

THE RENT IS PAID FOR ANOTHER YEAR!

Brunswickian

CANADA'S OLDEST OFFICIAL STUDENT PUBLICATION

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Tories, Christian Atheist-Social Democrat Coalition Ousted . . .

MINORITY GOVERNMENTS TOPPLE; PARTIES TO SEEK NEW MANDATES

By MARG MacLELLAND

The third annual Model Parliament was dissolved late Saturday afternoon when the Christian Atheist-Social Democrat Government was defeated on their bill to further the development of the Canadian north as a means of alleviating unemployment.

The present session of the House began in the Legislative Building at 7 p.m. Friday evening when the Governor General, President Colin B. Mackay, delivered the Speech from the Throne. Suggestions were outlined in the speech for legislation proposed by the minority Conservative government in power to improve the economic situation in Canada.

Prof. Lovell C. Clarke was elected Speaker of the House. Orders of the Day were then presented. A general discussion period followed, during which the Ministers of the Conservative Cabinet came under fire from the combined forces of the Liberal and Christian Atheist opposition.

Tom Doyle, a member of the Christian Atheist party, asked the government exactly what it intended to do concerning the problem of electrical interference in the television reception of the Eskimos because of the operation of the DEW line. Steve Fay, a member of the Liberal party, asked about government policy in External Affairs with regards to national leaders Adenauer and DeGaulle.

The debate on the Speech from the Throne was then opened by the leader of the Opposition, Terry McCluskey. The first session adjourned at 10 p.m.

Bill Passed

Parliament assembled again Saturday morning at 10 a.m. Tory bill No. 1, dealing with the abolition of capital punishment, was read for the second time. The bill was moved by Ron Manzer, Minister of Justice, and seconded by the Minister of Labour, Dave Case.

The bill was then hotly debated. The members of the opposition took off their whips and voted according to conscience when the bill came to a vote. The bill was passed with many opposition members siding with Government supporters.

During debate on this bill, Prime Minister Dick Steeves interrupted the business of the House to enable the Premier of New Brunswick, Hon. Hugh John Flemming, to address the members taking part in the Model Parliament.

At the opening of the third and final session of the Model Parliament, Opposition Leader, Terry McCluskey introduced a resolution on Maritime Relief, but asked that debate be deferred in favour of consideration of a motion of non-confidence in the Tory Government introduced that morning by Liberal member Steve Patterson and seconded by Liberal Leader, Joan Proudfoot.

Government Falls

The combined strength of the opposition brought about the defeat of the Conservative government when a vote was taken. Liberal representative Steve Fay and CA member Wayne Lockhart abstained from voting.

Tory Prime Minister Dick Steeves requested that the session adjourn for party caucuses to consider the task of forming a new government. At the request of the Speaker of the House, acting on behalf of the Governor General, the Christian Atheist Party and the newly formed Social-Democrat Party, consisting of former Liberal



P. M. McCLUSKEY

. . . northern vision clouded

member Steve Fay, formed a coalition Government.

CA Policy Attacked

The newly appointed Prime Minister, Terry McCluskey, then stated his government's policy. An open question period followed. Liberal Leader Joan Proudfoot questioned the government about its policy on the unemployment situation. The question period was then closed and Prime Minister McCluskey introduced a bill for the development of the Canadian northland as one means of reducing unemployment. This bill was seriously debated. Ron Manzer, Joan Proudfoot, Steve Patterson and Dick Steeves questioned the feasibility of such a programme.

The bill was defeated, with Tories and Liberals both voting against the measure. The Speaker of the House then dissolved Parliament, and called for a new election.

Aitken House Formal Rated "Huge Success"

On Friday night, March 6, the Men of Aitken produced one of the most successful formal dances this campus has seen for many years.

Under the chairmanship of Fred Tomie, the Aitken House Social Committee engaged Robin Roberts and his Orchestra who provided the very danceable music for over seventy couples in attendance.

Shrunken heads, masks, and 250 feet of multicoloured murals combined to give the desired atmosphere of the theme, *Darkest Africa*. A special feature of the decorations was the picturesque waterfall which had been constructed in one of the corners. Rocks of grey sandstone and numerous ferns and mosses provided the backdrop for the tumbling water as it flowed from one level near the ceiling to the other two levels below it.

(Continued on page 2)



P. M. STEEVES

. . . prayer for support

By FRED EATON

Alligator Anyone?

Anybody have need of a pet alligator? It's free for the asking! All you have to do is contact the owners, John Drew or Barry Yoell, at the LBR; and the little fellow will be all yours. P.S. He's growing bigger every day.

Fine Arts Course Starting Next Fall . . .

McCord Delivers Founder's Day Address

UNB president Dr. Colin B. McKay announced during his address at the Founders' Day Ceremonies that the Lord Beaverbrook Art Gallery will be opened in September and that a course in fine arts will be established at UNB to operate in conjunction with the Art Gallery. President McKay said that he expected to "have students in fine arts at work on the campus and in the gallery in the fall of the present year".

Mr. David McCord, alumni secretary of Harvard College, the special speaker at the ceremonies, spoke of the importance of stressing academic courses in today's universities rather than technical courses. He said that every university should have a chair "Man in his Environment". Mr. McCord was sad to say that most universities of today neglect to study man in his environment except as in the specialized fields of geology, botany, mineralogy, anthropology and astronomy. He stated that, if he were able, he would see to it that every university had a Chair such as he had spoken of.

Mr. McCord also deplored the fact that many of today's students were coming to universities grossly unprepared. He said that today almost any high-school graduate is sent to college if he can get in, "and somewhere he usually can." He did not however place all the

blame on the universities but observed, "The appalling young spellers, grammarians, jargon experts, skimmers and slow readers are bred in the schoolroom."

Mr. McCord said that universities are getting "dormant geniuses" and that it was the duty of the universities to provide for the needs of these students so that they are not forced to plod along at the same pace as their more unfortunate fellow students.

Mr. McCord said that it was unfortunate that, in the United States, universities had not begun the study of Canadian authors. He praised Professor Desmond Pacey for writing his book on ten Canadian poets and felt that it was a sad fact that no one in the United States had produced a comparable book.

In closing Mr. McCord stressed the importance of the study of the English language for students, and

said, "They must learn to use, to honour and enrich, to love and not to mutilate, the marvellous language they have inherited."

Lieutenant-Governor J. Leonard O'Brien, visitor to UNB on behalf of Her Majesty the Queen accepted payment of the annual quit rent from university president Colin B. Mackay.

The musical selections were provided by the university Choral Society under the direction of Arthur Trythall.

During his preliminary remarks, Dr. Mackay remarked that the old ice and wood shed for the University President had been spared from destruction by the intercession of Mr. McCord on a visit to the campus last summer. He further stated that the shed (presently located beside the Observatory) will be relocated and furnished for a poet in residence, and will be named **McCord House**.



As part of the Founders' Day Ceremonies observed last Thursday, a panel discussion was held during the afternoon in the Students' Centre on the topic "U.S.A., Menace or Mentor". Those taking part in the discussion were, left to right: Mr. D. McCord, guest speaker; Miss Joan Young; Prof. J. K. Johnstone; Chairman, Dean A. G. Bailey; Mr. Carl Wallace; and Prof. L. C. Clarke.

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Beavers Break 13 Records in Intercollegiate Swim Meet

By DOUG PATON

If you are one of those people who think 13 is an unlucky number, there is one man who does not agree with you, that is after March 5. Coach Amby Legere of the UNB Varsity Beavers and Mermaids Swimming and Diving teams is the man. After 13 years of coaching at UNB, his team broke 13 intercollegiate swimming records in the M.W.I.A.U. and M.I.A.U. Swimming and Diving Championships held at the Lady Beaverbrook Residence Pool March 5, 1959.

In the heats in the afternoon, Acadia and UNB were pitted in three events. UNB not only came up with three firsts, but each one broke the existing record. Bene set the pace with a 25.9 in the 40 yard breast stroke. Then Glenn Murray for the Beavers cut the



Jerry Shaw, M.I.A.U. one meter diving Champion.

record to 22.1 in the 40 yard back stroke event. In the 100 yard breast stroke, Herb Mitton edged out Albert Bene for a new record, but not to be outdone, Bene fought back to cut Mitton's record to 75.1 in the finals held in the evening.

The finals saw Wayne Barry of the Beavers win in 2:32.6 seconds, only two seconds off the record set by Captain Dave Sanger the year before. He was closely followed by Steve Jones of the Beavers. In the 40 yard Breast Stroke, Albert Bene pulled in 25.9 seconds to set a new record, but Herb Mitton

was close enough behind to also undersail the mark. The 40 yard free style was taken easily by Wayne Barry in 19.6 seconds, only 2/10 second off the record. Glenn Murray won the 40 yard back stroke but failed to better his record set in the heats. Ted Taylor of Acadia was the runner-up. Murray again chopped a Maritime record as he won the 100 yard back stroke in 65.4 seconds, knocking 6.9 seconds off the record. Wayne Barry for the Beavers was not pushed for his win in the 100 yard free style in 57.3 seconds. Captain Dave Sanger proved his worth when he knocked 13.1 seconds off the 100 yard butterfly record. He and Legere must have the same outlook on life. He finished in 62.5 seconds which is only 8 seconds off the world's record set by Yorsick of U. of Toronto. The 180 yard Medley Relay Team of Beavers Murray, Sanger and Bene finished in 1:51 to cut 5.7 seconds off the existing record. In the one meter diving, Jerry Shaw won with 224.1 points. His best effort was a 1/2 twisting forward somersault layout. He was closely followed by Dale Milton of the Beavers. In the 400 yard free style relay, made up of Sanger, Jones, Murray and Barry for the Beavers, the team pulled out to beat Acadia by over four lengths of the pool to finish in 355.4 seconds, the old record being 4:06.8. This leaves UNB holding 10 of the 11 intercollegiate records. The final tallies showed UNB with 90 points and Acadia with 23. UNB won every event in the meet. In the 400 yard Medley Relay, 3 men bettered 1 minute.

On the distaff side, the UNB Mermaids came out on top 59 to 29 over Acadia to 8 points by Dalhousie. They won 10 of the 11 events in the meet. Sandy Kilburn of the Mermaids touched the wall in 25.5 seconds in the 40 yard free style. Marilyn French came home in 31.4 in the 40 yard breast stroke. Martha Saunders for the Mermaids broke the 40 yard back stroke record in 29.1 seconds but was given a hard battle by Nancy Hankin of Acadia. Barb Pepperdene set a mark of 33.2 in the 40 yard butterfly to set a new record. Sandy Kilburn of the Mermaids was given a tough fight in the 60 yard free style by Pam Gillespie of Acadia but pulled ahead to win in the last

lap. Marilyn French came up with a new record of 49.7 in the 60 yard breast stroke for the Mermaids. Not to be outdone, Martha Saunders set a new record in the 60 yard back stroke at 46.5 seconds. Captain Barb Pepperdene won the one meter diving with 136.8 points. She was the only diver entered in the girl's meet. In the 100 yard free style, a



Mermaids' captain, Barb Pepperdene, M.W.I.A.U. one meter diving champion.

new event for women's swimming, Marg. Archibald of Acadia hit the finish in 80.2 seconds for a new record. Close behind was Barb Pepperdene of UNB. In the 120 yard medley relay, Martha Saunders, Marilyn French and Sandy Kilburn set a new mark of 86.3 seconds. The last event of the evening saw the 160 yard free style relay team of Anne Selig, Martha Saunders, Barb Pepperdene and Sandy Kilburn pulled in at the 1:47.6 mark.

Following the meet, Dr. John Meagher, head of the UNB Physical Education Department, presented the team trophies to the Captains and an informal get-together and dance followed.

BLOOMERS WIN FINAL GAME

The UNB Red Bloomers completed their season, on Thursday, with a 58-19 win over Acadia University of Wolfville. The Acadia girls showed lots of spirit, but lacked the playing ability to match this year's Maritime Champs.

Barb Barnes with 14 and Dede Smith with 13 were tops for the UNB, while Ann Mosher hit 10 for Acadia. The score was 28-14 at half-time.

The UNB Co-Eds, under Coach Iris Bliss, have completed a very successful season; taking the Maritime Inter-collegiate Championship with six straight wins, and the provincial Golden Ball Tournay. Following four losses before Christmas, the team won 14 straight games against top high school and college teams, and proved themselves supreme in Maritime Women's Basketball. This year's season has finished with the Red Bloomers and so have Coach Iris Bliss and forward Peggy Colpitts, nevertheless all good things must, in time, come to an end.

LINEUPS

UNB—Steven 4, Colpitts 9, Smith 13, Carr 9, Barnes 14, Sanger 9, Armstrong, Wilson, Gardiner, Murray, McElmon.

Acadia—Sutherland 6, Dunphy 2, Mosher 10, Gourley 1, MacDonald, Oliver, McIsaac, Fraser, O'Brien, Eaton.

45's Tie Puck Final

By GORD MOCKLER

The underdog Foresters "45" tied the Intramural Hockey finals at one game apiece as they defeated the Senior Engineers 2-1. Butler and Campbell combined talents picking up a goal and an assist each to spell defeat for the Engineers. The Foresters lost the opener 4-2.

Butler who scored for the Foresters in the opening game gave the Foresters a 1-0 lead scoring on a perfect pass from Campbell. Early in the second period, Campbell scored what proved to be the winner as he deflected Butler's shot into the net. The Engineers struck back for their single tally mid way through the final period when Collwell banged home Pete Coombes' pass rebound from a scramble in front of the net.

The Foresters had several golden opportunities to score throughout the game but showed a lack of ability to finish off their plays.

Both goaltenders played admirably, keeping the score to a minimum. In the last minute of play the Engineers pulled their goalie in a last ditch effort to score. The final championship game will be played next Sunday, March 15 at 2:00 p.m.

In the Consolation semi-finals, Geology crushed Arts 5-0. After "Garbage-collector" Jackson scored with five minutes left in the first period the Geologists were never headed. The Geologists will meet

Intramural Sports

Intramural Water Polo

The Foresters "345" took a five goal lead in their Intramural Water Polo League playoff finals, with the Senior Engineers. Paced by Tom Stephenson's three goal effort, the Foresters will carry a big edge into the next game of the two game total goal series to decide the Water Polo championship.

Intramural Volleyball

The deadline for entry of Intramural Volleyball teams has been extended to Wed., March 11, 1959. All interested faculties or classes

are requested to contact any member of the Athletic Department. The Arts squad won the last tournament which was held last fall.

Intramural Basketball

In Intramural Basketball quarter final playoffs, the league winners, Geology, eliminated Bus. Ad. with a 63-44 victory. Jack Garnett and Gene Leavitt led the "rock hounds" to their convincing win scoring 23 and 12 points respectively.

Arts jumped into the semi-finals with a 58-39 score over Phys. Ed. Former Varsity star, Ron Manzer dropped in 26 for the Artsmen.

Faculty beat the Soph. Engineers "B" 55-43. Eric Garland with 16, Rudy Hanusiak 11, and Vern Ireton 10 sparked the Profs' attack.

Soph. Engineers "A" defeated their Senior counterparts 48-38, with Harold Bamford sinking 15 of the Soph's total.

Semi-Final Playoff Schedule

Wednesday, March 11, 8 p.m. Faculty vs. Geology; Arts vs. Soph. Engineers "A".

Five Pin Bowling Playoff Schedule

Tuesday, March 10.

7 p.m. Engineers 45 vs. Soph. Engineers "S"

9 p.m. Senior Engineers vs. Intermediate Foresters

Thursday, March 12

7 p.m. Junior Foresters "L"

vs. Junior Geology

9 p.m. Junior Engineers vs. Engineers "32".

HIGH SCHOOL HOOP TOURNAMENT

The annual Class "L" Interscholastic Basketball Tournament will again be held in the Lady Beaverbrook Gymnasium on March 12th, 13th and 14th.

UNB students will be admitted free to all sessions except the semi-finals on Friday evening and the finals on Saturday afternoon.

Aitken House Formal

(Continued from Page 1)

A novel innovation for UNB formal was a Floor Show, produced and directed by the members of Aitken House. The show, featuring Ian Ferguson as Master of Ceremonies, proved to be an overwhelming success as numbers ranging from Western to Calypso were delivered to the receptive audience.

The climax of the show came when Lumban Tobing cast a spell over the entire audience with his portrayal of one of his country's most famous dances, The Indonesian Candle Dance. While three of his Indonesian friends sang the love song as accompaniment, Toby performed a series of intricate manoeuvres with his candles balanced upon two small saucers.

Immediately following the Floor Show a magnificent buffet dinner was served.

The chaperones for the Ball were Professor and Mrs. A. L. Van Slyke, Professor and Mrs. R. H. B. McLaughlin and Dr. M. E. Milham. University President, Dr. Colin B. Mackay was also present during the evening, remarking on and praising the efforts of the residence members in the success of their formal.

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Campus Calendar

by Sheila Caughey

To prevent duplication of meeting times and places and to ensure a listing in THE BRUNSWICKAN, please report all campus events to SHEILA CAUGHEY, campus coordinator, at the Maggie Jean Chestnut House (Phone GRanite 5-9091).

THIS LIST COVERS TODAY THROUGH THURSDAY

DRAMA SOCIETY PRODUCTION: "View from the Bridge", Memorial Hall, 8.15 p.m., Tuesday.

CHORAL SOCIETY: Practice, Art Centre, 7 p.m., Tuesday.

STUDENT WIVES BRIDGE: Oak Room, Student Centre, 8 p.m., Tuesday.

BADMINTON TOURNAMENT (MIAU): UNB at Halifax, Wednesday.

SCM: New Lounge, Student Centre, 1.30 p.m., Wednesday (Seminar. A study of the Acts).

BAND PRACTICE: Mem Hall, 7 p.m., Wednesday.

BRIDGE CLUB: All Purpose Room, Student Centre, 7 p.m., Wednesday.

SRC MEETING: Oak Room, Student Centre, 7 p.m., Wednesday.

STUDENT WIVES BAKE SALE: All Purpose Room, Student Centre, 11.30 a.m. to 4 p.m., Thursday (All welcome).

BASKETBALL TOURNAMENT: N. B. Interscholastic, Class "L", Lady Beaverbrook Gymnasium, starting Thursday.

the winner of the Faculty-Grads; Frosh Foresters game in the Consolation finals.

In other consolation action, Science-Bus Ad with only seven players defeated the Foresters "23" 5-3.

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SAP Panel Raps Wolfenden Report

By BARB PEPPERDENE

At the latest meeting of the Sociology, Anthropology and Psychology Society a (sometimes heated) discussion on the Wolfenden Report took place.

For those of you who have never heard of it, the Wolfenden Report was a document tabled in the English Parliament. It recommended that homosexuality involving neither violence or coercion be made legal and that the laws and penalties levied in cases of prostitution be harsher.

Three Panelists

The panel discussing the report consisted of three students: Charles Hallett, Barbara Douglas and Lawson Stockford. Prof. K. H. Brookshire of the Psychology Department was moderator.

The proceedings were patterned after TV's, **Fighting Words** with the exception that members of the audience were invited to comment or question the panel at any time during the discussion. Several persons took advantage of the opportunity.

There was a general feeling among the panelists that homosexuals, while not deserving our sympathy, are in need of therapeutic help. None was in favour of legalizing homosexuality in answer to the problem, since they felt that homosexuals were abnormal and harmful in society.

More Lenient

The panel appeared more lenient toward prostitution. They felt that, even with stricter laws, the practice would not be wiped out. One panelist felt that prostitution should be legalized, but only on an organized basis. Another felt that, while ideally prostitution should be abolished, realistically it plays a role in the structure of western society which is not filled in any other way.

All the panelists felt that if stricter laws were passed with regard to prostitution, the practice would only go into hiding. It would not be eliminated or even lessened. Thus the final state would be no better than the existing state, and might even be worse.

Did Not Succeed

While the panelists attempted to avoid moral and ethical implications of the topic, they did not fully succeed. Morals and ethics crept into the discussion frequently, but even so there were many good comments regarding the feasibility of the Wolfenden recommendations.

The conclusion of the panel appeared to be that the recommendations of the report were not the solution to the problems of homosexuality and prostitution and should not be adopted.

By DAVE CROWTHER

Beware of Monsters With Twin Speakers

Two weeks ago I was a normal man living a happy, healthy life. That was before I was introduced to Stereophonic sound. At that time I was given a demonstration of a stereo-record player by one of the local record shops. I couldn't believe my ears—it was impossible, it couldn't be done.

Convinced, I bought one.

Setting It Up

On arriving home, I hastened to set up the stereo equipment. I carefully read each direction:

- (1) Put speakers 8 to 10 feet apart—done.
- (2) Turn tone dial approximately one-quarter of its possible distance—done.
- (3) Turn volume knobs one-half of their possible distance—done.
- (4) Plug in—done.
- (5) Set Stereo record on shaft—done.
- (6) Turn set on—done.
- (7) By geometry (if you are an Artisan and can't do it yourself, get an engineering friend) determine the apex of the triangle formed by drawing a 45 degree angle from each speaker—done.
- (8) Mark—done.
- (9) Drop record on turntable—done.

Now, according to the directions, I was ready to enjoy the new world of "Living Sterec".

I sat in my prescribed spot and waited until the wonderful sounds would reach my ear. There was a loud thud in the air

as the needle hit the outer edge of the record. This was followed by a dull roar which grew in intensity until the music was heard. There I sat in joyful ecstasy.

Over and Over

I played the record over and over that night and would have continued to do so at daybreak when I was forcibly put to bed. The next day I bought more records and more the day after. Each night I sat up and played records. It got worse and worse and worse. I began to skip lectures more frequently. This was followed by an isolation from my friends and family. I found that I could no longer speak to people unless I first placed myself in the prescribed angular position. Unless at the happy medium of the group, I could no longer hear them. I had to have two phones put in my room so that I could hear them when they rang, and they too had to be the proper distance apart.

These are only a few of the less terrible things which happened to me. Last week I lost my hearing. Two days ago I went out of my mind and that is why I'm writing to you today from our provincial eleemosinary institution.

Before I leave you, I would like to give you a warning that I hope that you all heed. Beware of the Stereo monster or you too will find yourselves members of the Lancaster Clique.

Negative Attitude Won't Save Canada

One of the most important developments in Canada these days is mounting popular opposition to what are considered to be the illegitimate influences exerted on this country by the United States.

Canadians are once more acutely aware of the danger of being too submissive to our southern neighbor. Many maintain that we may well lose our economic and military integrity, and some go so far as to claim that even our political autonomy is in jeopardy.

It was upon such fears that our politicians first forged Canada as a separate entity in spite of the overwhelming evidence that they were perpetrating an economic absurdity.

We can also thank the politicians for our renewed interest in the problem of survival, for they never miss an opportunity to stress the hazards of depending on the United States. We could hardly expect them to do otherwise, for turning the United States into a whipping boy has never cost anyone a vote.

Unfortunately, despite our fervor, the chances are slim that we shall ever achieve any great degree of independence.

The permanent survival of any country depends on its inner strength. In other words, it is fundamentally the product of distinct national culture.

Canada does not have one. And what's far worse, there is little chance of developing one as long as we remain in our present frame of mind, for little lasting and valuable can be built on no more substantial base than a persecution complex.

We are too defensive. We cry about "freedom from". But we seldom say anything about "freedom of".

A good indicator of this sadly negative attitude was the Founders' Day panel discussion about the influence of the United States on Canadian life. The Canadian participants eloquently pointed out the dangers of our overexposure to the United States culture, but they seemed unable to define what it is that needs protection from these influences.

If we are to flourish as an individual nation, we must have something positive and distinct within our own country. Only this can give us the self-confidence necessary for survival.

We can never expect to maintain our independence unless we know "why" we want it.

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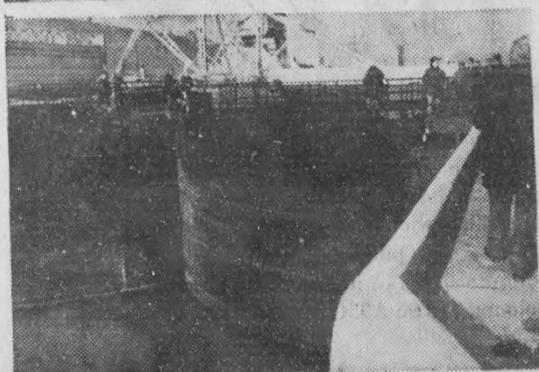
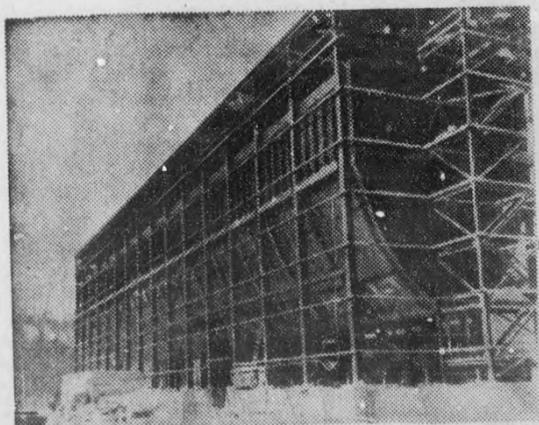
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Twin lift bridges at Caughnawaga. This structure, consisting of twin lift bridges, side by side, is designed to carry the two railroad tracks of the Canadian Pacific Railway over the Seaway channel. Each movable span weighs 1,000 tons, including counterweights, and can be raised or lowered in 75 seconds.

Centre:

This catenary ore bin for Consolidated Denison Mines Limited has a capacity of 15,000 tons. The steelwork weighs 1,000 tons.

Bottom:

Iroquois Lock, showing one of six pairs of steel sector gates built for the St. Lawrence Seaway. Resembling a huge wedge of cake, each gate is 43 ft. high and weighs 250 tons.

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