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ECONOMIC AND TRADE STATISTICS
MINI DATABASE

No. 4

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30 April 1994

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Please note that sources of information are indicated on each table and are available at the DFAIT Library (MKS).

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Canadian International Trade Statistics

Customs Basis versus Balance of Payments Basis

Readers will note that two different trade data concepts are used in the attached tables. Care must be exercised in this regard. The following note explains the differences and recommends when each concept should be used.

Statistics Canada reports merchandise trade statistics on two different bases: customs basis and balance of payments (BOP). Customs based trade statistics reflect information compiled from declarations filed with Revenue Canada - Customs and Excise when goods are imported into or exported from Canada. It is required to file these declarations with Customs, giving detailed information such as the description and value of the goods, origin and port of clearance of commodities and the mode of transport.

The principle difference between these two trade concepts is that Customs based merchandise trade statistics cover the physical movement of goods as they are reflected on customs documents, while Balance of Payments trade data are intended to cover all economic transactions between residents and non-residents which involve merchandise trade. Balance of Payments trade data are important components in the calculation of Canadian GDP estimates and Canada's balance of international payments, that is, current account and capital account balances. BOP trade data are available on an aggregate basis for the U.S., the U.K., the E.E.C. excluding the U.K., Japan and "other" countries. In addition, BOP trade data are the internationally accepted basis for the analysis of trade performances and are utilized by such organizations as the OECD, IMF and World Bank.

Balance of Payments trade data are compiled from Customs based trade data, adjusted to be consistent with National Accounts concepts and definitions. Balance of Payments based trade data:

- include progress or interim payments for large military goods;
- provide for adjustments for selected commodities (gold, uranium) to reflect ownership changes between residents of Canada and all other countries;
- include mail order purchases;
- exclude freight charges to the border;
- adopt more precise Statistics Canada information on the value for Canadian exports of natural gas and crude petroleum as opposed to U.S. import data for the same products;
- take into account timing and discount/handling charges; and,
- make other miscellaneous adjustments for timing, coverage and technical valuation differences, as required.

For consistency purposes, CPE advises and strongly prefers that BOP (rather than Customs based) trade data be used for speeches, press releases and other public information documents, especially when GDP and trade balance data are also cited and comparisons made. However, when trade data analysis on a commodity or sector basis or on a country-by-country comparison (apart from the Quad members) is being cited, then customs based data are appropriate, as BOP data are not available in such detail. When using this trade data, the end-user should always indicate whether BOP or customs based data are quoted.

Table 2

LEADING EXPORTERS AND IMPORTERS IN WORLD MERCHANDISE TRADE
(Customs Basis)

Exporters	1973		1985		1987		1991		1992	
	Rank	% Share	Rank	% Share	Rank	% Share	Rank	% Share	Rank	% Share
U.S.A.	1	12.5	1	10.7	2	10.2	1	12.0	1	12.1
Germany	2	11.8	2	9.6	1	11.8	2	11.4	2	11.5
Japan	3	6.4	3	9.1	3	9.3	3	8.9	3	9.2
France	4	6.3	5	5.1	4	5.9	4	6.1	4	6.4
U.K.	5	5.2	4	5.3	5	5.3	5	5.3	5	5.2
Italy	9	3.9	8	4.1	6	4.7	6	4.8	6	4.7
Netherlands	7	4.2	9	3.6	9	3.7	7	3.8	7	3.8
Canada	6	4.4	7	4.5	8	3.9	8	3.7	8	3.8
Belgium-Lux.	8	3.9	10	2.8	10	3.4	9	3.3	9	3.3
Hong Kong	24	0.9	13	1.6	12	1.9	10	3.2	10	3.2
Importers										
U.S.A.	1	12.4	1	17.3	1	16.4	1	13.0	1	14.4
Germany	2	9.1	2	7.9	2	8.8	2	10.7	2	10.7
France	5	6.2	5	5.4	3	6.1	4	6.4	3	5.3
Japan	4	6.4	3	6.4	5	5.9	3	8.9	4	5.1
U.K.	4	6.4	4	5.5	4	5.9	5	5.7	5	5.5
Italy	6	4.7	6	4.5	6	4.9	6	5.0	6	4.5
Netherlands	7	4.0	9	3.3	9	3.5	7	3.4	7	3.5
Canada	8	3.9	8	3.8	8	3.6	8	3.4	8	3.4
Belgium-Lux.	9	3.7	10	2.8	10	3.2	9	3.3	9	3.3
Hong Kong	22	0.9	15	1.5	13	1.9	10	2.7	10	3.2

Source: GATT International Trade
Available at EAITC Library

NOMINAL GDP PER CAPITA

US \$ per person

	Rank	Avg 70-80	Rank	Avg 80-85	Rank	Avg 85-90	Rank	1991	Rank	1992
Switzerland	2	8,831	2	14,769	1	20,184	1	33,339	1	35,427
Sweden	3	8,652	6	12,591	4	16,436	2	27,485	2	30,368
Japan	16	5,152	13	9,966	8	15,205	3	27,343	3	30,332
Denmark	5	7,710	8	11,338	5	15,546	5	25,306	4	28,159
Norway	8	7,282	4	13,722	2	16,926	6	24,814	5	27,687
Germany	7	7,349	9	10,992	9	14,667	7	24,631	6	27,544
Finland	13	5,713	11	10,582	7	15,282	4	25,400	7	24,680
France	11	6,597	12	10,232	10	13,253	10	20,979	8	23,730
U.S.A.	4	7,858	3	14,332	3	16,847	8	22,431	9	23,137
Canada	6	7,381	5	12,757	6	15,328	9	21,813	10	21,004
G-7		6,469		11,526		14,806		22,828		24,446

Source: DRI World Markets Executive Overview
Available at EAITC Library

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Table 3

**G-7 COUNTRIES
GDP PER CAPITA
At Current PPP's US\$**

	<u>1983</u>	<u>1984</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>1988</u>	<u>1989</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>
United States	14,456	15,879	16,786	17,510	18,433	19,707	20,920	21,866	22,204	23,215
Germany	11,906	12,776	13,521	14,172	14,825	15,873	16,998	18,362	19,687	20,435
Canada	12,468	13,681	14,716	15,455	16,420	17,696	18,683	19,162	19,281	19,656
Japan	10,419	11,222	12,116	12,665	13,527	14,858	16,172	17,596	18,957	19,689
France	11,686	12,270	12,866	13,439	14,087	15,172	16,343	17,337	18,152	18,590
Italy	10,349	11,016	11,665	12,284	13,037	14,064	15,089	16,017	16,866	17,482
United Kingdom	10,107	10,744	11,474	12,236	13,177	14,333	15,241	15,888	16,608	17,482

Note: PPP's = Purchasing Power Parities
Source: OECD OLIS Database / OECD National Accounts Vol. 1
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CANADA COMPETITIVENESS POSITION IN THE WORLD – 1992

Rank	Area	Rank	Composition of Areas
11	OVERALL RANKING		
12	Domestic Economic Strength	11	Performance of the Economy
		10	Performance of Economic Sectors
20	Internationalisation	19	Foreign Trade
		9	Foreign Direct Investment
11	Government	9	Monetary and Fiscal Policies
		9	Legislative & Regulatory Environment
3	Finance	3	Cost of Capital
		5	Financial Services
5	Infrastructure	9	Natural Resources
		4	Business Infrastructure
14	Management	9	Entrepreneurship
		12	Business Efficiency
16	Science & Technology	11	R & D Personnel
		17	Technology Management
11	People	9	Educational & Employment Structures
		10	Quality of Life
		13	Attitude of Workforce

Source: The 1993 World Competitiveness Report
Available at EAITC Library

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMPETITIVENESS

1989

INTENSITY OF R & D

Country	GERD	GERD
	Billion US\$ ppp *	as % of GDP
U.S.A.	144.8	2.82
Japan	54.4	2.85
Germany	26.7	2.88
France	19.0	2.32
U.K.	17.0	2.20
Italy	10.3	1.29
Canada	6.7	1.33
Netherlands	4.3	2.26
Sweden	3.6	2.76
Switzerland	3.4	2.86

* Note: Purchasing power parities.

Source: OECD, Reviews of National Science & Technology, (Italy 1992); DRI World Market Executive Overview

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Table 5a

G-7 TRADE PERFORMANCE
MERCHANDISE TRADE
 Balance of Payments Basis

	<u>Exports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Imports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Total</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Balance</u> (US \$B)
1980	895.9	18.1%	929.5	19.9%	1,825.4	19.0%	-33.68
1981	905.2	1.0%	905.7	-2.6%	1,810.8	-0.8%	-0.52
1982	846.2	-6.5%	846.4	-6.5%	1,692.6	-6.5%	-0.17
1983	836.6	-1.1%	849.5	0.4%	1,686.1	-0.4%	-12.86
1984	897.7	7.3%	945.5	11.3%	1,843.2	9.3%	-47.73
1985	926.2	3.2%	966.5	2.2%	1,892.7	2.7%	-40.23
1986	1,071.7	15.7%	1,071.9	10.9%	2,143.6	13.3%	-0.26
1987	1,239.3	15.6%	1,251.0	16.7%	2,490.4	16.2%	-11.73
1988	1,434.7	15.8%	1,426.8	14.1%	2,861.6	14.9%	7.92
1989	1,541.0	7.4%	1,549.1	8.6%	3,090.1	8.0%	-8.12
1990	1,747.8	13.4%	1,757.9	13.5%	3,505.7	13.4%	-10.09
1991	1,787.1	2.2%	1,756.8	-0.1%	3,543.9	1.1%	30.22
1992*	1,900.5	6.3%	1,845.1	5.0%	3,745.6	5.7%	55.40

CANADA'S TRADE PERFORMANCE
MERCHANDISE TRADE
 Balance of Payments Basis

	<u>Exports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Imports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Total</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Balance</u> (US \$B)
1980	67.5	17.0%	59.5	11.2%	127.0	14.2%	8.00
1981	72.5	7.5%	65.9	10.9%	138.5	9.1%	6.58
1982	70.5	-2.8%	55.5	-15.8%	126.0	-9.0%	14.99
1983	75.7	7.4%	60.7	9.4%	136.4	8.2%	14.97
1984	88.6	17.1%	72.7	19.7%	161.3	18.3%	15.97
1985	89.6	1.2%	77.1	6.1%	166.7	3.4%	12.57
1986	89.0	-0.7%	81.4	5.5%	170.4	2.2%	7.68
1987	98.1	10.1%	89.1	9.5%	187.1	9.8%	8.96
1988	115.4	17.7%	107.3	20.4%	222.7	19.0%	8.16
1989	123.2	6.7%	116.9	9.0%	240.1	7.8%	6.29
1990	129.1	4.8%	119.9	2.6%	249.0	3.7%	9.18
1991	127.5	-1.3%	121.5	1.4%	249.0	0.0%	5.93
1992	134.1	5.2%	125.4	3.2%	259.5	4.2%	8.67

* Preliminary data
 Source: IMF IFS Yearbook 1992

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G-7 TRADE PERFORMANCE
TRADE IN SERVICES
 Balance of Payments Basis

	<u>Exports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Imports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Total</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Balance</u> (US \$B)
1980	200.6	19.8%	200.0	18.1%	400.7	19.0%	-1.9
1981	205.6	2.5%	202.8	1.4%	408.4	1.9%	0.6
1982	201.4	-2.1%	195.4	-3.7%	396.8	-2.9%	2.8
1983	197.3	-2.0%	192.0	-1.7%	389.3	-1.9%	6.0
1984	203.7	3.3%	203.4	5.9%	407.1	4.6%	5.3
1985	212.1	4.1%	211.4	4.0%	423.5	4.0%	0.3
1986	251.4	18.5%	247.5	17.1%	498.9	17.8%	0.7
1987	295.3	17.5%	301.6	21.8%	596.9	19.6%	3.8
1988	329.8	11.7%	349.3	15.8%	679.1	13.8%	-6.3
1989	363.9	10.3%	378.0	8.2%	741.9	9.2%	-19.6
1990	443.8	22.0%	465.6	23.2%	909.4	22.6%	-14.1
1991	461.3	3.9%	474.6	1.9%	935.9	2.9%	-21.8
1992*	508.4	10.2%	528.4	11.3%	1,036.8	10.8%	-13.3

CANADA'S TRADE PERFORMANCE
TRADE IN SERVICES
 Balance of Payments Basis

	<u>Exports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Imports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Total</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Balance</u> (US \$B)
1980	7.4	14.6%	10.6	16.4%	18.0	15.7%	-2.6
1981	8.3	12.0%	11.6	9.9%	19.9	10.8%	-3.2
1982	7.8	-5.8%	11.5	-1.5%	19.3	-3.3%	-3.3
1983	8.2	5.5%	12.2	6.2%	20.4	5.9%	-3.6
1984	8.6	4.9%	12.8	5.1%	21.4	5.0%	-3.9
1985	9.1	5.8%	13.3	3.8%	22.4	4.6%	-4.2
1986	10.4	13.8%	14.6	10.3%	25.0	11.7%	-4.1
1987	11.7	12.1%	16.9	15.4%	28.5	14.0%	-4.3
1988	14.1	21.0%	19.8	17.2%	33.9	18.7%	-5.2
1989	15.3	8.2%	23.0	16.0%	38.2	12.8%	-5.7
1990	16.3	6.7%	26.6	15.7%	42.9	12.1%	-7.7
1991	16.2	-0.5%	28.2	6.1%	44.4	3.6%	-10.3
1992	16.6	2.4%	28.6	1.4%	45.2	1.7%	-12.0

* Preliminary data
 Source: IMF IFS Yearbook 1992

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CANADA'S SHARE OF OECD AND G-7 COUNTRY MARKETS *
Merchandise Trade / Customs Basis (Calculated in US\$)

	<u>OECD</u>	<u>G-7</u>	<u>USA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>UK</u>	<u>FRANCE</u>	<u>GERMANY</u>	<u>ITALY</u>
1982	5.1%	6.7%	18.4%	3.4%	2.5%	0.7%	0.9%	0.9%
1983	5.6%	7.4%	19.5%	3.5%	2.3%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%
1984	6.3%	8.5%	21.1%	3.6%	2.1%	0.7%	0.9%	0.7%
1985	6.2%	8.2%	19.2%	3.7%	1.9%	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%
1986	5.5%	7.4%	17.7%	3.9%	1.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%
1987	5.0%	6.8%	16.9%	4.0%	1.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%
1988	5.1%	6.9%	17.7%	4.4%	1.9%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%
1989	5.2%	7.0%	18.2%	4.1%	1.9%	0.7%	0.9%	0.7%
1990	4.7%	6.4%	18.1%	3.6%	1.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%
1991	4.6%	6.3%	18.4%	3.3%	1.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%
1992	4.5%	6.4%	18.3%	3.3%	1.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%

*Note: For Canada's share of World exports, see Table 2.

OECD AND G-7 COUNTRY SHARES OF CANADIAN IMPORT MARKET
Merchandise Trade / Customs Basis (Calculated in US\$)

	<u>OECD</u>	<u>G-7</u>	<u>USA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>UK</u>	<u>FRANCE</u>	<u>GERMANY</u>	<u>ITALY</u>
1982	83.7%	79.9%	67.9%	5.0%	2.7%	1.3%	2.0%	1.0%
1983	85.8%	82.0%	70.0%	5.7%	2.3%	1.1%	2.0%	1.0%
1984	86.0%	82.3%	69.6%	5.8%	2.3%	1.2%	2.2%	1.1%
1985	86.6%	82.5%	68.7%	5.7%	3.1%	1.3%	2.5%	1.2%
1986	86.7%	82.3%	66.8%	6.6%	3.2%	1.4%	2.9%	1.4%
1987	86.1%	81.5%	65.9%	6.3%	3.6%	1.2%	2.9%	1.4%
1988	85.4%	80.6%	64.0%	6.8%	3.4%	2.1%	2.8%	1.4%
1989	84.0%	79.3%	63.5%	6.9%	3.3%	1.5%	2.7%	1.4%
1990	84.4%	79.0%	62.9%	6.8%	3.5%	1.7%	2.7%	1.4%
1991	83.4%	78.5%	62.3%	7.4%	3.0%	1.9%	2.7%	1.3%
1992	82.2%	77.4%	62.5%	7.0%	2.7%	1.7%	2.3%	1.1%

Source: IMF Direction of Trade Statistics Yearbook 1992 & 1998
Other Source available: OECD Monthly Trade Statistics

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Table 7a

CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE WORLD
Balance of Payments Basis
(Millions of Canadian Dollars)

	MERCHANDISE			SERVICES		
	<u>EXPORTS</u>	<u>IMPORTS</u>	<u>BALANCE</u>	<u>EXPORTS</u>	<u>IMPORTS</u>	<u>BALANCE</u>
1965	8,743	8,600	143	1,839	2,233	(394)
1966	10,325	10,059	266	2,112	2,525	(413)
1967	11,288	10,725	563	2,761	2,736	25
1968	13,670	12,196	1,474	2,460	2,990	(530)
1969	14,982	14,071	911	2,862	3,633	(771)
1970	16,820	13,869	2,951	3,258	3,960	(702)
1971	17,783	15,314	2,469	3,389	4,216	(827)
1972	20,223	18,272	1,951	3,514	4,507	(993)
1973	25,649	22,726	2,923	4,118	5,297	(1,179)
1974	32,738	30,904	1,834	5,068	6,461	(1,393)
1975	33,616	33,961	(345)	5,339	7,402	(2,063)
1976	38,167	36,608	1,559	6,085	8,671	(2,586)
1977	44,495	41,523	2,972	6,687	9,728	(3,041)
1978	53,360	49,048	4,312	7,792	11,005	(3,213)
1979	65,581	61,158	4,423	9,493	12,120	(2,627)
1980	76,681	67,904	8,777	10,898	14,028	(3,130)
1981	84,432	77,140	7,292	12,447	15,861	(3,414)
1982	84,393	66,739	17,654	12,258	15,858	(3,600)
1983	90,556	73,098	17,458	12,889	16,735	(3,846)
1984	111,330	91,493	19,837	14,705	19,139	(4,434)
1985	119,062	102,669	16,393	15,857	20,718	(4,861)
1986	120,318	110,374	9,944	17,801	22,995	(5,194)
1987	126,340	115,119	11,221	19,076	25,383	(6,307)
1988	137,779	128,862	8,917	21,530	27,522	(5,992)
1989	141,767	135,347	6,420	22,146	30,258	(8,112)
1990	146,096	136,641	9,455	23,234	34,586	(11,352)
1991	141,097	136,107	4,990	24,024	36,069	(12,045)
1992	156,567	147,588	8,979	25,381	38,162	(12,781)
1993	181,026	169,316	11,710	27,242	39,795	(12,553)

Source: Cansim Dec. 1992
Other Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue #67-001

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Table 7b

CANADA'S INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS IN SERVICES
Millions of Canadian Dollars

	Exports		Imports	
	1990	1991	1990	1991
Travel	7,748	7,802	14,507	15,365
Freight and shipping	5,294	5,502	5,447	5,285
Business Services:	8,322	8,827	12,370	12,957
Consulting/professional serv.	631	823	484	630
Transportation related serv.	1,010	987	974	937
Management and administrative serv.	651	639	1,715	1,747
Research and development	894	1,004	859	765
Commissions	969	964	638	664
Royalties, patents and trademarks	150	180	1,663	1,843
Films and broadcasting	200	191	473	471
Advertising and promotional serv.	110	112	207	229
Financial Services & Insurance	1,603	1,770	2,495	2,880
Computer services	257	287	484	600
Equipment rentals	216	214	296	310
Franchises and similar rights	5	6	111	99
Communications	586	680	637	653
Refining and processing serv.	92	79		
Tooling and other automotive charges	604	627	543	483
Other services	344	264	700	594
Government transactions	886	868	1,455	1,617
Other services	985	1,024	806	845

Source: Statistics Canada catalogue #67-203

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Table 7c

CANADA'S INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS IN BUSINESS SERVICES
Millions of Canadian Dollars

	<u>1988</u>	<u>1989</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>
Total Exports	7,559	8,023	8,322	8,827	9,376
United States	4,420	4,582	4,895	5,238	5,568
Europe	1,676	1,838	1,847	1,908	
of which:					
- United Kingdom	480	518	560	582	643
- Belgium	67	42	54	73	
- France	200	202	227	236	
- Finland	14	21	23	18	
- Germany	205	239	243	242	
- Italy	92	89	93	72	
- Netherlands	118	160	169	159	
- Norway	17	24	30	31	
- Sweden	41	52	44	43	
- Switzerland	122	87	130	118	
Middle East	214	86	68	84	
Africa	141	195	176	204	
Asia	601	815	761	808	
of which:					
- Japan	225	303	267	257	274
- Hong Kong	64	113	114	104	
- India	27	39	25	24	
- Korea	36	68	66	71	
- Taiwan	25	22	20	20	
Oceania	83	106	103	97	
South America	105	153	131	132	
Central America & Antilles	317	249	340	358	
of which:					
- Mexico	65	41	54	54	
Total Imports	11,036	11,952	12,370	12,957	13,839
United States	7,591	8,426	8,812	8,882	9,637
Europe	2,361	2,400	2,332	2,624	
of which:					
- United Kingdom	1,027	1,120	978	1,259	1,240
- Belgium	43	39	40	52	
- France	294	320	284	264	
- Finland	11	17	17	9	
- Germany	167	172	208	211	
- Italy	92	101	126	115	
- Netherlands	155	160	154	151	
- Norway					
- Sweden	29	32	45	32	
- Switzerland	255	203	237	245	
Middle East	75	85	56	47	
Africa	34	51	71	76	
Asia	476	524	572	705	
of which:					
- Japan	234	239	255	280	279
- Hong Kong	56	96	85	93	
- India					
- Korea	12	14	16	52	
- Taiwan	7	10	10	11	
Oceania	54	62	68	62	
South America	69	74	87	91	
Central America & Antilles	373	331	372	468	
of which:					
- Mexico	72	28	34	31	

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue #67-203

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CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES

Customs Basis
(Millions of Canadian Dollars)

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
MERCHANDISE TRADE										
Exports*	84,928.3	93,059.4	93,206.1	94,505.7	100,851.1	101,591.7	111,556.7	109,614.3	125,683.8	150,636.1
Imports*	66,466.7	72,020.4	75,227.5	76,716.0	86,020.9	88,103.6	87,894.7	86,277.3	96,514.8	113,602.0
Balance	18,461.6	21,039.0	17,978.6	17,789.6	14,830.2	13,488.1	23,662.0	23,337.0	29,168.9	37,034.1
YEAR-OVER-YEAR PERCENT CHANGE										
Exports	28.7%	9.6%	0.2%	1.4%	6.7%	0.7%	9.8%	-1.7%	14.7%	19.9%
Imports	25.7%	8.4%	4.5%	2.0%	12.1%	2.4%	-0.2%	-1.8%	11.9%	17.7%
Balance	40.4%	14.0%	-14.5%	-1.1%	-16.6%	-9.0%	75.4%	-1.4%	25.0%	27.0%

(Millions of Canadian Dollars)

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Major Exports**										
Automobiles & chassis	13,552.5	15,844.0	17,549.9	14,021.2	16,349.0	15,771.6	16,168.0	16,305.7	17,683.1	23,880.2
Trucks & chassis	5,333.7	5,751.6	5,031.5	5,963.4	7,131.9	7,183.6	7,498.5	7,087.5	9,361.0	10,434.7
Motor vehicles parts, exc. engines	7,397.7	8,641.8	8,902.3	9,255.5	7,439.7	7,361.5	7,497.3	6,465.4	7,742.9	9,213.5
Crude Petroleum	4,387.9	5,971.7	3,750.5	4,819.8	3,952.3	4,402.6	5,470.9	5,973.8	6,639.1	6,883.7
Lumber	3,307.4	3,774.8	3,978.6	4,232.0	3,479.3	3,413.8	3,213.7	3,107.3	4,286.0	6,504.1
Natural Gas	3,923.0	4,011.4	2,524.0	2,527.3	2,953.8	3,022.7	3,267.4	3,510.8	4,730.3	5,801.9
Newsprint paper	4,055.6	4,689.0	4,784.1	5,084.2	6,089.9	5,345.7	5,481.8	5,165.0	4,958.6	5,267.4
Machinery	2,704.5	2,742.8	2,824.5	3,059.4	3,527.7	3,806.3	3,747.1	3,476.9	3,756.9	4,836.9
Telecommunication equipment	1,624.0	1,860.1	1,683.0	1,697.7	1,584.1	2,295.1	3,606.2	3,996.9	4,088.6	3,925.8
Office Machines and equipment	1,057.6	1,037.4	1,138.8	1,583.9	1,751.4	1,689.3	2,176.3	2,622.3	2,956.8	3,253.5
Major Imports**										
Motor vehicles parts, exc. engines	12,166.8	13,736.6	13,661.1	12,762.4	12,646.1	11,772.5	10,928.7	10,093.8	12,203.2	15,632.3
Machinery	6,223.6	6,882.4	6,969.8	7,222.9	8,521.5	8,959.9	8,308.4	7,445.4	7,884.1	9,797.2
Automobiles & chassis	6,083.3	8,045.6	8,622.4	8,685.6	8,597.3	8,188.8	6,885.9	6,987.0	7,145.4	8,021.7
Office machines	3,811.6	3,454.5	3,482.5	4,153.9	4,271.3	4,356.7	4,236.2	4,454.6	5,074.5	5,555.1
Communication equipment	2,458.0	2,371.5	2,557.5	2,890.7	3,550.4	3,866.5	4,956.1	4,494.6	5,111.0	5,551.5
Electronic computers	3,692.4	3,342.7	3,375.0	4,035.5	4,127.0	4,206.2	4,062.3	4,323.7	4,908.6	5,385.8
Motor vehicle engines and parts	2,168.9	2,486.7	2,826.7	2,363.5	3,039.3	2,850.7	2,861.5	2,728.7	3,314.9	4,331.8
Plastics and synthetic rubber	1,420.2	1,496.9	1,653.3	1,852.4	2,215.0	2,357.8	2,419.0	2,452.3	2,881.7	3,482.2
Scientific instruments and equipment	1,500.6	1,615.3	1,583.2	1,598.8	2,114.1	2,492.3	2,569.0	2,426.1	2,644.6	3,155.6
Metal fabricated basic products	1,079.0	1,207.1	1,199.0	1,262.4	2,078.9	2,253.4	2,184.4	2,267.1	2,634.2	3,043.7

*Note: Real export and import values are slightly lower than published. This is caused by shipments "to" and "from" other countries transiting through the US and being recorded as trade transactions with the United States.

**Note: Detailed merchandise trade by country is not available on Balance of Payments Basis

Source: Cansim Database / Other Sources: Statistics Canada Catalogue #s 65-001

CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES

Balance of Payments Basis

(Millions of Canadian Dollars)

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
MERCHANDISE TRADE										
Exports	84,816	93,793	93,326	96,605	102,630	105,471	109,729	106,722	121,165	145,331
Imports	65,893	73,406	76,427	78,984	88,794	94,103	93,772	93,739	104,389	123,533
Balance	18,923	20,387	16,899	17,621	13,836	11,368	15,957	12,983	16,776	21,798
YEAR-OVER-YEAR PERCENT CHANGE										
Exports	27.8%	10.6%	-0.5%	3.5%	6.2%	2.8%	4.0%	-2.7%	13.5%	19.9%
Imports	25.0%	11.4%	4.1%	3.3%	12.4%	6.0%	-0.4%	-0.0%	11.4%	18.3%
Balance	38.5%	7.7%	-17.1%	4.3%	-21.5%	-17.8%	40.4%	-18.6%	29.2%	29.9%

(Millions of Canadian Dollars)

TRADE IN SERVICES*

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Exports										
Total	9,062	9,891	11,239	11,391	12,874	12,769	13,226	13,837	14,793	16,094
Travel	3,146	3,674	4,506	4,160	4,267	4,277	4,407	4,519	4,550	4,980
Freight & shipping	2,892	2,723	2,758	2,945	3,297	3,219	3,143	3,302	3,879	4,006
Business	2,522	2,957	3,362	3,680	4,420	4,605	4,890	5,245	5,568	6,213
Other	502	537	612	606	890	668	785	772	797	895
Imports										
Total	12,526	13,273	14,656	16,065	17,537	19,564	22,615	24,350	25,662	26,248
Travel	3,991	4,158	4,429	5,174	5,913	7,225	9,289	10,804	11,018	10,631
Freight & shipping	2,841	2,861	2,831	3,138	3,200	3,027	3,366	3,374	3,819	3,949
Business	4,968	5,440	6,667	6,914	7,591	8,420	8,805	8,877	9,637	10,461
Other	726	814	729	839	833	891	1,156	1,297	1,187	1,206
Balance										
Total	(3,464)	(3,382)	(3,417)	(4,674)	(4,663)	(6,795)	(9,389)	(10,513)	(10,869)	(10,154)
Travel	(845)	(484)	77	(1,014)	(1,646)	(2,948)	(4,882)	(6,285)	(6,468)	(5,651)
Freight & shipping	51	(138)	(73)	(193)	97	192	(223)	(72)	60	57
Business	(2,446)	(2,483)	(3,305)	(3,234)	(3,171)	(3,815)	(3,915)	(3,632)	(4,069)	(4,248)
Other	(224)	(277)	(117)	(233)	57	(223)	(371)	(525)	(390)	(311)

*Note: Trade of services is not available on Customs Basis.
 Source: Cansim
 Other Sources: Statistics Canada Catalogue # 67-001

Table 9

U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS BASIS

(Billions of US Dollars)

	MERCHANDISE			SERVICES		
	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	BALANCE	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	BALANCE
1965	26.46	21.51	4.95	7.18	9.12	-1.94
1966	29.31	25.49	3.82	7.26	10.50	-3.24
1967	30.67	26.87	3.80	8.20	11.82	-3.62
1968	33.63	32.99	0.64	7.49	12.12	-4.63
1969	36.41	35.81	0.60	8.17	13.08	-4.91
1970	42.45	39.86	2.59	9.12	14.28	-5.16
1971	43.31	45.58	-2.27	10.24	15.17	-4.93
1972	49.38	55.80	-6.42	10.57	16.55	-5.98
1973	71.41	70.50	0.91	13.77	18.45	-4.68
1974	98.32	103.83	-5.51	16.96	21.03	-4.07
1975	107.08	98.18	8.90	18.98	21.55	-2.57
1976	114.75	124.22	-9.47	23.21	24.11	-0.90
1977	120.80	151.91	-31.11	26.18	26.70	-0.52
1978	142.06	176.00	-33.94	29.59	31.01	-1.42
1979	184.47	212.01	-27.54	32.80	35.36	-2.56
1980	224.27	249.77	-25.50	40.27	40.25	0.02
1981	237.09	265.08	-27.99	49.99	44.32	5.67
1982	211.20	247.64	-36.44	54.25	46.18	8.07
1983	201.81	268.89	-67.08	54.73	49.29	5.44
1984	219.90	332.41	-112.51	60.79	62.11	-1.32
1985	215.93	338.09	-122.16	61.86	67.06	-5.20
1986	223.35	368.41	-145.06	78.23	77.70	0.53
1987	250.21	409.77	-159.56	88.42	87.50	0.92
1988	320.23	447.19	-126.96	98.72	94.37	4.35
1989	361.70	477.38	-115.68	113.89	97.70	16.19
1990	388.71	497.55	-108.84	132.02	112.35	19.67
1991	415.96	489.40	-73.44	145.71	113.21	32.50
1992	439.27	535.55	-96.28	158.73	117.91	40.82

Source: IMF International Financial Statistics Yearbook 1992

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Table 10

Current Account Balances of the G-7 Countries
Balance Of Payments Basis
 (Billions of U.S. Dollars)

	<u>U.S.A.</u>	<u>Japan</u>	<u>Germany</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>U.K.</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Canada</u>
1970	2.3	2.0	1.3	0.1	1.9	0.8	1.0
1971	-1.4	5.8	1.0	0.5	2.7	1.6	0.4
1972	-5.8	6.6	1.2	0.3	0.5	2.0	-0.3
1973	7.1	-0.1	5.0	1.5	-2.5	-2.5	0.3
1974	2.1	4.7	10.6	-3.9	-7.8	-8.0	-1.3
1975	18.3	-0.7	4.3	2.7	-3.5	-0.6	4.6
1976	4.4	3.7	3.7	-3.4	-1.7	-2.8	4.2
1977	-14.5	10.9	4.0	-0.4	-0.2	2.5	4.1
1978	-15.4	16.5	8.9	7.0	1.9	6.2	4.3
1979	-1.0	-8.8	-5.4	5.2	-1.4	5.5	-4.2
1980	1.9	-10.7	-13.8	-4.2	7.3	-10.3	-1.0
1981	6.3	4.8	-3.6	-4.7	13.3	-9.1	-5.1
1982	-8.1	6.8	5.1	-12.2	8.0	-6.2	2.3
1983	-46.6	20.8	5.3	-4.8	5.8	1.5	2.5
1984	-107.0	35.0	9.8	-1.2	2.6	-2.5	2.1
1985	-115.1	49.2	16.4	-0.3	3.6	-3.7	-1.5
1986	-147.5	85.8	39.5	1.8	0.1	2.5	-7.3
1987	-163.5	87.0	45.9	-5.0	-7.3	-1.7	-6.9
1988	-126.7	79.6	50.6	-4.8	-28.8	-6.0	-8.3
1989	-101.1	57.2	57.5	-5.6	-35.5	-10.6	-17.5
1990	-90.4	35.8	47.3	-15.2	-30.2	-14.6	-22.0
1991	-3.7 *	72.3	-19.9	-6.5	-11.3	-21.1	-25.5
1992	-62.4	117.8	-25.8	2.5	-20.9	-25.2	-23.6

Current Account Balances as Percent of GNP/GDP

1970	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.0	1.5	---	1.2
1971	-0.1	2.5	0.4	0.3	1.9	1.2	0.4
1972	-0.5	2.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	1.4	-0.3
1973	0.5	0.0	1.5	0.6	-1.4	-1.4	0.2
1974	0.1	-1.0	2.8	-1.4	-3.9	4.1	-0.9
1975	1.2	-0.1	1.0	0.8	-1.5	-0.3	-2.7
1976	0.2	0.7	0.8	-1.0	-0.7	-1.3	-2.1
1977	-0.7	1.6	0.8	-0.1	-0.1	1.0	-2.0
1978	-0.7	1.7	1.4	1.4	0.6	2.1	-2.0
1979	0.0	-0.9	-0.7	0.9	-0.3	1.5	-1.8
1980	0.1	-1.0	-1.7	-0.6	1.3	-2.3	-0.4
1981	0.2	0.4	-0.5	-0.8	2.6	-2.2	-1.7
1982	-0.3	0.6	0.8	-2.2	1.6	-1.5	0.8
1983	-1.4	1.8	0.8	-0.9	1.2	0.4	0.8
1984	-2.8	2.8	1.6	-0.2	0.6	-0.6	0.6
1985	-2.9	3.7	2.7	-0.1	0.8	-0.9	-0.4
1986	-3.5	4.3	4.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	-2.0
1987	-3.6	3.6	4.1	-0.6	-1.1	-0.2	-1.7
1988	-2.6	2.7	4.2	-0.5	-3.4	-0.7	-1.7
1989	-1.9	2.0	4.9	-0.5	-4.2	-1.2	-3.2
1990	-1.6	1.2	3.2	-1.3	-3.1	-1.3	-3.8
1991	-0.1	2.1	-1.3	-0.5	-1.1	-1.8	-4.3
1992	-1.0	3.2	-1.5	0.2	-2.0	-2.1	-4.2

* Note: Decline in current account deficit due to one-time transfer of funds to the U.S. for Persian Gulf War.
 Source: OECD Main Economic Indicators
 Other Source: Dept. Of Finance Canada, Economic Reference Tables
 Available at EAITC Library

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Table 11

CANADIAN CURRENT ACCOUNT BALANCE
Balance of Payments Basis
(Millions of Canadian Dollars)

<u>Year</u>	<u>With the World</u>	<u>With the U.S.A.</u>
1964	-416	-1642
1965	-1098	-1916
1966	-1109	-1971
1967	-491	-1345
1968	-86	-747
1969	-956	-900
1970	1033	-289
1971	370	-196
1972	-283	-49
1973	312	-661
1974	-1299	-1402
1975	-4631	-4707
1976	-4096	-4250
1977	-4322	-4048
1978	-4903	-4278
1979	-4864	-7592
1980	-1793	-7876
1981	-6884	-7854
1982	2004	-1646
1983	2102	2577
1984	1686	6724
1985	-3095	8273
1986	-11394	4874
1987	-11601	5676
1988	-15493	974
1989	-22886	-3521
1990	-25946	-3360
1991	-29035	-5278
1992	-27683	-2828
1993	-25219	2270

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue #67-001
Other Source: Dept. Of Finance Canada, Economic Reference Tables

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Table 12a

NET DIRECT INVESTMENT FLOWS (CANADA-WORLD)

(Millions of Canadian Dollars)

	<u>Canadian Claims</u> Can. Direct Investment Abroad (Net flows)	<u>Canadian Liabilities</u> Foreign Direct Investment in Canada (Net flows)	<u>Net Direct</u> <u>Investment Position</u>
1964	-95	270	175
1965	-125	535	410
1966	-5	790	785
1967	-125	691	566
1968	-225	590	365
1969	-370	720	350
1970	-315	905	590
1971	-230	925	695
1972	-400	620	220
1973	-770	830	60
1974	-810	845	35
1975	-915	725	-190
1976	-590	-300	-890
1977	-740	475	-265
1978	-2325	135	-2190
1979	-2550	750	-1800
1980	-3150	800	-2350
1981	-6900	-4400	-11300
1982	-875	-1025	-1900
1983	-3400	300	-3100
1984	-2949	1700	-1249
1985	-3900	-2800	-6700
1986	-5650	1375	-4275
1987	-9375	4600	-4775
1988	-6500	4450	-2050
1989	-5450	2400	-3050
1990	-4901	7699	2798
1991	-6200	7500	1300
1992	-4500	6000	1500
1993	-9242	3184	-6058

Note: A minus sign denotes an outflow of capital resulting from an increase in claims on non-residents or a decrease in liabilities to non-residents.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue #67-001

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Table 12b

NET DIRECT INVESTMENT FLOWS (CANADA-USA)

(Millions of Canadian Dollars)

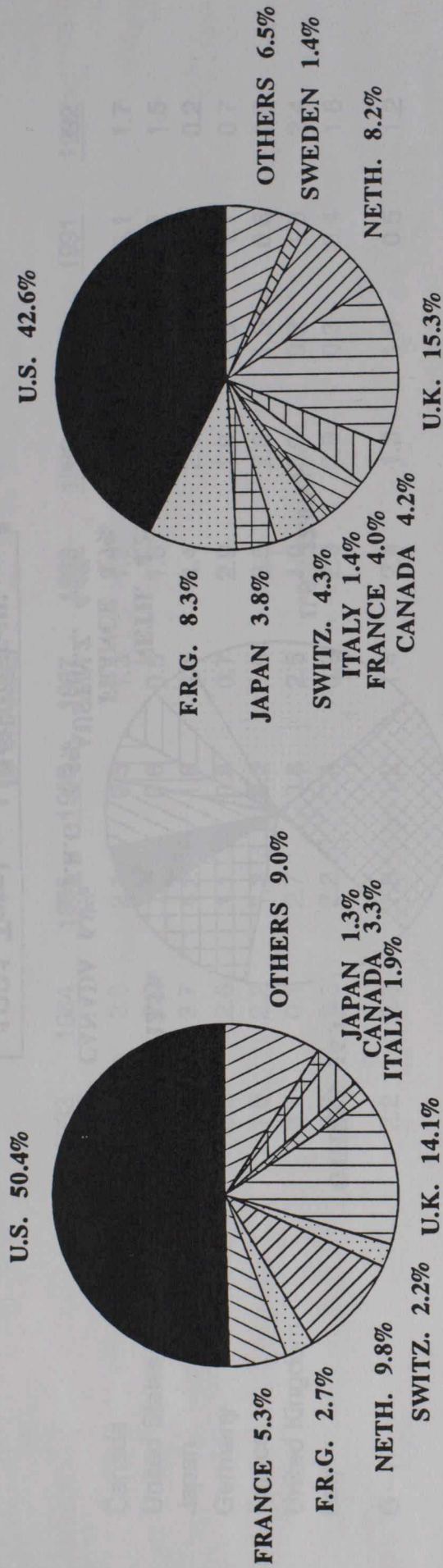
	<u>Canadian Claims</u> Can. Direct Investment In the U.S. (Net flows)	<u>Canadian Liabilities</u> U.S. Direct Investment in Canada (Net flows)	<u>Net Direct Investment Position</u>
1964	-35	188	153
1965	-24	421	397
1966	87	718	805
1967	-72	575	503
1968	-108	354	246
1969	-287	564	277
1970	-258	628	370
1971	-122	599	477
1972	-149	457	308
1973	-428	470	42
1974	-524	684	160
1975	-542	588	46
1976	-257	-559	-816
1977	-508	417	-91
1978	-1001	-294	-1295
1979	-1239	358	-881
1980	-2216	278	-1938
1981	-3531	-3693	-7224
1982	431	-2038	-1607
1983	-2183	-894	-3077
1984	-1653	801	-852
1985	-2529	-2840	-5369
1986	-3648	-1464	-5112
1987	-6431	2055	-4376
1988	-5235	26	-5209
1989	-4125	-261	-4386
1990	-2348	2039	-309
1991	-2493	4016	1523
1992	-1316	3422	2106
1993	-3028	2302	-726

Note: A minus sign denotes an outflow of capital resulting from an increase in claims on non-residents or a decrease in liabilities to non-residents.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue #67-001

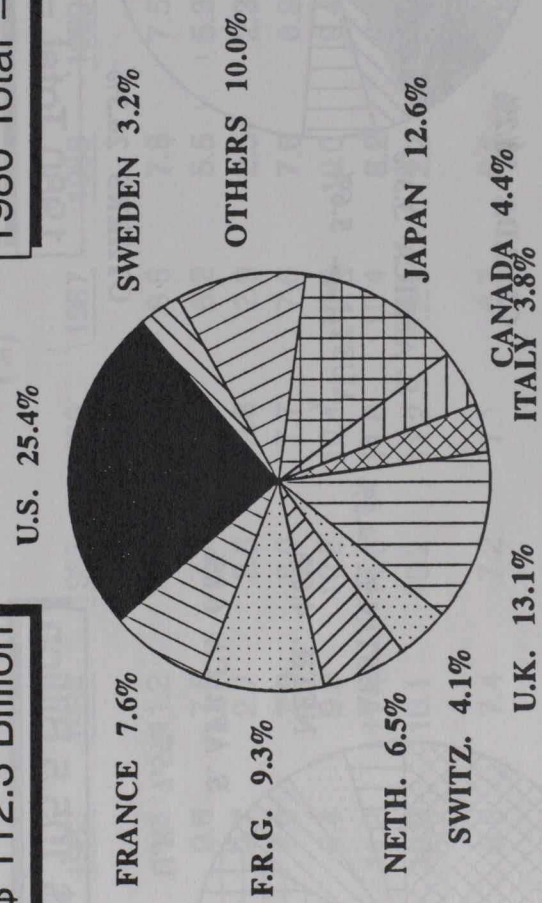
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World's Stock of Direct Investment Abroad Distribution by Major Source Countries

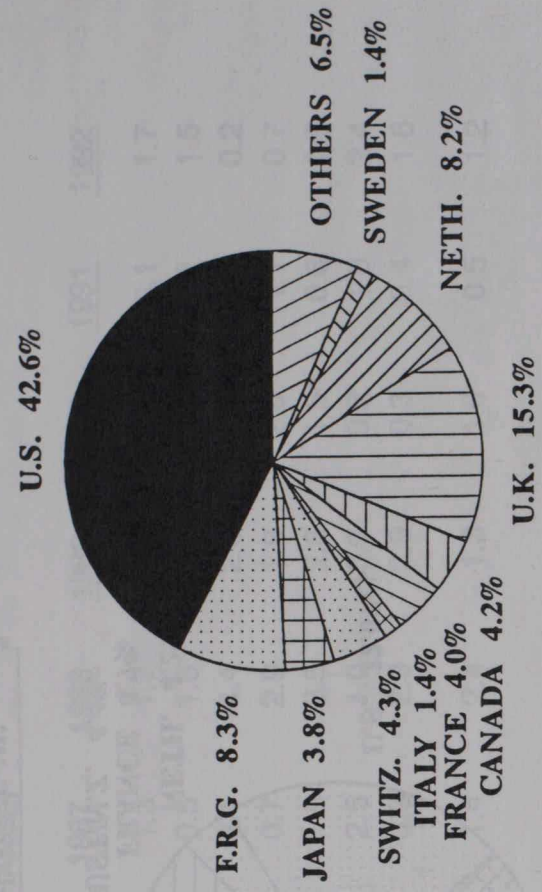


1967 Total = US\$ 112.3 Billion

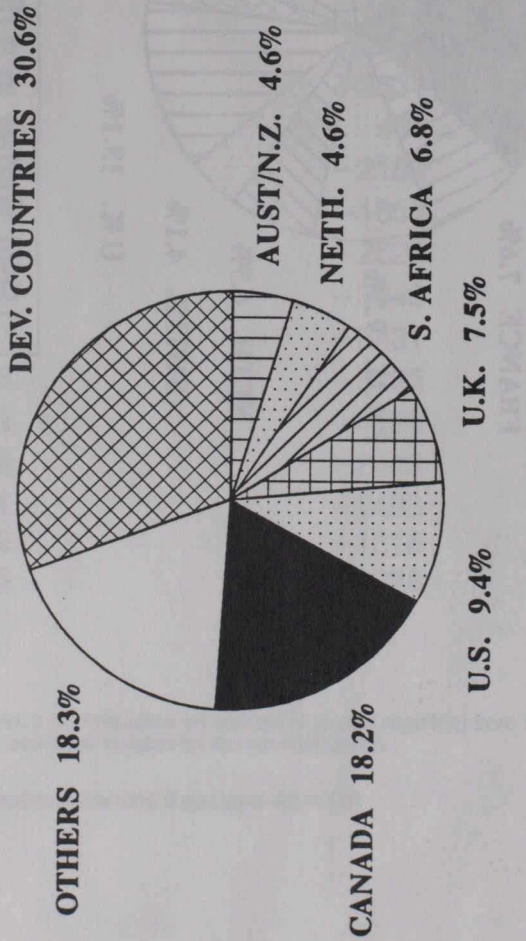
1980 Total = US\$ 516.9 Billion



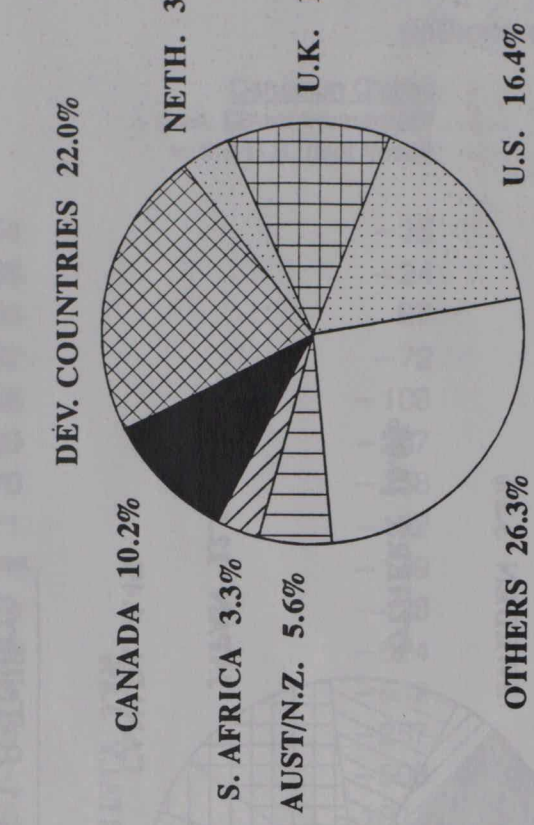
1991 Total = US\$ 1.8 Trillion



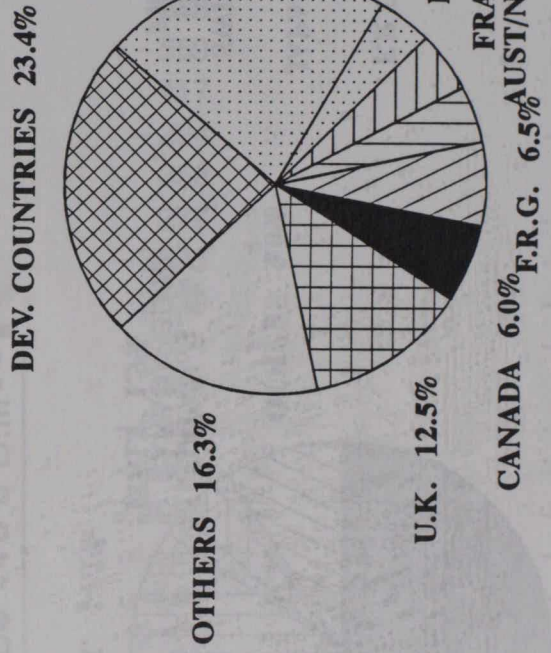
World Stock of Inward Direct Investment Distribution by Major Host Countries



1967 Total = US\$ 105.5 Billion



1980 Total = US\$ 505.3 Billion



1991 Total = US\$ 1.9 Trillion

Table 13

G-7 LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY GROWTH
(% CHANGE)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Canada	2.7	3.8	2.1	0.5	1.3	1.7	0.3	-1.2	0.1	1.7
United States	2.6	2.0	1.1	0.6	0.5	1.6	0.5	0.3	-0.3	1.5
Japan	1.0	3.7	4.2	1.8	3.1	4.4	2.8	2.7	2.1	0.2
Germany	3.0	2.6	1.1	0.8	0.7	2.9	1.9	2.0	1.1	0.7
France	1.0	2.2	1.3	2.2	1.8	3.5	2.8	1.5	0.6	1.8
United Kingdom	3.7	0.1	2.7	3.8	2.5	1.0	-0.6	0.2	1.0	2.4
Italy	0.7	2.3	2.2	2.4	3.3	2.9	2.9	0.3	0.4	1.6
G-7	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.2	1.4	2.4	1.3	1.0	0.5	1.2

G-7 UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
(%)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Canada	11.8	11.2	10.5	9.5	8.8	7.8	7.5	8.1	10.3	11.3
United States	9.6	7.5	7.2	7.0	6.2	5.5	5.3	5.5	6.7	7.4
Japan	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2
Germany	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.6	6.9	6.2	5.5	5.8
France	8.4	9.8	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.0	9.4	8.9	9.5	10.2
United Kingdom	11.2	11.4	11.6	11.8	10.4	8.2	6.2	5.9	8.3	10.1
Italy	10.0	10.1	10.2	11.2	12.1	12.2	12.1	11.2	11.0	10.7
G-7	8.3	7.4	7.2	7.1	6.7	6.1	5.7	5.6	6.4	7.0

Source: Department of Finance Economic Tables
Other Source: OECD Economic Indicators

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PRODUCTIVITY GROWTH: G-7

Business Sector

	Labour Productivity			Total Factor Productivity		
	<u>1960-1973</u>	<u>1973-79</u> (Percent)	<u>1979-91</u>	<u>1960-1973</u>	<u>1973-79</u> (Percent)	<u>1979-91</u>
Canada	2.8	1.5	1.1	2.0	0.8	-0.1
United States	2.2	0.0	0.7	1.6	-0.4	0.2
Japan	8.6	2.9	3.0	5.8	1.3	1.9
Germany	4.5	3.0	1.4	2.7	1.8	0.8
France	5.4	3.0	2.3	4.0	1.7	1.4
Italy	6.3	2.9	1.8	4.4	2.1	1.2
United Kingdom	3.6	1.6	1.9	2.3	0.6	1.3
Total OECD	4.5	1.6	1.6	3.1	0.6	0.9

Source: OECD Economic Surveys: Canada

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Table 15

CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE

	<u>Labour Force</u> (Thousands)	<u>Total</u> <u>Employment</u> (Thousands)	<u>Employment in</u> <u>Manufacturing</u> <u>Industries</u> (Thousands)	<u>Employment</u> <u>in Services</u> <u>Industries</u> (Thousands)	<u>Participation</u> <u>Rate</u> (Percent)	<u>Unemployment</u> <u>Rate</u> (Percent)
1966	7,493	7,241	—	—	57.3	3.4
1967	7,747	7,451	—	—	57.6	3.8
1968	7,951	7,593	—	—	57.6	4.5
1969	8,194	7,832	—	—	57.9	4.4
1970	8,395	7,919	—	—	57.8	5.7
1971	8,639	8,104	—	—	58.1	6.2
1972	8,897	8,344	—	—	58.6	6.2
1973	9,276	8,761	—	—	59.7	5.5
1974	9,639	9,125	—	—	60.5	5.3
1975	9,974	9,284	1,871	6,000	61.1	6.9
1976	10,203	9,477	1,921	6,104	61.1	7.1
1977	10,500	9,651	1,888	6,315	61.6	8.1
1978	10,895	9,987	1,956	6,543	62.7	8.3
1979	11,231	10,395	2,071	6,803	63.4	7.4
1980	11,573	10,708	2,111	7,070	64.1	7.5
1981	11,899	11,001	2,124	7,290	64.8	7.5
1982	11,926	10,618	1,928	7,242	64.1	11.0
1983	12,109	10,675	1,879	7,359	64.4	11.8
1984	12,316	10,932	1,954	7,528	64.8	11.2
1985	12,532	11,221	1,960	7,796	65.3	10.5
1986	12,746	11,531	1,989	8,054	65.7	9.5
1987	13,011	11,861	2,018	8,306	66.2	8.8
1988	13,275	12,245	2,104	8,549	66.7	7.8
1989	13,503	12,486	2,126	8,745	67.0	7.5
1990	13,681	12,572	2,001	8,946	67.0	8.1
1991	13,757	12,340	1,865	8,917	66.3	10.3
1992	13,797	12,240	1,788	8,933	65.5	11.3
1993	13,946	12,383	1,800	9,082	65.2	11.2

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue # 71-201.
Other Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue # 11-210

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Canadian
United States
Japan
Germany
France
Italy
United Kingdom
West Germany

Source: Statistics Canada, Department of Industry, Canada, 1991-1992
 Statistics Canada, Department of Industry, Canada, 1991-1992

Table 18

Year	Total Employment (Thousands)	Manufacturing (Thousands)	Employment in Services (Thousands)	Participation Rate (Percent)	Unemployment Rate (Percent)
1990	12,385	4,788	7,600	68.2	11.2
1991	12,340	4,788	7,552	68.5	11.3
1992	12,340	4,788	7,552	68.5	11.3
1993	12,340	4,788	7,552	68.5	11.3
1994	12,340	4,788	7,552	68.5	11.3
1995	12,340	4,788	7,552	68.5	11.3
1996	12,340	4,788	7,552	68.5	11.3
1997	12,340	4,788	7,552	68.5	11.3
1998	12,340	4,788	7,552	68.5	11.3
1999	12,340	4,788	7,552	68.5	11.3
2000	12,340	4,788	7,552	68.5	11.3
2001	12,340	4,788	7,552	68.5	11.3
2002	12,340	4,788	7,552	68.5	11.3
2003	12,340	4,788	7,552	68.5	11.3
2004	12,340	4,788	7,552	68.5	11.3
2005	12,340	4,788	7,552	68.5	11.3
2006	12,340	4,788	7,552	68.5	11.3
2007	12,340	4,788	7,552	68.5	11.3
2008	12,340	4,788	7,552	68.5	11.3
2009	12,340	4,788	7,552	68.5	11.3
2010	12,340	4,788	7,552	68.5	11.3
2011	12,340	4,788	7,552	68.5	11.3
2012	12,340	4,788	7,552	68.5	11.3
2013	12,340	4,788	7,552	68.5	11.3
2014	12,340	4,788	7,552	68.5	11.3
2015	12,340	4,788	7,552	68.5	11.3
2016	12,340	4,788	7,552	68.5	11.3
2017	12,340	4,788	7,552	68.5	11.3
2018	12,340	4,788	7,552	68.5	11.3
2019	12,340	4,788	7,552	68.5	11.3
2020	12,340	4,788	7,552	68.5	11.3
2021	12,340	4,788	7,552	68.5	11.3
2022	12,340	4,788	7,552	68.5	11.3
2023	12,340	4,788	7,552	68.5	11.3
2024	12,340	4,788	7,552	68.5	11.3
2025	12,340	4,788	7,552	68.5	11.3
2026	12,340	4,788	7,552	68.5	11.3
2027	12,340	4,788	7,552	68.5	11.3
2028	12,340	4,788	7,552	68.5	11.3
2029	12,340	4,788	7,552	68.5	11.3
2030	12,340	4,788	7,552	68.5	11.3

**MINI-BASE DE DONNÉES
ÉCONOMIQUES ET COMMERCIALES**

No. 4

Compilée par le
Groupe des Politiques (CPR)
30 Avril 1994

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TABLE DES MATIÈRES

**Statistiques sur le commerce international du Canada
établies sur une base douanière et
en fonction de la balance des paiements**

Les lecteurs noteront que deux concepts commerciaux distincts sont utilisés dans les tableaux suivants. Il faut user de prudence dans leur interprétation. La note ci-dessous explique les différences entre les deux concepts et les cas dans lesquels chacun devrait être utilisé.

Les statistiques sur le commerce des marchandises établies par Statistique Canada sont présentées sur deux bases différentes : la base douanière et la balance des paiements (B.D.P.). Les statistiques établies sur une base douanière reflètent l'information compilée à partir des déclarations présentées à Revenu Canada - Douanes et Accise lorsque les marchandises sont importées au Canada ou en sont exportées. Ces déclarations, qui doivent être remises aux douanes, donnent des renseignements détaillés sur la désignation et la valeur des marchandises, leur origine et le bureau de dédouanement ainsi que sur le mode de transport.

La principale différence entre ces deux concepts commerciaux est que les statistiques sur le commerce de marchandises établies sur une base douanière couvrent le mouvement des marchandises indiqué sur les documents douaniers, alors que les données établies en fonction de la balance des paiements portent sur toutes les transactions économiques effectuées entre résidents et non-résidents du Canada et concernant le commerce de marchandises. Les données commerciales établies en fonction de la balance des paiements sont des composantes importantes du calcul du PIB estimatif et de la balance des paiements internationaux du Canada, soit des soldes en compte courant et en compte-capital. Des données commerciales établies en fonction de la B.D.P. sont disponibles, sur une base agrégée, pour les États-Unis, le R.-U., la CEE, à l'exclusion du R.-U., le Japon et les «autres» pays. Les données établies en fonction de la B.D.P. constituent aussi une base internationalement acceptée pour l'analyse des résultats commerciaux et sont utilisées par des organisations comme l'OCDE, le FMI et la Banque mondiale.

Les données commerciales établies en fonction de la balance des paiements sont compilées à partir des données commerciales établies sur la base douanière et rectifiées pour qu'elles puissent concorder avec les concepts et les définitions de la comptabilité nationale. Les données commerciales établies en fonction de la balance des paiements :

- englobent les acomptes et les paiements provisoires pour les gros achats de marchandises militaires;
- prévoient des ajustements pour certains produits (or, uranium) afin de refléter les changements de propriété entre les résidents du Canada et ceux de tous les autres pays;

- englobent les commandes par correspondance;
- excluent les frais de fret jusqu'à la frontière;
- reflètent l'information plus précise de Statistique Canada sur la valeur des exportations canadiennes de gaz naturel et de pétrole brut par opposition aux données sur les importations américaines des mêmes produits;
- prennent en compte l'échelonnement et les frais d'escompte et de manutention; et
- intègrent au besoin divers autres ajustements liés à l'échelonnement, à la couverture et aux différences techniques d'évaluation.

À des fins d'homogénéité, la Direction des politiques économique et commerciale (CPE) nous fait savoir qu'elle préfère nettement que des données commerciales établies en fonction de la B.D.P. (plutôt que sur une base douanière) soient utilisées pour les allocutions, les communiqués et les autres documents d'information publique, surtout lorsque des données sur le PIB et sur la balance commerciale sont aussi citées et que des comparaisons sont faites. Toutefois, lorsqu'on fait une analyse des données commerciales au niveau d'un produit ou d'un secteur donné ou qu'on établit une comparaison entre divers pays (autres que les membres de la Quadrilatérale), il est approprié d'utiliser les données établies sur une base douanière puisque les données établies en fonction de la B.D.P. ne sont pas aussi détaillées. La personne qui utilise des données commerciales devrait toujours indiquer si ces données ont été établies en fonction de la B.D.P. ou sur une base douanière.

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Veillez noter que les sources d'information sont indiquées sur chaque tableau et qu'elles peuvent être consultées à la Bibliothèque du MAECI (MKS).

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Tableau 1

INDICATEURS ÉCONOMIQUES DES PAYS DU G-7

	Croissance du PIB réel	Croissance de l'emploi	Taux de chômage	Croissance de l'indice de consommation	Croissance de la productivité (Économie totale)	PIB par habitant (\$ US de 1985)	Taux d'intérêt moyens Long terme (<3 mois)
1970	3.1	0.8	3.2	5.6	-	-	12.0
1980	1.0	0.6	5.5	11.9	0.4	10,671.9	11.9
1985	3.6	1.7	7.1	3.8	1.9	10,974.1	10.2
1986	3.0	1.9	7.0	1.9	1.2	11,232.7	8.4
1987	3.4	2.2	6.6	2.7	1.4	11,534.0	8.4
1988	4.6	2.1	6.0	3.2	2.4	11,983.7	8.4
1989	3.2	2.0	5.6	4.4	1.3	12,271.9	8.7
1990	2.2	0.8	5.6	5.0	1.0	12,441.3	9.8
1991	0.7	-0.4	6.4	4.2	0.5	12,424.6	9.1
1992	1.6	0.6	7.0	2.9	1.2	12,479.6	8.5
1993	1.3	n/d	6.9	2.5	n/d	n/d	7.0

INDICATEURS ÉCONOMIQUES DU CANADA

1970	2.6	1.0	5.6	3.3	-	-	12.5
1980	1.5	3.0	7.4	10.2	-1.5	-	12.6
1985	4.7	2.6	10.5	4.0	2.1	13,795.3	11.1
1986	3.3	2.8	9.5	4.2	0.5	14,137.0	9.5
1987	4.1	2.9	8.8	4.3	1.3	14,567.5	9.9
1988	4.7	3.2	7.8	4.0	1.7	15,117.0	10.2
1989	2.4	2.0	7.5	5.0	0.3	15,290.0	9.9
1990	0.4	0.7	8.1	4.8	-1.2	15,057.0	10.8
1991	-1.7	-1.8	10.3	5.6	0.1	14,586.0	9.8
1992	0.9	-0.8	11.3	1.5	1.7	14,455.0	8.8
1993	2.5	n/d	11.1	1.7	n/d	n/d	7.9

Source: Indicateurs Économiques, OCDE
Autre source: Tableaux de références économiques et financiers, Ministère des finances

PRINCIPAUX EXPORTATEURS ET IMPORTATEURS DU COMMERCE MONDIAL
(Base douanière)

Exportateurs	1973		1985		1987		1991		1992	
	Rang	Part en %	Rang	Part en %	Rang	Part en %	Rang	Part en %	Rang	Part en %
États-Unis	1	12.5	1	10.7	2	10.2	1	12.0	1	12.1
Allemagne	2	11.8	2	9.6	1	11.8	2	11.4	2	11.5
Japon	3	6.4	3	9.1	3	9.3	3	8.9	3	9.2
France	4	6.3	5	5.1	4	5.9	4	6.1	4	6.4
Royaume-Uni	5	5.2	4	5.3	5	5.3	5	5.3	5	5.2
Italie	9	3.9	8	4.1	6	4.7	6	4.8	6	4.7
Pays-Bas	7	4.2	9	3.6	9	3.7	7	3.8	7	3.8
Canada	6	4.4	7	4.5	8	3.9	8	3.7	8	3.8
Belgique-Lux.	8	3.9	10	2.8	10	3.4	9	3.3	9	3.3
Hong Kong	24	0.9	13	1.6	12	1.9	10	3.2	10	3.2
Importateurs										
États-Unis	1	12.4	1	17.3	1	16.4	1	13.0	1	14.4
Allemagne	2	9.1	2	7.9	2	8.8	2	10.7	2	10.7
Japon	5	6.2	5	5.4	3	6.1	4	6.4	3	5.3
France	4	6.4	3	6.4	5	5.9	3	8.9	4	5.1
Royaume-Uni	4	6.4	4	5.5	4	5.9	5	5.7	5	5.5
Italie	6	4.7	6	4.5	6	4.9	6	5.0	6	4.5
Pays-Bas	7	4.0	9	3.3	9	3.5	7	3.4	7	3.5
Canada	8	3.9	8	3.8	8	3.6	8	3.4	8	3.4
Belgique-Lux.	9	3.7	10	2.8	10	3.2	9	3.3	9	3.3
Hong Kong	22	0.9	15	1.5	13	1.9	10	2.7	10	3.2

Source: International Trade, GATT

PIB NOMINAL PAR HABITANT
\$US par personne

	Moyenne		Moyenne		Moyenne		Rang	1991	Rang	1992
	Rang	70-80	Rang	80-85	Rang	85-90				
Suisse	2	8,831	2	14,769	1	20,184	1	33,339	1	35,427
Suède	3	8,652	6	12,591	4	16,436	2	27,485	2	30,368
Japon	16	5,152	13	9,966	8	15,205	3	27,343	3	30,332
Danemark	5	7,710	8	11,338	5	15,546	5	25,306	4	28,159
Norvège	8	7,282	4	13,722	2	16,926	6	24,814	5	27,687
Allemagne	7	7,349	9	10,992	9	14,667	7	24,631	6	27,544
Finlande	13	5,713	11	10,582	7	15,282	4	25,400	7	24,680
France	11	6,597	12	10,232	10	13,253	10	20,979	8	23,730
États-Unis	4	7,858	3	14,332	3	16,847	8	22,431	9	23,137
Canada	6	7,381	5	12,757	6	15,328	9	21,813	10	21,004
G-7		6,469		11,526		14,806		22,828		24,446

Source: DRI World Markets Executive Overview

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Tableau 3

PAYS DU G-7
 PIB PAR HABITANT
 Aux prix et PPA courants \$ US

	<u>1983</u>	<u>1984</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>1988</u>	<u>1989</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>
États-Unis	14,456	15,879	16,786	17,510	18,433	19,707	20,920	21,866	22,204	23,215
Allemagne	11,906	12,776	13,521	14,172	14,825	15,873	16,998	18,362	19,687	20,435
Canada	12,468	13,681	14,716	15,455	16,420	17,696	18,683	19,162	19,281	19,656
Japon	10,419	11,222	12,116	12,665	13,527	14,858	16,172	17,596	18,957	19,689
France	11,686	12,270	12,866	13,439	14,087	15,172	16,343	17,337	18,152	18,590
Italie	10,349	11,016	11,665	12,284	13,037	14,064	15,089	16,017	16,866	17,482
Royaume-Uni	10,107	10,744	11,474	12,236	13,177	14,333	15,241	15,888	16,608	17,340

Note: PPA=Parité de pouvoir d'achat
 Source: Comptes nationaux Volume I, OCDE

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POSITION CONCURRENTIELLE DU CANADA DANS LE MONDE – 1992

<u>Rang</u>	<u>Domaine</u>	<u>Rang</u>	<u>Composition des domaines</u>
11	CLASSEMENT GÉNÉRAL		
12	Tenue de l'économie nationale	11	Performance de l'économie
		10	Performance des secteurs
20	Internationalisation	19	Commerce extérieur
		9	Investissement étranger direct
11	Gouvernement	9	Politiques monétaires et fiscales
		9	Législation et réglementation
3	Finances	3	Coût du capital
		5	Services financiers
5	Infrastructure	9	Ressources naturelles
		4	Infrastructure commerciale
14	Gestion	9	Entrepreneuriat
		12	Efficience commerciale
16	Sciences et technologie	11	Personnel de la R-D
		17	Gestion de la technologie
11	Population	9	Structure de l'éducation et de l'emploi
		10	Qualité de vie
		13	Attitude de la main-d'oeuvre

Source: The 1993 World Competitiveness Report

COMPÉTITIVITÉ DE LA RECHERCHE-DÉVELOPPEMENT

<u>Pays</u>	1989	
	INTENSITÉ DE LA R-D	
	DBRD milliards \$US ppa *	DBRD comme % du PIB
États-Unis	144.8	2.82
Japon	54.4	2.85
Allemagne	26.7	2.88
France	19.0	2.32
Royaume-Uni	17.0	2.20
Italie	10.3	1.29
Canada	6.7	1.33
Pays-Bas	4.3	2.26
Suède	3.6	2.76
Suisse	3.4	2.86

* Note: parités de pouvoir d'achat

Source: OCDE, Reviews of National Science & Technology, (Italy 1992); DRI World Market Executive Overview

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Tableau 5a

**PERFORMANCE DES PAYS DU G-7
COMMERCE DES MARCHANDISES**
En fonction de la balance des paiements

	<u>Exportations</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Importations</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Total</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Solde</u> (US \$B)
1980	895.9	18.1%	929.5	19.9%	1,825.4	19.0%	-33.7
1981	905.2	1.0%	905.7	-2.6%	1,810.8	-0.8%	-0.5
1982	846.2	-6.5%	846.4	-6.5%	1,692.6	-6.5%	-0.2
1983	836.6	-1.1%	849.5	0.4%	1,686.1	-0.4%	-12.9
1984	897.7	7.3%	945.5	11.3%	1,843.2	9.3%	-47.7
1985	926.2	3.2%	966.5	2.2%	1,892.7	2.7%	-40.2
1986	1,071.7	15.7%	1,071.9	10.9%	2,143.6	13.3%	-0.3
1987	1,239.3	15.6%	1,251.0	16.7%	2,490.4	16.2%	-11.7
1988	1,434.7	15.8%	1,426.8	14.1%	2,861.6	14.9%	7.9
1989	1,541.0	7.4%	1,549.1	8.6%	3,090.1	8.0%	-8.1
1990	1,747.8	13.4%	1,757.9	13.5%	3,505.7	13.4%	-10.1
1991	1,787.1	2.2%	1,756.8	-0.1%	3,543.9	1.1%	30.2
1992*	1,900.5	6.3%	1,845.1	5.0%	3,745.6	5.7%	55.4

**PERFORMANCE DU CANADA
COMMERCE DES MARCHANDISES**
En fonction de la balance des paiements

	<u>Exportations</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Importations</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Total</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Solde</u> (US \$B)
1980	67.5	17.0%	59.5	11.2%	127.0	14.2%	8.0
1981	72.5	7.5%	65.9	10.9%	138.5	9.1%	6.6
1982	70.5	-2.8%	55.5	-15.8%	126.0	-9.0%	15.0
1983	75.7	7.4%	60.7	9.4%	136.4	8.2%	15.0
1984	88.6	17.1%	72.7	19.7%	161.3	18.3%	16.0
1985	89.6	1.2%	77.1	6.1%	166.7	3.4%	12.6
1986	89.0	-0.7%	81.4	5.5%	170.4	2.2%	7.7
1987	98.1	10.1%	89.1	9.5%	187.1	9.8%	9.0
1988	115.4	17.7%	107.3	20.4%	222.7	19.0%	8.2
1989	123.2	6.7%	116.9	9.0%	240.1	7.8%	6.3
1990	129.1	4.8%	119.9	2.6%	249.0	3.7%	9.2
1991	127.5	-1.3%	121.5	1.4%	249.0	0.0%	5.9
1992	134.1	5.2%	125.4	3.2%	259.5	4.2%	8.7

*Données préliminaires
Source: International Financial Statistics Yearbook, FMI

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Tableau 5b

**PERFORMANCE DES PAYS DU G-7
COMMERCE DES SERVICES**
En fonction de la balance des paiements

	<u>Exportations</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Importations</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Total</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Solde</u> (US \$B)
1980	200.6	19.8%	200.0	18.1%	400.7	19.0%	-1.9
1981	205.6	2.5%	202.8	1.4%	408.4	1.9%	0.6
1982	201.4	-2.1%	195.4	-3.7%	396.8	-2.9%	2.8
1983	197.3	-2.0%	192.0	-1.7%	389.3	-1.9%	6.0
1984	203.7	3.3%	203.4	5.9%	407.1	4.6%	5.3
1985	212.1	4.1%	211.4	4.0%	423.5	4.0%	0.3
1986	251.4	18.5%	247.5	17.1%	498.9	17.8%	0.7
1987	295.3	17.5%	301.6	21.8%	596.9	19.6%	3.8
1988	329.8	11.7%	349.3	15.8%	679.1	13.8%	-6.3
1989	363.9	10.3%	378.0	8.2%	741.9	9.2%	-19.6
1990	443.8	22.0%	465.6	23.2%	909.4	22.6%	-14.1
1991	461.3	3.9%	474.6	1.9%	935.9	2.9%	-21.8
1992*	508.4	10.2%	528.4	11.3%	1,036.8	10.8%	-13.3

**PERFORMANCE DU CANADA
COMMERCE DES SERVICES**
En fonction de la balance des paiements

	<u>Exportations</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Importations</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Total</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Solde</u> (US \$B)
1980	7.4	14.6%	10.6	16.4%	18.0	15.7%	-2.6
1981	8.3	12.0%	11.6	9.9%	19.9	10.8%	-3.2
1982	7.8	-5.8%	11.5	-1.5%	19.3	-3.3%	-3.3
1983	8.2	5.5%	12.2	6.2%	20.4	5.9%	-3.6
1984	8.6	4.9%	12.8	5.1%	21.4	5.0%	-3.9
1985	9.1	5.8%	13.3	3.8%	22.4	4.6%	-4.2
1986	10.4	13.8%	14.6	10.3%	25.0	11.7%	-4.1
1987	11.7	12.1%	16.9	15.4%	28.5	14.0%	-4.3
1988	14.1	21.0%	19.8	17.2%	33.9	18.7%	-5.2
1989	15.3	8.2%	23.0	16.0%	38.2	12.8%	-5.7
1990	16.3	6.7%	26.6	15.7%	42.9	12.1%	-7.7
1991	16.2	-0.5%	28.2	6.1%	44.4	3.6%	-10.3
1992	16.6	2.4%	28.6	1.4%	45.2	1.7%	-12.0

*Données préliminaires
Source: International Financial Statistics Yearbook, FMI

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PART DU CANADA DANS LES MARCHÉS DES PAYS DE L'OCDE ET DU G-7
 Commerce des marchandises/ base douanière (Calculée en \$US)

	<u>OCDE</u>	<u>G-7</u>	<u>É.-U.</u>	<u>JAPON</u>	<u>R.-U.</u>	<u>FRANCE</u>	<u>ALLEMAGNE</u>	<u>ITALIE</u>
1982	5.1%	6.7%	18.4%	3.4%	2.5%	0.7%	0.9%	0.9%
1983	5.6%	7.4%	19.5%	3.5%	2.3%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%
1984	6.3%	8.5%	21.1%	3.6%	2.1%	0.7%	0.9%	0.7%
1985	6.2%	8.2%	19.2%	3.7%	1.9%	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%
1986	5.5%	7.4%	17.7%	3.9%	1.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%
1987	5.0%	6.8%	16.9%	4.0%	1.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%
1988	5.1%	6.9%	17.7%	4.4%	1.9%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%
1989	5.2%	7.0%	18.2%	4.1%	1.9%	0.7%	0.9%	0.7%
1990	4.7%	6.4%	18.1%	3.6%	1.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%
1991	4.6%	6.3%	18.4%	3.3%	1.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%
1992	4.5%	6.4%	18.3%	3.3%	1.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%

*Note: Pour la part du Canada dans le marché mondial, voir Tableau 2.

PART DES PAYS DE L'OCDE ET DU G-7 DANS LE MARCHÉ CANADIEN
 Commerce des marchandises/ base douanière (Calculée en \$US)

	<u>OCDE</u>	<u>G-7</u>	<u>É.-U.</u>	<u>JAPON</u>	<u>R.-U.</u>	<u>FRANCE</u>	<u>ALLEMAGNE</u>	<u>ITALIE</u>
1982	83.7%	79.9%	67.9%	5.0%	2.7%	1.3%	2.0%	1.0%
1983	85.8%	82.0%	70.0%	5.7%	2.3%	1.1%	2.0%	1.0%
1984	86.0%	82.3%	69.6%	5.8%	2.3%	1.2%	2.2%	1.1%
1985	86.6%	82.5%	68.7%	5.7%	3.1%	1.3%	2.5%	1.2%
1986	86.7%	82.3%	66.8%	6.6%	3.2%	1.4%	2.9%	1.4%
1987	86.1%	81.5%	65.9%	6.3%	3.6%	1.2%	2.9%	1.4%
1988	85.4%	80.6%	64.0%	6.8%	3.4%	2.1%	2.8%	1.4%
1989	84.0%	79.3%	63.5%	6.9%	3.3%	1.5%	2.7%	1.4%
1990	84.4%	79.0%	62.9%	6.8%	3.5%	1.7%	2.7%	1.4%
1991	83.4%	78.5%	62.3%	7.4%	3.0%	1.9%	2.7%	1.3%
1992	82.2%	77.4%	62.5%	7.0%	2.7%	1.7%	2.3%	1.1%

Source: Direction of Trade Statistics Yearbook, FMI
 Autre source: Statistiques mensuelles du commerce, OCDE

Tableau 7a

COMMERCE DU CANADA AVEC LE MONDE
 En fonction de la balance des paiements
 (en millions de dollars canadiens)

	MARCHANDISES			SERVICES		
	<u>Exportations</u>	<u>Importations</u>	<u>Solde</u>	<u>Exportations</u>	<u>Importations</u>	<u>Solde</u>
1965	8,743	8,600	143	1,839	2,233	(394)
1966	10,325	10,059	266	2,112	2,525	(413)
1967	11,288	10,725	563	2,761	2,736	25
1968	13,670	12,196	1,474	2,460	2,990	(530)
1969	14,982	14,071	911	2,862	3,633	(771)
1970	16,820	13,869	2,951	3,258	3,960	(702)
1971	17,783	15,314	2,469	3,389	4,216	(827)
1972	20,223	18,272	1,951	3,514	4,507	(993)
1973	25,649	22,726	2,923	4,118	5,297	(1,179)
1974	32,738	30,904	1,834	5,068	6,461	(1,393)
1975	33,616	33,961	(345)	5,339	7,402	(2,063)
1976	38,167	36,608	1,559	6,085	8,671	(2,586)
1977	44,495	41,523	2,972	6,687	9,728	(3,041)
1978	53,360	49,048	4,312	7,792	11,005	(3,213)
1979	65,581	61,158	4,423	9,493	12,120	(2,627)
1980	76,681	67,904	8,777	10,898	14,028	(3,130)
1981	84,432	77,140	7,292	12,447	15,861	(3,414)
1982	84,393	66,739	17,654	12,258	15,858	(3,600)
1983	90,556	73,098	17,458	12,889	16,735	(3,846)
1984	111,330	91,493	19,837	14,705	19,139	(4,434)
1985	119,062	102,669	16,393	15,857	20,718	(4,861)
1986	120,318	110,374	9,944	17,801	22,995	(5,194)
1987	126,340	115,119	11,221	19,076	25,383	(6,307)
1988	137,779	128,862	8,917	21,530	27,522	(5,992)
1989	141,767	135,347	6,420	22,146	30,258	(8,112)
1990	146,096	136,641	9,455	23,234	34,586	(11,352)
1991	141,097	136,107	4,990	24,024	36,069	(12,045)
1992	156,567	147,588	8,979	25,381	38,162	(12,781)
1993	181,026	169,316	11,710	27,242	39,795	(12,553)

Source: Cansim
 Autre source: Statistique Canada Catalogue #67-001

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LES TRANSACTIONS INTERNATIONALES DE SERVICES DU CANADA

En fonction de la balance des paiements
(en millions de dollars canadiens)

	Exportations		Importations	
	1990	1991	1990	1991
Voyages	7,748	7,802	14,507	15,365
Transports	5,294	5,502	5,447	5,285
Services commerciaux	8,322	8,827	12,370	12,957
Consulations et autres services spécialisés	631	823	484	630
Services reliés au transport	1,010	987	974	937
Services d'administration et de gestion	651	639	1,715	1,747
Recherche et développement	894	1,004	859	765
Commissions	969	964	638	664
Redevances, brevets et marques déposées	150	180	1,663	1,843
Film et diffusion	200	191	473	471
Publicité et services de promotion	110	112	207	229
Services financiers et assurance	1,603	1,770	2,495	2,880
Services informatiques	257	287	484	600
Location de matériel	216	214	296	310
Concessions et droits semblables	5	6	111	99
Services de communication	586	680	637	653
Raffinage et services de transformation	92	79	0	0
Frais spéciaux et autres frais automobiles	604	627	543	483
Autres services	344	264	700	594
Opérations gouvernementales	886	868	1,455	1,617
Autres services	985	1,024	806	845

Source: Statistique Canada catalogue #67-203

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LES TRANSACTIONS INTERNATIONALES DE SERVICES DU CANADA
(en millions de dollars canadiens)

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Exportations totales	7,559	8,023	8,322	8,827	9,376
États-Unis	4,420	4,582	4,895	5,238	5,568
Europe	1,676	1,838	1,847	1,908	
y compris:					
- Royaume-Uni	480	518	560	582	643
- Belgique	67	42	54	73	
- France	200	202	227	236	
- Finlande	14	21	23	18	
- Allemagne	205	239	243	242	
- Italie	92	89	93	72	
- Pays-Bas	118	160	169	159	
- Norvège	17	24	30	31	
- Suède	41	52	44	43	
- Suisse	122	87	130	118	
Moyen-Orient	214	86	68	84	
Afrique	141	195	176	204	
Asie	601	815	761	808	
y compris:					
- Japon	225	303	267	257	274
- Hong Kong	64	113	114	104	
- Inde	27	39	25	24	
- Corée	36	68	66	71	
- Taiwan	25	22	20	20	
Océanie	83	106	103	97	
Amérique du sud	105	153	131	132	
Amérique Centrale/Antilles	317	249	340	358	
y compris:					
- Mexique	65	41	54	54	
Importations totales	11,036	11,952	12,370	12,957	13,839
États-Unis	7,591	8,426	8,812	8,882	9,637
Europe	2,361	2,400	2,332	2,624	
y compris:					
- Royaume-Uni	1,027	1,120	978	1,259	1,240
- Belgique	43	39	40	52	
- France	294	320	284	264	
- Finlande	11	17	17	9	
- Allemagne	167	172	208	211	
- Italie	92	101	126	115	
- Pays-Bas	155	160	154	151	
- Norvège					
- Suède	29	32	45	32	
- Suisse	255	203	237	245	
Moyen-Orient	75	85	56	47	
Afrique	34	51	71	76	
Asie	476	524	572	705	
y compris:					
- Japon	234	239	255	280	279
- Hong Kong	56	96	85	93	
- Inde					
- Corée	12	14	16	52	
- Taiwan	7	10	10	11	
Océanie	54	62	68	62	
Amérique du sud	69	74	87	91	
Amérique Centrale/Antilles	373	331	372	468	
y compris:					
- Mexique	72	28	34	31	

Source: Statistique Canada Catalogue #67-203

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COMMERCE DU CANADA AVEC LES É.-U.

Base douanière
(en millions de dollars canadiens)

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
COMMERCE DES MARCHANDISES										
Exportations*	84,928.3	93,059.4	93,206.1	94,505.7	100,851.1	101,591.7	111,556.7	109,614.3	125,683.8	150,636.1
Importations*	66,466.7	72,020.4	75,227.5	76,716.0	86,020.9	88,103.6	87,894.7	86,277.3	96,514.8	113,602.0
Solde	18,461.6	21,039.0	17,978.6	17,789.6	14,830.2	13,488.1	23,662.0	23,337.0	29,168.9	37,034.1
Changement d'une année à l'autre, en %										
Exportations*	28.7%	9.6%	0.2%	1.4%	6.7%	0.7%	9.8%	-1.7%	14.7%	19.9%
Importations*	25.7%	8.4%	4.5%	2.0%	12.1%	2.4%	-0.2%	-1.8%	11.9%	17.7%
Solde	40.4%	14.0%	-14.5%	-1.1%	-16.6%	-9.0%	75.4%	-1.4%	25.0%	27.0%

(Millions de dollars canadiens)

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Principales exportations**										
Automobiles & châssis	13,552.5	15,844.0	17,549.9	14,021.2	16,349.0	15,771.6	16,168.0	16,305.7	17,683.1	23,880.2
Camions & châssis	5,333.7	5,751.6	5,031.5	5,963.4	7,131.9	7,183.6	7,498.5	7,087.5	9,361.0	10,434.7
Pièces d'automobiles sauf de moteurs	7,397.7	8,641.8	8,902.3	9,255.5	7,439.7	7,361.5	7,497.3	6,465.4	7,742.9	9,213.5
Pétrole brut	4,387.9	5,971.7	3,750.5	4,819.8	3,952.3	4,402.6	5,470.9	5,973.8	6,639.1	6,883.7
Bois d'oeuvre	3,307.4	3,774.8	3,978.6	4,232.0	3,479.3	3,413.8	3,213.7	3,107.3	4,286.0	6,504.1
Gaz naturel	3,923.0	4,011.4	2,524.0	2,527.3	2,953.8	3,022.7	3,267.4	3,510.8	4,730.3	5,801.9
Pa pier journal	4,055.6	4,689.0	4,784.1	5,084.2	6,089.9	5,345.7	5,481.8	5,165.0	4,958.6	5,267.4
Machinerie	2,704.5	2,742.8	2,824.5	3,059.4	3,527.7	3,806.3	3,747.1	3,476.9	3,756.9	4,836.9
Équipement de télécommunication	1,624.0	1,860.1	1,683.0	1,697.7	1,584.1	2,295.1	3,606.2	3,996.9	4,088.6	3,925.8
Machines & équipements de bureau	1,057.6	1,037.4	1,138.8	1,583.9	1,751.4	1,689.3	2,176.3	2,622.3	2,956.8	3,253.5
Principales importations**										
Pièces d'automobiles sauf de moteurs	12,166.8	13,736.6	13,661.1	12,762.4	12,646.1	11,772.5	10,928.7	10,093.8	12,203.2	15,632.3
Machinerie	6,223.6	6,882.4	6,969.8	7,222.9	8,521.5	8,959.9	8,308.4	7,445.4	7,884.1	9,797.2
Automobiles & châssis	6,083.3	8,045.6	8,622.4	8,685.6	8,597.3	8,188.8	6,885.9	6,987.0	7,145.4	8,021.7
Machines & équipements de bureau	3,811.6	3,454.5	3,482.5	4,153.9	4,271.3	4,356.7	4,236.2	4,454.6	5,074.5	5,555.1
Équipement de communication	2,458.0	2,371.5	2,557.5	2,890.7	3,550.4	3,866.5	4,956.1	4,494.6	5,111.0	5,551.5
Ordinateurs	3,692.4	3,342.7	3,375.0	4,035.5	4,127.0	4,206.2	4,062.3	4,323.7	4,908.6	5,385.8
Moteurs et pièces pour automobiles	2,168.9	2,486.7	2,526.7	2,363.5	3,039.3	2,850.7	2,861.5	2,728.7	3,314.9	4,331.8
Caoutchouc synthétique & plastique	1,420.2	1,496.9	1,653.3	1,852.4	2,215.0	2,357.8	2,419.0	2,452.3	2,881.7	3,482.2
Instruments & equip. scientifiques	1,500.6	1,615.3	1,583.2	1,598.8	2,114.1	2,492.3	2,569.0	2,426.1	2,644.6	3,155.6
Ouvrages de base en métal	1,079.0	1,207.1	1,199.0	1,262.4	2,078.9	2,253.4	2,184.4	2,267.1	2,634.2	3,043.7

*Note: La valeur réelle des exportations et des importations est légèrement inférieure à celle publiée. Ceci est dû aux envois de marchandises vers et/ou en provenance d'autres pays, qui transitent par les É.-U., et qui sont enregistrés comme des transactions commerciales avec les É.-U.

**Note: Le commerce détaillé des marchandises n'est pas disponible sur la base de la balance des paiements.

Source: Cansim / Autre source: Statistique Canada Catalogue # 565-001

COMMERCE DU CANADA AVEC LES É.-U.

Base douanière
(Millions de dollars canadiens)

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
COMMERCE DES BIENS										
Exportations	84,816	93,793	93,326	96,605	102,630	105,471	109,729	106,722	121,165	145,331
Importations	65,893	73,406	76,427	78,984	88,794	94,103	93,772	93,739	104,389	123,533
Solde	18,923	20,387	16,899	17,621	13,836	11,368	15,957	12,983	16,776	21,798
Changement d'une année à l'autre, en %										
Exportations	27.8%	10.6%	-0.5%	3.5%	6.2%	2.8%	4.0%	-2.7%	13.5%	19.9%
Importations	25.0%	11.4%	4.1%	3.3%	12.4%	6.0%	-0.4%	-0.0%	11.4%	18.3%
Solde	38.5%	7.7%	-17.1%	4.3%	-21.5%	-17.8%	40.4%	-18.6%	29.2%	29.9%

(Millions de dollars canadiens)

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
COMMERCE DES SERVICES										
Exportations										
Total	9,062	9,891	11,239	11,391	12,874	12,769	13,226	13,837	14,793	16,094
Voyages	3,146	3,674	4,506	4,160	4,267	4,277	4,407	4,519	4,550	4,980
Transport	2,892	2,723	2,758	2,945	3,297	3,219	3,143	3,302	3,879	4,006
Services commerciaux	2,522	2,957	3,362	3,680	4,420	4,605	4,890	5,245	5,568	6,213
Autre	502	537	612	606	890	668	785	772	797	895
Importations										
Total	12,526	13,273	14,656	16,065	17,537	19,564	22,615	24,350	25,662	26,248
Voyages	3,991	4,158	4,429	5,174	5,913	7,225	9,289	10,804	11,018	10,631
Transport	2,841	2,861	2,831	3,138	3,200	3,027	3,366	3,374	3,819	3,949
Services commerciaux	4,968	5,440	6,667	6,914	7,591	8,420	8,805	8,877	9,637	10,461
Autre	726	814	729	839	833	891	1,156	1,297	1,187	1,206
Solde										
Total	(3,464)	(3,382)	(3,417)	(4,674)	(4,663)	(6,795)	(9,389)	(10,513)	(10,869)	(10,154)
Voyages	(845)	(484)	77	(1,014)	(1,646)	(2,948)	(4,882)	(6,285)	(6,468)	(5,651)
Transport	51	(138)	(73)	(193)	97	192	(223)	(72)	60	57
Services commerciaux	(2,446)	(2,483)	(3,305)	(3,234)	(3,171)	(3,815)	(3,915)	(3,632)	(4,069)	(4,248)
Autre	(224)	(277)	(117)	(233)	57	(223)	(371)	(525)	(390)	(311)

*Note: Les données sur le commerce des services ne sont pas disponibles sur la base douanière.
Source: Canslim
Autre source: Statistique Canada Catalogue # 67-001

Tableau 9

COMMERCE DES ÉTATS – UNIS AVEC LE MONDE
 En fonction de la balance des paiements
 (en milliards de dollars américains)

	MARCHANDISES			SERVICES		
	<u>Exportations</u>	<u>Importations</u>	<u>Solde</u>	<u>Exportations</u>	<u>Importations</u>	<u>Solde</u>
1965	26.46	21.51	4.95	7.18	9.12	-1.94
1966	29.31	25.49	3.82	7.26	10.50	-3.24
1967	30.67	26.87	3.80	8.20	11.82	-3.62
1968	33.63	32.99	0.64	7.49	12.12	-4.63
1969	36.41	35.81	0.60	8.17	13.08	-4.91
1970	42.45	39.86	2.59	9.12	14.28	-5.16
1971	43.31	45.58	-2.27	10.24	15.17	-4.93
1972	49.38	55.80	-6.42	10.57	16.55	-5.98
1973	71.41	70.50	0.91	13.77	18.45	-4.68
1974	98.32	103.83	-5.51	16.96	21.03	-4.07
1975	107.08	98.18	8.90	18.98	21.55	-2.57
1976	114.75	124.22	-9.47	23.21	24.11	-0.90
1977	120.80	151.91	-31.11	26.18	26.70	-0.52
1978	142.06	176.00	-33.94	29.59	31.01	-1.42
1979	184.47	212.01	-27.54	32.80	35.36	-2.56
1980	224.27	249.77	-25.50	40.27	40.25	0.02
1981	237.09	265.08	-27.99	49.99	44.32	5.67
1982	211.20	247.64	-36.44	54.25	46.18	8.07
1983	201.81	268.89	-67.08	54.73	49.29	5.44
1984	219.90	332.41	-112.51	60.79	62.11	-1.32
1985	215.93	338.09	-122.16	61.86	67.06	-5.20
1986	223.35	368.41	-145.06	78.23	77.70	0.53
1987	250.21	409.77	-159.56	88.42	87.50	0.92
1988	320.23	447.19	-126.96	98.72	94.37	4.35
1989	361.70	477.38	-115.68	113.89	97.70	16.19
1990	388.71	497.55	-108.84	132.02	112.35	19.67
1991	415.96	489.40	-73.44	145.71	113.21	32.50
1992	439.27	535.55	-96.28	158.73	117.91	40.82

Source: International Financial Statistics Yearbook 1993, FMI

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BALANCES COURANTES DES PAYS DU G-7
En fonction de la balance des paiements
 (en milliards de dollars US)

	<u>É.-U.</u>	<u>Japon</u>	<u>Allemagne</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>R.-U.</u>	<u>Italie</u>	<u>Canada</u>
1970	2.3	2.0	1.3	0.1	1.9	0.8	1.0
1971	-1.4	5.8	1.0	0.5	2.7	1.6	0.4
1972	-5.8	6.6	1.2	0.3	0.5	2.0	-0.3
1973	7.1	-0.1	5.0	1.5	-2.5	-2.5	0.3
1974	2.1	4.7	10.6	-3.9	-7.8	-8.0	-1.3
1975	18.3	-0.7	4.3	2.7	-3.5	-0.6	4.6
1976	4.4	3.7	3.7	-3.4	-1.7	-2.8	4.2
1977	-14.5	10.9	4.0	-0.4	-0.2	2.5	4.1
1978	-15.4	16.5	8.9	7.0	1.9	6.2	4.3
1979	-1.0	-8.8	-5.4	5.2	-1.4	5.5	-4.2
1980	1.9	-10.7	-13.8	-4.2	7.3	-10.3	-1.0
1981	6.3	4.8	-3.6	-4.7	13.3	-9.1	-5.1
1982	-8.1	6.8	5.1	-12.2	8.0	-6.2	2.3
1983	-46.6	20.8	5.3	-4.8	5.8	1.5	2.5
1984	-107.0	35.0	9.8	-1.2	2.6	-2.5	2.1
1985	-115.1	49.2	16.4	-0.3	3.6	-3.7	-1.5
1986	-147.5	85.8	39.5	1.8	0.1	2.5	-7.3
1987	-163.5	87.0	45.9	-5.0	-7.3	-1.7	-6.9
1988	-126.7	79.6	50.6	-4.8	-28.8	-6.0	-8.3
1989	-101.1	57.2	57.5	-5.6	-35.5	-10.6	-17.5
1990	-90.4	35.8	47.3	-15.2	-30.2	-14.6	-22.0
1991	-3.7 *	72.3	-19.9	-6.5	-11.3	-21.1	-25.5
1992	-62.4	117.8	-25.8	2.5	-20.9	-25.2	-23.6

BALANCE DES OPÉRATIONS COURANTES EN POURCENTAGE DU PIB

1970	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.0	1.5	-	1.2
1971	-0.1	2.5	0.4	0.3	1.9	1.2	0.4
1972	-0.5	2.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	1.4	-0.3
1973	0.5	0.0	1.5	0.6	-1.4	-1.4	0.2
1974	0.1	-1.0	2.8	-1.4	-3.9	4.1	-0.9
1975	1.2	-0.1	1.0	0.8	-1.5	-0.3	-2.7
1976	0.2	0.7	0.8	-1.0	-0.7	-1.3	-2.1
1977	-0.7	1.6	0.8	-0.1	-0.1	1.0	-2.0
1978	-0.7	1.7	1.4	1.4	0.6	2.1	-2.0
1979	0.0	-0.9	-0.7	0.9	-0.3	1.5	-1.8
1980	0.1	-1.0	-1.7	-0.6	1.3	-2.3	-0.4
1981	0.2	0.4	-0.5	-0.8	2.6	-2.2	-1.7
1982	-0.3	0.6	0.8	-2.2	1.6	-1.5	0.8
1983	-1.4	1.8	0.8	-0.9	1.2	0.4	0.8
1984	-2.8	2.8	1.6	-0.2	0.6	-0.6	0.6
1985	-2.9	3.7	2.7	-0.1	0.8	-0.9	-0.4
1986	-3.5	4.3	4.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	-2.0
1987	-3.6	3.6	4.1	-0.6	-1.1	-0.2	-1.7
1988	-2.6	2.7	4.2	-0.5	-3.4	-0.7	-1.7
1989	-1.9	2.0	4.9	-0.5	-4.2	-1.2	-3.2
1990	-1.6	1.2	3.2	-1.3	-3.1	-1.3	-3.8
1991	-0.1	2.1	-1.3	-0.5	-1.1	-1.8	-4.3
1992	-1.0	3.2	-1.5	0.2	-2.0	-2.1	-4.2

* La baisse du déficit du compte courant est due aux fonds transférés aux É.-U. pendant la guerre du Golfe Persique.

Source: Principaux Indicateurs Économiques, OCDE

Autre source: Tableaux de références statistiques et financiers, Ministère des finances

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Tableau 11

SOLDE DU COMPTE COURANT DU CANADA
En fonction de la balance des paiements
 (en millions de dollars canadiens)

<u>Année</u>	<u>Avec le Monde</u>	<u>Avec les É.-U.</u>
1964	-416	-1642
1965	-1098	-1916
1966	-1109	-1971
1967	-491	-1345
1968	-86	-747
1969	-956	-900
1970	1033	-289
1971	370	-196
1972	-283	-49
1973	312	-661
1974	-1299	-1402
1975	-4631	-4707
1976	-4096	-4250
1977	-4322	-4048
1978	-4903	-4278
1979	-4864	-7592
1980	-1793	-7876
1981	-6884	-7854
1982	2004	-1646
1983	2102	2577
1984	1686	6724
1985	-3095	8273
1986	-11394	4874
1987	-11601	5676
1988	-15493	974
1989	-22886	-3521
1990	-25946	-3360
1991	-29035	-5278
1992	-27683	-2828
1993	-25219	2270

Source: Statistique Canada Catalogue #67-001
 Autre source: Ministère des finances, Tableaux de références économiques et financiers

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Tableau 12a

FLUX NETS DES INVESTISSEMENTS DIRECTS (CANADA-MONDE)

(en millions de dollars canadiens)

	<u>Créances canadiennes</u> Investissements directs can. à l'étranger (flux nets)	<u>Engagements canadiens</u> Investissements directs au Canada (flux nets)	<u>Position nette</u> <u>des investissements</u>
1964	-95	270	175
1965	-125	535	410
1966	-5	790	785
1967	-125	691	566
1968	-225	590	365
1969	-370	720	350
1970	-315	905	590
1971	-230	925	695
1972	-400	620	220
1973	-770	830	60
1974	-810	845	35
1975	-915	725	-190
1976	-590	-300	-890
1977	-740	475	-265
1978	-2325	135	-2190
1979	-2550	750	-1800
1980	-3150	800	-2350
1981	-6900	-4400	-11300
1982	-875	-1025	-1900
1983	-3400	300	-3100
1984	-2949	1700	-1249
1985	-3900	-2800	-6700
1986	-5650	1375	-4275
1987	-9375	4600	-4775
1988	-6500	4450	-2050
1989	-5450	2400	-3050
1990	-4901	7699	2798
1991	-6200	7500	1300
1992	-4500	6000	1500
1993	-9242	3184	-6058

Note: Un signe moins indique une sortie de capital, résultant d'un accroissement des créances envers les non-résidents ou d'une diminution des engagements envers les non-résidents.

Source: Statistique Canada Catalogue #67-001

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Tableau 12b

FLUX NETS DES INVESTISSEMENTS DIRECTS (CANADA-É.-U.)

(en millions de dollars canadiens)

	<u>Créances canadiennes</u> Investissements directs can. aux É.-U. (flux nets)	<u>Engagements canadiens</u> Investissements directs des É.-U. au Canada (flux nets)	<u>Position nette</u> <u>des investissements</u>
1964	-35	188	153
1965	-24	421	397
1966	87	718	805
1967	-72	575	503
1968	-108	354	246
1969	-287	564	277
1970	-258	628	370
1971	-122	599	477
1972	-149	457	308
1973	-428	470	42
1974	-524	684	160
1975	-542	588	46
1976	-257	-559	-816
1977	-508	417	-91
1978	-1001	-294	-1295
1979	-1239	358	-881
1980	-2216	278	-1938
1981	-3531	-3693	-7224
1982	431	-2038	-1607
1983	-2183	-894	-3077
1984	-1653	801	-852
1985	-2529	-2840	-5369
1986	-3648	-1464	-5112
1987	-6431	2055	-4376
1988	-5235	26	-5209
1989	-4125	-261	-4386
1990	-2348	2039	-309
1991	-2493	4016	1523
1992	-1316	3422	2106
1993	-3028	2302	-726

Note: Un signe moins indique une sortie de capital, résultant d'un accroissement des créances envers les non-résidents ou d'une diminution des engagements envers les non-résidents.

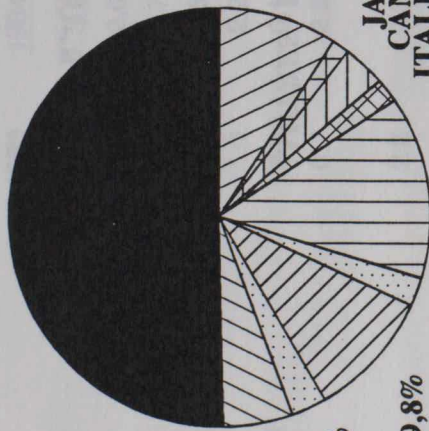
Source: Statistique Canada Catalogue #67-001

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Stock mondial des Investissements directs à l'étranger

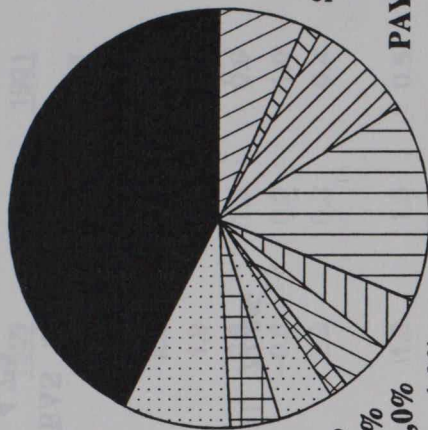
Ventilation par grands pays d'origine

É.-U. 50,4%



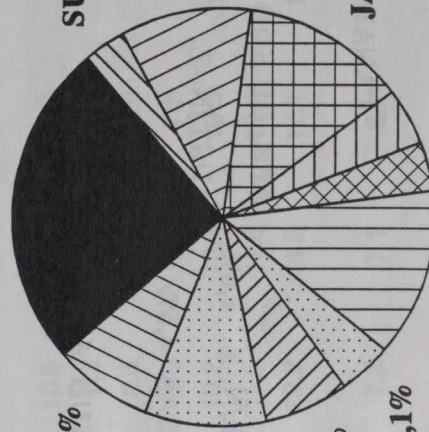
Total(1967) = 112,3 milliards \$US

É.-U. 42,6%



Total(1980) = 516,9 milliards \$US

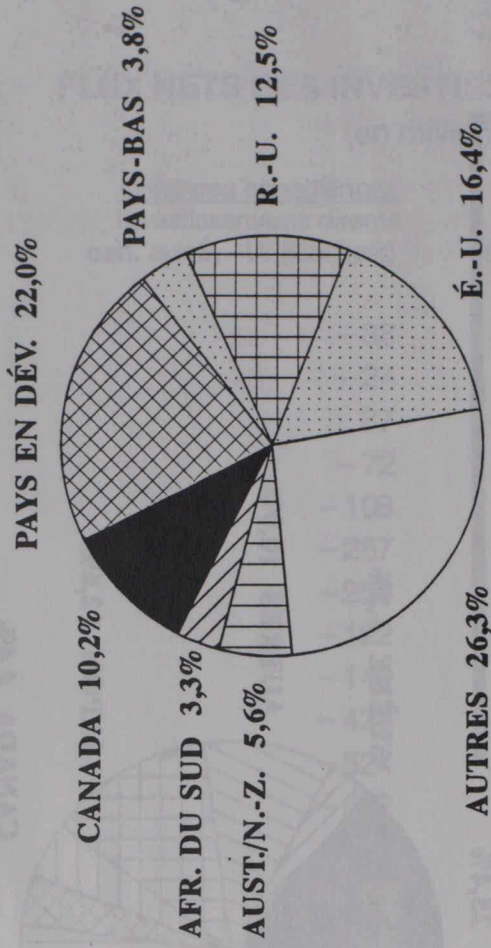
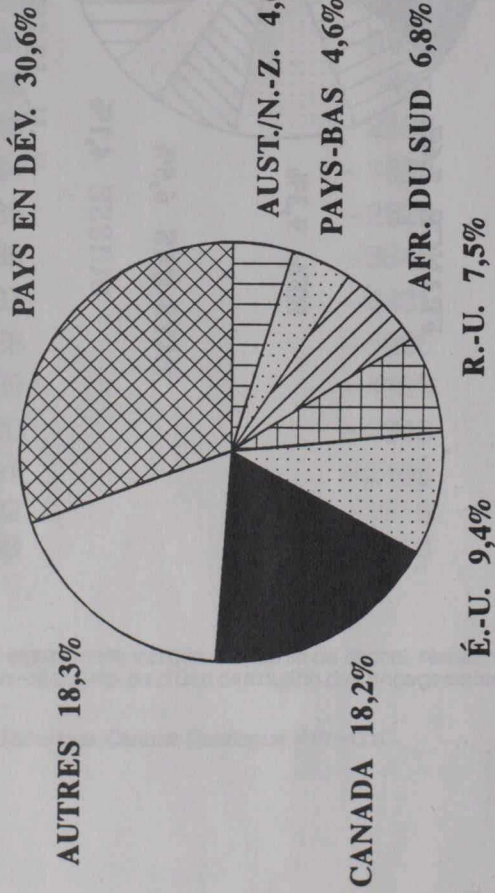
É.-U. 25,4%



Total(1991) = 1,8 billion \$US

Stock mondial des Investissements directs à l'étranger

Ventilation par grands pays de destination



Total(1967) = 105,5 milliards \$US

Total(1980) = 505,3 milliards \$US

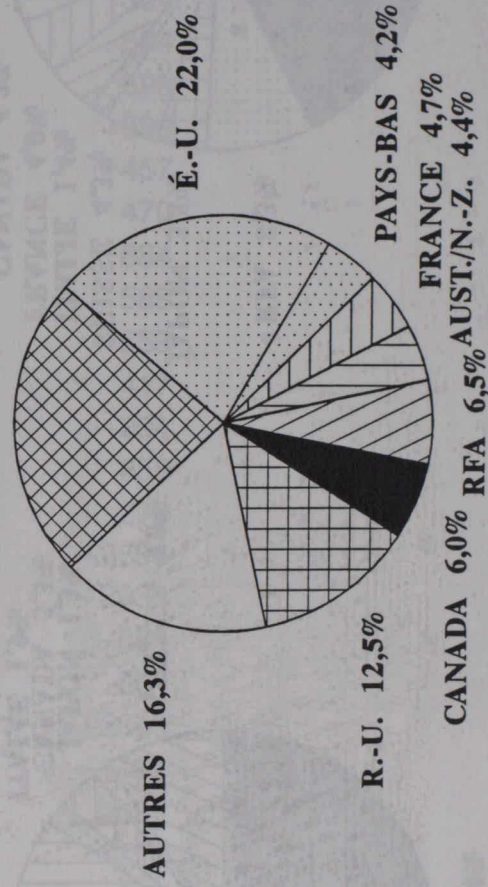


Tableau 13

CROISSANCE DE LA PRODUCTIVITÉ DANS LES PAYS DU G-7
(Changement en %)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Canada	2.7	3.8	2.1	0.5	1.3	1.7	0.3	-1.2	0.1	1.7
États-Unis	2.6	2.0	1.1	0.6	0.5	1.6	0.5	0.3	-0.3	1.5
Japon	1.0	3.7	4.2	1.8	3.1	4.4	2.8	2.7	2.1	0.2
Allemagne	3.0	2.6	1.1	0.8	0.7	2.9	1.9	2.0	1.1	0.7
France	1.0	2.2	1.3	2.2	1.8	3.5	2.8	1.5	0.6	1.8
Royaume-Uni	3.7	0.1	2.7	3.8	2.5	1.0	-0.6	0.2	1.0	2.4
Italie	0.7	2.3	2.2	2.4	3.3	2.9	2.9	0.3	0.4	1.6
G-7	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.2	1.4	2.4	1.3	1.0	0.5	1.2

TAUX DE CHÔMAGE DES PAYS DU G-7
(%)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Canada	11.8	11.2	10.5	9.5	8.8	7.8	7.5	8.1	10.3	11.3
États-Unis	9.6	7.5	7.2	7.0	6.2	5.5	5.3	5.5	6.7	7.4
Japon	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2
Allemagne	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.6	6.9	6.2	5.5	5.8
France	8.4	9.8	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.0	9.4	8.9	9.5	10.2
Royaume-Uni	11.2	11.4	11.6	11.8	10.4	8.2	6.2	5.9	8.3	10.1
Italie	10.0	10.1	10.2	11.2	12.1	12.2	12.1	11.2	11.0	10.7
G-7	8.3	7.4	7.2	7.1	6.7	6.1	5.7	5.6	6.4	7.0

Source: Tableaux de références économiques et financiers, Ministère des finances
Autre source: Indicateurs Économiques, OCDE

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Tableau 14

CROISSANCE DE LA PRODUCTIVITÉ DANS LES PAYS DU G-7

Secteur commercial

	Taux de productivité		Facteur de productivité			
	<u>1960-1973</u>	<u>1973-79</u> (Pourcentage)	<u>1979-91</u>	<u>1960-1973</u>	<u>1973-79</u> (Pourcentage)	<u>1979-91</u>
Canada	2.8	1.5	1.1	2.0	0.8	-0.1
États-Unis	2.2	0.0	0.7	1.6	-0.4	0.2
Japon	8.6	2.9	3.0	5.8	1.3	1.9
Allemagne	4.5	3.0	1.4	2.7	1.8	0.8
France	5.4	3.0	2.3	4.0	1.7	1.4
Italie	6.3	2.9	1.8	4.4	2.1	1.2
Royaume-Uni	3.6	1.6	1.9	2.3	0.6	1.3
Total OCDE	4.5	1.6	1.6	3.1	0.6	0.9

Source: Etudes Economiques, Canada, OCDE

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Tableau 15

POPULATION ACTIVE CANADIENNE

	<u>Population active</u> (Milliers)	<u>Emploi Total</u> (Milliers)	<u>Emploi Industrie de biens</u> (Milliers)	<u>Emploi Industrie de services</u> (Milliers)	<u>Taux d'activité</u> (Pourcentage)	<u>Taux de chômage</u> (Pourcentage)
1966	7,493	7,241	—	—	57.3	3.4
1967	7,747	7,451	—	—	57.6	3.8
1968	7,951	7,593	—	—	57.6	4.5
1969	8,194	7,832	—	—	57.9	4.4
1970	8,395	7,919	—	—	57.8	5.7
1971	8,639	8,104	—	—	58.1	6.2
1972	8,897	8,344	—	—	58.6	6.2
1973	9,276	8,761	—	—	59.7	5.5
1974	9,639	9,125	—	—	60.5	5.3
1975	9,974	9,284	1,871	6,000	61.1	6.9
1976	10,203	9,477	1,921	6,104	61.1	7.1
1977	10,500	9,651	1,888	6,315	61.6	8.1
1978	10,895	9,987	1,956	6,543	62.7	8.3
1979	11,231	10,395	2,071	6,803	63.4	7.4
1980	11,573	10,708	2,111	7,070	64.1	7.5
1981	11,899	11,001	2,124	7,290	64.8	7.5
1982	11,926	10,618	1,928	7,242	64.1	11.0
1983	12,109	10,675	1,879	7,359	64.4	11.8
1984	12,316	10,932	1,954	7,528	64.8	11.2
1985	12,532	11,221	1,960	7,796	65.3	10.5
1986	12,746	11,531	1,989	8,054	65.7	9.5
1987	13,011	11,861	2,018	8,306	66.2	8.8
1988	13,275	12,245	2,104	8,549	66.7	7.8
1989	13,503	12,486	2,126	8,745	67.0	7.5
1990	13,681	12,572	2,001	8,946	67.0	8.1
1991	13,757	12,340	1,865	8,917	66.3	10.3
1992	13,797	12,240	1,788	8,933	65.5	11.3
1993	13,946	12,383	1,800	9,082	65.2	11.2

Source: Statistique Canada, Catalogue # 71-201.
Autre source: Statistique Canada Catalogue # 11-210

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POPULATION ACTIVE CANADIENNE

Année	Population active (millions)		Taux de chômage (%)	
	Population active	Taux de chômage (%)	Population active	Taux de chômage (%)
1965	7,493	7,541	7,493	0,1
1966	7,747	7,801	7,747	0,1
1967	7,991	8,044	7,991	0,1
1968	8,194	8,248	8,194	0,1
1969	8,397	8,451	8,397	0,1
1970	8,600	8,654	8,600	0,1
1971	8,803	8,857	8,803	0,1
1972	9,006	9,060	9,006	0,1
1973	9,209	9,263	9,209	0,1
1974	9,412	9,466	9,412	0,1
1975	9,615	9,669	9,615	0,1
1976	9,818	9,872	9,818	0,1
1977	10,021	10,075	10,021	0,1
1978	10,224	10,278	10,224	0,1
1979	10,427	10,481	10,427	0,1
1980	10,630	10,684	10,630	0,1
1981	10,833	10,887	10,833	0,1
1982	11,036	11,090	11,036	0,1
1983	11,239	11,293	11,239	0,1
1984	11,442	11,496	11,442	0,1
1985	11,645	11,699	11,645	0,1
1986	11,848	11,902	11,848	0,1
1987	12,051	12,105	12,051	0,1
1988	12,254	12,308	12,254	0,1
1989	12,457	12,511	12,457	0,1
1990	12,660	12,714	12,660	0,1
1991	12,863	12,917	12,863	0,1
1992	13,066	13,120	13,066	0,1
1993	13,269	13,323	13,269	0,1

Source: Statistics Canada, Canadian Labour Force Survey, 1965-1993.