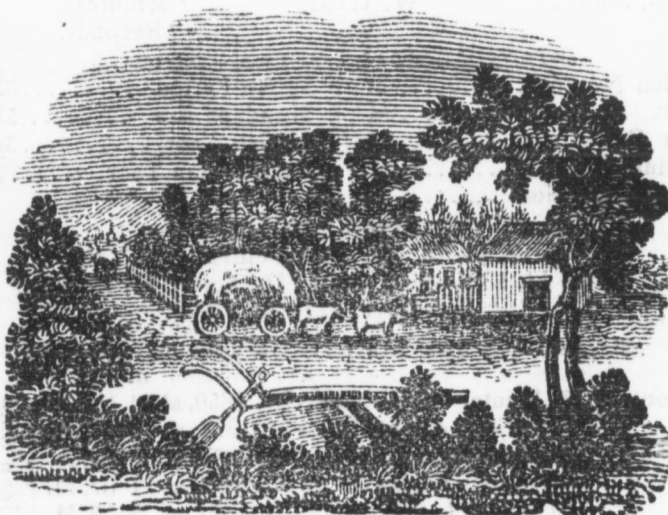


THE  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**  
**CALENDAR,**  
FOR THE YEAR OF OUR LORD  
**1851;**

BEING THE THIRD AFTER BISSEXTILE OR LEAP YEAR  
AND THE LATTER PART OF THE FOURTEENTH AND  
THE BEGINNING OF THE FIFTEENTH YEAR  
OF THE REIGN OF HER MAJESTY  
QUEEN VICTORIA.



**CHARLOTTE-TOWN,**  
PUBLISHED AND SOLD BY GEORGE T. HASZARD.

PRINTED BY JAMES D. HASZARD,  
PRINTER TO THE QUEEN'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY.

Public Archives of Nova Scotia  
HALIFAX, N. S.

V.F.  
1230  
#5

SIGNS OF THE PLANETS, &c.

☉ The Sun	☿ Mercury	♃ Ceres
♁ The Earth	♀ Venus	♃ Jupiter
☾ New Moon	♂ Mars	♄ Saturn
☽ Full Moon	♁ Vesta	♃ Herschel or Uranus
☾ First Quarter	♃ Juno	
☾ Last Quarter	♁ Pallas	

- ♄ Conjunction, or having the same Longitude or Right Ascension.
- ☾ Quadrature, or differing 90° in " " "
- ♁ Opposition, or differing 180° " " "
- ♁ The ascending, ♁ the descending, node.

SIGNS OF THE ZODIAC.

Spring signs.	{	1. ♈ Aries head	Aut. signs.	{	7. ♎ Libra reins
		2. ♉ Taurus neck			8. ♏ Scorpio secrets
		3. ♊ Gemini arms			9. ♐ Sagittarius thi.
Summer signs.	{	4. ♋ Cancer breast	Win. signs.	{	10. ♑ Capricornus kn.
		5. ♌ Leo heart			11. ♒ Aquarius legs
		6. ♍ Virgo bowels			12. ♓ Pisces feet

The letters M. A., m. a., denote *morning* and *afternoon*.  
 N. North. E. East. ° Degrees.  
 S. South. W. West. ' Minutes  
 " Seconds.

CHRONOLOGICAL CYCLES, FOR 1851.

Golden Number..... 9	Julian Period.....6564
Epact.....28	Mundane Era.....5854
Solar Cycle.....12	Jewish Year.....5611
Dominical Letter..... E	Mahomedan Year.....1267
Roman Indiction..... 9	

EMBER DAYS.

March 12, 14, 15. September 17, 19, 20.  
 June 11, 13, 14. December 17, 19, 20.  
 Rogation Days, May 26, 27, 28.

BEGINNING AND LENGTH OF THE SEASONS.

Sun enters ♋ (Winter begins)	Decr. 21, 1850, at 11 24, A.	} Mean time
" " ♈ (Spring begins)	March 21, 1851, at 0 41, M.	
" " ♉ (Summer begins)	June 21, 1851, at 9 27, A.	
" " ♊ (Autumn begins)	Sept. 23, 1851, at 11 37, M.	
" " ♋ (Winter begins)	Decr. 22, 1851, at 5 15, M.	
	D. H. M.	
Length of the Winter of 1850-51,	- 89 1 17	
" " Spring of 1851,	- 92 20 44	
" " Summer of 1851,	- 93 14 10	
" " Autumn of 1851,	- 89 17 38	
Length of the Tropical Year, commencing at the Winter solstice, 1850, and terminating at the Winter solstice, 1851, - - -	365 5 49	
Mean, or average length of the Tropical Year,	365 5 48	

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FIXED AND MOVEABLE FEASTS, ANNIVERSARIES, &c.

Circumcision .....	Jan. 1	Ascension Day, ....	May 29
Epiphany .....	6	Rest. K. Chas. II.....	May 29
Martyrdom K. Charles I. —	30	Pentecost—Whit Sun..	June 8
Septuagesima Sunday..	Feb. 16	Trinity Sunday.....	15
Sexagesima Sunday....	23	Corpus Christi .....	19
St. David .....	March 1	Accession Q. Vict. '37	20
Quinq. or Shrove Sun. —	2	St. John Baptist- }	24
Ask Wednesday .....	5	Midsummer day }	24
1st Sunday in Lent....	9	Coronation Q. Victoria	28
St. Patrick .....	17	St. Peter & St. Paul..	29
Princess Louisa b. '48	18	Pr. Alfred b. 1844 ....	Aug. 6
Annunciation B. V. M }	25	Prince Albert b. 1819..	26
Lady Day .....	25	St. Michael-Michael- }	Sept 29
Palm Sunday .. .. .	April 13	mas day }	Sept 29
Good Friday .....	18	All Saint's Day .....	Nov. 1
Easter Sunday .....	20	Gunpowder Plot .....	5
St. George .....	23	Prince of Wales, b. '41	9
Princess Alice, b. 1843	25	Princess Royal, b. '40	21
Low Sunday .....	27	1st Sunday in Advent }	30
Pr. Arth. Wm. Patriek }	May 1	St. Andrew .....	30
Albert, b. 1850 .. }	May 1	St. Thomas.....	Dec. 21
Q. Victoria born, 1819,	24	Christmas Day .....	25
Rogation Sunday ... }	25	St. Stephen .....	26
Princess Helena, b. '46 }	25	St. John, Evang. ....	27

ECLIPSES IN 1851.

There will be FOUR Eclipses this year—two of the SUN, and two of the MOON.

I. January 17.—A partial Eclipse of the Moon, *invisible* in North America, but will be seen by most of the inhabitants of the Eastern Continent.

II. February 1. An Annular Eclipse of the Sun, *invisible* in North America, but will be central in the Southern Ocean. At the Cape of Good Hope the Sun will rise partially eclipsed.

III. July 13. — A partial Eclipse of the Moon, *visible* as follows:—

	H.	M.	
First contact with the Penumbra, -	0	20. M.	} Meantime.
First contact with the Shadow, -	1	36. M.	
Middle of the Eclipse, -	3	7. M.	
Last contact with the Shadow, -	4	38. M.	
Last contact with the Penumbra, -	5	54. M.	
Duration, -	5	34.	

Magnitude of the Eclipse on the Moon's Southern limb 0.706, the Moon's diameter being 1.

IV. July 28.—A partial Eclipse of the Sun.

	H.	M.	
Beginning, -	8	40. M.	} Meantime.
Middle, -	9	42. M.	
End, -	10	24. M.	

Duration . . . . . 1h. 44m.

A very small portion only of the Sun's Northern limb will be obscured. This Eclipse will be total and central in the northern part of British America, Davis Straits, Greenland, Iceland, Norway and Russia.

VENUS will be the *Morning Star* until Octr. 11. After which she will be the *Evening Star* to the end of the year.

MARS will be the *Morning Star* during the year.

JUPITER will be the *Morning Star* until April 9, then the *Evening Star* until Octr. 22, thence the *Morning Star* to the close of the year.

SATURN will be the *Evening Star* until April 15, then the *Morning Star* until Octr. 22, after which the *Evening Star*.

EXPLANATION OF THE CALENDAR PAGES.

LEFT HAND PAGE.

Column.

- 1 & 2.—Contain the days of the month and of the week.
- 3 & 4.—The rising and setting in *mean time* of the highest point, or of the *upper limb* of the Sun, corrected for refraction.
- 5.—Days length in hours and minutes.
- 6.—The Equation of Time (or quantity by which the Sun is *slow* or *fast* of the clock) at noon, *apparent time* (not mean) at Greenwich. The interval of time between the Sun being on the Meridian or Southing, on one day and his being on the Meridian or Southing on the next day, is not always the same; and therefore, solar days are not equal in duration; about one-half are a little more, and about one-half are a little less than 24 hours. A clock regulated by the Sun, or the Sun-dial, would need frequent adjustment; to avoid this, an imaginary sun is supposed to move, so that the interval of time between its consecutive passages over the meridian is always the same, viz., 24 hours; such a time represents a mean solar day, and it is the average of all the apparent solar days in a year. The difference of time between the imaginary Sun and the true Sun passing the Meridian, is called the "Equation of Time," the amount of which at noon on every day is inserted in this column. There are only 4 days in the year when apparent and meantime are the same, or the Equation of time is nothing. In this year these days are April 16, June 16, Sept. 1, and Decr. 25.

By the assistance of the numbers in this column, a clock can be set by a Sun-dial as follows;—When *fast* is placed above the number opposite to the day, then the clock ought to be set fast on the time shown by the Sun-dial—and when *slow* is above the number, the clock ought to be set so much slower. Example:—When the Sun shows noon on the Sun-dial on June 1, and July 1, what are the

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true times? On June 1, from the Calendar, the Equation of time is subtract 2m. 34s., therefore the clock should be 2m. 34s. before noon, so the true time is 11h. 57m. 26s. A. M. On July 1, the Equation of Time is, add 3m. 22s., therefore the clock should be 3m. 22s. afternoon, or the time is 0h. 3m. 22s. P. M. The greatest difference between mean time (common clock time) and apparent time (time as shewn by the Sun-dial) occurs on the 3rd Novr., and it is 16m. 17s. subtractive. On the 12th February the greatest additive difference occurs, viz. 14m. 32s.

7.—The Sun's declination for the same as the Equation, 6th col.

8.—The rising or setting of the Moon—the setting being given from the New to Full moon, and the rising from Full to New Moon.

9.—The place of the Moon in the Ecliptic.

10.—The time of the Moon's southing or passing the meridian. This column also shews the time of High Water at Windsor, Parrsboro', Horton, Cornwallis and Truro, N. S.

11.—Days increase or decrease in hours and minutes.

The top of the columns of each month shows the Moon's phases, or the times of New and Full Moon, and of the first and last quarters, or two quadratures with the sun.

THE FARMER'S CALENDAR, is placed at the foot of the columns of each month.

RIGHT HAND PAGE.

1.—Contains the days of the month.

2.—Sundays, Weather, Anniversaries, &c.

3.—The time of High Water at Halifax, Nova Scotia.

4. .... Annapolis & St. John, N. B.

5. .... Charlotte Town, P. E. Island.

6. .... St. Johns, Newfoundland,

of that tide which immediately precedes the Southing of the Moon. These four columns being computed on the supposition, that the time of High Water on the days of New and Full Moon (*L'etablissement du port*) is at Halifax 7h. 30m.—at Annapolis and St. John, N. B. 11h. 14m.—at Charlottetown, P. E. Island 10h. 55m.—and at St. Johns, Newfoundland 6h. 30m. All the calculations in this Calendar are made to *mean* solar time, a mode of computation now in general use, and which will very soon (if it has not already done so) supercede the old mode of reckoning. Those persons, however, who may prefer to use *apparent* time, the calculations will be equally useful, as *mean* time can be converted into *apparent* time by subtracting the quantity in the 6th column of the left hand page, when the Sun is *slow* of clock, and adding it when *fast* of clock. Thus on the 1st Feb. the sun rises in meantime at 7h. 20m. and sets at 5h. 8m. from which subtract 13m. the quantity by which the sun is that day too slow, and obtain 7h. 7m. and 5h. 55m. the *apparent* time.

As for the Weather, we are still determined to have a guess at it, hit or miss, and we hope that at least, it will be as often right as wrong; at any rate, we shall endeavour not to confound winter snows with summer showers.

1851.

JANUARY begins on WEDNESDAY.

- New Moon, 2nd. d 6h. 29m. morning, bearing East.
- ☽ First Quarter, 10th d. 0h. 7m. afternoon, bearing East.
- Full Moon, 17th d. 0h. 28 m. afternoon, below the horizon.
- ☾ Last Quarter, 24th d. 4h. 2m. morning, bearing South.

D	D	☽'s upper limb.		Days length	☽ slw of clock.	☽ dec. S.	☾ sets.	☾ pl	☾ south-ing.	Days incr's.
		rises.	sets.							
1	W	7 38	4 30	8 52	3 43	23° 2'	3 55	☾	11 24	0 4
2	Th	7 38	4 31	8 53	4 12	22 57	4 41	☾	A. 14	0 5
3	F	7 37	4 32	8 55	4 40	22 51	5 27	☾	1 3	0 7
4	SA	7 37	4 33	8 56	5 8	22 45	6 34	☾	1 51	0 8
5	SU	7 37	4 34	8 57	5 35	22 39	7 31	☾	2 37	0 9
6	M	7 37	4 35	8 58	6 2	22 32	8 28	☾	3 22	0 10
7	TU	7 37	4 36	8 59	6 28	22 24	9 25	☾	4 5	0 11
8	W	7 37	4 38	9 1	6 54	22 17	10 22	☾	4 48	0 13
9	Th	7 36	4 39	9 2	7 19	22 8	11 21	☾	6 0	0 14
10	F	7 36	4 40	9 3	7 44	22 0	morn.	☾	6 13	0 16
11	SA	7 36	4 41	9 4	8 8	21 51	0 10	☾	6 58	0 17
12	SU	7 36	4 42	9 5	8 31	21 41	1 19	☾	7 46	0 18
13	M	7 35	4 43	9 6	8 54	21 31	2 23	☾	8 37	0 21
14	TU	7 35	4 44	9 8	9 16	21 21	3 37	☾	9 33	0 21
15	W	7 34	4 45	9 9	9 38	21 10	4 40	☾	10 32	0 23
16	Th	7 34	4 47	9 11	9 59	20 59	5 47	☾	11 34	0 25
17	F	7 33	4 48	9 13	10 19	20 48	rises.	☾	morn.	0 27
18	SA	7 33	4 49	9 15	10 38	20 36	6 29	☾	0 37	0 28
19	SU	7 31	4 50	9 16	10 57	20 23	7 40	☾	1 38	0 30
20	M	7 31	4 52	9 18	11 15	20 11	8 50	☾	2 37	0 33
21	TU	7 30	4 53	9 21	11 33	19 57	10 0	☾	3 32	0 35
22	W	7 30	4 54	9 23	11 49	19 44	11 16	☾	4 25	0 36
23	Th	7 29	4 55	9 24	12 5	19 30	morn.	☾	5 15	0 38
24	F	7 28	4 57	9 26	12 20	19 16	0 25	☾	6 4	0 41
25	SA	7 27	4 58	9 29	12 34	19 1	1 26	☾	6 53	0 43
26	SU	7 26	5 0	9 31	12 47	18 47	2 27	☾	7 41	0 46
27	M	7 25	5 1	9 34	13 0	18 31	3 28	☾	8 31	0 48
28	TU	7 24	5 2	9 36	13 12	18 16	4 29	☾	9 20	0 50
29	W	7 23	5 4	9 38	13 23	18 0	5 30	☾	10 10	0 53
30	Th	7 22	5 5	9 41	13 33	17 44	6 32	☾	10 59	0 55
31	F	7 21	5 7	9 46	13 43	17 27	sets.	☾	11 47	0 58

The column of the Moon's Southing is also the time of High

"Improve the soil and the mind." The idea we trust is not now very extensively held, that little or no intelligence is necessary to direct rightly, the operations of agriculture; though we fear the supposition is too frequently indulged, that the circumstances in which farmers are placed, are unfavourable to mental energy and the culture of the mind. It is admitted that severe bodily labour is prejudicial to the exercise of the mental faculties; but we are confident that the organs of both mind and body are developed and strengthened by a due degree

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JANUARY 31 Days.

Winter.

D	Sundays, Weather, Anniversaries, &c.	High Water, mean time, at			
		Halifax, N. S.	St. John, N. B. & Annap.	Charlotte Town, P. E. I.	St. Johns, Newfld.
1	Circumcision. ♂ ♀ ☾.	7 3	10 33	10 28	6 3
2	High tides. <i>very</i>	7 40	11 10	11 5	6 40
3	<i>cold and</i>	8 15	11 45	11 40	7 15
4	♂ ♀ ☾. <i>blustering.</i>	8 49	morn.	morn.	7 49
E	2nd Sun. aft. Christmas. ☿	9 23	0 19	0 14	8 23
6	Epiphany. ☾ apogee. [stat.	9 58	0 53	0 48	8 58
7	<i>moderates</i>	10 32	1 28	1 23	9 32
8	<i>with strong</i>	11 10	2 2	1 57	10 10
9	Low tides. <i>appearances</i>	11 54	2 40	2 35	10 54
10	♂ ♀ ☾. <i>of snow.</i>	morn.	3 24	3 19	11 49
11	☿ ♀ ☽.	0 49	4 19	4 14	morn.
E	1st Sun. aft. Epiphany.	1 47	5 17	5 12	0 47
13	♂ stat. <i>becomes</i> [♃ ♀ ☾].	3 4	6 34	6 29	2 4
14	♂ in perihelion. <i>colder.</i>	4 24	7 54	7 49	3 24
15	<i>look out</i>	5 26	8 56	8 51	4 26
16	<i>for a</i>	6 21	9 51	9 46	5 21
17	Very high tides. ☽ eclipsed.	7 10	10 40	10 35	6 10
18	☾ perigee. <i>violent</i>	7 58	11 28	11 23	6 58
E	2nd Sun. aft. Epiphany.	8 39	A. 9	A. 4	7 39
20	<i>snow storm,</i>	9 24	0 54	0 49	8 24
21	♂ at greatest bril.	10 5	1 35	1 30	9 5
22	♂ in inf. ♂ ☾ <i>with</i>	10 49	2 19	2 14	9 49
23	♃ ♀ ☾. <i>perhaps</i>	11 37	3 7	3 2	10 31
24	Low tides. <i>a thaw,</i>	A. 32	4 2	3 57	11 32
25	Conv. St. Paul. <i>and rain.</i>	1 49	5 19	5 14	A. 49
E	3rd Sun. aft. Epiphany.	2 59	6 29	6 24	1 59
27	<i>continues</i>	4 13	7 43	7 38	3 13
28	♀ ♀ ☾. <i>unsettled.</i>	5 13	8 43	8 38	4 13
29	♀ ♀ ☽ 20 beti.	6 2	9 32	9 27	5 2
30	K. Chas. I., Martyr.	6 53	10 23	10 18	5 53
31	<i>gets much colder.</i>	7 24	11 54	11 49	6 24

Water at Windsor, Parrsboro', Horton, Cornwallis, Truro, &c.

of muscular exercise. Hence the circumstances best calculated to improve the condition of the farmer, are those which call into proper action the intellectual and physical powers with which he is naturally endowed. But there are now, fortunately, many farmers whose labours are not so constant as to interfere with the improvement of their minds; many, indeed, are *thinking* and *reading* men; and we are forced to conclude that it is more from lack of inclination than the existence of real obstacles, that the class is not more numerous. The long winter evenings and stormy days, afford many hours of leisure, during which a great amount of useful information might be gathered from the reading of agricultural books and pamphlets.

1851.

FEBRUARY begins on SATURDAY.

- New Moon, 1st d. 1h. 48m. morning, below the horizon.
- First Quarter, 9th d. 4h. 41m. morning, below the horizon.
- Full Moon, 15th d. 11h. 14m. afternoon, bearing S. S. E.
- ◐ Last Quarter, 22nd d. 5h. 24m. afternoon, below the horizon.

D	D	☾'supper limb.		Days length	☾slw of clock.	☾'s dec. S.	☾ sets.	☾ pl.	☾ south-ing.	Days incr's.
		rises.	sets.							
1	SA	7 20	5 8	9 48	13 51	17 10	5 21	☾	A. 26	1 0
2	SU	7 19	5 9	9 50	13 59	16 53	6 20	☾	1 11	1 2
3	M	7 18	5 11	9 53	14 6	16 36	7 19	☾	1 55	1 5
4	TU	7 16	5 12	9 55	14 12	16 18	8 18	☾	2 38	1 7
5	W	7 15	5 14	9 59	14 18	16 0	9 17	☾	3 20	1 11
6	TH	7 14	5 15	10 1	14 22	15 41	10 15	☾	4 2	1 13
7	F	7 13	5 17	10 4	14 26	15 23	11 13	☾	4 46	1 16
8	SA	7 12	5 18	10 6	14 29	15 4	morn.	☾	5 31	1 18
9	SU	7 10	5 19	10 9	14 31	14 45	0 14	☾	6 19	1 21
10	M	7 9	5 21	10 12	14 32	14 26	1 17	☾	7 10	1 24
11	TU	7 7	5 22	10 15	14 32	14 6	2 20	☾	8 6	1 27
12	W	7 6	5 23	10 17	14 32	13 46	3 23	☾	9 5	1 29
13	TH	7 5	5 25	10 20	14 31	13 26	4 26	☾	10 6	1 32
14	F	7 3	5 27	10 24	14 29	13 6	5 27	☾	11 8	1 36
15	SA	7 2	5 28	10 26	14 26	12 46	6 33	☾	morn.	1 38
16	SU	7 1	5 30	10 29	14 23	12 25	rises.	☾	0 17	1 41
17	M	6 59	5 31	10 32	14 18	12 4	7 42	☾	1 15	1 44
18	TU	6 58	5 32	10 34	14 14	11 43	8 54	☾	2 11	1 46
19	W	6 57	5 33	10 36	14 8	11 22	10 6	☾	3 4	1 48
20	TH	6 55	5 35	10 40	14 2	11 0	11 18	☾	3 56	1 52
21	F	6 53	5 36	10 43	13 55	10 39	morn.	☾	4 47	1 55
22	SA	6 51	5 38	10 47	13 48	10 17	0 26	☾	5 37	1 59
23	SU	6 49	5 39	10 50	13 40	9 55	1 18	☾	6 27	2 2
24	M	6 48	5 40	10 52	13 31	9 33	2 10	☾	7 17	2 4
25	TU	6 46	5 42	10 56	13 22	9 11	3 0	☾	8 7	2 8
26	W	6 44	5 43	10 59	13 12	8 49	3 52	☾	8 56	2 11
27	TH	6 43	5 44	11 1	13 1	8 26	4 40	☾	9 44	2 13
28	F	6 41	5 46	11 5	12 51	8 4	5 36	☾	10 31	2 17

The column of the Moon's Southing is also the time of High

The economy of the farm is that which first concerns the individual. Not to get rich; not simply to sell the greatest possible quantity of produce, but to maintain the original fertility of the soil or constantly improve it. The common farmer cannot expect to get rich, but with good management he may obtain a "comfortable living," and have leisure to enjoy social blessings, and time to devote to reading, and mental improvement. This should be done without *wearing out* the soil. True economy consists in returning the same elements to the soil that are taken from it, and in the same quantity. This will keep the soil fertile, so that it will produce the same crops, both in kind and quantity, year after year. Vegetable productions derive part of

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FEBRUARY 28 Days.

Winter.

D	Sundays, Weather, Anniversaries, &c.	High Water, mean time, at			
		Halifax, N. S.	St. John, N. B. & Annap.	Charlotte Town, P. E. I.	St. John's, Newfld.
1	High tides. $\delta$ $\delta$ D. more	7 55	11 25	11 20	6 55
E 3	4th Sun. aft. Eph. $\zeta$ apog. [Purif. B. V. Mary.	8 27	11 57	11 52	7 27
4	$\varphi$ greatest Hel. Lat. N.	8 56	morn.	morn.	7 56
5	$\text{H}$ stat. snow with	9 30	0 26	0 21	8 30
6	Low tides. $\text{h}$ $\delta$ $\zeta$ .	10 2	1 0	0 55	9 2
7	$\text{H}$ $\delta$ $\zeta$ . strong	10 36	1 32	1 27	9 36
8	high winds.	11 16	2 6	2 1	10 16
E 9	5th Sun. aft. Epiph.	morn.	2 46	2 41	11 3
10	Q. Victoria, mar. 1840.	0 3	3 33	3 28	morn.
11	clear	1 8	4 38	4 33	0 8
12	and very	2 25	5 55	5 50	1 25
13	cold.	3 50	7 20	7 15	2 50
14	Valentine's Day.	5 6	8 36	8 31	4 6
15	High tides. $\varphi$ gr. elong.	6 6	9 26	9 31	5 6
E 16	Septuagesima Sunday.	6 57	10 27	10 23	5 57
17	$\varphi$ $\delta$ $\text{h}$ . [ $\zeta$ perigee.	7 43	11 13	11 8	6 43
18	appearance	8 24	11 54	11 49	7 24
19	$\text{H}$ $\delta$ $\zeta$ . of	9 4	A. 34	A. 29	8 4
20	more snow.	9 59	1 29	1 24	8 59
21	$\varphi$ at greatest brilliancy.	10 24	1 54	1 49	9 24
22	Low tides. overcast	11 9	2 39	2 34	10 9
E 23	Sexagesima Sunday.	A. 1	3 31	3 26	11 1
24	St. Matthias. and	1 8	4 38	4 35	A. 8
25	$\varphi$ gr. elong. dull.	2 19	5 49	5 44	1 19
26	French Republic, procl. '48.	3 41	7 11	7 6	2 41
27	$\varphi$ in aphelion.	4 48	8 18	8 13	3 48
28	$\delta$ $\delta$ $\zeta$ . very cold.	5 38	9 8	9 3	4 48
		6 20	9 50	9 45	5 20

Water at Windsor, Parrsboro', Horton, Cornwallis, Truro &c.

their constituent elements from the earth, and part from the atmosphere. That part derived from the earth must be returned to it again, or it will eventually become barren. The ground that produces 100 bushels of grain this year, will not, under the same circumstances, produce the same amount next year, unless its equivalent is returned. Man, and perhaps all animated beings, need exercise to promote health. The labours of the farmer, taken as they are in the open air, under the light of the sun, under the impulsive desire of food and gain, become more healthful, on the whole, than any other species of labour. This is evident in the superior vigour and longevity of an agricultural population, in all ages and nations. It should not be forgotten, also, that the the varied scenery, labours and interest, of such a population, do much to cultivate that mental vivacity and quiet on which good health is based.

1851.

MARCH begins on SATURDAY.

- New Moon, 2nd d. 9h. 0m. afternoon, below the horizon.
- ☾ First Quarter, 10th d. 5h. 30m. afternoon, bearing South.
- Full Moon, 17th d. 9h. 4m. morning, bearing West.
- ☾ Last Quarter, 24th d. 7h. 11m. morning, bearing South.

D	D	☾'s upper limb.	days length.	☾'s sw of clock.	☾'s dec. S.	☾ rises.	☾ pl	☾ south-ing.	days incr's.	
M	W	rises. sets.								
1	SA	6 38	5 48	11 10	12 39	7 41	6 32	#	11 21	2 22
2	Su	6 36	5 50	11 14	12 27	7 18	sets.	X	A. 1	2 26
3	M	6 34	5 51	11 17	12 15	6 55	6 13	X	0 44	2 29
4	Tu	6 32	5 52	11 20	12 2	6 32	7 14	☽	1 27	2 32
5	W	6 30	5 54	11 24	11 48	6 9	8 14	☽	2 9	2 36
6	Th	6 29	5 55	11 26	11 35	5 46	9 15	☽	2 52	2 38
7	F	6 27	5 56	11 29	11 20	5 23	10 15	☽	3 36	2 41
8	SA	6 25	5 57	11 32	11 6	4 59	11 16	☽	4 23	2 44
9	Su	6 23	5 59	11 36	10 51	4 36	morn.	☽	5 12	2 48
10	M	6 21	6 0	11 39	10 35	4 12	0 13	☽	6 4	2 51
11	Tu	6 20	6 1	11 41	10 19	3 49	1 3	☽	7 0	2 53
12	W	6 18	6 3	11 45	10 3	3 25	1 53	☽	7 58	2 57
13	Th	6 16	6 4	11 48	9 47	3 2	2 43	☽	8 57	3 0
14	F	6 14	6 5	11 51	9 30	2 33	3 32	☽	9 57	3 3
15	SA	6 12	6 6	11 54	9 13	2 15	4 21	☽	10 56	3 6
16	Su	6 10	6 8	11 58	8 56	1 51	5 11	☽	11 52	3 10
17	M	6 8	6 9	12 1	8 38	1 27	rises.	☽	morn.	3 13
18	Tu	6 7	6 10	12 3	8 20	1 3	7 46	☽	0 47	3 15
19	W	6 5	6 12	12 7	8 2	0 40	8 48	☽	1 41	3 19
20	Th	6 3	6 13	12 10	7 44	S 16	9 50	☽	2 34	3 22
21	F	6 1	6 15	12 14	7 26	N 7	10 51	☽	3 26	3 26
22	SA	5 59	6 16	12 17	7 8	0 30	morn.	☽	4 18	3 29
23	Su	5 57	6 17	12 20	6 50	0 54	0 14	☽	5 9	3 32
24	M	5 56	6 18	12 22	6 31	1 18	0 57	☽	6 1	3 34
25	Tu	5 54	6 19	12 25	6 13	1 41	1 40	☽	6 51	3 37
26	W	5 52	6 20	12 28	5 54	2 5	2 23	☽	7 40	3 40
27	Th	5 50	6 22	12 32	5 36	2 28	2 59	☽	8 28	3 44
28	F	5 48	6 23	12 35	5 17	2 52	3 49	☽	9 14	3 47
29	SA	5 46	6 24	12 38	4 59	3 15	4 32	☽	9 59	3 50
30	Su	5 44	6 25	12 41	4 40	3 38	5 15	☽	10 42	3 53
31	M	5 42	6 26	12 44	4 22	4 2	6 0	☽	11 25	3 56

The column of the Moon's Southing is also the time of High

Taking all things into consideration the Indian Corn Crop is one of the most important that is raised in this Province—the selection of the soil and preparing it for the crop is of importance. If you have an old tough meadow or pasture that you design for corn, plough it in November, just before the ground freezes up—lay the ground over smooth, to the depth of 8 inches, following with a subsoil plough, and going down 6 or 8 inches lower. Then make it smooth with the roller, and let it lie till spring—when it is sufficiently dry, harrow it with a fine-tooth

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MARCH 31 Days.

Spring.

D	Sundays, Weather, Anniversaries, &c.	High Water, mean time, at			
		Halifax, N. S.	St. John, N. B. & Annap.	Charlotte Town, P. E. I	St. Johns, Newfd.
1	St. David. ☾ apogee.	6 20	9 50	9 45	5 20
E	Quinq. or Shrove Sunday.	7 31	11 1	10 56	6 31
3	High tides. <i>frequent</i>	8 3	11 33	11 28	7 3
4	Shrove Tuesday.	8 32	morn.	11 57	7 32
5	Ash Wednesday. 1st day	8 57	0 2	morn.	7 57
6	♄ ☽. [of Lent.	9 35	0 27	0 22	8 35
7	<i>dashes of</i>	10 10	1 5	1 0	9 10
8	Low tides. <i>snow.</i>	10 47	1 40	1 35	9 47
E	1st Sun. in Lent.	11 34	2 17	2 12	10 34
10	<i>cold with</i>	morn.	3 4	3 0	11 33
11	<i>blustering</i>	0 33	4 3	4 58	morn.
12	Middling tides. Ember day.	1 55	5 25	5 20	0 55
13	<i>winds.</i>	3 27	6 57	6 52	2 27
14	Ember day.	4 49	8 19	8 14	3 49
15	Ember day. <i>becomes colder.</i>	5 51	9 21	9 16	4 51
E	2nd Sun. in Lent. ☾ per.	6 49	10 19	10 14	5 49
17	St. Patrick. Very high tds.	7 24	10 54	10 50	6 24
18	Princess Lousia, b. 1848.	8 4	11 34	11 29	7 4
19	♃ ☽ ☾. <i>clear and</i> [☿ ☽ ☾]	8 45	A. 15	A. 10	7 45
20	♃ gr. Hel. Lat. S. <i>cold.</i>	9 21	0 51	0 46	8 21
21	☽ enters ♀. Spring com-	10 0	1 30	1 25	9 0
22	[mences, 0h. 41m. m.	10 43	2 13	2 8	9 43
E	3rd Sun. in Lent.	11 31	3 1	2 56	10 31
24	Low tides <i>overcast</i>	A. 28	3 58	3 53	11 28
25	Annun. B. V. Mary. Lady	1 44	5 14	5 9	A. 44
26	<i>and dull</i> [day	2 58	6 28	6 23	1 58
27		4 10	7 40	7 35	3 10
28	☾ apogee. <i>with some</i>	5 7	8 37	8 32	4 7
29	High tides. <i>rain and</i>	5 53	9 23	9 18	4 53
E	4th Sun. in Lent. ♄ ☽ ☾.	6 33	10 3	9 58	5 33
31	♄ gr. Hel. Lat S. <i>sleet.</i>	7 3	10 33	10 28	6 3

Water at Windsor, Parrsboro' Horton, Cornwallis, Truro, &c.

harrow—if you have a good lot of compost manure, give a good top dressing, and plough it in with a shallow furrow, leaving the old sward undisturbed. If the soil is light and mellow, it is preferable to plough and subsoil in the spring, first spreading on the coarse unfermented manure, which is to be ploughed in. For marking out the rows for planting, a "corn marker" may be used to advantage. It is made by taking a piece of scantling, 3 inches square and 10 to 12 feet long, with teeth, of hickory or White Oak inserted at distances of 2 to 4 feet, according to the width designed for the rows—then an old pair of waggon-thills and a pair of old plough handles are put to it, and your marker is done, and with a good horse to draw this implement, the ground may be made ready for planting very rapidly.

1851.

APRIL begins on TUESDAY.

- New Moon, 1st d. 2h. 18m. afternoon, bearing S. W.
- First Quarter, 9th d. 2h. 48m. morning, below the horizon.
- Full Moon, 15th d. 6h. 21m. afternoon, bearing East.
- ☾ Last Quarter, 23rd d. 2h. 44m. morning, bearing S. E.

D	D	☉'s upper limb	Days length	☉'s slw. of clock.	☉'s dec. N.	☾ sets.	☾ pl.	☾ south-ing.	Days incr.'s.
M	W	rises. sets.							
1	Tu	5 40 6 28	12 48	4 4	4° 25'	sets.	☾	0 8	4 0
2	W	5 39 6 29	12 50	3 46	4 48	7 8	☾	0 51	4 2
3	Th	5 37 6 30	12 53	3 28	5 11	8 12	☾	1 35	4 5
4	F	5 35 6 31	12 56	3 10	5 34	9 16	☾	2 21	4 8
5	SA	5 33 6 33	13 0	2 52	5 57	10 20	☾	3 9	4 12
6	Su	5 31 6 34	13 3	2 35	6 20	11 25	☾	4 0	4 15
7	M	5 30 6 35	13 5	2 17	6 42	morn.	☾	4 54	4 17
8	Tu	5 28 6 36	13 8	2 0	7 5	0 15	☾	5 50	4 20
9	W	5 26 6 38	13 12	1 43	7 27	1 1	☾	6 48	4 24
10	Th	5 24 6 39	13 15	1 26	7 49	1 47	☾	7 45	4 27
11	F	5 22 6 40	13 18	1 10	8 12	2 34	☾	8 42	4 30
12	SA	5 21 6 41	13 20	0 54	8 34	3 21	☾	9 38	4 32
13	Su	5 19 6 43	13 24	0 38	8 55	4 8	☾	10 32	4 36
14	M	5 17 6 44	13 27	0 22	9 17	4 55	☾	11 25	4 39
15	Tu	5 15 6 45	13 30	S. 7	9 39	rises.	☾	morn.	4 42
16	W	5 14 6 47	13 33	F. 7	10 0	7 44	☾	0 18	4 45
17	Th	5 12 6 48	13 36	0 22	10 21	8 53	☾	1 11	4 48
18	F	5 10 6 49	13 39	0 36	10 42	10 2	☾	2 4	4 51
19	SA	5 9 6 50	13 41	0 50	11 3	11 26	☾	2 57	4 53
20	Su	5 7 6 51	13 44	1 3	11 24	morn.	☾	3 50	4 56
21	M	5 5 6 52	13 47	1 16	11 44	0 35	☾	4 42	4 59
22	Tu	5 4 6 54	13 50	1 28	12 5	1 25	☾	5 33	5 2
23	W	5 2 6 55	13 53	1 41	12 25	1 58	☾	6 23	5 5
24	Th	5 0 6 56	13 56	1 52	12 45	2 28	☾	7 10	5 8
25	F	4 59 6 58	13 59	2 3	13 5	2 58	☾	7 55	5 11
26	SA	4 57 6 59	14 2	2 14	13 24	3 28	☾	8 39	5 14
27	Su	4 56 7 0	14 4	2 24	13 43	3 58	☾	9 22	5 16
28	M	4 54 7 1	14 7	2 33	14 2	4 28	☾	10 4	5 19
29	Tu	4 53 7 2	14 9	2 42	14 41	4 58	☾	10 47	5 21
30	W	4 51 7 3	14 12	2 51	14 40	5 26	☾	11 31	5 24

The column of the Moon's Southing is also the time of High

The spring is a most important season to the farmer. In all cold climates, where the warm and growing season is short, much depends upon getting the summer crops in, in good season, and in good order. The land should be well tilled, and the surface well pulverized, so as to give the roots of the young plants a healthful and vigorous growth in the early part of the season. The farmer who gets his crops in well and in good season, is most sure of a good yield; besides, if he gets his spring work done early, he will be most likely to do the whole work of the season in good time, and will have time to do it well; while, if

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APRIL 30 Days.

Spring.

D M	Sundays, Weather, Anniversaries, &c.	High Water, mean time, at			
		Halifax, N. S.	St. John, N. B. & Annap.	Charlotte Town, P. E. I.	St. Johns, Newfd.
1	High Tides. Fools' day.	7 36	11 6	11 5	6 36
2	♄ ♀ ☾. [♀ in ☿.	8 6	11 36	11 31	7 6
3	Grows warmer,	8 38	morn.	morn.	7 38
4	with frequent showers	9 11	0 8	0 3	8 11
5	of rain.	9 47	0 41	0 36	8 47
E	5th Sun. in Lent.	10 27	1 17	1 12	9 27
7	♃ ♀ ♄.	11 16	1 57	1 52	10 16
8	Low Tides. ♃ ♄ ☉.	morn.	2 46	2 41	11 16
9	[Pleasanter.	0 16	3 46	3 41	morn.
10	♃ ♀ ♃. Continues	1 38	5 8	5 3	0 38
11	fine and	3 7	6 37	6 32	2 7
12	♃ in per. clear.	4 29	7 59	7 54	3 29
E	Palm Sunday. ☾ perigee.	5 32	9 2	8 57	4 32
14		6 21	9 51	9 46	5 21
15	Very high tides. ♃ ♄ ☽.	7 3	10 33	10 28	6 3
16	Look out for rain	7 43	11 13	10 48	6 43
17	accompanied	8 21	11 51	11 46	7 21
18	Good Friday. with high	8 59	A. 29	A. 24	7 59
19	Easter Eve. winds.	9 38	1 8	1 3	8 38
E	Easter Sunday [♃ ♀ ☉.	10 19	1 49	1 44	9 19
21	Easter Monday. ♃ ♀ ☉.	11 4	2 34	2 29	10 4
22	Easter Tues. Low Tides.	11 57	3 27	3 22	10 57
23	St. George. ♃ gr. Hel.	A. 59	4 29	4 24	A. 1
24	Appearance [Lat. N.	2 11	5 41	5 36	1 11
25	Princess Alice, b. 1843. St.	3 22	6 52	6 47	2 22
26	[Mark. ☾ apogee.	4 22	7 52	7 47	3 22
E	Low S. 1st after Easter.	5 15	8 45	8 40	4 15
28	Middling Tides.	5 57	9 27	9 22	4 57
29	of more	6 33	10 3	9 58	5 33
30	♃ gr. elong. rain.	7 8	10 38	10 33	6 8

Water at Windsor, Parrsboro', Horton, Cornwallis, Truro, &c.

he gets behind time in the spring, he will be most likely to get behind time through the whole season; and being drove with his work, will not be likely to do it well; and if he keeps an account of out-goes and in-comes, will be most likely to find his profits much less than they would have been, had his spring work been done in season. There are many other important matters to be looked to during the spring. Do your old meadows need harrowing and manuring, and additional grass seed? If so, now is the time to attend to it. Have you a sufficient number of fruit trees, and of the different kinds best suited to the soil and climate? If not, this is the time to plant them. and also shade trees and shrubbery, to make your situation pleasant.

1851.

MAY begins on THURSDAY.

- New Moon, 1st d. 4h. 47m. morning, below the horizon.
- ▷ First Quarter, 8th d. 9h. 19m. morning, below the horizon.
- Full Moon, 15th d. 3h. 51m. morning, bearing S. W.
- ◐ Last Quarter, 22nd d. 8h. 50m. afternoon, below the horizon.
- New Moon, 30th d. 4h. 32m. afternoon, bearing S. W.

D	M	D	☉'s upper limb rises.	☉'s upper limb sets.	Days length.	☉ fast of clock.	☉'s dec N.	☾ sets.	☾ pl.	☾ south-ing.	Days incr's.
1	Th	4	50	7 5	14 15	2 59	14 58	sets.	☾	0 17	5 27
2	F	4	48	7 6	14 18	3 6	15 16	7 54	☾	1 5	5 30
3	SA	4	47	7 7	14 20	3 13	15 34	8 55	☾	1 56	5 32
4	Su	4	46	7 9	14 23	3 20	15 52	9 56	☾	2 50	5 35
5	M	4	45	7 10	14 26	3 25	16 9	10 58	☾	3 46	5 38
6	Tu	4	43	7 11	14 28	3 31	16 26	11 59	☾	4 45	5 40
7	W	4	41	7 12	14 31	3 35	16 43	morn.	☾	5 40	5 43
8	Th	4	40	7 13	14 33	3 40	17 0	0 59	☾	6 37	5 45
9	F	4	39	7 14	14 35	3 43	17 16	1 34	☾	7 31	5 47
10	SA	4	38	7 15	14 37	3 46	17 32	2 9	☾	8 22	5 49
11	Su	4	36	7 17	14 41	3 49	17 47	2 44	☾	9 16	5 53
12	M	4	35	7 18	14 43	3 51	18 3	3 19	☾	10 7	5 55
13	Tu	4	34	7 19	14 45	3 52	18 18	3 54	☾	10 59	5 57
14	W	4	33	7 20	14 47	3 53	18 33	4 28	☾	11 51	5 59
15	Th	4	32	7 21	14 49	3 53	18 47	rises.	☾	morn.	6 1
16	F	4	31	7 22	14 51	3 53	19 1	8 54	☾	0 44	6 3
17	SA	4	30	7 24	14 54	3 52	19 15	9 51	☾	1 37	6 6
18	Su	4	28	7 25	14 57	3 51	19 28	10 49	☾	2 31	6 9
19	M	4	27	7 26	14 59	3 49	19 41	11 47	☾	3 23	6 11
20	Tu	4	26	7 27	15 1	3 46	19 54	morn.	☾	4 24	6 13
21	W	4	26	7 28	15 2	3 43	20 7	0 26	☾	5 3	6 14
22	Th	4	25	7 29	15 4	3 39	20 19	1 5	☾	5 50	6 16
23	F	4	24	7 30	15 6	3 35	20 31	1 34	☾	6 34	6 18
24	SA	4	23	7 31	15 8	3 30	20 42	2 3	☾	7 17	6 20
25	Su	4	22	7 32	15 10	3 25	20 53	2 32	☾	8 0	6 22
26	M	4	21	7 33	15 12	3 19	21 4	3 1	☾	8 42	6 24
27	Tu	4	20	7 34	15 14	3 13	21 14	3 30	☾	9 23	6 26
28	W	4	20	7 35	15 15	3 6	21 24	3 59	☾	10 10	6 27
29	Th	4	19	7 35	15 16	2 59	21 34	4 28	☾	10 57	6 28
30	F	4	18	7 36	15 18	2 51	21 43	sets.	☾	11 8	6 30
31	SA	4	18	7 37	15 19	2 43	21 52	7 58	☾	A. 42	6 31

The column of the Moon's Southing is also the time of High

Next in importance to the Plough, Harrow and Cultivator, the *Seed Sower* may claim rank. Grain and Grass seeds have heretofore been sown broadcast by hand; hence a field of wheat is rarely seen, but the irregularity of such sowing is visible soon after it vegetates. There are many incidents which cause this irregularity, such as the state of the wind, requiring either a high or a low cast; the equal and corresponding motion of the hand and foot; the length of step, &c.; from such like causes

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MAY 31 Days.

Spring.

D	Sundays, Weather, Anniversaries, &c.	High Water, mean time, at			
		Halifax, N S.	St. John, N. B. & Annap.	Charlotte Town, P. E. I.	St. Johns, Newfld.
1	St. Philip & St. James. Pr.	7 43	11 13	11 8	6 43
2	♂ ♂ D. [Arthur b. '50.	8 17	11 47	11 43	7 17
3	clear and	8 53	morn.	morn.	7 53
E	2nd Sun. aft. Easter.	9 33	0 23	0 18	8 33
5	♀ in aph. Napoleon died.	10 17	1 3	0 58	9 17
6	St. John Evang. ♀ ♂ ♂.	11 5	1 47	1 42	10 5
7	pleasant.	morn.	2 35	2 30	11 6
8	Middling tides.	0 6	3 36	3 31	morn.
9	♀ stat. fine	1 20	4 56	4 45	0 20
10	growing weather.	2 44	6 14	6 9	1 44
E	3rd Sun. aft. Easter. ☾	4 1	7 31	7 26	3 1
12	♂ ♂ ☾. [perigee.	5 9	8 39	8 34	4 9
13	Old May day. clouds up	6 0	9 30	9 25	5 0
14	High tides. dull	6 43	10 13	10 8	5 43
15	and threatening.	7 23	10 53	10 48	6 23
16	♂ in ☿.	8 2	11 32	11 27	7 2
17	symptoms	8 40	A. 10	A. 5	7 40
E	4th Sun. aft. East. ♀ ♂ ♀.	9 19	0 49	0 44	8 19
19	of rain.	9 59	1 29	1 24	8 59
20		10 48	2 18	2 13	9 48
21	becomes	11 24	2 54	2 49	10 24
22	Very low tides. warmer	A. 16	3 46	3 41	11 16
23	☾ apogee. and	1 16	4 46	4 41	A. 16
24	Q. Victoria, b. '19. ♀ ♂ ♄.	2 20	5 50	5 45	1 20
E	Rogation Sun. Prs. Hele-	3 32	7 2	6 57	2 32
26	♀ ♂ ♄. more [na, b. '46.	4 27	7 57	7 52	3 27
27	Middling tides. ♄ ♂ ☾.	5 16	8 46	8 41	4 16
28	♀ gr. Hel. South.	6 2	9 32	9 29	5 2
29	Ascension day. Rest. K.	6 44	10 12	10 7	5 42
30	[Chs. II. ♂ ♂ D.	7 21	10 51	10 46	6 21
31	High tides. ♂ ♂ ♀. settled.	8 0	11 20	11 25	7 0

Water at Windsor, Parrsboro', Horton, Cornwallis, Truro, &c.

we often see fields of grain striped and streaked, or in waves, to a greater or less extent; here too thick, there too thin. The consequence of such carelessness is, the crop is not uniform in its growth and maturity, and less in product than if the seed had been well and equally distributed. To perform the duty of sowing grain, as it should be done, a man can sow 12 acres in a day—but taking one with another, as labourers present themselves to the farmer, very few know any thing of this important duty; consequently, the aid of machinery has been called in, not only to distribute the seed equally and uniformly, but to economise too costly labour, as a man with a *Sowing Machine* can sow 22 acres or more in a day.

1851.

JUNE begins on SUNDAY.

- ☽ First Quarter, 6th d. 2h. 13m. afternoon, bearing S. E.
- Full Moon, 13th d. 2h. 30m. afternoon, below the horizon.
- ☾ Last Quarter, 21st d. 2h. 20m. afternoon, below the horizon.
- New Moon, 29th 2h. 10m. morning, below the horizon.

D	M	W	☉'s upper limb		days length	☉ fast of clock.	☉'s dec. N.	☾ sets.	☾ pl.	☾ south-ing.	Days incr's.
			rises	sets.							
1	Su		4 17	7 38	15 21	2 34	22 0	8 43	☾	1 38	6 33
2	M		4 16	7 39	15 23	2 25	22 9	9 28	☾	2 37	6 35
3	Tu		4 16	7 39	15 23	2 16	22 16	10 13	☾	3 35	6 35
4	W		4 16	7 40	15 24	2 6	22 24	10 58	☾	4 33	6 36
5	Th		4 15	7 41	15 26	1 55	22 31	11 43	☾	5 28	6 38
6	F		4 15	7 42	15 27	1 45	22 37	morn.	☾	6 21	6 39
7	SA		4 15	7 42	15 27	1 34	22 43	0 58	☾	7 12	6 39
8	Su		4 15	7 43	15 28	1 23	22 49	1 30	☾	8 2	6 40
9	M		4 14	7 44	15 29	1 12	22 54	2 2	☾	8 52	6 41
10	Tu		4 14	7 44	15 30	1 0	22 59	2 33	☾	9 43	6 42
11	W		4 14	7 45	15 31	0 37	23 4	3 5	☾	10 34	6 43
12	Th		4 14	7 45	15 31	0 27	23 8	3 37	☾	11 26	6 43
13	F		4 14	7 46	15 32	0 27	23 12	rises.	☾	morn.	6 44
14	SA		4 14	7 46	15 32	0 12	23 15	8 37	☾	0 20	6 44
15	Su		4 14	7 47	15 33	F 0	23 18	9 15	☾	1 13	6 45
16	M		4 14	7 47	15 33	Sl. 12	23 21	9 53	☾	2 3	6 45
17	Tu		4 14	7 48	15 34	0 25	23 23	10 31	☾	2 55	6 46
18	W		4 14	7 48	15 34	0 37	23 24	11 10	☾	3 43	6 46
19	Th		4 14	7 48	15 34	0 50	23 26	morn.	☾	4 29	6 46
20	F		4 14	7 48	15 34	1 3	23 26	0 29	☾	5 12	6 46
21	SA		4 14	7 49	15 34	1 16	23 27	0 58	☾	5 55	6 47
22	Su		4 15	7 49	15 34	1 29	23 27	1 27	☾	6 37	decr.
23	M		4 15	7 49	15 34	1 42	23 27	1 56	☾	7 19	0 1
24	Tu		4 15	7 49	15 34	1 55	23 26	2 25	☾	8 2	0 1
25	W		4 15	7 49	15 34	2 8	23 25	2 54	☾	8 48	0 1
26	Th		4 16	7 49	15 33	2 21	23 23	3 23	☾	9 37	0 2
27	F		4 17	7 49	15 33	2 33	23 21	3 52	☾	10 29	0 2
28	SA		4 17	7 49	15 32	2 46	23 18	4 22	☾	11 25	0 3
29	Su		4 17	7 49	15 32	2 58	23 16	sets.	☾	A. 26	0 3
30	M		4 18	7 49	15 31	3 10	23 12	8 44	☾	1 24	0 4

The column of the Moon's Southing is also the time of High

Cultivate order. "Order is Heaven's first law." How much pleasure there is in contemplating a well ordered family, or a well ordered farm. But some men are "terrible slack." Look at their farms and you see it at once. Every thing is at loose ends. Their implements are scattered around, and exposed to all the variations of the weather. The space around their front door, may be, is a repository for hay carts and harrows, sleds and slabs, apple tree brush and ashes barrels, and all the odds and ends that accumulate during the labours of the whole year. Where an article was last used, there it may be found.

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JUNE 30 Days.

Summer.

D	Sundays, Weather, Anniversaries, &c.	High Water, mean time, at			
		Halifax, N. S.	St. John, N. B. & Annap.	Charlotte Town, P. E. I.	St. Johns, Newfd.
E	Sunday after Ascension.	8 38	morn.	morn.	7 38
2	Low Tides. ☽ stat. <i>Looks like rain.</i>	9 21	0 8	0 3	8 21
3		10 8	0 51	0 46	9 3
4		10 57	1 38	1 33	9 57
5	☾ perigee.	11 52	2 27	2 23	10 52
6	<i>Some showers.</i>	morn.	3 22	3 17	11 57
7	Middling Tides.	0 57	4 27	4 22	morn.
E	Whit Sun.—Pent. Halifax	2 14	5 44	5 39	1 14
9	Whit Mon. [ <i>settled</i> 1749.	3 30	7 0	6 55	2 30
10	Whit Tues. ☽ stat. [♂♂♄	4 44	8 14	8 9	3 44
11	St. Barnabas.—Ember Day.	5 37	9 7	9 2	4 37
12	<i>Clears up</i>	6 22	9 52	9 47	5 22
13	Ember day. <i>very fine</i>	7 4	10 34	10 29	6 4
14	High Tides.—Ember day.	7 48	11 18	11 13	6 48
E	Trinity Sun. ☽ gr. elong.	8 23	11 53	11 48	7 23
16	<i>and warmer.</i>	8 58	A. 28	A. 23	7 58
17		9 36	1 6	1 1	8 36
18	Batt. Waterloo '15. ♀♂♄.	10 15	1 45	1 40	9 15
19	Corpus Christi. <i>Rain</i>	10 53	2 23	2 18	9 53
20	Access. Q. Vic. '37. ☾ apo.	11 34	3 4	2 59	10 34
21	Very low tides. ☽ enters ☽.	A. 21	3 51	3 46	11 21
E	1st S. aft. Tr. [Sum. begins.	1 20	4 50	4 45	A. 20
23	<i>with probably</i>	2 26	5 56	5 51	1 21
24	St. John Bapt. ♄♂☾.	3 34	7 4	6 59	2 34
25	♂♂☾. <i>high winds</i>	4 38	8 8	8 3	3 33
26	<i>and thunder</i>	5 31	9 1	8 56	4 31
27	☽♂♄. <i>and lightning.</i>	6 18	9 48	9 43	5 18
28	Q. Victoria crowned, '38.	7 3	10 33	10 28	6 3
E	2nd Sun. aft. Tr.—St. Peter	7 47	11 17	11 12	6 47
30	High Tides. [ & St. Paul.	8 30	11 59	11 54	7 30

Water at Windsor, Parrsboro' Horton, Cornwallis, Truro, &c.

Having "a place for every thing and every thing in its place," will remedy all these evils. But an apple tree is no place to winter a scythe, nor the road side a place to summer a sled. All tools and implements when not in use should be kept under cover. Every farmer should take an Agricultural paper, and we strongly recommend to them "The Cultivator," published monthly at Albany, as about the very best that is published, and forms within itself a complete Farmer's Library, and furnished at the small cost of one dollar per annum. Neither is his duty done when he has paid for it. Nor should he be satisfied by simply reading it. It should be studied, and its suggestions should be reduced to practice whenever they can be made beneficial.

1851.

JULY begins on TUESDAY.

- ☽ First Quarter, 5th d. 6h. 54m. afternoon, bearing South.
- Full Moon, 13th d. 3h. 0m. morning, bearing S. W.
- ☾ Last Quarter, 21st d. 6h. 25m. morning, bearing South.
- New Moon, 28th d. 10h. 26m. morning, bearing S. E.

D	D	☽'supper limb.	Days	☽slw	☽'s	☾	☾	☾	Days
M	W	rises. sets.	length	of clock.	dec. N.	sets.	pl.	south-ing.	decr's.
1	Tu	4 18 7 49	15 31	3 22	23 9	9 25	☾	2 24	0 4
2	W	4 19 7 48	15 29	3 34	23 5	10 6	☾	3 22	0 6
3	Th	4 20 7 48	15 28	3 45	23 0	10 47	☾	4 17	0 7
4	F	4 20 7 48	15 28	5 56	22 55	11 29	☾	5 10	0 7
5	Sa	4 21 7 47	15 26	4 7	22 50	morn.	☾	6 0	0 9
6	Su	4 21 7 47	15 26	4 17	22 44	0 4	☾	6 50	0 9
7	M	4 22 7 47	15 25	4 28	22 38	0 34	☾	7 40	0 10
8	Tu	4 23 7 46	15 23	4 37	22 32	1 21	☾	8 30	0 12
9	W	4 23 7 46	15 23	4 46	22 25	2 8	☾	9 21	0 13
10	Th	4 24 7 45	15 21	4 55	22 18	2 55	☾	10 13	0 14
11	F	4 25 7 45	15 20	5 4	22 20	3 42	☾	11 5	0 15
12	Sa	4 26 7 44	15 18	5 12	22 2	4 28	☾	11 57	0 17
13	Su	4 27 7 44	15 17	5 19	21 54	rises.	☾	morn.	0 18
14	M	4 28 7 43	15 15	5 26	21 45	7 0	☾	0 50	0 20
15	Tu	4 29 7 42	15 13	5 33	21 36	7 47	☾	1 37	0 22
16	W	4 30 7 41	15 11	5 39	21 26	8 34	☾	2 24	0 24
17	Th	4 31 7 41	15 10	5 44	21 16	9 21	☾	3 8	0 25
18	F	4 32 7 40	15 8	5 49	21 6	10 8	☾	3 51	0 27
19	Sa	4 32 7 39	15 7	5 54	20 56	10 55	☾	4 33	0 28
20	Su	4 33 7 38	15 5	5 58	20 45	11 43	☾	5 14	0 30
21	M	4 34 7 37	15 3	6 2	20 33	morn.	☾	5 56	0 32
22	Tu	4 35 7 36	15 1	6 5	20 22	0 15	☾	6 40	0 34
23	W	4 36 7 35	14 59	6 7	20 10	0 56	☾	7 26	0 36
24	Th	4 37 7 34	14 57	6 9	19 57	1 37	☾	8 16	0 38
25	F	4 38 7 33	14 55	6 10	19 45	2 18	☾	9 10	0 40
26	Sa	4 40 7 32	14 52	6 11	19 32	2 59	☾	10 7	0 43
27	Su	4 41 7 31	14 50	6 11	19 18	3 40	☾	11 7	0 45
28	M	4 42 7 30	14 48	6 11	19 5	sets.	☾	A. 8	0 47
29	Tu	4 43 7 29	14 46	6 10	18 51	8 11	☾	1 8	0 49
30	W	4 44 7 29	14 45	6 8	18 37	8 46	☾	2 8	0 50
31	Th	4 45 7 28	14 43	6 6	18 22	9 20	☾	3 2	0 52

The column of the Moon's Southing is also the time of High

The cultivation of sandy land has of late years received much attention in various parts of Europe. In Great Britain as well as on the continent, much of the light soil which formerly produced scarcely anything, and was deemed of little value, is now made to produce good crops of wheat. The difficulties attending the successful cultivation of a sandy soil, arise chiefly from the want of coherence in its particles at the surface. From this cause it parts too easily with moisture, and with the gaseous portion of manures. One of the best substances to apply to a

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JULY 31 Days.

Summer.

D	Sundays, Weather, Anniversaries, &c.	High Water, mean time, at			
		Halifax, N. S.	St. John, N. B. & Annap.	Charlotte Town, P. E. I.	St. Johns, Newfld.
1	<i>Hot and</i>	9 29	morn.	morn.	8 29
2	Visit. B.V. Mary. ☾ perigee.	9 58	0 59	0 53	8 58
3	Quebec founded 1608.	10 43	1 28	1 23	9 43
4	High Tides. <i>sultry,</i>	11 32	2 13	2 8	10 32
5	☿ in ☉.	morn.	3 2	2 57	11 27
E	3rd Sun. aft. Trin. ♃ □ ☉.	0 27	3 57	3 52	morn.
7	<i>with showers</i>	1 40	5 10	5 5	0 40
8	<i>and lightning.</i>	2 46	6 16	6 11	1 46
9	☿ in perihelion.	4 12	7 42	7 37	3 12
10	<i>Not so</i>	5 14	8 44	8 39	4 14
11	<i>pleasant.</i>	6 5	9 35	9 30	5 5
12	Middling Tides. ☽ decl. inv.	6 47	10 17	10 12	5 47
E	4th Sun. aft. Trin.	7 27	10 57	10 52	6 27
14	<i>Clouds up</i>	8 6	11 36	11 31	7 6
15	St. Swithin.	8 40	A. 10	A. 5	7 40
16	<i>with appearance</i>	9 14	0 44	0 39	8 14
17	☾ apogee. <i>of</i>	9 47	1 17	1 12	8 47
18	<i>rain.</i>	10 19	1 47	1 43	9 19
19	Low Tides. ☿ gr. Hel.	10 57	2 27	2 23	9 57
E	5th Sun. aft. Trin. [Lat. N.	11 37	3 7	3 2	10 27
21	♃ ☽ ☾.	A. 23	3 53	3 48	11 23
22	<i>Continues dull.</i>	1 26	4 56	4 51	A. 26
23		2 38	6 8	6 3	1 38
24	♃ ☽ ☽.	3 51	7 21	7 16	2 51
25	St. James.— Batt. Lundy's	5 3	8 33	8 28	4 3
26	<i>Clears up.</i> [Lane, '13.	6 0	9 30	9 25	5 0
E	6th Sun. aft. Trin. ♃ ☽ ☉.	6 50	10 20	10 15	5 50
28	☉ eclipsed.	7 38	11 8	11 3	6 38
29	Very High Tides.	8 36	morn.	morn.	7 36
30	☾ perigee. <i>Fine and</i>	9 2	0 6	0 1	8 2
31	<i>more settled.</i>	9 42	0 32	0 27	8 42

Water at Windsor, Parrsboro', Horton, Cornwallis, Truro &c.

sandy soil, is clay—common clay, although composed chiefly of sand or silex, owes its adhesiveness to another substance it contains, called alumina; and hence, by the application of clay, the adhesive principle is increased. A coating of stiff clay, two or three inches thick will convert almost any sandy soil into a good loam. Several kinds of plants have a beneficial effect in binding sandy soils. Spurry is much prized in Europe for the improvement of sandy soils. Professor Johnston says "of all food for cattle spurry grows best on a light, sandy soil. In Europe it is considered exceedingly milk-producing for the cow." It is cultivated largely on the sandy soils of Flanders, and is the most nourishing, in proportion to its bulk, of all forage, and gives the best flavoured milk and butter.

1851.

AUGUST begins on FRIDAY.

- ☾ First Quarter, 4th d. 0h. 53m. morning, bearing West.
- Full Moon, 11th d. 5h. 28m. afternoon, bearing East.
- ☾ Last Quarter, 19th d. 8h. 44m. afternoon, below the horizon.
- New Moon, 26th d. 6h. 5m. afternoon, bearing West.

D	D	☉'s upper limb	Days	☉slw.	☉'s	☾	☾	☾	Days
M	W	rises. sets.	length	of	dec. N.	sets.	pl.	south- ing.	decr's.
1	F	4 46 7 27	14 41	6 3	18° 7'	9 55	☾	3 55	0 54
2	SA	4 47 7 25	14 38	5 59	17 52	10 29	☾	4 46	0 57
3	SU	4 48 7 23	14 35	5 55	17 37	11 3	☾	5 37	1 0
4	M	4 50 7 22	14 32	5 50	17 21	11 34	☾	6 27	1 3
5	TU	4 51 7 20	14 29	5 45	17 5	11 59	☾	7 18	1 6
6	W	4 52 7 19	14 27	5 39	16 49	morn.	☾	8 9	1 8
7	TH	4 53 7 17	14 24	5 33	16 32	0 32	☾	9 1	1 11
8	F	4 54 7 16	14 22	5 25	16 15	1 21	☾	9 53	1 13
9	SA	4 55 7 15	14 20	5 18	15 58	2 9	☾	10 43	1 15
10	SU	4 56 7 13	14 17	5 9	15 41	2 58	☾	11 32	1 18
11	M	4 58 7 11	14 13	5 0	15 23	rises.	☾	morn.	1 22
12	TU	4 59 7 10	14 11	4 51	15 5	8 10	☾	0 20	1 24
13	W	5 0 7 8	14 8	4 41	14 47	8 37	☾	1 5	1 27
14	TH	5 1 7 7	14 6	4 30	14 29	9 4	☾	1 48	1 29
15	F	5 2 7 5	14 3	4 19	14 10	9 31	☾	2 30	1 32
16	SA	5 4 7 4	14 0	4 7	13 52	9 58	☾	3 12	1 35
17	SU	5 5 7 2	13 57	3 55	13 33	10 25	☾	3 53	1 38
18	M	5 6 7 0	13 54	3 42	13 13	10 52	☾	4 36	1 41
19	TU	5 7 6 59	13 52	3 29	12 54	11 19	☾	5 20	1 43
20	W	5 8 6 57	13 49	3 16	12 34	11 46	☾	6 7	1 46
21	TH	5 9 6 55	13 46	3 1	12 14	morn.	☾	6 57	1 49
22	F	5 11 6 54	13 43	2 47	11 55	0 38	☾	7 51	1 52
23	SA	5 12 6 52	13 40	2 32	11 34	1 35	☾	8 49	1 55
24	SU	5 13 6 50	13 37	2 16	11 14	2 32	☾	9 48	1 58
25	M	5 14 6 48	13 34	2 1	10 53	3 30	☾	10 49	2 1
26	TU	5 15 6 47	13 32	1 44	10 33	sets.	☾	11 49	2 3
27	W	5 16 6 45	13 29	1 28	10 12	7 32	☾	A. 47	2 6
28	TH	5 18 6 43	13 25	1 11	9 51	8 1	☾	1 43	2 10
29	F	5 19 6 42	13 23	0 53	9 29	8 31	☾	2 36	2 12
30	SA	5 20 6 40	13 20	0 36	9 8	9 0	☾	3 29	2 15
31	SU	5 21 6 38	13 17	0 18	8 46	9 30	☾	4 21	2 18

The column of the Moon's Southing is also the time of High

Although the improvement of the soil is reckoned of the first importance, the improvement of the farm in other respects, should certainly not be neglected. The judicious and enterprising farmer will see where improvements *should* be made, and will see that they *are* made. It is not to be supposed that farmers as a class, have the means to make radical alterations in their buildings, or in the plan of their farms—they need not—a few hours' labour here, or a few pounds expended there, may make a greater improvement, than hundreds of dollars laid out in alte-

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AUGUST 31 Days.

Summer.

D	Sundays, Weather, Anniversaries, &c.	High Water, mean time, at			
		Halifax, N S.	St. John, N. B. & Annap.	Charlotte Town, P. E. I.	St. Johns, Newfd.
1	Lammas Day.	10 24	0 52	0 47	9 24
2	♃♄♃. <i>Very pleasant</i>	11 9	1 54	1 49	10 9
E 7th	Sun. aft. Trin. <i>and</i>	morn.	2 39	2 34	10 54
4	Low Tides. <i>warm.</i>	0 2	3 32	3 27	morn.
5	Sir W. Gilbert takes poss.	1 7	4 37	4 32	0 7
6	Pr. Alf. b. '44. [Newfd 1583	2 24	5 54	5 49	2 19
7	♀♃♄. <i>Sultry,</i>	3 44	7 14	7 9	2 44
8	<i>with</i>	4 54	8 34	8 29	3 54
9	<i>occasional</i>	5 47	9 17	9 12	4 47
E 8th	Sun. aft. Trin. <i>at stat.</i>	6 30	10 0	9 55	5 30
11	<i>light showers.</i>	7 10	10 40	10 35	6 10
12	Middling Tides. ♃ in ♃.	7 45	11 15	11 10	6 45
13	<i>Clears up</i>	8 17	11 47	11 42	7 17
14	♃ apogee. <i>fine</i>	8 48	A. 18	A. 13	7 48
15	Ass. B. V. Mary.	9 18	0 48	0 43	8 18
16	<i>and settled.</i>	9 50	1 20	1 15	8 50
E 9th	Sun. aft. Trin..	10 23	1 50	1 55	9 23
18	New Brunswick made a se-	10 29	2 29	2 24	9 59
19	L. Tides [parate Prov. 1784	11 42	3 12	3 7	10 42
20	<i>Continues</i>	A. 37	4 7	4 2	morn.
21	♃♃♄. <i>settled</i>	1 51	5 21	5 16	A. 51
22	♀ in aphelion.	3 16	6 46	6 41	2 16
23	<i>and fine.</i>	4 36	8 6	8 1	3 36
E 10th	S. aft. Tr. ♃♃♄. St.	5 42	9 12	9 7	4 42
25	♀ in perih. [Bartholomew.	6 35	10 5	10 0	5 35
26	Prince Albert b. '19.—Very	7 21	10 51	10 46	6 21
27	♃ perigee. [High Tides.	8 4	11 4	10 59	7 4
28	St. Augustine. <i>Clear</i>	8 44	morn.	morn.	7 44
29	St. John Bapt. beheaded.	9 20	0 14	0 9	8 20
30	♃♃♄. <i>and very fine.</i>	10 3	0 50	0 45	9 3
E 11th	Sun. aft. Trinity.	10 47	1 33	1 28	9 47

Water at Windsor, Parrsboro', Horton, Cornwallis, Truro, &c.

rations. Look at these bars, which have to be let down or taken away, on an average, once or twice a day throughout the year, for the purpose of passing through. Just put a gate there, which can be done at a trifling expense, and there is an improvement from which benefit will be derived every day. A gate not only facilitates passing in and out, but it looks better. Their superiority needs no demonstration,—it is a "fixed fact." And yet there are hundreds of farms scattered all over the country, that are entirely without any such *labour-saving* articles, and farmers are living as contentedly as if they could not be obtained. But the farmer who in his system combines beauty with utility, will need no suggestions in regard to the improvement of his farm.

1851.

SEPTEMBER begins on MONDAY.

- ☽ First Quarter 2nd d. 9h. 38m. morning, below the horizon.
- Full Moon, 10th d. 9h. 29m. morning, below the horizon.
- ☾ Last Quarter, 18th d. 9h. 14m. morning, bearing S. W.
- New Moon, 25th d. 1h. 57m. morning, below the horizon.

D	D	☉'s upper limb		days length	☉'s fast of clock.	☉'s dec. N.	☾ sets.	☾ pl.	☾ south-ing.	Days decr's.
		rises.	sets.							
1	M	5 22	6 36	13 14	F. 0	8 25	10 6	↑	5 13	2 21
2	Tu	5 24	6 34	13 10	0 19	8 3	10 42	↑	6 5	2 25
3	W	5 25	6 33	13 8	0 38	7 41	11 18	↑	6 57	2 27
4	Th	5 27	6 31	13 5	0 57	7 19	morn.	☾	7 49	2 30
5	F	5 28	6 29	13 2	1 17	6 57	0 4	☾	8 40	2 33
6	SA	5 29	6 27	12 59	1 36	6 34	0 55	☾	9 30	2 36
7	SU	5 21	6 25	12 56	1 56	6 12	1 51	☾	10 17	2 39
8	M	5 32	6 23	12 52	2 17	5 50	2 47	☾	11 3	2 43
9	TU	5 32	6 22	12 50	2 37	5 27	3 45	☾	11 47	2 45
10	W	5 33	6 20	12 49	2 58	5 4	rises.	☾	morn.	2 46
11	Th	5 34	6 18	12 44	3 19	4 42	7 32	☾	0 29	2 51
12	F	5 35	6 16	12 41	3 40	4 19	7 58	☾	1 1	2 54
13	SA	5 36	6 14	12 38	4 1	3 56	8 24	☾	1 52	2 57
14	SU	5 38	6 12	12 34	4 22	3 33	8 51	☾	2 34	3 1
15	M	5 39	6 10	12 31	4 43	3 10	9 18	☾	3 17	3 4
16	TU	5 40	6 8	12 28	5 4	2 47	9 44	☾	4 2	3 7
17	W	5 41	6 7	12 26	5 25	2 23	10 11	☾	4 51	3 9
18	Th	5 43	6 5	12 22	5 46	2 0	11 2	☾	5 42	3 13
19	F	5 44	6 3	12 19	6 7	1 37	11 52	☾	6 36	3 16
20	SA	5 45	6 1	12 16	6 28	1 14	morn.	☾	7 33	3 19
21	SU	5 46	5 59	12 13	6 49	0 50	0 49	☾	8 32	3 22
22	M	5 47	5 57	12 10	7 10	0 27	2 2	☾	9 30	3 25
23	TU	5 48	5 55	12 7	7 31	N. 3	3 15	☾	10 28	3 28
24	W	5 50	5 53	12 3	7 51	S. 19	sets.	☾	11 25	3 32
25	Th	5 51	5 51	12 0	8 12	0 42	6 37	☾	A. 20	3 35
26	F	5 52	5 49	11 57	8 32	1 6	7 7	☾	1 14	3 38
27	SA	5 53	5 48	11 55	8 52	1 29	7 37	☾	2 8	3 40
28	SU	5 54	5 46	11 52	9 12	1 53	8 7	☾	3 2	3 43
29	M	5 55	5 44	11 49	9 32	2 16	8 37	☾	3 56	3 46
30	TU	5 56	5 42	11 45	9 52	2 40	9 7	☾	4 50	3 50

The column of the Moon's Southing is also the time of High

The life of a farmer is so often made the subject of complimentary remark' so often praised for its peacefulness and independence, that the farmer's wife might very rationally be supposed to be the happiest woman in the world. From her relation to the "lords of the soil," she should be the lady of the soil, a peaceful, healthy, independent woman. That the reverse of this is the general fact, will be universally conceded by the wives of the farmers. A young farmer arrives at an age when he thinks it time for him to get married and "settle down." He has had a respectable education, and wants a woman who is his equal—he looks about him and makes his choice. She is a girl bred beside him in the country, has been well educated, and reared by careful parents, and is in all points fitted to reign the queen of a happy home. She becomes his wife, is ambitious to do as much as her neighbours, and her hus-

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SEPTEMBER 30 Days.

Autumn.

M D	Sundays, Weather, Anniversaries, &c.	High Water, mean time, at			
		Halifax, N. S.	St. John, N. B. & Annap.	Charlotte Town, P. E. I.	St. Johns, Newfld.
1	<i>Pleasant</i>	11 35	2 27	2 23	10 35
2	London burnt, 1666.	morn.	3 5	3 1	11 35
3	New style adopted in G. B.	0 35	4 5	4 0	morn.
4	Low tides. <i>weather.</i> [1752.	1 51	5 21	5 16	0 51
5	First American Con. 1774.	2 50	6 20	6 15	1 50
6	<i>continues</i>	4 27	7 57	7 53	3 27
E	12th Sun. aft. Trinity.	5 24	8 54	8 49	4 24
8	♀ stat. Nat. B. V. Mary.	6 9	9 39	9 34	5 9
9	<i>fine, but</i>	6 46	10 16	10 11	5 46
10	Middling tides. ☾ apogee.	7 20	10 50	10 45	6 20
11	<i>a little cooler.</i>	7 51	11 21	11 16	6 51
12	♀ greatest Hel: Lat. S.	8 14	11 44	11 39	7 14
13		8 52	A. 22	A. 17	7 52
E	13th S. a. Tr.—Holy Cross.	9 22	0 52	0 47	8 22
15	Battle of Quebec, [♁♂♄.	9 54	1 24	1 19	8 54
16	[1759. <i>some rain.</i>	10 29	1 59	1 54	9 29
17	♀ greatest Hel. Lat. N.	11 13	2 43	2 38	10 13
18	Very low tds. [Emberday.	A. 8	3 38	3 33	11 8
19	♂♂♄. Emberday.	1 23	4 53	4 48	A. 23
20	Emberday. <i>A storm</i>	2 45	6 15	6 10	1 45
E	14th S. af. Tr.—St. Matthew.	4 14	7 44	7 39	3 14
22	<i>of rain</i>	5 23	8 53	8 48	4 23
23	Aut. begins. ☼ enters ♄.	6 17	9 47	9 43	5 17
24	☾ perigee. <i>accompanied</i>	7 3	10 53	10 28	6 3
25	Very high tides. ♀♂♄.	7 45	11 15	11 10	6 45
26	♃♂♄. <i>with</i>	8 23	11 53	11 48	7 23
27	<i>high winds.</i>	9 12	morn.	morn.	8 12
E	15th Sun. aft. Trin.	9 42	0 42	0 37	8 42
29	St. Mich.—Michaelmas D.	10 26	1 12	1 7	9 46
30	St. Jerome. ♀ stat.	11 12	2 56	2 51	10 12

Water at Windsor, Parrsboro', Horton, Cornwallis, Truro, &c.

band is soon avaricious enough to allow the woman of his love to become his most devoted drudge. From thenceforth her life is one of unremitting toil. It is nothing but mend and botch, cook and bake, wash and iron, churn and make cheese, pick up chips and draw water, bear children and nurse them. The family enlarges, the husband grows wealthy, becomes important in the community, takes his ease when he chooses; but the cares of his faded and broken down wife know no relaxation. She may outlive her husband; but rarely does, and not unfrequently a second wife comes in to share in the money that should have been enjoyed by her predecessor, through a quiet old age of rest. This is no fancy sketch. It is drawn from life, and in every country-town and neighbourhood, its truthfulness will be recognised. From this life, the girls of our day are learning to shrink; not because they are lazy, but because they know that they are to be sacrificed. Not because the calling of the farmer is not respectable, but because they do not wish to become his mistress, maid-of-all-work, nurse and boot-jack.

1851. OCTOBER begins on WEDNESDAY.

- ☽ First Quarter, 1st d. 10h. 16m. afternoon, bearing S. W.
- Full Moon, 10th d. 2h. 18m. morning, bearing S. W.
- ☾ Last Quarter, 17th d. 7h. 58m. afternoon, below the horizon.
- New Moon, 24th d. 10h. 55m. morning, bearing S. E.
- ☽ First Quarter, 31st d. 3h. 3m. afternoon, bearing S. E.

D	M	☽'s upper limb		Days length.	☽ fast of clock.	☽'s dec S.	☾ sets.	☾ pl.	☾ south-ing.	Days decr's.
		rises.	sets.							
1	W	5 58	5 40	11 42	10 11	3° 3'	9 59	☽	5 44	3 53
2	Th	5 59	5 38	11 39	10 30	3 26	10 56	☽	6 36	3 56
3	F	6 0	5 37	11 37	10 49	3 49	11 43	☽	7 26	3 58
4	Sa	6 2	5 35	11 33	11 7	4 13	morn.	☽	8 15	4 2
5	Su	6 3	5 33	11 30	11 25	4 36	0 31	☽	9 1	4 5
6	M	6 4	5 31	11 27	11 43	4 59	1 34	☽	9 45	4 8
7	Tu	6 6	5 29	11 23	12 0	5 22	2 37	☽	10 20	4 12
8	W	6 7	5 27	11 20	12 17	5 45	3 40	☽	11 9	4 15
9	Th	6 8	5 26	11 18	12 34	6 8	4 42	☽	11 51	4 17
10	F	6 9	5 24	11 15	12 50	6 31	rises.	☽	morn.	4 20
11	Sa	6 10	5 22	11 12	13 6	6 54	6 45	☽	0 33	4 23
12	Su	6 12	5 20	11 8	13 21	7 16	7 21	☽	1 16	4 27
13	M	6 13	5 19	11 6	13 36	7 39	7 58	☽	2 1	4 29
14	Tu	6 14	5 18	11 4	13 50	8 1	8 33	☽	2 48	4 31
15	W	6 15	5 16	11 1	14 3	8 24	9 9	☽	3 38	4 34
16	Th	6 17	5 14	10 57	14 16	8 46	9 44	☽	4 30	4 38
17	F	6 18	5 12	10 54	14 29	9 8	10 48	☽	5 25	4 41
18	Sa	6 19	5 10	10 51	14 41	9 30	11 53	☽	6 21	4 44
19	Su	6 21	5 8	10 47	14 52	9 52	morn.	☽	7 18	4 48
20	M	6 22	5 7	10 45	15 2	10 13	0 48	☽	8 14	4 50
21	Tu	6 23	5 5	10 42	15 12	10 35	2 7	☽	9 9	4 53
22	W	6 25	5 3	10 38	15 22	10 56	3 26	☽	10 4	4 57
23	Th	6 26	5 1	10 35	15 30	11 17	4 45	☽	10 58	5 0
24	F	6 27	5 0	10 33	15 38	11 39	sets.	☽	11 51	5 2
25	Sa	6 29	4 59	10 30	15 45	11 59	5 45	☽	A. 46	5 5
26	Su	6 30	4 57	10 27	15 52	12 20	6 28	☽	1 41	5 8
27	M	6 31	4 56	10 25	15 57	12 41	7 11	☽	2 37	5 10
28	Tu	6 33	4 54	10 21	16 2	13 1	7 54	☽	3 32	5 14
29	W	6 34	4 53	10 19	16 7	13 21	8 38	☽	4 27	5 16
30	Th	6 36	4 51	10 15	16 10	13 41	9 23	☽	5 19	5 20
31	F	6 37	4 50	10 13	16 30	14 1	10 21	☽	6 10	5 22

The column of the Moon's Southing is also the time of High

The subject of under draining does not appear to be so thoroughly understood by farmers as it ought. They generally suppose they have done all that is necessary in this matter, when they have furnished a furrow, or shallow channel sufficient to draw off the surface water before it rots the seeds, or scalds out a young crop of corn or other grain. The want of suitable drainage, is the most common cause of the failure of the crops; yet the disappointed farmer is often seen looking around him in

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OCTOBER 31 Days.

Autumn.

D M	Sundays, Weather, Anniversaries, &c.	High Water, mean time, at			
		Halifax, N. S.	St. John, N.B. & Annap.	Charlotte Town, P. E. I.	St. Johns, Newfld.
1	<i>Blustering</i>	morn.	2 42	2 37	11 10
2	First Ass. in N. Scotia 1758.	0 10	3 40	3 35	morn.
3	Low Tides. <i>and</i>	1 17	4 47	4 42	0 17
4	♀ stat. <i>cold.</i>	2 40	6 10	6 5	1 40
E	16th S. aft. Trin. ♀ in per.	3 52	7 22	7 17	2 52
6		4 54	8 24	8 19	3 54
7	Capo.—Great fire at Mira-	5 39	9 19	9 14	4 39
8	<i>Dull</i> [michi, 1825.	6 11	9 41	9 36	5 11
9	St. Deny's. <i>and cloudy</i>	6 52	10 21	10 16	5 51
10	High Tides. <i>with</i>	7 22	10 52	10 47	6 22
11	♂ ♀ D. <i>some rain.</i>	7 57	11 27	11 22	6 57
E	17th Sun. aft. Trin. ♀ in ♂.	8 24	11 54	11 49	7 24
13		8 57	A. 27	A. 22	7 57
14	<i>Clears up fine.</i>	9 34	1 4	0 59	8 34
15		10 11	1 41	1 36	9 11
16	<i>Continues fine</i>	10 54	2 24	2 19	9 54
17	Low Tides. <i>but</i>	11 59	3 29	3 24	10 59
18	St. Luke. ♂ ♀ D. <i>colder.</i>	A. 57	4 27	4 22	A. 2
E	18th Sun. after Trin.	2 24	5 54	5 49	1 24
20	♀ ♂ ♀.	3 36	7 7	7 2	2 32
21	<i>Appearance of</i>	4 16	7 46	7 41	3 16
22	<i>a rain</i>	5 10	8 40	8 35	4 10
23	♁ perigee. <i>storm,</i>	6 13	9 43	9 38	5 13
24	High Tides. ♀ ♂ ♁.	7 23	10 53	10 48	6 23
25	St. Crispin. ♂ ♂ ☉.	8 3	11 33	11 28	7 3
E	19th Sun. aft. Trinity.	8 49	morn.	morn.	7 49
27	♀ ♂ ☉. <i>with high</i>	9 21	0 19	0 12	8 21
28	St. Simon & St. Jude.	10 6	0 51	0 46	9 6
29	<i>winds and</i>	10 51	1 36	1 31	9 51
30	<i>frost.</i>	11 41	2 21	2 16	10 41
31	All Hallows Eve.—Low T.	morn.	3 11	3 6	11 41

Water at Windsor, Parrsboro', Horton, Cornwallis, Truro, &c.

vain for some more remote cause, sufficient to produce the effect. Many causes are assigned for the repeated failures of the potato crop; but any person who has observed the careless mode of cultivation adopted with this vegetable, will not hesitate to assign, as the original cause, the damp vegetable mould, so often selected for the potato patch. When we add to this, the fact, that the seed used, has been raised in the same way, and that the same process has been continued for many seasons, we need not be surprised at the result. It is more than probable that the rapid degeneration of grains, grasses, vegetables and fruit is owing to a want of thorough drainage more than to any unfavourableness of climate.

1851.

NOVEMBER begins on SATURDAY.

- Full Moon, 8th d. 7h. 7m. afternoon, bearing East.
- ☾ Last Quarter, 16th d. 5h. 7m. morning S. S. E.
- New Moon, 22nd d. 9h. 52m. afternoon, below the horizon.
- ☽ First Quarter, 30th d. 11h. 13m. morning S. E.

D	D	☉'s upper limb.		Days length	☉ fast of clock.	☉ dec. S.	☾ sets.	☾ pl	☾ south-ing.	Days decr's.
		rises.	sets.							
1	SA	6 38	4 48	10 10	16 15	14 20	11 36	☾	6 57	5 25
2	SO	6 40	4 47	10 7	16 16	14 39	morn.	☾	7 42	5 28
3	M	6 41	4 46	10 5	16 17	14 58	0 25	☾	8 25	5 30
4	TU	6 42	4 45	10 3	16 16	15 17	1 27	☾	9 7	5 32
5	W	6 44	4 43	9 59	16 15	15 35	2 30	☾	9 49	5 36
6	TH	6 45	4 42	9 57	16 13	15 54	3 22	☾	10 30	5 38
7	F	6 46	4 41	9 55	16 10	16 12	4 35	☾	11 13	5 40
8	SA	6 48	4 39	9 51	16 7	16 29	rises.	☾	11 58	5 44
9	SU	6 49	4 38	9 49	16 2	16 47	5 44	☾	morn.	5 46
10	M	6 51	4 37	9 46	15 57	17 4	6 29	☾	0 45	5 49
11	TU	6 52	4 36	9 44	15 51	17 21	7 14	☾	1 34	5 51
12	W	6 53	4 35	9 42	15 44	17 37	7 59	☾	2 27	5 53
13	TH	6 55	4 34	9 39	15 36	17 59	8 44	☾	3 21	5 56
14	F	6 56	4 33	9 37	15 27	18 9	9 28	☾	4 15	5 58
15	SA	6 57	4 32	9 35	15 17	18 25	10 40	☾	5 12	6 0
16	SU	6 59	4 31	9 32	15 7	18 40	11 51	☾	6 8	6 3
17	M	7 0	4 30	9 30	14 55	18 55	morn.	☾	7 2	6 5
18	TU	7 1	4 29	9 28	14 43	19 10	1 11	☾	7 54	6 7
19	W	7 3	4 28	9 25	14 30	19 24	2 25	☾	8 46	6 10
20	TH	7 4	4 28	9 24	14 16	19 38	3 39	☾	9 38	6 11
21	F	7 5	4 27	9 22	14 1	19 51	4 52	☾	10 31	6 13
22	SA	7 7	4 26	9 19	13 46	20 5	sets.	☾	11 24	6 16
23	SU	7 8	4 25	9 17	13 29	20 17	4 51	☾	A. 20	6 18
24	M	7 9	4 25	9 16	13 12	20 30	5 48	☾	1 16	6 19
25	TU	7 10	4 24	9 14	12 54	20 42	6 46	☾	2 13	6 21
26	W	7 11	4 24	9 13	12 36	20 54	7 43	☾	3 8	6 22
27	TH	7 13	4 23	9 10	12 16	21 5	8 41	☾	4 0	6 25
28	F	7 14	4 23	9 9	11 56	21 16	9 38	☾	4 50	6 26
29	SA	7 15	4 22	9 7	11 35	21 26	10 36	☾	5 37	6 28
30	SU	7 15	4 22	9 6	11 14	21 36	11 30	☾	6 21	6 29

The column of the Moon's Southing is also the time of High

One of the principal employments of farmer's in winter, is in taking care of stock. It is one thing to let stock shift for themselves, and quite another thing to take care of them. The difference is, that in one way your stock is brought out in good condition in spring, while in the other they are, if brought out alive, mere skeletons with skins on. The advantages of sheltering animals by stables and sheds, are better understood now than formerly; although the old practice still lingers on some farms, where the shivering and bellowing animals speak for themselves, as to its effects. If the ghosts of animals which have died for

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NOVEMBER, 30 Days.

Autumn.

D	Sundays, Weather, Anniversaries, &c.	High Water, mean time, at			
		Halifax, N. S.	St. John, N.B. & Annap.	Charlotte Town, P. E. I.	St. Johns, Newfld.
1	All Saints. ☿ ☽ ♃.	0 41	4 11	4 6	morn.
E	All Souls.—20th S. af. Tr.	1 51	5 21	5 16	0 51
3	☾ apogee.	3 0	6 30	6 25	2 0
4	<i>Becomes more</i>	4 6	7 36	7 31	3 6
5	Gunpowder Plot.	5 0	8 30	8 25	4 0
6	♃ ☽ ☾. <i>settled.</i>	5 43	9 13	9 8	4 43
7	☿ in sup. ☽ ☉.	6 19	9 49	9 44	5 19
8	High tides. ☿ in ☿.	6 54	10 24	10 19	5 54
E	21st S. af. Tr.—Prince of	7 28	10 58	10 53	6 28
10	[Wales, b. 1841.	8 3	11 33	11 28	7 3
11	St. Martin.	8 38	A. 8	A. 3	7 38
12	♀ in ☿. <i>grows colder</i>	9 15	0 45	0 40	8 15
13	<i>with appearance</i>	9 57	1 27	1 23	8 57
14	<i>of snow.</i>	10 41	2 11	2 6	9 41
15	Low tides. ♂ ☽ ☾.	11 35	3 5	3 0	10 35
E	2nd S. af. Tr. ♀ stat.	A. 39	4 9	4 4	11 39
17	<i>unsettled</i>	1 58	5 28	5 23	A. 58
18	☿ in aphelion.	3 21	6 51	6 46	2 21
19	<i>and dull.</i>	4 33	8 3	7 58	3 28
20	☾ perigee.	5 32	9 2	8 57	4 32
21	Prs. Royal, b. '40. ♃ ☽ ☾.	6 20	9 50	9 45	5 20
22	St. Cecilia. High tides.	7 2	10 32	10 27	6 2
E	23rd S. af. Tr. ☿ ☽ ☾.	7 44	11 14	11 9	6 44
24	♀ ☽ ☾. <i>look out</i>	8 24	11 54	11 49	7 24
25	<i>for a</i>	9 6	morn.	morn.	8 6
26	<i>snow</i>	9 47	0 36	0 31	8 47
27	<i>storm.</i>	10 27	1 17	1 12	9 27
28	<i>becomes colder</i>	11 12	1 57	1 52	10 12
29	Low tides. <i>and unpleasant.</i>	morn.	2 42	2 37	11 2
E	Advent Sun.—St. Andrew.	0 2	3 32	3 27	11 57

Water at Windsor, Parrsboro' Horton. Conwallis, Truro, &c.

the want of shelter could haunt the imaginations of these careless farmers, it might perhaps, cause a change in their management. Stacking out hay and fodder, causes waste enough in a few years to pay for building good barns, and shelters for hay and animals. Sheds, high and dry, and open at the south, are the best for sheep—this gives them sufficient air, and is better for their health than close stables. The worst storms for sheep, are the cold rains with easterly winds; and if they are not sheltered, they are drenched through, and when the weather changes to cold, the wool freezes on them; and if they are low in flesh, death is often the consequence. Under all circumstances, the great aim of the farmer should be the maintenance of the stock in proper condition with the least expense.

1851.

DECEMBER begins on MONDAY.

- Full Moon, 8th d. 11h. 13m. morning, below the horizon.
- ☾ Last Quarter, 15th d. 1h. 11m. afternoon, bearing West.
- New Moon, 22nd d. 11h. 19m. morning, bearing S. S. E.
- ☽ First Quarter, 30th d. 9h. 0m. morning, below the horizon.

D	D	☉'s upper limb.		Days length.	☉ fast of clock.	☉'s dec. S.	☾ sets.	☾ pl.	☾ south-ing.	Days decr's.
M	W	rises.	sets.							
1	M	7 17	4 21	9 4	10 52	21° 46	morn.	☾	7 3	6 31
2	Tu	7 18	4 21	9 3	10 29	21 55	0 20	☾	7 45	6 32
3	W	7 20	4 21	9 1	10 6	22 4	1 21	☾	8 26	6 34
4	Th	7 21	4 21	9 0	9 42	22 13	2 22	☾	9 8	6 35
5	F	7 22	4 21	8 59	9 17	22 21	3 25	☾	9 52	6 36
6	SA	7 23	4 20	8 57	8 52	22 28	4 27	☾	10 38	6 38
7	Su	7 24	4 20	8 56	8 27	22 35	5 31	☾	11 27	6 39
8	M	7 25	4 20	8 55	8 1	22 42	rises.	☾	morn.	6 40
9	Tu	7 26	4 20	8 54	7 34	22 48	5 32	☾	0 20	6 41
10	W	7 27	4 20	8 53	7 7	22 54	6 39	☾	1 15	6 42
11	Th	7 27	4 20	8 53	6 40	22 59	7 46	☾	2 11	6 43
12	F	7 28	4 20	8 52	6 12	23 4	8 53	☾	3 9	6 44
13	SA	7 29	4 20	8 51	5 44	23 8	11 0	☾	4 5	6 45
14	Su	7 30	4 20	8 50	5 15	23 12	11 7	☾	4 59	6 46
15	M	7 31	4 20	8 49	4 46	23 16	morn.	☾	5 51	6 47
16	Tu	7 31	4 21	8 49	4 17	23 19	0 45	☾	6 42	6 47
17	W	7 32	4 21	8 49	3 48	23 21	1 23	☾	7 32	6 47
18	Th	7 33	4 21	8 48	3 18	23 23	2 36	☾	8 23	6 47
19	F	7 33	4 22	8 48	2 48	23 25	3 49	☾	9 14	6 47
20	SA	7 34	4 22	8 48	2 19	23 26	5 0	☾	10 7	6 47
21	Su	7 34	4 23	8 48	1 49	23 27	6 16	☾	11 2	6 47
22	M	7 35	4 23	8 48	1 18	23 27	sets.	☾	11 58	6 47
23	Tu	7 36	4 24	8 48	0 48	23 27	5 10	☾	A. 54	incrs
24	W	7 36	4 24	8 49	F. 18	23 26	6 6	☾	1 48	0 1
25	Th	7 37	4 25	8 49	S. 11	23 25	7 3	☾	2 40	0 2
26	F	7 37	4 26	8 49	0 41	23 23	8 0	☾	3 29	0 2
27	SA	7 37	4 27	8 50	1 11	23 21	8 49	☾	4 5	0 3
28	Su	7 37	4 27	8 50	1 40	23 18	9 38	☾	4 58	0 4
29	M	7 37	4 28	8 51	2 10	23 15	10 27	☾	5 40	0 4
30	Tu	7 37	4 29	8 52	2 39	23 11	11 16	☾	6 21	0 5
31	W	7 37	4 29	8 52	3 8	23 7	11 59	☾	7 2	0 5

The column of the Moon's Southing is also the time of High

The comparatively leisure season of winter, affords a peculiar opportunity for the cultivator of fruit to look over his practice and system of culture, and see where he may not introduce material improvements. Are there trees enough planted? Cannot a heavier or more profitable return be obtained from the land, by extending the orchard, or improving the character of its products? Have those about to plant selected the best ground? Remember that in most localities hills or elevated grounds are better than low and frosty valleys—tender fruits may bear well

DECEMBER, 31 Days.

Winter.

D M	Sundays, Weather, Anniversaries, &c.	High Water, mean time, at			
		Halifax, N. S.	St. John, N. B. & Annap.	Charlotte Town, P. E. I.	St. Johns, Newfld.
1	Low Tides. <i>Blustering</i>	0 57	4 27	4 22	morn.
2	☾ apogee.	1 59	5 29	5 24	0 59
3	<i>with showers</i>	3 6	6 36	6 31	2 6
4	♂ ☾. <i>of snow,</i>	4 8	7 38	7 33	3 8
5	<i>perhaps</i>	5 1	8 31	8 26	4 1
6	<i>rain.</i>	5 46	9 16	9 11	4 46
E	2nd Sun. in Advent.	6 26	9 56	9 51	5 26
8	Conc. B.V. Mary.—High T.	7 4	10 34	10 29	6 4
9	♁ gr. Hel. Lat. S.	7 45	11 15	11 10	6 44
10	<i>Clears up</i>	8 24	11 54	11 49	7 24
11	<i>and becomes</i>	9 4	A. 34	A. 29	8 4
12	♂ ☾. <i>colder,</i>	9 47	1 17	1 12	8 47
13	♀ ☽. <i>with</i>	10 32	2 2	1 57	9 32
E	3rd Sun. in Advent.	11 20	2 50	2 45	10 20
15	<i>hard frosts.</i>	A. 17	3 47	3 43	11 17
16	☾ per.—Middling Tides.	1 28	4 58	4 53	A. 28
17	Ember day. <i>Very pleasant</i>	2 45	6 15	6 5	1 45
18	<i>and very</i>	4 2	7 32	7 27	3 2
19	♁ ☾. Ember day. <i>cold.</i>	5 7	8 37	8 32	4 7
20	♁ greatest elg.—Emb. day.	6 0	9 30	9 25	5 0
E	4th S. in Adv.—St. Thomas.	6 45	10 15	10 5	5 45
22	High Tides. ☼ enters ♊.	7 30	11 0	10 55	6 30
23	[Winter beg. 5h. 15m. M.]	8 9	11 39	11 34	7 9
24	♀ ☽. [Shortest day.]	8 48	morn.	morn.	7 48
25	CHRISTMAS DAY. <i>More</i>	9 24	0 18	0 13	8 23
26	St. Stephen. <i>snow may be</i>	10 3	0 54	0 49	9 3
27	St. John Evang. <i>expected.</i>	10 31	1 33	1 28	9 31
E	1st S. af. Christmas.—Inno.	11 19	2 1	1 56	10 19
29	☾ apogee. ♁ in ♏.	morn.	2 49	2 44	11 5
30	Low Tides. <i>Clear</i>	0 5	3 35	3 30	11 57
31	♁ stat. <i>and cold.</i>	0 57	4 27	4 23	morn.

Water at Windsor, Parrsboro', Horton, Cornwallis, Truro, &c.

in the former, and be cut off in the latter—and that however dry the surface, a wet subsoil is very bad for all tender fruit trees. Has the soil for receiving the young orchards been sufficiently prepared? Subsoiled? Trench-ploughed? Deeply intermixed with manure and tempered with ashes? This labour may quadruple the crop in five years, and improve its quality beyond any scale of measurement. Have the most delicious sorts been selected? A Doyenne or Tyson Pear, a Black Eagle or Downton cherry, grow as freely in a rich soil and a free air, as the most austere and repulsive wildings. Have the most productive for market been chosen? Ten trees of the Baldwin and Rhode Island Greening will yield more than 50 trees of some other sorts.



### Royal Family of Great Britain.

(Alexandrina) **VICTORIA**, Queen of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, Defender of the Faith, Sovereign of the Orders of the Garter, Thistle, Bath, St. Patrick and St. Michael, and St. George, *born* May 24th, 1819; *succeeded* to the Throne June 20th 1837, on the death of her Uncle, King William IV.; *crowned* June 28th 1838; married Febuary 10th 1840 to His Royal Highness Prince Albert. Her Majesty is the only daughter of His late Royal Highness Edward Duke of Kent, son of King George III.

His Royal Highness Francis Albert Augustus Charles Emanuel Busici, **DUKE OF SAXE, PRINCE OF COBURG AND GOTHA, K. G.**, Consort of her Majesty, *born* August 26th 1819. Issue:—

1. Victoria Adelaide Mary Louisa, *Princess Royal* *born* November 21st, 1840.
2. Albert Edward, **PRINCE OF WALES**, Earl of Chester, Duke of Saxony, Duke of Cornwall and Rothesay, Earl of Carrick, Baron of Renfrew, Lord of the Isles, and Great Steward of Scotland, *K. G. born* November 9th, 1841.
3. Alice Maud Mary, *born* April 25th, 1843.
4. Alfred Ernest Albert, *born* August 6th, 1844.
5. Helena Augusta Victoria, *born* May 25th, 1846.
6. Louisa Caroline Alberta, *born* March 18th, 1848.
7. Arthur William Patrick Albert, *born* May 1st, 1850.

Victoria Mary Louisa, **DUCHESS OF KENT**, *born* August 17th, 1786; Married in 1818 the Duke of Kent (who died January 23rd, 1820); Mother of Her Majesty, and Sister of the King of the Belgians.

Ernest Augustus, **DUKE OF CUMBERLAND** in Great Britain, and **KING OF HANOVER**, Uncle to Her Majesty, *born* June 5th, 1771, *married* August 29th, 1815. Issue: George Frederick, Prince Royal of Hanover, *born* May 27th, 1819.

MARY, Aunt to Her Majesty, *born* April 25th, 1776; *Married* July 22nd, 1816, her Cousin, the Duke of Gloucester, deceased.

Cousins of Her Majesty—Issue of the late Duke of Cambridge, who married May 2, 1818, Her Serene Highness Augusta Wilhelmina Louisa, youngest daughter of Frederick, Landgrave of Hesse:

1. George Frederick William Charles, **DUKE OF CAMBRIDGE, K. G.** *born* March 26th, 1819.
2. Augusta Caroline Charlotte Elizabeth Mary Sophia Louisa, *born* July 19, 1822; *married* June 28, 1843, Frederick, Hereditary Grand Duke of Mecklenburg Strelitz.
3. Mary Adelaide Wilhelmina Elizabeth, *born* Nov. 27, 1833.

First  
Lord  
Lord  
Chanc  
Lord

Secret

Pres.

Présid

First

Payma

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Chief

Postm

Chief

Comm

Lord C

Lord C

Lord S

Secret

Master

Vice P

Master

Master

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Lord F

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Physic

**Her Majesty's Chief Officers of State.**

- First Lord of the Treasury - Rt. Hon. Lord John Russell.
- Lord High Chancellor - - Lord Truro.
- Lord President of the Council, The Marquess of Lansdown, K.G.
- Chancellor of the Exchequer, Rt. Hon. Sir Charles Wood, Bt.
- Lord Privy Seal - - - - The Earl of Minto, G. C. B.
- Secretaries of State, { Home, Rt. Hon. Sir George Grey, Bt.
- { Foreign, Viscount Palmerston.
- { Colonial, Earl Grey.
- Pres. of the Board of Control, Rt. Hon. Sir J. C. Hobhouse, Bt.
- President of the Board of Trade, Rt. Hon. H. Labouchere.
- First Lord of the Admiralty - Sir F. T. Baring, Bt.
- Paymaster General - - - - Earl Granville.
- Chancellor of the Duchy of {
- Lancaster - - - - } Lord Campbell.
- Chief Comm'r Woods & Forests, Earl of Carlisle.
- Postmaster General - - - Marquess of Clanricarde.
- Chief Secretary for Ireland - Sir Wm. Somerville, Bt.

The preceding form the Cabinet.

- Commander-in-Chief - - - The Duke of Wellington.
- Lord Great Chamberlain - - Lord Willoughby D'Eresby.
- Lord Chamberlain - - - Marquis of Breadalbane.
- Lord Steward - - - - Earl Fortescue.
- Secretary at War - - - - Rt. Hon. Fox Maule.
- Master of the Mint - - - - Rt. Hon. R. L. Shiel.
- Vice President Board of Trade, Earl Granville.
- Master of the Horse - - - Duke of Norfolk.
- Master General of the Ordnance, Marquis of Anglesey.
- Attorney General - - - - Sir John Romilly.
- Solicitor General - - - - A. E. Cockburn, Esq.

**OFFICERS OF STATE IN SCOTLAND.**

- Hered. Lord High Constable {
- and Kt. Marischal - - } Earl of Errol.
- Hered. Royal Standard Bearer, H. C. Wedderburn, Esq.
- Lord Privy Seal - - - - Viscount Melville.
- Lord Register - - - - Marquis Dalhousie.
- Hereditary Mast. of Household, Duke of Argyle.
- Hereditary Standard Bearer Earl of Lauderdale.
- Hereditary Armour Bearer {
- Lady Seton Stuart of Touch
- Seton.
- Hered. Usher of White Rod {
- Heir of the late Sir P. Walker,
- Kt.
- Physicians in Ordinary - - {
- John Scott, Esq. M. D.
- W. J. Allison, Esq. M. D.
- Robt. Christison, Esq. M. D.

Deans of Chapel Royal - -	{	Rev. John Lee, D. D., Rev. Norman McLeod, D. D. Rev. Robert Lee, D. D.
Capt. Gen. of Queen's Body Guard - - - - -	{	Duke of Buccleugh.
Keeper of the Great Seal - -		Earl of Stair
Hered. Grand Constable - -		Earl of Errol.
Hered. Carver - - - - -		Sir W. Anstruther, Bt.
Hered. Cup bearer - - - - -		Sir J. Carnegie.
Commander of the Forces - -		Major Gen. Henry J. Riddell.
Physician Extra - - - - -		Robert Spital, Esq.

#### OFFICERS OF STATE IN IRELAND.

Lord Lieutenant - - - -		Earl of Clarendon.
Private Secretary - - - -		Corry Connellan, Esq.
Lord High Chancellor - - -		Rt. Hon. Maziere Brady.
Chief Secretary and Keeper of the Privy Seal - - -	{	Sir W. Somerville.
Under Secretary - - - -		T. N. Redington, Esq.
Private Secretary - - - -		Henry Meredyth, Esq.
Lord Almoner - - - - -		Archbishop of Armagh.
State Steward - - - - -		Earl of Mount Charles.
Keeper of Records and Ulster King at arms - - - - -	{	Sir W. Betham.
Chamberlain - - - - -		M. Fortescue, Esq.
Comptroller - - - - -		Capt. R. Williams.
Dean of the Chapel - - - -		Rev. H. W. Tighe.
Gentleman Usher - - - - -		F. Willis, Esq.
Master of the Horse - - - -		
Commander of the Forces - -		Rt. Hon. Sir E. Blakeney.
Military Secretary - - - -		Lt. Col. Greaves.
Commander of the Artillery -		Colonel George Turner.
Commander of the Engineers		Colonel Vavasour.
Judge Advocate General - -		David Walker, Esq.

#### BRITISH AMERICAN PROVINCES.

LORD ELGIN, *Governor-General, Vice-Admiral, and Captain-General of all the British Provinces of North America.*

Provinces.	Area in Sq. Mls.	Popula- tion.	Lieutenant-Governors.
Canada East,	194,815	693,649	
Canada West,	147,000	506,055	
New Brunswick,	27,700	130,000	Sir E. W. Head, Bt.
Nova Scotia, with C. Breton,	17,500	199,870	Sir John Harvey.
Prince Edward's Island,	2,134	34,666	Sir Don. Campbell, Bt.
Newfoundland,	35,913	81,517	Sir J. G. LeMarchant.
Honduras,	62,740	3,958	C. St. J. Fancourt, Esq.



# PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.



HIS EXCELLENCY

## ALEXANDER BANNERMAN, Esq.,

Lieutenant Governor and Commander in Chief in and over Her Majesty's Island Prince Edward, and its Dependencies, Chancellor, Vice Admiral, and Ordinary of the same, &c. &c. &c.

HIS HONOR

## AMBROSE LANE, Esq., &c. &c. &c.

Administering the Government in the absence of the Lieutenant Governor.

### EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

Hon. Ambrose Lane	Hon. Charles Hensley
Thomas Heath Haviland	John Myrie Holl
Robert Hodgson	Edward Palmer
George Richard Goodman	Edward Thornton
	Daniel Brennan

### LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

Honorable Robert Hodgson, President;	
Hon. Donald Macdonald	Hon. William Swabey
George Dalrymple	Charles Hensley
John Myrie Holl	George Birnie
Charles Young	Edward C. Haythorne
Stephen Rice	
Chaplain, Rev. Dr. Jenkins	
Assistant Clerk, Charles Desbrisay, Esq.	
Printer, James D. Haszard, Esq.	
Usher of the Black Rod	} Henry Palmer, Esq.
and Sergeant-at-Arms,	
Messenger, John Rider	
Doorkeeper, Patrick Furlong	

*Late Members of Executive Council retaining their Rank by permission of Her Majesty:*

Hon. E. J. Jarvis, Chief Justice | Hon. J. Spencer Smith

## HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY.

ALEXANDER RAE, Speaker.

## QUEEN'S COUNTY.

*Charlottetown*—Edward Palmer and Francis Longworth  
*First District*—George Coles and Alexander Laird  
*Second District*—Robert Mooney and Neil McNeill  
*Third District*—William Douse and Benjamin Davies, Esquires.

## PRINCE COUNTY.

*Princetown*—Donald Montgomery and William Clark  
*First District*—James Yeo and James Warburton  
*Second District*—Alexander Rae and Allan Fraser  
*Third District*—Joseph Pepe and William W. Lord, Esquires.

## KING'S COUNTY.

*Georgetown*—T. Heath Haviland and James Macdonald  
*First District*—Donald Beaton and Daniel Flynn  
*Second District*—John Jardine and Edward Whelan  
*Third District*—Edward Thornton and John Le Lacheur, Esquires.

## OFFICERS.

John Macneill, 1st Clerk  
 James B. Cooper, 2d Clerk  
 H. W. Lobban, Sergeant at Arms  
 Richard Walsh, Messenger  
 William Birch, Doorkeeper.

## PUBLIC OFFICERS.

Hon. T. H. Haviland, Colonial Secretary and Registrar, and Clerk of  
 the Executive and Legislative Councils  
 Hon. Charles Hensley, Treasurer  
 George Wright, Esq., Surveyor General  
 Thomas Owen, Esq., Deputy Postmaster General  
 James D. Hazzard, Esq., Queen's Printer  
 Daniel Hodgson, Esq., Coroner, Queen's County  
 David Kaye, Esq., do. King's do.  
 John Wright, Esq., do. Prince do.  
 Mr. George Thresher, sen., Deputy Registrar.

*JUSTICES OF THE PEACE THROUGHOUT THE  
ISLAND.*

Hon. Edward James Jarvis, Chief Justice  
 Hon. James Horsfield Peters, Assistant Judge  
 Hon. Ambrose Lane  
 Thomas H. Haviland, } Puisne Judges.  
 John Barrow, Esquire, }  
 Robert Hodgson, Attorney General  
 Edward Palmer, Solicitor General  
 J. Spencer Smith  
 George Richard Goodman  
 Charles Hensley  
 John Myrie Holl  
 Edward Thornton  
 Daniel Brennan  
 Daniel Hodgson, Esq., Clerk of the Crown  
 Rt. Rev. Bernard Donald Macdonald, Roman Catholic Bishop.

QUEEN'S COUNTY.

William Hodges, Rustico	Stephen Rice, Upton
William Macneil, Cavendish	C. Birch Bagster, Mill Vale
James Campbell, New London	John Rayner Mayne, Charlottetown
Donald McDonald, Glenaladale	Andrew Duncan, do.
Thomas Fairbairn, De Sable	T. B. Tremain, do.
William Cundall, Charlottetown	Jeremiah Simpson, Cavendish
Allan McDonald, Flat River	William Swabey, jr. Hillsborough
David Higgins, Covehead	David Lawson, sen., Stanhope
Cavendish M. Willock, Cherry Valley	Alexander Laird, New Glasgow
George Dalrymple, Charlottetown	William Haslam, Lot 67.
Charles Braddock, Binstead	George McKay, New London
Peter Emery, Wood Islands	Donald Palmer, Crapaud
John C. Sims, New London	James B. Cooper, Meadowbank
Ralph Brecken, Charlottetown	Theo. Desbrisay, Charlottetown
James Peake, do.	Thomas Tod, Crapaud
John R. Burke, Lot 49	William Craswell, Rustico
Bentick Harry Cumberland, Lot 65	Wm. W. Lord, Charlottetown
Edward Haythorne, St. Peter's Road	George Birnie, do.
William Swabey, Charlottetown	Joseph Holroyd, Lot 53
Lawrence C. Worthy, Hillsborough	John Morris, Charlottetown
James D. Hazard, Charlottetown	Francis McQuaid, St. Peter's Road
Charles Hazard, Belle Vue	Dennis Reddin, Charlottetown
W. W. Irving, Bonshaw	James Pidgeon, New London
Charles Stewart, Rosebank	Thomas Pethick, Charlottetown
Francis Longworth, Charlottetown	Francis Kelly, Fort Augustus
	Robert Hutchinson, Charlottetown
	William Douse, do.
	Lewis Y. Nash, do.

## KING'S COUNTY :

Elisha Coffin, Savage Harbor	Joseph Wightman, Three Rivers
James Anderson, St. Peter's	Joseph Coffin, Bay Fortune
Thomas Owen, Cardigan	John Goff, Three Rivers
John I. Lewellin, Three Rivers	David Kaye, Georgetown
John Jardine, St. Peter's	William Underhay, Bay Fortune
Hugh M'Donald, Panmure Island	Joseph Dingwell, do.
James Richards, Murray Harbor	Thomas Clow, Murray Harbor
W. S. Macgowan, Souris	William Sanderson, Georgetown
William B. Aitken, Georgetown	Martin Byrne, do.
Alexander Leslie, Souris	Angus M <sup>c</sup> Intyre, Lot 44
Charles Worrell, Morell	James M'Donald, Kingsborough
Peter M <sup>c</sup> Callum, St. Peter's	Lot 47.
William Mackay, Georgetown	

## PRINCE COUNTY :

Phillips Morris Calbeck, Tryon	Alexander Anderson, jr. Bedeque
John Large	James Kinlay, West Cape
Alexander Anderson, Bedeque	Samuel Dawson, Tryon
Joseph Pope, Bedeque	Horatio N. Hope, St. Eleanor's
Charles Craswell Cascumpec	Thomas M <sup>c</sup> Nutt, Princetown
Allan Forsyth, do.	Royalty
Thomas Hunt, St. Eleanor's	Evan Thomas, Bedeque
Charles M <sup>c</sup> Nutt, Darnley	James Clark, Bedeque
Robert Hyndman, Princetown	James Yeo, Port Hill
William Schurman, St. Eleanor's	Robert M <sup>c</sup> Nutt, Darnley
Lemuel Cambridge, Lot 16	Alexander M <sup>c</sup> Kinnon, Barbara Weit
James Warburton, Lot 11	Harry C. Green, St. Eleanor's
John Lord, Tryon	Jonathan Weatherbe, do.
John Wright, Bedeque Road	Joseph Bell, do.
John Craig, Bedeque	John Thornton, Lot 16
Joseph Higgins, Egmont Bay	James H. Conroy
Nicholas Conroy, Tignish	Phillips F. Irving, Cape Traverse
Stephen Wright, Bedeque	Benjamin Bearisto, Princetown

*Commissioners for Issuing Treasury Notes.*

Hon. Ambrose Lane; Daniel Hodgson, and Theophilus Desbrisay, Esquires.

*Commissioners for Establishing Boundaries of Counties and Townships:*

George Wright, Esq., Surveyor General; Hon. George Birnie; H. D. Morpeth, Esq.

*AUDITORS OF PUBLIC ACCOUNTS:*

William Cundall, and Ralph Brecken, Esquires.

*Indian Commissioners:*

Henry Palmer, Esquire, and

## Courts.

### COURT OF CHANCERY.

His Excellency the Lieutenant Governor, Chancellor  
 Hon. James H. Peters, Master of the Rolls  
 William Forgan,  
 John Longworth } Masters and Examiners.  
 T. Heath Haviland, }  
 Charles Desbrisay, Registrar  
 Counsellors and Solicitors—The Barristers and Attorneys of the  
 Supreme Court

John Rider, Crier and Tipstaff

TERMS OF COURT.—Hilary Term commences on the First Tuesday in February and ends the Saturday next ensuing. Trinity Term commences on the last Tuesday in May and ends the Saturday following. Michaelmas Term commences on the third Tuesday in November and ends on the Saturday following.

### INSTANCE COURT OF VICE ADMIRALTY.

Hon. E. J. Jarvis, Judge or Commissary  
 Hon. Robert Hodgson, Advocate General  
 Hon. Edward Palmer, Solicitor General  
 Hon. T. H. Haviland, Registrar  
 John Rider, Crier and Doorkeeper

### COURT OF VICE ADMIRALTY,

*for the Trial of Offences committed on the High Seas.*

#### COMMISSIONERS:

His Excellency the Lieutenant Governor  
 The Members of the Executive Council  
 Chief Justice and other Judges  
 Judge of the Instance Court of Vice Admiralty  
 The Public Secretary  
 The Treasurer  
 The Commander in Chief, Flag Officers, Captains and Commanders of such Ships of War as may be in any of the Ports or Roadsteads of this Island.  
 Hon. Robert Hodgson, Attorney General  
 — Edward Palmer, Solicitor General  
 — Charles Young, Queen's Counsel  
 Daniel Hodgson, Esq., Registrar  
 John Rider, Crier and Doorkeeper

*COURT OF MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE.*

His Excellency the Lieutenant Governor, President  
The Hon. Her Majesty's Executive Council, Members  
The Attorneys of the Supreme Court, Solicitors and Proctors  
Held on the Second Monday in May, with power to adjourn from  
time to time.

*Court of Probate of Wills and granting Letters of  
Administration.*

Honorable ROBERT HODGSON, Surrogate.  
Proctors and Advocates, the Attorneys and Solicitors of the  
Supreme Court.

*SUPREME COURT*

Hon. EDWARD JAMES JARVIS, Chief Justice  
Hon. JAMES H. PETERS, Assistant Judge.  
Hon. THOMAS H. HAVILAND, }  
JOHN BARROW, Esquire, } *Puisne Judges.*  
Hon. Robert Hodgson, Attorney General  
— Edward Palmer, Solicitor General  
— Charles Young, Queen's Counsel  
Daniel Hodgson, Clerk of the Crown and Prothonotary  
William Sanderson, Deputy do. for King's County  
William Coates, do. Prince do.  
Samuel Nelson, Sheriff for Queen's County  
Hon. Edward Thornton, do. Prince do.  
Thomas Hunt, do. King's do.

*Terms of the Supreme Court.*

QUEEN'S COUNTY.—Hilary Term commences on the first Tuesday in January, and continues 14 days. Easter Term commences on the first Tuesday in May, and continues 5 days. Trinity Term commences on the last Tuesday in June, and continues 14 days. Michaelmas Term commences on the last Tuesday in October, and continues 7 days.

KING'S COUNTY.—At Georgetown, on the second Tuesday in March and third Tuesday in July, and continues 7 days.

PRINCE COUNTY.—At St. Eleanor's, on the first Tuesday in June, and first Tuesday in October, and continues 7 days.

*Commissioners for taking Affidavits in Supreme Court.*

*Queen's County.*—Daniel Hodgson

*King's County.*—Edward Thornton, John Macgowan, Peter M'Callam, John Jardine, Hugh M'Donald.

*Prince County.*—Joseph Pope, Allan Forsyth, William Coates.

*Commissioners for taking Special Bail.*

*Prince County.*—Joseph Pope, William Coates, Esquires.  
*King's County.*—Hon. Edward Thornton, Hugh M'Donald.

*Commissioners for Render of Bail.*

*King's County.*—Hugh M'Donald.  
*Prince County.*—Charles Pope.

*Deputies for granting Replevins.*

*Queen's County.*—Duncan M'Intyre, Campbellton; Allan Mac-  
 dougall, Flat River.  
*King's County.*—Thomas Noonan, St. Peter's; David Crichton,  
 Murray Harbor; W. B. Aitken, Georgetown; Donald Macdonald,  
 St. Margaret's.  
*Prince County.*—Robert Muirhead, Tryon; Allan Forsyth, Cas-  
 cumpec; Edmond Compton, St. Eleanor's.

*Commissioners for taking Acknowledgments to Deeds.*

*Queen's County.*—Allan M'Dougall, Flat River; James Pid-  
 geon, New London; John Lord, Tryon.  
*King's County.*—Edward Thornton, Georgetown; John Jardine,  
 St. Peter's; John Macgowan, Souris.  
*Prince County.*—Joseph Pope, Bedeque; Thomas Hunt, Saint  
 Eleanor's; Harry S. M'Nutt, Princetown.

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## Barristers, Attorneys, &c.

*Barristers, Attorneys, and Solicitors of the Superior Courts of  
 Law and Equity, residing in the Island.*

Robert Hodgson, William Forgan, John Lawson, Robert Stewart,  
 Henry Palmer, Edward Palmer, John C. Binns, Charles Desbrisay,  
 John Longworth, Edward Buxton, Charles Binns, Charles Young,  
 Charles Stockdale, Charles Palmer, T. Heath Haviland, junr.,  
 Joseph Hensley, Monson Jarvis, William H. Pope, Lemuel Wright,  
 William C. Hodgson, Esquires.

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## NOTARIES PUBLIC.

Robert Hodgson, John Lawson, William Forgan, Robert Stewart,  
 Henry Palmer, Edward Palmer, James Moore, John Longworth,  
 Charles Young, William H. Pope, Joseph Hensley, T. Heath  
 Haviland, Monson Jarvis, Edward Thornton, Chas. Palmer, Esqrs.

*Commissioners for Prison Discipline, and for adding Hard Labor to the Sentence of Imprisonment.*

*Queen's County.*—J. M. Holl, W. Swabey, Thomas Pethick, R. Hutchinson, James D. Haszard.

*Prince County.*—W. Schurman, Archibald Campbell, H. N. Hope, Thomas Hunt, Evan Thomas.

*King's County.*—Edward Thornton, Hugh M'Donald, W. B. Aitken, Wm. Sanderson, Martin Byrne.

*Commissioners under the Insolvent Debtors' Act.*

*King's County.*—Wm. Sanderson, Martin Byrne, and Finlay M'Neill.

*Prince County.*—Joseph Pope, Stephen Wright, James Craswell, and James E. S. Bagnall.

*Justices appointed for directing appropriation of Money for Roads and Bridges in Charlottetown and Royalty.*

Honorable W. Swabey, Chairman; S. Rice; D. Hodgson, J. D. Haszard, T. Pethick, Robert Hutchinson.

**COMMISSIONERS FOR THE TRIAL OF SMALL DEBTS.**

QUEEN'S COUNTY.

*Charlottetown.*

William Cundall  
Francis Longworth  
Thomas B. Tremain  
Daniel Brennan  
William W. Lord  
Joseph M'Donald  
Clerk, Theophilus Desbrisay.

*De Sable and Crapaud.*

Thomas Tod  
Donald Palmer  
J. B. Cooper  
Clerk, Colin Holm.

*Lots 48, 49, and 50.*

Charles Stewart  
Charles Haszard  
J. R. Bourke  
Clerk, Alexander Smith.

*Stanhope.*

John Shaw  
William Auld  
Ewen M'Millan  
Clerk, John C. Leitch.  
*Brackley Point, Rustico, and Cavendish.*

William Hodges  
James M'Callum  
William Craswell  
Clerk, John R. Bott.

*New London.*

James Campbell  
James Pidgeon  
Donald Montgomery  
Clerk, Arch. Campbell.

*Belfast.*

Peter Emery  
Allan Macdougall  
Donald Nicholson  
Clerk, Donald Fraser.



## KING'S COUNTY.

*Georgeiown.*

Edward Thornton  
 Hugh Macdonald  
 John Goff  
 Clerk, Wm. Sanderson.

*Murray Harbor.*

James Richards  
 John Sullivan  
 Thomas Clow

*Saint Peter's.*

Peter M'Callum  
 John Jardine  
 John M'Donald (Allisary)  
 Clerk, Thomas Noonan.

*St. Margaret's and Souris.*

John Macgowan  
 Alexander Leslie  
 Donald M'Donald, St. Margaret'  
 Clerk, Duncan M'Callum.

*East Point.*

Daniel M'Donald  
 Andrew M'Intosh, Lot 45  
 Jas. M'Donald, jun. Kingsborough

*Bay Fortune.*

James Dingwell  
 John Frost  
 Joseph Coffin  
 Clerk, Henry Williams.

## PRINCE COUNTY.

*Princetown Royalty.*

Charles M'Nutt  
 Robert Craig  
 James Bearisto  
 Clerk, Benj. Bearisto.

*St. Eleanor's.*

Horatio N. Hope  
 Joseph Bell  
 Daniel Green, jun.  
 Clerk, James Campbell.

*Cascumpec.*

Charles Craswell  
 Allan Forsyth  
 Nicholas Conroy  
 Clerk, Herbert Bell.

*Lot 12.*

John Thornton  
 Joseph Higgins  
 Harry C. Green  
 Clerk, Neil M'Lean.

*Bedeque.*

Joseph Pope  
 Stephen Wright  
 Alexander Anderson  
 Clerk,

*Tryon.*

Samuel Dawson  
 John Clark, Cape Traverse  
 Robert Muirhead  
 Clerk, George Bynon.

*Tignish.*

William Harper  
 John Conroy  
 Francis Buote  
 Clerk, H. W. Hele.

*Lot 8.*

James Kinlay  
 Michael Dalton  
 Richard Ledstone  
 Clerk, A. Johnston.

*COMMISSIONERS OF ROADS.*

DISTRICTS—

- No. 1, James Warburton, comprising Townships Nos. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 and 11.
- No. 2, James Kinlay, Townships Nos. 7, 8, 9, 10 and 12.
- No. 3, Harry C. Green, Townships Nos. 13, 14, 15, 16 and 17.
- No. 4, Robert Macnutt, Townships Nos. 18, 19, those parts of Nos. 20 and 21, situate to the Northward of the South West River, New London, Princetown and Royalty, and that part of Princetown Road through Township No. 25.
- No. 5, Stephen Wright, Townships Nos. 25, 26, 27 and 28, and Wilnot Creek Bridge, Anderson's Road, and other Roads South of said Road on Township No. 67.
- No. 6, Jeremiah Simpson, Townships Nos. 20 and 21 Southward of the Southwest River, New London, Townships Nos. 22, 23, 24 and that part of Township 67, North of Anderson's Road.
- No. 7, Donald Palmer, Townships Nos. 29, 30, 31 and 32, (West side of York River,) and No. 65.
- No. 8, Owen Curtis, Townships Nos. 33 and 32, (East side of York River,) including the several Bridges on the York River.
- No. 9, David Higgins, Townships Nos. 37 and 36 and 35, (North side of Hillsborough,) and 34.
- No. 10, J. L. Hayden, Townships Nos. 48, 49 and 50, and 35, (South side of Hillsborough.)
- No. 11, Allan M'Dougall, Townships Nos. 57, 58, 60 and 62.
- No. 12, Peter M'Callum, Townships Nos. 38, 39, 40 and 41.
- No. 13, William Underhay, Townships Nos. 42, 43, 56, 55, (North of Grand River,) including the Division Line Road between Townships 43 and 44.
- No. 14, John Macgowan, Townships Nos. 44, 45, 46 and 47.
- No. 15, John Goff, Township Nos. 55, (South of Grand River,) 66, 54, 53, 52 and 51.
- No. 16, Edward Thornton, Townships Nos. 59, 61, 63, 64 and Montague Bridge.
- Georgetown and Royalty—Robert Cameron.

Peter Macgowan, Road Correspondent.

*COLONIAL BUILDING.*

Hon. J. M. Holl,	}	Commissioners for superintending improve- ments, &c.
Hon. Daniel Brennan,		
John Longworth, Esq.,		

Thomas Preedy, Keeper.

*Trustees of the Lunatic Asylum and House of Industry.*

Official Trustees—Chief Justice, President of Legislative Council, Speaker of House of Assembly. Other Trustees—Hons. T. H. Haviland, William Swabey, Edward Palmer; Thomas Pethick, F. Longworth, W. W. Lord, and John Longworth, Esqrs.

Keeper—Sergeant J. Mitchel.

*DEPUTY RECEIVERS OF LAND TAX.*

## PRINCE COUNTY.

- WILLIAM WOODMAN, Townships Nos. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, and Savage Island.  
 JAMES YEO, jun., Townships Nos. 11, 12, 13, 14, and Lennox Island.  
 ROBERT CRAIG, Townships Nos. 18, 19, and Princetown, Princetown Royalty, Grover Island, Banbury Island, Fishery Island, George's Island.  
 JAMES KINLAY, Townships Nos. 7, 8, 9, 10.  
 JOHN HASZARD, Townships Nos. 15, 16, 17.  
 WILLIAM STRONG, Townships Nos. 25, 26, 27, and Indian Island.

## QUEEN'S COUNTY.

- JAMES PIDGEON, Townships Nos. 20, 21.  
 THEOPHILUS DESBRISAY, Charlottetown, Charlottetown Royalty and Common, Townships Nos. 22, 23, 24, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 48, 49, 50, 65, 67, Governor's Island, Saint Peter's Island, and Peter's Island.  
 SAMUEL E. DAWSON, Townships Nos. 28, 29.  
 ALLAN MACDOUGALL, Townships Nos. 57, 58, 60, and 62.

## KING'S COUNTY.

- JOHN JARDINE, Townships Nos. 38, 39, and 40.  
 JAMES MACDONALD, Georgetown, Georgetown Royalty, and Reserved Lands adjoining. Townships Nos. 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 59, 61, 66, and Pannure and Boughton Islands.  
 JOHN MACINTOSH, Naufrage, Townships Nos. 41, 42, and 43.  
 WILLIAM MACGOWAN, Townships Nos. 44, 45, 46, 47, and 56.  
 JAMES RICHARDS, Townships Nos. 63, 64, and Murray Islands.

*HOG REEVES.**Charlottetown.*

A. A. Bynon  
 George Beer, 3d

Frederick Moore  
 William Crabbe, jun.

*Common and Royalty.*

Theophilus Robinson  
 Nathaniel Mitchel  
 William Worth, jun.  
 John Corbin  
 Alexander M'Acley

Andrew Cranston  
 William Easton  
 John Thorn  
 John Duncan  
 William M'Williams

*MARKET CLERKS.*

George Lewis, Charlottetown.  
 John Kearney, Georgetown.

## BOARDS OF HEALTH.

*Charlottetown and Royalty*.—C. D. Rankin, Esq., Chairman; W. W. Lord, Esq.; Messrs. John Trenaman, Charles Dempsey, Robert Wade, Benjamin Chappell, James N. Harris, William Crabbe, John Kennedy, James D. Lawson, Silas Barnard.  
Robert B. Irving, Clerk.

*Cascumpec*.—Hon. James Warburton; Nicholas Conroy, C. Craswell, Allan Forsyth, Esquires; Messrs. William Woodman, Alex. Maggieson, James Forsyth.

*Bedeque and St. Eleanor's*.—Horatio N. Hope, Joseph Bell, Stephen Wright, James C. Pope, Esquires; Messrs. James I. Fraser, James Gourlie, Daniel Green, sen.

*Princetown, Princetown Royalty, and Darnley*.—Rev. Dr. Kier; Robert Hyndman, Thomas M'Nutt, William Clark, Esquires; Mr. George Bearisto.

*New London*.—Donald Montgomery, James Pidgeon, John C. Sims, George M'Kay, Esquires; Mr. John M'Leod.

*Rustico*.—William Hodges, William Craswell, Esquires; Messrs. Robert Orr, John Robinson, John Doirant, and Jas. M'Callum, Esq.

*St. Peter's*.—John Jardine, Esquire; Messrs. William Watson, Richard Hayes, Charles Dingwell, Charles H. Lydiard.

*Souris*.—J. Macgowan, Alexander Leslie, Esquires; Messrs. Patrick Scully, John Knight, Donald Beaton, Esq.

*Bay Fortune and Grand River*.—William Underhay, James Dingwell, John Cooper, Joseph Coffin, Joseph Dingwell, Esquires.

*Georgetown*.—Hugh M'Donald, Esquire; Hon. Edward Thornton; Joseph Wightman, William Sanderson, Robert Cameron, Esquires.

*Murray Harbor and White Sands*.—John Le Lacheur, Thomas Clow, Esqrs.; Messrs. David Crichton, John Hyde, George Harris.

*Wood Islands and Belfast*.—Allan M'Dougall, Peter Emery, John Nicholson, Esquires; Messrs. Joseph Atkinson, John M'Dougall.

*Crapaud, Tryon, Cape Traverse and Seven Mile Bay*.—John Lord, Donald Palmer, Samuel E. Dawson, John Clark, Esquires; Messrs. Thomas Hockin, John Bell, Donald Manson.

## HEALTH OFFICERS.

*Charlottetown*—John Mackieson

*Bedeque*—Joseph Bell

*Three Rivers*—David Kaye

*Cascumpec*—Joseph P. Sherlock

*Richmond Bay*—E. Ashby Vaugh

## JAILORS.

*Charlottetown*, Nicholas Harvie

*St. Eleanor's*, James Reid

*Georgetown*, Hugh Logan

WITH T

THOM

Name of

Bay Fortun

Bedeque

Belfast

Cape Trave

Cascumpec

Cavendish

Egmont Bay

Fairfield

Georgetown

Lot 16

Lot 47

Mount Pleas

Murray Harb

New Glasgove

New London

Park Corner

Port Hill

Princetown

St. Eleanor's

St. Margaret's

St. Peter's

Souris

Tignish

Traveller's Ro

Tryon

Vernon River

White Sands

During the  
Steamer *Rose*,  
are forwarded.

In the Winte  
across the Ice

## POST OFFICES.

WITH THE TIME OF DESPATCHING AND RECEIVING THE  
MAILS AT CHARLOTTETOWN.

THOMAS OWEN, Deputy Post Master General, Charlottetown.

Peter Desbrisay, Clerk.

Name of Office.	Way Office Keeper	Time of Departure.	Time of Arrival.
Bay Fortune	William Underhay	Tuesday, 6 p m	Friday, 2 p m
Bedeque	Thomas Hooper	{ Monday, 9 a m	Tuesday, 6 p m
Belfast	Joseph Atkinson	{ Thurs., 9 a m	Friday, 6 p m
Cape Traverse	Hector Campbell	Friday, 9 a m	Saturday, 6 p m
Cascumpec	Alex. Maggieson	Monday, 9 a m	Tuesday, 6 p m
Cavendish	Daniel M'Neil	Thursday, 9 a m	_____
Egmont Bay	James Kinlay	_____	Friday, 6 p m
Fairfield	Patrick Kavanagh	_____	Tuesday, 6 p m
Georgetown	Charles M'Laren	Tuesday, 6 p m	Saturday, 6 p m
Lot 16	James Lyle	{ Monday, 9 a m	Tuesday, 5 p m
Lot 47	William Collings	{ Friday, 9 a m	Saturday, 5 p m
Mount Pleasant	Michael Egan	{ Monday, 9 a m	Tuesday, 6 p m
Murray Harbor	John Dalziel	{ Thurs., 9 a m	Friday, 6 p m
New Glasgow	James Arthur	Tuesday, 6 p m	Saturday, 8 a m
New London	Duncan M'Intyre	Friday, 9 a m	Saturday, 5 p m
Park Corner	William Cousins	Thursday, 9 a m	Friday, 6 p m
Port Hill	James Yeo	_____	_____
Princetown	George Sinclair	{ Monday, 9 a m	Tuesday, 6 p m
St. Eleanor's	James I. Fraser	{ Thurs., 9 a m	Friday, 6 p m
St. Margaret's	Donald M'Donald	Thursday, 9 a m	_____
St. Peter's	John Jardine	{ Monday, 9 a m	Tuesday, 6 p m
Souris	James M'Farlane	{ Thurs., 9 a m	Saturday, 8 a m
Tignish	Martin Walsh	Tuesday, 6 p m	_____
Traveller's Rest	John Townsend	_____	_____
Tryon	Thomas Hockin	Thursday, 9 a m	Tuesday, 6 p m
Vernon River	Matthew Redmond	_____	_____
White Sands	William Bell	Monday, 9 a m	Friday, 6 p m
		{ Monday, 9 a m	Tuesday, 6 p m
		{ Friday, 9 a m	Saturday, 5 p m
		Friday, 9 a m	Saturday, 6 p m

During the Summer the Mails of this Island are conveyed by the Steamer *Rose*, twice in each week, to Pictou, N. S., from whence they are forwarded.

In the Winter the Mails are made up on Thursday only, and forwarded across the Ice via Cape Traverse and Cape Tormentine.

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*OFFICERS OF HER MAJESTY'S CUSTOMS.*

Hon. George Richard Goodman, Controller Customs and Navigation  
Laws  
Hon. George Richard Goodman, Surveyor of Shipping  
Thomas Alexander Montgomery, Searcher and Clerk  
John S. Bremner, Broker.

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*SUB-COLLECTORS.*

Three Rivers, Hugh Macdonald  
Colville Bay, William S. Macgowan  
Darnley, Charles Macnutt  
Bedeque, Joseph Pope  
Casumpee, Nicholas Conroy.

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*COLLECTORS OF IMPOST, &c.*

Charlottetown, Charles Stewart  
Richmond Bay, Charles Macnutt  
Three Rivers, Hugh Macdonald  
Colville Bay, William S. Macgowan  
St. Peter's, John Jardine  
Flat River, Allan Macdougall  
Bedeque, Joseph Pope  
Casumpee, Allan Forsyth  
Tryon, Samuel Dawson  
Orwell Bay, Cavendish M. Willock  
New London, George Anderson  
John S. Bremner, Collector of Light Duties.

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*HARBOR MASTERS, WHARFINGERS, &c.*

Charlottetown, Simon Dodd, Harbor Master and Wharfinger  
Hillsborough Ferry Wharf, Lot 48, James Walsh, Wharfinger  
Georgetown, Joseph Wightman, Harbor and Ballast Master  
Princetown, Robert Hyndman, Wharfinger  
Grand River, Lot 56, John Frost, Wharfinger  
Bedeque Wharf, Joseph Green  
New London, Wm. Graham, do. for the Wharf at Graham's Shore  
Three Rivers, Allan McDonald, Harbor and Ballast Master  
Richmond Bay, William Bearisto, do. do.  
New Glasgow, Robert Orr, Wharfinger, Public Wharf  
St. Peter's Bay, Martin M'Innis  
Cable Head, William M'Ewen  
Souris Harbor, (East,) Richard Burke  
Port Selkirk Wharf, James Douse.

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*Keeper of Point Prim Light House,*  
John Ings, senior.

*LANDWAITERS AND PREVENTIVE OFFICERS.*

Charlottetown, S. Doid, K. M'Kenzie and J. M'Kenna  
 Cove Head, Alexander M'Millan  
 Rustico, Jerome Doirant  
 New London and Pond, John Cousins  
 De Sable, William Inman  
 Crapaud, Robert Forrest  
 Cape Traverse, Michael Clark  
 Tryon, Arthur Irving  
 Cape Traverse and Seven Mile Bay, John M'Rae  
 Bedeque Harbor, Daniel Green  
 Lot 17, Linkletter's Shore, David Betts  
 Grand River, Lot 16, Simon Fraser  
 Lot 13, David Ramsay  
 Cascumpee, John Forsyth  
 Lot 3, Big Meminegash, Thomas Costin  
 Lot 19, Head of Richmond Bay, John M'Neill  
 Princetown and Darnley, George Thompson, senr.  
 Savage Harbor, Benjamin Coffin, (son of Andrew Coffin)  
 Three Rivers, William Sanderson  
 Georgetown, John Thompson  
 Tignish and Nail Pond, Patrick Phee  
 Lot 49 and Powial Bay, Alex. Smith, Elisha Weatherbe  
 Orwell and Port Selkirk, Robert S. Finlay  
 Belfast, French Creek, &c., Alex. M'Donald  
 Big Belfast, Richard Gill  
 Pinette & Point Prim, Jno. Ings, Angus M'Rae  
 Hillsborough, Elisha Coffin, John Haggerty  
 Montague River, Walter Lambert

*PILOTS.*

Charlottetown, Robert Brehaut, John Young, James Taylor, jun., and  
 James Campbell  
 Three Rivers, Allan M'Donald  
 Richmond Bay, James M'Kay and John M'Gougan  
 Cascumpee, Prosper Gallant  
 New London, George Anderson.

*LAND SURVEYORS.*

Charlottetown, Joseph Ball, Dep. Surveyor General  
 Curtsidale, William Curtis  
 Bedeque, Alexander Anderson  
 Bedeque, James Clark  
 Georgetown Royalty, Roderick Campbell  
 St. Peter's, Daniel Hickey  
 Fort Augustus, Francis Kelly  
 Carlton Cove, Alex. M'Payden  
 Charlottetown, Lawrence Gall  
 Lot 17, James Campbell  
 Lot 17, Joseph Gaudet  
 Campbellton, Allan Macphiee.

*AGENTS.*

Consular Agent for the United States of America, for Prince Edward  
 Island, Henry Palmer, Esq.; for Georgetown, Hugh Macdonald, Esq.  
 Daniel Hodgson, Esq., Lloyd's Agent.

## Clergy, &c.

### CLERGY OF THE CHURCH OF ENGLAND.

The Honorable and Right Rev. the Lord Bishop of Nova Scotia, exercising by Her Majesty's Letters Patent, Episcopal Jurisdiction over this Island.

Rev. L. C. Jenkins, D. C. L., Ecclesiastical Commissary and Rector, Charlottetown.

Rev. David W. Fitz Gerald, A. B., T. C. D., Curate

Rev. Abraham V. G. Wiggins, D. C. L., St. Eleanor's and New London.

Rev. Charles Lloyd, A. B., Milton and Rustico

Rev. J. Herbert Read, Westmoreland Harbor, Tryon and De Sable

Rev. Myrick Lalley, Georgetown and Cherry Valley

Rev. W. H. Cooper, A. B., Port Hill.

### ROMAN CATHOLIC CLERGY.

Right Reverend Bernard Donald M'Donald, Roman Catholic Bishop, Rustico; Curate—Rev. Mr. Devorix

Rev. Malachias Reynolds, Charlottetown, Covehead, Tryon, Bedeque Road, &c.; Curate—Rev. Thomas Phelan

Rev. J. Brady, Vernon River, Fort Augustus and Tracadie; Curate—Rev. Thomas Quinn

Rev. F. J. M'Donald, Launching Place, Georgetown and Rollo Bay

Rev. Pius M'Phee, East Point, St. Margaret's and Souris

Rev. James M'Donald, Indian River, Grand River, Lennox Island and Seven Mile bay

Rev. Sylvanus E. Perry, Belle Alliance, Egmont Bay and Fifteen Point.

Rev. Peter M'Intyre, Tignish, Cascumpec, Lot 7, and the Brie.

#### FOR MAGDALEN ISLANDS:

Rev. Alexis Belanger, Harbor Aubert

Rev. Cajetauns Melville, Harbor Aux Maisons.

### CHURCH OF SCOTLAND:

ESTABLISHED CHURCH.—Rev. Robert M'Nair, M. A., Charlottetown.

Rev. Donald M'Donald, Minister

#### PRESBYTERY OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

*in Connexion with the Presbyterian Church of Nova Scotia:*

Rev. J. Kier, S. T. P., Princetown; Rev. Robert S. Patterson, Bedeque; Rev. John C. Sinclair, Cascumpec and West Point; Rev. James Allen, Covehead and Western St. Peter's.



*Foreign Missionaries of the Presbyterian Church.*

Rev. John Geddie, late of Cavendish, and the Rev. Isaac Archibald.

Field of labor—Island of Anciteum, in the South Pacific Ocean.  
General Treasurer to the Foreign Mission on the Island—James M'Callum, Esq., Brackley Point.

*Domestic and Itinerant Missionaries at present in the service of the Church.*

Rev. Robert Grant, the Rev. Isaac Murray, and the Rev. Hugh Dunbar.

Of the Preaching Stations the following are the most important on the Island—New Glasgow, St. Peter's Road, Princetown Road, St. Eleanor's, and Grand River.

\* \* The Rev. Isaac Murray is under call to three vacant congregations on the Island.

Omitted under Church of England head, Rev. Henry B. Swabey, A. B., Cherry Valley.

**WESLEYAN MISSIONARIES.**

Rev. Frederick Smallwood, Charlottetown; Rev. Henry Pope, Pownal; Rev. John B. Strong, Supernumerary; Rev. J. Buckley, Bedeque.

**BAPTIST MINISTERS.**

Rev. B. Scott, Charlottetown, Lot 49, St. Peter's Road; Rev. John Shaw, Three Rivers and East Point; Rev. Malcolm Ross, York River; Rev. B. Boulter, Tryon; Rev. S. T. Rand, Micmac Mission.

*The First Baptist Church, formed in 1810.*

Rev. John Knox, Pastor; Duncan Kennedy, Donald Macgregor, John Dewar, Stephen Boyer and Alexander Kennedy, Deacons.

Rev. John Fraser, Ordained Preacher at Belfsst.

*The Three Rivers Church.*

Rev. John Knox, Minister; Donald Dewar, Robert Dewar, Donald Macdonald, Peter Stewart and George Moore, Deacons.

*The East Point Church.*

Rev. John Knox, Minister; Peter Stewart, Licensed Preacher; David Anderson and Peter Sewart, Deacons.

*The St. Eleanor's Church.*

Pastor; Benjamin Schurman, Donald M'Kay,  
James Murray; Deacons.

*New Glasgow Church.*

John Stevenson; Pastor.

## BIBLE CHRISTIAN MISSIONARIES.

Francis Metherell, West Cape, Cascumpeque and New Bedford.  
Richard Cotton, New London and St. Eleanor's.  
Jacob Gale, Union Road. Rustico.  
William Calloway, Vernon River.  
John W. Butcher, Murray Harbour.  
Jesse Whitlock, Three Rivers.

## DIOCESAN CHURCH SOCIETY.

## PATRONS:

The Society for propagating the Gospel in Foreign parts;  
The Society for promoting Christian Knowledge.

President—

Vice Presidents—The Rev. Dr. Jenkins, Rector of Charlotte-  
town, the Hon. the Chief Justice.

Secretary—Rev. D. Fitz Gerald.

Treasurer—Hon. John Myrie Holl.

Standing Committee—All the Clergy of the Established Church;  
Capt. Cumberland, 96th Regiment, Hon. T. H. Haviland, Capt.  
Orlebar, R. N., J. D. Haszard, Theophilus Desbrisay, Henry  
Haszard, Esquires, Hons. Capt. Swabey, Charles Hensley, Robert  
Hodgson— with power to add to the number.

Auditors—William Cundall, Esq., Hon. Charles Hensley.

## COLONIAL CHURCH SOCIETY.

## MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE.

Rev. D. Fitzgerald,

Lieut. Col. Stewart,

Hon. J. M. Holl,

Lieut. Hancock, R. N.

President—Rev. Dr. Jenkins,

Treasurer—Capt. Orlebar, R. N.

Secretary—Lieut. Hancock,

Catechists—Mr. Cavie Richardson, Morell; Mr. Jewell, New  
Devizes; Mr. Brooks, Murray Harbor and White Sands; Mr. Fowle,  
Rustico; Mr. Easton, Georgetown.  
Mr. Green, Sunday School Superintendent, Stanhope.

*PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND AUXILIARY BIBLE  
SOCIETY.*

President—The Hon. the Chief Justice.  
 Vice Presidents—Hon. J. M. Holl and Charles Young.  
 Treasurer—Daniel Hodgson, Esq.  
 Secretary—William Cundall, Esq.  
 Committee—Messrs. R. Brecken, J. Hancock, H. Haszard, J. Orlebar, R. Longworth, K. M'Kenzie, J. Purdie, T. B. Tremain, E. L. Lydiard, and C. Richardson, and all Clergymen members of the Society.

*LADIES' DIOCESAN CHURCH ASSOCIATION.*

Patroness,  
 Secretary, Rev. L. C. Lloyd.  
 Assistant Secretary, Rev. D. Fitzgerald.  
 Treasurer, Miss Hodgson.  
 Committee—Mesdames Bayfield, Cumberland, Cundall, Dalrymple, Mesdames Fitz Gerald, Forbes, Grubb, Haviland, H. Haszard, Hensley, Holl, Miss Hodgson, Mesdames Lloyd, Mackieson, Orlebar, E. Palmer.

*P. E. ISLAND AUXILIARY RELIGIOUS BOOK AND  
TRACT SOCIETY.*

*Established 4th February, 1842.*

Committee—Revs. Dr. Jenkins, Fitz Gerald, Rand, Smallwood; William Cundall, Esq., Lieutenant Hancock; Messrs. George Beer, jun., John M'Neill, John Williams.  
 Treasurer—Ralph Brecken.  
 Secretary—John Orlebar.  
 Depository—William Heard.

*Prince Edward Association, in connection with the London  
Society, for promoting Christianity among the Jews.*

*Established 1846.*

President, Captain Orlebar, R. N.  
 Secretary and Treasurer, James Moore.  
 Committee—Lieut. Hancock, R. N. Thomas B. Tremain, John Bovyer, George Beer, sen.

*WESLEYAN METHODIST BRANCH OF THE  
MISSIONARY SOCIETY.*

Chairman, Rev. Frederick Smallwood.

Treasurer, Ralph Brecken, Esq.

Secretary, James Moore.

Committee—Rev. H. Pope, jun.; Messrs. George Beer, sen.,  
John Williams, Henry Smith, Robert Longworth, Thomas Dawson,  
John Boyver, J. T. Thomas, George Beer, jun., William Heard,  
Hon. C. Young.

*CAVENDISH FOREIGN MISSIONARY & BIBLE  
SOCIETY.*

William M'Neill, President.

John Lockerby, Vice President.

Alex. Simpson, } Secretaries &  
John M'Neill, } Treasurers.

Committee—Andrew Clark, Malcolm M'Neill, William M'Kay,  
John Clark, William Arthur.

*LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.*

Patroness—

Committee—Mesdames Bayfield, Dalrymple, Mesdames Fitz-  
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Ralph Thompson, C. Little.  
Georgetown—John B. Howlett.

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William B. Aitken, Georgetown  
Benjamin Bearisto, Princetown  
Norman M'Phee, Lot 36  
Alexander Meggison, Lot 4  
James Keough, St. Eleanor's.

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Robert Head  
Ezra Wickwire

John Kearney  
Henry Griffin  
Arch. M'Kinnon

**GEORGETOWN FIRE WARDENS.**

Alex. Robertson  
J. B. Howlett  
Peter Stewart

Thomas Maher  
W. M'Donald

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District No. 1—Thomas Pethick and George Beer  
2—Henry Haszard and George Coles  
3—John Thomas and E. L. Lydiard  
4—Robert Longworth and Charles Young  
5—W. W. Lerd and W. M'Gill  
6—Henry Palmer and John C. Binns  
7—Charles Palmer and T. B. Tremain  
8—J. D. Haszard and Kenneth M'Kenzie  
H. W. Lobban, Capt. of the Firehook and Ladder Company.

**FIRE ENGINE COMPANY No. 1.**

James Watts, Captain  
Joseph Weeks, 1st Lieutenant  
John Hobbs, 2d do  
Stephen Boyyer, 1st Pipeman  
Edward Chandler, 2d do  
John Gibson, 3d do  
John Fielding, Clerk & Treasurer:

**FIRE ENGINE COMPANY No. 2.**

Robert Hutchinson, Captain  
James Cairns, 1st Lieutenant  
Thomas Dodd, 2d do  
Silas Barnard, 1st Pipeman  
Samuel Batt, 2d do  
H.M'Leod, 3d do  
William Weeks, Clerk and Treasurer.



## GARRISON OF CHARLOTTETOWN.

Captain A. Lane, Town Major.  
 Captain Lecky, commanding Detachment 38th Regt.  
 Lieutenant Hume, 38th Regt.  
 Lewis Y. Nash, Esq., Dep. Ordnance Storekeeper and Barrack  
 Master  
 Charles Booth, Esq., Dep. Assistant Commissary General  
 Francis Reynolds, Esq., Staff Assistant Surgeon  
 Rev. Dr. Jenkins, Officiating Chaplain.

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*Commander-in-Chief*—His Excellency the Lieutenant Governor.  
*Adjutant General, and Inspector of Militia*—Lieut. Col. the  
 Hon. Ambrose Lane.

*Staff Adjutant*—Major Peter Macgowan.

*Surgeon General*—John Mackieson, M. D.

*Judge Advocate*—John Lawson, Esq.

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Captain Benjamin Davies, 1st or Queen's County Troop of Cavalry.  
 — George Coles, Charlottetown Volunteer do. do.  
 — John M'Donald, (Allisary,) 2d or King's County do. do.  
 — Benjamin Darby, 3d or Prince County do. do.  
 — Donald Manson, Tryon or Fitz Roy do. do.

**ARTILLERY.**—Captains Paul Mabey, Stephen Boyver.

First Queen's County Regiment—Major Francis Longworth.

Second do. do. Major John Nelson.

Third (or Highland) do. Major C. D. Rankin.

Fourth Queen's County do. Major David Lawson.

Fifth do. do. Major James Campbell.

First King's County Regiment—Lt. Col. Angus Macdonald.

Second do. (or Castle Tioram) Regiment—Lt. Col. Roderick  
 C. Macdonald—Major James Anderson.

Third King's County Regiment—Major Ronald Macdonald.

Fourth do. do. Major William S. Macgowan.

First Prince County Regiment—Major Donald Ramsay.

Second do. do. Major Joseph Pope.

Third do. do. Major Alexander Cameron.

Fourth do. do. Major J. Warburton.

*Officers employed in Surveying the Coasts of this Island and  
 Nova Scotia, in Her Majesty's hired Vessel "Gulnare."*

Captain H. W. Bayfield, R. N.; Captain Orlebar, R. N.; Lieut.  
 Hancock, Mr. William Forbes, Master, R. N., and Thomas Desbri-  
 say, Assistant Surveyors. Medical Officer, Dr. Stratton.

*Commissioners of Sewers.*

*Tryon*—John Leard, sen.; John Lord; Samuel E. Dawson.

*Cape Traverse*—John Muttart; John M'Rae; Isaac Clark.

**CHURCH WARDENS—St. Paul's, Charlottetown.**

Robert Hutchinson and Theophilus Desbrisay.

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Henry F. Jarvis, Esq., Charlottetown  
David Kaye, Esq. Georgetown  
Joseph Bell, St. Eleanor's.

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 Medical Examiner, Henry F. Jarvis, Esq. M.D.  
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 Equitable Fire Insurance Co; L. W. Gall, Esq., Agent  
 Charlottetown Mutual Fire Insurance Co; Hon. D. Brennan, President  
 Henry Palmer, Esq., Secretary & Treasurer.

**AGENCIES.**

Consular Agent for the United States of America, for Prince Edward  
 Island, Henry Palmer, Esq.; for Georgetown, Andrew Archibald  
 Macdonald, instead of Hugh Macdonald, Esq. as in p. 47.  
 Daniel Hodgson, Esq., Lloyd's Agent.

**FREEMASONS.****SAINT JOHN'S LODGE, No. 562.**

Holding Warrant under the Grand Lodge of England.  
 The Right Honorable the Earl of Zetland, M. W. Grand Master  
 Of the  
*Most Ancient and Honorable Fraternity of Free and Accepted  
 Masons.*

Officers elected Annually on the last Friday in December.  
 Regular nights of Meeting, 2d Tuesday in each month at Mason Hall

### SONS OF TEMPERANCE.

*Grand Division of Prince Edward Island, established by Charter  
of the National Division, dated Oct. 23, 1848.*

G.W.P.—Hon. C. Young, Q. C.  
G.W.A.—Rev. A. V. G. Wiggins, L. C. D.  
G. Chaplain—Rev. W. H. Cooper, A. B.  
G. Scribe—Peter Desbrisay,  
G. T.—Christopher Cross,  
G. Con.—John J. Pippy  
G. Sen.—W. M. Gidley  
P. G. W. P.—John Arbuckle, Esq. A. M.

#### *Charlottetown :*

Prince Edward Division, No. 1—meets every Thursday  
Rising Sun do 2 Friday  
Victoria do 3 Monday  
At the Town Hall, at 8 o'clock, p. m.

#### *Port Hill:*

Richmond Division No. 6—meets every Friday

#### *Saint Eleanor's :*

St. Eleanor's Division, No. 7—meets every Thursday

#### *Bedeque :*

Aurora Division, No. 8—meets every Thursday

#### *Georgetown :*

Diamond of the Desert Division, No. 9—meets every Monday

#### *Crapaud :*

Westmoreland Division No. 10—meets every Monday

#### *Malpeque :*

Coldstream Division, No. 11—meets every Wednesday

#### *Vernon River :*

Crystal Stream, No. 12—meets every Monday

#### *On the High Seas and at California :*

Prince Edward Island Division, No. 14.

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#### MEET WEEKLY.

Deputy Grand Patron, John Arbuckle, Esq.  
Patron, Rev. D. Fitz Gerald  
1st Worthy Deputy—W. B. Dawson  
2d Worthy Deputy—William M'Kay.

#### *P. E. Island Benevolent Total Abstinence Society.*

Established August 28, 1850.

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J. W. Morrison, Secretary.		John J. Pippy, Treasurer.

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HIS EXCELLENCY THE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

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Head Master, William Cundall. ✓

Second Master, John Kenny.

Third Master, John Arbuckle, A. M.

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Hon. W. Swabey

William Cundall, Esq.,

John Kenny, Esq.

Rev. D. Fitz Gerald.

William Cundall, Esq., Secretary.

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Queen's County—John McNeill

King's County—John Ross

Prince County—John Arbuckle.

## DISTRICT TEACHERS—at present engaged.

## FIRST CLASS, UNDER 10 VICTORIA.

Ewen Amos, Elliot River  
 Robert Barry, Gallows Point  
 Alexander Beaton, Flat River  
 John Beaton, Wood Islands  
 Robert Bellin, Cavendish  
 John Butler, Lot 48  
 Thomas Brooks, Lot 20  
 Donald Campbell, Montague  
 Donald Campbell, Bear River  
 Duncan Campbell, Lot 51  
 Patrick Connick, Treagh  
 Charles A. Crosby, Lot 21  
 Malcolm Darrach, Cornwall  
 George Douglas, Covehead  
 Patrick B. Doyle, South Shore  
 Patrick Hockney, Point Prim  
 James Jewell, New South Wiltshire  
 John Kenan, Launching  
 Robert Laird, New Glasgow  
 John Le Page, Charlottetown  
 John Livingston, Dog River  
 Ewen Lamont, Point Prim  
 Donald Lamont, Elliot River  
 Donald Lamont, Cardigan

John Mathewson, Lot 28  
 Roderick Munro, St. Eleanor's  
 Kenneth Morrison, Fullarton's Marsh  
 Alexander McDonald, Tryon  
 Archibald McDonald, Pinette  
 Angus McDonald, Hillsboro', Lot 38  
 John McDonald, Rustico Road  
 Martin McDougall, South Shore  
 Neil McDougall, Scarletown  
 John McDiarmid, Little Pond  
 Neil McEachran, Lot 30  
 Neil McFadyen, Cherry Valley  
 John McInnis, Anderson's Road  
 Peter McInnis, Lot 45  
 Michael McKenna, Fort Augustus  
 James B. McKenna, Lot 49  
 Alfred A. McKenzie, Bedeque  
 John McKay, Lot 67  
 Archibald McKenzie, Brackley Point  
 Road  
 Malcolm McKenzie, Lot 65  
 John McKinnon, Baltic, Lot 18  
 John McLauchlan, Irishtown  
 Alex. McLean, Ch. Town Royalty

Alexan  
 Angus  
 John M  
 John M  
 Alexan  
 Archib  
 Malcol  
 Willia  
 Wm. M  
 Allan  
 Micha  
 John P  
 James  
 Elias  
 Robert

James  
 Donald  
 Ro

Archib  
 Daniel  
 Colin  
 Sebasti  
 James  
 Patrick  
 James  
 Donald  
 Andrew  
 Patrick  
 Thomas  
 Donald  
 Ro

Edward  
 John B

Joseph  
 Francis  
 John C

Charlott  
 Mary E  
 Sarah  
 Priscilla  
 Emily  
 Ann M  
 Eliza M

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Angus M'Leod, Bedeque	Donald Robertson, Brudenell
John M'Millan, York River	Edmund Roche, Lot 22
John M'Millan, Belle Creek	Peter Ross, Murray Harbor
Alexander M'Neill, Lot 49	John Ross, Uigg
Archibald M'Neill, Vernon River	John B. Schurman, Lot 27
Malcolm M'Neill, Bedeque	John Sinclair, Lot 67
William M'Phail, Montague	James Sinclair
Wm. M'Phail, jun., Lower Newton	Allan Stewart, Crapaud
Allan M'Phee, Campbellton	James Stewart, Brackley Point
Michael M'Wade, Seal River	John Stewart, Orwell Head
John Parker, Sturgeon	John Stewart, Lot 51
James Portous, Traveller's Rest	Linus Walker
Elias Roberts, Lot 22	Henry Wadman, Augustine Cove
Robert Robertson, St. Peter's Road	Abercrombie Willock, Pisquid Road.

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Donald M'Donald, Princetown	Bedeque
Royalty	John Ross, Georgetown

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Daniel C. Campbell, Montague	Paul M'Donald, East Point
Colin Campbell, Princetown Road	Roderick M'Donald, Lot 16
Sebastian Davison, Tignish	John M'Neill, Souris
James Douglas, Little York	Patrick M'Quaid, Cove Head Road
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James Gillanders, Tryon	William H. Richardson, Rustico
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Sarah Henderson, Belfast	Elizabeth Ross, York River
Priscilla Logan,	Marianne Ross, Lot 59
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PROPOSALS will be accepted for Insurance against LOSS or DAMAGE by FIRE, on Buildings, Household Furniture, Goods, Stock in Trade, Farming and Agricultural Stock. Rates of Premium will be decided upon at the Regular Meetings of the Board in Charlottetown.

L. W. GALL,  
Agent for P. E. Island.

November 28, 1850.

**James W. Cairns,  
Engineer, Blacksmith, &c. &c.,**

*(Old Stand—Kent Street)*

BEGS most respectfully to return his sincere thanks to the inhabitants of Charlottetown, its vicinity, and the country in general, for their liberal support since he commenced business, and trusts, by diligence to orders and the best of workmanship, to merit a continuance of their favors.

ALWAYS ON HAND:  
CARRIAGE MOUNTINGS,  
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*Warranted of the very best Materials.*

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N. B.—J. W. C., with the most profound gratitude, proffers his heartfelt thanks to the public, for the encouragement he has continued to receive since the calamitous fire, which destroyed his former premises.

December 17.

## CURES FOR THE UNCURED!



## HOLLOWAY'S OINTMENT.

AN EXTRAORDINARY CURE OF SCROFULA OR KING'S  
EVIL.

*Extract of a Letter from Mr. J. H. Aliday, 209, High Street,  
Cheltenham, dated the 22d of January, 1850.*

To Professor HOLLOWAY.

SIR,—My eldest son, when about three years of age, was afflicted with a Glandular Swelling in the neck, which after a short time broke out into an Ulcer. An eminent medical man pronounced it a very bad case of Scrofula, and prescribed for a considerable time without effect.—The disease then for four years went on gradually increasing in virulence, when, besides the ulcer in the neck, another formed below the left knee, and a third under the eye, besides seven others on the left arm, with a tumor between the eyes which was expected to break. During the whole of the time my suffering boy had received the constant advice of the most celebrated medical gentlemen at Cheltenham, besides being for several months at the General Hospital, where one of the surgeons said that he would amputate the left arm, but that the blood was so impure, that if that limb were taken off it would be then even impossible to subdue the disease. In this desperate state I determined to give your Pills and Ointment a trial, and after two months' perseverance in their use, the tumor gradually began to disappear, and the discharge from all the ulcers perceptibly decreased, and at the expiration of eight months they were perfectly healed, and the boy thoroughly restored to the blessings of health, to the astonishment of a large circle of acquaintances, who could testify to the truth of this miraculous case. Three years have now elapsed without any recurrence of the malady, and the boy is now as healthy as heart can wish. Under these circumstances I consider that I should be truly ungrateful were I not to make you acquainted with this wonderful cure, effected by your medicines after every other means had failed.

(Signed) J. H. ALIDAY.

CURE OF ACUTE RHEUMATISM OF FOUR YEARS  
STANDING.

*Extract of a Letter from Mr. John Pitt, Dudley, 19th Jan. 1850.*  
To Professor HOLLOWAY.

SIR,—It is with the greatest pleasure that I write to thank you for the benefit I have received from your Pills and Ointment, which have completely cured me of the Rheumatism, under which I suffered for this last four years, at times I was so bad as hardly to be able to walk. I had tried every kind of medicine that was recommended without receiving any benefit. I at last thought I would give your medicines a trial!

and purchased from Mr. Hollia, Chemist of this Town, two boxes of Pills and two of Ointment, and in three weeks through them and the blessing of God, I was restored to health and strength, and am now as well able to walk as ever I was in my life. I am well known in this parish, having been sixty-five years in it, with an exception of ten years I served in the 24th Regiment of Foot.

(Signed)

JOHN PITT.

#### CURE OF A BAD LEG OF MORE THAN SIXTY YEARS' STANDING.

Mr. Barker, of No. 5, Graham's Place, Drypool, near Hull, had ulcers on his leg from the age of eighteen until upwards of eighty, and although for many years he had sought the first advice in the country nothing was found to cure them. He very often suffered most excruciating pain for long periods together, which incapacitated him from attending to his business. He had given up all hopes of getting a cure when at last he was persuaded to try Holloway's Pills and Ointment, which he did, and however wonderful it may appear, the leg was thoroughly healed by their means, and by continuing to use the Pills alone after his leg was well, he has become in health so hale and hearty as now to be more active than most men of fifty.

N. B.—The truth of this extraordinary statement can be vouched for by Mr. J. C. Reinhardt, 22, Market Place, Hull, February 20th, 1849.

#### CURE OF A DESPERATE CASE OF RINGWORM, OF SEVEN YEARS' STANDING.

*Lima, 13th November, 1849.*

One of the most eminent Surgeons in Lima (the Capital of Peru) had a child covered with Ringworm for more than six years; in vain he exhausted all his art in his endeavours to effect a cure. Not succeeding, he consulted among his brethren, the most celebrated medical practitioners of the City, but nothing was found to do the child service. When he was persuaded by Mr. Joseph P. Hague, the English Chemist and Druggist, residing at 74, Calle de Pallacio, to try Holloway's Pills and Ointment, which was done, and after using six large Pots of the Ointment, with a proportion of the Pills, the child was radically cured, to the surprise of the whole medical profession. The name of the parent, from motives of delicacy is withheld.

The Pills should be used conjointly with the Ointment in most of the following cases:—

Bad Legs	Chiego-foot	Fistulas	Sore throats
Bad Breasts	Chilblains	Gout	Skin diseases
Burns	Chapped-hands	Glandular	Scurvy
Bunions	Corns (Soft)	Swellings	Sore heads
Bites of Mos-	Cancers	Lumbago	Tumours
chetoes and	Contracted &	Piles	Ulcers
Sand-Flies	Stiff joints	Rheumatism	Wounds
Cocoa-Bay	Elephantiasis	Scalds	Yaws
		Sore Nipples	

Sold by the Proprietor at 244 Strand (near Temple Bar) London, and at GEO. T. HASZARD, Agent for P. E. Island, in Boxes and Pots, at 2s, 5s, 8s, and 20s each. There is a very considerable saving in taking the larger sizes.

N. B. Directions for the guidance of Patients are affixed to each Pot or Box.

PUBLIC ARCHIVES OF NOVA SCOTIA  
HALIFAX, N. S.