been produced has been commandeered by the Germans, and it only stands to reason that to maintain the equilibrium in the textile markets of the world some other source of flax thread and linen must be provided.

Besides the destruction and neglect of the Belgian and Russian flax fields, the war has also resulted in the dismantling and ruin of many of the larger flax spinning mills and linen weaving factories in these countries, one of them in particular in Ghent, Belgium, belonging to the once prosperous Lyons Spinning Company, being the largest of its kind in the world, running no less than 4,000,000 spindles.

The machinery used for the manufacture of flax yarn and linen is of a most complicated and expensive kind, and several years will elapse before it can be replaced, either by machinery carried away across the Rhine or destroyed can be replaced.

Next: The cultivation of flax, its preparation and manufacture, work for all classes of people, great source of employment, and its value as a home. Value of flax and its by-products, avoidance of tremendous waste, now going on in flax in this country, and the flax industry in peace and war, particularly present war; flax in the reconstruction work after the war.

eral Dwellings Company came to the rescue and built thousands of houses in the north and south of the Thames, house ranging from 6 shillings to 12 shillings per week, with every convenience, small garden back and front. As fast as they were built they were occupied and it was a very pleasant surprise to find that they had the option of purchasing, many taking advantage of this. Another example was Fort Sunlight, a block of built houses for their employes, and it is the talk of the whole of England. Either of these would give this city information with regard to the class of house they built.

When you get councils putting restrictions same as the New Toronto council does the workingman has no chance to build.

E. H. Wilson.

## The Woman Who Changed

By Jane Phelps.

A Short Trip With George.

CHAPTER CXXVI.

George had to make a short business trip and asked me if I would like to go along. I was well enough, and it would be a change. I was delighted and expressed myself so extravagantly, he laughed and said: "Don't anticipate too much, then you won't be disappointed," which was very good advice, as things turned out.

It was dusk when we arrived in Chicago. We drove to a hotel, then, because I was a little tired, George insisted that I dine in our room, altho I wanted to go down to the dining-room. We had scarcely commenced our dinner when the telephone rang and someone wanted George to come downstairs at once—so he said, with your dinner; it will get cold if you do not," he said. "I will get back as quickly as I possibly can."

I said nothing, but I thought that if he had had dinner downstairs he could have had whoever wanted to so long and vainly.

When the German people understand the great truth that belongs indisputably to the nations that accept this view, the war will be near its close.

## The Toronto Morning World Has Resumed Delivery at Toronto Island

Order your copy by telephone or through the carrier. Prompt and efficient service is guaranteed. The Sunday World is for sale by the carrier every Saturday night, at five cents per copy.

## Other People's Opinions

### The Housing Question.

Editor World: A great deal of talk has been published in the papers on this question, but nothing at present has been settled. Some years ago the same thing occurred in London, England. The Artisans, Laborers and Gen-

## FOLLIES OF THE PASSING SHOW—By Mitchell

(Copyright, 1918, by Public Ledger Co.)



EMBARRASSING MOMENTS Meeting one's former maid after a winter of munition work

at the stand. She recommended a book, then smiled as I said I wanted something exciting.

"I'm not a bit sleepy," I told her, glad to talk to someone, and she was such a nice-looking girl. I shall read until my husband comes in. I think I should like a detective story."

She found me several, and I looked them over, finally deciding on one with a very thrilling title. Then I bought a box of chocolates and turned toward the elevator.

Something, I don't know what, made me hesitate, then retrace my steps to the grill room. I would look in once more before I went up-stairs, I noticed more people leaving; I would be better able to see the entire room.

Casually I strolled along, holding my book and box of chocolates where they could easily be seen, and so give an excuse for my being downstairs. Not because of George; I did not expect to see him, now, but because of the people wandering in twos and threes up and down the corridor. I looked in the door of the grill just as some people rose from a corner table.

It couldn't be—yes it was! George, Julia Collins, and two or three others I didn't know.

Monday—The Bitter With the Sweet.

## RESIGNS FOR FORCE

Woodstock, July 5.—Joseph Roddis, a member of the local police force for 15 years, has resigned his position. His successor has not yet been appointed.

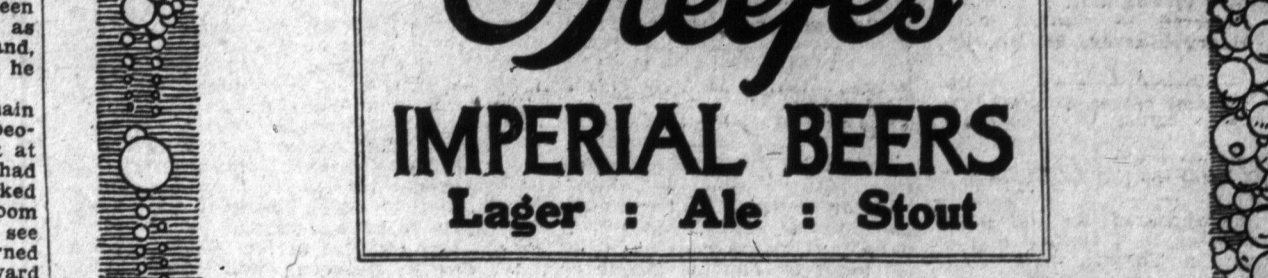
## BOLSHEVIK AMBASSADOR SOON TO BE RELEASED

Moscow, Thursday, June 20.—Leo Kamenoff, Bolshevik ambassador to Austria-Hungary, who was imprisoned and held as a hostage by the Finnish White Guards, is to be released, according to the evening newspapers.

General Count von Mirbach, German ambassador to Russia, several days ago notified Foreign Minister Tschirchstein that M. Kamenoff would be released in exchange for six Finnish officials detained by Russia, to which the Russian foreign minister consented.

## FULL OF LIFE

Open a bottle of Imperial. Four quickly, or it will foam over. Fill your glass with the amber beverage, watch the bubbles rise. Clear as crystal. Now for the crucial test. How does it taste on the palate? . . . Ah! that's fine—the mellowness of the malt—the tang of the hops. You get it all in



After effects? Yes, you feel refreshed, invigorated, you have the inclination to smack your lips. This is wholly due to the nutritious, tonic value of well-brewed malt and hops, not in the least to alcoholic content, for the law is strict and is strictly observed in Imperial beers.

Your whole family can drink O'Keefe's Imperial Lager, Ale or Stout with real benefit as well as pleasure. Its use is ideal at this season of the year. Try it. It is full of Life and Zest!

Order a case from your grocer. Ask for O'Keefe's at hotels, cafes or restaurants.

O'Keefe's Ginger Ales in all flavors, including Cola, are indisputably the best of their kind. Your grocer can supply you.

The O'KEEFE BREWERY CO. Limited  
TORONTO, ONT.  
PHONE MAIN - 4202

Ladies' styles in Summer

At Great

For the bala stock of Lad ing a well out styles in able fabrics. Including pas pascock, tan, must now be of former pri

Linen S We are show styles in Lin and poplins smart styles and postur

Wash D We have on of dainty Wash muslins and of light and navy and blue ed designs an

Silk Sp We are show garments in with belts of self or white of summer shades. The work \$1.00 each

Taffeta U Two special sets Underst colors, in pla including black silk jersey to black and aise. Special each.

Mail Order JOHN CA TO

Ladies' an Gentiemen of all kinds clea Work excellent NEW YO Phone N. 5165.

EXEMPTION DEEA The followi emption were returned by alie: Exemptio Berkeley, 75 Wa 5; Harry Harz member R. Beach, till Aug lok Taylor, 111 August 5; Elgi wain Mills, till September 5; E hill, till Novem Gordon, Eighty Robert, till Septem 11; till Novem Gamba, Elgin Arthur Haas, E member 1; Jo boro Jurra, Bennett Murra member 1; W 53 Moutray str ney J. Lane, 1 till December. Easton, avenue, liam David Juncton, till A Ashley Jonson, November 1; till November 27 Hook avenue Edward Teagin, October 5; bridge, Ont. t Alexander Mi till November 1; 1287 Lansdowne John Ballantyn street, till Oct Bell, Scarborough 1; Andrew Ri Melton, till Nov Cameron, Etob Clarke Bruce 1 till October 5; 27 Heintzman November 1; November 1; Exemptions lane, Woodbr examination; sell, 244 Caris amination; Howard Park ination, Beaton William Hean avenue.

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OFFICERS AND MEN RETURN FROM FRONT

Long List Expected Tonight or Early Tomorrow Morning.

Military headquarters handed out last night a list of officers and men who are now on their way from the front to Toronto...

The men returning are as follows: Officers. Major J. S. Smith, 10 May street; Lieut. C. H. Tanner, 244 Russholme road; Lieut. W. B. Parkinson, 14 St. Clements avenue...

Other ranks. R. Anderson, 29 Bolton avenue; W. Bell, 179 Kingston avenue; R. Barnett, 449 1-2 Dovercourt road; J. Bice, 14 Cornwall street; W. Blain, 141 Marlborough avenue...

PLAYS PICTURES AND MUSIC.

"Pals First." One of the big lessons in next week's comedy, "Pals First," which will be the offering of Edward H. Robbins and his players...

"The Mysterious Client." Tonight will be the last showing at the Regent of that great story of German intrigue, "The Mysterious Client," which has established a record at this beautiful theatre...

NO I.O.D.E. AFFILIATION WITH NATIONAL COUNCIL.

Yesterday it was given out by the national president, Mrs. A. E. Gooderman, that the Imperial Order Daughters of the Empire had severed its affiliation with the National Council of Women...

It will be recalled that the matter came up at the late annual meeting of the I.O.D.E. when a resolution was brought in which in substance declared that unless the National Council of Women officially severed connection with Germany, Austria and Bulgaria...

The decision that the council would take no action as a result of the resolution sent them by the I.O.D.E. was sent to that body, together with a copy of the resolution...

MAY LIMIT HEIGHT OF WOMEN'S BOOTS.

For some time the Canadian war trade board has had the matter of women's boots and shoes under consideration and yesterday afternoon a decision on the matter was presented to a gathering of manufacturers who met in Montreal...

SUNDAY WORLD SERVICE BADGE FOR HELPERS.

Young Canadians! What national work are you doing this year? Have you a garden? Are you helping the Red Cross or any patriotic society? DO YOUR BIT.

WE ARE SEVEN CLUB.

The "We Are Seven Club," which has increased its membership to ten, is composed of seven girls who have no time to knit or sew...

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HOME NURSING ASSOCIATION.

The Home Nursing Association of Ontario has been incorporated and Miss L. Hamilton, the medical profession and the public with workers who have been trained for domestic work...

CONSTIPATED CHILDREN.

Childhood constipation can be quickly banished through the use of Baby's Own Tablets. These Tablets are a mild but thorough laxative which never fails to regulate the bowels...

AVIATION TAG RECORDS.

In the Aviation "Tag," the largest amount collected in any district was \$118.95. Mrs. Fred Armstrong was captain of this section. The next highest amounts were Mrs. Reynolds, \$74.65; Mrs. M. J. Burch, \$61.18; Mrs. Stuart Strath, \$54.6; Mrs. Henry Sproat, \$52.0.

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The Safest Matches in the World Also the Cheapest ARE EDDY'S "SILENT 500'S"

SAFEST because they are impregnated with a chemical solution which renders the stick "dead" immediately the match is extinguished.

CHEAPEST because there are more perfect matches to the single box than in any other box on the market.

WAR TIME economy and your good sense will urge the necessity of buying none but EDDY'S MATCHES.

THE E. B. EDDY COMPANY LIMITED HULL, CANADA

ANNOUNCEMENTS.

Notices of future events, not intended to raise money, 2c per word, minimum 50c; if held for sale, minimum 10c; if held for charitable purposes 6c per word, minimum 25c.

BENEFIT PERFORMANCE. Monday evening, July 8, "Pals First" will be given by the Bohemian Players at the Royal Alexandra Theatre for the Hostess House for Allied Soldiers.

SEPARATE SCHOOL BOARD TO ERECT NEW BUILDING. At a meeting of the separate school board held in the board room, 37 Bond street, last night, the contract was let for a four roomed addition to St. Cecilia's school at a cost of \$21,000, and \$3,400 was voted for repairs.

WASTE PAPER RECEIPTS. The Toronto Red Cross girls last month made a net profit of \$109.89 from the collection of waste material.

EXHIBITION ARRANGES FOOD DEMONSTRATION.

Co-operation between the Canadian National Exhibition and the provincial and Dominion Governments will result in a demonstration at the Exhibition on methods of conserving food stuffs to the best advantage.

MAGIC BAKING POWDER. MAKES THE WHITEST LIGHTEST. CONTAINS NO ALUMINUM. MADE IN CANADA. E.W. GILLETTE CO. LTD. TORONTO, CANADA. WINNIPEG MONTREAL.

Polly and Her Pals :::: WITH SUCH A COSTUME, GOING HATLESS WOULD BE THE STYLE. ::::

Cartoon featuring Polly and her friends. Polly is wearing a hat and a dress. Her friends are commenting on her outfit. One says: "AUNT POLLY'S SOCKS SWEET!" Another says: "TOO SWEET! FER WORDS!" A third says: "RATHER A DARING SKIRT SHE WEARS WITH 'EM TROUGH!" A fourth says: "IT'S A ADORABLE COSTUME, POLLY!" A fifth says: "TRUE BUT I CAN'T DECIDE ON A HAT TO GO WITH IT!" A sixth says: "WHADDYEE WANT WITH A HAT? NOBODY'LL BOTHER TO LOOK AT IT!" A seventh says: "A TRIFLE SHORT, BUT SECH IS THE MODE, MAGGIE!"



SERIOUS UNREST IN SOUTH AFRICA

Botha Says Strong Measures Are Being Taken to Cope With the Situation.

STIRRING UP STRIFE

Agencies at Work Secretly With a View to Obtaining Independence.

Pretoria, July 5.—Premier Botha of the Union of South Africa, has issued a statement showing that serious unrest exists in South Africa. Strong police and military measures are being taken to cope with the situation.

Premier Botha said that had not prompt and effective military measures been taken, the situation would have culminated in a grave disturbance and probably serious loss of life.

The Boer leader admitted that the government had information pointing to the existence of a movement, having for its object the subversion of the constitution by violent methods.

Continuing Premier Botha, in his statement, says: "There is good reason for suspecting that enemy agencies are at work in this country and that they are intriguing to stir up strife, not only among Europeans, but also among the natives, and by means or methods are deemed too despicable so long as they can attain their object."

There have been few serious troubles in South Africa since the outbreak of the war, although early in the conflict a rebellion broke out in which the establishment of a republic was planned.

Premier Botha, who, although he fought against the British in the Boer war, has since been one of the strongest supporters of the empire in the present conflict, personally took the field against the rebels and crushed the rebellion.

His news has been coming out of South Africa recently regarding the situation here, although a despatch of this kind is not unusual, it has political complications. The finance minister at that time was quoted as declaring that the police had also become "far better."

At various times there have been outcroppings of the idea of independence, and a year ago, in a speech in Cape Colony, Premier Botha found occasion to condemn the republican propaganda, declaring that it was to South Africa's interests to maintain the closest connection with Great Britain.

Text of Premier Botha's statement follows: "As prime minister of the union I feel it to be my duty to place before the people a statement of affairs of this union, of which everyone should know. The people must be aware of the state of tension now prevailing—a tension necessarily following on the political activities of various political organizations. But other agencies have for some time been at work to bring about the disturbed political and industrial situation. I therefore desire to inform the people there is good reason for suspecting that enemy agencies are at work in this country, and that they are stirring up strife, not only among Europeans, but also among the natives, and by means or methods are deemed too despicable so long as they can attain their object."

"While it is not desirable in the public interest to publish the events which in the last few days have necessitated prompt and effective military and police measures and which, had such measures not been taken, would have culminated in grave disturbances and probably a serious loss of life, I may state that the government had information pointing to the existence of a movement, having for its object the subversion of the constitution by violent methods."

"I am convinced that South Africa is no more likely to be enemy agents than are other dominions of the countries of the allied or neutral powers. The results of the activities of such instruments of the enemy, from time to time become clearly apparent, and the circumstances attending the disturbances in Ireland in 1916 presented several features which were to be observed in the movement on foot in South Africa."

"The people of South Africa are no strangers to trouble and difficulties, which they have often overcome by resolution and self-control and the government makes this statement in order that all orderly, peace-loving citizens may be warned that mischievous elements are at work amongst them and that it is their duty neither to countenance nor encourage, even indirectly, such attempts at mischief."

"I have been gratified to see that appeals have been made by the leaders of political and industrial organizations to their supporters to abstain from violence. These should assist the country and the people to withstand the attempts to create disorder."

Appeals as Premier. "As the prime minister of the union I wish in the most earnest and emphatic manner to add my appeal to each and everyone, from the highest to the lowest, at whatever persuasion he may be or to whatever industrial organization he may belong, to regard this matter as of the utmost importance to himself and to the country, and to be continually on his guard against the demon of intrigue and to use his utmost endeavors to curb the passions of those who think something is to be gained by sowing discord and exciting strife."

"While the administration of the country is committed to my government it is determined to take all necessary measures to counteract these intrigues, and I feel confident that in this task it will receive the assistance and support of all good citizens."

LONDON HEARS OF IT. Reported That Trouble Has Been Stirred Up by Germans or Boers.

London, July 5.—South African troubles have been the subject of rumors in London for some days. It has been known that serious strikes have been in progress in the Transvaal mines, and it has been reported that these had an anti-government purpose and had been stirred up by German agents or irreconcilable Boers.

A message from Johannesburg yesterday to Reuters said that all the natives who had refused to work on Wednesday later had resumed their duties.

A correspondent of The Times, telegraphing from Cape Town on Monday, said: "The movement was originated by international socialists working on the educated natives, and was helped by the effect of the increased cost of living."

COMMUNITY RATE INCREASE ALLOWED

POWER IN NIAGARA SHORT OF NEEDS

Two Hundred Thousand H.P. More Required Under War Conditions.

Washington, July 6.—Hydro-Electric power in the Niagara district is 200,000 horse-power short of the requirements under war conditions of existing industries, according to a report made public today by the war department. To make up this shortage, it is shown that the steam plants of the Buffalo General Electric Co. and the Niagara, Lockport & Ontario Power Co. are in process of engagement to furnish an additional 62,000 horse-power, while further development of the Hydro-Electric plants of the Hydraulic Power Co. and the Niagara Falls Power Co. at Niagara Falls, will supply another 160,000 horse-power.

The war department has already arranged with the fuel administration for the necessary fuel for the Buffalo company. The two Niagara Falls companies were taken under government supervision last November and power produced is distributed under the supervision of the engineer corps. The statement says other power companies whose output is not being requisitioned, are co-operating in the plan under which only essential war industries are supplied.

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The new Canadian rates will be in effect August 1. The railway board considered action necessary because of the competitive character of the traffic.

GERMAN AIRPLANE LOST IN THE SEA

Washington, July 5.—A German airplane was lost on the west coast of Canada last night with its crew, according to an official despatch from Copenhagen today. The plane was one of a squadron of four flying at full speed toward the south, and was seen from the shore to fall. A Danish lifeboat went to the aid of the aviators, but could rescue none.

C.P.R. TRAIN JUMPED TRACK

Kamloops, B.C., July 5.—At four o'clock yesterday morning the Imperial Limited, C.P.R. passenger train, which left Vancouver Wednesday, struck a landslide on a narrow curved embankment high over the Fraser River, 15 miles east of Mission, B.C. The locomotive jumped the rails and overturned, carrying with it the tender and baggage car. Only a ten-foot space intervened between the wrecked engine and the 60-foot drop into the stream. Engineer George Lovett sustained a sprained ankle. He was the only one injured. The train proceeded at five o'clock yesterday afternoon.

FOUND GUILTY OF MURDER

Winnipeg, July 5.—John Edward Stokes, not yet 18 years of age, was found guilty of murder for the death of Constable Bernard W. Snowden, while in execution of his duty on the night of April 5. Sentence will be passed Monday afternoon. He is the second to be found guilty in connection with the same murder. Frank Sullivan, another accomplice, will come up for trial on Monday on the same charge.

TRIPLE TRAGEDY IN NOVA SCOTIA

Kentville, N.S., July 5.—Millidge Raffuse, aged 50, last night shot and instantly killed Mrs. Ross Vener, seriously wounded Mrs. H. Selig, and then turned the gun on himself, inflicting serious injuries, which physicians say will probably prove fatal. Domestic violence is said by neighbors to be the probable cause of the tragedy.

PAYMASTER PLEADS GUILTY

Admits He Stole Sixteen Thousand From Canal Department.

St. Catharines, July 5.—James E. Lawrence, former paymaster of the Welland Canal, today pleaded guilty before Police Magistrate Campbell to a charge of stealing about \$16,000 from the department of railroads and canals during 1912 and 1913. At request of counsel for defence, remand of one week was granted, \$30,000 bail being renewed.

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FRIENDS THOUGHT HE WOULD DIE

"Fruit-a-tives" Conquered Dyspepsia and Restored His Health.

Little Bras d'Or, C.B. "I was a terrible sufferer from dyspepsia and constipation for years. I had pain after eating, belching gas, constant headaches and did not sleep well at night. I lost so much weight—going from 185 pounds to 146 pounds—that I became alarmed and saw several doctors, who, however, did me no good. Finally, a friend told me to try 'Fruit-a-tives'."

"In a week there was improvement. The constipation was corrected, and soon I was free from headaches and that miserable feeling that accompanies dyspepsia. I continued to take this splendid fruit medicine and now I am well, strong and vigorous."

"ROBERT NEWTON."

50c a box, 6 for \$2.50, trial size 25c. At all dealers or sent postpaid on receipt of price by Fruit-a-tives, Limited, Ottawa.

DISAPPROVE STAND OF UNITED FARMERS

Kingston, July 5.—That the members of the Odessa Farmers' Co-operative Association are not in favor of the stand taken by the United Farmers as to exemption of all farmers, was announced by President A. L. Davis today at Parrot's Bay at a picnic of that organization, attended by over 200 farmers. His announcement was loudly applauded.

Hon. George S. Henry, Ontario minister of agriculture, delivered an address, pointing out that the benefit to be derived from a properly conducted co-operative association, and urging the farmers to remember the connection between the city people and those in the country. "No one can live to himself, and both citizens and urban dwellers must cultivate closer relations if both are to profit by it and themselves for the new conditions," said the minister. He urged on all to do the very best in production, which was the most important thing just now.

F. C. Hart, chief of the co-operative movement, said that the farmers should speak on the best methods in conducting co-operative organizations.

WILSON GIVEN POWER TO TAKE OVER WIVES

House Passes Bill Which Now Goes to Senate for Ratification.

Washington, July 5.—The joint resolution authorizing the president to take over and operate until the end of the war all the communication, cable and radio systems in the United States, was passed tonight by the house. It now goes to the senate, but indications were that action on it there would be deferred until after the mid-summer recess, planned to begin the end of the week.

The vote was 221 to four. The four members voting in the negative are all Republicans.

ESCAPED PRISONER RECAPTURED

Man Who Broke Out of Chatham Lock-up Arrested at Leamington.

Chatham, July 5.—Elmer McCormick, wanted by the county authorities on charges of burglary and jail-breaking, was arrested yesterday afternoon at Leamington, brought to this city and remanded to jail for one week for trial.

The prisoner, who was arrested on Monday for burglarizing several stores and the county jail, forced his way out of the town lock-up and rifled the drawers of the station to secure the loot and his revolver which had been taken from him a few hours before, with which he escaped. McCormick broke jail twice previously at Leamington.

SHERIFF AS JAILER

Oxford County Council Wants Him to Assume the Position.

Woodstock, July 5.—The office of governor of Oxford County jail will be abolished, if the recommendation of the county council to the government is carried out. They want the position, which has been vacant since the death of Chas. Wilson, to be held by the sheriff. At no time during the past few years have there been more than half a dozen prisoners confined in the jail at one time.

BELLEVILLE VITAL STATISTICS

Belleville, July 5.—The vital statistics for this city for the months of April, May and June show that there were 25 births, 44 marriages and 49 deaths. Of the deaths 10 were over 70 years of age and two over 90. The increase of births over the same period last year was 28, marriages eight and deaths 10.

STRENGTH OF BARRIEFIELD CAMP

Kingston, July 5.—The strength of Barrie Field Camp is now 100 men. Since May 5 two drafts have been sent overseas, one of which consisted of 200 and the other of 500. Another draft to consist of 400 men is rapidly taking shape.

SUSPENSION OF ACT HELD ULTRA VIRES

Montreal Judge Renders His Finding on the Habeas Corpus Act.

GIVES FIVE REASONS

Forms Part of English Law in Canada and Parliament Cannot Suspend It.

Montreal, July 5.—Mr. Justice Bruneau in the practice court division of the superior court today rendered a decision on a test case which declares that the military service order-in-council is ultra vires insofar as it concerns the Habeas Corpus Act. The test case consisted of the appeal of Max Periman, an alleged Russian subject, for a writ of habeas corpus on the ground that he is illegally detained by the military authorities.

Periman's case was one of a number which were bulked together. They asked for a writ of habeas corpus on the ground that as foreigners they could not be made to serve in the Canadian army.

The military authorities released Periman some days ago after discovering that he was a foreigner. Mr. Justice Bruneau, however, rendered his decision. He finds that the order-in-council is ultra vires for five reasons:

1.—Because the writ of habeas corpus as established by the imperial statute of 1767, formed part of the English law in Canada and the Canadian Parliament can neither suspend nor abolish it.

2.—Legislation relative to habeas corpus is exclusively provincial. In the case at issue the federal executive infringes a civil right that can only be determined by the provincial parliament.

3.—Even had parliament the right to legislate in this matter that could only be by legislative act and not by order-in-council. Further the parliamentary would not have in that event the right to delegate its powers to the executive.

4.—The suspension of habeas corpus is repugnant to the spirit of English law. The colonial laws validity act proves that clearly.

5.—The War Measures Act passed by the federal parliament in 1914 does not give executive power to suspend the habeas corpus act.

While the cases effected immediately are those of foreigners in legal circles here it is believed that Mr. Justice Bruneau's judgment will have a broader application and will be invoked by all citizens detained by the military because they cannot show at once that they are not liable to serve under the conscription act.

MORE APPLICATIONS FOR HABEAS CORPUS

Calgary, July 5.—Eight applications of soldiers for habeas corpus were presented to Justice Stewart today. The cases were adjourned until next Monday. The applicants were Cecil Richard Madge, George Philip Davis, Chas. J. Brown, Cyril Odell, Elliot, Eugene Christianson, Rasmus

ENGLISH CHANNEL TUNNEL SCHEME

Strong Support for Plan is Voiced at Parliamentary Conference.

COST EIGHT MILLION

Freight and Passenger Toll Would Pay Seven Per Cent. Annually.

London, July 5.—Strong support for the English Channel tunnel scheme for the French and Italian delegates was voiced yesterday at the international parliamentary conference here. A resolution in favor of constructing the tunnel was carried unanimously.

It was estimated by the sponsors of the resolution that the passenger traffic from France alone would be 3,000,000 persons annually, instead of the 100,000 that traveled by steamer before the war. The probable passenger and freight traffic between Great Britain and the continent was figured at a profit of £1,118,000 or seven per cent. on the tunnel company's capital of £18,000,000.

The tunnel, which should be completed within five years of its commencement, would be worked, ventilated and pumped by electricity supplied from a power station in Kent, possibly 10 miles or more inland. It was suggested that the tunnel should be maintained under the authority of the war office and a big in the level of the rails forming a water lock by which the tunnel could, in case of emergency, be flooded from floor to roof for a mile, would be under the control of the commandants at Dover castle and the neighboring forts.

Against the danger from enemy submarines, depth bombs or mines, the tunnel would be protected by a covering of the chalk bed of the channel of a minimum thickness of 100 feet. The water depth above the channel would at no vulnerable point be less than 180 feet.

The names of the officers are as follows: Lt.-Col. W. M. Davis, Vancouver; Major J. W. Clark, Kamloops; Major W. J. Hamilton, Winnipeg; Major A. M. Moffatt, Walkerton; Capt. C. C. Cathoon, Toronto; Capt. Thomas D. Patterson, London; Capt. F. Shaw, Perth; Hon. Capt. G. A. Gordon, Winnipeg; Lt. J. Blake, Toronto; Lt. W. S. Duff, Vancouver; Lt. J. C. McLe, John, Victoria; Lt. H. M. Macdonald, Winnipeg; Lt. J. D. Morgan, London, Ont.; Lt. M. G. Hueston, London, Ont.; Hon. Lt.-Col. W. Beattie, C. M. G., Cobourg, Ont.; Major Donald McLaughlin, Calgary; Hon. Capt. A. C. Campbell, Toronto; Lt. Fred Parkinson, Toronto; Nursing Sister R. E. Hamilton, Warkworth, Ont.; Major H. E. Smith, Rosedale; Capt. H. E. Reid, Stratford; Lt. J. P. Crerara, Ottawa; Nursing Sister A. B. Hamilton, Elmwood; Nursing Sister F. K. Tomlinson, Victoria; Hon. Capt. S. Wilkinson, Mission City, B.C.; Lt. F. S. Hubbs, Hastings, Ont.; Nursing Sister E. L. Chisholm, Toronto; Nursing Sister A. O. Perry, Fairview; Lt. Robt. Brown, Innisfail, Alta.; Lt. A. D. Jukes, Lt. C. W. McKeague, Winnipeg; Lt. A. E. Parsons, M.C., Middleton; Lt. C. H. Tanner, Toronto; Lt. S. J. D. Evans, Victoria; Lt. D. H. Russell, Kamloops; Lt. E. U. Whiting, Vancouver; Lt. C. F. Bailey, Ottawa; Capt. S. V. Cooke, Ottawa; Hon. Lt. M. B. Dix, Winnipeg.

ORDER FORM

Have The Morning World mailed or delivered to your home regularly every day.

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Rates Per Day—3 cents the copy. Delivered by carrier, one year, \$3.00, in advance, a saving of \$1.25; 6 mo., \$2.50, a saving of 50 cents; 3 mo., \$1.50, a saving of 25 cents; one mo., 50c, a saving of 10 cents. In addition to this saving you will receive service that will deliver the paper to your home every morning before 7 o'clock.

Rates—By mail, one year, \$4.00; 6 mo., \$2.00; 3 mo., \$1.00; one mo., 40c. Carrier delivery maintained in Toronto, Hamilton and Brantford.

Advertisement for Red Rose Tea. Text: "You pay the same war tax on a pound of cheap, poor tea that you pay on Red Rose. In other words you pay 10¢ war tax on a cheap tea which will make perhaps 150 cups to the pound and you pay the same 10¢ tax on a pound of Red Rose which easily makes about 250 cups. You will find today more value, more economy, more real satisfaction in Red Rose Tea than ever before. It is truly a war time tea." Includes an image of a Red Rose Tea box and the name T. H. Estabrooks Co. Limited.

Vertical advertisements on the left margin, including "atches", "eapest", "S", "OO'S", "MPANY LIMITED", "MENTS", "CE, Monday", "VE AND THE", "L BOARD BUILDING", "RECEIPTS", "NG ER", "CO. LTD.", "ett", "T", "T".







### Hints for Back-Yarders Vacant Lots Cultivation

#### TOPPING TOBACCO GIVES GOOD CROP

Object is to Prevent Formation of Flowers and Seed.

#### BEST TIMES TO DO IT

Experience Will Tell Grower How Many Leaves Should Remain.

The object of topping is to prevent formation of flowers and seed, and to direct all the growing energy of the plant into the remaining leaves.

The time to top varies with the kind of tobacco grown. With some early varieties planted during the first half of June the topping may be done from July 25 to Aug. 10, that is, from five to six weeks after planting out.

For cigar tobacco, top leaves of less than 12 inches should be avoided; for pipe tobacco (such as the big Congo) the larger leaves are the more valuable.

The time of topping controls, in large measure, the time of harvest. The earlier the topping the sooner will the upper leaves reach full development and commence to ripen.

The best method is first to top all plants which have reached the desired stage of development. Eight or ten days later, go over the plantation again and complete the operation by topping all remaining plants whatever their stage of development.

Spray potatoes early to keep ahead of the blight and bugs. Do not cultivate when the soil is wet. Do just as soon as it works easily.

Clean straw around the strawberry plants between the rows will keep the berries clear of dirt.

Arsenate of lead and Paris green are good remedies to use against chewing insects. When Paris green is used it is well to add an equal quantity of lime to prevent injury to the foliage.

Kill the weeds before they start to grow. This is best done in the garden by a hand cultivator, garden rake or five-tined garden hook.

Duhlias should be staked when they are in bud. The stakes are set when the plants are put in. Keep the plants thinned to three or four stalks. The more stalks the smaller will be the flowers.

Cultivating the Potatoes. The biggest agent in keeping the potato clean is the hand cultivator. This is given with the drag harrow before the potatoes have come up.

It is easier to destroy the young weeds just after they have germinated than after they have obtained a firm foothold. The harrow can be kept going until the potatoes are quite a size.

Hardy shrubs should be pruned, if they are to be pruned at all, as soon as they have finished flowering. They will break into fresh growth then and make the necessary new growth to insure flowers the following year.

To obtain extra large flowers on geraniums pinch off the points of the shoots of strong plants, leaving only one leaf beyond the flower tube. All the energy of the shoot is thrown into the flower tubes, which develops with unusual perfection.

If grapes are to be enclosed in paper bags to ensure perfect fruit the bagging should be done when the grapes are small, about the size of small shot.

### War Garden Bulletin

PRACTICAL DAILY GUIDE FOR VACANT LOT AND BACKYARD GARDENERS ENLISTED IN GREATER PRODUCTION CAMPAIGN.

Notes on Garden Pests, Issued by the Canada Food Board in Collaboration with the Dominion Entomologist.

#### HOW THEY OPERATE.

Have you ever watched the bugs eat? They don't all do it the same way. Some bite out small portions of plants, then chew and swallow, leaving a clean hole.

The chewing insects are easiest to recognize since they eat the plants, leaving a clean hole. In maturity they become beetles, and their larvae are also a still greater menace.

The worms and beetles should be killed by spraying with Paris green. Some of the chewing insects, like the cutworms, are killed by poisoned bait, like bran mixed with molasses and Paris green. Beetles and worms are also killed in this manner.

#### Simple Way to Test Soil.

Buy a few cents' worth of hydrochloric acid, also litmus paper, at the drug store. Dip the various soils on your farm. With a spade or large auger take a soil sample to a depth of seven inches, mixing it well.

Now take a saucer-shaped form. Pour a little of the acid, being careful not to drop any on your hands or clothes, as it burns. If the result is quite free bubbling or effervescence, it shows that the soil contains considerable limestone, but little or no farming value.

Make this test with soil known to be rich in lime or with a sample to which you have added lime, then with soil poor in lime, and you will see the difference distinctly. Now make a ball of moist earth from another handful of this same sample of soil, break it in two, lay on one part a bit of the blue litmus paper, leave for a few moments, then open the ball again. If the blue paper has turned red the soil is acid; if it remains blue, it is alkaline.

No amount of reading will tell you as much as for you to make these tests yourself. Many farmers waste years trying to farm on soil that is poor in lime, when they could have made it rich and fertile in a few years.

The young plants can be protected by any sort of covering that will keep the bugs out, such as cheesecloth or fraps. The eggs of squash bugs are laid on the underside of the leaves. They are orange-red in color and are laid in patches and are easily seen. They can be crushed in a fold of the leaf. Since egg-laying goes on thru much of the summer, the job of destroying eggs needs repetition whenever occasion offers.

Catching and destroying the adult bugs is largely a matter of persistent effort, but it will pay well. The striped cucumber beetle ought to be controlled by spraying with any convenient poison. The beetles feed on the leaves, and they feed on the surface of leaf or stem tissues or in the opened flowers. Experience proves, however, that control by this means is not easy. Unless the spraying is done with painstaking care and with the use of many places on the vines where no spray has lodged. Apparently the beetles will avoid feeding on the sprayed areas and will attack the places where there is no poison.

Dry-slaked lime, dusted on the plants occasionally wherever the beetles are congregated, will help to drive the pests away. Flowers of sulphur may be added to the lime.

There is another kind of injury for which cucumber beetles are responsible, of which many growers are not aware. This is the damage to the roots of the plants, due to the feeding of the larvae of the beetles. The adult beetle itself, with its black and yellow stripes, is a familiar pest. The adult in the immature stage is a slender worm that lives in the ground and attacks the roots.

The difficulty of spraying thoroughly in the case of vines, such as cucumbers and melons, is again in evidence when the grower sets out to destroy the major aphid, like cluster on hundreds of plants. Or there are a number of commercial sprays on the market which may be purchased in suitable quantities.

For green aphid dust with tobacco powder or spray with kerosene emulsion. Are the potatoes sprayed for blight? The crop is too valuable to risk disease. Use Bordeaux as a preventive. This refers more particularly to late crops; the early patch may soon be ready for use.

We may still sow beans and corn for succession up to the end of the month. During the month of June, a few hills of cucumbers and early squash.

Melons should be sprayed with Bordeaux intervals of ten days thruout this month, this being the critical period of their growth.

During the month of celery, late cabbage, Brussels sprouts, cauliflower and kale should be planted. Don't omit to cut back the leaves of plants in anbed where water can be applied regularly to hurry germination, many varieties of two-year-old stallions for transplating to the border in the early fall.

### Keeping Farm Accounts

Conservation Commission Issues Book Every Farmer Should Have--The World Invites Letters on the Subject.

One of the best books for farmers ever issued has been published by the commission of conservation, Ottawa, in the form of a farmer's account book. The purpose of the book is to help the farmer run his business in a business-like way.

The books issued by the commission of conservation are simple, and the accounts are intended for the convenience of the farmer who wishes a general summary of his year's business without going much into detail.

Some specimen accounts are shown in the book, and any farmer can keep it. A free copy will be sent to every genuine farmer who writes to the commission of conservation, Ottawa, and asks for it, at the same time signifying his intention to keep accounts of his farming operations.

Incidentally, The Toronto World would like to get letters on the subject of keeping farm accounts from farmers of Ontario and other provinces. Do you keep accounts? Do you find them of any assistance? If you don't keep accounts do you think you should, or do you think it is a waste of time to keep them in order to know exactly where you stand at the end of each year?

### Save the Cucumbers and Melons Protect Them From Insects and Diseases

Cucumbers and melons are attacked by as many as twenty insects, pests and diseases. The most harmful of these is the bacterial disease that does not yield readily to the persuasion of the spray pump and the tank of chemicals.

Perhaps some day an efficient spray material will be discovered for the practical control of the squash bug--the dark-gray, knowing bug, that haunts the stems and leaves of melons, squashes and cucumbers. But such a material has not been devised to date.

There are chemicals that will kill the spread of a serious bacterial disease of cucumbers and melons--the so-called wilt.

Prevention lies in fighting the insects--squash bugs, cucumber beetles and aphids--that commonly attack the plants and carry infection from diseased vines to those that have been free.

An exceedingly serious disease, new to many localities, but appearing in Ontario during April and May, and known as cucumber mosaic. The leaves become somewhat mottled and wrinkled, and the fruit grows misshapen. The disease is not known. While the causal agent is unknown, it is evident that the disease is readily transmitted by insects, and it is imperative that the disease be kept from spreading.

### July Reminders for the Gardener

This is now the trying time for the home gardener. He is going to hold his job or lose it, and the hot weather with us, the weeds are growing and such hoeing has to be done if we are to have a successful crop.

Water the boxes immediately and cover with paper. Be careful that the soil never dries out, the paper covering will prevent any rapid evaporation. If the soil becomes dry it will naturally retard germination; if the seed has started to sprout it will be retarded.

Unless we are prepared to water, better to the dust mulch. Sprinkling the surface of the soil with a watering pot does more harm than good.

Never hoe or work among the beans, cucumbers and melons while the foliage is wet. Nothing is more likely to encourage rust than hoeing the rows when the plants are wet.

Are the bugs and other insects getting the weeds under control? If not, use a number of commercial sprays on the market which may be purchased in suitable quantities.

For green aphid dust with tobacco powder or spray with kerosene emulsion. Are the potatoes sprayed for blight? The crop is too valuable to risk disease. Use Bordeaux as a preventive. This refers more particularly to late crops; the early patch may soon be ready for use.

We may still sow beans and corn for succession up to the end of the month. During the month of June, a few hills of cucumbers and early squash.

### GROWING CELERY IN YOUR GARDEN

Forms the Basis of Most Salads and is Most Important.

#### FOLLOW BEANS OR PEAS

Given System, There is No Reason for Failure to Grow.

Celery is the chief of winter salad plants and is universally esteemed when well grown. It may be classed among the best vegetables of the garden, but its excellence depends much upon its culture, proper blanching and, if we are to enjoy its health-giving nutty sweetness thruout the winter months, careful storing.

Also a hardy cool-weather plant, yet it suffers severely from hard frosts; therefore the crop must be lifted and properly protected before the ground freezes solid.

The consideration of garden space need not enter into the question of whether or not we shall plant celery, as we may follow our peas, first sowing of beans or other early crops.

As one crop is finished, without any delay the land should either be dug or forked and another crop started. If in July or early August we can clear a piece of our garden twenty feet by ten feet, we will allow ample room to set out at least 150 celery plants in double rows.

The plan for the summer crop are usually started by sowing seed in heat about the end of February or early in March, the seed flats being placed in hotbed or greenhouse. As a rule the home gardener will not make an extensive early planting, since it is not so satisfactory as the crop raised later in the season.

The plants should be set out during May in rich, well-prepared soil, and at this planting they may be spaced, but each of these substances will kill plants as well. Nor can the stomachs of these insects be destroyed by spraying with Paris green or arsenate of lead.

Recourse has been and must still be had to these measures, apart or in combination. First, to protect young plants; second, to destroy the eggs of the bug; third, to catch and destroy the young plants.

The young plants can be protected by any sort of covering that will keep the bugs out, such as cheesecloth or fraps. The eggs of squash bugs are laid on the underside of the leaves. They are orange-red in color and are laid in patches and are easily seen. They can be crushed in a fold of the leaf. Since egg-laying goes on thru much of the summer, the job of destroying eggs needs repetition whenever occasion offers.

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### Poultry and Pet Stock Fruit, Flowers, Vegetables

#### SUCCULENT FOODS STIMULATE LAYING

Poultry Benefit by Ready Access to Green Crops.

#### COMBINE WITH GRAIN

Directions Given as to How Best to Plant Rape and Chard.

When nature spreads her green carpet over the earth no member of our domestic live stock family is more appreciative than the hen. The first green blades that dare to appear are greedily devoured and an increase in egg production is noted.

A month later biddy gets more particular and picks up only a bite here and there, and three months later it is only the spots where the grass has been kept short that interest her. The hen is a lover of succulent green food and she will convert large quantities of it into eggs and meat if given a chance. She cannot, however, consume any large quantity of fibre, for she has neither sufficient capacity to carry it nor ability to digest it.

Succulent green food does more than supply nourishment; it stimulates digestion, increases the efficiency of the complete digestion of other foods. Green food is nature's tonic. Green food helps the hen to resist disease and overcome unfavorable environment. With the present condition of our grain market and the probability that a shortage of grain will be used, which is never been tried before, green food will go a long way toward overcoming any difficulty which may arise.

Free Range on Green Sod. Free range on green sod will furnish sufficient green food during the spring, but a supply will not be available thruout the season. During the hot days and drought of summer grass should be supplemented by some green crop feed each morning. Rape and chard are perhaps as satisfactory as any green food where a special crop of eggs is desired.

Time after the frost is out, and make an excellent feed during early summer. Swiss chard planted in May can be cut in July, and will continue to supply an abundance of green food until the ground freezes. Both rape and Swiss chard give best results if planted in drills, and given thorough cultivation. About 100 feet of drill of rape and 200 feet of Swiss chard will provide a green food for 100 hens during the summer.

Refuse from the home garden or from a market gardening business will be of great value if planted in green food. All green food should be fed early in the morning when the dew is on.

Double Yarding. Where range is not available, a double yarding system with alternate plantings of rape or oats may be used instead of green food. Rape, best of all, should be spaced or ploughed in, once each week and the hens will be kept busy digging out the sprouting grain.

Next to water, green food is the cheapest thing we give our hens, and a supply must be provided for every day in the year, summer and winter. Cabbage and mangels are the crops most commonly grown for winter green food. Mangels are, perhaps, best because of the ease with which they can be raised and fed. One ton of mangels for each 100 hens will provide a reasonable feed each day thruout the winter, but two tons for each 100 hens will have a more favorable effect on the grain bills.

In England, today, root crops furnish 50 per cent of the poultry ration. We can do the same here to our financial advantage. Now is the time to sow seed.

For pumpkin pies next winter, the best pumpkin is the Sugar Pie. Sugar pie is about ten inches in diameter, very sweet and keeps well. For stock, King of the Mountains is probably the most profitable, but no other is so good for pies as the small sugar.

Keep a lookout for mites. If the chicks become dull and inactive, their combs and wattles pale, examine the birds and also the houses for lice or mites. Spray or brush the coops and perches with a solution of five parts of kerosene mixed with one part of crude carbolic acid or some reliable commercial product.

Boys and girls should be encouraged to start in the poultry business. It requires little money to invest and the current expenditure may be reduced in part by utilizing farm and home wastes. If the project begins with a laying flock the return begins early, especially by supplementing the food supply of the home.

Transplanting insures a much stronger root system and a sturdier plant. Begin about four inches from the seed bed for several weeks. Such plants will naturally make a long, fleshy tap root, which, when ultimately set out, must be cut well back. The tops will also be long and spindling and they will have to be sheared off three inches above the soil. As the advantages are all in favor of plants which have been transplanted, it will well repay the little extra trouble that the first true leaves are made they should be immediately transplanted two inches apart.

The soil must be rich, a good plan being to place two inches of well-rotted manure in the bed, frame, or open bed, making it quite firm and solid. On top of this put two inches of good fine soil in which the little plants are set two inches apart. In transplanting or pricking out, make sure that the roots are pressed firmly round the soil, so that there is no air between the shade for a day or two till the roots have taken hold of the fresh soil. Plants grown in such a medium will set with a perfect ball of soil adhering to the roots, and if planted in well-prepared ground should develop into perfect specimens.

As the market grower plants his celery either on the level or in shallow trenches made with the plow, more in-

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Winged heel Patch Cases. EMERSON SAID 'It is impossible for a man to be cheated by anyone but himself.' The American Watch Case Co. of Toronto.

Are You Master. or does your business master you? Does it insist on following you home and to bed and worrying you day and night until you are on the verge of nervous collapse? A few weeks' use of Dr. Chase's Nerve Food will do wonders for any business man or business woman whose nervous system has failed to stand the strain. It nourishes the nerves back to health and vigor.

YOUR MONEY--HOW TO MAKE IT EARN. To invest his savings where they will be absolutely safe, accessible, and earn their right rate of interest, is the desire of every investor. Time saved is money earned. Nothing shows this so clearly as the fact that-- \$100 invested at 5 1/2% doubles itself in 8100 saved at 2% takes 20 1/2 years to do the same thing. STANDARD RELIANCE 5 1/2% MORTGAGE CORPORATION DEBENTURES



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Business Chances. BUSINESS WANTED—J. P. Lawson, 25 Toronto street...

Bicycles and Motor Cycles. BICYCLES WANTED for cash, McCleod, 181 King west...

Chiropractors. DOCTORS DOXSEAN AND KNOWLES, 814 Bloor street...

Dancing. INDIVIDUAL instruction. Telephone Gurnard 29...

Dentistry. DR. KNIGHT, Exodontia Specialist, practice limited to painless tooth extraction...

Electric Wiring and Fixtures. SPECIAL prices on electrical fixtures and wiring...

Herbalists. ALVER'S HERB CAPSULES, nerve tonic, cure catarrh, asthma...

Investments. TEN PER CENT, first mortgages on Toronto properties...

Lumber. OAK FLOORING, Wall Boards, Kiln-dried Hardwoods...

Legal Cards. IRWIN, HALES & IRWIN, Barristers, Solicitors, Notaries...

Loans. EIGHTY THOUSAND LEND, 6 city farms. Agents wanted...

Live Birds. HOPE'S—Canada's Leader and Greatest Bird Store...

Lost. LOST—Nine hundred and fifty dollars (\$950)...

Motor Cars and Accessories. BREAKER SELLS THEM—Reliable used cars and trucks...

OSIOPATHY. ELECTRICAL AND OSIOPATHIC Treatments by Trained Nurse...

Properties for Sale.

\$600 Buys 10 Acres on Metropolitan Railway. SHORT DISTANCE west of Aurora...

35 Acres With Buildings--Planted. BRICK AND FRAME house, barn, stone stables...

Ten Acres With Frame Cottage. LARGE BARN; soil black clay loam...

Florida Farms for Sale. FLORIDA FARMS and investments. W. R. Bird, 53 Richmond west...

Farms Wanted. FARMS WANTED—if you wish to sell your farm...

Farms for Sale. FARM FOR SALE—120 acres with five and a half miles front...

Rooms and Board. COMFORTABLE Private Hotel, Ingwood, 295 Jarvis street...

Marriage Licenses. PROCTOR'S wedding rings and licenses. Open evenings, 262 Yonge.

Midwifery. BEST NURSING during confinement—Private, terms reasonable...

Printing. PRICE TICKETS fifty cents per hundred. Bickard, 45 Ossington. Telephone.

Patents and Legal. FETHERSTONHAUGH & CO., head office, 401 Bay Street...

Patents. H. J. DENISON, solicitor, Canada, United States, foreign patents...

Personal. AUNTIE BEEN AWAY. I forgive, but answer, M.

SPECIAL. We are authorized to offer The Del Monte Hotel, Preston Springs, Ontario.

6 Acres of Pretty Grounds with its famous Mineral Springs and Baths. The hotel is splendidly situated...

TO LET OFFICES. Fronting on Front and Beckett streets. Heated, newly-painted and decorated...

WAREHOUSE. No. 46 Colborne Street, 25 x 87. Three frontages. Hydraulic elevator. Strongly constructed...

FLATS. At 46 Colborne Street, manufacturing. JOHN FISKEN & CO., 25 Scott Street.

\$3000 STORE DUNDAS STREET A BARGAIN. S. W. BLACK & CO., 59 VICTORIA ST.

MODERN MILLER'S SUMMARY. Chicago, July 5.—The Modern Miller says: There have been scattered reports of damage to the wheat in the northwest because of drought...

Properties for Sale.

Beautiful Town Home NEAR TORONTO. "ELMWOOD," Newmarket, is one of the choicest home spots near Toronto...

W. R. BIRD, Exclusive Agent 53 Richmond Street West, Toronto

The Less Waste The Better The Service

"SLOW" telephone accounts—the accounts on which repeated efforts to collect must be made—result in waste of time and labor.

Most telephone users pay their bills promptly and the labor and time of collecting them are reasonable.

But some subscribers overlook their bills or neglect to pay them promptly, and the work of collecting such accounts is laborious and time-wasting.

The elimination of waste in the telephone business means better telephone service. When we can do away with any waste time or labor that may be involved in furnishing service, we can put an equal amount of time and labor into the service itself to the benefit of all telephone users.

Help us, by the prompt payment of accounts, to avoid waste time and labor and to concentrate on the enormous amount of necessary work that war-time conditions demand.

The Bell Telephone Co. of Canada

WANTED Morning Paper Carriers

Boys can make pocket money without interfering with their holidays.

Mr. F. Richards, World Office

NOTICE

To parties looking for Garage, Auto Showrooms, Theatre, or Concert Hall site, either of the following two properties, the finest on Yonge Street, will be sold at a sacrifice to close an estate.

One—Yonge Street—close to new Masonic Temple, fifty feet frontage by two hundred feet to lane.

Two—Yonge Street—corner Severn, opposite new Masonic Temple, one hundred and forty feet by two hundred and fifty feet.

W. C. FOX Board of Trade Building Main 5785

GRAIN AT WINNIPEG. Winnipeg, July 5.—Oats closed 1 1/2c higher for July and 8c higher for October...

CHICAGO MARKETS. J. P. Bickell & Co. report the following prices on the Chicago Board of Trade...

ST. LAWRENCE MARKET. Grain—Fall wheat, bush, \$2.14 to \$2.15; winter wheat, bush, \$2.15 to \$2.16...

WHOLESALE FRUITS AND VEGETABLES

Strawberries—Shipments were light and prices firm at 25c to 27c per box, the bulk selling at 25c per box.

McWilliam & Everist had a car of apples, selling at \$2.25 to \$2.50 per hamper...

A. A. McKinnon had a car of new potatoes, No. 1's selling at \$7.50 per bl.

White & Co., Ltd., had a car of cantaloupes, standards selling at \$2.50 per case...

Chas. Simpson had a car of cantaloupes, flats selling at \$2.50, standards at \$2.75...

The Longo Fruit Co. had a car of Georgia peaches, California fruits—plums at \$2.50 to \$4 per case...

Wholesale Fruits. Apples—Delaware, \$3 to \$3.75 per hamper...

Prices delivered in Toronto, furnished by John Hallam: City butter, green, flat, 1 1/2c...

HIDES AND WOOL. Chickens, spring, lb., 40 to 45; 40 to 45; 40 to 45...

Board of Trade

Manitoba Wheat (In Store, Fort William, including 2 1/2c Tax): No. 1 northern, \$2.25...

Ontario Flour (In Store, Prompt Shipments): No. 1, per ton, \$12.50...

CHICAGO LIVE STOCK. Chicago, July 5.—Hogs—Receipts, 21,000. Market steady to strong at best time of Wednesday...

Winnipeg Cattle Market. Winnipeg, July 5.—Receipts at the union stock yards today were 250 cattle...

Winnipeg Electric. April and four month corresponding period: Gross, April, \$259; May, \$259; June, \$259...

NEW YORK. Hamilton B. Willoughby wire at the York stock market...

MONEY AND BANKING. London, July 5.—The course consisted of a decline in the gold market...

Winnipeg Cattle Market. Calgary, July 5.—A brisk market developed today at the stock yards here...

Winnipeg Cattle Market. Calgary, July 5.—A brisk market developed today at the stock yards here...

Winnipeg Cattle Market. Calgary, July 5.—A brisk market developed today at the stock yards here...

California Fruits

OF EXTRA CHOICE QUALITY ARRIVING FREELY. Also All Lines Domestic Fruits and Vegetables.

McWILLIAM & EVERIST Fruit Market Main 5900-5991. Canada Food Board License Numbers, 3-072; 3-073.

POTATOES, TOMATOES, ONIONS, CABBAGE. A. A. MCKINNON 74 COLBORNE ST. Main 6500.

FRUIT GROWERS! Your interests will be properly protected by shipping to D. SPENCE, Fruit Market, Main 54.

Wholesale Dealers. HOGG & LYTLE, LIMITED 1809 ROYAL BANK BLDG. TELEPHONE ADLBADE 4601-4602.

LIVE STOCK MARKET. During the week just closed on the Union Stock Yards Exchange, receipts of cattle of all kinds were in round figures...

During the week just closed on the Union Stock Yards Exchange, receipts of cattle of all kinds were in round figures, about 4320 head, of which about 2350 head came on the market on Monday...

There is a very light demand for stock during the week, and the market is hard to sell, even at the lower quotations. Real choice ones might find a fair demand...

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WELL'S

Steel Stocks. Prominent. The market was chiefly influenced by the fact that the steel industry...

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SI. Main 54.

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DREWS. TORONTO.

DEALERS. BEANS. E. LIMITED. AIDE 4687-4688.

MARKET. et closed on the change, the receipts were, in round fig-

which about 3320 net on Monday. Of set part were cow and lam were cow and quality. The but-

There was a steady demand for the better class, weight and quality in finding a ready

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LAKE SHORE SELLS AT RECORD FIGURE

Hollinger, McIntyre and Dome Other Features of Strong Market.

Lake Shore's rise to 81 1/2, the highest point on record for this issue of the Kirkland group, was an outstanding in-

Timiskaming accounted for the largest turnover among the silver stocks, transactions extending to more than 10,000 shares, with a price range between

LAKE SHORE'S FUTURE

Hamilton B. Wills in his weekly market letter says: Producing approximately \$45,000 per month the mill began operations in February, upon which net profits

BANK OF GERMANY

Berlin, via London, July 5.—The statement of the Imperial Bank of Germany, issued June 29, shows the following changes: Total coin and

BANK OF FRANCE

Paris, July 5.—The weekly statement of the Bank of France shows the following: Gold in hand, increase, 248,000 francs.

LONDON STOCK MARKET

London, July 5.—Money in fair supply; the market rates are unchanged.

WINNIPEG RAILWAY EARNINGS

Winnipeg Electric Railway earnings for the first four months compare well with the corresponding period of a year ago as

NEW YORK CURB

Hamilton B. Wills received the following advices today: The dump heap at the New York curb market, yesterday.

MONEY AND EXCHANGE

London, July 5.—Bar silver, 45 1/2-16d. Money per cent, 5 1/2-6 1/2.

FELDSPAR FROM MADOC

Belleville, July 5.—The first shipments of feldspar are being made from the mines at Madoc to the Bethlehem

Safeguard Your Valuables

If you are leaving home for a time be sure to take the precaution to safeguard your valuables.

THE DOMINION BANK

Corner King and Yonge Streets, Toronto, 447

Record of Yesterday's Markets

Table with columns: TORONTO STOCKS, STANDARD STOCK EXCHANGE, and various stock names and prices.

STANDARD SALES

Table with columns: Op. High, Low, Cl. Sales, and various commodity names.

EARNINGS OF C.N.R.

Canadian Northern Railway earnings for the last nine days of June amounted to \$1,414,000, an increase of \$400,000 over the same period of the previous year.

NEW YORK STOCKS

J. P. Bickell & Co., Standard Bank Building, Toronto, report New York Stock Exchange fluctuations as follows:

GOVERNMENT AND MUNICIPAL BONDS

Of Excellent Merit YIELDING FROM 6% TO 7% WRITE OR PHONE Main 780

JOHN STARK & CO.

Bond Department, 504 ROYAL BANK BUILDING TORONTO.

H. S. SLATER

OIL AND GAS EXPERT. Expert advice on oil properties. Oil and gas leases bought and sold.

GEO. O. MERSON & CO.

CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS, 87 LUMSDEN BUILDING

E. R. G. CLARKSON & SONS

TRUSTEES, RECEIVERS AND LIQUIDATORS, ESTABLISHED 1884

J. P. LANGLEY, F.C.A.

Chartered Accountant, Trustee, etc., MCKINNON BLDG., TORONTO.

DELETED SPORT BY NEW YORK STOCKS

Steels, Oils and Number of Specialities Active in Closing Hour.

New York, July 5.—One-third of today's light trading in stocks occurred in the final hour, the property and intermediate

United States Steel and independent issues of that division furnished the greater proportion of the day's operations.

Investment rails were again relegated to the back seat of the market, providing the only exception, New York Central and New Haven responded to a

With United States Steel, which made a net gain of 1 1/2, were Bethlehem and Crucible Steels, at extreme gains of 1 1/2

ROCHESTER PROPERTY STILL REMAINS IDLE

No expectation that operations will be resumed at the Rochester property of the Rochester Mines, Limited, in the near future was expressed by the president, John Foucher,

ROUTINE BUSINESS AT TIMISKAMING MEETING

It was stated officially after the meeting of the Timiskaming Mining Company directors yesterday afternoon that the

DU LUTH-SUPERIOR EARNINGS

The company has outstanding after the meeting of the directors yesterday afternoon, which was a routine nature, and that no action was taken

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J. P. LANGLEY, F.C.A.

Chartered Accountant, Trustee, etc., MCKINNON BLDG., TORONTO.

Place the Management of Your Securities in Our Hands

Those who go away for a period of travel or recreation, or who, through ill-health or the pressure of other business, wish to be relieved from responsibility, will find it convenient to place their financial affairs in the hands of an experienced and trustworthy agent.

An interview or correspondence will show more clearly the advantage of our services as your financial agent.

TORONTO GENERAL TRUSTS CORPORATION

ESTABLISHED 1882. BRANCHES: OTTAWA, WINNIPEG, SASKATOON, VANCOUVER

UNLISTED STOCKS WANTED FOR SALE

25 Standard Reliance 10 Sterling Coal 20 Home Bank 20 Dominion Gold 100 Collingwood Shipbuilding 20 Canadian Oil 100 Atlantic Gulf 20 Ontario Paper Bonds 20 Trusts & Guarantees 100 Linderman Steel 20 Volcanic Oil 5000 Black Lake Bonds 20 Canada Mortgage

HERON & CO.

Members Toronto Stock Exchange. 4 COLBORNE STREET TORONTO

TORONTO MONTREAL ISBELL, PLANT & CO.

Members Standard Stock Exchange. Standard Bank Building, Toronto. Telephone Main 272-273. Send for copy of "Canadian Mining News."

STERLING TRUSTS CORPORATION

President: S. J. JOHNSTON, K.C. Vice-President: JOHN FETTERBROOK. W. H. WARDHOPE. M. H. WADDINGTON. CHAS. BAUCKHAM. A COMPLETE and efficient organization to handle all kinds of trust and executor business. Correspondence invited.

A. E. AMES & CO.

Montreal TORONTO New York. The company has outstanding after the meeting of the directors yesterday afternoon, which was a routine nature, and that no action was taken

CANADIAN GOVERNMENT, PROVINCIAL AND MUNICIPAL BONDS

Enquire for our July Booklet, offering attractive issues. Head Office: Union Bank Building TORONTO. 74 Broadway New York

MATACHEWAN

The new gold district in the Montreal River Mining Division bids fair to surpass anything in Northern Ontario. Big capital, the best criterion of merit, is already there, Charles MacNeil, president of the Great Falls of the Midwest Oil Co., have options on the same strike and having the same formation. With less than 100 days' work, we have already paid for and absolutely owned.

Get the Latest TEMISKAMING TRETREWY LAKE SHORE

Also on Leading COPPER AND OIL STOCKS Sent Free Upon Request

Hamilton B. Wills

(Member Standard Stock Exchange) Private Wire to N. Y. Carb 1504 Royal Bank Building

CHAS. A. STONEHAM & CO.

(Est. 1903) 23 MELINDA ST., TORONTO. Cobalt, Porcupine, Oil, Motor and Carb Stocks for cash or moderate margin. Write for free weekly market letters. Private Wire to New York "NO PROMOTIONS."

J. P. CANNON & CO.

STOCK BROKERS. Members Standard Stock Exchange. 88 KING STREET W., TORONTO. Adelaide 3242-3243



Store Closes at  
1 p.m. Today

# Today in the Simpson Men's Store

## Men's Tropical Suits at \$12.50 Are Cool---Stylish and Keep Their Shape

No need for you to wear your spring suit throughout the summer---save it until next year or early fall. You'll have an extra change---both suits will wear longer and you'll feel more comfortable and more efficient during the summer.

The \$12.50 suits are splendid value for the money. They're as good inside as they look outside.

Developed in cool cloths, tropical tweeds and Palm Beach Cloths. Plain grey and natural linen shades---designed in approved models for men and young men. Two and three-button styles---soft roll fronts and deep French facings. Sizes 35 to 44. Better see about yours today.

## 700 Arrow and Tooke Shirts Worth \$1.50 to \$2.50, Today, Each \$1.29

Isn't that an achievement now, in times like these? It is. But we happened upon the makers (who are clearing their stocks for fall business) and took the shirts off their hands at our own price.

We wish we had a thousand more of the same qualities to sell at this price.

Plain and fancy hairline stripes of black, blue, helio---also two and three-tone effects.

Sport shirts come in white Madras with plain or fancy collar---stripes of blacks and blues---plain white collars attached---Palm Beach collar attached. Sizes 14 to 17. Regularly \$1.50, \$2.00 and \$2.50. Today, \$1.29---4 for \$5.00.

## For the Out-o'-door Man White Flannel Coats at \$5.00

There's more freedom in one of these sports coats than in any ordinary coat. You go about the game in a pleasanter mood, you look better and feel better. They're imported English coats, unlined, patch pockets and pearl buttons. And what's very important, they won't shrink. Sizes 36 to 44. Today, \$5.00.

## Heavy Khaki Drill Outing Trousers

Sizes 32 to 44 for men and youths. They are made with double-stitched seams, five pockets, belt loops and cuff bottoms. 300 pairs to sell today at, pair, \$1.95.

## Straws and Panamas That Are a Fitting Climax to a Well-dressed Appearance



Suppose you step in today and pick out your hat---you will find styles here to suit every face and every preference. Our prices, too, are value-giving prices in every respect.

Straw Hats in an excellent range of English and American straws with plain and notched brims---clear, well bleached sennit and split braids. \$2.00, \$2.50, \$3.00 and \$4.00.

Panamas of genuine South American quality in all the leading shapes for this season, \$5.00.

Japanese Panamas which offer excellent service in such shapes as fedora, telescope crown and negligee shapes. \$3.00.

See our tableful of assorted Straw and Panama Hats. Values up to \$3.00. Midsummer Sale, today, \$1.49.

Still a Chance to Get in on the

## Half Price Sale of Arrow Collars

2 for 25c

Right from the start the collars have been disappearing like magic. No wonder! It's only once in a blue moon that the opportunity bobs up.

The choosing is still very good despite the inroads made by busy selling. All sizes in the following styles:

**Gothic, Madras, Chadley, Lynx, Huron and Baltic Also Brandon Soft Collars**

The man who hasn't taken advantage of the sale ought to act upon our suggestion and come in today.

The collars are all first qualities, regularly 25c and selling at that price everywhere. Think of buying all you need and paying just half.

## What About New Pyjamas? Up to \$2.50 Ones Are \$1.49

To be exact they're \$2.00 and \$2.50 qualities. So it's an inducement.

We cleared a maker's stock at a concession; that explains it. Also travelers' samples included. They have military and French neck collars---pearl buttons---silk frog fasteners. Sizes 34 to 46. Midsummer Sale, today, \$1.49.

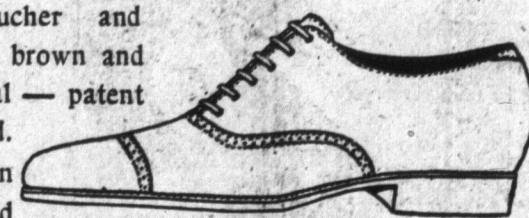
Tooke brand---you know what that means. They are of fine flannel and percales in plain and fancy stripes of blue, helio and black.

The Shipment Arrived Behind Time, So---

## An Outgo of Men's Boots and Low Shoes at \$5.45

Savings on every pair run from \$1.50 to \$2.00. The shoes are made to look right, fit right and wear right---the result of correct workmanship and good style.

Choose from blucher and straight lace shoes in brown and black calf---gunmetal---patent leather and vicj kid. Some have Neolin soles; others single and double weight leather soles. Sizes 5½ to 10. Today, the pair, \$5.45.



## Boys' Oxfords Are \$3.95 Today

Mothers of boys will recognize a favorable chance here.

The shoes are correctly made on English recede toe last---straight lace style with blind eyelets. Guaranteed Neolin soles---solid rubber heels---gunmetal and Havana brown leathers. Sizes 4 to 5½. Today, the pair, \$3.95.

## Patent Slippers for Children

Made according to the requirements of growing feet. Smart styles in correct lasts---patent ankle strap---low heels. Sizes 4 to 7½ at \$1.29; sizes 8 to 10 at \$1.49; sizes 11 to 2 at \$1.79.

## Up and Coming Boys Need Strong Serviceable Clothes

Simpson clothes for boys have won an enviable reputation in the minds of mothers---not to mention the hit they make with the boys themselves.

The suits are not the most expensive---they're the most for the money.

### Boys' Summer Vacation Suits \$4.95

Developed in attractive grey mixed tweed---three-button model---yoke back with pinch pleats. Albaround belt at waist.

Full fashioned bloomers with strap and buckle at knee. Sizes 9 to 15 years.

Only a limited number to sell at this reduced price of four-ninety-five.

### The Most Practical Wash Suits for Boys, Priced at \$2.98

And such splendid choosing as there is---you couldn't wish for a more comprehensive variety.

Tommy Tucker, Norfolk and Novelty Norfolk models---long or short sleeves. Also several new styles approved by test.

Some have contrasting colors on cuffs and collars---stripes in pleasing combination of plain and novelty effects. Colors white, grey and pink.

Materials are galateas, Oxfords, linens and chambrays. Warranted to stand the rub of the tub---and sunproof. Sizes 3 to 8 years. Today, \$2.98.

### Boys' Sport Shirt-waists Are Repriced, 59c

When we say they're 75c, 85c and \$1.00 values you'll appreciate the real significance of this offer.

Plain and fancy stripes, also plain tan---short sleeves---collar may be left open or closed. Today they're 59c.

## Dine in Simpson's Palm Room

The superiority of the Palm Room is perfectly obvious to the casual, as well as to the most careful observer. The excellent food---the efficient service---the moderate charge, all combine to satisfy patrons of this popular restaurant.

Canada Food Board License Number 10-4222.  
Breakfast, 8.30 a.m. to 10.30 a.m.  
Dinner, 11.30 a.m. to 2.30 p.m.  
Afternoon Tea, 3.30 to 5.30 p.m.  
Lunches à la carte throughout the day.  
---Sixth Floor.



The **SIMPSON** Company  
Robert Limited

WANTED  
SOLID BR  
on the Hill, or N  
12 to 14  
M. H. W  
King Street E  
PROSS--N  
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