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NEWCASTLE, NEW BRUNSWICK, TUESDAY, JANUARY 30, 1923

FIVE CENTS PER COPY

A. D. Farrah & Company

"The Advance House of the North Shore"
NEWCASTLE, N. B.

The Meaning of Values

Some people think that because a garment is low in price it is a "value." This is not always true. "Value" means something more than low price. It means low price and high quality. Many low priced garments look well for the moment but second grade materials, skimmed seams, cheap trimming soon tell in poor wear. Such garments are not values. They are merely cheap merchandise, nothing more.

Real Values—Farrah Values

Are something quite different. They are garments that represent the best in material, in tailoring, in finish. They are garments that have quality and style, garments for which you would willingly pay more. But because our buying organization enables us to purchase at great concessions, because our volume of business enables us to sell on a smaller margin of profit, we are able to offer them at prices which means real and consistent values.

OUR MERCHANDISING POLICY IS TO SELL A LARGE VOLUME OF GOODS ON A SMALL MARGIN OF PROFIT THAT MEANS BETTER GOODS AT LOWER PRICES.—REAL VALUES.

To demonstrate this we are offering values in Women's Suits

The essential points to study in a suit are its style and its material. Is the suit smart? Is it correctly tailored? Does it fit the line of your figure? And is the material so firmly woven that it will retain its shape through all weathers and all wear? The suit values we are offering in this great demonstration meet every one of these demands.

Tricotine, Serge, Duvet de Laine, Duvetyne

Some with beaver and mole collars, others embroidered or plain.

\$25.00 to \$65.00

Canada's First Scotchman

MONUMENT ERECTED TO MAN AFTER WHOM PLAINS OF ABRAHAM WERE NAMED.

For over three hundred years the St. Lawrence River has been the great waterway into the interior of the American Continent. It was the route by which La Salle, Marquette, Joliet, Hennepin and DuRoi penetrated to Lake Michigan, although a round about passage had to be taken up the Ottawa and Mattawa Rivers over Lake Nipissing into Lake Huron to avoid the hostile Indians below Lake Erie. For ocean going travel to-day the chief ports are Montreal and Quebec, and these ports show an ever increasing volume of traffic. The shipping season of 1921 was a record for the port of Montreal, during which a total of 507 trans-Atlantic steamers, registering a tonnage of 2,598,494 tons, arrived at and steamed out of the great harbor. This was 105 vessels, or 556,856 tons over the highest previous record, made in 1919. It also showed a large increase in the number of vessels trading from Montreal to the Maritime Provinces and Newfoundland, a total of 157 ships registering 293,462 net tons. The trans-Atlantic vessels came under many flags, British, Norwegian, American, Italian, Dutch, French, Swedish, Greek, Jug-Slav, Spanish, Finnish and Icelandic, in addition to those on Canadian register.

The profession of pilot on the St. Lawrence is therefore very important, as it is to these pilots that route depends for its reputation as to safety. There are fifty licensed pilots between Montreal and Quebec and sixty-two between Quebec and Father Point. The taking on of the pilot always is a picturesque incident to the ocean traveler and brings an interested crowd to the ship's side.

The first known pilot on the St. Lawrence was Abraham Martin, after whom the Plains of Abraham at Quebec are named. In the Jesuit Relations, Abraham Martin is referred to as "dit l'Écosaise" or "called the Scot," and in addition to being the first pilot of the King of France he was also the first known Canadian of Scotch descent. Although married to a French woman and very possibly born in France, Abraham Martin was an English



Monument to be erected by the Canadian Pacific to Abraham Martin, the first known Scotchman and the first pilot in Canada.

scended from one of the numerous soldiers of fortune who fought in the Army of the French King, and perhaps formed one of the Scots Guard which became famous in the days of Louis the Eleventh and plays an important part in Sir Walter Scott's romance of Quentin Durward. The Plains of Abraham are named from the grant of land which Abraham Martin received from Samuel de Champlain in 1617 at the time of the settlement of Quebec. Louis Hebert, the most famous of the first colonists of Canada, received a grant of land alongside at the same time. Abraham Martin undoubtedly cultivated his own farm, but apparently was also a carpenter and took a great interest in shipbuilding, as the appointment of King's Pilot. The Canadian Pacific Railway, in view of its great steamship interest, has decided to erect a simple but artistic Memorial to Abraham Martin, which has been designed by Henri Hebert, the well known French-Canadian Sculptor who is connected with the original Louis Hebert, and thus is particularly fitted to design the Memorial. This is to be made of granite and shows a pillar crowned by a globe of the world, supported by thistles. Carved in low relief is the Lily of France rising out of the sea. The inscription is in both French and English, the latter reading:—
This Monument Recalls to the Posterity Abraham Martin Called the Scot First King's Pilot On the St. Lawrence Who Tailed the Land On the Illustrious Plains Which Bear His Name.

ROBERT ADAIR NOT GUILTY

The January session of the County Court, which opened here Tuesday, Judge McLatchy presiding, adjourned Thursday morning. There were five criminal cases on the docket.

Charles LeGalley, John Gallah and Robert Shaw, charged with breaking and entering stores of Neil O'Brien Estate and Wm. L. Durick, pleaded guilty. LeGalley was sentenced to five years in penitentiary on each count making ten years in all, Gallah was sentenced to five years on one count and Shaw five years on each count to run together.

The grand jury returned true bills in King vs. Robert Adair and King vs. Alfred Grossman, charged with having stolen goods in their possession. In the Adair case the jury returned a verdict of "Not Guilty." The case against Grossman was stood over until the April sitting of the Court as were also all the civil cases. Grossman was admitted to bail.

The Supreme Court will be resumed today.

PREMIER FOSTER RESIGNED THURSDAY

St. John, Jan. 26—The decision of Hon. W. E. Foster to resign his office of Premier of New Brunswick was announced last evening at a meeting of his supporters in the Legislature.

When Hon. Mr. Foster had refused to consider the urgent requests of those present that he should continue in office, the meeting proceeded to consider the choice of his successor, with the result that the leadership of the government was unanimously tendered to Hon. Peter J. Veniot, Minister of Public Works who accepted.

In announcing his decision, Premier Foster explained that the duties of the office had grown so heavy that they now required more time than he found he could devote to them and so asked to be relieved of the responsibility of leadership.

When his supporters were convinced that Premier Foster would not reconsider his decision, the meeting discussed the choice of his successor. The names of Hon. C. W. Robinson, Hon. P. J. Veniot, Hon. Fred Magee and Dr. L. M. Curran were placed before the meeting, but Messrs. Robinson, Magee and Curran declined to consider the acceptance of the office for the reason that they could not devote to it the time that the office required.

The position of leader was then unanimously tendered to Hon. Mr. Veniot and he accepted.

The time when the changes involved will take place will be announced later. Meanwhile, it has been announced that Hon. Mr. Foster will retain his seat in the Legislature.

The caucus was held at the Cliff Club, where his supporters in the House were the guests of Premier Foster at dinner. After dinner the business of the meeting was taken up and the party returned to the city after midnight.

FOOD, CANDY AND FANCY SALES
The Junior Women's Club of St. James' Church will hold a Food, Candy and Fancy Work Sale in St. James' Hall on Saturday, February 10th. Doors open at 8 o'clock. In

REGULAR MEETING TOWN COUNCIL

The regular monthly meeting of the Town Council was held in the town office on Thursday, January 18th at eight o'clock. Present: Mayor Fish, Aldermen Atkinson, Dalton, Doyle and Sargeant. Minutes of meeting of Dec. 21st. last were read and confirmed.

The Mayor stated that owing to the absence of some of the officers of the I. O. O. E. and Red Cross, the proposed public meeting had not yet been held, but would be called later at some suitable date.

Reports of Committees:

The Public Works Committee recommended payment of the bills of P. Hennessy \$28.60, D. & J. King's & Co. \$266.83, T. J. Duric \$1.30 and on motion of Ald. Doyle seconded by Ald. Atkinson, the same were passed and ordered paid.

The bills of Moody & Co. \$1.74 and Fred Uncles \$3.40 from the Police Committee were passed and ordered paid on motion of Ald. Doyle, seconded by Ald. Sargeant. The bills of N. S. Leader \$0.45, Stothart Mercantile Co. Ltd., \$62.16 and Can. Gen. Electric Co. Ltd., \$20.40, recommended by the Finance Committee were passed and ordered paid on motion of Ald. Atkinson seconded by Ald. Sargeant.

The Light & Water Committee recommended payment of the following bills: Barnes & Co. Ltd. \$15.43, John Ferguson & Sons Ltd. \$77.21, Can. Gen. Electric Co. Ltd. \$2.70, T. McAvity & Sons, Ltd. \$2.05, Stothart Mer. Co. Ltd., \$74.28 and on motion of Ald. Dalton, seconded by Ald. Atkinson the same were passed and ordered paid. The bill of the Stothart Mer. Co. Ltd. \$13.73, from the Park & Fire Committee was passed and ordered paid on motion of Ald. Dalton seconded by Ald. Doyle.

Pursuant to notice given by Ald. Mackay at last meeting, it was moved by Ald. Dalton, seconded by Ald. Doyle and carried:

That By-Law No. 22 governing Electric Lighting, etc. be amended by striking out sections 10 and 11 thereof, and substituting therefor the following:

10. The price to be charged for electric current for any of the purposes hereon specified should be as follows:

FOR LIGHTING PURPOSES

For first 50 K. W. Hrs. per month 5c.

For next 50 K. W. Hrs. per month 12c.

For next 200 K. W. Hrs. per month 10c.

For all additional K. W. Hrs. per month 8c.

Meter rent to be 10c. per month.

A discount of 20 per cent to be allowed on all accounts paid within ten days from the first day of the month for current used during the preceding month.

Minimum charge for each service to be \$1.00 per month.

FOR POWER, COOKING AND HEATING

If monthly consumption is 50 K. W. Hrs. or less 12c.

If monthly consumption is over 50 K. W. but less than 100 K. W. Hrs. 8c.

If monthly consumption is over 100 K. W. Hrs. 6c.

Meter rent to be 25c. per month.

No discount to be allowed on accounts covering Power, Cooking and Heating purposes, and

That sections 12 and 13 be re-enacted as follows:

On motion of Ald. Doyle, seconded by Ald. Dalton, the Council

resolved to adjourn until the next meeting.

ANNUAL MEETING OF BIG SEVOGLE FISHING CLUB

The annual meeting of the Big SevoGLE Fishing Club Ltd., was held Wednesday afternoon in the Brunswick Hotel, Moncton, when there were twenty-seven stockholders present either in person or by proxy.

This company owns fishing rights for trout and salmon on the Big SevoGLE with a hundred miles of water and two up-to-date club houses. The Directors for the ensuing year elected are:

President—W. F. Humphrey
Vice-Presidents—Dr. Everett H. Price, Fred Winter, Bertram E. Smith, G. Wetmore Merritt (St. John),
Directors—Ernest A. Mullin (Newcastle), Dr. John B. MacKenzie (Logville).

ST JAMES' CHURCH REPORT FOR 1922

The Annual Congregational meeting of St. James' Presbyterian Church was held last evening. The reports from the various activities of the church, including the Session, Trustees, Missionary Societies, Sunday Schools, Junior Women's Club and Ladies Aid, showed that the work of the congregation is in a satisfactory condition. The retiring Board of Trustees were given a hearty vote of thanks.

In view of the fact 1922 has been a year of considerable difficulty owing to abnormal social and economic conditions which obtain around the world and to a degree in our own community, the financial report submitted by the trustees was particularly gratifying. The amount contributed by the congregation during the year for missionary and benevolent purposes, including \$228.80 as a special Thanksgiving Day Offering, amounted to \$1274.68. This does not include the giving of the Junior Women's Missionary Society or the Women's Foreign and Home Missionary Society, which did excellent work during the year.

The running expense account showed an increase in the givings of the congregation, with a substantial balance on the right side of the ledger.

The following were elected Trustees for 1923—J. M. Troy, W. F. Copp, John Russell, J. P. MacRae, A. A. MacTavish, W. E. Fish, Jos. Jardine, J. D. MacMillan, Heber Sproul, G. G. Stothart, W. McD. Nicholson, and David Mutch.

SNOWSTORM

The snowstorm which set in on Thursday was the worst of the season for Newcastle and the North Shore. The weather was not cold but the snow fell thickly and the drifting was terrible. The roads and streets were badly blocked and traffic was almost at a standstill. Trains were hours late and some were cancelled. It has been many years since the railroad experienced such a trying time to keep the train service open. Sir Henry Thornton will know more about railroading in Canada after this winter is over than he did before, but we wish him luck and hope he will succeed in getting the railway on a better basis. Newcastle, N. B., Jan. 29, 1923.

North's County Council Meeting

Newcastle, Jan. 18—Council resumed at ten a. m.

Coun. Gordon moved that lease of the Mechanics Institute be cancelled and that the property be disposed of by public tender.

On motion of Coun. Anderson the matter was referred to the Land Committee.

On motion of Coun. Fletcher, Thos Lynch, parish clerk, account Nelson passed.

On motion of Coun. Savoy, the sum of \$660 was ordered assessed on Rogersville parish for Pauper lunatics. The returns of the collectors of rates and Parish Officers, Rogersville, also passed.

On motion of Coun. Gordon the returns of the collectors of rates North Esk, and Parish Officers passed and the sum of \$260 was ordered assessed on North Esk for Pauper lunatics.

On motion of Coun. Gill the returns of the collectors of rates and Parish Officers, Nelson passed and the sum of \$520 was ordered assessed on the Parish of Nelson for pauper lunatics.

On motion of Coun. Wilson the returns of John McAleer, collector of rates, Ludlow passed and the list was ordered handed back to the collector for further collection.

On motion of Coun. Wilson the returns of Albah Weaver, collector of rates, passed also Ludlow Parish Officers.

On motion of Coun. Gill the default lists of Nelson parish were ordered handed back to the collectors for further collection.

On motion of Coun. Bransfield default lists of Hardwicke were ordered handed back to the collectors for further collection.

On motion of Coun. Holmes the returns of the collectors of rates and Blissfield Parish Officers passed.

On motion of Coun. L. Doyle the returns of the collectors of rates, Newcastle parish passed.

On motion of Coun. Anderson the salary of the Valuator and fixed at \$7.00 per day to include board and the total time not to exceed 52 days. The charge for conveyance to be \$520.00 a total of \$1,612 also that Valuator use County Court House as office and the valuation to be completed not later than Oct. 31st. 1923. Also that the assessors be requested to make a fair valuation of their respective parishes for use of the valuator.

Coun. Gill of the Petition Committee recommended the following payments for sheep killed by dogs. George S. Morrison, Alnwick \$5.00 per sheep.

Archie Cameron, 1 sheep and two lambs, \$9.00, which on an amendment moved by Couns. McNaughton and Quinn was increased to \$15.

Mrs. Howard Amos claim be handed back to the Ludlow Councillors to be completed as the claim had been sworn to.

Coun. Gill of Petitions Committee recommended that no action be taken in regard to petition of cattle running at large in Bolestown as this was not covered by the new Herd Bye-Law.

Coun. Holmes read report of Resolution Committee on the death of late Couns. Watling and Sutherland which on motion was received and adopted and ordered printed in the local papers.

Coun. Holmes read petition of Mrs Hurley for sheep killed by dogs, which on motion was handed to Petition Committee.

Warden on behalf of the Trustees of the Miramichi Hospital invited the Councillors to visit that institution.

Council adjourned until 2 p. m.

On resuming on motion of Coun. Sutherland, the Parish Clerk's Account, \$6.00, South Esk Parish passed, also the returns of the collectors of rates and the sum of \$130 was ordered assessed on that parish for pauper lunatics.

On motion of Coun. Parker the returns of Everett Allison, collector of rates, Derby, passed also the Derby Parish Officers.

On motion of Coun. L. Doyle the local representatives in the legislature were heard:

Coun. Bransfield said that the representatives had been asked for \$300 for the extension of the road up Eel River. He had no power to have the road extended, but the local members might have the power.

The road was needed to meet the need of the settlers who had settled up the branches of the Eel River. The Government had asked the Municipal council to assess these people to buy the land that this road might be extended. The road only goes up so far and then stops at a man's farm, but there are people further up who have no road at all. The grant should be made and expended by a man in that section as it was not necessary to bring a man from out of another district to do the work. Mr. Fowle had given him

to understand that settlers would have to buy the land to have the road extended. John S. Martin, M.L.A., then addressed the council. He was pleased to be present and meet the representatives of the different sections of the County. He was willing to discuss matters appertaining to the County. Regarding the matter mentioned by Mr. Bransfield he was sorry that Mr. Fowle was not present as he would be better able to give information about that district as it was the section that he had represented. Mr. Fowle had received a grant of \$225 for that road but they were not able to get a special supervisor. The present Government had given the Bay du Vin district more money for roads than they ever received before viz over \$3,500. He thought that the residents of Eel River and Coun. Bransfield had not gone about the right way to get any grant, they should have gone to the representatives but Mr. Bransfield had gone over their heads and had the County Council pass a resolution asking for the grant. On the main road in Escuminac, all the residents had given land for the main road but one man had said that he would not give any land unless a special friend of his was given the job of building the road. Coun. Bransfield said that for years he was road supervisor and a few years ago he had taken Mr. Veniot, Mr. Burchill and Mr. Allin and shown them a piece of road that had been washed out by the sea. The Minister had promised to have the engineer come and see about making necessary repairs and he had not come, next fall he wrote Mr. Veniot and another commissioner was put in, who bought land all the way to his place but never came and asked him for his land. Mr. C. J. Morrissy, M.L.A., thanked the council for the opportunity of attending and hearing the views of the different sections of the County. It was the first time he had heard of the Eel River Road, and as he knew nothing about it he could not give any answer, but the Municipal grant in Hardwicke was the lowest in the County. He read a list of expenditures on roads in the County showing a total of \$46,161 had been expended on the roads in the past year. The revenue in the province was not as much as it had been in former years yet in spite of this they had succeeded in getting larger grants for this county. The trouble he found was that when there was a Liberal Commissioner appointed, he and his conservative neighbor fought among themselves to the detriment of the whole county. He was sorry Mr. Fowle was not present as he was the one that should look after that end of the County. Mr. Fowle had a habit of getting sick just when he was wanted. He was sick on Nominatation day, sick when Declaration day came around and now when Eel River Road needed explaining he was sick again. He should look after the matters appertaining to his section of the county and the residents would not have to come complaining to the other members. Personally he and his colleagues would do all in their power to do what the representatives in the County Council wanted. They were anxious to do what was right irrespective of party politics.

Do not suffer another day with itching, bleeding or protruding Piles. No surgical operation required.

Dr. Chase's Ointment will relieve you at once and afford lasting benefit. 50c. a box; all dealers, or Edmondson, Bates & Co., Limited, Toronto. Sample box free if you mention this paper and enclose 5c. stamp to pay postage.



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Coun. Bransfield read an extract from a local paper about the Health Act printed during the campaign of 1920. The members had been elected against that measure and yet had never raised their voice to protest against it.

Mr. Morrissy said that it was the law when they were elected and they could not change it. Coun. Bransfield said that the Health Act was one of the worst pieces of legislation ever saddled on any country. Coun. Anderson said that the reason why the people did not take more interest in the roads was because where they used to appoint commissioners and see that the roads were built, the Government now says "You levy the tax and we expend it for you." The people now have nothing to say in the matter. They used to have good roads and bridges too. That was the reason why the people did not take more interest in the matter. Coun. Gordon asked why Joseph Sobey was discharged as road commissioner. Mr. Morrissy said that he did not know Mr. Sobey was ever a commissioner. Coun. Gordon said that Mr. Sobey was Commissioner and made good roads. Last year when the work was being done on the Donohue hill the present supervisor had had his brother do the work and had dug ditches all around the road and these were filled with water. Coun. Cripps said that if \$40,000 had been expended in the County, half of it had been misspent. Main roads had been kept in repair while the bye roads were neglected. He thought that the local members had fallen down on the job. Coun. Gordon drew attention to a new settlement that had been opened up where there was no road and the only time they could get in or out was in winter time. On motion of Coun. Sinclair a vote of thanks was extended to Messrs Martin and Morrissy who replied thanking Council for their consideration. On motion of Coun. L. Doyle, Dr. Desmond of the Board of Health was heard. Dr. Desmond said that he was presenting a requisition for the Board of Health expenses for 1923. Asked \$1,000 less than last year because the Rockefeller Institute was paying for the medical inspection of schools for two years. The County now have the right to appoint four members to the board and the Province one, and each town one also. Coun. L. Doyle asked regarding fumigation. Dr. Desmond said that the three best things to be used against contagion were hot water and soap, fresh air and sunlight. These three can make any home thoroughly clean. Coun. Sinclair asked why the salaries had increased from \$3,260.33 in 1920 to \$5,137.11 in 1921. Other questions were asked by Couns. Parker, Harriman, Sutherland, L. Doyle and others. On motion of Coun. Anderson, County accounts to the value of \$829.83 were passed. On motion of Coun. Harriman the amount of \$520 was ordered assessed on the Parish of Chatham for Pauper lunatics. There were at present

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(Continued on Page 3)

Every Year She Suffered

Read of Mrs. Ryder's Relief from Eczema—A BRIEF STORY

Still another letter for the liquid wash for eczema, from a sufferer: "I had chronic attacks of eczema on my face—winter after winter. Mrs. H. H. Ryder of Pleasant Point, St. John's Co., N. B., tells of the same and her relief with D.D.D. and other cases of eczema and skin eruptions, winter after winter, and of her relief with one bottle of D. D. D."

If you have not been using the weekly liquid wash for eczema, come to see me and I will tell you of what D. D. D. has done for you in your own neighborhood. We don't hesitate to guarantee that one bottle will give you relief or permanent cure. Also, send for our free literature. Try D. D. D. now.

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THE ROYAL BANK OF CANADA

NORTH COUNTY COUNCIL MEETING

(Continued from page 2)
sent charged to that parish those who did not belong there.

On motion of Coun. Harriman, the accounts of the Parish Clerk \$22, pound rent, \$12, returns of Collectors of rates, and Parish Officers Chatham passed.

Coun. Doyle drew attention to the fact that there were 7 patients charged to Newcastle in the Provincial Hospital, and only three belonged here.

On motion of Coun. Anderson it was decided that there be a July Session and that the Warden appoint a Committee to pass Accounts in

July.
Coun. McNaughton moved that default list for Glenside be handed back to collectors for further collections to be finished by April 1st and urged that every effort be made by the other parishes to clear up the default before the new taxes commenced.

Coun. Fletcher moved that Cecil Flett be refunded \$25 paid for Pedlers license as he did not think he could be called a pedler.

Coun. Tweedie, Parker and Baldwin agreed with Coun. Fletcher.

Coun. Savoy thought that if license were abolished in one Parish it should be abolished in all. There was a cripple in Rogersville who paid a license and if Flett were exempt he would ask that the man in his parish be exempt too.

Coun. Allain said that there were many pedlers in the County and very few paid license. Officers should see that licenses were collected.

After some further discussion the motion to refund was lost.

Coun. Sinclair drew attention to the fact that North Esk was assessed \$350 for Alms House Account while the Parish of South Esk with an equal valuation was only assessed \$100. Neither Parish had any inmates in the County Home and he thought it was an injustice to North Esk to ask them to pay so much more. He asked that \$300 be assessed for Alms House purposes.

On motion council adjourned until 10 a.m., Friday.

Council resumed at ten a.m.
Coun. Cripps said he had been informed that the Council had no power to stipulate any length of time to be taken in making the valuation.

Coun. Anderson asked if it was not right that the Council should stipulate time that should be taken.

Clerk of the Peace Whelan said that it was quite right that the Council should stipulate when the Valuation should be completed, but might not be able to say that it should be done in 52 days. They could not bind valuers to any specified length of time.

Coun. Cripps thought that the Council had taken drastic attitude towards three respectable men. Did they think the men were going to loaf on the job or was the work going to be slighted.

Coun. Bransfield could not understand why three men would require more than 52 days to do the work. The assessors do the work and the valuers merely come into the Parish and hold courts. Surely they would be guided by the voice of the Council. He remembered a few years ago when they appointed a Scott Act Inspector.

Coun. Cripps—"Was that Fred Carvell?" Much laughter.

Coun. Bransfield—No. But the Scott Act Inspector has had an injunction placed against him and he neither did any work, but as he never was discharged he came and drew his pay.

Coun. Gordon said that the Council could appropriate so much money for the valuation but they could not fix the time in which they would do the work. Let them take a lump sum or leave it.

Coun. Tweedie said that they must base the rate on some length of time. The work should be carried on as speedily as possible and if not finished in the allotted time it would be necessary to give them an extension of time.

Coun. Anderson thought it best to stipulate time so that the valuation would be valuable to work at next year.

Coun. Fletcher said that if the Valuation was done as Coun. Bransfield

CASTORIA
For Infants and Children
In Use For Over 30 Years
Always bears the Signature of *Carl H. Hitchcock*

Easier to Prevent

It is human to neglect health, but it is very unwise. It is far easier to prevent than it is to correct weakness of body and strength.

Scott's Emulsion

is a fruitful source of true vitamin-nourishment to help keep the body strong to resist disease. Protect your powers of resistance, take Scott's Emulsion!
Scott & Bowne, Toronto, Ont. 22-22

had said it could be easily done in the time stated, but if the Valuers were to make a thorough valuation it could not be done in that time. It was just as important to fix the rate with the assessors as with the valuers as the assessor's work was the most important. It would be impossible for any three men to get a proper valuation in 52 days, but it would largely depend on the thoroughness in which the work was done.

Coun. Bransfield said that the way it was always done was for the assessors to make the valuation and the Valuers came and held court and heard the complaints. The assessors were not bound to go by the valuation fixed by the valuers.

Secty-Treas. said that the mode of valuation was clearly set out in the Act and read same for the Council.

Coun. Sinclair asked if law stated that the Board of Valuers shall give notice of the courts they propose to hold in the Parish so that the property holders could attend. Or do they only meet the Assessors?

Coun. Gordon said that one of the valuers had told him that they proposed to hold courts and that the ratepayers would be invited there and they would go from one section to another and see if the assessors had done their work. If the assessors had to do all the work what was the need of a Board of Valuers. Let the assessors do the work and pay them for it.

Coun. Doyle thought the Committee were perfectly justified in fixing the number of days that they would pay the Valuers for. If they did not they might start work today and not finish until Oct. 1st next and draw \$7 for all that time.

Coun. Cripps said he was speaking from a legal standpoint, he agreed with all except the time limit of 52 days. It was impossible to get a full and complete valuation in that time.

Coun. L. Doyle said that Council were perfectly justified in fixing a time limit. He did not think the men appointed were going to take an unfair advantage of the county. The assessors made out a list of all a man's property and the valuers duty was to put the value on it.

Most of the work was done in the office. They would not have to go into a back man's lot. Carleton County had done the work in 26 days, and this county should be able to have it done in twice the time. Our men are just as capable as the men in that county.

Coun. Pond said that it was the assessors duty to value the property and valuers duty was to see that the assessments were equal.

Coun. Manderville did not think that there was a man on the Board capable of giving a correct estimate of the value of the timberland of this county. They should have a practical man on the board.

On motion of Coun. Fletcher the sum of \$30 was ordered assessed on District No. 1, Nelson for clearing sidewalks.

Coun. Cripps read the following report of the committee to visit the jail.

Your committee appointed to visit the jail beg leave to report as follows:

1. We find the building in a clean and sanitary condition.
2. We find that the prisoners cells are absolutely unprovided with cot-

and mattresses fit for human use.

3. The furnace is without proper foundation and is settling and in a fair way of destroying the piping system connected therewith and the smoke-pipe is a veritable firetrap.

4. The windows are all in a dilapidated condition and the stairway leading to the basement unfit for use. The gratings on the windows have been loosened from their fastenings and the cement picked away. One grating entirely forced off of the bottom and a portion of the stone broken off, rendering it useless for the security of prisoners.

5. The locks on the corridors and cell doors are so arranged that they are entirely at the will of the prisoners and we understand that the prisoners have availed themselves of this and several escapes have resulted therefrom.

We recommend that the fence erected last year be painted with two coats of paint. That the jailer be authorized to have proper fastenings placed on the cell doors, and for this purpose to engage some one competent to do it, and the other matters mentioned herein to be given immediate attention.

Coun. L. Doyle said that when the present jailer took possession he made application for cots and he only asked for two, nine pairs of blankets were purchased just before he took over the jail and last July they got 6 pair more. Last summer he had fixed up the windows and a plumber had done all the work necessary to the furnace. They had gotten every thing that the jailer asked for and he did not think that any more was necessary.

Coun. Cripps said that the criticism of the report was uncalled for. They had only set down the condition as they found them. If the Council doubts that, let the Warden appoint a new committee to visit the jail and make a report.

Coun. Allain agreed with Coun. Cripps, the conditions were just as set out in the report.

Coun. Gordon said that the Committee had gone over the jail thoroughly and all that was recommended was needed badly. If this was not done the people would have to bond this county again soon and build a new jail. The Warden and Mr. Doyle had been appointed committee to have work done last summer and never had it done. It was useless burning coal to heat the whole outdoors. Let the councillors go up and see for themselves. The doors were locked with handcuffs.

Coun. Sinclair said that had been the case for the last 8 years.

Coun. Pond said that they must either adopt the report of the committee or appoint a new committee. Report adopted.

On motion of Coun. Allain, Parish Clerk's account, \$6 Alnwick passed.

Coun. Pond moved that Mary E. Sutherland, pauper lunatic, be charged to Newcastle, and the Parish be refund the amount already paid for her support.

Coun. L. Doyle moved in amendment that the patient be charged to Newcastle, but that no refund be made.

Motion carried and amendment was lost.

Petitions Committee reported that

Bad Breath Overcome

"Bad breath is a sign of decayed teeth, foul stomach or unclean bowels." If your teeth are good, look to your digestive organs at once. Get Sedgwick's Carative Syrup at druggists. 15 to 30 drops after meals, clean up your food passage and stop the bad breath odor. 50c. and \$1.00 Bottles. Do not buy substitutes. Get the genuine.

the Mechanics Institute be offered for sale by public tender.

Coun. Cripps said that there was an agreement between the Council and the War Veterans to have the building for \$1 a year. If they still want the building it was a small matter considering what they had done for us. The county should make a present to the War Veterans of the building.

Coun. Gordon said that he understood that the war veterans had done work on the building. The reason why he had asked that the building be offered for sale was that he found that a man was encroaching on the property and trying to get it over on his own. The line would have to be established and tell Mr. Man to get out and keep off. He would not stand and see the County property gobbled up by any man.

On motion of Coun. Cripps the War Veterans were given a lease of the building for a period of 21 yrs. at a rental of \$1 a year and also that the line be defined and the War Veterans be required to protect the County interests.

Coun. D. Doyle said that Coun. Gordon was to see that the County (Continued on page 4)

DEED FORMS

We have in stock, Deed Forms, Teacher's Agreements, School-District School Tax Books, Dog Tax Books, Assessment Lists, Road Tax Books, Poor and County Rates.

THE ADVOCATE

SCHOOL TAX BOOKS

Poor and County Rate Books, Dog Tax Books, Receipt Books in Duplicate, Mill Saw Bills, Deed Forms, Teachers Agreements, for sale at the

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MINARD'S
"KING OF PAIN"
LINIMENT

Extract from a letter of a Canadian soldier in France.

To MRS. R. D. BAMBRICK:
The Rectory, Yarmouth, N.S.

Dear Mother:—
I am keeping well, have good food and well protected from the weather, but have some difficulty keeping uninvited guests from visiting me.

Have you any patriotic druggists that would give something for a gift overseas—if so do you know something that is good for everything? I do—Old MINARD'S Liniment.

Your affectionate son, ROB.

Manufactured by the
Minard's Liniment Co. Ltd.
Yarmouth, N.S.

RED ROSE
For particular people
COFFEE

Pure as the breezes of the mountain gardens where it grows—not a trace of any adulterant in this delightful coffee.

"My Heart Would Palpitate, I Had Weak Spells"

Mrs. L. Whiting, 202 King St. West, Brockville, Ont., writes:—

"I took very sick with my nerves and stomach, and seemed to be all run down. At times my heart would flutter and palpitate so and I would take such weak spells in the pit of my stomach that I sometimes thought I would never get better. I had almost given up hope when a friend advised the use of Dr. Chase's Nerve Food. I did not stop until I had taken twenty-five boxes. It has done wonders for me and I want to recommend it to everyone."



DR. CHASE'S NERVE FOOD

50 Cents a box, all dealers, or Edinboro, Bates & Co., Ltd., Toronto

THE UNION ADVOCATE

A WEEKLY NEWSPAPER... Published every Tuesday afternoon, at Newcastle, New Brunswick, by the Miramichi Publishing Co. Limited.

Subscription price in Canada and Great Britain \$2.50 a year; in the United States and other foreign countries, \$3.50.

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Per inch, first insertion75c. Per inch, second insertion40c. Per inch, third insertion35c.

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TUESDAY, JAN. 30TH 1923

Tired-Out Women

What They Need To Restore Health And Vitality

The woman who feels tired out, who aches all over when she rises in the morning, who feels depressed most of her time, needs just the help that Dr. Williams' Pink Pills can give her.

NORTH D COUNTY COUNCIL MEETING

(Continued from page 3) was protected. On motion of Coun. Holmes, Warlow Gilks was appointed a collecting justice at 10 per cent. commission to collect default taxes in Blanford.

Coun. Gordon asked for a writ in the jail suffering from venereal disease. The County was not running a hospital and the man would not submit to treatment there.

Coun. Holmes thought that it was a matter for the Board of Health. Clerk of the Peace Whelan said that the matter had been brought to the attention of the Board of Health.

Coun. Cripps said that there was a clinic at the Hotel Dieu for treatment of this disease.

Police Magistrate Lawlor said that he had sent this prisoner to jail. Dr. Loster had said that man should be taken into clinic, but it would need a guard over him.

Bell was treating the man but he was obstinate and refused treatment. He was playing sick, but as the County Court meets next Tuesday they would deal with his case and any action of the council at this stage was not necessary.

Council adjourned until 2 p. m. On resuming the following County Accounts passed:

Table with 2 columns: Item, Amount. Secretary-Treas. Filing School Lists and Postage \$180.00

B. A. Marven, M. D., Inquest 27.00 T. J. Durick, supplies for jail 2.55 J. A. M. Bell, M. D., services 74.00 C. E. Fish, E. Galivan, R. Crooker, Valuations 45.00

On motion of Coun. L. Doyle Newcastle Parish Officers pass d. Coun. Gill of the Petition Committee read the following recommendations which were adopted after some discussion:

Secretary-Treas. salary to be increased to \$1,500 per year. Janitor salary to be increased to \$400 per year.

Clerk of the peace to be increased to \$175 per year. Jailor salary to be increased to \$500 and rate of prisoners board to 50c per diem.

Coun. Allain thought that Secretary's salary should be left as it was and make allowance for the stenographer.

Coun. L. Doyle was opposed to an increase for any person. If they were not satisfied at salary they received let them resign and he would guarantee that there would be a dozen applications for their positions. Expenses should be cut instead of raising them.

Coun. Bransfield proposed an increase. Officials may need the money but so do the citizens of the county. Very few men would come out square this year anyway.

Coun. Cripps said that it was not raising salaries. The present Secretary-Treas. was receiving \$30 less than his predecessor, while the other officials were only asking for what was taken away from them last year. Have a Secretary second to none in the province and we should show our appreciation of his work.

Coun. Gill said that the service rendered by the officials had to be taken into consideration and the committee had gone into the matter most carefully before making the recommendation.

Secretary-Treas. and Clerk of the Peace thanked Council for the increase granted them.

Coun. L. Doyle said that the inmates of Municipal Home were fed at rate of 5c per meal and he did not favor giving prisoners in the jail any better fare. The law says we must give them a pound and a half of bread and all the water they can drink.

Coun. Pond read a report of Bye-Law Committee that Bye-Laws as revised be adopted and printed.

On motion of Coun. Walls the default list of Blanford was ordered back to the Collectors for further collection.

On motion of Coun. D. Doyle the Secretary was authorized to procure a new flag for the Court House.

Coun. D. Doyle moved following resolution: "Whereas the Provincial Government has for some years past been making grants of large sums of money for exhibitions held in the larger centres of the province and whereas such exhibitions in our opinion do not provide the compensation necessary among the farmers that they are designed to do, but are largely given up to outside attractions and show shows etc. etc. Therefore resolved that the Council place their own funds at the disposal of the Provincial Government for the purpose of making such grants to the farmers of this county."

Coun. Gordon asked for a writ in the jail suffering from venereal disease. The County was not running a hospital and the man would not submit to treatment there.

Coun. Holmes thought that it was a matter for the Board of Health. Clerk of the Peace Whelan said that the matter had been brought to the attention of the Board of Health.

Coun. Cripps said that there was a clinic at the Hotel Dieu for treatment of this disease.

Police Magistrate Lawlor said that he had sent this prisoner to jail. Dr. Loster had said that man should be taken into clinic, but it would need a guard over him.

BETTER TEA

can be obtained only by using

"SALADA" TEA

UNEXCELLED FOR FLAVOUR. STANDARD PRICE.

to the continuance of such grants, and that the money formerly used for this purpose be granted to the different agricultural societies for the purpose of promoting county or parish fairs in this province.

And further resolved that a copy of this resolution be forwarded to the Minister of Agriculture for the Province and our local members.

Coun. Parker did not think it was fair to ask the Government to discontinue these grants as Chatham Exhibition received it every second year.

Coun. Fletcher did not favor the resolution but thought it shows could just as well be done away with.

Couns. Cripps, Bransfield, and Tweedie also spoke against the resolution which was defeated.

On motion of Coun. Allain the sum of \$10 was ordered paid to L'Exangeline, for the translating and publishing of the proceedings of the County Council.

Secretary-Treas. brought up a matter of an inmate in the St. John County Hospital, suffering from tuberculosis. He had a letter from the Superintendent saying that patient was recovering but did not think her parents were able to continue paying for her support and are urging the council, to assume some of the responsibility.

Coun. Sinclair said that this did not come under the Health Act and moved seconded by Coun. Gordon that the County pay one half the cost of keeping this patient from Jan. 1st to April 30th, 1922. Carried.

Coun. Anderson moved and it was carried that the finance Committee be empowered to advise the Secretary on any doubtful bills that may occur during the recess.

Coun. Holmes of Alms Committee submitted estimates amounting to \$8,150 which were ordered assessed on the different parishes.

Coun. L. Doyle of the Contingents Committee recommended the following assessment which was adopted:

Table with 2 columns: Item, Amount. Sinking Fund \$5,000.00 Interest 5,400.00 Administration of Justice 4,300.00 Court House expenses 1,700.00 County Jail expenses 2,750.00 County Management 2,550.00 Coroners 250.00 Councillors and Revisors 1,300.00 Grants to Hospitals 3,000.00 Miscellaneous 2,050.00 Board of Valuers 1,650.00

Coun. Anderson moved that the reporter be paid \$40 as usual. Moved in amendment by Coun. Allain and carried that he be paid \$50.

Secretary read report of Board of Health showing receipts of \$4,855.10 and expenditures of \$4,327.84, which on motion was received.

Council adjourned until 7 p.m. On resuming the following resolution was passed on motion of Couns. Gulliver and Bransfield.

"Whereas fifty boats and one hundred and fifty men are engaged during a large part of every year in fishing off Escuminac, New Brunswick, and

"Whereas there is no harbor of refuge or shelter on the coast within reach of such crafts and

"Whereas the lives of the men engaged in this fishing are in danger whenever a storm arises, and

"Whereas the Dominion Government some years ago recognized the need of a breakwater at Escuminac as a shelter for the craft engaged, in

this fishing and appropriated \$20,000 for its construction, but the work on construction has not yet been begun; and

"Whereas the lives and property of the fishermen would be safeguarded and the fishing greatly enlarged by such a shelter for the fish men.

"Therefore Resolved that this Municipal Council of the County of Northumberland hereby earnestly appeals to the Dominion Government to provide a harbor of refuge at Escuminac by the construction of a Breakwater thereto."

Coun. Gill read resolution urging that Barnaby River be made a flag stop for the Maritime Express both ways which was adopted.

Coun. Doyle moved the Auditor's salary be increased \$15 per year. Coun. Fletcher moved in amendment that it be increased \$25 which was carried.

After some discussion on disputed pauper lunatics it was moved by Coun. Gordon that the disputed patients be a county charge until

STABILITY OF CANADA'S RAILROADS

DEPENDS ON FREEDOM OF MANAGEMENT

President of Canadian Pacific Points Out How Canada May Avoid Costly Mistakes

In a special article written for the Annual Financial number of the "Montreal Gazette," E. W. Beatty, K.C., President of the Canadian Pacific Railway, makes a plea for the keeping free of Canada's railroad management from legislative and political restriction.

The extent to which the American railway is still crippled by the recent experiment has not been thoroughly recognized, and the almost equal danger of government over-regulation has been overlooked.

This official interference still interferes with the stability of the railroads, with the result that the capital required for necessary maintenance and equipment is lacking, and the vigorous programme of extension and development which might have been expected after the war is not yet announced.

With a shortage of 180,000 freight cars and 2,000 locomotives, the American railroads have failed satisfactorily to handle the harvest or to distribute the much needed coal. For this they are not themselves to blame.

As Secretary Hoover has frankly admitted, the American railroads are suffering from long-continued financial starvation, and points out that the loss to the United States during each period of severe car shortage is at least a billion dollars, most of the loss falling upon the farmers.

In the United States, the farmer has been clamoring for reduction of freight rates, but of what advantage will those lower rates be to that farmer if they still further deprive the railroads of the credit required to buy the equipment for transporting the harvest to market? Lower rates can only mean more unmet needs.

In case anyone may think that the picture is gloomy, his eyes should be turned to the work of the

Government Interference With Management Tends to Dry Up Sources of Country's Most Pressing Needs

ers' resentment at having their wages cut by government authority. The matter could have been amicably arranged if negotiations had been left to the railroad officials and the employees.

The moral of all this is, of course, that Canada would be wise to profit by her neighbor's experience, and avoid the mistake of constant appeals for government interference in order to adjust railway matters which may be in dispute.

For government interference, however well intentioned it may be in the beginning, inevitably leads to paralysis and inertia. A round-table conference between the parties interested is much more likely to remedy the trouble.

In the case of immigration we have seen how war regulations introduced for a specific purpose have hampered the movement of desirable settlers to this country owing to the slowness of the official mind to adapt itself to new circumstances.

Increase of government regulation means increase of the number of officials and increased taxation, and hence known we have taxation enough as it is! What the business of this country needs is freedom of initiative and prospect of a reasonable return for enterprise, always with due regard to the general welfare.

It cannot be too strongly emphasized that Canada's most pressing needs are capital and men. Without the latter its potentialities cannot be realized and the burden of taxation lessened, and without the former, its industrial expansion cannot be achieved.

Our energies should be directed to exploiting the advantages and the wealth of this country in those quarters where wealth is available and whose holders believe that under Canada's laws and constitutional system their investments will be given the encouragement and protection which they deserve.

The wealth of this country lies in the ground for the most part and must be taken out of it by the joint labors of men and money.

Excursions by the government into the field of private enterprise cannot be supported except on grounds of national peril, or to save economic disaster, but scarcely less important is the necessity for broad policies of non-interference in business by regulatory and restrictive legislation which has a tendency to tie the hands and cripple the initiative of those entrusted with the legitimate development of the commerce and industries of the nation.

Provisionally, we can see no indication of such a attitude in Canada, and that is as it should be. It is the striking pioneer which initiated this country's development, and it is there translated to our modern and complex commercial life which will complete its part in its development.

The second of the recent shopmen's strikes in the United States showed that wage-fixing by government does not avert strikes. Indeed, it is generally admitted that the strike was due to no small measure to the work-

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All kinds of Merchandise in most every length

Prints, Chambrays, Flannel, Dress Goods, Silks, Velvets, containing Cretones, etc.

At about ONE HALF their former PRICE.



The Secretary had ascertained their proper domicile and they then be charged to their proper parishes.

The Secretary urged upon all the Councilors the necessity of collecting all default taxes and also an early collection of the taxes for the present year.

On motion of Coun. Cripps the Land Committee were authorized to have the Mechanics Institute land surveyed.

On motion of Coun. Gill the Councilors were paid their usual per diem and mileage.

Warden named Couns. L. Doyle, Baldwin, Gill, Sinclair and Parker to pass July Accounts.

On motion Warden vacated the Chair and Coun. D. Doyle took the same.

On motion of Coun. Anderson a vote of thanks was extended to the Warden who replied feelingly.

On motion Council adjourned sine die.

On motion the following were

named members of the Board of Health: Fred Robichaud, Andrew Sinclair Gordon, Maple Glen, James Godfrey, Black River and Fred Richard, Rogersville.

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E. W. BEATTY, K.C., President, Canadian Pacific Railway.

GRANITE SHERRARD WORKS

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CASSIDY'S SHOE STORE now open in the McEvoy Block extends an invitation to the public to call and inspect our lines of

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A general line for all purposes will be carried in stock, from the finest high grade Specialties to the heavy water-proof lines for the hardest wear.

Just now we are offering Warm Felt Shoes and Winter Footwear at attractive prices.

Call and see them.

CASSIDY'S SHOE STORE

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These prices for Cash Only

| | | | |
|------------------------|--------|------------------------|--------|
| 11 lbs. Sugar | \$1.00 | 2 lbs. Red Rose Tea | \$1.00 |
| 15 lbs. Beans | 1.00 | 2 lbs. King Cole Tea | 1.00 |
| 14 bars Surprise Soap | 1.00 | 2 lbs. Blue Bird Tea | 1.00 |
| 14 bars P. W. Soap | 1.00 | 2 lbs. Ceylon Tea | 1.00 |
| 14 bars Comfort Soap | 1.00 | 2 lbs. Salada Tea | 1.00 |
| Seeded Raisins, 15 oz. | .20 | 1 lb. Orange Pekoe blk | .50 |
| Seedless Raisins 11 oz | .15 | Crisco | .25 |

Special prices on Choice Western Beef at any time. Prices reasonable to all.

| | |
|-----------------------------|--------|
| Choice Hams, per lb. | 33c |
| Picnic Hams, per lb. | 25c |
| Breakfast Bacon, per lb. | 40c |
| Pickled Rolled Bacon | 25c |
| Bologna per lb. by the roll | 15c |
| Peaches, per can | 30c |
| Pineapple, per can | 30c |
| Tomatoes, 7 cans for | \$1.00 |
| Onions, 9 lbs for | 25c |
| Molasses, per full gallon | 85c |

Sausages 20c lb.

Our Home Made Sausages can't be beaten. Made from choice cuttings of pork. Try a few lbs. 20c lb.

Pork, Lamb, Fresh, Salt and Smoked Fish, Vegetables, Flour, Feed, etc.

Best prices paid for Country Produce

Mitchell's Meat Market.

We carry a full line of Groceries
Phone 79 Everything to Eat Newcastle

N. B. and P. E. I. Amateur Hockey Association

Hockey Schedule for Northern Section

| x-Won | | RESULT |
|----------|---------------------------------|-----------|
| Dec. 29. | Campbellton x plays at Bathurst | 1.0 |
| Jan. 3. | Bathurst x .. Shediac | 7.3 |
| Jan. 8. | Shediac .. Chatham x | 9.2 |
| Jan. 15. | Chatham .. Shediac | Postponed |
| Jan. 17. | Bathurst x .. Campbellton | 4.3 |
| Jan. 22. | Chatham .. Bathurst x | 6.1 |
| Jan. 24. | Campbellton x .. Shediac | 7.6 |
| Jan. 29. | Shediac .. Bathurst | Postponed |
| Jan. 30. | Shediac .. Campbellton | |
| Feb. 2. | Bathurst .. Chatham | |
| Feb. 5. | Campbellton .. Chatham | |
| Feb. 12. | Chatham .. Campbellton | |

HOW THEY STAND

| Team | Won | Lost | Goals | Per Cent. |
|-------------|-----|------|-------|-----------|
| Bathurst | 3 | 1 | 17 | 750 |
| Campbellton | 2 | 1 | 12 | 500 |
| Chatham | 1 | 1 | 15 | 500 |
| Shediac | 0 | 3 | 11 | 333 |

WHAT CAUSES HEADACHES?

"Fruit-a-lives" Prevents Auto-Intoxication

Auto-intoxication means self-poisoning. Many people suffer from partial constipation or insufficient action of the bowels. Waste matter which should pass out of the body every day, remains and poisons the blood.

As a result, there is Headaches, Indigestion, disturbed Stomach, Pain in the Back, Rheumatism and Eczema and other skin diseases.

"Fruit-a-lives" will always relieve Auto-intoxication as these tablets, made from fruit juices, act gently on the bowels, kidneys and skin and keep the blood pure and rich.

50c a box, 6 for \$2.50, trial size 25c. At dealers or sent postpaid by Fruit-a-lives Limited, Ottawa.

ANNUAL MEETING RED CROSS SOCIETY

The annual meeting of the N.B. Division of the Red Cross Convention took place at the Red Cross Depot in St John on Friday January 12th with R. T. Hayes, M. L. A. the President, in the chair.

About forty delegates from all parts of the Province were present.

Business sessions were held in the Depot in the morning and afternoon, luncheon was served at the Sign o' the Lantern, and in the afternoon the delegates were entertained at the Red Cross Hut of the Lancaster Hospital, the N. B. Power Company having kindly loaned a street car to take the Red Cross members over and back. The evening meeting was held in the New Health Centre.

Features of the morning were the reports of the Secretary, Miss Ethel Hazen Jarvis, that of the Treasurer, Mr. C. B. Allan, and that of the Junior Red Cross Supervisors, Mrs. Harold Lawrence and Miss Jessie Lawson.

The Secretary's report described the work of the N. B. Division during the past year especially the Junior Red Cross work, for which the Board of Education has given permission for the teachers in the schools to set aside the last half-hour on Friday afternoons. The teachers organize the Junior Divisions, and teach the children Health Rules. It is felt that this Systematic and Authoritative teaching of the lessons on diet and hygiene are a great benefit to the children. All the speakers stressed the importance of this work among the children, which will eventually prove of inestimable value to the national welfare.

Miss Jarvis pointed out that the N. B. Red Cross is now self supporting, all grants from headquarters having ceased. The work of the Red Cross in epidemics and disasters was touched on and the interesting information given that the Red Cross can draw upon military stores in cases of great need. Instances were given of the prompt and efficient help of the Red Cross, notably on such occasions as the Haileyburg disaster.

The Junior Red Cross Supervisors report explained the working of their organization. The class teacher is the Director of the Branch and the pupils elect their officers from among themselves. The annual fee is 25c, which must be earned or saved by each member. Three-fifths of this fee goes to the Fund for disabled children, and other amounts raised may be used in any way for the benefit of children, provided the supervisor approves. The teacher instructs in the "Rules of the Health Game" for which the Red Cross sends delightful posters and pamphlets, and a child obtains a certificate upon reaching a certain standard of appearance and hygienic living; weight improvements; posture; manners to teach

Continued on page 7

PERSONALS

Miss Helen Lawlor was a visitor to Chatham on Saturday.

Hon. F. B. McQuay left on Wednesday's Limited for Ottawa.

Mrs. J. B. Floyd spent last week at her former home in Sydney, N.S.

Mrs. Dr. E. C. Fish leaves tomorrow for her home in Melrose, Mass.

Miss Gwen Robinson, was a recent guest of Mrs. H.B. MacDonald, Chatham, N. B.

Rev. J. B. Champion, who was suffering from an attack of grippe is much improved.

Hon. John Morrissy left on Monday for Ottawa to be present at the opening of Parliament.

Messrs. George Salome, Keith MacDonald and Hubert Black were visitors to Campbellton last week.

Mr. John Redfern left last Wednesday for Chicago, where he will act as trainer to Charles Gorman, St. John speed skater.

Messrs W. J. Maloney, D. Ritchie, L. J. O'Brien, G. G. Burchill and T. G. Creaghan attended the Lumbermen's Convention in Montreal last week.

The many friends of Mr. Harvey Thompson will regret to hear that he has been forced to resign from the Royal Bank of Canada staff here, because of ill-health.

Mrs. Chas. Payce of Sussex, N.B. and Miss Florence Sullivan, of Boston, Mass., were called home last week owing to the serious illness of their sister Miss Lila Sullivan.

Mr. and Mrs. Mauns Aitken, who were called to Woodstock last week, on account of the death of Mrs. Aitken's brother, Mr. Jack McAfee have returned to their home in Toronto.

Among those present at the Lumbermen's Ball, at Montreal, Wednesday night, were Mr. and Mrs. W. G. Snowball, Chatham, N.B., Mr. and Mrs. Angus McLean, Bathurst, N.B., Mr. and Mrs. R.E. Dickie, Stewiacke, N.B.

Capt. Goodwin of the Salvation Army, who was stationed here for some time, and now stationed at Summerside, P.E.I., passed through Newcastle Tuesday on his way to Montreal. Capt. Goodwin accompanied a sick man from Summerside to the Royal Victoria Hospital in Montreal. Mrs. Goodwin is very ill in the Prince County Hospital, Summerside, and her many friends here and throughout the province will hope for a speedy recovery.

Sunny Corner

Miss Marion Walsh, of Strathadam spent part of last week with Miss Hazel Tozer.

Mr. Thomas Cain and sister Mrs. E. Brown of Nelson are visiting relatives at the corner.

Miss May Astle is the guest of her sister, Mrs. LeRoy Morrison, Newcastle, N. B.

Miss Angeline MacDonald has gone to Red Bank for a few weeks.

Sympathy is extended to Mr. and Mrs. James Hyland in the loss of their beloved daughter, Mrs. McKibbin.

Mrs. Jessie Johnstone and Miss B. Johnstone were in Sillikers on the 20th and 21st.

Mr. D. Cain's many friends will be sorry to learn that he is steadily growing weaker.

There is about four feet of snow in Sunny Corner and no sign of the crop diminishing as yet.

GLOUCESTER CANDIDATE

At the convention of the Government supporters held at Caraquet on Tuesday, to nominate a Candidate to fill the vacancy by the election of J. E. Robichaud as federal member for the county of Gloucester, J.A. Doucette was chosen. There were two aspirants for the nomination, Doucette and P. Mansueti, and the vote stood 22 to 11 in favor of Doucette.

WHO MAKES THE PROPOSAL?

According to Smoking Room Authority, it is the Woman Who Generally Suggests Marriage.

The contented somnolence of the after-dinner group around the smoking room fire was disturbed by the noisy dropping of a magazine.

"A silly love story, all sentimental speeches," explained the reader. "Seems very unreal to me. But I suppose I can't judge of these things. No man knows, for instance, how another proposes."

"Men never do propose," growled the misogynist sprawling in the remotest of the armchairs. "Ninety-nine women out of a hundred take the proposal for granted, and I'm ready to bet that not one of you proposed to your wife."

There was a brief silence as each man musingly turned the dim pages of his memory. Then one man laughed and said: "Now, when I think of it you are quite right in my case. I didn't propose to Alice. She was one of a large, lively family, and all the brothers and sisters were my friends. Gradually it happened that Alice was my partner at golf or tennis more often than any of her sisters. When I announced that I had been made junior partner in my firm, Alice's mother kissed me and said: 'I'm so glad, Tom. Now you and Alice can be married at last.' So we were—and a jolly good thing it was for me."

"When you think of my quiet little wife," said Brown, the boisterous, masterful one of the group, "you might imagine that I clubbed her into submission; but, as a matter of fact, she married me. We had known one another from childhood, and one day when she saw me she said, 'You have a button off your coat and you are going to have influenza. It's better marry you when you get well again just to keep you in order.' That's all the proposing that took place in our case. But what about Grayson there? A man who earns his living by writing short stories must surely have said something poetic when he proposed."

"I didn't," said Grayson, as he refilled his pipe. "I was helping Kitty to distribute favors at her sister's wedding. I suppose we'll have to go through this horrible fuss some day, I groaned. 'Yes, I suppose we shall,' she said."—Continental Edition of The London Mail.

Pittsburgh Touches France.

War orphans and other needy children of France are made self-supporting and at the same time restored to health at the Pittsburgh Farm school at Fontaineux, France. The school was established through the donation of \$42,000 by the public school children of Pittsburgh. A three-year course in agriculture is offered. The Pittsburgh Junior Red Cross has appropriated \$15,000 to aid in the erection of dormitories housing 60 children of this school.

Fifteen other agricultural schools in France have received contributions from the Junior American Red Cross, most of the money being devoted to improvement of the living quarters of the students. These schools are mainly supported by the French government, and teach scientific farming and common-school branches to boys of twelve to seventeen years, who would otherwise have to enter workshops and factories.

Holland's Electrical Development.

Reports from Holland show that electrical development is progressing rapidly there, including plans for electrifying the entire railway system of the country. While this project has not been definitely decided upon, a commission, appointed to study electrification in the United States and other countries, has reported favorably, recommending a system operated by a 1,500-volt direct current. The province of Zealand, heretofore lacking general electric service, is to be supplied by a concern financed jointly by the communities and the provincial government. The commission estimates that the cost of similar service for the whole country would be approximately \$2,280,000, of which \$400,000 has already been subscribed. The plan is for a gradual extension of existing service.—Popular Mechanics Magazine.

Booth Tarkington's Youth.

Young Booth Tarkington was never a conspicuous success as a financier, remembers this writer whose works have won him rank as one of America's most brilliant novelists. "Up to the time I was thirty I earned a total of exactly \$67.67," says Mr. Tarkington. "And that included money I received for a prize essay at college and 7 1/2 cents for shoveling snow, when I was eleven years old. The reason for the half a cent is this: Another boy and I shoveled the snow and received 15 cents for the job. This we divided; 7 cents each; then bought a stick of candy with the extra cent and split the candy. First I intended to be an artist, not writer."—From the Argonaut.

Booze Eats Lining of Sewer.

Prohibition authorities will be asked to pay for repairs to the city sewers of Sierraville. The city claims that confiscated liquors, hooch and jacksaw brandy, poured into the sewer by the officers, removed the lining of the sewer for a distance of 304 feet. The liquor was disposed of in this manner by Marshal Massey and Assistant Marshal Pierce on orders of Federal Commissioner Arnold. City officials, who happened to be examining the spot, discovered the damage.—Los Angeles Examiner.

After Every Meal
WRIGLEY'S
The Great Canadian Sweetness
provides pleasant action for your teeth, also penetrating the crevices and cleansing them.
Then, too, it aids digestion.
Use WRIGLEY'S after every meal—see how much better you will feel.

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A grand and glorious display of Cards and Booklets ready for your inspection.

Drop in and choose yours before they all go.

HEARTS are trump on February 14th.

Prices range from 1c to \$1.25

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China's Air Mail Service.

China, with the reputation of the most backward of nations, is operating a regular airplane mail service between Peking and Shanghai, on which 40 planes are in use large enough to carry passengers and parcels in addition to first-class mail.—Barron's Weekly.

Seagull and Golf.

Every golfer knows the story of the Sussex man who was put off his play by the ships passing up and down the English channel, but there are other dangers than ships to a game on the seashore. Seagulls, to wit. Just as a ball was being clipped on the green at Port Erin, Isle of Man, a seagull swooped down, seized the stationary ball and carried it off. After flying for about a hundred yards the bird dropped the ball, but at once recovered it, flew another hundred yards and dropped it again. Then the player came into his own. There was a problem that might have served as a summertime subject for newspaper correspondence, for while one player argued that the ball should be played where it was dropped, another contended that as it had been displaced by an agency outside the game, it should be replaced where it originally lay. This was done, but there should be a definite ruling on the point. Seagull golf, which may do for Manxland may not do for all the golfing world.

SHORTER HUNTING SEASON IN N.B.

Chief Game Warden Will Favor Discontinuance Of Advance Season For Moose

Fredericton Gleaner: Hunters in New Brunswick secured twice the number of deer during the past season than were killed during 1921, said L. A. Gagnon, Chief Game Warden, today, while the number of moose killed in 1922 was very slightly in excess of the 1921 record.

While the actual figures showing the returns from the sale of licenses and the numbers of big game taken in the province in 1922 will not be made public until the annual report of the department is published; Mr. Gagnon also said the decrease in the number of licenses sold in 1922 showed the same proportional decline in both resident and non-resident licenses. The report of the Chief Game Warden for 1922 shows a total of 1061 deer and 1839 moose, killed during that season while there was 12,113 resident and 534 non-resident licenses sold.

A number of recommendations will be made by the Chief Game Warden relative to proposed changes in the game regulations, among which will be the discontinuance of special two weeks advance open season for big game. This regulation, placed in operation in 1922, allowed non-residents to hunt on payment of a special \$75 license fee and residents

Catarrhal Conditions

Catarrh is a local disease greatly influenced by constitutional conditions. It therefore requires constitutional treatment. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is taken internally and acts through the Blood upon Mucous Surfaces of the System. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE gives the patient strength by improving the general health and assisting Nature in doing its work. All Druggists. Circulars free. F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

MRS. ANDERSON TELLS WOMEN

How Backache and Periodic Pains Yield to Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

Leslie, Sask.—"For about a year I was troubled with a distressing down-bearing pain before and during the periods, and from terrible headaches and backache. I hated to go to a doctor, and as I knew several women who had taken Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound with good results, I finally bought some and took four bottles of it. I certainly do recommend it to every woman with troubles like mine. I feel fine now and hope to be able to keep your medicine on hand at all times, as no woman ought to be without it in the house."—Mrs. OSCAR A. ANDERSON, Box 15, Leslie, Sask.

Mrs. Kelsey Adds Her Testimony
Copenhagen, N. Y.—"I read your advertisement in the papers and my husband induced me to take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to get relief from pains and weakness. I was so weak that I could not walk at times. Now I can do my housework and help my husband out doors, too. I am willing for you to publish this letter if you think it will help others."—Mrs. HENRIETTA KELSEY, R. F. D., Copenhagen, N. Y.

Sick and ailing women everywhere in the Dominion should try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before they give up hope of recovery.

on payment of a \$10 license, during the period from September 15th to the regular opening of the season on October 1st.

Although no closed seasons will be advocated in connection with any game which may be hunted during the present open season regulations some consideration is being given to the matter of shortening some of the open season periods. A new system of collecting game statistics will also be recommended.

SNOWSTORM

The snowstorm which set in on Thursday was the worst of the season for Newcastle and the North shore. The weather was not cold but the snow fell thickly and the drifting was terrible. The roads and streets were badly blocked and traffic was almost at a standstill. Trains were

NORTH SHORE ACTION TO BE TRIED BEFORE A JUDGE

Case of the Executors of the Late David J. Buckley, of Newcastle, and Royal Bank Against Insurance Companies

St. John, Jan. 25—For the first time in legal history in this jurisdiction an order was given to-day to leave an action taken from the hearing of a jury and tried by a judge. This was in the matter of the executors of the late will and testament of the late David J. Buckley and the Royal Bank of Canada, as plaintiffs, and Liverpool and London Globe Insurance Company, Ltd., defendants, a suit brought to recover upon various insurance policies, for destruction of property by fire, at Newcastle last summer, the amount involved being about \$50,000. There are four other insurance companies concerned, namely: London Guarantee and Accident; Phoenix of London; Palatine and the Insurance Company of North America, and a similar order was given in all five cases.

It was shown by the affidavits that there were a great number of records, books and documents, which it would hardly be expected a jury would properly appreciate as to the ascertaining of quantity, quality and value of lumber destroyed, and that it would mean a very prolonged hearing.

hours late and some were cancelled. It has been many years since the railroad experienced such a trying time to keep the train service open. Sir Henry Thornton will know more about railroading in Canada after this winter is over than he did before, but we wish him luck and hope he will succeed to put the railway on a better basis. Nevertheless it is a big job.

Appetite Ann, with a smiling face, Opened her stand in the market-place. The children came, and they ate her bread. "We'll have these rolls at home," they said. "What kind of flour should our mamas use?" "FIVE ROSES," she said, "is the kind to choose!"

BUY FIVE ROSES

The Market Place of the Rolls

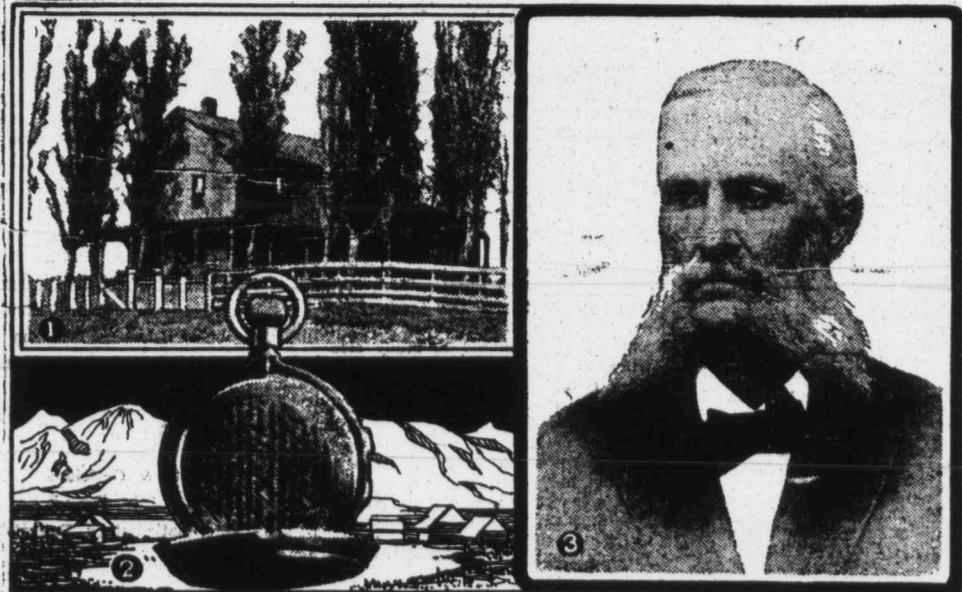
THINK of the lightest bread sponge imaginable—brushed with sweet melted butter—baked into crisp bits of golden brown—and you think of FIVE ROSES rolls! On dining cars, steamships, in palatial hotels and cafes, FIVE ROSES is the flour used to improve in looks and flavour the rolls they serve. And there is no waste, so stubbornly do these dainty bread morsels retain their fresh porous texture. With FIVE ROSES flour and FIVE ROSES Cook Book recipes to aid you, your baking skill becomes a marvel to the home folks!

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The famous FIVE ROSES Cook Book mailed for 30c. LAKE OF THE WOODS MILLING CO., LIMITED, Montreal or Winnipeg.

MAJOR ROGERS AND HIS TIME



(1) Major Rogers lived in this house in Waterville, Minnesota. He also died here. (2) Watch presented to Major Rogers, of Rogers Pass fame, about 1885. (3) Major A. B. Rogers, who discovered the Rogers Pass, the first feasible route through the Rockies to the Pacific Coast.

ONE of the most difficult tasks in the construction of the Canadian Pacific Railway was to discover a way through the Rocky Mountains. A number of explorers had made attempts to find a way, but it remained for Major A. B. Rogers to discover the most feasible route, the route that was chosen, and is now known as Rogers Pass.

Major Rogers was a true type of railway pathfinder. The reputation he had made in the United States as a locating engineer and his advanced ideas on railway construction attracted the attention of the Canadian Pacific Railway officials, who engaged him to take charge of the mountain section from Savon's Ferry in B.C. to Moose Jaw. He saw at once the problem that confronted him in finding a straighter road through the Selkirk. (Man as was suggested) to follow the great bend northwest of the Columbia River, a distance of over two hundred miles. He found the near way by following the South fork of the Illecillewaet River to the present site of the Glacier House, where he climbed a mountain and gazed upon the summit of the pass that now bears his name. Major Rogers seems to have been a man of few words. His reports contain little beyond the technicalities of his undertakings, otherwise a description of the magnificent spectacle displayed by the Rogers Pass and its surroundings, when seen for the first time by a white man would be well worth the reading.

This was in 1881. The following year the exploration was completed by ascending the Beaver River Valley to Bear Creek, a tributary stream, then up that stream through the rugged defile between Mts. MacDonald and Tupper to the summit of the pass, and over the same to the Illecillewaet Valley. The surveys of the main line between Calgary, at the Eastern base of the foothills of the Rockies, to which point they had been carried from the East, and the summit of the main range were completed in 1883. Three years later daily trains were passing to and fro between Montreal and Port Moody, at that time the Pacific terminus of the railway; and so they passed for thirty-one years over this section, until with the opening of the Connaught Tunnel under Mount MacDonnell, it was no longer needed.

It was on November 7th, 1885, that the last spike in the construction of the Canadian Pacific Railway across Canada was driven at Craigellachie, British Columbia. This opened up a new era for Canada. In recognition of the valuable work done by Major Rogers the directors of the Canadian Pacific presented him with a cheque for \$5,000 and a watch then inscribed: "Presented to Maj. A. B. Rogers by the Directors of the Canadian Pacific Railway Company as a token of their indebtedness to him for the discovery of a pass for the railway through the Selkirk Mountains, and of their appreciation of his services as Engineer-in-Chief of the location of the Mountain section of the railway."

Evidently Major Rogers was of a more poetical than financial temperament, for he carried the cheque in his pocket for several years, and he only cashed it when his friends of the Canadian Pacific insisted that he should do so.

At the time of his death in 1889, Major Rogers left his watch to his brother, L. Z. Rogers, of Waterville, Minnesota, who in turn left it to his only grandson, George Rogers Glatfelter. Young Glatfelter was killed in France on October 3rd, 1918. The watch is now in a safety deposit box of a Waterville bank. There are, at present, two nephews of Major Rogers living, both of whom accompanied him on all of his explorations in the mountains, and were with him when he discovered Rogers Pass. They are Mr. Albert L. Rogers and Mr. John G. Rogers, 1108 5th Avenue, Seattle, Wash.

The pieces of Major Rogers, and particularly Mrs. C. A. Gray, have taken a great deal of interest in the activities of their uncle, and are in possession of a great many of his original letters, newspaper clippings, including letters to him from both Sir William Van Horne and Lord Shaughnessy.

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Second Class Female Teacher for Parish of South Esk, District 7 1/2, Sillikers, P. O. Apply stating salary to

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Notice

All persons are warned that trespassing on Beaubear's Island is strictly prohibited and any person who is found on the Island will be prosecuted.

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Churches

SAINTE JAMES' PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH
NEWCASTLE
Rev. L. H. MacLean, M. A. Minister
Sabbath Services 11 A. M. and 7 P. M.
Midweek service, Wednesday in St. James' Hall, at 7.30 p. m.
Services in Bule School House every Second Thursday at 7.30 p. m.
Strangers are cordially invited to these services.

BUY AT HOME

Here and There

Fort William—E. G. Noble, first aid instructor on the Canadian Pacific railway, who for the past seven years has been instructor on the eastern divisions, is in the city preparing to take charge of the whole of the western divisions, from Fort William to Vancouver, and to organize first aid classes among the employees of the railway company and instruct them in the emergency treatment of accidents.

St. John, N.B.—The Canadian Pacific Railway has to Jan. 6th shipped more than two million bushels of grain more than during the corresponding period last year. This season's shipments have already totalled 4,877,164 bushels, compared with 2,658,882 bushels on the same date last season. The outlook is for a continued heavy movement.

London, England—Shareholders of the Canadian Pacific Railway here have been officially informed that a measure of relief is to be granted them from the British income tax for the fiscal years 1919 and 1920 in respect of the company payment of the Canadian income tax. This is the first official word on the subject of Canadian Pacific shares. By the Finance Act of 1920, however, all British subjects resident in overseas Dominions were granted for 1920, in some cases for 1919, and in the future, the right of reclaiming the British income tax as though actually resident in Britain. This affected Canadians deriving income from which the British income tax had been deducted. It is estimated that the amount saved by not neglecting to file their claims under the Act, would be over \$1,000,000.

Golden, B.C.—That the provincial government will commence work on the Golden-Leanchoil road in the spring, is announced by J. A. Buckham, M.L.A. A survey will be made as soon as possible and the work will be done by contract. The cost is estimated at \$234,000. That portion of the road to be constructed by the Parks branch of the Dominion Government will also be got under way this year, it is stated.

The completion of this road will create a large amount of tourist traffic through Golden, and will also afford a loop whereby local cars may travel to Calgary and points in Alberta, and return over the newly completed Banff-Windermere road to Golden, passing some of the most magnificent mountain scenery on the continent.

Ottawa—The "Ottawa Evening Journal" has the following editorial which is good reading for automobile drivers all over the country:

This is the season of the year when statistics begin to appear. Among them will be those dealing with automobile accidents, and it will probably be found that the way level crossing is still the most favored location for traffic mishaps of varying degrees of seriousness. This time of the year may also be a favorable one for considering the matter of accidents at railway crossings, especially in this locality. Ottawa has a number of railway crossings, although not more than the average Canadian city. Automobile accidents frequently happen at these crossings, and they are usually caused through negligence on the part of car drivers. An obligation to use reasonable care rests upon all users of the highway, whether they walk, drive a wagon or drive a motor car. Most people do exercise that care, the more cautious ones even being wise enough to stop, look and listen. But there are others who do not. Official records of accidents at the railway crossings in Ottawa prove this beyond doubt. There are actually on record cases where men have driven their cars into trains at a standstill on a crossing.

Here is an illuminating case. On December 18th an engine was going towards Bank street on the railway tracks with four cars and a crew. When approaching Booth street crossing the whistle was sounded and the bell was rung automatically. A motor car, to quote the official report, "coming at about 30 miles an hour attempted to cross in front of the engine. Brakeman Little, who was riding on the front footboard, gave the engineer the signal to stop and he applied the brakes in emergency. The automobile stopped right in the middle of the crossing and the engine came up against it and pushed it a few inches, leaving a small scratch on the car. The driver would not give his name, but drove off, remarking, "Oh, to hell with it." That is not all. Automobile accidents have happened on crossings in other ways. From November 9 to 27, 1922, on the crossings at Booth (corner Britannia), Queen and Main streets, there were ten instances, four of which were on one way, of local car drivers disregarding stop signals or getting on to the tracks with the gates down.

To most persons this sort of recklessness is almost incomprehensible, and seems to warrant the most drastic reprisal measures. A driver who disregards a watchman's signal deserves the strongest condemnation. To prevent accidents, it is essential that motor-drivers should co-operate with the railway officials. The only way this can be done is by their doing this. And the drawing of attention to these foregoing facts may induce the minority to think a little more deeply on the subject.

SAYS WORD IS MISPLACED

Writer Criticizes the Too-Frequent Employment of Phrase, "The Psychological Moment."

A correspondent of the London Times stately scolds all who are so dished in their speech as to employ that most useful of phrases, "the psychological moment," says the Living Age. Asserting that by no possible distortion of the English language can it legitimately be forced into its current meaning of "the proper, or fitting, moment," he proceeds to give a history of the phrase which is vastly more interesting than his diatribe against its users.

"The psychological moment" is an English translation of the French le moment psychologique, which, in its turn, is a mistranslation of the German das psychologische moment, which was used in the Neue Preussische Zeitung in December, 1870, when the bombardment of Paris was about to begin. The German writer said: "The psychologische moment (that psychologische moment) must be allowed to play a prominent part, for without its co-operation there is little to be hoped from the work of the artillery." Confusing the neuter German word das moment (which means "momentum," and, as here used, a dynamic part of the human mind urging it to action), with the masculine der moment (which means moment in its ordinary English sense) the French translated it le moment psychologique, and with derivative gayety incorporated it into the slang of the hour.

The French writer Francisque Sarcey, in his "Diary of the Siege of Paris," tells how the beleaguered Parisians pluckily made game of their enemy's phrase: "You know how we laugh over that 'psychological moment.' The word has become all the rage. . . . Everybody says, 'I'm hungry. The psychological moment for sitting down to dinner has arrived.' . . . When the first ball fell in the streets of Paris, everybody cried laughingly, 'Eh! They must think the psychological moment has arrived!'"

The facts are vouched for by the new English dictionary, but for all the lexicographers may say, "the psychological moment" is too firmly fixed in the usage to be withdrawn readily.

Indians Doing Well.

Liberty bond subscriptions by Indians of the World war, running into the millions of dollars, first awakened the public to the importance of the race as a business factor. A glance at their income returns is enlightening.

In Oklahoma about 116,000 Indians received during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1920 (the latest data available), incomes aggregating more than \$30,000,000. In North Dakota 9,000 received more than \$1,000,000; in Utah more than 1,000 received nearly \$2,500,000; and in South Dakota 20,000 received about \$4,500,000. The total income of the race was \$72,000,000 that year, and since then has greatly increased.

Many of those, not rich through oil, are busy with basket weaving, pottery and other native pursuits; but they make good farmers, too, and about 90,000 of them are thus engaged. The crop raised, for instance, in Oklahoma and in South Dakota each amounted to substantially more than \$1,000,000. The total value of Indian crops was nearly \$27,000,000 in the year named.—The Nation's Business.

Snowflake is Really Transparent.

The reflection of the sunlight on the snowflake crystals is what gives them the appearance of being white. Snow is simply water turned into crystals by the low temperature. The flake itself is transparent, as is water, but because of its crystal formation the snowflake is only partially transparent, the facets of the crystal reflecting the light and giving the whole flake a white appearance.

If the light reflected by the snow crystal is red or green the snowflake will take on the same appearance. When millions of snowflakes are combined in one mass on the ground their ability to reflect the light is increased and in this way a snow bank appears even more white than would one isolated snowflake.—Cleveland News-Leader.

Austrian Confusion.

One of the stories told to illustrate the confused diplomatic situation in central Europe is attributed to Prince Furstenburg. He was appointed as a diplomatic representative of the old Austrian government to the Ukraine, which then was ruled by Ustman Skoropadsky. Describing his diplomatic status to friends in Kiev, the prince said: "I am the representative of a government that has ceased to exist and accredited to one that never existed. The most extraordinary part of it is that I am paid for performing the duties of this position that I do not hold."

Just a Little Too Much.

Mr. Featherly weighs over two hundred pounds and is sensitive about it. He was talking to a friend the other evening when she said, naively: "Oh, Mr. Featherly, would you just as soon sit in this easy chair as in that rocker?"

"Certainly," replied Featherly, as he changed from one chair to the other. "Oh, thanks," she murmured, "you are very kind." "I've a good full of feet," he said, "and you think of that easy chair, and you think of that 'Good-night,' said Featherly, sitting in the other chair, and going to bed."

Annual Meeting Red Cross Society

Continued from page 5

er and fellow pupils all being considered. New Brunswick is a pioneer in this form of organization, 28 Branches with 872 members having been established.

In the afternoon the President's address explained the Peace Program of the Red Cross, whose peace motto is: "Promotion of Health, Prevention of Disease, and Mitigation of Suffering". The war had revealed the fact that the health of the people was very poor and it was felt that the Red Cross should begin an educational campaign in an effort to raise the standard. A great deal has been done in the establishment of clinics for various diseases, and for the inspection of babies, but much more can and should be accomplished.

The convenors of the Red Cross committees for Hospital work, Port work, Sewing, Constitution, Supplies, Bulletin, and Recreation Hut then gave five-minute reports. The Hospital report was especially interesting dealing as it did with the work done for our soldiers now in hospital. The Provincial Branch spends \$6000 a year for extra comforts for the soldier patients, smokes auto rides, fruit, ice-cream, flowers toilet requisites, papers, games, tools for vocational work. The description of the Port work was another interesting feature, telling of the splendid work the Red Cross is doing for the wives and children of settlers from the Old Country.

The Associated Organization, Soldiers Settlement, Patriotic Fund, I.O. D.E., Women's Institute, St. John Ambulance, and the Local Council of Women, paid many tributes to the work of the Red Cross and to its co-operation with other societies.

Brief reports were read from the various Branches, noting the work they had accomplished during the year. The reports from country districts were illuminating in their descriptions of the almost pioneer conditions and the great necessity for Red Cross help to educate and save the people. A young minister from York county told of the sufferings of his parishioners 30 miles from a doctor when a little medical help would have saved them, and Mrs. Gaunce of Riley Brook told of conditions in her district worse than any city slum. Both these delegates felt that a District nurse would be their only salvation, since medical assistance is difficult to obtain in summer and impossible in winter.

The following officers were elected for the ensuing year:

Patron, His Honor the Lieutenant-Governor, President, R. T. Hayes, Esq; M. L. A. Secretary, Miss Ethel Hazen Jarvis. Hon. Treasurer, C. B. Allan, Esq. Mir-

Children Cry for Fletcher's

CASTORIA

Fletcher's Castoria is strictly a remedy for infants and Children. Food are specially prepared for babies. A baby's medicine is even more essential for Baby. Remedies primarily prepared for grown-ups are not interchangeable. It was the need of a remedy for the common ailments of Infants and Children that brought Castoria before the public after years of research, and no claim has been made for it that its use for over 30 years has not proven.

What is CASTORIA?

Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. For more than thirty years it has been in constant use for the relief of Constipation, Flatulency, Wind Colic and Diarrhoea; allaying Feverishness arising therefrom, and by regulating the Stomach and Bowels, aids the assimilation of Food; giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Comfort—The Mother's Friend.

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS

Bears the Signature of
Charles H. Fletcher
In Use For Over 30 Years
THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY

amichi Representatives: Mrs Charles Sargeant, South Nelson; Mrs W. A. Park, Newcastle; Mrs F. E. Jordan and Mrs H. B. McDonald Chatham.

After the afternoon meeting the delegates were taken to inspect the splendid Recreation Hut of Lancelot Hospital, built by the Red Cross where tea was served, and a tour made of the Hospital, where the delegates had the pleasure of meeting George Hallett and Allan McInerney former Newcastle boys.

The evening meeting was held at the new Health centre when Dr. Roberts minister of Health, spoke of the work of his Department and Dr. H. A. Farris made an eloquent plea for more adequate instruction in the prevention of tuberculosis and the care of patients emphasizing the fact that the large death rate for tuberculosis is unnecessary and is due to the apathy and ignorance of the general public.

Miss Meiklejohn, Director of Public Health Nursing Service, N. B.; gave her report and spoke of the possibilities of the Health Centre in training Public Health Nurses and Nurses Helpers.

Other interesting details of the valuable work done by the Red Cross will be contained in the report to be submitted at the next meeting of the Newcastle Branch which will be held in the Board Room of the Miramichi Hospital directly after the monthly Hospital Aid meeting. A notice of

this meeting will be put up in the Post office, and it is hoped as many members as possible will attend.

February Rod And Gun

A perusal of the February issue Rod and Gun in Canada the well-known Canadian outdoors magazine, reveals a liberal supply of entertainment and instructive reading. One thing that has always featured this national sportsmen's journal, is the diversity of subjects it covers and like the preceding numbers, the February number has something of interest and of value for sportsmen, from the Atlantic to the Pacific. There is a feature article: "Hunting Wild Horses in Southern Saskatchewan," by Harry M. Moore, that is well worth reading. There is fiction, too, of a high order, while such prominent naturalists and students of wild life as Bonnycastle Dale and J. W. Winson, contribute fine articles. The Fishing Notes department contains an article on the light lure, that will be read appreciatively by anglers, while the Guns and Ammunition department is well up to its usual high standard, and that means a great deal. The other department's additional features, the many fine illustrations, all combine to make up a fine magazine that will meet with instant favor.

Rod and Gun in Canada is published monthly at Woodstock, Ontario, by W. J. Taylor, Limited.

"What a Splendid Loaf"

THE housewife who uses Quaker Flour in all her baking is justly proud of her bread, cakes and pies—of their feathery lightness, their delicious flavour, their perfect texture and colour.

She enjoys consistent success in her baking because every single sack of Quaker Flour is of uniform excellence. Each day's "milling" is tested in our own bakery, and proven to be up to the Quaker standard—a standard which is not maintained by any other flour.

The chemists and bakers at the Quaker Mills take the "chance" out of your baking if you use

Quaker Flour

Always the Same—Always the Best

Packed in usual sizes. Try Quaker the next time you order flour.

THE QUAKER MILLS
PETERBOROUGH and SASKATOON



NEWCASTLE—Baird & Peters
P. Hennesey
NEWCASTLE—H. S. Miller
Isaac Mitchell

Local and General News

DR. HARRISON ILL
 Friends of Rev. Wm. Harrison, late Moncton, who was taken seriously ill last week, will regret to learn that while he is apparently holding his own, there are not the signs of improvement hoped for.

CURLING
 A friendly curling match was played here Saturday evening between two rinks from Moncton against two local rinks. An enjoyable game was played in which the locals defeated the visitors by one point.

WILL TAKE OATH THURSDAY
 Hon. P. J. Veniot, who succeeds Hon. W. E. Foster as Premier of New Brunswick, will be sworn in with members of his government at Fredericton on Thursday, Feb. 1st. The ceremony is to take place in the Executive Council Chamber and His Honor the Lieut. Governor is expected to be present, when the usual formalities will be followed.

WHO IS RIGHT?
 The Chatham Gazette has taken up directly with the Hydro Commission the matter of obtaining electrical current for Chatham. Mayor Mersereau has stated that he knew positively there was no chance of Chatham getting Hydro. The Gazette is endeavoring to find out whether Mayor Mersereau or Mayor Pash of Newcastle was right in their respective statements.

WHERE ARE THE HYDRANTS?
 The hydrants about town are nowhere to be seen. The snow has drifted over them to such a depth, that if a fire occurred it would be rather difficult to locate them. We realize that the town employees have been busily engaged this winter keeping the sidewalks and streets clear of snow, and they have had their work cut out for them, but nevertheless, it is most important that the hydrants be available at all times in case of fire. Since the above was written some of the hydrants have been marked by small bushes. This is a very good idea and the snow being allowed to remain will keep the frost from freezing them up.

OUR TROUBLES
 One of the wisest things we can do and do quickly is to make up our minds that other folks are not interested in our troubles. One of man's readiest and most natural temptations is the temptation to tell his troubles to pour his bodily complaints and his mental and spiritual sufferings into a willing ear. Because it is not hard to find patient souls who will listen with what appears to be polite interest. Few come to imagine that our lips are interesting. Now as a matter of fact our lips, our complaints, our rheumatism, our conflicts of soul, and bad luck, the unhappy results of our stupid mistakes and all the rest of it are tiresome. They sore the listener and make the teller unpopular. They tend very naturally to make the listener just as unhappy as the man whom he is forced to listen to. So we can see it is a very bad habit. Let's not be led into it by patient friends and willing ears.

DEED FORMS
 We have in stock, Deed Forms, Teacher's Agreements, School District School Tax Books, Dog Tax Books, Assessment Lists, Road Tax Books, Poor and County Rates.

THE ADVOCATE

Refreshes Weary Eyes
 When Your Eyes feel Dull and Heavy, use Murine. It is easily absorbed and immediately relieves the eyes. It is recommended by all Ophthalmologists.



BURNS' ANNIVERSARY
 Thursday was the 164th anniversary of the birth of Burns.

APPOINTMENT
 G. Perley Stewart, of Chatham has been appointed a provincial constable.

THE LEGISLATURE
 Last week's Royal Gazette contains a proclamation further proroguing the provincial Legislature until Thursday, March 8th.

NOT EXPERT
 It must be apparent, even to the most skeptical, that the prophets who saw fall signs of a mild winter, were not very expert in their calculations.

WILL RETAIN PUBLIC WORKS
 Commenting upon the personnel of the New Brunswick Cabinet to be sworn in February 1st, the Gleaner states that Hon. Peter J. Veniot, the new Premier, will retain the portfolio of public works.

P. E. I. PLEBISCITE
 The effect of the plebiscite in P. E. I. by which the electors voted to make that province drier by prohibiting the importation of liquor for export cannot become effective until April 22.

RESIGNS N. S. PREMIERSHIP
 Hon. G. H. Murray, the Liberal Premier of Nova Scotia, who has held office nearly 27 years, tendered his resignation on Wednesday. His successor is Hon. E. H. Armstrong, for 11 years, Minister of Public Works. Hon. Mr. Murray's retirement is due to ill-health, and little is known in regard to his plans for the future.

APPEARS IN MCGILL LIST
 In the list of names showing the results of examinations of the fourth year faculty of medicine at McGill University, just published, appears the name of R. H. Morrissy, B.A., of Newcastle. Herb is a graduate of Harkins Academy and is deserving of highest congratulations on his success. His many friends here will be pleased to hear that he has successfully passed the examinations, which not only speaks well for himself but also for Harkins Academy, where he received his first education.

WALL STREET BEATS SCOTCHMEN
 A match game between the Wall Street Curriers and the Scotchmen was played Friday afternoon in the local rink. The game was played for a barrel of Robin Hood Flour for the Miramichi Hospital. The Wall Street aggregation defeated the Scotchmen by three points, the score being 9 to 12. The Wall Street team was composed of: Perley Brown, skip, C. M. Dickson, A. H. Cole and George Dunn, while the Scotchmen were: R. Galloway, skip, A. H. Mackay, R. C. Clark and Campbell Clark. The Hospital patients will no doubt relish the delicious bread made from the Scotchmen's donation.

NORTHUMBERLAND CASE
 In Stanley J. Simpson vs. Clarence Estey, a case tried without a jury at Newcastle in the Court of King's Bench for Northumberland County, Mr. Justice Chandler has filed judgment with costs for the defendant Estey who is a resident of Fredericton. This case arose out of the business difficulties of the firm of A. Alcorn Ltd. of Blackville, N. B. Simpson, with the permission of Alcorn entered upon lands of the company to cut railway ties. On that charge he was acquitted and he in turn brought action against Estey for malicious prosecution. The case was tried early in the present month and Mr. Justice Chandler has found that Estey in his prosecution of Simpson was not actuated by malice.

CAMPBELLTON WINS
 At Shediac on Wednesday night Campbellton defeated the Shediac hockey sextette by a score of 6-7. This was a regular fixture of the Northern section of the N. B. and P. E. I. Hockey League.

1,754,928 LBS. MORE "SALADA" SOLD
 This tremendous increase in the sale of "Salada" Tea is reported for 1922, over the year 1921. This increase alone in Tea is sufficient to supply the entire Dominion of Canada for nearly three weeks.

"Captain Of The Men Of Death"
 Used to Be Tuberculosis, New Pneumonia

Dr. Oser says that pneumonia has taken the place of tuberculosis as "Captain of the Men of Death," to use a phrase coined by old John Bunyan. And influenza is not far behind. The germs of these diseases are constantly with us. The only reliable protection against them is the resisting power conferred by good health. To avoid these dangerous diseases in winter, don't let yourself be run down and above all never neglect a cold. Break it up in the beginning with Vicks VapoRub, the external vaporizing treatment for colds.

"A stitch in time saves nine."
 Mrs. J. Merson, of 171 West St., Brantford, Ont., writes: "I have four children varying in ages, from 11 years to 1 1/2 months, and I've used Vicks with great success on all of them. One boy, age 3 1/2 had a repetition of pneumonia from which he suffered last winter. Vicks applied in time saved him. The babe had his first rub at three months. Once his little chest seemed completely closed. My husband phoned for the doctor and I in the meantime rubbed him liberally with Vicks, following your directions minutely. The doctor said: "What have you got on him?" I told him and he said: "It is very, very good, just leave him now he is all fixed up, and I'll call to-morrow." At all drug stores 50c a jar. For a free test size package, write Vicks Chemical Co., 344 St. Paul St., W. Montreal, P. Q.

The Vicks is new in Canada, it enjoys a remarkable sale. Over 17 million jars used yearly.

HOCKEY
 The Newcastle Hockey team defeated a Moncton team last Saturday evening in the local rink by a score of 8-5.

PETITION IN CIRCULATION
 The Fredericton Mail states that a petition is being circulated against the continuation of the existing system of handling the sale of liquor in the province. It is alleged that Temperance Organizations are behind the petition.

Keep Little Ones Well In Winter

Winter is a dangerous season for the little ones. The days are so changeable—one bright, the next cold and stormy, that the mother is afraid to take the children out for the fresh air and exercise they need so much. In consequence they are often cooped up in overheated, badly ventilated rooms and soon seized with colds or grippe. What is needed to keep the little ones well is Baby's Own Tablets. They will regulate the stomach and bowels and drive out colds, and by their use the baby will be able to get over the winter season in perfect safety. The Tablets are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.



REGAL FLOUR
It's Wonderful for Bread

BATHURST DEFEATS THISTLES BY SCORE OF 67 TO 34

Playing for the McLellan cup at Bathurst Wednesday night three rinks of the St. John Thistles suffered a crushing defeat, the totals being Bathurst 67, St. John Thistles 34. The score by skips follows:
 Bathurst Thistles
 Thibodeau—21 J. S. Malcolm—10
 Stultz—22 McAndrew—9
 Dr. Duncan—24 W. A. Shaw—15

ATTENDED CAUCUS
 J. S. Martin and Chas. J. Morrissy, M.L.A.'s for Northumberland Co., were present at the caucus in St. John on Thursday, when Premier Foster resigned and Hon. P. J. Veniot accepted the Premiership. The other two M.L.A.'s for this County A. Vanderbeck and F. A. Fowle were absent.

Girl Wanted
 A girl for general housework at once. Apply to
 MRS. A. A. MacTAVISH,
 5-0 Newcastle, N. B.

Subscribe for the Advocate

Moody's January Sale
 is the talk of the town
Come along and get your share of the BARGAINS.

These are a few of the Bargains we offer:

- Girls Sweaters...\$1.00
- Girls Scarf Sets...\$1.00
- Dress Goods, worth \$1.00 per yd. now 50c per yd.
- Dress Goods, worth \$1.50 per yd. now 75c per yd.
- Silk Skirts...\$3.75
- Coats...\$9.99
- Kimonas, \$2.75 & \$3.75
- Window Shades...75c
- Lot of Wall Paper, double roll...25c
- Prints and Gingham, per yd...20c
- 10 yards Factory Cotton...\$1.00
- Balance of our Sweater Wool, 2 oz. ball...29c

Our Whole Stock at a Discount
 Come early and get the best to be had

MOODY & COMPANY

CITY MEAT MARKET

We have this week, choice Western Beef, good fresh Pork, Corn Beef, Spare Ribs, Clear Cut Pork, Boiling Pork, Fresh Pork Hocks, Rose Brand Bacon, Rose Brand Hams, Blood Puddings, Bologna, and Home Made Sausages.

Salt Cod, Salt Herring, Smoked Haddies, Smoked Fillets, Smoked Kippers, Bloaters, Fresh Cod, Fresh Fillets, Fresh Halibut.
 Fresh Beef by the quarter—Good.

We also have a nice line of Groceries, Fruit, and Candy.

Phone 208 **LEROY WHITE** Newcastle

Quality STABLES' GROCERY Service.

We take stock this month and before doing so, we reduce our stock as much as possible. We are offering exceptional bargains in

Crockeryware, Canned Goods, Breakfast Food, Toilet Soap, Brooms, etc., and have them on display for your inspection.

Wonderful values in apples from \$2.00 to \$5.00 per bbl.

- Northern Spies, per pail...25c, 30c, 40c, 50c, and 60c
- 11 lbs. Granulated Sugar for...\$1.00
- 15 lbs. hand picked Beans for...1.00
- 15 lbs. Wheat Granules for...1.00
- 20 lbs. Rolled Flakelets for...1.00
- 20 lbs. Graham Flour for...1.00
- 8 lbs. large clean Onions for...25
- Native Cranberries, per quart...20
- 3 Bottles Raspberries, \$1.00 3 Bottles Marmalade, \$1.00

We have Royal Household Flour, Corn Meal, Cracked Corn, Whole Corn, and Hen Chow. 10 lbs. Poultry Shell or Grit for 25c

JAMES STABLES
 Everything in Groceries
 NEWCASTLE, N. B. Phone 5