Price Two-Pence.

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 26, 1849,

May 10.

NUALS FOR 1848.

GIR
AMARANTH
RELIGIOUS SOUVENIR
STMAS ROSES
BIRAP!
JEWEL
GEM
rest variety of Books suitable for
d Holiday Presents, both in English

CARD.

in the number of the first states, and the anticipation. (i.i.) remedy—the demand cheep food; action to free trade in the first has down an emantification to free trade in the first has down an emantification of the control of the

John Sproston
John Gordon
John Gordon
John Gordon
Oracles Goden
Duzald Staurart
S. & Medvenig
George Santon
Normen S. Proste
Tagnins Gordon
John Earr
John Earr
J. A. Freblins
S. Gordon
John Earr
J. A. Freblins
S. Gorgon
George Browns
William McDonal
Goo. Half
Thos. Kay
Sand. Mathewson
James Patton
Donald Rose
Geo. Wright
Jon. Singelsir
William Stephen
William Stephen
William Stephen
William Stephen
William Stephen
J. H. Birs
John Whyte
J. H. Jah
John Whyte
J. H. Birs
And. McFarlane
J. H. Bers
And. McFarlane
L. H. Swell
Haave R. Eckart
Jon. N. Hall
Fardhand Smith

Fordinand Smith
J. G. Shipway
J. Edule
Hy, Milholland
J. Mahony
George Bent
Noil McLintah
Robt, Chalmera
Thomas Workshat
Thomas Whitty
John McArthur
A. Ramany
Jas. Scott, Jr.
Theodore than

Tueonoe risar.

Henry Lyman

Ebenker Muir

P. Drungode

Philip Whitty

Whitian. Whithy

Whitian. Whith

Mich. McDonel

James McShan

Richd. Philibin

John Wright

Edward Carler

John Whitty

W. L. Haldimand

James Potte

Pierre Larve

E. R. Green

E. C. Fabria.

H. S. B.-hi

Mistich Cellette

Germain Lepage

C. Quivinou

Dier W. W. Janes

Fra. Duclos

Germain Lepage

C. Quivinou

Tuos. Coalatie

E. B. Dufort

J. B. Gernain

N. Poirter

John Cassidy

Jules Guildry

J. Bte. Gadbois

W. G. Sixthem

Aler. Fleck

A. Venor

Natime Lemyr

A. Lesperance

Thos. McGrath

P. Bte. Pautre

Edouard Rivet

D. Farrell

Jas. Irwin

Addiphe Roy

L. J. Beliveat

John P. Murphy

Michl. Foley

John Keily

Henry Peacock

1) A. Bourne

P. O. Sullivan

J. seph Potts
C. S. Souvier
Welter Charles
T. Letourneux
John McDonald
Alexis Cussou
James Music
Henry E. Benson
E. Baird
T. Woodside
G. L. Rolland
L. Fartier
J. Suew
Jon. Loughry
A. Retignier
Henry Carleton
R. E. Seymour
Wilder Fierce
J. Slack
John Brown
Thos. Moreland
T. C. Panton
A. Burroughs
Joseph Kirkup
Ashley Hibbard
Thos. Borbridge
Simon McT. Charles
William Rodden
E. D Lalume
A Farewall (Johawa)
T. E. Gibson
William Rodden
E. D Lalume
Martin Ryan
C. Donnelly
Thomas Hacket
John McCill
Affred Lucignan
James O'Herra
Williams Harrington
John Long.
Jasob H. De Witt
A. McDonell
Jas Scott
Henry A Glassford
Samuel Liston
James Dogg
R. Moss
Maxime Bierry
Henry Harkin
J. Henry Lamb
H. N. Quark
Arabibah McGoun
Joseph A Lovis
David Bee

All planes of the property of

* -

Motor, Both Ponis, Sarcy Baland, V. 17 2-plot, March Ponis, Sarcy Baland, V. 18 2-plot, Britany, Baland, M. 18 2-plot, S. 18 2-p

THE REPORT OF THE PROPERTY OF

THE COURIER

PRIDAY, OCTOBER 26, 1849.

ANNEXATION ... CONSTRUCTIVE TREASON. Wa will not occupy our readers attention with des from the pages of Hisrory to expose utions of the Press and its martyr wicked Rulers, and still more wicked Parlia

It is sufficient for us, of this generation, to glor in the fact that the Pazsa has triumphantly em ce of the title of THE FOURTH ESTATE ords that significantly unnounce the power and nce it at present enjoys.

Queen "Victoria" and "Zachary Tayler ;" they and their Councillors hold in their hands not only the Compass and the Cross, but the Touch of Light and Tauth, and they have engraven in letters of burnished Gold on the PLES of their or

" magna est veritas et prevalebit:" des, and under these auspicious cur stances, they fear not the discussion of the rinles of their Christian Church, or of their mts; they know that as the doctrines the whole human race, so were the Governments same end.

The two constitutions are patent to our reader and to the whole World; that of ENGLAND im anted in the remote ages of barbarism, tempere by Chivalry and Peudality, into its present limited, yet, expansive form of constitution; that of Ame RICA a vigorous off-shoot from the Parent Stem wafted, in the olden times, when religious perse entions were deemed orthodox, to the shores of NEW ENGLAND, where it took deep root and was nious and educated Pilgrim Worshippers, whos rous posterity, in the fulness of their-mith siasm, have termed it THE REPUBLIC; from it es, spre vield to them, indiscriminately, nu tritious and invigorating fruits.

We are of those who, with aforethought, be lieve that these Governments, from the omnipo-tence of their doctrines, both of Christian Church and State, are destined to reign supreme for many series of years in their respective he

WE do not presume to lift the veil of futurity incline to the opinion, that the career of either will not be marred or accelerated by any defection or accession of territory : we the SEPARATION OF CANADA from GREAT REL TAIN would impair her weight or energies in the world, nor that the neighbouring Republic would receive any extraordinary impetus from ANNEXATION.

Had Ireland, her Writers or Statesmen, confined their efforts to a calm and dignified examination of the advantages and disadvantages of her union with Great Britain—had their aim been to exhibit to the world that she was more happy and prosperous before, than since-had they shown that it had crippled her Agriculture, ree, and Industrial resources, then are we convinced that Great Britain would joyfully have yielded REPEAL; but they were fully sensible of the reverse, and for a time for sook REASON for the Swonp, to enforce their

There is, we believe, little doubt, from the chronicles of the times, that had Great Britain pursued a more enlightened policy toward her Colos, the thirteen States, they would have preferred her connexion to separation; but we are not prepared to admit that they would, to-day, have for ed part of her Empire, the inference is they would, long err this, like ripe come Independent, without undergoing the woes of their REVOLUTION.

From recent European events, Politicians may instructive lessons. On the one hand they have witnessed an intellectual population quietly itute a Republican for a Monarchical form of Government, and carry war into the midst of nother population to uphold a system they have overtly eschewed; and on the other hand, impetuous, deadly strifes for Freedom; illusory, in gholds of Tyranny.

But in England, and on this Continent, we aprehend, it is far otherwise, for we see that her on have, instead of chiefly occupying their time, as heretofore, in the affairs of Eu iently resolved to set their " ROUSE IN ORDER." and so are diligently engaged in reforms for the benefit of the Propus, who, though as valiant as their forefathers, are, nevertheless, inspired by that ter love of PEACE than WAR.

new rapid development of this political dectrine wanted, we would simply refer to the many Im-perial Legislative enactments, within the last eventy years, tending gradually to the extension of liberty, and the happiness of the subject; while they, as the harbingers of others, attesting the expansibility of her constitution.

d child, in the New. at, and its almost countless millions, to adance in Civilization and Christianity. Europe, so, and its tumultuous affairs, demand her ceasese; and it befits her for this

red of Canada. To HER PROPER, then,

and we say it advisedly, and in a Englar true course of her greatness, and in that spirit as is evidenced by official Des--that England does not seek to retain this Colony without her VOLUNTARY consent. It is, SEPARATION, that moment will England fulfil her

Nothing, we deem it, can be more rational than that her Colonial children, arriving at maturity, should be anxious to assume the government of maelves, or to unite, for that object, with their Republican neighbors. Great Britain can only be made cognizant of this anxiety through the Pages. and its conductors would grossly violate their ostensible duties to the Public, were they silent on

o solemn an occasion. This Colony, we are authoritatively told, in the WISHAS OF ITS INHABITANTS; Wherefore those who attempt to suppress the truth, or the expression of those wishes, and their presentation by Petition to the Parliament of Engla and, we hold to be behind the age—unable and unfit to appreciate the blessings of that Constitution, whose Temple has inscribed thereon the motto to which we have

The stability and safety of Governments consist in freedom of discussion; if the result lead to contingencies incidental to the every day existence City and State. Here, in the City, we have to the advantages of self-government. Separation, it is a healthful and sound symptom of be? that Government to forbear and consent, rather than to oppose or coerce.

few to rule over the many-it is the weapon of despotism in the hands of the despot; its adoption in reality, the Commissary of the Inquisition; it may, for a season, be tolerated by a People enlightened Freemen-NEVER.

THE MANIFESTO. In presenting ourselves to our readers in a new form, and after the completion of arrangements, which we trust will enable us to discharge our duties as the expositors and guides of public opinion, we do so in all humility, but with a sincere hope that, as we risk much in placing ourselves in the van of a great movement, we shall receive that support, and that only which our efforts de-

We, in common with a strong and growing party among our fellow countrymen, have, after mature deliberation, and much struggle of feeling against expediency, come to the conclusion that cumstances now compel the people of Canada to seek another state of political existence.

These circumstances have been forced upon us, for we did not seek them.

Urged by the necessities of her own people, the Mother Country has adopted a system which is acknowledged by the most eminent men among them to be incompatible with Colonial relations as they have hitherto existed.

Under this new system Canada cannot exist.

with honor to herself as a nation, or prosperity to individuals, and this grave fact is acknowledged by thinking men of all parties.

When a ship springs a leak, passengers as well as crew take their turn at the pumps, for united and energetic action can alone save their lives. Is it not then time for all parties to stay their minor differences, and unite in one common effort to save their sinking country?

All men admit that Canada labors under the most intolerable evils; all men will also admit that they owe a duty not to themselves alone, but to those who are to come after them. We can never accede to the doctrine that as posterity has done nothing for us, we should do nothing for posterity. If the body politic shows symptoms of disease in our day, it is clearly our duty to apply a gentle remedy in time, lest our children have

to shear off the ulcers with the sword. If then the system adopted by the Mother Country is acknowledged and proved to be in-compatible with Colonial relations, and if it be also acknowledged to be impossible, that the which the Colonies flourished, who can attribute to those Colonies a want of affection, or gratitude to the Parent State, if they ask to be relieved from the connexion? It is but a case analogous to that From these lessons, it is not impracticable to which happens in every day life, when the child, there was a time, and that not so long ago, when the Press and the Gospel have not nurtured and brought up in kindliness and love this very doctrine was held, and held too by very hitherto spread that light over the European Con- on one side, and affection on the other, goes forth ment to ensure permanency to any one system of into the world to fight his own battle with its trials and difficulties in all manlinesss and independence of spirit, but in them does not cease to honor and respect, and love the authors of his

> Would it not have been better-ay, better in every respect—both for parent and for child, in their moral and material interests, better for the cause of general civilization, and their common Christianity, that when the fulness of time came, the old thirteen Colonies had separated from the old thirteen Colonies had separated from England "peacefully" and by mutual agreement to the first plain, sound, religious, reason, that those thousand men who have signed their names to the document printed on the first page of this paper, have declared their belief that the remedy for "the acknowledged and insufferable ills with which our country is afflicted, consists in a friendly, and managed accounting from Reitish connexton.

and penceful separation from British connexion, and a union upon equitable terms with the great North American confederacy of Sovereign States." If England has, of late years, been intermis—
alvely engaged in Eastern Wars, they were, it must be borne in mind, superinduced by the treachery or bad faith of her Allies—they have differ only in the manner and degree of the treachery or bad faith of her Allies—they have differ only in the manner and degree of the which they advocate. One party would be has labored, Canada has done wonders, but she has done these things by the assistance of the later Country. The fostering hand is now the medicinary or the mass of any according to the last of conguent or territory; if they have begotten their concominant evils, we have the aminating samunate that they were regularly succeeded and attend by the sumbline of civilization over presenting darkness and barbaram.

The reflective reader is here forcibly admonstratively the way for the herculess labors of the Presenting darkness and barbaram.

The reflective reader is here forcibly admonstratively the way for the herculess labors of the Present the Wars were either inscribed, and the Canada and half of people is not a population sufficient to afford a market for conservation to the present the way for the herculess labors of the Present the Wars were either inscribed, so the lacking control of the present the way for the herculess labors of the Present the sufficient to afford a market for conservation of the Present the way for the herculess labors of the present the would not have penetrated those benighted regions, probably, for a centary to come, or, in the interval, that their labor of loves, or, in the interval, that their labor of loves, or, in the interval, that their labor of loves, or, in the interval, that their labor of loves would have been fruitness and unavailing.

Canada is predective regions to take the potential of the present of the present

rament would certainly cost so much as at on Monday, is not, and we should have to defray the exit least of Municipalities on a very exte cale. In fact, we should have the United States ystem on a small scale, without its wholeso nd well defined checks on the governing power, and his Advisers. There are different and without the benefits which that great Power would give us.

ous part in the World's History, to be disbe on our side. The principal articles of export from the Lower Provinces are timber and cured change as much flour as will be a set off against the fish which we require, we presume it would that New Brunswick required last year abo 35,000 barrels of flour to supply the deficiency of her own growth; now suppose she required this every year, or even twice as much, it is a mere peddling transaction in the way of trade, and unworthy of introduction as an argument.

Independence, as a Federal Republic, is a favourite scheme with some of our fellow citizens. This we cannot but consider as a "very midsummer madness"-how in the world, if we could not the Upper Province. even stand the expenses of a Federal Union under the protection of England? How, if, as we are, same liberal spirit, is to be governed by Great in separate Provinces under that protection we Britain according to the WELL UNDERTOOD are daily sinking deeper and deeper into the slough of deb and poverty, a very slough of despond, could we as an Independent Nation discharge the duties and bear the burdens of our na tionality? Whence are to come the monies to furnish and equip and maintain an army and pay for if we are to be respected as a Nation, we mus have them, however small? How are we to maintain Envoys and Consular Agents in foreign countries, and provide for the thousand and one a general and well understood desire for peaceful of a Nation ! If we could, what better should we

The aim and hope of another party, and w may say of the existing Government of Canada, The idea of Constructive Treason, is that of the is to obtain Rec procity of Trade with the United States, and we are credibly informed that more than one of the Ministers has been heard to declare, that if this could not be obtained, he saw nothing but Annexation before us. This question useless to reiterate the arguments. It may be Will this Reciprocity alone enable us to extend our trade over the North American continent? With the exception of timber of a peculiar kind, what have we to offer that the Americans want? This year they have taken from us a little flour, state of excitement; for in every community artbecause there has been a partial failure of their own crops, so that is no argument that they will always want that staple. Will Reciprocity in- the public characters of men whose misfortunes duce capitalists to lend us money for railroads, or for the establishment of manufactories t, Will Reciprocity heal up the strife of parties among urselves, and cure our intestine wounds?

Dear fellow countrymen, be not deceived There is one plain straight forward course before you, leading to peace and prosperity, which, if have only to open your eyes and see close to you a country possessed by men neither better, nor viser, nor stronger, than you are, who did not, so to say, begin the world with half the advantages that you did, and yet these men are far a-head of you in all that makes a nation rich in material prosperity. And we will tell you the reason why you are poor and they are rich-it is because they have been independent for more than half century; they had no one to lean on for protection or for advice; they shook the dust from their feet at the threshold of their parents' door and went forth into the world, self-relying and self-dependent, and they have become a great na tion; and we, who are their brothers in blood ought to be proud in their pride-for the parent and the child are dividing the earth between them, carrying their language, their laws, their

religion, into the remotest pla We have been accustomed to consider matters with too much of feeling and prejudice; we have been taught to dislike republican institutions in the abstract; without considour guide, that book gives us no direction whe ther we shall be ruled by Kings, or shall rule ourselves by means of the best and wisest among us We believe that God, in his infinite wisdom, has lef this an open question, and that a community o men, wherever they be, have a right to choose Mother Country can return to that system under their own form of government, and to make the laws by which they shall be governed. To assert the contrary would be to say, that Christian men are bound to submit themselves, their lives and properties, to the will of one man. In fact this very doctrine was held, and held too by very

good and pious men; the doctrine that-"Not all the waters of the rough, rude sea. Can wash the balm from an anoisted king;" but this doctrine was long ago exploded by our forefathers, and we hold that had it so pleased the cople of England at the Revolution, they might have expelled James Steuart, and proclaimed a Republic to our country uses of the United States might have driven out the Troops of George the Third, and placed the diadem of a King on the

choose the form of government under which they shall live, and who, looking on the United Statess, shall dare to say that in choosing a Republic form they did not choose well and wisely ?

That there are evils in the United States, as in all other countries, we are ready to acknow and we imagine that there always will be, because no human institutions are perfect; but in all that constitutes the essentials to render a nation man institutions are perfect; but in all

-Since our last issue, ent is to be moved to Toronto forthwith, and preparations to that effect are being ment offices. We are not a made in the Go all surprised at this, for we have long since ceased to be surprised at any thing done by Lord Elgin as to the effect the removal will have on the prosperity of Montreal; for our part, we think As for Free Trade between Canada and the advantages and disadvantages of possessing the Lower Provinces, we really think that if any ad-Seat of Government may be fairly balanced. rantages could ever arise from it they would not One thing is certain, that Montreal was more prosperous before the Government was placed in it, than it has been since. We, perhaps, ought fish—the former we do not want, and if we ex- not to regret its removal, as most people are of opinion that Lord Elgin, in his spiteful desire to injure the chief City of Canada, has but added to then, obvious that the moment Canada moon for be about as much as we should do. We believe the wish existing in Lower Canada for Annexa-

> Breignation of a Ministry -The Hon L. M. Viger, the Receiver-General of the Province, has resigned his office, but not his seat in Parlia-

The Hon. Francis Hincks, Her Majesty's Inspector-General, arrived in town yesterday, from

FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT

NEW YORK, October 20, 1849. Public Feeling in the Union-Political Movement -The Navigation Laws-Canadian Affairs-The South-The Frontier-Emigration-California Gold-Business

Politics rule the day. From one end of our

City to another, there is nothing to be heard but Candidates, Elections, and the Canvass. Novemof the Union, but particularly in New York, both choose nearly an entire new set of Municipal Officers; in the State Election, Judges, and State Secretaries, and a variety of other functionaries. are to be balloted for. One who is not constantly immersed in this rapid whirl of American eleconeering, can have but a faint idea of its discomfort and continual turmoil. There is no resting-place for the sole of your foot, where you are not jostled by somebody interested in the sucasked, however, of those who believe it the so- talent on either side. Strong parties, popular men, Water and oil never mingle, neither can they. With our political parties it is the same; coalition is almost wholly unattainable, but strife and personal abuse are not. Hence we are forever in a ful demagogues are certain to abound, whose especial delight it is to pick flaws in the private and lead them to stand as opposing candidates. There they are shining marks for the sharts of calumny and miserable detraction—bones for these human vultures to pick, until occasion no longer offers.

The system of American Politics sadly needs some reformation. There is altogether too much of the bickering and jealousy of party; politicians you resolutely follow it, you will attain. You have too great love of courting the "dear people;" there is too little sound, hearty common sense; and prejudices are too much appealed to. want a new broom to sweep them clean.

The recent intelligence from California has started off many more gold-seekers, mainly from the place of former bloodshed and dictation, and great the seaboard towns. I call to mind some twenty or thirty new expeditions, which have either started very recently, or are in preparation. The steamers from this port for Chagres, connecting with the Panama and San Francisco lines across out on the question of Canadian Annexation, through the Isthmus, go filled to overflowing—the last (the new ship Ohio) carrying out more than four the whole matter is pretty sure to follow, till the vote is hundred persons, who are not yet half-way to Chagres. The natural consequence of this imnense emigration will be fortune upon fortune for all the prominent Shipping interest of the Country. The rushing throngs will pay any thing you may ask them, if they may only reach the Golden Paradise. In the emergency, enormous for this time, I must soon forbear, or weary everybody's Hence, those who go, and those who stay, are both very likely to realize a handsome profit.

Every family in the Union, from Lake Winnipiseogee to the Gulf, feels an interest in Cali-Every second family, to speak within easonable bounds, has a friend or relative either here or on the way, in whose behalf numberle earty wishes for well-doing are often and fervently ejaculated. All this breaks out in a miniature frenzy when we have an arrival. The vessel telegraphed in the harbor, instantly draws a money. The Post Office is besieged for four-andtwenty hours, and you stumble against people in every street in town, with open letters, muttering aloud :—" Five ounces in three days"—" gich digging on the bars"—" machines"—" sand "Gold!" And if the steamer chance to bring (as did the last) considerably over a million of the precious dross, we are sure to find symptoms of the "yellow" fever developed all over the City, more than a nine-days' wonder, and finally exending backward into the woods, and dying away brows of George Washington.

We maintain that the people have a right to in the Far West, almost meeting the gold in its native sands, before the echo of its arrival is fully

finished. One would think Brother Jonithan is besi himself; but he is not. He is quietly calculating what shall be done with all this money that he has so unexpectedly acquired. Let us wait to see what his conclusions will be.

what his conclusions will be. I annex a Statement of the dep nia Gold this year, up to the end of Septe

They are as follows :-First,—In consequence of the alterations of the British favigation Laws above referred to, British vessels from

opts with cargoes of the growth, manufacture, or pro-luction of any part of the world.

Seemed.—Such vessels and their cargoes will be admit-ed, from and after the date before mentioned, on the sence

On the question of Annexation we find the Press of the Union opening with unanimous celerity. Their voice may fairly be pronounced that of the People of their respective districts, and as such we may scan their arguments somewhat closely for evidences of the state of feeling de veloped by the recent occurrences. Argument addresses, flowers &c ; all h now hinges mainly upon the Montreal Address, with its probable effect. And here we find every conceivable opinion and belief brought out in Birmingham and Gl strong relief, pro and con.

The friends of the measure—and their name is Legion-see plainly set forth in that document these significant features :- That Canada labors under manifold disadvantages in her present position—that the question agitated is eminently a extend their operation practical one-that the Canadian People are certain to be independent one day, and events are rapidly working out the great problem of selfgovernment for them. The avowal of a wish for peaceful Separation and Annexation in the Address, is acknowledged by all to have been calmly, dignifiedly made. And, indeed, the whole tenor of the document draws forth, noteworthy comments respecting its contents and its signers. If Canada could have Home Manufactures, she

might give up the benefits formerly accruing from Hope, the Legisla the Corn Laws-say some. But, separated from the enjoyment of privileges, and compelled not Empre, we cannot only to meet her own expenses, but debarred from those eminent incentives to a health ful and cot. gration Commissioner tinued prosperity, which are found in a system of ber will be a busy, bustling season, for all parts Protective Industry, we may consider it quite the laboring class, who natural that she should wish to enjoy for herself distant Colony Property

> This is the language and the thought of a large portion of both parties in different sections of the

Those who array themselves in opposition to the measure, contend that all our troubles would over those the Emigration certainly date from the day of Annexation. That the great mass of the Canadian populat on are unsuited to Republican Institutions-that a friendly and peaceable Separation from the Mother steeped in ignorance and sloth, but in a Land of has been so repeatedly discussed that it is almost cess or defeat of somebody else. So we go Country, is impossible in the present organization The present contest is between men of no mean of the human mind; and that we should be in hot water all round, the moment the first decisive step rereign panacea for our decaying condition, converse doctrines, are arrayed against each other. was taken, is the burden of their lament. But, coupled with these is another, and rather funny, objection, viz., the want of precedent for such un dent. How, then, should the wicked WATT have escaped "precedent!" There was very little comforting prospec in the American struggle for Independence—but they gained it; and there is a precedent, as good as we can make it. There is such a thing as stretching endurance beyond a virtue, when it becomes almost a crime. Le s hope that Canada is yet nowhere near such a crisis. circles-ay, in private life,-we have all received abundant and indisputable evidence that those things which were least hidden by hypocrisy and intentional deception. were the surest, if not the very first, to be best plished. Plain matters require plain words. This besting around the bush and masking obvious facts either in public or in private never answers the purpose intended. When we have some of these foggy colowebs once cleared away, there can be little doubt that it will tend greatly toward the higher mental elevation of the American people. In short, we Hard words and dry knocks are not at all essential to great Revolutions—for mutual accommodation always was, and probably will always be, productive of mutual always

> tainly there is little to hinder. The Radical Democracy of Ohio and Wisconsin, and other portions of the West, are the first who have spoken taken up through every part of the country. The clash ing of diverse interests, thereby to be developed, will naturally attract very great attention, and the awaken the public mind to a sense of the impor

> on hand about the "Chivalry" of the South and their re lations to the Divine institution of Human Boudage-but

John C. Calhoun, you are probably already aware, has not resigned his seat in the Sensie, to which effect a rumor has been somewhat industriously circulated. He could be bifully spared by the section for which he is Sir Oracle; they will want him in Congress this Winter to trumpet forth anathema marenatha against the growing masses of Free-Soilers and Free-Speech-men, who are

beginning to throng our Legislative halls.

There is a squalty look on our South-Western border. oles, who refuse to deliver up certai smong the Sem ay negroes to their masters, on the ground of said blacks being their particular legends and unless in the Florida troubles. The Indians are exemplifying the adags of a "friend in need," &c.,—and hold fast to their dualty brethren. So the Southerners, who are bereft of this their property, feel purposelous, and call upon Government for modern the street two fives. ment for redress; the negroes quake betwist two fires and the Indians are in a state of high excitement. The fixir is probably nothing more than a flurry, but it serves

to keep people awake.

During the bast six months, the Foreign Emigration to
the United States has increased very largely. More than a
hundred and fifty thousand have disembarked within the
pariod-above named at the port of New York alone, and siderably over half a million altogether. There is one using indication, that the character of these emigrante dening indication, that the character of these emigrams a manifestly improving. We do not see so much igno-ance and semi-barbarism as in former times. These who now come are, as a general rule, accustomed to labor and not affaid to do it; many of them furnished with a tolerable education; and the majority willing and ever common concason; and use majority willing and even gious to press out toward the great uncultivated prairies d forests of the West—where, ere many years, we shall so ther flourishing cities and villages forming them-ives, one by one, into distinct and independent States. ent of the character and fortunes of our great float dation, composed in great part of these bodies of an

The Steamer Comean, from this port for Liverpool.

White Steamer Comean, from the port for Liverpool.

Prench Packet, also took \$300,000 in silver.

Our Fall business is very lively, and dealers universal busy. Appearances are very promising for a long, stead

Lonpon, October 5, 1849.

PROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT.

improving. Fre county in the province there is also some abutement to full. In the Provinces there is also some abutement the deaths in London on Tuesday were:—Choleris, if ica, 31; on Weds

Another Parliamentary va death of Mr. Calinghan, Alderman Farncomb has been ondon for the ensuing year The Royal Family left Balto

for England. The route Cholera at Perth. a case have opposite the hotel at which the i Howick, the seat of Earl Ge ledged. Her Majorts week. The supplie

effecting sales, the la crease of business a penal one. Look where y Colonization of Van D

onlubrious, and the >

a very serious aspect. Th carries with it a significance refuge in Turkey inct neutrality; protect ection thrown over the Magniofagres, he has merely fullilled and applied the sincerity and hom it to be almost within his grasp, and wishes both European and Asiatic Turkey Prince Redzivil, Aide-de-Camp to the Em an autograph letter to the Sultan formally ply so as not to give cause for Ambassador, who, on the 15th ultimo: made k swer to the demands of the all diplomatic relations," On the fell-

the Emperor at Warsaw. Thre d General Aupick, the English and his Government the necessity of scoding for a like demonstration on the part of Engla the Northern Autocrat will pause before he steps that bring him into collision with France a itain is not a matte r of much doubt, but it be Palmerston immediately to act as the exase may require. I earnestly hope and belie matter will receive a pacific soluti ersevere in tyrannical demand, and of arms, there is little reason to doubt that made to repent his rashness, and regret his followed The Roman States are no nearer last wrote. The Pope's Manifesto to his subj rest the expectation of Constitutional Reforms s sions proposed fall far short of those suggested.

Prench President. Not a word is said about Bovernment, leaving it to be inferred that as Adv. ion of Priests is to be continued as under Gregor ninated by the Pope, out of a list sent in by th

gees. Upon this, the Austrian and R.

privilege of giving advice, which nothing ob-Holiness to pay attention to. An Amnesty acc to, but is of so paltry a kind as not to acceptance. These who have done nothing is perially ace particular, while the popular leader tepted from its operation. The whole affair is rid It is reported in town that Comoru has s Austrians, but I doubt the truth of the rumor

The French Legislative Chamber was re-open Tel instant, but I doubt the truin of use re-open Tel instants, but hitherto the debates have not plany striking feature. M. Dupin has been re-cleration by a large inspirity over the opposition of

THE LATE BURAWAY. - We are happy to

ived by our respected mire, and the amiable young lady, his inglis, are not likely to be of the fatal n prehended, although serious, and are mailering to both. The wheels passed over body, injuring the loins, but not to the exist at first believed. Miss lugits' wound was a acrisus and pointul acture, and caused by her deng in the wheel, when about to spring out of it whereby she was carried round Young, with much presence of mine

THE PRIS IS BLACE.-We have I a most during high-way robbery, in St. Agent BY TELEGRA

to from the dwelling of the

of were for Mrs. -

ist, the apprentice was accosted by

of for them at the

ishctorily proved that the The Police have been a

nof the weather. We can

in in the Place d'Armes.

ound a number of gentlemen, literar

om of the Club is a very ha

is the lecture-room, which is fined up with new paper, and

The coldness of t

less this winte

SECRETARY'S OFFICE,

buer's intention to meet the city of Turonto at its

Parliament during allerinate pales, and that measures will write the necessary accommod transcendent. As it may be on of the Legislative Assemble the His Execulency's decision

ne to be.

i am further communided to him further communided to him decision, His Excellency community and largestature are picaged mount and largest during alternate

hed by His Excellency the Go

are away several of the Ser and the Chib.

id be expected.

will leave no less than 300

of Spring again appeared amongst us.

anta have been made for

s my, that in the co

NEW YORK October st Halife

sything further done to render the aveiling smooth and straight, till

of Western Lard at 36s. @ 36 Low-priced Mess Park was Cheese quiet.

to announce to our readers that this sig-The Money Market was well easy. Public securities have be

CLUS.-Wy stepped in yesterday, nuc of brotherhood, and were is residence of promernoon, and were The latest quotations for An were, for the Loan of '68, 103 @ ome of whom were engaged a ided by Dolly-others, politics and vania, of '70, 92.

and the Son of Marmora. There a the line at anchor fully equit going on from day alight to disk and should be allowed to proceed

the principal ports of Europe, bu

NEW YORK, Oct. 25th

The di Governaly, vita

the i

The Liberia Packet will sail liberia, about the 1st of De-

said that a vessel from Savanal

died yesterday in the Hospital.

f February for the same station

ad by a sing during the late riol

CONTINUATION OF THE FUR

Advices from France confirm the appointment of M. Bois Le Compt a Washington; but the fact was state there was no doubt, that the Gove

seige in that City demanded by will be to deprive the French Go thority in Civil and Political invest the Cardinals with unlimit

French Prefect of Police had in prised Ex Deputies of the Ass

rants had been issued against them,

vast crouds attended them, cheering hearing their remarks. The emo-people had a sensible effect, not only or

ficial Police. Sixty Deputies imi

troops, but on the Government.

assass nations of French soldiers, there is an extensive plot on foot i tion, if he should return. He ex

therefore, to remain at Naples du

and of Captain Henry Holdridge.

Thomas Westerhope, who was w

Your most obedient so OF THE CONTEMPORA

g to suggest to the friends of Anne is no suggest to the popular of the mountains, whether some devices in make to show the popular feeling on the three who have taken the lead of the city opponents of the movement shouly a small fraction of the people of the pe The most unwelcome feature of t Turkey is, that those Pachalics, wh

irmness of the tublic funds indicat vailing opinion is that est to-one party, to represent ent of this kind ought to be i reference to old party blieft would be best uttained Township, by a County mee Manifesto, as done in e. Perhaps it is not itempted. We man A. CODRIER. -- Our Mo

PORT OF MONTREAL this time sailed for the Darda

Arrived-se-October 22. th, Martin, Halifax, Ryan, Chapmen & Co, 18, 882 alifax: E & V Hudon, salt, &c

THE MONTREAL COURIER linel at the Office, 12 St. Francois Xavier m, on the following terms :cription to Daily Courses. Six Dollars um, payable in advance.

Letters must be Post-paid, or the Postag deducted from the amount sent. ADVERTISING.

and under, first insertion,. Subsequent insertions Subsequent insertion nes, first insertion, per lis Subsequent insertions, ue, not to exceed 25 lines, p not to exceed 12 lines,

NOTICE. LL persons who may have in their posses-ter any BOOKS belonging to the LI-MY of the LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY,

clerk of the LEGISLATIVE ASSEM-ALPHEUS TODD,
Assistant Librarian L. A.

CONTREAL TYPE FOUNDRY. IS Establishment continues to supply to the Trade, PRINTING TYPE and

NO PRESSES, INKS, and Furnishings for Printing on the most celebrated M and the United States.

whole supplied on the n CHAS, T. PALSGI mer of Lemoine and St. He

APPLES SALE by the Subscribes Pommet Grise, Bournam, and Fameuse, warranted all citel, and in excellent order for shipment

NEIL McINTOSH, St. Francois Xavier Stree

of the Alps to march against them, good reason to believe that, if they he to march into Italy at all, it would be march into Italy at all, it would be to be to be the second t their support to the Piedmontese pat the oppose them.

Secily.—The affairs of Sicily ha arranged. The Island is to have ministration, from that of Naples, ber chosen by the Municipalities.

NICE, APPLY TO PUBLIC ARCHIVES, OTTAWA

The political affairs of Euro very serious aspect. The intelligence for arries with it a significance which cannot fail a opponential or a significance which cannot fail a opponential or a significance which cannot fail a opponential or a significance with a significance of the state of the strength of the strength of the strength of the state of the strength of the strength of the strength of the state of the strength of the strength of the strength of the state of the strength of the strength of the strength of the state of the strength of the stre Ambassador, who, on the 15th ultimo, made k Porte "that if, within thirty hours from the or which he as our for a like dem for a like demonstration on the part of Englishe Southern Autocras will panse before he steps this bring him into collision with France Britain's not a matter of much doubt, but it bell Palmerston immediately to act as the exigence case may require. I caracatly hope and belie matter will receive a pacific solution; but should persevere in tyrannical demand, and support of arms, there is little reason to doubt that made to repeat his rashness, and regret his foll. This Roman States are no nearer pacification i lashwords. The Pope's Manifesto to his sub-rest the expectation of Coostitutional Reforms. ast the growing Western border who are bereft of I hast wrote. The Pope rost the expectation of Constitutional Reforms. His Holiness retains power to retard them. The stone proposed full the about of those suggest Prench President. Not a word is said also flowerment, leaving it to be inferred that an a flowerment, leaving it to be inferred that an a flower than the contract of the state of nd eall upon Govern-betwint two fires ent. The the Austrians, but I doubt the truth of the rame of our great floats ny striking feature. M. Dupin has be ident by a large majority over the op-The Seine CITY NEWS.

es tenantiess this winter. All the em Parliament during alternate periods at To wher, and that measures will be speedif-wish the necessary accommodation to give magement. As it may be convenient to the transgement the hotel of th Bir,
Your most obedient servant,
Secretary. hein, Legislativ TOF THE CONTEMPORARY PRESS. usuggest to the friends of Annexation, in the HE MONTREAL COURIER bel at the Office, 13 St. Francois Xavier a the following terms :fixton to Daily Counter. Six Dollars mn, payable in advance. itters must be Post-paid, or the Postage eduted from the amount sent. ADVERTISING. . under, first insertion...... 2 6 Subsequent insertions, 0 0 under, first insertion,... 0 3 Subsequent insertions, 0 0 hist insertion, per line, 0 0 4 Subsequent insertions, " ire, not to exceed 25 lines, per re, not to exceed 12 lines, per 6 15 0 NOTICE. Persons who may have in their posses-ing any BOOKS belonging to the LI-fl of the LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY, pand to return them to the OFFICE of LEK of the LEGISLATIVE ASSEM-When tables. et of the Speaker ace, L. A., } OTREAL TYPE FOUNDRY. THE LATE RONAWAY. -- We are happy to ! Stable shment continues to supply to the lade, PRINTING TYPE and BRASS very description. NG PRESSES, INKS, and all the ne-funanum to Printing Offices, im-ture most celebrated Manufactories and the United States.

Consors closed at 921 @ 921. The latest quotations for American Stocks ere, for the Loan of '68, 103 @ 105. Pennsylunia, of '70, 92.

RUSSIA AND TURKEY.—The reply of the Emperor of Russia, respecting the tradition of the Hungarian refugees, (which was expected with most intense anxiety.) would be supported by the support of Russia, respecting the tradition of the Hungarian refugees, (which was expected with most intense anxiety.) would be supported by the support of ost intense anxiety,) would, it was thought, reach the capital of Turkey about the 10th in-o'clock. stant. Apprehending that the decision of the Cair might be a declaration of war, the Porte was exceedingly impatient to learn the effect produced on the Cabinets of London and Paris by the bearing of their Representatives to the sublime Porte. A large fleet appears to be collecting in Horn, and between the entrance of the Black Sea and the Sea of Marmora. There are twelve ships of the line at anchor fully equipped and plentifully supplied with arms and provisions. In the army of 100,000 soldiers, assembled around the Turkish Capital, drilling and reviewing were going on from day-light to dark. A letter of the 20th September, states that on Kossuth's entering the Turkish territory, official assurances were given that he and his followers were welcome, nd should be allowed to proceed to any part of he world. A considerable number of Hungarian refugees have been put on board of American corvets and the French steamer Leavery. Their destination is said to be Greece. Kossuth has written a very elegant letter on his present position to Lord Palmerston, which is published in full in the English journals. From Widden the news is somewhat startling It appears that A. Mollah had been sent to urge

BY TELEGRAPH

the refugees to embrace Islasmism, and has no een unsuccesful. Kossuth, Dembinski, Guyon Tamagski, and others, all swore that no person ould induce them to apostatise-Bem had no uch scruples. The most unwelcome feature of the news from

Furkey is, that those Pachalics, which are partly Greeks and partly Turkish, are in a state of great ferment in consequence of the threatened rupture between Turkey and Russia, under the influence of the Russian Emissaries, chiefly of the Greek erious intention of taking advantage of the present opportunity to get up a revolt. The greatest activity prevailed in sending couriers to and from the principal ports of Europe, but the general firmness of the public funds indicate that the prevailing opinion is that no serious results will

ng from Paris, says that a note addressed by the English Government to its Ambassador at St. Petersburgh, on the subject of Constantinople, ouched in firm but moderate terms, contains not single expression calculated to wound the suseptibility of Nicholas, whilst it evinces the determination to support the Porte in any exigency that would compromise the dignity of an independent Sovereign.

Lord Palmerston has likewise sent proper instructions to Sir S. Canning, and has placed the Mediterranean fleet at his disposal. It has by this time sailed for the Dardanelles,

NEW YORK, Oct. 25th-6, P. M. The Liberia Packet will sail from Norfolk for Liberia, about the 1st of Docember—it is also said that a vessel from Savanah will sail on the 1st said that a vesser from Savanan will sail on the 1st of February for the same station, under the com-mand of Captain Henry Holdridge.

Thomas Westerhope, who was wounded in the head by a stag during the late riot at Philadelphia, died yesterday in the Hospital.

CONTINUATION OF THE FOREIGN NEWS.

CONTINUATION OF THE FOREIGN NEWS.

Advices from France confirm the report of the appointment of M. Bois Le Compt as Min'ster to Washington; but the fact was stated, of which there was no doubt, that the Government was totally ignorant of what had passed in America when M. Bois was named. The debate in the Assembly has been postponed.

ROME.—It is stated that the Government is to recall a portion of the army in Italy, and to leave a division of 10,000 men at Civita Vecchia, A single Regiment is to remain in the Castle of St. Angelo—and the Spaniards are to enter Rome.

IRELAND.—A faint effort is being made to revive the political excitement of the country, and the papers make no mention of the Cholera, which, doubtless, has disappeared entirely.

The French Government had received advices from Rome to the 4th inst. A letter from that place states that the effect of ceasing the state of seiges in that City demanded by the 3 Cardinals will be to deprive the French General of all authority in Civil and Political questions, and to inyest the Cardinals with unlimited Powers. The French Prefect of Police had in consequence apprised Ex Deputies of the Assembly that Warrants had been issued against them, by the Pontificial Police. Sixty Deputies immediately left; vast crowds attended them, cheering them, and hearing their remarks. The emotion of the people had a sensible effect, not only on the French troops, but on the Government. It is reported that the Pope has taken alarm at the numerous assassinations of French soldiers, and believes that there is an extensive plot on foot for his sussessination, if he should return. He expresses a wish, therefore, to remain at Naples during a portion of the winter.

Sardinals.—The Ministry have demanded, un-

ALPHEUS TODD, Assistant Librarian L. A.

whole supplied on the most reason

the winter.

Sardinia.—The Ministry have demanded, unsuccessfully, the Chamber of Deputies to sell 900,000 france of Rentes, in order to pay the first instalment of the Indemnity due Austra.

It has been officially announced that the Chamber at Turin will be dissolved, Report says that a formidable conspiracy had been discovered at Piedmont, which was to have broken out on the occasion of the burial of the body of Charles Albert.

CHAS. T. PALSGRAVE,

Proprietor,
Comer of Lemoine and St. Holen Streets,

APPLES.

SALE by the Subscriber—Pommet Grise,
Bornass, and Fameuse, warranted all
stee.

NEIL McINTOSH,
St. Francois Kayier Street.

Al, Oct. 26, 1849.

Auction Salen.

Naw Your, October 25-9, A. M. BY JOHN LEEMING. THIS DAY. THIS DAY.

The Corrow Market had been very active, and prices had advanced \$\frac{1}{2} \overline{0}\$ ince previous week.

Grants had slightly improved. Corn was quoted at 28s. \$\overline{0}\$ 38s. \$\overline{0}\$ 28s. \$\overline{0}\$ 38s. \$\overline{0}\$ 28s. \$\overline{0}\$ 38s. \$\overlin

American Provisions were in demand. Sales of Western Lard at 36s. @ 36s. 6d. per cwt.

Bacon was in good request, and full prices paid.
Low-priced Mess Pork was in demand at former rates. Cheese quiet.

10 boxes Statch 25 hhds Gin.
100 boxes Tobacco Pipes 50 do Scaled Herrings 10 casks "Pints" Porter 6 cases Black Lead 5 cases Black Lead 10 hhds E. I. Trencie

> 200 kegs Powder Sale at TWO o'clock.
>
> JOHN LEEMING. BULBOUS ROOTS.

Jonquilles, Anemones, Rammeulus, Crocus, &c., &c., will be held, at the Subscriber's Stores, on MONDAY next, 29th instant, at ELEVEN Sale at ELEVEN o'clock.

JOHN LEEMING. AUCTION SALE

ST. MAURICE IRON WARES. WILL be Sold, at the Stores of the Agent Messrs. BRYSON & FERRIERS, of TUESDAY, 30th of October— TUESDAY, 30th of October—
100 36 inch Double Stovcs
100 30 do do do
10 39 do Single do
15 36 do do do
10 31 do do do
30 30 do do do
10 27 do do do
10 22 do do do
10 21 do do do
10 21 do do do 10 21 do do do
100 Fancy Stoves, assorted, 24, 28, and 32 inch
80 Air Tight do, assorted, 24, 28, and 32 inch
50 Stanley's Pattern, assorted, 20 to 34 inch
50 Premium Cooking, assorted, 4 and 6
30 Potash Kettles, assorted
600 Sugar Kettles and Coolers, assorted
125 Flat Bottom Coolers, assorted
40 Cauldrons and Flanged Boilers, assorted
800 Bakepans assorted, with and without feet
100 Tentrers, assorted

100 Tourtieres, assorted Water Conductors, Cart and Waggon Boxes, Ash Pans, Plow Castings, Pipe Rings, Sash Weights, Cribble Wheels, and Gar-den Rollers

2 tons Plough Points TERMS OF CREDIT. rs to amount of £200 or above, do £150 do do £75 do do £25 do Do Do Do Do Under Oo Under £ 25 Cash irnishing approved Eudorsed Notes, if

Sale at TEN o'clock.

JOHN LEEMING, Auctioneer TRENCH CALF SKINS, in Bond, entitled to Weighing 18 ib. to the doz, put up in 25 doz case 16 16 16 10

For Sale by
G. F. EVERSON & Co., No. 296, Pearl Street, N. B .- Constantly on hand, an extensive as ortment of SHOE FINDINGS.
October 20, 1849.

TOR SALE BY THE SUBSCRIBERS:-Twankay, Young Hyson and Gunpowder TEAS TEAS
Judd's best Patent Sperm Candles
Solar Sperm Oil, in qr casks
Chocolate, Cocoa, and Broma
Ground Ginger and Ground Rice
Arrawroot, in boxes Maccaboy Snuff, in jars Biack Lead, Bottle Wax Salt, in barrels and bags Liqueurs, Curacoa, Ginger and Orange White Paint, in kegs Black, Red, Brown, in do Yellow, Green, and Blue, in 7 and 14 lb tins

ALSO—Arrels No. 1 Arichat Split Herrings 50 half do do do

150 quințals Haddock JAMES GORDON & Co: Montreal, Oct. 25, 1849,

NEW FALL GOODS. ARRIVALS, a LARGE and CHOICE.
ASSORTMENT of FALL and WINTER DRY

ASSORTMENT of FALL and WINTER DRY GOODS.

The following will be found among the leading stricles;—the whole of which will be sold at their usual LOW PRICES;—

Rich Embroidered Merino Dresses
Ladies' Cloth and Silk Mantles
A large quantity of French Merinoes, in all shades
French Twills
Sylvian Cloths, and Irish Poplins
Black and Colru Gros de Naps
Black Satinetts and Satins
Silk Velvets
Cobourg Cloths and Orleans
A large variety of German and Scotch Gala
Plaids
Printed Delaines
A large assortment of Long Wood Shawls

Printed Delaines
A large assortment of Long Wood Shawls
A complete assortment of Mourning Goods
Hossery of every kind
And a large assortment of STAPLE GOODS
of every description.
N. B.—They have also received a nice lot of
Gent's PALETOT, SHOOTING, and GREAT
COATS, which will be sold MUCH UNDER the
regular Drices.

Oct. 25.

STOVE WAREHOUSE. THE Subscriber begs to draw the attention of the Public to his very general assortment of STOVES, comprising all the latest improve-ments, as regards economy, in Fuel, and Beauty of Design and Workmanship. There will be found COOKING STOVES, of various patterns and COKE, COAL, and WOOD STOVES, for

COLE, COAL, and WOOD SILVES, for Hills and Pensages, sags

FANCY AIR-TIGHT PARLOUR, and NURSERY SIOVES, of every variety and description, with his usual supply of DOUBLE and SINGLE STOVES, which he will sell at very low prices.

JOSEPH N. HALL, 150, St. Paul Street, Sign of the Sions.

October 36.

Muction Sales.

BY JOHN LEEMING. APPLES. ON SATURDAY MORNING next, October 27, at the Subscriber's STORES, will be fold, without reserve:— EJ Sale at ELEVEN o'clock.
JOHN LEEMING. Pancy Doeskins and Commerces
Native Manufactured Gray Cloths

TEAS, BRANDY, INDIGO, PEPPER, &c.—
On SATURDAY next, October 27th, at the
Stores of ROBERT HALLOWELL, Eaq., will
be Sold— Sold— 4 chests Madres Indige 50 barrels Crushed Sugar 75 chests and half chests Old Hyson, So

and Congou Tens
40 or casks Superior Sicily Maderia Wine
3 pipes
10 labbs
3 Cognac Brandy 5 do DeKuyper's Geneva 6 barrels Jamaica Rum, 3 dozen, 9 years old 6 puns Old Cuba Rum 30 bags Black Pepper
1 case Nutmegs
50 dozen Wix's Mustard, lbs and 1 lbs

cases Liquorice E I Ginger, Pot Barley, &c, &c.

LP Sale at TWO o'clock, punctually.

JOHN LEEMING.

GUNS FOR SALE. UST received, per Prince of Wales, to Qu FOUR CASES GUNS. Will be Sold Cheap.

JOHN LEEMING.

NEEDLES. ONE CASE, containing One Million Superior DRILLED-EYED SHARPS, Will be Sold, with original Invoice, very cheat JOHN LEEMING.

PAATT'S BOOKS.

TO THE TRADE. "HE Subscriber has just received, per Siz Richard Jackson and Dunbrody, direct from Publisher, several cases of these really excelest Books, entirely new assortment, and in small cases, about 40 dollars each. Country Merchants will find them very ble, and well adapted to JOHN LEEMING.

STEAM TO TORONTO DIRECT. HE Steamer COMET is expected to arrive about Friday, and will have prompt destch for Toronto.

For Freight or Passage, apply to
MACPHERSON, CRANE & Co. Montreal, 24th Oct., 1849.

ESTATE JOHN KELLY & CO. A SECOND DIVIDEND now payable the OFFICE of JOHN G. DINNING,

35, St. Francois Xavier Street Montreal, Oct. 26, 1843. SEAT OF GOVERNMENT LAND AGENCY.

THE Subscriber, for the convenience of his correspondents, will REMOVE, with the Public Offices, to TORONTO, where he will continue his business as LAND AND GENERAL AGENT and SHARE BROKER, &c. RAL AGENT and SHARE BROKER, &c.

N. B.—For the information of Emigrants, and others, a Register of "Lands for Sale" will be kept, for which no charge will be made until a sale welfected. Any accounts entrusted for collection will be punctually attended to.

JOHN COCHRANE.

Oct. 26, 1849.

TO LET.—One of those delightfully s.tuated COTTAGES, s.tuated in Dorchester Street, (West.) St. Antoine Suburbs, on St. Antoine Road, known as "Mathewson's Cottages," with Garden, Well, &c.

The wood and several necessaries for house-keeping can be taken at a valuation. The whole cheap.

Apply on the Prem'ses, or to
JOHN COCHRANE,
27, St. Francois Xavier Street.

ALLIANCE BRITISH AND FOREIGN LIFE AND FIRE ASSURANCE COMPANY,

BARTHOLOMEW LANE, LONDON. Capital---5.000,000 Sterling. ESTABLISHED, 1824.

THE Undersigned CONTINUES to accept RISKS against Accidents by FIRE, in conformity with the Tariff lately agreed upon by the various Companies doing business in this city. ALL CLAIMS FOR LOSS DISCHARGED IM-MEDIATELY ON SATISFACTORY PROOF THEREOF, and without reference to the Directors in London.
ASSURANCES also effected on LIVES, for

ASSURANCES also effected on LIVES, for which detailed Prospectuses, with Tables of Rates, and all other information, may be obtained at the Head Office for Canada, corner of St. Therese and St. Gabriel Streens,

The most ample accurity is afforded to parties assuring with this Company by its large invested Capital, and the personal responsibility of upwards of One Thousand Shareholders.

RICHARD GERRARD,

Agent for Canada,

Montreal, Oct. 26, 1849.

VERMONT CENTRAL RAILROAD. **新华严**

NEW ARRANGEMENT.

NEW ARRANGEMENT.

ON AND AFTER FEBRUARY 15, 1849,
THE PASSENGER CARS will leave
Northfield for Boston at 81, A.M., via Lebanon,
Concopt, Manchester, Nushua, and Lowell, and
also via Window, Claymout, Bellows Falls,
Keene, and Fatchburg, intersecting on both routes
with the Nashna and Worcester Train for Norwich
(Conn.) and New York City.
Leave Northfield, at 34 2 M. for Boston, intersecting with the Norwich and Worcester Train
for Hartford and New Haven (Coun.) and New
York City
Leave Boston at 7 and 71, A.M., and 12, M.,
for Northfield.

La Freight Trains run daily between North-

icld and Boston.

13 Stages run in connection with the Central Road for all parts of Central Northern and Western Vermont; Northern New York and Canadas, JAMES MOORE, Superintendent, Northfield, Feb. 10, 1849,

FENCING. M. DANCY, late Sergesul-Major of the 7th Hussats, and of the Queen's Light Dragoons, begs to intimate to all lovers of the above noble Spoit, that he has OPENED a SALOON D'ARMES, at No. 47, Notre Dame SALOON D'ARMES, at No. 47, Note Dame Street, at which piace he will give LESSONS between SEVEN and EIGHT o'clock EVERY EVENING to those dearons of acquiring the Art, Exercises:—Bread Sword, Sticks and Baskets, Foil, and Cavairy Attack and Defence. For further particulars, apply as above, Montreal, October 25, 1849.

WANTED IMMEDIATELY.

Suction Sales.

BY SCOTT & GLASSFOLD. EASONABLE BRY GOODS.—At the Stor of the Subscribers, on MONDAT next, 29 instant, will be Sold, a Large and General Assor-ment of SEASONABLE DRY GOODS, on sees of Extra Superfine West of Englas Cloth

Native Manufactured Gray Fine White Shirting Fancy Prints Linen Ticks do Sheeting, bleached do do Gray do Scarlet Flannel Black and Coloured Selecias Linen Dock Rich Black and Coloured Silk Velve

1 case Cotton Umbrellas
1 do Brussel & Ven Carpet Bags
1 do Hosiery
1 do Fine Linens and Lawns
1 do Laces
Buttons, Spools, Thread, Binding, Laces, Gaf-

SCOTT & GLASSFORD.

PIRD SEED,—Canary and Hemp Seed.
WILLIAM LYMAN & Co., 194 and 196, St. Faul Street October 26, 1849. LAMP OILS.—WINTER SPERM OIL,
Solar Sperm

Solar Sperm
Fine Olive, and
Lard Oil
WILLIAM LYMAN & Co.,

MEDICINAL COD LIVER Off a superior article, just received by rior article, just received, by WILLIAM LYMAN & Co., 194 and 196, St. Paul Street. October 26, 1849.

DETECTION OF THEFT. O better way of preventing or detecting Thef n by having every article marked with Payson's todelible fak

requires no Preparation, and for convenience dor, and durability, is equal to the BEST IN USE MESSES. S. J. LYMAN & Co., Place D'Armes,
Agents for Canada:
And sold by Druggists generally.

FINE HEALTHY SWEDISH LEECHES. SUPPLY JUST RECEIVED and fo S. J. LYMAN & Co., Chemists, Place d'Armes.

Oct. 26. DIET FOR INVALIDS.—The Subscribers have just received a supply of Genuine BERMUDA ARROW ROOT, direct from the

sland.
Carrageen, or Irish Moss
French Gelatine
American Gelatine
Cox's Sparkling do
Fine Russia Lainglass Fine Russell Tapioca Patent Groats and Barley Soluble Chocolate and Cocoa Soluble Chocolate and Cocoa FAMILY CHEMIST CHEMIST

FAMILY CHEMISTS, Place d'Armes, October 26, 1849.

NODYNE LOZENGES.—These Lozenges are recommended as a valuable remedy for Coughs, Irritation of the Throat and Lungs, Difficulty of Breathing, &c., &c.

They promote gentle Expectoration, and by combining a sedative property, produce quiet and refreshing Sleep. They may be taken at any time, are pleasant to the taste, and efficacious in their effects.

For Sale by S. J. LYMAN & CO., Chemists, Place d'Armes. October 26, 1849.

A QUICK CURE FOR PAIN. RADWAY'S READY RELIEF, External and Internal Remedy of Rare Effi-ency—The most powerful Antidote for Pain ever discovered—It gives instant Ease;, and insures speedy Cures, of all Rheumatic and Nervous Discuscs.

RADWAY'S READY RELIEF is what its ADWAY'S READY RELIEF is what its name purports—a Ready Relief for Pain. The discovery of this powerful Antidote for Pains of all kinds is hailed by suffering humanity as the Medicine of Grace; it is a more speedy and effectual soother of pain than Laudanum or Morphine, and is from from the poisonous effects and properties of these powerful nervines. As soon as the Ready Relief is applied ease is experienced. To this statement thousands of persons who have been relieved of the most distressing pains can testify.

testify,

EXTERNALLY APPLIED, PT GIVES INSTANT

To Rheumatism, Lumbago, Gout, Paralysis, Spinal Affections, Weakness, Pains in the Bones, Joints and Muscles, Soreness, Stiffness, Sprains, Strains, Bruises, Cuts, Sores, Wounds, Burns, Head-Ache, Nervous. Affections, Neuralgia, Jid Dolereux, Sharp Shooting Pains through the System, Swellings, Inflammations, Irritations, Poison Sores, Salt Rheum, Rush, Itch, and in fact all Cutageous Affections.

INTERNALLY TAKEN-DOSE, 30 to 40 DROPS,

It imparts warmth to every part of the system, gives tone and vigor to the stamach and liver, invigorates to healthy action the secretions and functions of the skin, soother, heals, purifies, cleaners, relieves, and cares, Croup. Sore. Threat, Influenza, Catarrh, Swelled Toncils, Coughs and Colda.

CRAMPS AND SPASMS. CRAMPS AND SPASMS.

Thirty drops have cured the most violent Spasms and Creenpe in 15 minutes. It will also relieve the sufferer of Heart-burn, Flatulence, Sour Stomach, Sick Head-Ache, &c. The Weak, the Nervoush, the Sick, the Wounded, are all invited to try this invaluable Remody. If will cure the worst cases of Rheamatic and Nervous Affections, where other powerful medicines have been used in vain. Like a Minutering Angel, its office is to Relieve Suffering Humanity for the public good, Ask for Radway's Ready Relief, Price 25 cants, large bottles,

DR. PICAULT, 36 Notre Dame St. Montreal, WM, LYMAN & Co.

WM, LYMAN & Co. J. B. MUSSEN, Quebec, ROBERT LOE, Toront October 26, 1849.

HEMIST, DRUGGIST & APOTHECARY, NO. 29, M'GILL STREET, MONTREAL; Imposter of Genuine Drugs, Chemicals, Patent Medicines, Perfumery, Dys Stuffs, Brushes, Sec., &c., Agent for Dr. Toyrasend's Suzuspazilla, Down's Elizm, Bell's Capillofier, Wright's Indian Pilis, Radway's Medicated Sony, and for most of the other popular Medicines and Preparations, October 28, 1849,

R. W. REXFORD.

CARTER & CARTER. ADVOCATES.

OFFICE -No. 135, Saint Leaders Server.

BARR THE ENGLISH CHURCH,

BOUTESAL.

TALLYHO! TALLYHO!! FREDERICE FENNEYS
WARRANTED TALLYHO RAZORS.

ENVERY ONE WARRANTED TO SHAVE WERY one WARRANTED TO SIZE

Be wise, and try them? Ordinary Ras
any one can make; these are extraordinary to
warranted to cut a hair.
Sold Wholeashe and Retail by all Hardw
Merchants in Canada—each one being warrant
Agent for the Manufacturer,
JAMES HUTTON,
Montree

October 26, 1849.

W. HUTTON & SON. SHEFFIELD. SILVERSMITHS, PLATERS, ANUFACTURERS OF THE PATENT ELECTRO

HUTTON & SON having perfected the art of Plating, both by the Electro and Magnetic processes, are prepared to execute Orders in Table Services, &c., either in Plain Patterns or the most Elaborate style of finish.

Agents for the Manufacturers,

JAMES HUTTON,

Montreal.

October 26, 1849.

THE Subscriber having recently received PATTERNS and SAMPLES of the lates improvements is prepared to receive orde the trade, for Messrs. Jorren Rodgers & Sons, Cutiers to Her Majesty and the Royal Family.

Messrs. Robert Lorry & Sons, Sheffield.

Messrs. Thos. Tunker & Co., Suffolk Works,

Sheffield. Sheffield.

Messrs. J. Brandshaw & Son, Sheffield,
Messrs. J. Brandshaw & Son, Sheffield,
Messrs. John Walters & Co., Sheffield,
Mr. James Laycock, Manufacturer of Hair
ing and Carled Hair, Sheffield,
Mr. George Deakin, Comb Manufacturer, S
field.

Mr. Grorge Dearin, Court Messrs. W. Hutton & Son, Sheffield,
Messrs. W. Hutton & Son, Sheffield,
Messrs. Thos. Firih & Sons, Portobello Steel
Works and Norfolk Steel Works.
Measrs. Stephenson, Blake & Co, Type Founders, Sheffield.
Printed Lists, with the latest Discounts and
Terms, may be had on application to
JAMES HUTTON,
10. St. Sacrament Street. 10, St. Sacrament Stre

October 26, 1849,

NEW BOOKS

RECEIVED BY THIS DAY'S EXPRESS THE Caxtons, by Sir E. L. Balwer.
Characteristics of Women, by Mrs. Jamicson—beautifully illustrated,
The Drawing-Room Scrap Book for 1850,
The Juvenile Scrap Book for 1850,
Knickerbocker—History of New York—handaomely bound, and illustrated by numerous
Engravings.
Leadets of Memory—an Annual for 1850.
The Sketch Book, by Washington Irving—new
Edition—illustrated by numerous Engravings,
and handsomely bound.
The Parliamentary Guide for 1849.
And many other Works.
For Sale by

For Sale by JOHN McCOY. BLANK BOOKS.—A Large assortment of Ledgers, Journals, Cash and Day Books always on hand, and made to order.

PLAIN and FANCY STATIONERY, Steel Pens, Quills, School Slates, Sc., always on

SCHOOL BOOKS—All the English and American School Books in use in our Schools ket t constanting on hand, and for Sale by JOHN M-COY. October 26, 1849.

COALS FOR SALE.

UST ARRIVED, and for Sale by the Subscribers, ex Barge HESHONE, now laying in Queen's Basin, in lots to suit families;

150 chaldrons best Newcastle Grate COALS, Parties desirous of supplying themselves for their fall use should make immediate application, GH_MOUR & CO.,

GUNPOWDER. FOR Sale by the Subscribers—
CO, FO, FF, FFF, in kegs
FF, FFF, T P, in cannisters
Ex "Elizabeth Rose."
GILMOUR & CO.,
9, St. Sacrament Stree

SALT AFLOAT. FOR SALE— 8000 minots LIVERPOOL SALT, or Barge

HOPE. GILMOUR & Co. Oct. 26, 1849, FOR SALE BY THE SUBSCRIBERS.

A PEW CASES very superior SMOKED Best LONDON PORTER, in barrels, GILMOUR & Co., 9, St. Sacrament Street, 26, 1849,

Oct, 26, 1849, WINTER FASHIONS.

RS. M. HALL having received by the late Arrivals her usual EXTENSIVE and ELEGANT supply of MILLINERY and FANCY GOODS, begs to intimate to the Ladius of Montreal and its vicinity, that her SHOW ROOMS, No. 23, Great St. James Street, will be OPEN on FRIDAY next, the 20th instant, at TEN o'clock. Montreal, October 25, 1849.

MATHEMATICAL AND NAUTICAL

WORKS & C.

(ALBRATTH'S Mathematical and Astronomical Tables.

Mackey's Theory and Fractice of Finding the Linguistics at Sea or Land.

Bowditch's Navigator.

Namical Almanne for 1849, '50, '51, and '52.

Davies' Surveying.

Do Descriptive Geometry.

Do Analytical do.

Do Calculus.

Brinkley's Astronomy.

Contracted to a first to the

AD OFFICE. VES, OTTAWA.

g for a long, stend

SPONDENT. on, October 5, 1849.

TED TO PUBLIC RECORD OR UCE APPLY TO PUBLIC ARCHIVES, OTT

lessed from first page.):

PROBERTAGE CONTRACT

Surope. Austria is regarded as a meré ignoble tool ir his hands. À posteoript to this letter states that a Russian cor-rette, stations d'at Constantinople, was towed to Bus

vette, station of at Constantinople, was towed to Bus yudere on the 18th, so as to be in a position to gain the Black Sea without obstacle.

ST. URBAIN STREET ACADEMY.

Mr. S. PHILLIPS — Classics.
Mr. J. Johnston's — English.
Mr. W. Dönan — Mathematics.
Mona, Garnor — French.
M. Donata — Donata — Mr. FOLLENUS-Mus

THE PRINCIPAL begs to inform his Friends, and the Public generally, that the School House will be apened for the reception of the Pupils on Wednesday, the 3rd instant.

The Play Ground has been greatly enlarged, and the Pupils will now be under coastant, surveillance during the hour of recreation.

The Building is undesgoing a thorough repair, and will sheetly he ready for the reception of the Boarders. There will be a few vacancies, at moderate terms.

The character of the School, for efficient instruction, is well known as being superior to that of

The character of the School, for efficient instruction, is well known as being superior to that of
any other Educational Establishment in Montreal.
The Principal's singaged in making arrangements
for further improvements. Parents who have
been disappointed in securing an education for
their children, and have been spending their money
to no purpose, have an opportunity of redesming
lost time, by plesing their Sons at the St. Urbain
Street Academy.

The Winter Quarter will commence November
lat, but Pupils can outer at any time, and will be
charged from the time of antrance.
In consequence of the loss austained by the
late fire, the Principal respectfully requests his
Friends to forward the amount of Quarterly
Free as early us possible.

Parentipals.

os early as possible.
S. PHILLIPS,
PARCIPAL 4-4-1-155

EAGLE HOTEL, COLLEGE-STREET, (First House South of McGill,) MONTREAL

THE Proprietor of the above House takes this opportunity of informing his Friends and the Public that this SPACIOUS ESTABLISH-MENT has been thoroughly fitted up, and is now READY FOR BUSINESS. It is located in a EADY FOR BUSINESS. It is located in a ntral and business part of the City, and is co-ranged as to afford, to those who travel for lasters or business, every comfert and conve-nce; and the STABLING, SHEDS, AND

Canada.

Among the many conveniences of this Establement will be found, a good, dry, and substand STORE HOUSE, extending over the Yurs, which Property of all kinds, belonging to his atomors, may be Stored, dold, or deposited Eale on Commission.

FRANCIS DUCLOS,

A. STEVENSON, ADVOCATE, Section 45, LITTLE ST. JAMES STREET.

PROSPECTUS GOOD SERVICE TO SERVICE

CANADIAN INDEPENDENT: A NEW PAPER.

To be published almultaneously in the Citie of Hamilton and Toronto, chiefly designed to promote, by peaceable means, Separation from the Mother Country.

Forms, a meaning the entire of them. Asserts have a proper processor, a special processor of the teach of processor of the teach of processor of the teach of the

invorable terms, in the trade of any country in the world.

As the British Provinces are so geographically situated, in relation to the Uni ed States, as to reader them commercially dependent upon each other to a very large degree, the attainment of Ganad-an In-tependence can only be regarded as a necessary preliminary to admission into the American Union. The advocacy of the one necessarily involves that of the other. The subject is, therefore, one of equal interest to our neighbors on the other side the lines, who will always find, in this Journal, a reflex of public opinion on this and other subjects interesting to them as well as to us.

In order to render the INDEPENDENT in every way worthy of public support, a considerable portion of its columns will be devoted to Agriculture, Commerce, Manufactures, Farings MINING INTELLIGENCE, RAILWAYS, FOREIGH MINING INTELLIGENCE, KAILWAYS, CORRIGN and DOMESTIC NEWS, and general LITERATURE. It will be published weekly, until a sufficient amount of circulation can be obtained to warrant a semi-weekly issue—on a large quarto sheet—

Ubion.
The terms will be FOUR DOLLARS per annum,

payable in advance. Persons desirous of promoting the views above expressed, are sarnestly requested to exert themselves in procuring Subscribers and Advertising. Agents will also be sent through the country, for the purpose of extending the circulation. As very large editions of the first few numbers will be printed, Advertisements will obtain a wid and general circulation.

Letters on business to be addressed (post paid) to the Subscriber, at Hamilton.

H. B. WILLSON.

HAMILTON, August 27, 1849.

Hamilton, August 27, 1849.

EDUCATION.

HE Undersigned, of Belfast College, Ireland, informs the Citizens of Montreal that he intends opening a CLASSICAL and MATHEMATICAL ACADEMY at No. 1, Molson Place,

The Course of Instructions 1 From 9 to 12, A. M., and 14 to 4 o'elock, F. M.
Greek and Latin Classics, (College entrance course,) English Reading, with reference to analysis, primary and accondary meanings, synonymes, &c., English Grammar, Logic and Mental Philosophy, Geography and Astronomy.

Arithmetic:—Besides the usual instructions in this Science, there will be given a Lecture three times a week to demonstrate the various Bules and reduce them to simple Proportion, illustrating the same by actual operation on the Black-board, of which the Students are to take transcripts in their Copy-books. They will be examined on alternate days in the Lecture of the day preceding. The following will, in like manner, be taught by Lecture, with questions of examinations interspersed, and illustrated by disgrams, &c., pointing out their application to the Arts:—Geometry—plane and spheric: Measuration, Surveying, Navigation, Natural Philosophy, Coale Sections, Algebra, Theory of Equation, the Differential and Integral Calculus.

On Saturdays, two hours to instruct in Rhetoric and to examine English Composition.

Each Student shall act as Assistant Teacher a day in the mands. From 9 to 12, A. M., and 14 to 4 o'clock, P. M.

For Classics or Mathematics, or for 20 15 0 both 0 10 0 10 0 For a plain English Course JOHN R. ROCH.

ROBERT WOOD. Montreal. Montreal, January 9th, 1849.

NOTICE.

THESE LOZENGES DO NOT CONTAIN ANY PREPARATION OF OPIUM, OR OF ANY ANODYNE WHICH CAN INJURE THE CONSTITUTION.

NDER PATRONAGE OF ROYALTY AND THE AUTHORITY OF THE PACULTY.

KEATING'S COUGH LOZENGES, CERTAIN REMEDY for disorders of the Pulmonary Organs — in Difficulty of Breathing.

—in Redundancy of Pulegm—in Difficulty of Breathing.

—in Redundancy of Pulegm—in Incipient Consumption, of which Cough is the most positive indication, they are not positive indication, they are never been known to fail.

Winter Cough, they have never been known to fail.

KEATING'S COUGH LOZENGES are free from every deleterious ingredient; they may, therefore, be taken at all times, by the most deleast tennel and by the yourgest child; while the Public Speaker and the Professional Singer will find them invaluable in allaying the hor-reness and irritation incidental to vical exertion, and consequently a powerful auxiliary in the production of melodious enunciation.

Propared and sold by Thomas REATING, Chemist, &c. No. 79, St. Paul's Charch-yard, London.

Sold in boxes, at 1s. 9d. each, by the following Agents:—

Agents:—
MOMTREAL—Messrs. Jno. Carter & Co., and
Wm. Lyman & Co., Druggists
QUEBEC—Messrs. Joss. Bowles & Co., and
Jno. Mussos, & Co., Druggists
TORONTO. Messrs.BECKET & Co., and Lyman,
Knekshaw & Co., Druggists.

flants October 21st, 1846.

Sta,—I cannot resist informing you of the extraordinary effect that I have experienced by taking only a few of your LOZENGES. I had a cough for several weeks, that denied all that had been prescribed for me; and yet I got completely rid of h by taking about half a small box of your Lozenges, which I fine are the only once that releve the cough without deranging the stomach or digestive organs—I am, Sir, your humble servant.

I am, Sir, your humble servant.

P. HAWKER.

To Mr. KEATING, 79, St. Paul's Chui ANOTHER INSTANCE OF THE GOOD EF-FECIS OF KEATING'S COUGH LUZEN-GES, UPWARDS OF TWENTY-ONE YEARS' STANDING.

LIVERPOOL, 6, Bold Place, Jan. 26, 1848. Liverpool, 6, Bold Place, Jan. 26, 1848.

My Draz Sir,—I have great pleasure in informing you that my wife has received great benefit from the use of keating's Cough Lozenges, you recommended her a short time since. Previous to this she had been troubled with a severe cough, and was under some of our first medical men here without experieucing any relief; however, Kesting's Lozenges have done wonders.

With respects, believe me, your's faithfully,
THOS. MAYOR.

To Mr. GEORGE H. HOWELL, Chemist, 72, Dale Street.

RESTORATION OF VOICE BY KEATING'S COUGH LOZENGES. GLASGOW, 12th January, 1847.

GLASGOW, 1228 January, 1922.

Sir.—I have great pleasure in informs g you of the great good your excellent COUGH LOZENGES have done me. In December, 1845, I caught a severe cold from riding two or three miles, one very wetnight, which settled in my longs, and quite took away my voice, so that I could not speak above a whisper from that time until December last. I tried all kinds of medicines, but they were of no avail. I was then advised to try your Lozenges, which I did only to please my friends; but before I had finished a 2s. 9d. tin, my voice, to my great joy, came back me arrong as ever. a 2s. 9d. un, my as strong as ever.
I am, Sir, your's respectfully,
JAMES MARTIN.

THOMAS KEATING, Esq.

ANOTHER VOLUNTARY TRIBUTE TO WISTAK'S BALSAM.

ANOTHER VOLUNTARY TRIBULE 10

WISTAR'S BALSAM.

August 12, 1945.

Dgaa Sia.—If my testimony in favour of your valuable medicine will do you any good, or be of any service to the sick and afficied, you are welcome to make such use of it as you please. For seven or eight years I have not enjoyed perfect health. In the spring of 1944 I had some cough; I was then in Worcester County, Masa., and applied to a physician, who gave me some medicine, but it did not relieve me. I was mot able to work during the summer. Last fall I was much worse, so reduced by coughing, and sweating nights, that I was obliged to take my room. My physician tried in vain to remove my cough, and restore me to health, but I did not expect to recover; I however concluded to try Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry; I was then troubled with very frequent spells of coughing, night and day; before I had taken one bottle, my cough was easier; I continued to take the medicine until I was able to leave my room. I have taken several bottles, and I think Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry has oured me; at least, I leel as well and as strong as I have for twelve years.

JOHN METCALP.

I am acquainted with the subscriber, and believe

I am acquainted with the subscriber, and believe his statement to be true.

HOWARD B. LOVEJOY. None genuine unless signed 1. BUTTS on the

wrapper.

For Sale Wholesale and Retail by Wm. Lyman & Co.; Birks & Co.; S. I. Lyman & Co.; A. Savaga & Co.; M. Parker & Co.; and Alexr. Urquhart. 75

TI REISH BLACK SALVE UNDER THE PATRONAGE OF THE HONORABLE THE EAST INDIA COMPANY.

THIS SALVE, prepared from the original recipe procured from a celebrated Turkish fakim, (physician) of Smyrna, in Asia Minor, and which has obtained an unprecedented celebrity in Great Britain and the East Indies, from the astonishing Curea performed by it in both these countries, has lately been introduced into Montreal. As might be espected, its popularity has followed it, and its use is becoming general among all classes. The Proprietors, promptes by the very fiattering reception it has met with in the Metropolic, have determined on extending its usefulness to all other parts of Canada; and, for that perpose, have attabilished agencies in all the principal Cities. They fiatter themselves that when its wonderful properties shall become more generally known, they will meet with that encouragement which the introduction of such a valuable medicament into a country justly entitles them. The contracted limits of an advertisement necessarily precludes their entering into any adequate detail of its merits, but, for the information of the public, they intend to publish, from time to time, such statements of sures as have or may occur, and for the present will content the assives with merely enumerating some of the co-apialus for which if has been used with the rast complete success—Such as Swollen Glands, Broken Breasts, White Swellings, Cuts, Whitlows, Scalds from Semboat explosions, or other causes, Burns, Scrofulous Sores, Sore Nipples, Carbudeles, Scald Head, Gurshat Weunds, Bruises, Boits. Frontities, Wens, Culiblains, Illcerated and Common Sore Throats and Banions, if used in time, it will prevent or cure Cancers, also, Swellings arising from a blow on the Breast, Rieg Worm, Pains in the Back, Rheumatium, Gout, Pains, in the Chest, Paip ation of the Heart. Complaints in the Liver, Spine, Heart and Hip, Rushing of Blood to the Head, Swelled Face and Toothache. Its benefits are by an means confined to the Human race, but it extends its healing qualities in the Street creation. It is an accellent application for

BRITANNIA LIFE ASSURANCE CO., No. 1, Princes' Street, Bank, London. CAPITAL, ONE MILLION STERLING Empowered by Special Act of Parliament, 4 Vict. Cap. 9,

REDUCED RATES OF PREMIUM.HALL THE great and decided success which has attended this Institution has induced the Directors to REDUCE the RATES originally required in British North America to the ordinary European Rates. The result of such Reduction is to enable parties to avail themselves of the important benefits of Life Assurance at much lower Rates of Premium than those of any other Assurance Company transacting business in Canada.

Rates of Premium than those of any other Assurance Company transacting business in Canada.

The Directors have also resolved to extend to British North America the advantages afforded by the HALF CREDIT RATES of PREMIUM which have been as highly assurance. by the HALF CREDIT RATES of PREMIUM which have been so highly approved and are so generally adopted by Policy Holders in the United Kingdom. The most liberal conditions are likewise offered to the Assured in the limits to which they may proceed by sea or land, to other parts of North America without affecting their Interest in their teametire Policies.

in their respective Policies.
PETER MORRISON, teondon, Jan. 1, 1847.

TORONTO- Mesers-BECKETT & Co., and LYMAN, KRESHAW & Co., Druggists.

N. B.— To prevent spurious imitations, please to observe that the words "KRATING'S COUGH LOZENGES" are engrased on the GOVERNMENT STAMF of each box.

1MPORTANT TESTIMONIALS.

Copy of a letter from "COLONEL HAWKER," (the well known Author on "GUNS & SHOO! ING.") Longparish House, near Whitchurch, flants October 31st, 1846.

Str.—I cannot resist informing you of the extraordinary effect that I have experienced by taking only a few of tours IOZENGES. I had a counth for the company control of the solution of the streomy of the control of the solution of the streomy of the control of the solution of the streomy of the solution MEDICAL REFERER.

DR. ALFRED MORSON, Bytown. DR. J. B. JOHNSTON, Sherbrooke, E. T. DR. JAMES BREADON, Stanstead, E. T.

EXAMPLES OF RATES,

Age.		ial.	Half-			Quar	terly
Mg.		d.		d.			d.
25	36	0	18	3		9	2
30	40	8	20	7		10	4
35	46	9	23	9		11	11
40	55	1	28			14	1
45	66	3	33	8		17	0
- 50	81	4	41	5		20	11
		T	BL	B	2		

-	25 30 35 40 45 50	23 6 26 4 30 4 36 1 44 9		This 7	Table u ars, unt	ncreases ev il 21st Yea	
1	50						
			TA	BL	E 3.		
		Age.	For 1	Year.	For 7	Years.	
		9	8.	d.	8.	d.	
		25	21	6	21		
		30	22	-1	22	7	
		35	22	11	23	11	
		40	24	9	26	9	
		45	28	6	32	2	
		50	35	4	41	5	
				-			

TABLE 4 Annual Premiums required for an Assurance of £100 for the whole Term of Life, the Rate decreasing at the expiration of every Fifth Year, until the Twentieth inclusive, after which period no other narrant will be seen

							W tot	
Age.	ired.	Yrs.	2d 5	Yrs.	345	Yrs.	Last 5	Yr
oug	8.	d.	8,	d.	8.	a.	8.	q.
25	72	7	55	6	38	2	19	11
	78	6		10	42	6	22	4
30 35	85		67	8	47	10	25	3
30			76	A	54		28	6
40	95	5		- 7	62		32	2
45	108	0	87			-	96	5
50	124	3	101	1	71	-	90	•
LIA	I P C	RED	IT E	AT	ES O	F P	REMI	UM.
BA	LF C	FF. 14	D		T.E	Thole	Premi	MIRI.
Age	ı. <u>1</u>	maij purin	Prem g7 Y	ears.	7	fter	7 Year	8.
	-	8.	ď.			8.	d.	
25		19	7			39	2	

21 9 24 11 29 2 34 10 42 6 If it be preferred the unpaid seven Half Premium can be left as a charge on the Policy, when it nes a claim.

MUTUAL ASSURANCE BRANCH, Supported by the Proprietary Branch. TABLE A.

Ace	Annual .	Premis	um.	Half-	Yeari	y. Quari	terty.
raf e.	2271110000	d.		8.	d.	6.	d.
05	44	Ä		22	5	11	3
25	49	10		25	3	12	8
30		0		28	11	14	6
35	57			33	*	17	0
40	66					20	
45	79	-		40	1	24	2
50	95	6		_ 48	7		0
The	Assured	under	this	Table	e are	enutied	Strei
Five	Xears to	an Ant	nual	Divisi	on of	the Proi	uts.
•			2 1				

	TABLE HALF CREDIT	TABLE.
Age.	Half Premium First 5 Years.	Whole Premium After 5 Years. s, d.
25 30	22 2	44 4
35	28 6	65 6
40	33 3	79 0
50 The Ass	47 9 ared under this Tab pa in the Profits, on	le are entitled also

MINERVA LIFE ASSURANCE CO., 84, King William Street, Mansion House, LOWDON.

Agent in Cenada.—D. C. NAPIER.
Physician of Mostreal.—Du. A. F. HOLMES.

THE Rates of Premium for all risks are the same us those charged in England, and parties Assured at this Office are not subject to any extra sharge whatever, for the voyage to Europe, and sice was, provided previous intimation be given to the Agent.

The next QUINQUENNIAL DIVISION of PROFITS will be made in JUNE, 1882, and all persons Assuring, by the Participating Scale, prior to the 31st DECEMBER, 1850, will be entitled to share therein. Prospectases, and every necessary information as to the mode of effecting Assurances, may be obtained from the Agent.

D. C. NAPIER,
49, Champ de Mars Street,
14th January, 1848 ALLIANOR

LIFE & FIRE ASSURANCE COMP THE Undersigned CONTINUES to accept RISKS against Accidents by FIRE, on the Council Property situated Council East.

St. Thereas Streets, Montreel, 17th July, 1849.

J. R. BOYCE. (Lately Assistant to Thos. Coverdale,) HAIR CUTTER &c.,

BEGS to inform his Friends and the Public, that he has REMOVED to No. 10, Saint Francois Kavier Street, next door to the Courier Office, where he hopes, by strict attention to business, to merit a share of their patronage and sup-175 May 10.

> EXPRESS BETWEEN MONTREAL AND QUEBEC.

H. CAMÉRON,

RESPECTFULLY intimates, that he has made arrangements for the Conveyance of SMALL PARCELS and PACKAGES between MONTREAL and QUEBEC.

Any Commissions or Purcels, intrusted to his care, will be strictly attended to, and delivered by timed! care, will be atricity attended to, and converse by himself, at MODERATE CHARGES.

He will leave MONTKEAL, by the STEAMERS, on the EVENINGS of MONDAY, WEDNESDAY and FRIDAY, and QUEBEC on TUESDAY, THURSDAY and SATURDAY.

ET PARCELS for QUEBEC to be left at the CALEDONIA WATER DEPOT, No. 12, St. François Xavier Street, not later than Half-past PIVE P. M.

Montreal, June 2, 1849.

TRY ERE YOU DISPAIR.



HOLLOWAY'S PILLS.

CURE OF ASTHMA.

Extract of a Letter from Mr. Benjamin Mackie, respectable Quaker, dated Creenagh, neur Loughall, Ireland, dated September 1 1th, 1848 To Professor Hollowat :

To Professor Hollowal:

RESPECTED FRIEND,—Thy excellent Pills have effectually cured me of an Assisma, which sillacted me for three years to such an extent, that I was obliged to walk my roomat night for sir, afraid of being subtocated if I went to bed by cough and philegin. He sides taking the Pills, I rubbed plenty of the Oistment into my chest night and morning.

(Signed)

ery | CURE OF TYPHUS FEVER, WHEN SUPPOS ED TO BE AT THE POINT OF DEATH. ED TO BE AT THE POINT OF DEATH.

A respectable female, in the neighborhood of Loughall, was attacked with Typhus Fever, and lay for five days without ha ing tasted any description of food. She was given over by the Surgeon, and presentations were made for her demise. Mr. Benjamin Mackie, the Quaker, whose case is referred to above, heard of the circumstance, and knowling the immense benefit that he himself had derived from Holloway's Pills, recommended an immediate trial, and eight were given to her, and the same number was continued night and morning for three days, and in a very short time she was completely cured.

N. B.—From sation just received, it appears that Colonel Dear, who is with his Regiment in India, the Blas Fusileers, cured himself of a very bad attack of Fever by these celebrated Pills. There is no doubt that any Fever, however malignant, may be gured-by taking, night and morning, cupious duers of this fine medicine. The patient should be induced to drink plentifully of warm linsed tea or barley water.

CURE OF DROPSY IN THE CHEST. Extract of a Letter from J. S. Mundy, Esq., dated Kennington, near Oxford, Dec. 2nd, 1848.

To Professor Holloway:

Sin.—My Shepherd for some time was afflicted with Water on the Cheet, when I heard of it, i am mediately advised him to try your Pills, which he did, and was perfectly cured, and is now as well as ever he was in his life. As I myself received so as tonishing a cure last year from your Pills and Ohntment, it has ever since been my most entrest endeavor to make known their excellent qualities

(Signed)

CURE OF A BAD L
YEARS

THE EARL OF ALDBOROUGH CURED OF A LIVER AND STOMACH COMPLAINT Extract of a Letter from His Lordship, dated Villa Messina, Leghorn, 21st February, 1845.

o Professor HOLLOWAT To Professor Hollows?:

Sin,—Varius circumstances prevented the possibility of my thanking you before this time for your politicates in sending me your Pile as you did. I now take this opportunity of sending you an order for the amount, and, at the same time, to add that your Pills have effected a cure of a disorder in my Liver and Stomach, which all the most emment of the Faculty at home, and all over the Continent, had not been able to effect; may not even the waters of Carlahad and Marienbad. I wish to have another Box and a Pot of the Onliment, in case any of my family should ever require either.

require either.
Your most obliged and obediens servant,
(Signed)
ALDBOROUGH.

CURE OF A DEBILITATED CONSTITUTION. CURE OF A DEBILITATED CONSTITUTION.

Mr. Mate, a Storekeeper, of Gundegai, New South Wales, had been for some time in a most delicate state of health, this constitution was so debilitated that his death was shortly looked upon by himse fand friends ar certain; but as a forfrom hope, he was induced to try Holloway's Fills, which had an immediate and surprising effect upon his system, and the result was to restore him in a few weeks to perfect health and strengthyto the surprise of all who know him. He considered his case to extraordinary that he, in gratiude, sent it for publication, to the "Sydney Morning Heraid," in which paper it appeared on the 2nd isnoary, 1848. A few deems of the Pills will quickly rally the energies of both body and mind, when other medicines have failed.

These celebrated Pills are wonderfully effica Ague Astune Bilions Complaints Bilions Complaints Bowel Complaints Colles Constipation of the Bow-Limbage
Piles
Rheumatism
Retention at Urine
Serviula or King's Evil
Sone-thayata
Stone and Gravel
Secondary Symptoms
Tio-Doubaroux
Tumours
Ulcers
Venereal Affections
Venereal Affections

R. B.—Directions for the guidance of Patients in every disorder are affixed to each Rot.

These truly invaluable Pills are sold in Bozze, at In. 61., 4a 64., and 7s. each. There is considerable saving by taking the leage size.

Agents for the above. ALFRED SAVAGE & Co., Notre Dame Street,

And DR. PICAULT,
preser of Bonecour and Notre Dr
A liberal discount made to the

NEW MARBLE MANUFACTURY. No. 53, ST. URBAIN STREET. W. CUNNINGHAM, MANUFACTURES OF WHITE AND ALL OTHER EXISTS OF MARKER MONUMERTS, having now entered into Partnership with the Proprietors of one of the fasts White Marble Quaries in the State of Vermot, has consequently superior facilities for esecuting any Orders entrusted to him. He also Manufactures COMMON TOME and GRAYE STONES. TABLE and SUREAU TOPS, CHIMNEY-PIECES, he., of any description, and at all prices.

Montreal, October 16, 1848. J: STARKE & CO., PRINTERS. St. Eherese Street fitontreal

S. & Co. inform the Pultinue to execute ORDEKS lore cription of LETTER-PRESS PRINTI Neatness, Punctuality, Accuracy and on the most reasonable terms.

Their FANCY TYPE and PRESS rom the best Four expense has been spared to make the
as varied and extensive as any in th
Considerable additions of Now.

FYPE and ORNAMENTS have made to their Stock, and ever made to maintain the characte

them with their Orders.

The Establishment being so
BOOK and JOB PRINTING. enabled to pay that attention to him brat DRUGGISTS' and other LABELS per

the Neatest Style.

The most approved Forms of LAW BL always on hand and for Saie. October 10, 1848.

H. M. BOWKER,

DENTIST, REMOVED from GREAT STREET STREET to the COKNER LITTLE ST. JAMES and ST STREETS. Montreal, May 15, 1848.

GEORGE MACKAL ADVOCATE. No. 23, Little St. James Street May 4, 1847.

YOU MAY BE CURED YET



HOLLOWAY'S OINTME! CURE OF RHEUMATISM AND RHEUMA

Extract of a Letter from Mr. Thomas E Landlord of the Waterloo Tapera, (s Yorkshire, late of the Life Gum as, sal tember 28th, 1848.

could cure, and I gave her some of Outment, which soundly heared it would do it. For your information to serve my country for twenty-fir Regiment of Life (inaids, and wa Regiment of Life Guards, and Was at Corporal. I was two year in the Pein was at the Battle of Waterloo Li-with a pension, on the 2nd September Commanding Officer at the time was who is now a General Captain the Hunorable Henry Bala-Captain the Hunorable Henry Bala-THOMAS

CURE OF A BAD LEG OF TWENT YEARS' STANDING. Extract of a Letter from Mr. Andrea

Blacksmith, Eyemouth, near the 10th of August, 1848. To Professor HOLLOWAY. To Professor Hollowar.

Sin.—With plea-ure and gravitude from that after suffering for twenty-of bad leg, which yielded to no kinds thought it consulted, at different timeman of ensinence in this part of the no purpose. I was frequently unchalted pain and agony I often endured My leg is now as sound as ever its means of your Pills and Omtrock will my ieg is now as action as eve means of your Pills and Ontine from Mr. I Devidson, Druggist, I who knows my case well and happy to certify with me, if nec-of this wonderful come.

(Signed) AMPUTATION OF TWO TOES PREVEN Extract of a Letter from Mr. Oliver 8mi kins, duted Fulkirk, August 18th, 1848

To Professor HoLLOWAY, Sin, I was superintending, about all he erection of one of our Radway him Sin.—I was superintended, the erection of one of our liarway; she fall of a large stone my right to be bruised, which ultimately got so be vised to go to Edinburgh to coroni a ment Surgeons, which I did, and any to save my look, two of my toes much dispart, I returned h. me to mpart news to my wife, intending to subant it mass then a thought struck me to my it was then a thought struck not or; you could not only on the could not not only on the could not not occupation, and at this time my loss are nursed.

(Signed) OLIVER SMITH JENN

AN EXTRAORDINARY CURE OF PERATE SKIN DISEASE. On the 2 let July, 1868, the Editor of the sitte. Newtonper, published in hole, as following Editorial article in he poper for a fact, that Holloway's Pills and Ounce, a most wanderful meaner unon the consistent. for a loct, that Patients of the Could a most wonderful manner upon the countrie Coulie, called Eigz, emplored tablishment, was effected with myrads diwhich defied all the Miserut Doctors, and devour the poor man before he was similarly upon him, and was perfectly restored to his former occumulations of skin. The effect was marketing the countries of skin. The effect was marketing the countries of skin.

The Pills should be used conjuncty witness in stoot of the following cases: Bud Legs Bud Bressta

Sand-files Cree-Boy Chiego foot Chilb-sine Chapped-hands

Eaphantian Yews
N.B.—Directions for the guidance of fulfilled to each Pot such Box.
This truly invaluable Ominioni is sold in \$4.4a. 6d, 7s each.
There is considerable enving by taking alifRED SAVAGE &

And DR. PICAULT.

Corner of Bonnesour and Nutre Dans a

P A liberal discount nide to those when

Printed and Published for the Propi MATTHEW LONGMOORE

PRICE TWO-PENCE.

THE PEOPLE OF CANADA. Connexion and a Union upon equ

ministed by a sincere desire for in the purpose of inquiry an ne's the adoption of such a ne's the adoption of such a and departments investigation rig 10 all parties, Origins, and d won the advantage of co-o-mans of a common duty to ou ty, growing out of a common erge in observations

at nor e n the most

a said become the battle-field an inner little her interests might b me of quarrel or the issue of the iller animolities of political partie finels, often leading to violence,

in, is civil war, seem not to he is in the there, at the present mon as diminution or accommodation.

iom. nable in a sufficien

ed for a long period of years, we becondution of many of our chief pley of the Empire forbide the an it would be but a partial remains

A would be but a partial of the Mother Country deman

people, must be fraught with

here, as they desire a suchem, as they desire a suchem, as they desire a suchem of their country, to enter a succession of their country, in the same gard nor postpone, impel us to entertain Separation; and whatever negociations ancient policy of Great se nibdrew from the Colonies and the colonies are the colonies. In surfamiliaring the country, what but ay meets the eye! Our Provincint enterprise as into any of the present would equalise site value of real estate sales of the boundary, thereby probably once the entire present value of property whist, by giving stability to our institute of the screeding capital amassed under a site of the present value of property whist, by giving stability to our institute of the screeding capital amassed under a porate, and private credit. It would incommerce both with the United States as the property of the property of the present value of the present value of property. The property of the present value of property of the present value of property of the present value of property. The property of the present value of pres ati ne, embarrassed ;

inbark in this great source the most extensive market in the world, permanence which can inspire confidence; and inspire confidence; and as feeders for all the great lines now as would doubtless be as netive and prothe adoming States are covered with a first farming railways, Canada possesses but a gricultural property and the stock in two of which is the stock in two of which is the stock of two 50 to 80 per cent. — a

such as ica, c.fice, and sugar, would be greated in price.

The value of our timber would also be consisted with Canadian affairs, and tradferent to our interests, is anomalised. For each of a clistant diversment, improved the construction of the

tew neighbor, there would be pence and amily to this country and the United States. Discipline Bridgentages.

the Statement of the Mother Country—
to agree on the metathoring case. That such is the unenvisible conditions of the country—
the agree of the metathoring case. That such is the unenvisible conditions cannot be a political revolution in this between the applical revolution in this sea hand. Such fore-boolings cannot reasily but, and they have, moreover, a tendency so between the political revolution in the whole world, and how far it may except predent capitalists from making investigation and their children, it needs no reasoning on to cluendate.

But other advantages than those having and permanent forms of the same of the same than and parties, allay and obliterial shope brills and parties, allay and obliterial shope brills and parties, allay and obliterial shope brills.

high and honecable distinction on which we posterity might enter on terms of perfect equ The protection of home manufactures."

Nor would the universal perfect of a state market, there would not state from Great Britain be fraught with advantations. The relief to the Parent State from the manage of the country,—the removal of the many of the country,—the removal of the c

releval Union of the British American the benefit of the larger market which the the tages claimed for that arrangement are a between the different Provinces, and a povernmental expenditure. The attains inter object would be problematical, and a sunrepared from the former might had sunrepared from the former might had

states a desirable consument of many o

And, having regard to the powering
to the substitution of the substitution o John To rance Jacob De Witt, M.P.P.

os destiny.
John Kaie.
Alext. Murphy.
Pyter Dunn
James Ferrier, J.
David Ferguson
George D. Ferra
Ferguson
Ion sth American Continent to atthe and the so amend our institute in the state of the

ODUCE, APPLY TO PUBLIC ARCHIVES, OTTA