

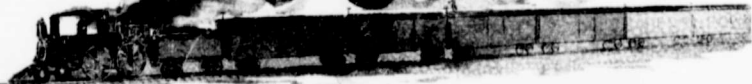
Annual Report



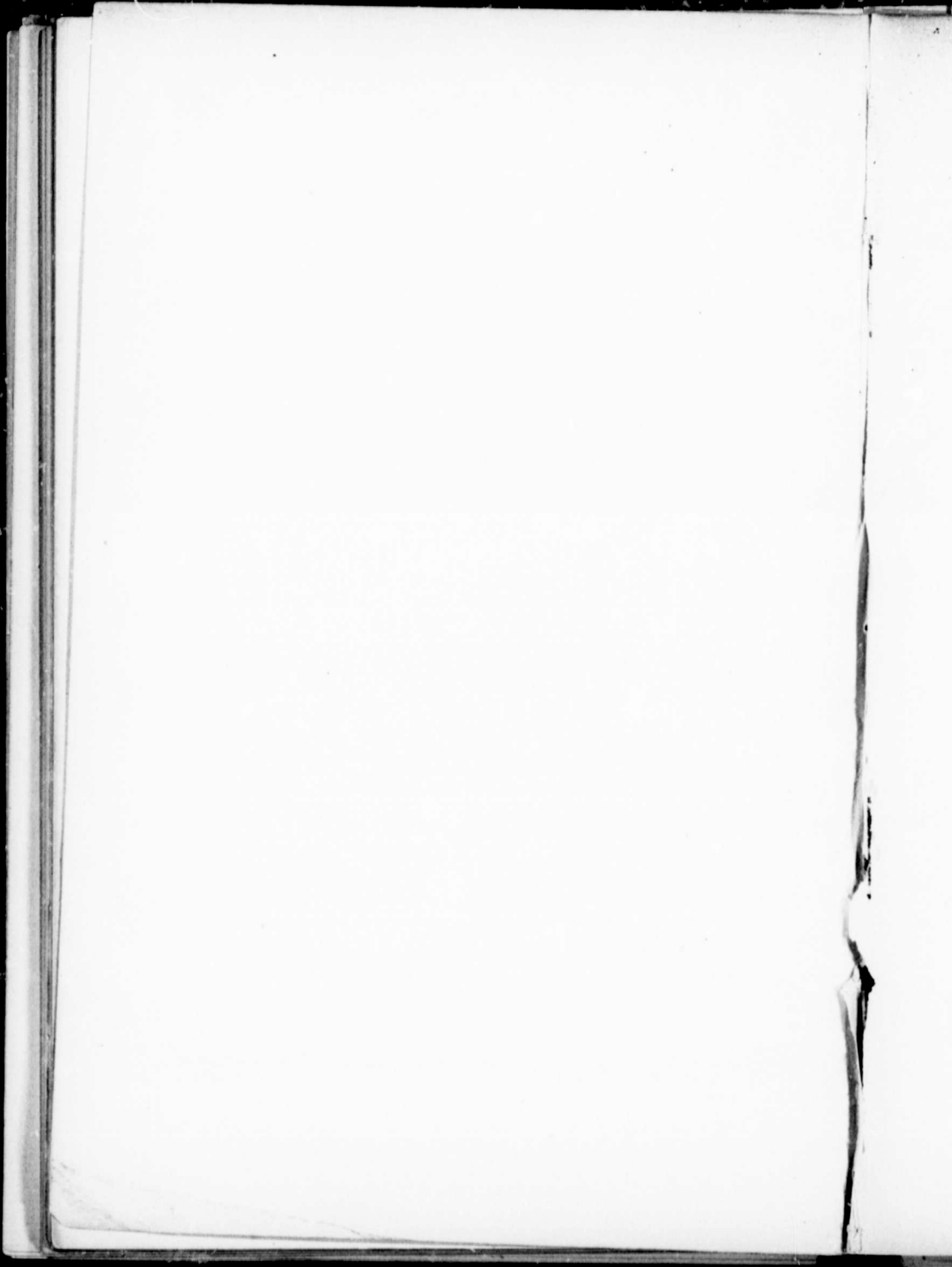
for the Year 1897



of the
Board
of Trade



OF THE CITY OF TORONTO, CANADA.



THE BOARD OF TRADE
OF THE
CITY OF TORONTO.

ANNUAL REPORT.

1897.

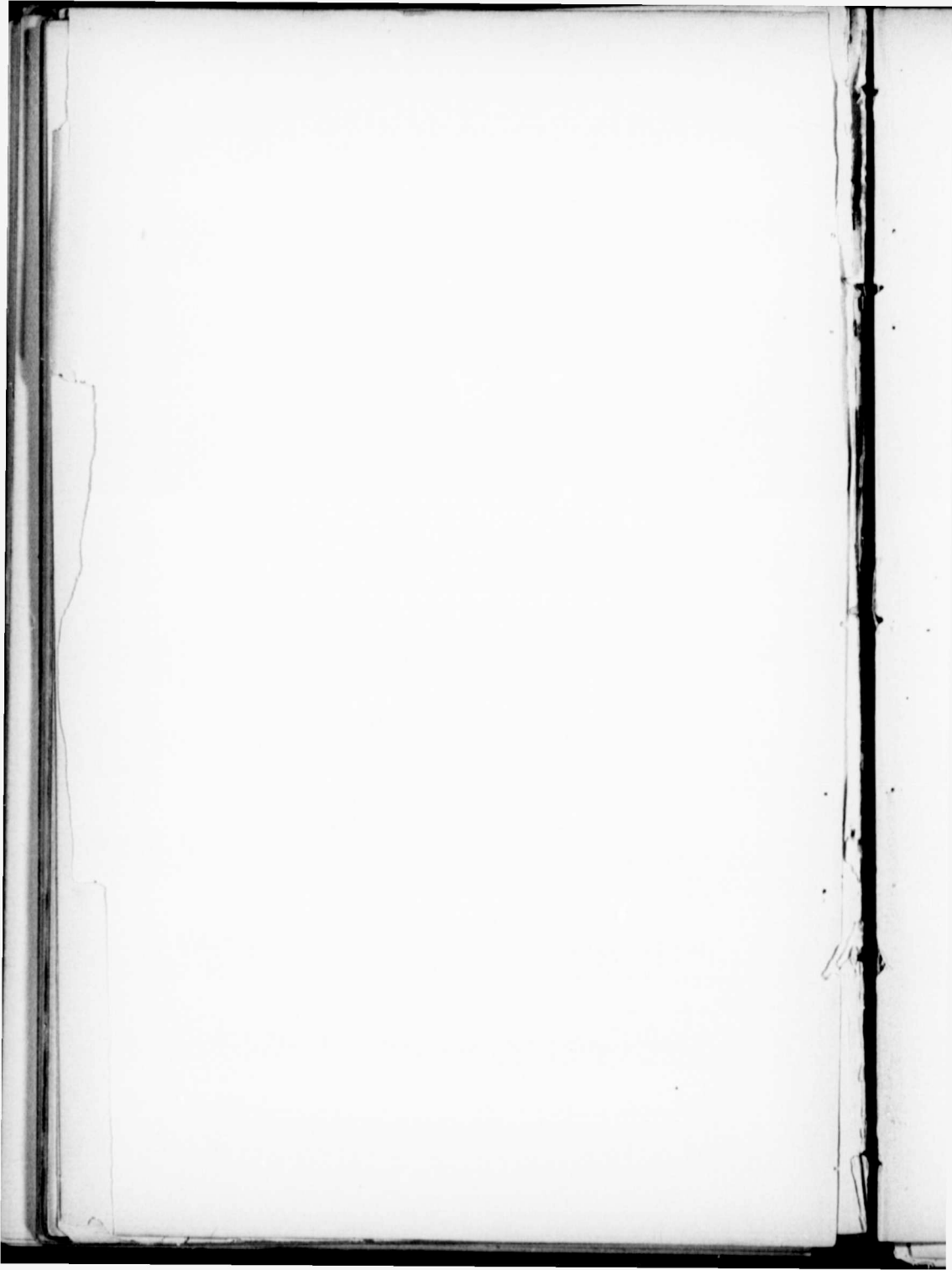


THE HUNTER, ROSE CO., LTD., PRINTERS TORONTO.



CONTENTS.

	PAGE
Officers for 1898,	5
Committees of the Board,	6
Trade Section of the Board,	7
President's Report,	10
Secretary's Report,	21
Treasurer's Report,	24
Report of the Trustees of the Gratuity Fund, 11th year,	26
Contributions to the Library of the Board, 1897,	29
Post Office Returns, 1897	30
Business Embarrassments in Canada and Newfoundland, 1896 and 1897,	31
Total Number of Mercantile Failures in the Dominion of Canada and Newfoundland,	32
Canadian Failures by Branches of Business,	33
Canadian Failures in 1897,	34
Receipts of Produce, etc., by Rail and per Steamer, 1896-1897,	35
Monthly Totals Toronto Clearing House, 1892, 1893, 1894, 1895, 1896, 1897,	36
Highest and Lowest Transactions on the Toronto Stock Exchange during 1897,	37
Monthly Returns—Import and Export Trade of the City of Toronto, 1896 and 1897,	39
List of Members,	i



OFFICERS OF THE BOARD, 1898.

President, - - - ELIAS ROGERS.
1st Vice-President, - - - A. E. KEMP.
2nd Vice-President, - - - M. C. ELLIS.
Treasurer, - - - A. E. AMES.
Secretary and Superintendent, EDGAR A. WILLS, J.P.

Council:

E. B. OSLER, M.P.,	D. R. WILKIE,
ED. GURNEY,	J. D. ALLAN,
W. D. MATTHEWS,	T. DUNNET,
H. N. BAIRD,	P. HOWLAND,
S. CALDECOTT,	GEO. KEITH,
W. G. GOODERHAM,	W. C. MATTHEWS,
J. HERBERT MASON,	M. McLAUGHLIN,

HENRY PELLATT.

Board of Arbitration :

J. I. DAVIDSON,	J. H. SPROULE,
THOS. FLYNN,	C. W. BAND,
W. K. McNAUGHT,	J. H. G. HAGARTY,
R. J. SCORE,	JOHN CARRICK,
P. R. MILLER,	D. O. ELLIS,
C. GOODE,	J. D. LAIDLAW.

Representatives on Harbour Commission :

W. A. GEDDES,	J. T. MATTHEWS.
---------------	-----------------

Representatives on Industrial Exhibition :

W. B. HAMILTON,	
JOB. OLIVER,	T. H. LEE.

Solicitor to the Board :

W. H. BEATTY, Q C.

Auditors to the Board :

CLARKSON & CROSS.

COMMITTEES OF THE BOARD.

Examiners in Flour and Meal :

1897-98.

HEDLEY SHAW,

D. PLEWES,
J. L. SPINK,

J. E. PEAREN,
P. R. MILLER.

Examiners in Grain :

1897-98.

W. D. MATTHEWS,

C. B. WATTS,
THOS. FLYNN,

H. N. BAIRD,
J. L. SPINK.

Examiners in Hides and Leathers :

1897-98.

C. J. MILLER,
W. D. BEARDMORE,

S. R. WICKETT,
E. LEADLEY,

HON. E. J. DAVIS.

Floor and Cail Board Committee :

1897-98.

JOHN CARRICK,

J. L. SPINK,

D. O. ELLIS.

Grain Inspector :

EDWARD ADAMSON,

Flour Inspector :

Inspector of Hides and Leathers :

A. E. THOMPSON.

Board of Arbitrators and Examiners in Grain, for Ontario :

Appointed by His Excellency the Governor-General (in Council, 18th Nov., 1896.)

GEO. A. CHAPMAN, Chairman.

W. D. MATTHEWS,

H. N. BAIRD,
THOMAS FLYNN.

SECRETARY :

EDGAR A. WILLS.

Trustees of the Gratuity Fund :

THE PRESIDENT AND TREASURER OF THE BOARD.

To serve 1 year - - - W. D. MATTHEWS.
" 2 years - - - D. R. WILKIE.
" 3 years - - - W. INCE.

SECRETARY TO THE TRUSTEES.

EDGAR A. WILLS.

TRADE SECTIONS OF THE BOARD.

Bankers' Section :

CHAIRMAN.

J. H. PLUMMER, Canadian Bank of Commerce.

DEPUTY-CHAIRMAN.

R. D. GAMBLE, Dominion Bank.

SECRETARY-TREASURER.

EDGAR A. WILLS.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

R. D. GAMBLE, Dominion Bank.

GEO. P. REID, Standard Bank.

A. KIRKLAND, Bank of Montreal.

J. O. BUCHANAN, Union Bank.

D. COULSON, Bank of Toronto.

E. STANGER, Bank of British North
America.

D. MILLER, Merchants Bank.

J. PITBLADO, Bank of Nova Scotia.

C. W. CLINCH, Molsons Bank.

W. H. SMITH, Ontario Bank.

W. P. SLOANE, Quebec Bank.

H. S. STRATHY, Traders Bank.

B. E. WALKER, Canadian Bank of
Commerce.

D. R. WILKIE, Imperial Bank.

F. J. GOSLING, Bank of Hamilton.

R. B. KESSEN, Bank of Ottawa.

Flour, Grain, Malt and Hop Section :

CHAIRMAN.

M. McLAUGHLIN.

DEPUTY-CHAIRMAN.

JOHN CARRICK.

SECRETARY-TREASURER.

EDGAR A. WILLS.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

C. B. WATTS.

J. CARRICK.

T. FLYNN.

J. CARRUTHERS.

M. McLAUGHLIN.

Wholesale Dry Goods Section :

CHAIRMAN.

ANDREW DARLING.

DEPUTY-CHAIRMAN.

JOHN MACDONALD.

SECRETARY-TREASURER.

EDGAR A. WILLS.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

J. D. IVEY.

WM. BLACKLEY.

C. COCKFUTT.

ANDREW DARLING.

P. H. BURTON.

Wholesale Hardware and Metal Section :

CHAIRMAN.

A. B. LEE.

DEPUTY-CHAIRMAN.

P. HOWLAND.

SECRETARY-TREASURER.

EDGAR A. WILLS.

TRADE SECTIONS OF THE BOARD.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

ALF. D. BENJAMIN.

A. B. LEE.

GEO. BERTRAM, M.P.

P. HOWLAND.

ALEX. McMICHAEL.

*Wholesale Booksellers and Stationers' Section :***CHAIRMAN.**

A. S. IRVING.

DEPUTY-CHAIRMAN.

W. J. GAGE.

SECRETARY-TREASURER.

EDGAR A. WILLS.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

W. J. GAGE.

J. F. ELLIS.

A. S. IRVING.

DR. W. BRIGGS.

G. F. WARWICK.

*Marine Service :***CHAIRMAN.**

F. B. CUMBERLAND.

DEPUTY-CHAIRMAN.

CAPT. S. SYLVESTER.

SECRETARY-TREASURER.

EDGAR A. WILLS.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

CAPT. S. SYLVESTER.

F. B. CUMBERLAND.

W. A. GEDDES.

J. T. MATTHEWS.

CAPT. S. CRANGLE.

*Jewellers and Silversmiths' Section :***CHAIRMAN.**

W. K. McNAUGHT.

DEPUTY-CHAIRMAN.

H. H. FUDGER.

SECRETARY-TREASURER.

EDGAR A. WILLS.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

E. SCHEUER.

W. K. McNAUGHT.

M. C. ELLIS.

S. H. LEE.

JOHN C. COPP.

*Manufacturers' Section :***CHAIRMAN.**

E. GURNEY.

DEPUTY-CHAIRMAN.

LYMAN M. JONES.

SECRETARY-TREASURER.

EDGAR A. WILLS.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

LYMAN M. JONES.

A. E. KEMP.

ROBT. McCLAIN.

W. K. McNAUGHT.

E. GURNEY.

H. D. WARREN.

Tanners' Section:

CHAIRMAN.

A. R. CLARKE.

DEPUTY-CHAIRMAN.

C. J. MILLER.

SECRETARY-TREASURER.

EDGAR A. WILLS.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

C. J. MILLER.

GEO. C. H. LANG.

W. D. BEARDMORE.

A. R. CLARKE.

J. C. BREITHAUPF.

W. J. BICKELL.

F. T. DAVILLE.

W. H. McCORDICK.

INSPECTING AND ARBITRATION COMMITTEE.

M. ROBSON.

R. M. BEAL.

F. T. DAVILLE.

THE BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.

PRESIDENT'S REPORT.

I desire to express to my associates of the Executive and Council my appreciation of their services during the past year.

To their untiring industry, indomitable perseverance and extraordinary courage, the success of the Board during the past year is attributable, and I desire to represent to the Board that the duty imposed upon the members of the Council under existing conditions, calls for an expenditure of time which is not appreciated by members who have not had experience. Few bank directors gives the time to his institution required of a member of this Council, and the questions presented for consideration and action are, as a rule, of such grave import, as to require on his part the most careful and anxious thought, feeling as he must that the conclusions reached may be important as affecting the prosperity of the City and Country. I have had the honor of sitting at the Council Board for a number of years, and I know that the devotion of the members to the interests of the Board and the City should rebuke the citizen and even newspaper editor who speaks in terms of depreciation of the Council and its work.

The Board of Trade of the City of Toronto has had in the past, and has now, a vast influence, but I do not think that it has accomplished all that it might have done, had it utilized all of the talent and ability available in its membership.

In considering this question I have reached one conclusion definitely and decidedly, and that is, that less work and not more should be expected from the Council, and this involves another equally evident proposition, that in some way the Council should call on members of the Board, not members of the Council, to come to its aid.

It is judicious in electing a Council to follow the established precedent of securing representation of the various financial and commercial interests as nearly as may be, and the several Councils of which I have had knowledge have been fairly representative, and, therefore, specially qualified to undertake the routine work of the Board; and I think it fair to assume that the Council has had from time to time its legitimate share of the ability of the Board, and that it has also in this sense been representative, but when I have said so much I have said all that can be said in favor of the Council, and we have left as against the 19 active members an inert mass of 800 members who do nothing from year to year but grumble at the 19. In this body of 800 we have represented everything in the way of talent, intelligence and experience. We have men versed in

business in all its branches, experts in engineering, railroading, steamboating, law, politics and divinity, and all willing enough to serve the Board and the City, but without a chance, because we have not in the past shown ability to employ any beyond the 19.

Now I believe the Council to be large enough as an executive body, and I do not think that in relation to its ordinary functions it needs any help, but there are always questions presented for its consideration of importance to the public weal, which it cannot overtake from want of time and pressure of ordinary routine duty, and some matters for which, constituted as it is, it had no special qualification. I suggest, therefore, that the Council should use its power to appoint special Committees or commissions from the membership to deal with such matters as business taxation, the railway problem as shown in the inequalities and injustice of existing freight conditions, and other matters requiring special aptitude or technical skill.

In entering upon my duties I found in addition to the Debenture debt of \$421,000, made up of \$249,000 of first mortgage bonds, \$124,800 of seconds, and \$47,500 of thirds; we had a bank indebtedness of \$12,442.65, together with an amount of overdue interest of \$4,824.58.

In the effort to overtake our annual expenditure the yearly fee had been increased to an amount generally considered excessive—certainly excessive in comparison with those of other Boards in cities of similar size, so that the problem was presented of undertaking at once to reduce our ordinary revenue, and at the same time to place our expenditure upon such a basis that within a reasonable time the current accounts of the Board could be administered so as not to show a debit balance with our bank at the end of each year. It was recognized that to do this, we must secure a reduction of the rate of interest payable on our first mortgage bonds from 3% to 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ %. You will remember that last year there was a reduction from 4 $\frac{1}{4}$ % to 3%, but we found that to do the thing which we had in view, a further reduction such as I have indicated would be necessary, and upon a full representation of the facts it was conceded by the holders of these bonds. The holders of the seconds and thirds were asked to place their securities in the hands of a Trust, constituted for the purpose, suspending interest payment for ten years or until such time as the Board might be able to resume payment of interest. A glance at the Treasurer's report will show that at the end of two years the Board should wipe out its accrued floating liability, in addition to paying something on account of the principal of its first mortgage. This brief statement, though complete enough, gives no adequate idea of the anxiety and labor entailed on the Council by the negotiations.

No promises have been made regarding resumption of interest or payment of principal of seconds and thirds, but the fact remains that this commercial community stands committed to their pay-

ment, and that indebtedness should ever stand as a moral obligation until the claims of the creditors of the Board are satisfied.

The Gratuity scheme has been a success from first to last, whether you regard it as a benevolence or as a system of insurance. It has been faulty as most things are, but its faults have been fewer than those of the members. Stated briefly, the general purpose of its establishment as an institution of the Board was to provide an unattachable cash payment, available instantly on the death of a member for the benefit of those nearest to him by ties of blood or affinity. The members have been taxed to pay in this way \$148,292.10 or about 5c. per day per member. They have been further taxed so as to produce a surplus of \$103,000. What for? I regard this as fault number one, and in any future re-adjustment I think that this surplus should be clearly made available for the reduction of amount of calls and for the payment of promised gratuity to beneficiaries.

Another fault in the system is the issue of the black bordered card on the occurrence of a death, and I cannot see how it is to be avoided. It might, however, be robbed of some of its cold blooded ferocity, if the notice of death included some comment on the man's character, his business, his relation to the Board, and, if obtainable, a picture of the man himself. In enumerating these faults it is just to state that in its origin most of us think that the age of a subscriber should have been more fully considered in determining the amount of payments by members to grantees. So far you will observe that no reference is made to the winding up proposition, and I have only to say now that I am advised that in the presence of opposition from any considerable number of members, it will be found difficult to secure legislation, and I am also informed that a proposition to change from a Gratuity to an Insurance scheme would have to be practically unanimous. There should be prompt action by the new Council to determine the course that is practicable, and if it be found to be necessary to continue the scheme in some form, a committee of experts and business men, selected from the Board, and largely made up of those not members of the Council, should be struck to report in detail a scheme to be presented to the Board. Ultimately we must secure by any means within our power, practical unanimity as to the disposition of this matter.

The year has been marked by circumstances of a somewhat unique character; the opening was not satisfactory, and we were well into the summer before anyone in business could discern any hopeful signs. The business of the country had in it no elasticity, stocks of goods held by merchants, wholesale and retail, and by manufacturers, were exceedingly light—everyone had taken in all unnecessary sail. There may have been occasional men who anticipated the change, but I failed to come in contact with them before it had occurred. The speeches of our bankers had in them a note of encouragement, but on the whole they did not encourage large expectation. I am pleased that the changed conditions of business

are so marked at this time, as to warrant me in noting them without, hesitation and without any question as to general acquiescence in the statement by you, and I have as little hesitation in predicting for the current year as marked an advance as has characterized the business of the last half of the year 1897.

It is gratifying to note that by the concurrence of a good crop and advanced prices, the assets of all classes of traders, either in money or merchandise have been sensibly increased in value, which, as it affects the whole country and every interest, is in its effect similar to the addition of that amount of capital to the resources of the country, well spread throughout its length and breadth. The business outlook is improved by the consideration that the unknown quantities always present are largely reduced, thus the tariff has ceased to be a political football and presents to the mind of the business man and investor the contrast between two approximately known quantities as represented by the tariff statement of two parties, as compared with the expression on the one hand of a vacillating protectionist party, and on the other of a party with a mobile policy reaching all the way from Commercial Union to Free Trade as it is in England. I believe that in a large measure the confidence of to-day is attributable to the able and intelligent treatment of this question by the Government of the day, which, while it has not pleased us all, and has in some instances seemingly sacrificed interests in a way not readily appreciable by a business man, has on the whole been broad, coherent and consistent, and a due regard for the present and future of Canada should restrain Ministers of the Crown and others from intimating that the tariff has in it no stability and that the safe position for business to assume is that which I once discovered on a tomb-stone, "Stranger, be thou all eye, all ear, all expectation, lest death steal upon thee in an unwary moment."

We are to be congratulated as a people that in a day, an eventful day in the history of the British Empire and people, another uncertainty was removed from our business horizon. On that day the fruit of the work of two generations of men was ripened; on that day there was a new declaration of independence, and from the Atlantic to the Pacific, Canadians determined that business plans for the future must not be made to take too seriously the whimsical legislation of the Congress of the U. S., and the time has passed when the maintenance of our connection with the Mother Land was to be weighed in the balance as a sentiment of doubtful value as over against an assumed real good in the form of larger opportunity, larger markets and natural geographical and business affinity. We have learned in a day to prize at its true value our elastic and quickly responsive system of government, and this knowledge has come to us through the abortive struggles we have witnessed since 1892 in the Congress of the U. S. in its dealings with the business of the country under the repeated mandates of the people, as com.

pared with our own experience in the same line upon a recent declaration of the people of Canada at the polls.

Moreover, we have awakened to the fact that our natural market is the one that wants everything that we make and that provides a return cargo of everything we want ; that geography does not count ; that an open market of a brother is better than the closed market of a cousin ; that our sentiments and our interests are, and have been all the time, on parallel lines, only we hadn't found it out. We had, for sentimental and business reasons, built, at enormous expense, great systems of railways and canals, but were in doubt as to whether we should have run these north and south instead of east and west. We have been ruminating on this and cognate subjects. In the general business arousalment we have come to recognize that all we need is to bridge the Atlantic ; and we have done it. Look at the tonnage of the last year and compare it with that of the preceding years, and if you want to enjoy a spell of intoxication, such as a bird feels when introduced into a jar of oxygen, or such as a man feels when— ; but no matter, just have an hour with, say, Mr. F. B. Girdlestone, and hear him talk of the future of Canada, as a shipper to the English markets ; and we are not confined in this outlook to the east—we may look for trade to the west, to the south and to the Oriental nations. We are, in a word, able to see that England is not any further from us than we are from her ; that if we are true to ourselves in supplying to her the article which we sell, that if we go to her with a good equivalent, and not as a poor begging country cousin, we may expect a preference, such a preference as she may give without loss to herself. Unlike our friends to the south, she will glory in our achievements, in our enterprise and in our triumphs ; if we grow big enough to overrun her markets and practically monopolize them with the product of our farm, etc., we shall stir no jealous instinct there, and provoke no legislation to exclude us from her markets when once acquired, as has been the case when we have established trade in the U.S.

The ripening of Canadian sentiment in a year has been most marked, and is attributable in a large degree to the enthusiasm growing out of the awakening of the Empire ; and Canadians have to-day a preference, all things being equal, in all the Provinces of the Dominion. In the U.S. for many years a foreign trade-mark, or anything to indicate a foreign origin, has been a serious handicap in marketing goods. To many preference to local goods has seemed narrow, as exhibited in the U.S. This spirit has found its way into their legislative bodies, and we have as results the Alien Labor Law, and specially aimed tariff enactments ; and while we have not so far been provoked to retaliate, we have as a people been rudely awakened from some of our dreams of Commercial Union of one kind or another, and made to see that in no large way can we allow the destiny of Canada to be dependent on the complaisance of our good

cousins, and patriotism is provoked to giving a preference in trade as well as honor to our own. I believe that if statistics were available, showing the growth of interprovincial trade from year to year, we should derive indefinite encouragement from the facts. We all know that the interchange is large, that it is growing enormously, but unhappily we are unable to determine its extent.

It is important that the present sentiment in favor of Canada exhibited by the British people should be promptly followed up. Boards of Trade should be alive to the necessity of providing, so that as far as practicable Canadian products reaching those markets shall be uniformly excellent. There as here a single shipment of inferior goods does infinite harm to the maker; but in the present situation of affairs, just at the initial point of a large trade development, a shipper of goods inferior to promise or sample hurts the whole country. In butter and cheese we have achieved an enviable notoriety. Our name in this connection is a synonym of excellence, in cheese especially; but there is no guarantee to the good manufacturer of these products that his relation to the trade will not be hazarded by the marketing of considerable quantities of inferior goods. I have been informed that certain European countries, our large competitors for that trade, provide inspection of these and similar goods with Government classification. We have found it desirable to classify our grains in some such way, and it may be desirable also in many other lines. Who knows? I do not; and however well disposed it may be the Council has not time at its disposal to go exhaustively into a subject of this magnitude, and get into a position to be good advisers of Government. May it not be that there is work for the remnant of 800? I am informed that there is a large market for Canadian goods, in canned goods, sauces, etc., of the very best class, and incidental information is coming to us frequently, of which this is a type, which leads me to believe that Canada needs to have as soon as may be a Commercial Agency in Great Britain—perhaps more than one commercial office, but certainly one, and preferably in London. It should be first, last and all the time Commercial. It should be manned by commercial men under the leadership of a commercial man, who should be a man of intelligence, large and intimate knowledge of Canadian business and business men. He should be a man of untiring industry, who does not take office for the purpose of securing a much-needed rest. The matter is so important that it should be inaugurated by the Minister of the Crown in whose department it lies, and the man should be responsible to him and him alone; and, moreover, the Minister should regard this matter as one requiring his presence on the ground as frequently and for as great a length of time as necessary until the work of the Commercial Agency is well defined and understood. It should be non-political in the last degree—this one office should be reserved. I have no disposition to depreciate the present Canadian office in London. It has its functions, social and

diplomatic, but it has nothing and can have nothing in common with this mission, the establishment of which I advocate; and the attempt to make the one an attachment or subordinate to the other would, I feel sure, make the one ridiculous and the other a failure.

I would earnestly recommend to the incoming Council and to Boards of Trade generally, that a united effort should be made to bring about a change in the method of colating the Dominion statistical returns.

In Great Britain a monthly publication is issued by the Government relating to trade, giving the following information:

Exports of British and Irish produce and manufacturers, divided into different classes, during the month, together with a statement for the corresponding month of the previous year; and also a statement of the increase or decrease in the exports of such classes. It also gives a statement of the imports from foreign countries and British possessions, divided into various classes, during the month, with a comparative statement for the previous year. These statements are all given in considerable detail for the month, as well as for the preceding months of the year, together with a comparison of the corresponding months in three previous years. There is also an account given of the vessels engaged in the foreign and coasting trade, together with a comparative statement for the corresponding periods. Also an account of the imports and exports of gold and silver bullion, and a bonded warehouse account.

It will, therefore, be seen that this document contains everything for the guidance of the merchant brought down to the very latest date.

The statements are issued by the Government under a general order of the House of Commons.

These statements are issued, as a rule, about the third of the month, and a copy is to be found in the library of this Board within three weeks from date of publication; and the analysis is so good that the mercantile community can at once find any data that it requires.

The United States within the last few years have undertaken to publish two documents, also monthly, one of these is "Principal Articles of Domestic Export." It contains a statement of the exports of breadstuffs, etc., for each month of the year, with comparisons of corresponding years, also a statement of exports in detail, by the month and by customs districts.

In addition to that they publish a monthly summary of the finance and commerce of the United States. Giving the imports and exports of the merchandise by articles and by classes, so that it is a complete analysis of the trade of the whole country. It is published a little over a month behind the current business of the country, and is a great improvement on the former method.

It will thus be seen that both the English and United States trading public are supplied regularly and fully with information as

to the movements of imports and exports, and with a comparative analysis of the same.

In Canada we have a number of persons engaged in the collection and classification of these statistical returns. For instance, at the port of Montreal, six men, at the port of Toronto, three, and usually two at the ports of Halifax, St. John, Quebec, Ottawa, Kingston, London and Winnipeg, and also one officer at eleven ports in the Province of Ontario, namely the collector; five in the Province of Quebec, two in the Province of New Brunswick, nine in the Province of Nova Scotia and two in the Province of Manitoba. In the department there are ten engaged in the preparing of statistical returns.

It will readily be seen that if the traders of Canada are to get prompt statistical returns, the present system should at once be changed and all the officers brought to Ottawa, and placed under one control; if this were done there is no reason why, notwithstanding the extent of territory, the Canadian trader should not be in possession of a comparative analysis of the trade of the whole country a month behind the current business of the country.

I have a suspicion that there is something wrong with Railway rates, that in the arrangement of freight rates as between Montreal and Toronto, and Toronto and Montreal, the party of the first part is the only party considered. We know that it costs an Ontario man more to place his goods in a Quebec town than it does a Quebec man to place his goods in an Ontario town at the same distance. We know of some inequitable conditions imposed on Ontario as compared with Quebec, and we are suspicious that an inquiry would startle the people of Ontario. We know that the shipper from Cleveland, Ohio, can place his goods in market—say, 40 miles from Cleveland—for 60% of the cost for a similar local service performed by a Canadian railway for a Canadian citizen; and we know also that the Cleveland shipper can reach most Canadian markets over our own railways at a lower freight rate than our own people can; and we have looked into this thing enough to be convinced that something should be done, and that there must be somebody to do it; and we are pretty well assured that the Railway Committee of the Privy Council is not the body to give relief.

This is one of those large subjects which needs a Council to itself, or a body of our ablest business men, selected because of their ability to do this work, men with whom railways have no pull, through either fear or favor, and while great care should be exercised in the selection of this Committee as to its quality and independence, it should be clearly held in mind that our policy should not be one of professional hostility to the railways or other carrying companies. They say fairly enough, when your Board of Trade men have your case ready, we will come to you and discuss this whole matter in a fair-minded way, and we will undertake to right what you think to be wrong, or we will convince you that we cannot. Now as to the

creation of a railway commission, it may be necessary, but if we had one to-day the Board of Trade has no case to present, although there is a case to be made out if we apply ourselves to the task.

I hope that a system of taxation better adapted to the encouragement of trade will be adopted, than that which prevails in Toronto at present. The tax on personality, in addition to being wrong in itself, is provocative of the most barefaced dishonesty, so that the man who will not lie is at a physical disadvantage, whatever may be his moral advantage. In the early part of the year a test of the Montreal system, that is, a tax on rental of business premises, was applied to a large section of our business centre, and it was found that while as large an amount would in the aggregate be collected, it would be much more equally divided. It was proved beyond a doubt, that enterprise as well as truth are heavily taxed in Toronto, and while I am on this subject of taxation I have to say that attempts to tax certain classes of business out of existence will not succeed, and though they come to nothing, such efforts at least convey the idea of combinations of capital and enterprise that this is a dangerous town in which to do a successful business.

The Board of Trade has devoted a large measure of time to the question of Insolvency legislation, and to-day there is amongst business men but one opinion as to the desirability of immediate action by the Dominion Parliament to secure a uniform method of administration and the equitable distribution of estates upon a uniform basis throughout the country, while it is also held pretty generally that the interests of the country would be best subserved by the release of honest men who have been unfortunate. I am in favor of such a law, and of its being made very broad in its application, and I would not discriminate as between the trader and another, all should be included whose honesty is manifest and who freely assign their entire estate for the benefit of their creditors. This question is important, not alone as one affecting the trade relation between the Provinces, but it has a National and International significance affecting our attitude to the world as a credit nation. I had recently the honor of meeting the Presidents of the Montreal and Ottawa Boards of Trade, and it was agreed to take action immediately to secure a Conference of the Boards of Trade of the country with a view to reach a common ground of understanding in advance of an active appeal to Parliament for legislation, and I should council a persistent campaign against such opposition as may obstruct such legislation. We have only to ask loudly enough to secure our end.

The newly-elected Governor of Iowa, in his inaugural address, declared the best product of a 250-acre farm to be one well-developed, broad-minded, intelligent and conscientious man; appreciating which sentiment and looking about us we are well pleased as to the product of *our* farm as to quality. But we want more, we want a host of immigrants of a kind that will assimilate with our present

population, and who will appreciate liberty without desiring license, and who will recognize that where such favorable social conditions exist, there is left no room for the Socialist demagogue. I believe that immigration should not only be encouraged, but it should be assisted to just that extent that will not pauperize it. Men will doubtless come in hordes in search of gold, and although I do not depreciate this class, I do think that one man on the land with his family is worth a dozen adventurers.

Government has expended from \$200,000 to \$400,000 per annum on emigration. I believe that, properly expended under the superintendence of a business man, such a sum would start a current this way which would speedily set in motion that endless chain of emigration which is the result of satisfied settlement.

The Board of Trade of Toronto, having the trade interests of the City as its chief consideration, should regard large Civic expenditure, involving largely increased taxes, with grave concern. Had we done our whole duty in this regard it is doubtful if the extraordinary expenditure in connection with the erection of the City buildings would have gone on. The fact that this single instance will involve an addition to the annual rate of over a mill in the dollar, would seem to enjoin on the mercantile community a closer oversight of such matters on their initiation. The action of the Board during the last year in opposing the Island Railway scheme shows that there is a duty in this direction, and that in the effort to obstruct such unnecessary expenditure being made by the City, success will follow. Just at this moment we should consider the question as to the attitude of the City Council in accepting again the representation of the architect as to the amount still to be expended in finishing these buildings.

The Council has, during the past year, urged upon the Government of Ontario the desirability of extending to a reasonable extent, assistance to Corporations proposing to provide railway communication between the older and newer portions of this Province, and especially has the Council urged upon the Government that aid, if extended, should provide such railway conditions as would unite the Province, rather than attaching the newer portions of this Province for purposes of trade to the Province of Quebec. We have also advocated a careful investigation regarding the opening up of our northern mineral territory. Toronto business men should carefully consider the whole matter, and use all needed influence to secure the end that Ontario money, whether private or public, shall be used only for the purpose of attaching their newer district by bands of steel to the older district of Ontario. I believe, however, that we should not duplicate lines of rail leading to the north from Toronto; it should be ascertained from what point on our present system of railways the line for which public aid is to be granted shall start, and from such information as I can gather, there seems to be little doubt that the country to the west of the Muskoka lakes

is the richest in timber, and afford as favorable conditions for railway building as can be had in that northern country. The same source of information condemns the James Bay project, asserting that there is shallow water for many miles from the shore, and that vessels of considerable size could not be utilized for that reason, while it is asserted that the timber resources of that part of the Province have been greatly exaggerated. I hope the Board of Trade will in the future, as in the past, exert a strong influence in the direction of attaching this new territory for trading purposes to Toronto, and while advocating this, I would as strongly urge that our city should not be allowed to drift into the railway business. When convinced that certain railway communications will be valuable to Toronto, let us, if we desire to aid, determine just how valuable in dollars per mile.

The field of labor open to the Board of Trade of a city like to Toronto is limitless. We are all prepared to contribute in any practical way to the advance of the interests of the City and Country. We have witnessed the great advances made by other cities, notably, St. John, N.B., by the activity of Boards of Trade, and it now rests with us to first settle what remains to be settled in matters belonging to our internal affairs, and then to take hold with a robust hand of the various matters which I have suggested and others which may occur affecting the interest of the City and Country, and I have confidence that a new era of prosperity for the Board may be regarded as certain. My last word to you is to repeat the injunction that the forces at our disposal in the membership should be utilized, and that the Council should not be depended on to do the work in hand to the extent which has obtained in the past.

I have been associated with various kinds of business in Canada and the United States for many years, and have been brought, thereby, into intimate contact with many officers, and I have to say to you that, as Secretary of the Board, Secretary of the Gratuity Fund, and Superintendent of the Board of Trade Building, Mr. Wills has shown a versatility which has been only equalled by his industry and enthusiasm. To men who keep well within their rights, who do not strain at the laws of the Board (made by themselves), Mr. Wills is a helper and friend. To the man who frets at the loyal administration of the law, as it is given, who fails wilfully in his duty to the Board, Mr. Wills is also helpful, just as a surgeon is helpful. I have had such support from Mr. Wills in the difficult duties of the year as could only have been afforded by a man of good ability, working with the keenest enthusiasm, backed by a loyal and subordinate spirit. Such men make good servants, and, because of this endowment, are also, at a fitting time good leaders.

EDWARD GURNEY,

President.

SECRETARY'S REPORT.

TORONTO, December 31st, 1897.

To the Members of the Board :

GENTLEMEN,—I have the honor to report that during the year the Exchange of the Board was open for business 303 days, and closed 62 days, viz. : 52 Sundays, New Year's Day, Good Friday, Easter Monday, Queen's Birthday, Dominion Day, Civic Holiday, Jubilee Day, Labor Day, Thanksgiving Day and Christmas Day.

During the year 478 meetings have been held in the rooms of the Board, as follows :—

Arbitration, Board of.....	1
" Committees of.....	9
Bankers' Section.....	13
Board, General Meeting of.....	6
Call Board Meeting.....	303
Council Meetings.....	28
Executive Meetings.....	8
Dry Goods Section.....	2
Examiners in Grain.....	4
Finance Committee.....	10
Fire Insurance Committee.....	4
Grain Section Executive.....	2
Gratuity Fund Subscribers.....	5
" " Trustees.....	15
" " Committee.....	7
Insolvency Committee.....	3
Jewellers' Section.....	2
Municipal Taxation Committee.....	2
Manufacturers' Section.....	1
Marine Section.....	2
Railway and Transportation Committee.....	10
Tanners' Executive.....	1
Georgian Bay Canal Committee.....	3
Miscellaneous.....	41

478

The membership of the Board at the close of the present year is 785 members, made up as follows :—611 resident members, and 174 non resident members. Of these 93 are life members. 19 members have been elected during the year.

In the year that has passed death has entered our ranks and the Board has lost 14 of its members as follows :—

MEMBERS OF THE GRATUITY FUND.

Herbert Robinson, Toronto.....	Jany.	19th,	aged 51
E. Carl Breithaupt, Berlin.....	"	27th,	" 30
Wm. Badenach, Toronto.....	Feby.	20th,	" 57
Daniel McLean, Toronto.....	March	27th,	" 68
D. Urquhart, Toronto.....	April	21st,	" 52
Andrew Telfer, Toronto.....	"	28th,	" 67
C. Brough, Toronto.....	May	10th,	" 60
D. W. Port, Toronto.....	June	23rd,	" 65
Daniel Hunter, Toronto.....	July	26th,	" 57
Geo. Sharp, Toronto.....	Aug.	16th,	" 68
G. W. Lillie, Toronto.....	Oct.	25th,	" 59
Jno. D. Hay, Toronto.....	Nov.	8th,	" 42
Robt. H. Gray, Toronto.....	Dec.	7th,	" 61

NON-MEMBERS OF THE GRATUITY FUND.

Robert Simpson, Toronto.....	Dec.	14th.	" 63
------------------------------	------	-------	------

All of which is respectfully submitted,

EDGAR A. WILLS,

Secretary and Superintendent.



TREASURER'S REPORT

OF THE

BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.

CASH TRANSACTIONS.

12 MONTHS ENDING 31ST DECEMBER, 1897.

RECEIPTS.

Balance of Annual Subscriptions, 1897.....	\$ 3,017 00
Annual Subscription account for 1898.....	2,947 00
Rents, 1896 account.....	2,808 27
" 1897 ".....	16,979 57
Transfer Fees.....	7 00
Bank Overdraft.....	8,283 77
	\$ 33,042 61

EXPENDITURES.

Bank Overdraft—Dec. 31st, 1896.....	\$ 12,442 65
Coupons redeemed.....	10,886 25
Interest on Bank Overdrafts.....	443 86
Office Expenses.....	\$ 132 16
Salary Account—Secretary, Superintendent and Office Assistants	2,949 96
Library Account.....	46 00
Audit Fee.....	100 00
Postage and Telegraph Account.....	136 35
Ticker Reports.....	840 00
Printing and Lithographing.....	441 22
Petty Accounts.....	27 78
Telephones.....	90 00
Delegates' Expenses, etc.....	126 50
	\$ 4,800 95
Taxes.....	\$ 3,684 60
Fuel.....	1,231 83
Light.....	196 54
Water.....	300 63
<i>Building Wages Account—</i>	
Engineer, Elevator Conductors, Fireman, Janitor's Staff,	
Watchman and Bicycle Attendant.....	4,015 55
Engineering Supplies, Repairs and Renewals.....	496 68
Janitor's Department, Supplies.....	84 04
	\$ 10,009 28
Special Expenditure re Building.....	369 61
	\$ 33,042 61

TREASURER'S REPORT.

25

REVENUE ACCOUNT.

For 12 months ending December 31st, 1897.

Annual Subscriptions—790 Membership Fees.....	\$ 13,430 00
Five New Subscriptions.....	27 00
	<u>\$ 13,457 00</u>
Rents for 1897.....	19,951 83
Transfer Fees.....	7 00
	<u>\$ 33,415 83</u>

CONTRA.

Preference Coupons for 1897.....	\$ 6,225 00
Interest on Life Membership Fund.....	739 54
" " Bank Balances.....	439 28
	<u>\$ 7,403 82</u>
Fire Insurance.....	\$ 936 77
Building Maintenance.....	10,378 89
General Expenses.....	4,890 96
	<u>\$ 16,206 62</u>
Balance.....	9,805 39
	<u>\$ 33,415 83</u>

MEMO.

Revenue Balance as above.....	\$ 9,805 39
Balance 31st December, 1896.....	16,979 42
Applied in reduction of Building and Equipment account.....	\$ 26,784 81
Building and Equipment, Dec. 31st, 1896.....	470,530 62
" " " " 1897.....	\$ 443,745 81

BALANCE SHEET, DECEMBER 31ST, 1897.

LIABILITIES.

Debentures.....	\$ 421,500 00
Accrued Interest.....	158 75
Bank Overdraft.....	8,283 77
Subscriptions, 1898 account.....	2,947 00
Life Membership account.....	15,530 32
	<u>\$ 448,19 84</u>

ASSETS.

Building and Equipment.....	\$ 443,745 81
Rents.....	2,972 26
Insurance paid in advance.....	1,501 77
	<u>\$ 448,219 84</u>

LIFE MEMBERSHIP FUND.

Amount December 31st, 1896.....	\$ 16,354 78
92 Fees for 1897.....	1,564 00
	<u>\$ 11,790 78</u>
12 Months' Interest at 5 per cent.....	739 54
	<u>\$ 15,530 32</u>

(Signed) D. W. ALEXANDER,

Treasurer.

Audited and found correct.

CLARKSON & CROSS.

Toronto, January 4th, 1898.

THE BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.

GRATUITY FUND.

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES.

Toronto, July 1st, 1897.

To the Council of the Board of Trade, Toronto:

GENTLEMEN—

As required by the constitution, the Trustees beg herewith to present their Eleventh Annual Report.

The Fund has been administered during the past year under the by-law as amended in June, 1896, which changed the uniform assessment of \$2.50 each death to a graded assessment according to age, and which limited the Gratuity to a maximum of \$1,500.00, or such part thereof as shall be collected from the members after it shall have been collected.

Assessment issued	Month	Year	Nos.	Am't Collected each Assessment.	No. of Subscr.
August 1st, 1896,	Aug.	1896,	93, 94	\$1,629 50	763
" " Sept. 1st, 1896,	Sept.	1896,	95, 96	1,601 00	753
" " Nov. 1st, 1896,	Nov.	1896,	97, 98	1,524 00	722
" " Jan. 1st, 1897,	Jan.	1897,	99, 100	1,497 50	704
" " Feb. 1st, 1897,	Feb.	1897,	101, 102	1,482 00	690
" " Mar. 1st, 1897,	Mar.	1897,	103, 104	1,412 50	674
" " May 1st, 1897,	May	1897,	105, 106	1,269 00	595
" " June 1st, 1897,	June	1897,	107, 108	831 00	404

Under the amended constitution, all such subscribers who had not paid the assessments prior to that of the 1st of May, (Nos. 105, 106) on or before the 30th June forfeited "ipso facto" all rights of participating membership in the Fund, subject, however, to restoration to their rights previously existing under the By-law upon such terms as might be determined upon in each case by the Trustees, whose discretion over such admission is absolute and uncontrolled, and the books of the Trust show that at the end of the year 695 subscribers had paid this call, in addition to which 53 members in arrears have paid their assessments, making the total participating membership at the present time 648, as against 814 in July, 1896.

During the year 18 members have died, and 16 death assessments have so far been made, leaving two calls to go out on account of deaths in the eleventh year.

Under the constitution, members having paid up to the limit of \$40.00 are relieved from further payments for the then current year so that their portion of the two assessments yet to be paid for deaths occurring in the eleventh year will have to be drawn from the reserve fund.

Included in the 814 members as in July, 1896, were nineteen members who subscribed to the Fund under certain special provisions which in particular provided that in case of their death no assessment was to be made on the members, and their beneficiaries were entitled only to a return of all moneys paid into the Fund by the said subscriber, together with interest thereon at four per cent, compounded annually. Power was given to the Trustees in June, 1896, to pay off all these subscribers. This having been done, the depreciation in membership from all causes is as follows:

By Death	18
Non-participating members paid off	19
Lapses and Resignations	139
<hr/>	<hr/>
Present paid-up membership, including 11 new memberships and 53 restored to membership	618
	<hr/>
	814

The average age of those who died during the year was 57.16.

The average age of those who resigned or forfeited their interest in the Fund was 48.11.

The average age of those retaining their interest in the Fund is 49.58.

The average age of eleven new subscribers during the year is 33.50.

The amount loaned on mortgage is \$73,500.00 on property appraised at \$163,000.00.

The amount invested in bonds is \$15,000.00.

The average rate of interest on the whole amount invested being a fraction over 4 1/2 %.

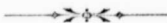
At the ensuing meeting in September, of which due notice will be given, Mr. Wm. Ince, Trustee, retires by rotation, but is eligible for re-election.

Respectfully,

WM. INCE, Chairman,
D. R. WILKIE,
W. D. MATTHEWS,
ED. GURNEY,
D. W. ALEXANDER, } Trustees.

EDGAR A. WILLS,
Secretary to the Trustees.

The Board of Trade of the City of Toronto.



ELEVENTH ANNUAL STATEMENT.

GRATUITY FUND ASSESSMENT.

Died.	NAME.	No.	Age.	No. of Beneficiaries.	Amount.
1896					
July 11	Aaron Ross..... Port Perry	1	68	9	\$1,500 00
" 21	Jno. Esson..... Detroit	2	70	1	1,500 00
Aug. 11	W. S. Tennant..... Toronto	3	41	7	1,500 00
" 13	W. M. Milligan..... "	4	44	2	1,500 00
Sept. 4	R. Donald..... "	5	67	6	1,500 00
Oct. 13	Robt. McLean..... "	6	80	6	1,500 00
" 23	John McGaen..... "	7	67	11	1,500 00
" 26	C. Flanagan..... "	8	51	6	1,500 00
Nov. 5	Geo. H. Hastings..... "	9	52	4	1,500 00
" 11	A Campbell..... Colborne	10	54	7	1,500 00
1897					
Jan. 19	Herbert Robinson..... Toronto	11	51	1	1,400 00
" 27	E. C. Breithaupt..... Berlin	12	31	1	1,400 00
Feb. 20	W. Badenach..... Toronto	13	54	3	1,000 00
Mar. 27	D. McLean..... "	14	68	3	1,050 00
Apr. 21	D. Urquhart..... Mimico	15	52	4	500 00
" 28	A. Telfer..... Toronto	16	67	1	.....
May 10	C. Brough..... "	17	60	8	.....
June 23	D. W. Port..... "	18	65	5	.....
		18		85	\$20,350 00

Total number of Assessments, 1896-7	16
Total number of Deaths	18
Total amount of Gratuities paid to date	\$20,350 00
Average amount of each payment	\$1 356 66

DISTRIBUTION OF GRATUITY.

Wives.....12	Mother..... 1		
Adult Children...49	Minor Children...23	Total Beneficiaries....	85
Average age of 18 members deceased			57.16 years
Number of subscribers, July 1st, 1897.....			595

(Since increased by payment of arrears to 648 subscribers).

RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS.

July 1st, 1896, to June 30th, 1897.

1896.			
July 1st.—To	Balance cash in Bank.....	\$15,177	29
1897.			
June 30th.—To	Interest received	5,254	98
	Receipts from Assessments	23,439	50
	Mortgage Loans repaid	6,500	00
			<u>\$50,371 77</u>
1897.			
June 30th.—By	Expenses:—		
	Salaries	\$999	96
	Interest	221	93
	Postage	139	60
	Printing	226	30
	Medical Fees	56	50
	Legal Expenses	400	00
	Auditor's Fees	75	00
	Rent	200	00
	Petty Accounts	80	67
			<u>\$ 2,399 96</u>
	Payments to Beneficiaries.....	20,438	34
	“ Trust Account, Minors	1,801	67
	“ Non-participating		
	“ Certificate Account	4,666	55
	Mortgage Investment Account	2,000	00
	Bank Balance	18,620	53
	Cash in Hand	444	72
			<u>\$50,371 77</u>

BALANCE SHEET, 1st July, 1897.**ASSETS.**

Investments—First Mortgages Real Estate	\$73 500	00
Debentures	15 009	00
		<u>\$88 500 00</u>
Interest accrued on investments.....	\$ 781	29
Cash on deposit in Canadian Bank of Commerce..	18 620	53
Cash undeposited	444	72
		<u>\$19,846 45</u>
		<u>\$108,346 45</u>

LIABILITIES.

Due Beneficiaries	\$1,670	50
Due Trust Account, Minors	3,213	41
		<u>\$ 4,883 91</u>
Balance, net surplus Gratuity Fund this date.....	103,462	54
		<u>\$108,346 45</u>

We have audited the accounts of the Gratuity Fund of the Board of Trade of the City of Toronto for the year ending June 30th, 1897, and certify the above to be a correct statement of the same.

The securities held for the investments have been examined and found in order.

CLARKSON & CROSS.

TORONTO, July 3rd, 1897.

CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE LIBRARY, 1897.

- Annual Report, Napier, New Zealand, Board of Trade.
 " " Montreal Board of Trade.
 " " Winnipeg Board of Trade.
 " " Belfast, Ireland, Board of Trade.
 " " Buffalo, N. Y., Merchants' Exchange.
 " " Peoria Board of Trade.
 " " Mitchell Board of Trade.
 " " Southampton, Eng., Chamber of Commerce.
 " " British Columbia Board of Trade.
 " " New Westminster Board of Trade.
 " " Quebec Harbor Commissioners.
 " " Montreal Harbor Commissioners.
 " " Directors of the New Jersey Weather Service.
 " " Chicago, Ill., Board of Trade.
 " " Edinburgh, Scot., Chamber of Commerce.
 " " British Chamber of Commerce, Paris, France.
 " " Falmouth, Eng., Chamber of Commerce.
 " " Cincinnati, Ohio, Board of Trade.
 " " Cleveland, Ohio, Board of Trade.
 " " Vancouver, B. C., Board of Trade.
 " " Adelaide, N. S. W., Chamber of Commerce.
 " " Johannesburg, Africa, Merchants' Exchange.
 " " New York Produce Exchange.
 " " Dunedin, Chamber of Commerce.
 " " Minister of Mines, British Columbia.
- Monthly Reports, Department of Agriculture, U S A.
 Relatorio Dos Altos Da Direcao da Associaas Commercial Do Porto.
 New Zealand Official Year Book.
 Journal of Proceedings, Canadian Press Association.
 Manual of the Common Council of the City of Buffalo, N.Y.
 Message of the President of the Argentine Republic to Congress on the opening of the Session.
 Directory of British Columbia.
 Commercial Directory of Osaka, Japan.
 Dominion Government Statistical Departmental Returns and Reports.
 Legislature of Ontario. " " " "
 Special Dominion Government Publications.
 Foreign Tariffs, as prepared by the International Customs Tariffs Bureau.
 Copenhagen and its Free Port.
 Segundo Censo de la Republica Argentina.
 Western Business Men's Convention.
 Monthly issues Mining Record, per British Columbia Legislature.
 Pamphlets re Yukon Mining, " " "
 " " " " Vancouver Board of Trade.
 The People's Almanac, 1897, per The Montreal Gazette.

PAPERS RECEIVED AT THE OFFICES OF THE BOARD.

DAILY.

- | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| The Toronto Globe. | Montreal Gazette. |
| " Mail and Empire. | Detroit Free Press. |
| " World. | Buffalo Courier. |
| Chicago Inter-Ocean. | New York Herald. |

WEEKLY.

Canadian Lumberman.	Canadian Baker and Confectioner.
Monetary Times.	Canadian Hardware and Metal Merchant.
Trade Review.	Canadian Grocer.
The Shareholder.	Drapers' Record, England.
Commercial, Winnipeg.	Commerce Record.
British Columbia.	Bradstreet's Weekly.
Commercial Journal.	Dun's Review.
The Bulletin.	Canadian Colliery Guardian.
Manitoba Free Press.	

MONTHLY.

Canadian Manufacturer.	Canadian Electrical News.
Chamber of Commerce Journal, England.	Canadian Miller and Grain Trade Review.
Imperial Institute Journal, England.	Returns of the Chartered Banks of Canada.
Journal of the Canadian Bankers' Association.	Canadian Dry Goods Review.
Canadian Shoe and Leather Journal, Toronto.	Canadian Furniture and Upholstery Journal and Undertakers' Gazette, Toronto.
United States Miller, Milwaukee.	Canadian Hardware and Metal Merchant.
The Bulletin.	Board of Trade Journal.
The Canadian Lumberman.	
The Consular Journal.	

TORONTO POST OFFICE, 1897.

DELIVERY DEPARTMENT.

Total number of letters delivered :—		
1896.....16,825,756	|	1897.....18,032,619
Total number of newspapers delivered :—		
1896.....3,992,372	|	1897.....4,218,699
Comparative statement of Postage Stamps sold in the years 1896-97 :—		
1896.....\$173,025.53	|	1897.....\$559,491.13

SAVINGS BANK DEPARTMENT.

	1896.	1897.
Amount on deposit (Branch Offices Included).....	\$557,286	\$553,785

MONEY ORDER DEPARTMENT.

	1896.	1897.
Orders Issued.....	\$ 494,555.31	\$ 501,778.31
Orders Paid.....	2,522,500.30	2,699,938.19
Number of Orders issued in.....	53,826.00	53,759.00
“ “ paid in.....	275,607.00	273,671.00

**BUSINESS EMBARRASMENTS IN CANADA AND NEWFOUNDLAND IN 1895, 1896 AND 1897
AS REPORTED TO BRADSTREETS.**

	NO. OF FAILURES.			ASSETS.			LIABILITIES.		
	1897	1896	1895	1897	1896	1895	1897	1896	1895
Ontario.....	866	930	800	\$2,177,989	\$2,402,923	\$2,411,692	\$5,201,159	\$5,024,476	\$6,094,214
Quebec.....	669	870	749	1,851,396	2,803,495	2,490,855	5,599,743	8,158,426	6,881,281
New Brunswick.....	62	81	67	190,365	277,800	238,605	380,667	567,311	446,394
Nova Scotia.....	181	155	114	466,772	375,267	348,070	976,729	782,520	838,088
Prince Edward Island.....	10	23	10	36,350	58,528	46,300	84,292	123,737	80,890
Manitoba.....	43	29	38	232,057	160,430	168,340	470,397	323,599	359,260
North-West Territory.....	10	19	13	39,400	40,487	77,300	78,342	104,685	152,700
British Columbia.....	66	72	85	197,318	605,605	272,965	356,600	1,092,306	495,104
Totals, Canada.....	1,907	2,179	1,876	\$5,191,647	\$6,724,535	\$6,054,127	\$13,147,929	\$16,208,460	\$15,347,931
St. Pierre et Miquelon.....		2			42,000			95,000	
Newfoundland.....	20	24	47	33,250	26,722	245,050	71,450	66,116	445,628

TOTAL NUMBER OF MERCANTILE FAILURES IN THE DOM-
INION OF CANADA AND NEWFOUNDLAND, WITH ASSETS
AND LIABILITIES, AS REPORTED TO BRADSTREETS,
FOR NINE YEARS.

YEAR.	NO. OF FAILURES	ACTUAL ASSETS.	GENERAL LIABILITIES.
1889	1 616	\$6,119,585	\$13,147,910
1890	1,626	6,746,000	12,482,000
1891	1,846	6,014,000	14,884,000
1892	1,682	4,848,095	11,693,210
1893	1,781	7,388,692	15,690,404
1894	1,873	11,947,253	23,985,283
1895	1,923	6,299,177	15,793,559
1896	2,295	6,793,257	16,369,576
1897	1,927	5,221,897	13,219,379

CANADIAN FAILURES BY BRANCHES OF BUSINESS AS REPORTED BY R. G. DUNN & CO.

MANUFACTURERS.					TRADERS.								
No.	1897. Liabi- ties.	No.	1896. Liabili- ties.	1895. No. Liabili- ties.	No.	1897. Liabili- ties.	No.	1896. Liabili- ties.	1895. No. Liabili- ties.				
Iron Foundries and Nails ..	13	\$324,725	15	\$280,652	38	\$910,772	General Stores.....	341	\$2,901,202	370	\$2,306,025	330	\$2,050,365
Machinery and Tools	8	66,818	6	67,859	8	169,440	Pro., Meats, Fish.....	258	968,964	282	857,025	271	1,137,311
Wool, Carpets, Knit Goods.	14	391,505	5	279,096	14	577,276	Hotels and Restaurants	79	353,099	90	382,978	102	469,866
Cotton, Lace and Hosiery...	1	250	2	52,100	6	61,615	Liquors and Tob.....	37	103,971	36	719,660	42	175,836
Lumber, Carpenters, etc....	54	538,443	55	1,402,763	43	413,992	Clothing and Furnishing	94	619,767	105	1,021,528	84	388,090
Clothing and Millinery.....	91	240,279	125	501,320	76	451,251	D. G. and Carpets.....	129	2,108,940	135	1,982,771	123	1,761,597
Hats, Gloves and Furs.....	3	21,485	6	52,771	3	20,445	Shoes and Rubbers....	76	470,117	110	811,211	77	442,607
Chemicals, Drugs, Paints ..	3	110,885	10	157,222	12	155,222	Furn. and Crochery...	27	142,286	35	234,377	37	361,750
Printing and Engraving....	20	100,159	28	421,522	9	50,424	Hardware and Stoves..	46	349,818	73	607,612	41	488,830
Milling and Bakers.....	29	177,591	30	428,143	23	46,348	Drugs and Paints.....	29	80,485	32	225,486	26	96,001
Leather, Shoes, Harness....	44	424,518	54	549,026	44	1,020,609	Jewellery and Clocks..	18	137,888	33	113,847	27	51,732
Liquors and Tobacco.....	4	61,871	9	16,241	6	33,483	Books and Papers.....	23	167,592	31	172,880	18	39,297
Glass, Earthware, Brick....	10	81,865	8	59,784	6	7,904	Hats, Furs and Glo....	15	114,710	40	303,697	14	40,570
All Other.....	165	1,118,741	237	1,425,078	153	1,953,761	All Other	133	1,413,527	131	1,642,925	267	2,274,071
Total Manufacturing....	459	\$3,659,135	590	\$5,692,977	441	\$5,872,502	Total Trading....	1,315	9,931,806	1,503	11,381,482	1,439	9,788,932
							Transp. and Brok'rs..	35	566,557	25	95,224	11	141,555
							Total Com'l	1,809	\$14,157,498	2,118	\$17,169,683	1,891	\$15,802,939

CANADIAN FAILURES IN 1897.

34

PROVINCES.	TOTAL COMMERCIAL.			MANUFACTURING.		TRADING.		OTHER.		BANKING.	
	No.	Assets.	Liabilities.	No.	Liabilities.	No.	Liabilities.	No.	Liabilities.	No.	Liabilities.
Ontario.....	851	\$3,887,726	\$5,395,767	302	\$1,762,949	533	\$3,425,976	16	\$206,848	4	\$122,000
Quebec.....	608	4,573,663	6,129,357	117	1,524,571	480	4,299,189	11	305,597	..	.....
British Columbia.....	66	549,585	504,487	13	132,450	51	369,037	2	3,000	..	.....
Nova Scotia.....	166	637,114	1,056,703	9	40,092	154	989,611	3	27,000	..	.....
Manitoba.....	62	669,182	619,163	9	96,815	51	509,236	2	13,112	1	32,000
New Brunswick.....	50	178,259	344,021	8	47,158	42	296,763	..	.....	..	.....
Prince Edward Island.....	6	79,000	108,000	1	55,000	4	42,000	1	11,000	..	.....
Total 1897.....	1,809	\$10,574,529	\$14,157,498	459	\$3,659,135	1,315	\$9,931,806	35	\$566,557	5	\$154,000
Total 1896.....	2,118	12,656,837	17,169,683	590	5,692,977	1,503	11,381,482	25	95,224	3	212,000
Total 1895.....	1,891	11,500,242	15,802,989	441	5,872,502	1,439	9,788,932	11	141,555	7	613,090
Total 1894.....	1,856	13,510,056	17,616,215	494	5,898,385	1,315	11,436,258	17	281,572	6	876,814
Newfoundland 1897.....	25	\$46,998	\$107,657	4	\$7,206	20	\$ 97,951	1	\$2,500	..	.....
" 1896.....	22	77,707	122,033	2	10,500	20	111,553	..	.....	..	.....
" 1895.....	49	789,463	1,317,130	7	68,939	41	1,227,171	1	21,020	..	.....

CANADIAN FAILURE STATISTICS.

RECEIPTS OF PRODUCE, ETC., BY RAIL AT THE PORT OF
TORONTO, FOR THE YEARS 1896-1897.

ARTICLES.	UNIT OF QUANTITY.	1896.	1897.
Wheat	Bush.....	231,638	711,772
Corn	do.	697,145	130,115
Peas	do.	47,707	21,468
Oats	do.	1,535,805	552,061
Barley	do.	953,613	188,854
Rye	do.	246,715	2,823
Flour	Brls.....	16,455	6,070
Do.	Bags or Sacks.....	112,692	165,322
Oatmeal	Brls.	9,009	3,944
Butter	Packages	57,306	41,025
Cheese	Boxes	21,818	18,317
Eggs	Cases	37,664	53,778
Tallow	Brls.	3 051	1,421
Pork	do.	8,258	2,435
Dressed Hogs.....	Lbs.....	3,190,703	4,083,933
Tanned Skins.....	Bundles.....	.....	25
Beef	Brls.	360	211
Tinned Meats.....	Packages	681	3,295
Bacon and Hams.....	do. ....	.....	4,181
Potatoes	Bags.....	1,903	510
Do.	Bush.....	57,725	95,066
Flax	do. ....	.....	5,359
Hay	Tons	145	.....
Cattle	No.	93,243	110,714
Horses	do.	18,986	11,695
Sheep	do.	79,591	58,991
Swine	do.	140,684	196,572
Butter	Brls.	501	.....
Calves	No.	1,881	5,001
Lard	Brls. ....	.....	1,114
Leather	Rolls.....	40,443	18,143
Raw Hides	Lbs.....	970,665	778,511
Sugar	Brls.....	767,661	110,294
Malt	Bush.....	.....	2,985
Raw Hide.....	Bundles.....	38	.....
Sugar	Boxes .....	.....	25

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT.

GOODS ARRIVED PER STEAMER AND VESSEL FOR THE
YEARS 1896 AND 1897.

DESCRIPTION OF GOODS.	1896.	1897.
General Merchandise..... tons	13,768 $\frac{3}{4}$	14,198 $\frac{1}{2}$
Coal..... do.	153,094	128,217
Lake Stone..... toise	1,565 $\frac{1}{2}$	1,847 $\frac{1}{2}$
Building Stone..... tons	6	.....
Moulding Sand .....	.....	349

DESCRIPTION OF GOODS.	1896.	1897.
Fruit	4 979	2,638
do. boxes	7,807	12,908
do. baskets	239,086	555,038
do. bags	313	15
Fire Bricks.....	47,000	23,400
Common Bricks.....	237,000	150,000
Lumber.....	1,005,000	255,000
Grain.....	121,800	100,040
Sheep and Hogs.....	.....	27
Horses, Cattle and Vehicles.....	176	176

TORONTO CLEARING HOUSE.

STATEMENT OF CLEARINGS FOR 5 YEARS.

	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897
January..	\$ 30,226,911	\$ 27,267,606	\$ 27,961,535	\$ 33,095,563	\$ 31,117,314
February	23,704,495	19,209,967	20,493,816	28,544,977	24,592,142
March....	26,282,197	22,893,878	22,332,196	26,087,199	26,673,219
April....	26,974,686	21,473,195	21,960,821	26,111,469	28,236,479
May.....	25,747,669	24,173,820	25,698,583	27,796,316	29,059,641
June.....	25,823,084	21,965,813	26,772,221	28,384,178	29,842,859
July.....	27,043,625	23,763,087	26,838,600	30,494,760	33,892,779
August...	22,311,189	21,779,292	23,235,351	25,128,213	29,640,983
Septem'r.	24,505,010	20,078,767	22,543,278	24,870,724	32,466,644
October..	25,264,432	25,750,866	28,437,419	29,242,868	35,736,464
Novemb'r	25,997,046	25,214,277	28,633,776	29,129,287	34,211,601
December	25,393,315	25,700,371	33,728,448	33,146,277	35,986,742
Total....	\$309,275,689	\$279,270,739	\$308,636,044	\$342,031,851	\$371,456,867

RETURNS OF CLEARING HOUSES FOR THE DOMINION—1897.

Montreal.....	\$601,185,179.00	Winnipeg.....	\$84,435,832.00
Toronto.....	371,456,867.00	Hamilton.....	33,350,542.00
Halifax.....	63,513,838.00	St. John, N. B.....	30,109,581.00

The total percentage of increase over 1896, (excluding St. John, N. B.) was 12 per cent.

The aggregate clearings for 1897 show an increase of:—

In the United States.....	11.7 per cent. over 1896.
In Canada.....	11.1 " " "
In Montreal.....	11.2 " " "

The ten largest clearings are as follows:—

New York.....	\$33,417,714,000	Pittsburgh.....	\$819,926,000
Boston.....	5,099,878,000	Baltimore.....	796,633,000
Chicago.....	4,568,150,000	San Francisco.....	743,523,000
Philadelphia.....	3,225,237,000	Cincinnati.....	625,987,000
St. Louis.....	1,363,132,000	Montreal.....	601,185,000

BANK CLEARINGS FOR FOUR YEARS AS REPORTED
BY BRADSTREETS.

<i>Canada.</i>	1897	1896	1895	1894
Montreal.....	\$ 601,181,000	\$527,858,016	\$583,160,000	\$546,606,148
Toronto.....	360,540,000	342,001,717	308,634,341	279,267,751
Winnipeg.....	84,340,000	64,146,438	55,872,340	50,602,644
Halifax.....	63,736,000	61,237,206	61,078,520	58,778,698
Hamilton.....	33,268,000	33,752,865	34,381,139	34,301,856
*St John, N.B.	30,383,000	.....	.....	.....
Total Canada	\$1,143,065,000	\$1,028,997,242	\$1,043,126,340	\$969,557,097

* Not included in totals because comparisons are incomplete for four years.

HIGHEST AND LOWEST TRANSACTIONS ON THE TORONTO
STOCK EXCHANGE DURING 1897.

	STOCKS.		SUMMARY.	
	Highest.	Lowest.		
BANKS:				
Montreal.....	240	Sept.	227 $\frac{1}{4}$	Mar.
Ontario.....	101 $\frac{1}{4}$	Sept.	80 $\frac{5}{8}$	May.
Toronto.....	233 $\frac{3}{8}$	Oct.	226	May.
Merchants'.....	186	Oct.	170 $\frac{1}{2}$	April.
Commerce.....	140	Sept.	124	May.
Imperial.....	196	Sept.	177	Jan.
Dominion.....	265	Sept.	223	Jan.
Standard.....	176	Sept.	162	June.
Hamilton.....	173	Oct.	152	Jan.
MISCELLANEOUS:				
British America.....	130	Sept.	116	Jan.
Western Assurance.....	171 $\frac{1}{2}$	Sept.	155 $\frac{1}{4}$	Jan.
Imperial Life Association.....	137 $\frac{3}{8}$	Dec.	130	Aug.
Consumers' Gas.....	212 $\frac{1}{2}$	Dec.	200	Jan.
Dominion Telegraph.....	133	Sept.	123	Jan.
Montreal Telegraph.....	166 $\frac{1}{2}$	May.	.....	.....
Montreal Gas.....	195 $\frac{3}{8}$	Sept.	182 $\frac{1}{2}$	April.
Ontario and Qu'Appelle Land Co.....	50 $\frac{3}{8}$	Sept.	35	Jan.
Canada North-West Land Co. (Pref'd)	59 $\frac{1}{4}$	Aug.	40	Jan.
Do. do. (Common)	14	Aug.	2	July.
Canada Pacific Railway Stock.....	82 $\frac{1}{4}$	Oct.	47 $\frac{1}{2}$	Mar.
Toronto Electric Light Co. (Old)....	146 $\frac{1}{2}$	Sept.	125	Jan.
Do. do (New)....	125	Oct.	110	Oct.
Canadian General Electric Co. (Com.)	100	Dec.	71	May.
Do. do. (Pref'd)	108	July.	106	Dec.
Postal T. C. Co.....	98 $\frac{3}{4}$	Feb.	93 $\frac{1}{2}$	Jan.
Commercial Cable Co.....	185	Sept.	163 $\frac{1}{4}$	Mar.
Do. Coupon Bonds.....	108 $\frac{1}{2}$	June.	90 $\frac{3}{8}$	April.
Do. Reg. Bonds.....	108 $\frac{1}{2}$	June.	91	Mar.

Bell Telephone Co.	174 $\frac{1}{2}$	Dec.	156	Jan.
Do Bonds.	116	Sept.	112 $\frac{1}{2}$	July.
Richelieu and Ontario Navigation Co.	111 $\frac{1}{2}$	Nov.	105	Dec.
Montreal Street Railway Co.	22 $\frac{3}{4}$	Oct.	211	May.
Toronto Railway Co.	88	Dec.	68 $\frac{1}{2}$	Jan.
Duluth S. S. and Atlantic R. (Pref'd)	6 $\frac{3}{4}$	Dec.	6 $\frac{1}{4}$	Dec.
Grand Trunk (Guaranteed 4's)	70	Dec.	66	Nov.
Do. (1st. Preference)				

MINING STOCKS:

Lillooet, Fraser River and Cariboo Gold Fields, Limited.	183	Jan.	159	Jan.
Crown Point Gold Mining Co.	60	Feb.	38	Jan.
Empress Mining Co.	23	Jan.	4	Aug.

LOAN AND SAVINGS CO'S:

British Canadian Loan and Invest. Co.	101	Sept.	95	Aug.
Building and Loan Association.	70	Sept.	55 $\frac{1}{2}$	June.
Canada Landed and Nat. Invest. Co. .	113	Sept.	100 $\frac{3}{4}$	Dec.
Canada Permanent Loan and Sav. Co.	126	Sept.	100	Dec.
Do. do. 20 per cent.	112	Sept.	78	Dec.
Central Canada Loan and Savings Co.	125	April.	118	Jan.
Dominion Savings and Invest. Soc'y	78 $\frac{1}{2}$	Mar.	75 $\frac{3}{4}$	May.
Farmers' Loan and Savings Co. . . .	85	Oct.	75	June.
Freehold Loan and Savings Co.	117	Sept.	86	Mar.
Do. do. 20 per cent.	101	Sept.	70	April.
Hamilton Provident and Loan Society	112	Nov.	100	Jan.
Do. do. 20 per cent.	90	Nov.		
Huron and Erie Loan and Saving Co.	170	Dec.	157 $\frac{1}{2}$	Jan.
Do. do. 20 per cent.	155	Dec.	146	July.
Imperial Loan and Investment Co. . .	110	Sept.	85	Dec.
Do. do. 40 per cent.	90	Sept.	70	Dec.
Landed Banking and Loan Co.	114	June.		
London and Can. L'n and Agency Co.	102	Aug.	68	July.
London and Ontario Investment.	94	May	90	April.
Manitoba and North-West.	90	Aug.	50	Sept.
Ontario Loan and Debenture Co.	119	June.		
Do. do. 20 per cent.	105	June.		
People's Loan and Debenture Co. . . .	41 $\frac{1}{2}$	Nov.	28	May.
Real Estate.	55	Dec.	50	July.
Union Loan and Savings Co.	100	Sept.	75	June.
Western Canada Loan and Savings Co.	126	Sept.	107	Jan.
Do. do. 25 per cent.	110	Sept.	80	Dec.

MONTHLY RETURNS.

IMPORT AND EXPORT TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.
1896 AND 1897.

1896.	IMPORTS.				EXPORTS.		
	Value.		Duty.		Value.		
	\$	cts.	\$	cts.	\$.		
January	-	-	1,875,763	60	421,180	18	273,381
February	-	-	1,846,183	84	431,856	19	353,382
March	-	-	1,854,692	60	428,865	19	304,610
April	-	-	1,476,926	50	336,021	37	289,071
May	-	-	1,705,662	95	291,344	40	439,237
June	-	-	1,270,506	96	252,752	96	324,899
July	-	-	1,847,613	25	288,591	06	309,899
August	-	-	1,907,428	25	359,258	25	318,688
September	-	-	1,740,943	10	343,331	02	411,684
October	-	-	1,477,100	30	294,360	50	485,233
November	-	-	1,274,120	20	228,268	53	508,657
December	-	-	1,364,853	80	258,287	85	428,844
Total	-	-	\$19,641,795	35	\$3,934,117	50	\$4,447,585
1897.							
January	-	-	1,496,390	20	311,353	54	430,020
February	-	-	1,576,536	35	338,816	65	400,546
March	-	-	1,844,984	10	388,169	01	635,467
April	-	-	1,503,096	35	317,437	61	470,713
May	-	-	1,294,597	10	255,395	33	529,711
June	-	-	1,276,033	15	236,494	85	673,675
July	-	-	1,545,138	00	316,371	39	468,371
August	-	-	2,059,193	70	368,685	43	298,681
September	-	-	1,962,638	10	365,661	81	342,701
October	-	-	1,796,156	00	324,049	60	558,308
November	-	-	1,750,118	10	276,719	14	504,261
December	-	-	1,670,475	40	315,599	94	564,712
Total	-	-	\$19,775,356	55	\$3,814,754	30	\$5,877,166

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT, 1889 TO 1897.

		Imports.	Duty.	Exports.
Total value,	1889	\$20,437,376 00	\$4,339,839 87	\$2,960,689 00
"	1890	19,074,351 00	4,093,478 49	3,568,946 00
"	1891	19,622,034 00	4,160,332 69	3,208,728 00
"	1892	20,661,048 00	4,424,278 03	3,630,365 00
"	1893	21,088,930 00	4,394,737 73	3,478,269 00
"	1894	17,731,843 00	3,641,140 99	3,984,462 00
"	1895	19,632,586 02	4,021,631 70	4,172,068 00
"	1896	19,641,795 35	3,934,117 50	4,447,585 00
"	1897	19,775,356 55	3,814,754 30	5,877,166 00



LIST OF MEMBERS.

Members of the Board of Trade of the City of Toronto.

H

31st DECEMBER, 1897.

NOTE.—The first column indicates the number of certificate of membership; where a blank exists the membership has not been taken out; the second column the year in which the membership was registered on the Books of the Board under the rules of same.

† Life Members, under Sub-Section B, Section 14, of the By-Laws.

‡ do. do. Section 14 of the By-Laws.

No.	YEAR	NAME.	FIRM.	BUSINESS.	LOCATION.
460	1885.	Abell, John.....	President the John Abell Engine and Machine Works Co. Ltd.....	Mnfrs. Threshing Mach'y., Engines, Boilers, Flour Mill and Saw Mill and Electrical Mach'y.....	Cor. Abell and Queen sts.
439	1895.	Acton, Jas.....		Publisher.....	32 and 34 Lombard st.
691	1887.	Adams, Wm.....	Adams & Burns.....	Wholesale Wine Merchants.....	3 Front st. east.
78	1892.	Adamson, Edward.....		Grain Inspector.....	213 Board of Trade Building.
346	1893.	Agar, Chas. J.....	The John Abell Co. Ltd. . .	Secretary-Treasurer.....	Cor. Abell and Queen sts.
483	1885.	Aikins, A. W.....		Cattle Dealer and Manfr of Eshcol Wine.....	Cooksville.
430	1885.	Aikins, J.....		Coal Merchant.....	76 Sherbourne st.
428	1892.	Aird, John.....	Canadian Bank of Commerce.	Assistant Manager.....	King st. west.
†687	1873.	Alexander, D. W.....		Wholesale Leather.....	5-7 Scott street.
†22	1884.	Allan, A. A.....	A. A. Allan & Co.	Wholesale Hats, Caps and Furs.....	51 Bay st.
345	1886.	Allan, James D.....			
891	1892.	Ames, Alfred E.....	A. E. Ames & Co.	Stock Brokers, etc.....	10 King st. west.
234	1891.	Anderson, Geo.....	Royal Oil Co.	Oils, etc.....	1-3-5 Sherbourne st.
55	1879.	Anderson, T. O.....	Alexander & Anderson.....	Importers Dry Goods.....	60 Wellington St. W.
633	1884.	Angus, Wm. M.....	W. M. Angus & Co.	Manufrs. Agent.....	20 Wellington st. west.
285	1886.	Ansley, A.....	Gillespie, Ansley & Dixon..	Hats, Caps, and Furs.....	54-56 Wellington st. west.
822	1886.	Ardagh, Arthur.....	The Contracting & Paving Co.	Manager.....	10 College ave.
689	1895.	Armand-Tranclé, J.....	J. Tranclé-Armand & Co. ...	Perfumery and Hair Goods.....	Cor. Yonge and Carlton sts.
472	1885.	Armstrong, Henry D. P.....	Guardian Fire Assurance Co.	General Agent.....	52 King st. east.
257	1890.	Armstrong, Robt.....		Builder.....	342 Carleton st.
395	1893.	Arnoldi, Frank, Q.C.....	Belmont Bessemer Ore Co. ...		103 Bay st.
774	1889.	Atkinson, Arthur.....	Atkinson & Co.	Grain Merchants.....	Winnipeg, Man.
65	1887.	Backus, F. F.....	Toronto, Hamilton & Buffalo Railway.....	General Freight and Passenger Agent....	Hamilton.
312	1886.	Baines, C. C.....		Broker.....	20 Toronto St.

LIST OF MEMBERS.

249|1884..	Baird, A. H	Whitelaw, Baird & Co.	Millers	Paris.
853|1890..	Baird, Geo. Hugh	} Crane & Baird.	Grain Merchants, etc.	315-318 Board of Trade Bldg.
32|1870..	Baird, H. N			
851|1893..	Baird, Henry N.			
243|1886..	Baird, R. S.	Confederation Life Ass'n.	City Agent.	Confederation Life Bldg.
819|1886..	Baillet-Latone, Thomas	James Carruthers & Co.	Cheese Exporter.	Stratford.
388|1886..	Band, C. W.	Henry Barber & Co.	Grain Merchants.	312-314 Board of Trade Bldg.
767|1892..	Barber, Henry W.	Barclay, Clark & Co.	Accountants and Trustees.	18 Wellington st. east.
275|1891..	Barclay, David S.	Canada Jute Co.	Lithographers.	26, 28, 30, Lombard st.
476|1893..	Barr, Frank F.		Manufrs. Jute and Cotton Bags	54 Wellington st. east.
530|1894..	Barrett, Harold		Miller	Port Hope.
728|1886..	Bazzard, Geo.		Railway Agent.	Hamilton (P.O. Box 24).
87|1894..	Beal, R. M.	Beal Bros.	Wholesale Leather.	52 Wellington st. e.
347|1893..	Beardmore, Alfred O.	} Beardmore & Co.	Wholesale Leather, Tanners, etc.	39 Front st. east.
349|1882..	Beardmore, G. W.			
348|1879..	Beardmore, W. D.			
114|1886..	Beatty, J. Gilbert, F. C. A.		Chartered Accountant.	Osgoode Hall.
† 47|1881..	Beatty, W. H.	Beatty, Blackstock, Nesbitt, Chadwick & Riddell.	Solicitor to the Board.	60 Wellington st. e.
650|1886..	Beaty, Robert.	Robt. Beaty & Co.	Stock Brokers and Bankers.	10 King st. east.
54|1890..	Beck, Carl	Beck Lumbering Co.	President.	Penetanguishene.
429|1887..	Benjamin, Alf. D.	} M.&L. Samuel, Benjamin & Co.	Wholesale Hardware, Metals, etc.	30 Front st. west.
571|1895..	Benjamin, Frank D.			
887|1886..	Berkinshaw, W. H.			
† 637|1884..	Bertram, Geo. H.	Bertram Engine Works Co., Limited.	Merchant.	Trenton, Box 50.
138|1895..	Betzner, Jno. B.	The Berlin Suspender and Button Co.	Manufacturers.	Cor. Bathurst and Niagara Sts.
† 588|1892..	Bickell, W. J.	Bickell & Wickett.	Tanners.	Berlin.
† 768|1881..	Blackley, Wm.	Blackley, O'Malley & Co.	Wholesale Millinery and Fancy Goods	55 Front st. east.
455|1892..	Blackstock, T. G.	Gooderham & Worts Co. Ltd	Director.	1831 Notre Dame st., Montreal.
566|1885..	Blaikie, J. L.	The Canada Landed and National Investment Co.	President.	58 Wellington st. east.
576|1885..	Blain, David, LL.D.			127 Bloor st. west.
† 27|1875..	Blain, Hugh	The Eby, Blain Co. Ltd.	Wholesale Grocers	21-23 Front st. east.
718|1895..	Boeckh, Chas.	} Chas. Boeckh & Sons.	Brush and Broom Manufacturers.	80 York st.
719|1895..	Boeckh, Emil C.			
796|1895..	Boehmer, Aug.	A. & C. Boehmer	Paper Box Mfrs.	Berlin.
437|1894..	Boisseau, E.	E. Boisseau & Co.	Wholesale Clothing	18 Front st. east.
743|1886..	Bollert, E. E.		Merchant.	Guelph.
† 449|1885..	Bolté, Auguste.		Brewers' Supplies.	47 Colborne st.
358|1887..	Bonnick, Joseph	The Ames Holden Co.	Wholesale Boots and Shoes.	62 Front st. west.
656|1885..	Boomer, H. C.			40 St. George st.
6|1885..	Booth, G. W.		Com. Mer., Small Wares & Fancy Goods	55 Front st. west.
533|1885..	Boswell, E. D.		Freight Traffic Manager	Riv. du Loup (en bas), P.Q.
653|1889..	Bosworth, G. M.	C. P. R. Co.		Montreal.

LIST OF MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.—Continued.

No.	YEAR.	NAME.	FIRM.	BUSINESS.	LOCATION.
881	1886.	Powman, Allan		Excise Office	Preston.
865	1887	Boyd, Mossom M.	Mossom, Boyd Co.	Lumber Manufacturers	Bobcaygeon.
452	1885	Brandon, Jas.		Insurance Agent	57 Victoria st.
161	1894.	Breithaupt, J. C.	The Breithaupt Leather Cold	{ Secretary	{ Berlin.
91	1889.	Breithaupt, Louis J.		{ President	{
154	1886.	Brick, Benj.		Builder	320 Carlton st.
73	1885.	Briggs, S. E.	Steele, Briggs Seed Co., Ltd.	Seed Merchants	105-107 Front st. east.
379	1891.	Briggs, Wm., Rev. D.D.	Methodist Book Room	Selling and Publishing	29-35 Richmond st. west.
836	1894.	Brock, Wm. L.	W. R. Erock & Co.	Wholesale Dry Goods	Cor. Bay and Wellington s/s.
†614	1874.	Brock, W. R.			
854	1886.	Brown, A. J.		Contractor	297 Carlton st.
375	1884.	Brown, Alex.	A. Brown & Co.	Miller	11 Elizabeth st.
772	1885.	Brown, F. D.		Builder and Contractor	Jarvis st. Wharf.
390	1885.	Brown, John		Publishers' Agent	129 Mac onell ave.
601	1884.	Brown, Richard	The Brown Bros., Ltd.		64, 66, 68 King st. east.
8	1883.	Brush, S. B.	Brush & Co.	Manfrs. Ball's Corsets	Cor. Adelaide and Bay st.
131	1885.	Bryce, William		Pub., Wholesale Stationer & Fancy Goods	31 Front st. west.
13	1885.	Buchan, Ewing	Bank of Hamilton	Manager	Owen Sound.
283	1885.	Buchanan, J. O.	Union Bank	Manager Toronto Branch	Wellington st. west.
447	1878.	Burgess, Ralph K.		Manufacturer	5 Dale ave.
413	1886.	Burns, Jas.	Burns & McCormack	Contractors, Coal & Wood, Bldrs' Supplies, Sewer Pipe, Cement	306 Bathurst st.
†509	1885.	Burns, P.	P. Burns & Co.	Coal Merchants	38 King st. east.
44	1894.	Burritt, A. P.	A. P. Burritt & Co.	Stock Brokers	12 Jordan st.
638	1887.	Burton, Jas. L.	Burton & Co.	Lumber Merchants	Barrie.
40	1885.	Burton, P. H.	The Merchants' Lyeing and Finishing Co., Limited.	President	42 Front st. west.
397	1896.	Burton, Alf.		Manager		Liberty st.
264	1897.	Cameron, Douglas C.	Rat Portage Lumber Co., Ltd.	Lumber Merchants	Rat Portage.
39	1879.	Caldecott, S.		Merchant	Land Security Chambl's, Victoria
288	1895.	Caldwell, Chas.	C. Caldwell & Co.	Hay and Grain	96 Front st. east. [st.
534	1887.	Caldwell, W. C.	Aberdeen Mills	Miller	Lanark.
522	1893.	Campbell, Archibald		Merchant Miller	Toronto Junction.
104	1887.	Campbell, A. H.			17 Manning Arcade.
378	1894.	Campbell, J. Lorne		Stock Broker	28 Jordan st.
†404	1887.	Campbell, Paul	Assignee		206 McKinnon Bldg.
801	1890.	Candee, Chas. N.	Gutta Percha & Rubber Mfg. Co. of Toronto.	Secretary	61-63 Front st. west.
315	1886.	Carolan, James		Wholesale and Retail Flour and Feed	623 Queen st. west.

315	1886.	Carolan, James	Co. of Toronto.	Wholesale and Retail Flour and Feed.	61-63 Front st. west. 623 Queen st. west.
267	1885.	Carrick, A. W.		Baker, Grocer, etc.	Cor. Bay and Richmond sts.
178	1884.	Carrick, John	A. V. DeLaporte & Co.	Commission Merchants.	82 Front st. east.
69	1869.	Carrie, Robt.		Warehouseman and Commission Merchant	27 Front st. east.
381	1885.	Carroll, Robt.		Contractor	84 Adelaide st. west.
905	1896.	Carruthers, Geo. A.	Jas. Carruthers & Co.	Commission Merchants.	312-314 Board of Trade Bldg.
†754	1885.	Carruthers, Jas.			
107	1886.	Carswell, Robert	The Carswell Co. (Limited)	Law Booksellers	30 Adelaide st. east.
552	1889.	Carter, Edward T.	Jno. Hallam	Wool, Leather and Hides	85 Front st. east.
†354	1893.	Catto, Charles J.	J. Catto & Son.	Importers Dry Goods	77-61 King st. east.
686	1884.	Catto, J.			
823	1894.	Caulfeild, Hans J.	H. J. Caulfeild & Co.	Wholesale Men's Furnishings	17 Front st. west.
553	1879.	Chapman, Geo. A.	Chapman & Co.	Grain Merchants	49 Wellington st. east.
268	1895.	Chisholm, Daniel.		Hay and Produce Merchant	14 Langley ave. Brampton.
593	1884.	Chisholm, K.			
920	1891.	Christie, R. J.	Christie, Brown & Co.	Biscuit Manufacturers.	23-31 Duke st.
† 11	1873.	Christie, Wm.			
237	1885.	Christie, W.		Grain Buyer.	333 Berkelev st.
659	1894.	Clare, Fred.	Clare Bros.	Stove Mfrs.	Preston.
825	1886.	Clark, David.		Miller.	Ayr.
824	1889.	Clark, J.			Acton.
317	1885.	Clark, P. M.		Merchant Tailor.	95 King st. west.
213	1893.	Clark, T. J.	Barclay, Clark & Co.	Lithographers.	26, 28 and 30 Lombard st.
†139	1886.	Clarke, A. R.	A. R. Clarke & Co.	Leather and Glove Manufacturers	28 Front st. east.
92	1885.	Clarke, James.		General Merchant.	Bolton.
677	1888.	Clarke, L. H.		Grain Merchant.	Palmerston.
422	1879.	Clarkson, E. R. C., F. C. A.	Clarkson & Cross	Chartered Accountants.	Scott st.
474	1887.	Cleghorn, T. H.		Fruit and Fish.	4 Yonce st.
269	1894.	Clinch, C. W.	The Molsons Bank.	Manager.	Corner King and Bay sts.
593	1889.	Coaly, Richard T.		City Treasurer.	City Hall.
†199	1883.	Cockshutt, Chas.	Cockshutt & Co.	Importers Woollens	77 Front st. west.
457	1890.	Cockshutt, W. F.		Merchant.	Brantford.
507	1885.	Coffee, John L.	L. Coffee & Co.	Grain Merchants.	109-412 Board of Trade.
756	1886.	Cole, F. F.		Grain Broker.	Union Station.
108	1886.	Collins, W. E.		Merchant.	306 Bryne Bldg., Los Angeles, Freehold Bldg. [Cal.]
63	1881.	Cook, H. H.		Lumber Merchant.	72 Grenville st.
230	1883.	Cooke, W.		Late Manager Merchants Bank, Toronto.	107-110 Board of Trade Bldg.
368	1887.	Cooper, D. D'E.	Lehigh Valley R. R.	Agent.	18 St. Joseph st. 21 Leader Lane.
†515	1885.	Cooper, James			
216	1885.	Copp, John C.			
532	1885.	Cosgrave, L. J.	The Cosgrave Brewing Co. of Toronto, Ltd.	Brewers, etc.	291 Niagara st.
748	1883.	Coulson, D.	Bank of Toronto	General Manager.	Cor. Church and Wellington sts
311	1885.	Cowan, J. W.	The Cowan Co., Ltd.	Manufacturers of Cocoa and Chocolate.	470 King st. west.
883	1893.	Cowdry, N. H.		Banker	Waterford.
604	1887.	Cox, Ed. Wm.	Canada Life Assurance Co.	Manager E. Ontario Branch.	Canada Life Bldg., 40-46 King st. west.

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.—Continued.

14

No.	YEAR.	NAME.	FIRM.	BUSINESS.	LOCATION.
696	1893.	Cox, Fred G.	The Imperial Life Assurance Co., of Canada.	Managing Director.	26 King st. east.
† 23	1882.	Cox, Geo. A., Hon		Insurance and Estate Agent.	26 King st. east.
298	1886.	Craig, Ed. F.		Flour Merchant.	Board of Trade Bldg., Montreal
297	1886.	Craig, Walter J.		Commission Merchant.	
211	1851.	Crane, S.	Canada Coal Co.	Importers	128 Richmond st. west.
33	1885.	Crane, Thos. A.	Crane & Baird.	Grain and Flour Merchants.	315-318 Board of Trade Bldg.
918	1886.	Crangle, S.		Steamboat Owner.	35 Rosedale Road.
685	1885.	Crean, Robt. H.	Dunnet, Crean & Co.		Balmuto st.
140	1877.	Crombie, A. T.			113 Maitland st.
247	1896.	Crombie, Alex.	Elliot & Co.	Wholesale Druggists	5 Front st. east.
111	1886.	Cross, W. H., F.C.A.	Clarkson & Cross.	Chartered Accountants.	Scott st.
141	1885.	Cross, R.		Coal Merchant.	54 Edward st.
†171	1888.	Crowther, W. C.			Dominion Bank Building.
493	1875.	Cumberland, F. B.		Vessel Owner.	72 Yonge st.
402	1883.	Dalby, Geo. E.		Coal and Wood.	343 College st.
517	1879.	Darling, Andrew.	Wyld, Grasett & Darling	Importers Dry Goods.	Cor. Bay and Wellington sts.
† 24	1874.	Darling, Henry W.	General Electric Co.	Treasurer	Schenectady, N.Y., U.S.A.
198	1882.	Darling, Robert.	Robert Darling & Co.	Wholesale Woollens & Tailor's Trimmings.	44 Front st. west.
782	1895.	Davey, Philip		Hotelkeeper.	Berlin (Walper House.)
463	1883.	Davidson, John I.	Davidson & Hay (Ltd.)	Wholesale Grocers.	36 Yonge st.
328	1884.	Davies, Robt.	Dominion Brewery.	Manager.	Queen st. east.
175	1886.	Davies, Thos.		Financial Broker.	Corner River and Queen sts.
890	1886.	Daville, F. T.		Tanner.	Aurora.
270	1886.	Davis, Hon. E. J.	A. Davis & Son.	Tanners.	King P. O.
550	1886.	Dawson, H. W.		Produce Merchants.	32 West Market st.
177	1867.	DeLaporte, A. V.	A. V. DeLaporte & Co.	Grain Merchants.	82 Front st. east.
802	1885.	Denne, V.		Miller.	Newmarket.
846	1886.	Dick, John.	Dick, Ridout & Co.	Manufacturers of Jute Bags, etc.	14 Bay st.
897	1891.	Dineen, Wm.	W. & D. Dineen.	Hats and Furs.	Cor. Temperance and Yonge sts.
708	1886.	Dinnis, A.	Richd. Dinnis & Son.	Builders and Contractors.	267 Simcoe st.
160	1886.	Dinnis, Richard.			
286	1885.	Dixon, H. C.	Gillespie, Ansley & Dixon.	Hats, Caps and Furs.	54-56 Wellington st. west.
527	1885.	Dixon, Wm.		Carriage Manufacturer.	395 Wellesley st.
792	1886.	Dobson, Hon. John.		Merchant.	Lindsay.
667	1891.	Do'llar, James	The Dollar Lumber Co.		10 California-st., San Francisco.
844	1884.	Doherty, C. B.	Nerlich & Co.	Wholesale Fancy Goods and Tobaccos.	35 Front st. west.
372	1892.	Donald, R. A.		Grocers.	134 King st. east.

LIST OF MEMBERS.

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.—Continued.

VIII

NO.	YEAR.	NAME.	FIRM.	BUSINESS.	LOCATION.
†127	1885.	Flavelle, J. D.....	The Sadler, Dundas & Flavelle Milling Co.....	Millers and Grain Merchants.....	Lindsay.
337	1885.	Flavelle, J. W.....	The Wm. Davies Co. (Ltd.)..	Managing Director.....	Beachall st.
130	1886.	Flavelle, W.....	Dundas & Flavelle Bros.....	General Merchants.....	Lindsay.
679	1885.	Fletcher, John.....	.....	Contractor and Appraiser.....	352 Huron st.
†323	1885.	Flett, John.....	Flett, Lowndes & Co.....	Wholesale Trimmings, Buttons and Silks.	27 Front st. west.
505	1867.	Flynn, Thos.....	L. Coffee & Co.....	Grain Merchants.....	409-412 Board of Trade Bldg.
†356	1888.	Follett, Jos. J.....	.....	Merchant Tailor.....	181 Yonge st.
284	1894.	Forbes, Geo. D.....	The R. Forbes Co.....	Woollen Mfrs.....	Hespeler.
786	1886.	Forster, A.....	M. B. Perine & Co.....	Manufacturers of Twine and Cordage	Doon.
†725	1885.	Foster, T. G.....	.....	Importer of Upholstery Goods.....	44 Scott st.
645	1887.	Fowke, F. L.....	.....	General Merchant and Produce Dealer.....	Oshawa.
661	1895.	Foy, Geo. J.....	.....	Wholesale Wines and Liquors.....	47 Front st. east.
340	1879.	Frankland, G. F.....	.....	Cattle Dealer.....	38 St. James ave.
915	1896.	Fraser, Alex.....	.....	Railway Supplies.....	174 King st. east.
416	1884.	Freeland, Wm.....	W. & R. Freeland.....	Props. Yonge st. Wharf and Coal Yards.	71 Bay st.
497	1881.	Fudger, Harris H.....	.....	Wholesale Fancy Goods.....	50 Yonge st.
†233	1890.	Gage, W. J.....	The W. J. Gage Co. (Ltd.)..	Wholesale Books and Stationery.....	54 Front st. west.
574	1884.	Gale, J. W.....	Gale Manufacturing Co.....	Manufacturers of Shirts, etc.....	18 Mincing Lane.
466	1886.	Gale, J. W., Jr.....			
502	1873.	Galbraith, Wm.....	.....	Flour Merchant.....	22 Church st.
704	1886.	Gamble, R. D.....	Dominion Bank.....	General Manager.....	Cor. King & Yonge sts.
592	1885.	Geddes, W. A.....	.....	Wharfinger and Steamboat Agent.....	City Wharf.
791	1898.	Gibbins, W. T.....	Gibbins & Millidge.....	Grain Brokers.....	Winnipeg.
193	1887.	Gibson, Ralph E.....	Conger Coal Co. Ltd.....	Importers Coal and Wood.....	6 King st. east
329	1870.	Godson, A. W.....	.....	Contractor.....	1 Toronto st.
809	1894.	Goldie, Geo. E.....	The Goldie Milling Co.....	Millers, etc.....	Ayr.
734	1894.	Goldie, John.....			
20	1885.	Goldie, James.....	.....	Miller.....	Guelph.
21	1892.	Goldie, Lincoln.....	.....	Flour and Grain.....	Guelph.
93	1884.	Goodall, James.....	.....	Grain and Seed Merchant.....	80 Front st. east.
156	1884.	Goode, C.....	.....	Grain Merchant.....	49 Wellington st. east.
223	1877.	Gooderham, Alfred.....	.....	Merchant.....	49 Wellington st. east.
225	1885.	Gooderham, Albert E.....	.....	Distiller.....	72 Trinity st.
†226	1859.	Gooderham, Geo.....	Bank of Toronto.....	President.....	49 Wellington st. east.
†812	1892.	Gooderham, Geo. H.....	Gooderham & Worts Co. Ltd.	Distillers.....	504 Jarvis st.
735	1890.	Gooderham, Robt. T.....	.....	Broker.....	49 Wellington st. east.
† 82	1876.	Gooderham, Wm. G.....	Gooderham & Worts Co. Ltd.	Distillers.....	49 Wellington st. east.

LIST OF MEMBERS.

28	1892.	Gordon, Colin F.	John Kay, Son & Co.	Carpets, etc.	34 King st. west.
305	1887.	Gorman, David.		Grain Merchant.	323 Crawford st.
693	1895.	Gosling, Francis J.	Bank of Hamilton	Manager	34 Yonge st.
†326	1885.	Goulding, Wm.	Geo. Goulding & Sons	Wholesale Dry Goods	55 Bay st.
682	1898.	Goninlock, John		General Insurance Agent.	25 Adelaide st. east.
7	1897.	Gourlay, Robert S.	Gourlay, Winter & Leeming.	Dealers in Pianos, Organs, etc.	188 Yonge st.
683	1886.	Graham, G. W.		Grain Merchant.	Aurora,
898	1899.	Grasett, A. W.	Wyld, Grasett & Darling	Importers of Dry Goods.	Cor. Bay and Wellington sts.
494	1885.	Gray, K. M.	Dominion Bank	Manager East Toronto Branch.	189 Queen st. east.
911	1888.	Green, Fred. L.		Miller	Greenwood.
421	1894.	Greene, R. H.		Toronto Rubber Shoe Mfg. Co.	11 Front st. west.
369	1895.	Greening, Thos. B.	T. B. Greening & Co.	Wholesale Tea and Coffee.	Hamilton.
788	1885.	Greey, John G.	W. & J. G. Greey	Mill Furnishings.	2, 4, 6 Church st.
703	1886.	Grinnell, Thomas	Thomas Grinnell & Son	Coal Merchants	235 Broadview ave.
486	1886.	Groves, Dr.		Miller	Fergus.
715	1894.	Gundy, Wm. P.	The W. J. Gage Co. Ltd.	Wholesale Stationers.	54 Front-t. west.
194	1885.	Gunn, Donald.	D. Gunn, Bros. & Co.	Provision Merchants.	76, 78, 80 Front st. east.
128	1896.	Gunn, Andrew	D. Gunn, Bros. & Co.	Pork Packers etc.	76 80 Front st. east.
651	1896.	Gurney, Cromwell	The Gurney Foundry Co.	Manfrs. Stoves, etc.	474-498 King st. w.
†832	1882.	Gurney, E.	The Gurney Foundry Co., Ltd	Manufacturers Stoves, etc.	474-498 King st. west.
79	1879.	Hagarty, J. H. G.	Hagarty & Co	Steamboat Agents.	605 Board of Trade Bldg.
208	1885.	Hagerman, A. E.	Ontario Bank	Acting Manager	Queen st. west branch.
803	1885.	Hall, Capt. W.	Wm. Hall & Son.	Shipowners	Queen's Wharf.
418	1879.	Hallam, J.		Leather, Wool, etc.	85 Front st. east.
†736	1893.	Hally, John	Hally Bros.	Rubber Shoes	38 Yonge st.
98	1892.	Hamilton, Chester B.	W. B. Hamilton, Son & Co.	Manufacturers Boots and Shoes.	15 Front st. east.
81	1861.	Hamilton, W. B.			
842	1884.	Hamilton, James.	J. Hamilton & Sons	Grain and General Merchants.	Port Credit.
236	1894.	Hamilton, Josh. S.	The Pelee Island Wine and Vine Yards Co.	President	Brantford.
61	1894.	Hamilton, R. C.	Love & Hamilton	Insurance Agents.	59 Yonge st.
123	1895.	Hamilton, Wm. H.	Hamilton Bros.	General Merchants.	3 Glen Huron.
371	1896.	Hannah, Wm.	Wm. Hannah & Co.	Grain and Produce.	515 Board of Trade Bldg.
80	1887.	Hargraft, A. R.		Produce Merchant.	Cobourg.
157	1894.	Hargraft, Geo. R.	Blogg & Hargraft.	Insurance Agents	49 Wellington st. east.
577	1898.	Harling, R. Dawson		Freight Agent.	23 Scott st.
594	1885.	Harman, S. Bruce.		Gen. Agent London and Lancashire Life Ass'ie Co., London Ass'ie Corporation.	19 Wellington st. east.
396	1894.	Harmer, R. S.	Massey, Harris Co., Ltd	Implement Mfrs.	Cor. Massey and King sts.
10	1870.	Harris, Joseph		Grain and Commission Merchant.	Winnipeg, Man., P.O. Box 1332.
370	1884.	Hart, S. R.	Hart & Riddell.	Wholesale Stationers	27 Wellington st. west.
182	1886.	Hartney, W. P.		Coal, Wood, Lime, Lumber, etc.	Box 131 Toronto Junction.
†631	1890.	Harvey, W. C.	Harvey & Van Norman.	Wholesale Boots and Shoes.	87-89 Front st. west.
113	1885.	Hawke, W.	The O'Keefe Brewing Co., of Toronto, (Ltd.)	Brewers and Maltsters.	9-17 Gould st.

MEMBERS OF THE BORAD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.—Continued.

X

No.	YEAR.	NAME.	FIRM.	BUSINESS.	LOCATION.
900	1892.	Haworth, Geo. F.	Sadler & Haworth.	Leather Belting	9 Jordan st.
279	1893.	Hay, Edward	Imperial Bank of Canada.	Inspector.	Imperial Bank.
322	1892.	Hay, Robt		Commission Merchant.	513 Board of Trade Building.
100	1893.	Heath, Fred W.	Toronto Litho. Co.	Lithographers	Cor. King and Bathurst sts.
327	1885.	Heath, Stuart	Robinson & Heath.	Custom House Brokers & Steamship Agts.	69½ Yonge st.
231	1886.	Hebden, E. F.	Merchants' Bank.	Supt. of Branches	Montreal.
419	1877.	Hodley, Jas.		Editor <i>Monetary Times</i>	62 Church st.
303	1886.	Heintzman, Geo. C.			
60	1885.	Heintzman, H.	Heintzman & Co.	Piano Manufacturers.	113, 117 King st. west.
304	1886.	Heintzman, Theodore A.			
+443	1885.	Henderson, John	The Toronto Cotton Batting Co.	Manufacturers.	99 Niagara st.
389	1893.	Henderson, Jos.	Bank of Toronto.	Inspector.	60 Wellington st. east.
221	1886.	Hewar, James		Grain Dealer and Seedsman	Guelph.
731	1887.	Hewlett, Jas.	Hewlett & Bell	Estate Agents.	24 Arcade.
506	1894.	Hibner, D.	D. Hibner & Co.	Furniture Manfrs	Berlin.
307	1885.	Higman, J. J.	British America Ass'e Co	Marine Branch Manager	18, 20 Front st. east.
769	1885.	Hodd, James.	Hodd & Cullen.	Millers	Stratford.
74	1885.	Hogg, Jas. W.	The Steele, Briggs, Seed Co. Ltd.	Seed Merchants	105, 107 Front st. east.
847	1893.	Hogg, Wm. T.	Hogg Bros.	Grain Merchants.	Oakwood.
126	1884.	Hoover, P. R.		Miller	Green River.
5	1896.	Horn, T. W.		President Luxfer Prism Co., Limited.	58 Yonge st.
917	1891.	Hoskin, John	Can. Land & Nat. Inv't Co.	Vice-President.	Freehold Bldg. 4th Floor.
570	1896.	Housser, J. H.	The Massey-Harris Co., Ltd.	Mfrs. Agricultural Implements, &c	915 King st. west.
722	1865.	Howland, H. S.			
125	1880.	Howland, Peleg	H. S. Howland, Sons & Co.	Wholesale Hardware	37 Front st. west.
18	1873.	Hughes, B. B.			
17	1858.	Hughes, P.	Hughes Bros.	Estate Agents	7 Adelaide st. east.
412	1888.	Humphrey, F. W.		Grocer	69 Front st. east.
239	1897.	Hume, Geo.	Hume Bros.	Flour and Feed	Milton.
611	1885.	Hunt, C. B.	Hunt Bros	Millers	London.
612	1885.	Hunt, John I. A.			
53	1885.	Hunt, H. B.		Commercial Traveller	Churchville, N. Y.
57	1856.	Ince, W			
58	1885.	Ince, W., Jr.	Perkins, Ince & Co.	Wholesale Grocers.	43 Front st. east.
59	1891.	Ince, James			
162	1885.	Inglis, John.	John Inglis & Sons	Engine and Boiler Manfrs	14 Strachan ave.
+458	1881.	Irving, A. S.	Toronto News Co.	Wholesale Stationers.	42 Yonge st.

LIST OF MEMBERS.

632	1888.	Irving, T. C.	The Bradstreet Co.	Superintendent.	{ McKinnon Block, cor. Jor-
797	1890.	Ivey, Jno. D.	Jno. D. Ivey & Co.	Wholesale Millinery and Fancy Dry Gds.	} dan and Melinda sts.
36	1887.	Irwin, Jas. M.		Lumber Manufacturer.	16 Wellington st. w.
					Rat Portage.
563	1874.	Jacobi, Ph.		Leather Findings	5 Wellington st. east.
86	1876.	Jaffray, R.	The Globe Printing Co.	President	46 Victoria st.
124	1886.	James, Silas		Valuator	77 Victoria st.
670	1885.	Jamieson, P.		Clothier	Cor. Yonge and Queen sts.
616	1884.	James, S. H.			75 Yonge st.
172	1885.	Jardine, Alex.	Pure Gold Manuf. Co.	Spices, etc.	31 Front st. east.
727	1885.	Jenkins, Robt.	R. & T. Jenkins	Accountants	15 Toronto st.
+1804	1886.	Jennings, B. T.	Imperial Bank	Manager	Wellington st. east.
450	1882.	Jennings, James		Insurance Agent	75 Yonge st.
335	1889.	Jennings, William T.	Member Institute C. E.	Consulting Engineer	Molsons Bank Bldg.
95	1894.	Johnston, J. T.	Toronto Type Foundry	Manager	44 Bay st.
85	1885.	Johnston, Wm. R.	Wm. R. Johnston & Co.	Wholesale Clothing	Cor. Front and Bay sts.
152	1886.	Jones, A. F.	Medland & Jones.	Insurance Agents	Mail Building.
99	1886.	Jones, J. B.			283 Simcoe st.
149	1893.	Jones, Lyman Melvin.	Massey-Harris Co. (Ltd.)	General Manager.	915 King st. west.
625	1882.	Joselin, Chas.	Wm. H. Lent & Co.	Dry Goods Me. chants.	68-70 W. 23rd st., New York.
					62 Charles st.
394	1885.	Kanady, S. C.			34 King st. west.
+723	1891.	Kay, J. Bryce	Jno. Kay, Son & Co.	Carpet Dealers	City Hall.
170	1894.	Keating, E. H.		City Engineer	124 King st. east.
+254	1885.	Keith, Geo.		Seed Merchant	92 King st. east.
535	1885.	Keith, J.		Coal and Wood Merchant	Cor. Gerrard and River sts.
+863	1891.	Kemp, A. E.	Kemp Manf. Co	Mfrs. of Sheet Metal Wares, etc.	Cor. King and Jordan sts.
478	1882.	Kemp, J. C.	Bank of Commerce	Manager	60 Madison Ave.
+710	1870.	Kennedy, Warring			22 Wellington st. east.
+771	1881.	Kenny, J. J.	Western Ass'ie Co.	Managing Director	65 Yonge st.
169	1896.	Kent, Jos.	Jno. Kent & Son	Coal and Wood	Bank of Commerce Bldg.
549	1896.	Kerr, Thos.	Standard Insurance Co.	Chief Inspector	76 Howard st.
137	1885.	Kerr, Wm			Temple Building.
70	1897.	Kessen, Robt. B.	Bank of Ottawa.	Manager	Goderich.
96	1886.	Kiely, W. T.			450 Upper St. Charles Baronieé
750	1887.	Kieran, F.		Accountant.	st., Montreal.
					23 Wellington st. west.
454	1885.	Kilgour, Jos.	Kilgour Bros.	Manufacturers Paper Bags, etc.	{ Whitby,
+453	1881.	Kilgour, R.			
416	1887.	King, Chas.	King Bros.	Tanners	{ 23 Jarvis st.
636	1894.	King, Jos.			
579	1885.	King, Henry A.	Henry A. King & Co.	Brokers	12 King st. east.
+848	1879.	King, J. D.	J. D. King & Co.	Mfrs Boots & Shoes.	122 Wellington st. west.
561	1884.	Kinnear Thos.	T. Kinnear & Co.	Wholesale Grocers	49 Front st. east.
775	1897.	Kirkland, Angus	Bank of Montreal.	Manager	Cor. Front and Yonge sts.

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.—Continued.

xii

No.	YEAR.	NAME.	FIRM.	BUSINESS.	LOCATION.
795	1886.	Knees, Chas.		Tanner.	Oshawa.
+909	1886.	Knox, John	Knox, Morgan & Co.	Wholesale Dry Goods	Hamilton.
581	1886.	Kranz, Hugo		Manager The Economical Mutual Fire Insurance Co. of Berlin.	Berlin.
740	1894.	Kreutziger, Chas.		Saw and Planing Mills.	Waterloo.
482	1888.	Kyle, Chas. E.		Flour and Saw Mills.	Heidelberg. Cor. Front and Scott sts.
26	1875.	Laidlaw, J. D.		Grain Merchant.	207 Board of Trade Bldg.
110	1890.	Laidlaw, Robt.	R. Laidlaw & Co.	Lumber	1397 King st. west.
407	1886.	Lake, John Neilson.		Financial Broker.	Hamilton (61 King st. east.)
738	1886.	Lambert, R. G.	R. G. Lambert & Sons.	General Merchants.	Harrison and Plattsville.
805	1888.	Lander, Jno. C.		Druggist	737 Yonge st.
761	1888.	Lang, Geo. C. H.	The Lang Tanning Co. (Ltd.)	President.	Berlin.
+749	1884.	Lang, J. W.	J. W. Lang & Co.	Wholesale Grocers.	10 Front st. east.
84	1898.	Lash, Z. A.	Blake, Lash & Cassels.	Barristers, &c.	Bank of Commerce Bldg.
787	1888.	Lawrie, W. S. B.	W. & J. G. Greay.	Mill Furnishings.	2, 4, 6 Church st.
399	1896.	Lawson, Lewis E.	The Lawson Milling Co.	Mfrs. of Breakfast Foods	231-7 Adelaide st. w.
597	1894.	Laxton, Jno.	Consumers Gas Co.		19 Toronto st.
903	1886.	Leach, Hugh			198 College st.
+133	1872.	Leadlay, E.	E. Leadlay & Co.	Hides and Wool.	87 Front st. east.
+826	1885.	Leckie, John		Fishing and Yachting Supplies.	76 Wellington st. west.
474	1888.	Lee, A. Burdett.			
+101	1873.	Lee, A. B.	Rice Lewis & Son (Ltd.)	Wholesale and Retail Hardware.	30 King st. east.
690	1886.	Lee, Sydney H.			
366	1882.	Lee, Thomas H.		Wholesale Jewellers.	1 Wellington st. east.
461	1894.	Lee, Walter, S.	Western Can. Loan & S. Co.	Manager	76 Church st.
634	1885.	Lennox, E. J.		Architect	S. E. cor. King & Yonge sts.
227	1893.	Leonard, Jas. W.	C. P. R. R. Co.	Supt. O. & Que. Div.	Union Station.
776	1888.	Lewis, Geo. W.		Retired Merchant	90 St. George st.
657	1894.	Lightbound, Geo.	Lightbound, Ralston & Co.	Importers and Commission Merchants.	13 St. John st., Montreal.
678	1884.	Lindsay, J.		Grain Merchant.	Orangeville.
729	1887.	Little, Jos.		Coal Merchant	868 Yonge st.
62	1888.	Livingston, Jas.	J. & J. Livingston.	Oil Merchants	Baden.
675	1884.	Livingstone, John.		Trustee	53 Elm ave. Rosedale.
684	1893.	Lobb, A. F.		Real Estate	2 Toronto st.
490	1881.	Lobb, James		Lloyd's Agent, and Commission Merchant	2 Toronto st.
467	1892.	Lockhart, A.		Grain Merchant	Newcastle.
468	1885.	Lockhart, W. T.	Lockhart Bros.	Grain Merchants	Newcastle.

LIST OF MEMBERS.

37 1872.	Lockhart, Jas	James Lockhart, Son & Co.	Commission Merchants	29 Melinda st.
103 1886.	Long, J. H.		Grain Merchant	Whitby.
617 1888.	Long, Thomas.			513 Jarvis st.
519 1884.	Long, W. E.	Credit Foncier, Franco-Canadian.		
908 1890.	Love, Jas. L.	W. D. Matthews & Co.	Ont. Div. Manager	28 Wellington t. east.
42 1885.	Love, Robt. W.	Love & Hamilton.	Commission Merchants.	305-308 Board of Trade Bldg.
+324 1885.	Lowndes, H.	Flett, Lowndes & Co.	General Insurance Agents.	Toronto General Trusts Co., 59
628 1885.	Lucas, J.		Wholesale Trimmings, Buttons and Silk-	27 Front st. west. [Yonge st.
357 1888.	Lugsdin, Geo.		Master Builders and Contractors	377 Spadina ave.
732 1884.	Lugsdin, Jas.		Saddler and Trunk Manufacturer	115 Yonge st.
396 1885.	Lundy, Chas.		Furs	73 Lake St., Chicago, Ill.
573 1886.	Lye, Henry	Hiram Walker & Sons	Grain Merchant	Newmarket.
210 1885.	Lytle, Thomas A.	T. A. Lytle & Co.	Special Accountant and Adjuster	Walkerville.
			Vinegar and Pickle Manufacturers.	128 Richmond st. west.
405 1890.	Macdonald, John	John Macdonald & Co.	Importers Dry Goods	21, 23 Wellington st. east.
+260 1888.	Macdonald R.	Manning & Macdonald.	Contractors	Manning Arcade.
+516 1883.	Mackay, D.	Gordon, Mackay & Co.	Importers of Woollens.	48 Front st. west.
851 1887.	Mackay, Wm.		Capitalist.	282 St. George st.
469 1881.	Mackenzie, Campbell	The Shedden Co.	Cartage and Storage	19 Wellington st. east.
741 1886.	Mackintosh, F. P.		Commission Merchant	33 Melinda st.
295 1896.	MacLaren, Jno. F.	The Ogilvie Milling Co.		P.O. Box 2631, City.
479 1892.	MacLean, John Bayne.	The MacLean Pub. Co.	Publishers of Trade Newspapers.	26 Front st. west.
609 1885.	Maclean, Wm.			249 University ave.
+401 1884.	Magann, G. P.		Contractor Railway Supplies.	174 King st. east.
799 1890.	Mainwaring, R. A.		Real Estate Agent, Broker, etc.	147 St. James st., Montreal.
432 1886.	Mallon, John.		Cattle Dealer.	690 Dundas st.
837 1885.	Manning, Alex.		Contractor.	Manning Arcade.
814 1891.	Mara, H. S.		Real Estate	5 Toronto st.
765 1893.	Marriott, Chas.	Geo. Goulding & Sons.	Dry Goods and Millinery	55 Bay st.
377 1889.	Marks, Thomas.	Thomas Marks & Co.	Merchants and Ship Owners.	Port Arthur.
148 1886.	Marlatt, C. G.	Marlatt & Armstrong.	Tanners	Oakville.
745 1889.	Marshall, Noel.	The Standard Fuel Co.	Vice-President and Manager	58 King st. east.
873 1888.	Marshall, T.		Wholesale Jeweller	78 Gloucester st.
258 1886.	Marter, G. F.	Marter & York.	City Agents London and Lancashire Fire	
			Ins. Co	Confederation Life Bldg.
554 1884.	Martin, John M., F.C.A.		Chartered Public Accountant	21 Clarence square.
835 1886.	Martin, Thos.	Martin Bros.	Millers and Grain Dealers	Mount Forest.
524 1883.	Mason, Jas.	Home Savings and Loan Co., Limited		
253 1884.	Mason, J. Herbert	Canada Permanent Loan Co.	Manager	78 Church st.
320 1893.	Massey, C. D.	Massey-Harris Co. (Ltd.)	President	14 Toronto st.
+569 1885.	Massey, W. E. H.	Massey-Harris Co. (Ltd.)	Treasurer	Cor. Massey and King sts. west
445 1894.	Masten, C. A.	The Dominion Paving and Contracting Co.	President	
				9 Toronto st.

LIST OF MEMBERS.

XIII

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.—Continued.

xiv

No.	YEAR.	NAME.	FIRM.	BUSINESS.	LOCATION.
436	1885.	Matthews, A. E.		Grain Merchant.	703-4 Board of Trade Bldg.
202	1885.	Matthews, George.		Pork Packer.	Lindsay.
31	1882.	Matthews, J. T.		Vessel Owner.	703-4 Board of Trade Building.
417	1883.	Matthews, W. C.	R. G. Dun & Co.	Manager.	413-418 Board of Trade Bldg.
† 30	1879.	Matthews, W. D.	W. D. Matthews & Co.	Grain Merchants.	395-398 Board of Trade Bldg.
255	1886.	May, Samuel.		Billiard Table Manufacturer.	74 York st.
153	1885.	Medland, W. A.	Medland & Jones.	General Agent Scottish Union and National Fire Ins. Co.	Mail Building.
504	1896.	Melady, John.	Melady & McNairn.	Grain and Commission.	206 Board of Trade Bldg.
615	1894.	Meldrum, W. H.		Miller, etc.	Peterboro.
665	1885.	Meredith, Arthur.	T. Meredith & Co.	Hardware Merchants.	156 King st. east.
† 263	1894.	Michie, J. F.	Michie & Co.	Wine Merchants.	7 King st. west.
764	1884.	Milburn, Thomas.	T. Milburn & Co.	Patent Medicines.	55 Colborne st.
48	1894.	Miller, C. J.		Tanner and Currier.	Orillia.
808	1890.	Miller, Daniel.	Merchants Bank.	Manager.	Wellington st. west.
† 277	1887.	Miller, John B.	Parry Sound Lumber Co.	President.	Freehold Loan Bldg.
648	1887.	Miller, Thos.		Gents' Furnishings.	Oshawa.
609	1896.	Miller, P. R.		Grain.	510-512 Board of Trade Bldg.
596	1885.	Millett, James E.			37 Langley ave.
† 778	1887.	Millichamp, R.	Millichamp, Coyle & Co.	Dry Goods Commission Merchants.	43-45 Bay st.
646	1897.	Milner, Wm. E.		General Merchant.	Brampton.
136	1895.	Moncrieff, Wm. G.	Philadelphia & Reading Coal & Iron Co.	Agent.	205 Board of Trade Bldg.
296	1886.	Moore, Hugh.	Crane & Baird.	Accountant.	3rd Floor Board of Trade Bldg.
770	1894.	Moore, H. S.		Postmaster, Real Estate and Insurance.	Norwich.
† 760	1888.	Moore, S. J.	The Carter, Crume Co.	Check Book Mfrs.	28 Front st. west.
102	1886.	Morgan, Capt. James.		Mariner.	15 St. Patrick st.
855	1867.	Morrison, J.		Banker.	32 Victoria st.
† 235	1885.	Morrison, Jas.	The Jas. Morrison Brass Mfg Co.	Brass Founders.	89 to 97 Adelaide st. west.
† 817	1882.	Morrison, J. L.		Merchant.	28 Front st. west.
76	1886.	Morrow, John.	Morrow & Ewing.	Commission Merchants, Teas and Coffees.	72 Carlton st.
† 640	1886.	Muldrew, John.	J. Muldrew & Co.	Importers of Dry Goods.	22 Front st. west.
602	1894.	Munn, Hugh.	The Oliver Lumber Co.	Wholesale Lumber.	72 Canada Life Bldg.
1	1891.	Muniz, G. H.	Muniz & Beatty.	Resident Fire Insurance Agents.	15 Toronto st.
567	1885.	Murray, J. A.	W. A. Murray & Co.	Importers Dry Goods.	17-27 King st. east.
77	1884.	Musson, George.	George Musson & Co.	Consul for Brazil.	50 Front st. east.
355	1896.	Myers, Alfred.		Real Estate.	46 Gerrard st. east.

LIST OF MEMBERS.

565	1895.	Myers, R. Holtby	.....	Attorney-at-Law	.....	504-5 Stinson Block, Los An-
880	1885.	Myles, Robt	.....	Broker	.....	Queen's Park. [geles, Cal.
88	1886	McArthur, A.	.....	Coal Merchants	.....	400 Bloor st. w.
186	1889.	McArthur, W. J.	.....	Grain Merchant	.....	509 Board of Trade Building,
414	1889.	McBean, A. G.	.....	Grain Merchants	.....	Montreal.
290	1892.	McBean, Fred. J.	.....	Contractor	.....	163 Dowling ave., Parkdale,
266	1891.	McBean, Geo.	.....	Grain and Produce Merchant	.....	King.
132	1886.	McBean, John.	.....	Managing Director	.....	114 King st. w.
816	1886.	McBride, Isaac	.....	Commission Merchant	.....	Colborne.
232	1885.	McCabe, Wm., LL.B., F.I.A.	.....	Capitalist	.....	133 Yorkville ave.
755	1897.	McCallum, C. J.	.....	Safe Manufacturers	.....	583 Church st.
374	1885.	McCausland, T.	.....	Mfrs. of Varnishes	.....	289 Carleton st.
271	1885.	McClain, Robt.	.....	Oil Merchants	.....	474 Gerrard st. east.
446	1885.	McColl, A. B.	.....	Confectioner	.....	29 King st. west.
122	1886.	McColl, J. B.	.....	Coal and Wood	.....	127 Bedford Road.
278	1885.	McConkey, Geo. S.	.....	Tanner, and Wood and Coal Merchant	.....	St. Catharines.
207	1885.	McConnell, N.	.....	Secretary	.....	6 King st. east.
541	1895.	McCordick, W. H.	.....	Commission Merchant	.....	516 Board of Trade Bldg.
626	1890.	McCormack, R. L.	.....	Miller and Grain Merchant	.....	Bolton,
121	1884.	McCuaig, J.	.....	Produce and General Merchant	.....	Markdale.
150	1893.	McFall, Arthur A.	.....	Hotel Proprietors	.....	Queen's Hotel.
789	1886.	McFarland, W. J.	.....	Financial Agent	.....	28 Toronto st.
919	1891.	McGaw, Thos.	.....	General Manager	.....	Scott st.
603	1894.	McGee, J. C.	.....	Coal and Wood Merchants	.....	168 Bathurst st.
901	1895.	McGill, Chas.	.....	Insurance	.....	{ Temple Building. Bay and
709	1888.	McGill, G. W.	.....	Lumber and Coal Merchant	.....	{ Richmond sta.
530	1885.	McGill, W.	.....	Produce Merchants	.....	30 North st.
872	1894.	McGillivray, John A., Q.C.	.....	Flour Merchant	.....	109 Front st. east.
217	1886.	McIntosh, A.	.....	Grain, Seeds, Loan and Insurance	.....	72 Grenville st.
441	1885.	McIntosh, Jas.	.....	Grain Merchant	.....	75 Prince Arthur ave.
440	1885.	McIntosh, Peter.	.....	President	.....	Allston.
314	1884.	McIntosh, W. D.	.....	Wholesale Druggists	.....	207 Board of Trade Bldg.
539	1884.	McKay, J. B.	.....	Wholesale Millinery	.....	58 King st. east.
362	1885.	McKay, G. P.	.....	Secretary-Treasurer	.....	611 Spadina ave.
244	1885.	McKeggie, J. C.	.....	Biscuit and Confectioners	.....	21 Front st. west.
+552	1892.	McKenzie, W.	.....	Royal Dominion Mills	.....	71-73 York st.
251	1889.	McKillop, D.	.....	Grain Merchants	.....	5 Jordan st.
+560	1893.	McKinnon, J. H.	.....	Merchant Tailor	.....	Owen Sound.
+562	1879.	McKinnon, S. F.	.....		.....	1 Bay st.
195	1885.	McLachlan, A. W.	.....		.....	Winnipeg.
411	1890.	McLachlan, Jas.	.....		.....	23 Homewood ave.
+649	1884.	McLaughlin, M.	.....		.....
361	1897.	McLennan, Jno. K.	.....		.....
585	1885.	McMahon, John	.....		.....

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.—Continued.

No.	YEAR.	NAME.	FIRM.	BUSINESS.	LOCATION.
895	1894..	McMahon, John S.....	McMahon, Broadfield & Co..	Wholesale Crockery, etc.....	36 Front st. west.
†838	1890..	McMaster, J. Short.....	.....	.....	94 Isabella st.
512	1879..	McMaster, W. J.....	.....	.....	51 Yonge st.
705	1885..	McMichael, Alex.....	The Jas. Robertson Co.(Ltd.)	Vice-President.....	265 King st. west.
456	1875..	McMurrich, Geo.....	.....	Insurance Agent.....	4 Leader Lane.
434	1896..	McNairn, Samuel.....	Melady & McNairn.....	Grain and Commission.....	600-1 Board of Trade Bldg.
†833	1888..	McNaught, W. K.....	American Watch Case Co.....	Secretary-Treasurer.....	511 King st. west.
673	1885..	McWilliam, Geo.....	McWilliam & Everist.....	Wholesale Fruits.....	25 Church st.
294	1879..	Nairn, Alex.....	.....	Contractor.....	415 Jarvis st.
†538	1885..	Nasmith, J. D.....	The Nasmith Co. (Ltd).....	Baker.....	Cor. Adelaide and Jarvis sts.
116	1885..	Neilson, Hugh.....	Bell Telephone Co.....	.....	295 Carlton st.
147	1894..	Neilson, Robt.....	The Goldie Milling Co. Ltd.	Millers, etc.....	Ayr.
238	1888..	Nelles, R. L.....	G. T. R.R.....	Local Freight Agent.....	G.T.R. Offices, Simcoe st.
510	1884..	Nelson, C. H.....	.....	.....	56, 58 Front st. west.
511	1874..	Nelson, H. W.....	H. A. Nelson & Sons.....	Wholesale Fancy Goods and Wooden Ware	.....
9	1893..	Nesbitt, Wallace.....	Toronto Silver Plate Co.....	Director.....	58 Wellington st. east.
†56	1892..	Nicholls, Frederic.....	Can.Gen'l. Electric Co.(Ltd.)	2nd Vice-President and Gen. Manager....	65 Front st. west.
629	1884..	Niven, M.....	.....	Commission Merchant.....	50 Front st. east.
630	1885..	Niven, J. K.....	J. K. Niven & Co.....	Stock Brokers.....	50 Front st. east.
340	1884..	Noble, R.....	.....	Miller.....	Norval.
215	1894..	Nordheimer, Albert.....	A. & S. Nordheimer.....	Music, Pianos, etc.....	15 King st. east
†120	1886..	Northcote, Reginald.....	.....	Hop Broker & Dealer in Brewer's Supplies	29 Church st.
813	1894..	Northey, Jno. P.....	President Northey Mfg. Co. Ltd.....	Engineers.....	King st. west subway.
438	1897..	Nourse, C. E.....	C. E. Nourse & Co.....	Grain Merchants.....	504½ Board of Trade Bldg.
158	1884..	Oates, W. H.....	H. V. Burns.....	Grain Merchant.....	52 Board of Trade, Buffalo.
913	1894..	Oberholtzer, G. V.....	.....	Boot and Shoe Manfr.....	Berlin.
907	1897..	O'Hara, Henry.....	H. O'Hara & Co.....	Stock and Debenture Brokers.....	24 Toronto st.
112	1875..	O'Keefe, E.....	The O'Keefe Brewery Co., of Toronto (Ltd.).....	Brewers and Maltsters.....	9-17 Gould st.
†51	1882..	Oliver, Joseph.....	Oliver Lumber Co. of Toronto	Wholesale Lumber.....	76 Canada Life Building.
498	1894..	Oronhyatekha, Acland.....	.....	Fraternal Life Insurance.....	{ Temple Building,
409	1894..	Oronhyatekha.....	.....	President Independent Order of Foresters	{ Bay and Richmond sts.
415	1888..	Orr, W. A.....	.....	Fruit Dealers.....	Oakville.
633	1893..	Osborne, James Kerr.....	Massey, Harris Co. (Ltd.).....	Manufacturers of Agricultural Implements	Cor. Massey and King sts.
559	1869..	Osler, E. B.....	Osler & Hammond.....	Brokers.....	18 King st. west.

806 1895.	Palmer, Jno. J.		Printer's Machinery	44 Bay st.
790 1888.	Park, James	Park, Blackwell & Co.	Provision Merchants	St. Lawrence Market and 111 Front st. east.
201 1893.	Parker, Robt	Parker's Dye Works		787 Yonge st.
43 1896.	Parkin, Geo. R.		Principal U. C. C.	Deer Park P. O.
287 1896.	Parkyn, J.	Lake of the Woods Milling Co. Miller & Richard	Miller	622 Bathurst st.
+721 1884.	Patterson, R. L.		Type Founders	7 Jordan st.
451 1886.	Pattison, Wm		Merchant	Fergus.
757 1891.	Pearen, Jno. E.		Miller and Grain Merchant	Brampton.
751 1893.	Pearson, Arthur			
+753 1885.	Pearson, Chas	Pearson Bros	Real Estate Brokers	17 Adelaide st. east.
658 1894.	Pearson, Edwin			
2 1878.	Pearson, W. H.	Consumers Gas Co.	General Manager and Secretary	19 Toronto st.
89 1869.	Pellatt, Henry	Gentleman	Brokers	36 King st. east.
+ 90 1885.	Pellatt, H. M.	Pellatt & Pellatt	Accountant	Rat Portage.
+726 1885.	Pender, D. A.			Geo. McCulloch & Co., Rapid City, Man.
666 1885.	Peplow, E.			Doon.
806 1894.	Perine, E. G.	M. B. Perine & Co.	Flax Manfrs.	Cor. Lake and Lorne sts.
+318 1884.	Phillips, F. J.		Mfrs. Mouldings, Mirror Plates et ^c	
319 1886.	Phillips, W. C.	Cobban Manfg. Co. Ltd.	Accountant and Collecting Agency	57 Alexander st.
293 1886.	Pim, Geo.		Supt. Ont. Division	1st Floor Board of Trade Bldg.
188 1885.	Pingle, Homer	C. P. R. Telegraph Co.	Manufs. Railway Supplies	314 Front st. west.
779 1882.	Piper, E. S.	N. L. Piper & Son	General Agent for Ontario	8 King st. east.
644 1889.	Pipon, C. A.	White Star Line	Manager	Canada Life Building.
484 1897.	Pitblado, Jno.	Bank of Nova Scotia	Lumber Merchant	Midland.
899 1886.	Playfair, Jas.		Grain and Flour	510 Board of Trade Bldg.
256 1896.	Plwes, D.	Trusts Corporation of Ont. Can. Bank of Commerce	Manager	Bank of Commerce Bldg.
606 1894.	Plummer, A. E.		Asst. Gen. Man	Cor. King and Jordan sts.
882 1887.	Plummer, J. H.	The Polson Iron Works Co.	Fruit Grower	Esplanade st. east.
184 1887.	Polson, F. B.		Insurance Agent	Box 223, Oroville, Butte C, Cal.
338 1885.	Power, Richard			Harriston.
739 1886.	Preston, Geo.		Coal and Wood Merchants	617 Yonge st.
282 1885.	Pringle, John		Soap Manufacturers	52 Wellington st. west.
471 1893.	Pringle, W. J.	Pugsley, Dingman & Co	Manager	511 King st. west.
+489 1887.	Pugsley, John		General Produce Merchant	508 B. of T. Bldg., Montreal.
701 1888.	Quigley, R. J.	American Watch Case Co.		
433 1895.	Quintal, Jos.		Photographic Materials	89 Bay st.
737 1885.	Ramsey, J. G.	J. G. Ramsey & Co.	Grain Merchant	Woodbridge.
334 1890.	Reaman, John		Insurance Agent	20 Wellington st. east.
41 1885.	Reed, Jos. B.	Reid, Taylor & Bayne	Wholesale Millinery	11 Wellington st. east.
420 1885.	Reid, C.	Standard Bank	General Manager	Cor. Wellington and Jordan sts
302 1894.	Reid, Geo. P.			87 Pembroke st.
850 1869.	Reid, John Y.			

LIST OF MEMBERS.

XVII

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.—Continued.

XVIII

LIST OF MEMBERS.

No.	YEAR.	NAME.	FIRM.	BUSINESS.	LOCATION.
620	1893.	Rennie, Robt.	Wm. Rennie.	Seeds	134 Adelaide st. east.
642	1892.	Riddell, Wm. R.	Beatty, Blackstock, Nesbitt, Chadwick & Riddell. Cross- en Car Manf. Co. of Cobourg	Barristers.	58 Wellington st. east.
403	1886.	Ridout, Geo.	Dick, Ridout & Co.	President	14 Bay st.
38	1885.	Riky, R. A.	E. Berwick & Co.	Mnfrs. Jute Bags.	Shelburne.
624	1895.	Riordan, Chas.	Riordan Paper Mills.	Grain Merchants.	Merritton.
332	1883.	Robertson, J. Ross		Paper Manfrs.	Cor Bay and King sts.
746	1882.	Robertson, T.	Robertson Bros.	Proprietor <i>Evening Telegram</i> .	87 Queen st. east.
360	1884.	Robinson, C. Blackett.	Presbyterian Pr'ng & Pub. Co.	Manufacturers of Confectionery.	5 Jordan st.
584	1887.	Robson, Jas.		President.	Oshawa.
176	1885.	Robson, M.		Tanner.	Ayr.
473	1889.	Rogers, Alfred S.	The Queen City Oil Co., Limited.	Grain Merchant.	
265	1885.	Rogers, Samuel.		Oil Merchants.	Cor. King and Yonge sts.
†526	1885.	Rogers, Elias.	The Elias Rogers Co., Limited	Coal Merchants	20 King st. west.
827	1898.	Rogers, Alfred S.		Lithographers	49 Wellington st. west.
514	1894.	Rolph, Frank	Rolph, Smith & Co.	Secretary-Treasurer. Public Accountant.	2 Toronto st.
485	1887.	Roper, Fred.	Dominion Telegraph Co.	Button Manfr.	Waterloo.
459	1894.	Roschman, Richard.		Printer	78 Bay street.
308	1876.	Rose, D.		Printers and Publishers.	25 Wellington st. west.
306	1882.	Rose, D. A.	Hunter, Rose Co., Ltd.	General Merchant and Grain Dealer.	Port Perry.
310	1876.	Rose, G. M.		Miller.	Thistleton.
815	1886.	Ross, W.	A. Ross & Son.	Wholesale Fancy Goods.	118 King st. west.
793	1886.	Rountree, Geo.		Crockery, etc.	St. Lawrence Market.
155	1886.	Russell, J. S.		Manager.	23 Toronto st.
29	1888.	Russill, Jno. T.	Canada Landed and National Investment Co. (Ltd.)	Contractor	Rosedale, City.
557	1884.	Rutherford, Andrew.		Grain Merchant	Paris.
159	1889.	Ryan, Hugh.			Registry Office, City.
220	1886.	Ryan, M.			
714	1881.	Ryan, Peter.			
120	1886.	Sadler, Thos.	The Sadler Dundas & Flavell Milling Co.	Millers.	Lindsay.
391	1865.	Sampson, W. E.	Sampson, McCuaig & Co.	Wholesale Teas.	26 Wellington st. east.
205	1888.	Scheuer, E.		Wholesale Jeweller	90 Yonge st.
544	1886.	Schmidt, Chas.		Grocer and Baker	86-90 Queen st. west.
599	1897.	Schmidt, Ernest A.	Witzel & Schmidt.	Grain Merchants.	500 Board of Trade Bldg.
365	1885.	Score, R. J.		Merchant Tailor.	77 King st. west.

205 1888.	Scheuer, E.		Wholesale Grocer and Baker	86-90 Queen st. west.
544 1886.	Schmidt, Chas		Grain Merchants	509 Board of Trade Bldg.
599 1897.	Schmidt, Ernest A	Witzel & Schmidt.	Merchant Tailor	77 King st. west.
365 1885.	Score, R. J.			
289 1888.	Scott, A. A.		Wholesale Lumber	28, 30 Toronto st.
529 1884.	Scott, Hugh	Scott & Walmsley	General Insurance Underwriters	32 Church st.
662 1890.	Scott, James	Georgian Bay Lumber Co.	Vice-President.	Manning Arcade.
758 1886.	Seagram, Joseph E.		Miller and Distiller.	Waterloo.
491 1894.	Shantz, D. B.	Jacob Shantz & Son Co., Ltd	Button Manfrs	Berlin.
904 1895.	Shantz, P. E.		Wfrs. of Agricultural Implements.	Preston.
733 1884.	Shaw, Geo. A., Lieut.-Col.		Hawaiian Vice-Consul.	44 Leopold st., Parkdale.
876 1894.	Shaw, Hedley	Foulds & Shaw	Millers	208 Board of Trade Bldg.
583 1893.	Shenstone, J. N.	The Massey, Harris Co. Ltd.	Secretary.	Cor. Massey and King sts.
820 1885.	Shepard, Samuel		Grain Merchant.	St. Thomas.
423 1885.	Sheppard, E. E.	The Sheppard Pub. Co	Managing Director.	9 Adelaide st. west.
763 1885.	Shirk, Peter	Shirk & Snider	Millers.	Bridgeport.
241 1886.	Simpson, E. A.			
240 1869.	Simpson, Jos.	Toronto Knitting Co.	Manufacturers Knitted Goods.	6, 8 Berkeley st.
242 1886.	Simpson, R. M.			
839 1898.	Skeats, W. S.	Blue Line and Canada Southern Line.	Canadian Agent	204 Board of Trade Bldg.
877 1892.	Skinner, Robt. B.	James A. Skinner & Co.	Wholesale Crockery, Glass, etc.	Care of J. A. Skinner & Co., Vancouver, B.C.
351 1885.	Slater, Jas.		Maltster and Produce Merchant	London.
+ 336 1885.	Sloan, John	Jno. Sloan & Co.	Wholesale Grocers	45 Front st. east.
668 1886.	Sloane, W. P.	Quebec Bank.	Manager	King st. east.
591 1886.	Small, John		Collector H.M.S. Customs.	Custom House.
261 1893.	Smallpeice, Wm. R.	W. R. Brock & Co.	Wholesale Dry Goods and Woollens	Cor. Bay and Wellington sts.
513 1876.	Smith, G. B.	The Tor. Dry Goods Import Co	Wholesale Dry Goods	Traders Bank Chambers.
766 1885.	Smith, Prof. Goldwin			The Grange.
185 1887.	Smith, Jesse C.		Grain Buyer	West Toronto Junction.
35 1885.	Smith, Jos.		Grain Dealer.	Box 317, West Toronto Junction
333 1895.	Smith, Robt. A.	Osler & Hammond.	Stock Brokers, etc.	18 King st. west.
568 1885.	Smith, W. H.	Ontario Bank	Manager	Cor. Wellington and Scott sts.
884 1886.	Snider, E. W. B.		Miller	St. Jacobs.
759 1885.	Snider, W.	W. Snider & Co.	Millers.	Waterloo.
45 1885.	Somerville, A. J.	Ontario Lead & Barb Wire Co	President and Manager.	54, 56 Lombard st.
843 1894.	Spence, Geo.	The W. J. Gage Co., Ltd.	Wholesale Stationers.	54 Front st. west.
316 1886.	Spence, R. W.	The Merchants Dying and Finishing Co., Ltd.	Vice-President.	42 Front st. west.
175 1888.	Spilling, John S.	Spilling Bros	Cigar Manufacturers.	137 Jarvis st.
134 1884.	Spink, J. L.		Miller	209-10 Board of Trade Bldg.
135 1884.	Spink, Wm.			560 Ontario st.
34 1884.	Sproule, John H.	J. H. Sproule & Co	Barley and Grain Dealer	504½ Board of Trade Bldg.
64 1897.	Stanger, E.	Bank of British North America	Manager.	Cor. Wellington and Yonge sts.
183 1885.	Stark, Chas	Chas. Stark Co.		50 Bismark ave.
+ 67 1885.	Stark, John	John Stark & Co.	Stock Brokers.	26 Toronto st.
503 1884.	Stark, W. M.		Grain, Flour and Mill Feed.	202-3 Board of Trade Bldg.
181 1896.	Staunton, Thos. A.	M. Staunton & Co.	Wall Paper Manufacturers.	950 Yonge st.
630 1895.	Steele, Jas. J.		Maltster.	Dundas.

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.—Continued.

XX

No.	YEAR	NAME.	FIRM.	BUSINESS.	LOCATION.
72	1884.	Steele, R. C.	The Steele, Briggs, Seed Co. (Ltd.)	Seed Merchants	105, 107 Front st. east.
204	1885.	Stewart, Fred. J.		Real Estate and Member Toronto Stock Exchange	30 Victoria st.
688	1893.	Stickland, James.	C. H. McLaughlin	Grain	879 Main st., Buffalo, N.Y.
547	1893.	Stone, Wm.	Toronto Lith. Co.	Lithographers.	Cor. King and Bathurst sts.
785	1885.	Strachan, John.	Erie Railway.	General Agent.	309, 310, 3rd Floor Board of Trade Bldg.
831	1889.	Stratford, Jos.		Merchant.	Byantford.
906	1886.	Strathy, H. S.	Traders' Bank of Canada.	General Manager	Cor. Yonge and Colborne sts.
496	1885.	Stroud, H.		Carpet Manufacturer	Paris.
392	1893.	Strouger, Walter A.	Ireland National Food Co. (Ltd.)	Manager.	Toronto.
431	1885.	Swan, Robt.	Swan Bros.	Wholesale and Retail Grocers.	162, 164 King st. east.
342	1883.	Sylvester, S.	Sylvester Bros. & Hickman.	Wharfingers	Esplanade.
229	1896.	Suckling, Wm. J.	Suckling & Co.	Commission and Auctioneers.	64 Wellington st. west.
712	1884.	Tait, Jos.		Flour and Feed	29 North st.
145	1886.	Taylor, Geo. C.	Taylor, Scott & Co.	Woodenware.	2, 4, 6 Pearl st.
464	1897.	Taylor, John M.	Toronto Radiator Mfg. Co.	Radiator Manfrs. and Founders.	83 Spencer ave.
862	1885.	Taylor, John	John Taylor & Co.	Prop's. Morse Soap Works and Dominion Dyewood and Chemical Co.	77 Front st. east.
806	1892.	Taylor, Maurice J.			
373	1885.	Teskey, W. R.			2 Selby st.
425	1886.	Thompson, Foyce.			134-8 Yonge st.
699	1891.	Thompson, Hy. L.	The Copp, Clark Co (Ltd.)	Wholesale Stationers.	9 Front st. west.
424	1870.	Thompson, Thomas.			134-8 Yonge st.
426	1886.	Thompson, Wm. A.	Army and Navy Clothing Co.	Clothing, etc.	131, 133 King st. east.
818	1888.	Thomson, Daniel E.	Thomson, Henderson & Bell.	Barristers, Solicitors, etc.	400 to 408 Board of Trade Bldg.
363	1889.	Thomson, Robert.		Lumber Merchant	Hamilton.
143	1888.	Thomson, Walter.		Miller and Grain Merchant	Mitchell.
694	1867.	Thomson, Wm.			55 Walmer Road.
912	1874.	Thwaite, M.		Capitalist.	Oshawa.
119	1896.	Tiffin, Ephraim.	C. P. R. R.	General Freight Agent.	Union Station.
196	1886.	Todd, Martin N.	Todd Milling Co.	Millers, etc.	Galt.
197	1885.	Todd, Thos.	Thomas Todd & Son.	Commission Merchants, Maltsters, etc.	Galt.
489	1885.	Todhunter, Jas.	Todhunter & Mitchell.	Coffee and Spices.	130 Adelaide st. east.
875	1885.	Tomlinson, R. H.	Brit. Can. Loan & Invest. Co.	Manager.	25 Adelaide st. east.
187	1885.	Towner, Geo.			10 Wellesley st.
531	1890.	Townsend, Sherman E.		Public Accountant and Assignee.	Traders Bank Chmbrs., Yonge [st.

LIST OF MEMBERS.

489	1885	Townsend, Wm. E.	Public Accountant and Assignee.	10 Wellesley st.	[st.
875	1885	Tominson, R. H.		Traders Bank Chmbrs., Yonge	
187	1885	Towner, Geo.			
531	1890	Townsend, Sherman E.			

856	1884	Trees, Samuel	S. Trees & Co.	Wholesale Saddlery and Hardware	42 Wellington st. east.
382	1890	Turner, Richard	Whitehead & Turner	Wholesale Grocers	Quebec.
+695	1890	Van Norman, C. C.	Harvey & Van Norman	Wholesale Boots and Shoes	87-89 Front st. west.
19	1892	Van Sommer, James		Grain Merchant	23 Howland ave.
+228	1889	Van Stone, J. C.		Miller	Bowmanville.
360	1896	Vickers, W. W.	Vicker's Ex., established 1854	President Vickers Exp. Co. (Ltd.)	28 York Chambers.
481	1894	Wadsworth, Chas.		Mill Owner	Care Toronto General Trusts
+784	1893	Wadsworth, Wm. R.	Bank of Toronto	Manager	60 Wellington st. east. [Co.
167	1895	Walder, Robt.		Summer Resort and Mineral Baths	Preston.
672	1885	Waldie, John	President Victoria Harbor Lumber Co.	Wholesale Lumber Mfrs. and Merchants.	Room 3, 1 Toronto st.
477	1886	Walker, B. E.	Canadian Bank of Commerce	General Manager	Cor. King and Jordan sts.
841	1879	Walker, David		Proprietor	Walker House.
+921	1891	Walker, F. H.	Hiram Walker & Sons (Ltd.)	Distillers	Walkerville.
716	1894	Walker, Wm.		Woods Bros.	258 Park st. south, Hamilton.
+521	1886	Walmsley, Thomas	Scott & Walmsley	Underwriters	32 Church st.
109	1885	Walsh, W.		Coal and Wood Merchant	39 Sullivan st.
+852	1887	Warren, H. D.	Gutta Percha & Rubber Co.	President and Treasurer	61-63 Front st. west.
654	1884	Warren, C. D.	Warren Bros. & Boomer	Wholesale Grocers	35, 37 Front st. east.
654	1884	Warren, W. A.			
179	1884	Warwick, G. F.	Warwick & Sons	Stationers and Bookbinders	68 Front st. west.
97	1891	Warwick, Geo. R.			
15	1894	Waterous, Chas. H.	The Waterous Engine Co. Works, Ltd.	Machinery Manufacturers	Brantford.
325	1885	Watkins, Jas.	S. F. McKinnon & Co.	Wholesale Millinery	71-73 York st.
910	1891	Watts, C. B.	Dominion Millers Association	Secretary and Central Grain Buyer	514, Board of Trade Bldg.
94	1886	Weatherston, N.	Intercolonial Ry.	Western Freight and Passenger Agent.	Rossin House Block, 93 York st.
762	1885	Webster, J. D.		Division Court Clerk	Preston.
46	1884	Wellington, W. E.	Stone & Wellington	Nurserymen	49 Wellington st. east.
500	1887	Wescott, John		Proprietor The Peacock Hotel.	Toronto Junction.
+272	1885	West, Thomas	J. & J. Taylor	Safe Mfrs.	145-147 Front st. east.
660	1887	Western, Mathew		Cooper	1248 Lill ave., Chicago, Ill.
313	1886	Wheeler, A. E.	Wheeler & Bain	Hardware Merchants	179 King st. east.
330	1884	White, A.	G.T.R.R.	Division Freight Agent	Union Station.
529	1885	Whiteside, T. R.			375 Sackville st.
248	1895	Whitlaw, Chas. M.	North-Western Sampling and Milling Co.	Sampling Ores	Wallace, Idaho.
299	1885	Whitlaw, J. M.		Grain Dealer	Paris.
492	1896	Whyte, Jno., jr.	The Whyte Packing Co.	Pork Packers, &c.	Mitchell.
587	1885	Wickett, S. R.	Bickell & Wickett	Tanners and Leather Merchants.	55 Front st. east.
+350	1873	Wilkie, D. R.	Imperial Bank	General Manager	Imperial Bank.
556	1886	Williamson, H. W.	Western Assurance Co.	Accountant	22 Wellington st. east.
867	1885	Williamson, W. S.		Cattle Exporter	Care of E. S. Williamson, 118
200	1885	Wilson, C. C. L.	Ingersoll Packing Co.	Pork Packers, etc.	Ingersoll. [Spencer ave.

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.—Continued.

No.	YEAR.	NAME.	FIRM.	BUSINESS.	LOCATION.
828	1895..	Wilson, Jno. A.	A. Moore	Wholesale Flour and Grain	35 Shaftesbury ave.
889	1886..	Wilson, M. S.		Maltster	Dundas.
206	1887..	Wilson, S. Frank		Publisher	73-81 Adelaide st. west.
475	1884..	Wilson, W. A.	N. Y. West Shore Railroad	General Canadian Agent	Board of Trade, Buffalo.
83	1885..	Wilson, Wm.		Vinegar Manufacturer	113, 115, 117 Bay st.
777	1885..	Winnett, H.	McGaw & Winnett	Proprietors of the Queen's Hotel	Front st. west.
837	1897..	Witzel, Theodore A.	Witzel & Schmidt	Grain Merchants	509 Board of Trade Bldg.
870	1886..	Wolverton, A.		Miller	Wolverton.
146	1886..	Wood, Geo. W.	Wood, G. W. & Son	Agents for Atlas Ass. Co. of London, and National Ass'ce. Co. of Ireland, and Estate Agents	56 King st. east.
744	1894..	Wood, Hon. S. C.	The Freehold Loan Co.	Manager	Freehold L. & S. Co's Bldg.
546	1885..	Woodbridge, T.	T. Woodbridge & Co.	Importers and Wholesale Dealers in Saddlery, Hardware, etc.	49 Colborne st.
916	1890..	Woods, J. W.	Gordon, Mackay & Co.	Importers Dry Goods and Woollens	48 Front st. west.
364	1886..	Woods, M. J.		Cattle Dealer	14, 16 St. Lawrence Market.
262	1885..	Woodrow, H.		Coal Merchant	672 Queen st. east.
914	1887..	Worthington, Jas.		Manufacturer	1528 King st. west.
868	1887..	Wright, John J.	Toronto Electric Light Co.	Manager	Esplanade st. foot of Scott st.
†398	1885..	Wright, Jos.	The Bennett & Wright Co. Ltd	Contractors	72 Queen st. east.
543	1891..	Wyatt, H. F.	Wyatt & Co.	Stock, Financial and Debenture Brokers	Canada Life Bldg.
14	1874..	Wyld, F.	Wyld, Grasset & Darling	Importers Dry Goods and Woollens	Cor. Bay and Wellington sts.
259	1886..	Wylie, Jas.	The Central Agency, Limited, Threads, etc.	Manager	29 Melinda st.
613	1888..	Young, Jas. A.	Toronto Rubber Co.	Manufacturers of Rubber, etc.	607 Spadina ave.

