

MACONOCHIE'S OUALITY PRODUCTS

IE KING EATS TH

1 PAL

IEW YORK

Are used extensively in the Royal Household of England is no reason why you should feature them, but because they are best of their kinds that the finest

13360 11510

Materials, Knowledge and Care

can produce, and thousands of consumers all over the world will confirm the above assertion.

MACONOCHIE'S PICKLES will be in demand during the warm weather, when a great quantity of cold meats are consumed, and of

SAUCE PICKLE

They are the Connoisseur's choice as a relish with Fish, Meats, Game, Salads and Soups.

PAN YAN

MONTREAL

MACONOCHIE'S Pickles, Peels, Fish, Marmalade, Worcester Sauce, Etc. For sale by All Jobbers.

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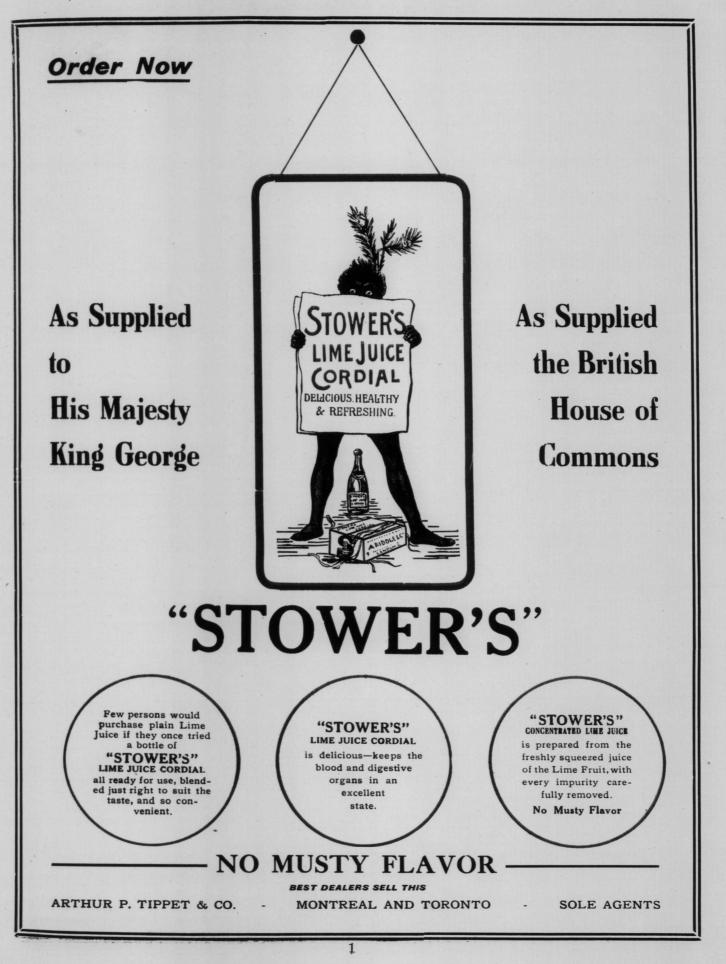
TORONTO

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CANADIAN AND UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVES :

MANUFACTURERS AND IMPORTERS GROCERS' SPECIALTIES

CHICAGO



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Manufacturers' Agents and Brokers' Directory

Manufacturers and merchants cannot expect to develop, maintain and get the best out of the Canadian market without the assist-ance of local agents. The following is a representative list of reput-able agents. The service department of the Canadian Grocer is at able agents. The service department of the Canadian Grocer is a the disposal of firms wanting agents or of agents wanting agencies











When Your Customer Wants Canned Goods

WITH NATURAL FLAVOR and COLOR HAND OUT OUR

W

Jams, Jellies, Preserves, Catsups, Canned Fruits and Vegetables.

Aylmer, Delhi, Little Chief, Simcoe and similar "Quality Guaranteed" Brands are a satisfaction for you

to handle, because they are goods that people want more of.

May we add your name to the long list of those who feature our products? You should stock up now, so as to meet the summer camp demand.

Dominion Canners Ltd. HAMILTON :: ONT.





VERGINE BRAND OLIVE OIL

Keep your customers satisfied. The ever-increasing sales of Vergine Olive Oil is the surest sign that "VERGINE" BRAND OLIVE OIL is the BEST.

THE BEST IS ALWAYS THE CHEAPEST

DON'T HESITATE ORDER NOW

MONTREAL

Distributors: -



TORONTO

The Reputation of Your Store

Depends on the accuracy, speed and carefulness of your delivery system.

STAR EGG CARRIERS AND TRAYS FOR SAFE EGG DELIVERY

This perfect egg delivery system stops all breakage and miscounts. Saves time and money.

Ordinarily egg delivery is the cause of much delay and trouble. STAR EGG CARRIERS and TRAYS please both the customers and the delivery men because they are always rapid and accurate.

Write for our two interesting books "No Broken Eggs" and "Advertising Suggestions." They show how to make a fine reputation better.



Made in one and two dozen sizes.

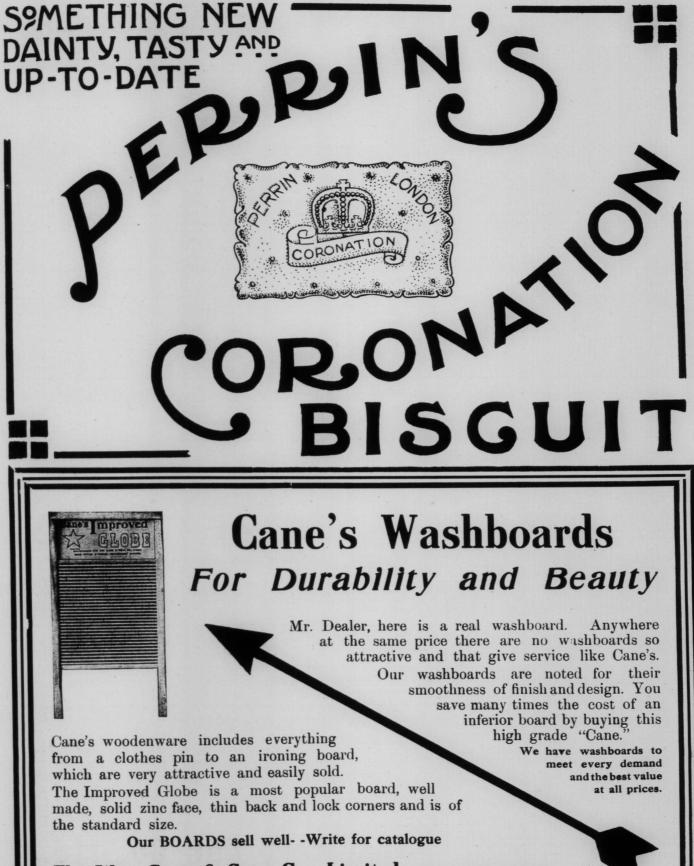
Star Egg Carriers are licensed under Canadian Patent No 96566, to be used only with trays supplied by us Manufacturers, jebbers or agents supplying other trays for use with Star Egg Carriers are contributory infringers of our patent rights and subject themselves to liability of prosecution under the Canadian patent laws.

STAR EGG CARRIER & TRAY MFG. CO. 1550 JAY STREET, ROCHESTER, N.Y.

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The Wm. Cane & Sons Co., Limited, Newmarket, Ont.



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KOPS NON-ALCOHOLIC ALE Prepared from ingredients of undoubted purity, AND the bitter principle being derived from the finest WARRANTED PUR hops. It has a delicious and appetizing aroma, and is an agreeable, salutary bitter, and whilst it will be found to act as a tonic stomachic and an aid to digestion, it is so free of alcohol that it will be found a veritable boon to total abstainers, sufficiently aerated to make them pleasantly sharp. HAVE YOU TRIED **IT?** By introducing it to your customers you will be creating NEW and very profitable trade. Printed catalogues and full particulars from us or our agents. BREWERIES, London, S.W., England -Hudson's Bay Co., Vancouver, B C. W. L. Mackenzie, & Co., 306 Ross, Ave., Winnipeg. Kenneth H. Munro, Coristine Building, Montreal. W L. Mackenie & Co., 606a Center CANADIAN AGENTS-Street, Calgary. Royal Stores, Limited, St. John's, Nfld. St. Vincent Arrowroot OLBS Grade The Best An Opportunity For Large Profits For a century or more St. Vincent Arrowroot has been an article of consumption all over the civilized world. Recently, the enormous increase of the use of cocoa and chocolates and the study of domestic science and nursing have brought it into common use among a much larger portion of the people. Arrowroot makes delicious Blanc Manges, Puddings, Biscuits, Cakes, etc., and is invaluable as a diet for invalids. Very little education is needed to build up a large trade. Samples and information given in regard to recipes, grades and prices on application to the Secretary of the St. Vincent Arrowroot Growers and Exporters' Ass'n. ST. VINCENT, B.W.I. KINGSTOWN,



PAT-A-CAKE **GOLDEN PUFF** BILLIKEN WHIST DRIVE STANDARD **GRAND BEURRE** and other specialties in BISCUITS PEEK, FREAN & CO., LIMITED LONDON. - ENGLAND

Simple, But Oh, How It Sold Dates!

Here's a simple little thing one grocer did that brought him three days of splendid date sales. He cut our advertisement of DROM-EDARY DATES from a monthly magazine-we advertise in nearly all the good ones -and pasted it on the front of his

window. Over it was a brush sign, "We Sell These," and in the window a display of the cartons with one open. He says he never sold so many dates in his life.

DROMEDARY DATES are sure to sell if people see them, because they are the finest selected fruit, wrapped carefully in oiled paper and packed in cartons. They're clean, fresh, and indefinitely moist. All jobbers.

We also pack ROYAL EXCELSIOR and ANCHOR brand package dates. THE HILLS BROS. COMPANY Beach and Washington Sts., NEW YORK

EIFFEL TOWER LEMONADE is The National Temperance Drink of England

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It is used regularly and freely in the homes of all classes. Ask those customers of yours from the Old Country if they know EIFFEL TOWER LEMONADE. They will answer you with a smile that they used it regularly, and would use it now if you stocked it, and so would most of your customers if you will supply them.

EIFFEL TOWER LEMONADE

offers a splendid opportunity for you to introduce to your customers an article that will meet with a ready sale, and it will at the same time return a substantial profit to you.

Be one of the early ones to take up this line, and associate yourself with a novelty of sterling merit and one that will be the

PREMIER TEMPERANCE BEVERAGE OF CANADA

Retails in 5c. packets. Also in 10c. and 20c. enamelled tins.

Agents : W. H. Malkin Co., Vancouver for British Columbia. The Harry Horne Co., 309 King St. West, Toronto, for Ontario. Darby & Turnbull, 179 Bannatyne Avenue East, Winnipeg. Howe, McIntyre & Co., Youville Sq., Montreal Agencies open for progressive Firms at other points.

Address FOSTER CLARK Ltd., Maidstone, England

The Weak Points Of Other Makes

ARE WHAT SELL

MEAKINS'

SANITARY WASHBOARDS

11

The woman who wants a new washboard knows the weak points of the old one and appreciates the one without those defects.

Sanitary Washboards are of all metal construction and so have no wood to warp and no nails to come loose or worn rough edges of zinc to cut hands. They cannot retain dirt because each board is made in one piece.

Particulars and prices from

Meakins & Sons, Hamilton, Ont.



Can Lodge in the "All-Metal"



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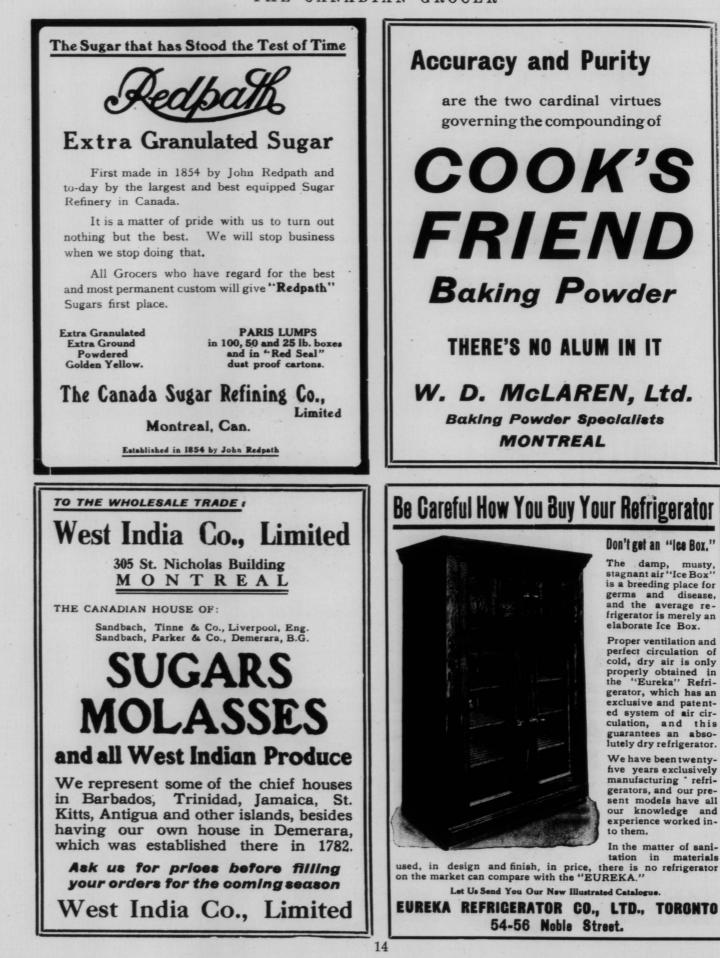
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cold, dry air is only

five years exclusively manufacturing ' refrigerators, and our present models have all our knowledge and experience worked in-

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Real Sellers

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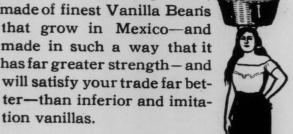
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BNTO

this absoerator.

You will find no other flavoring extract that sells as fast as

TRUE VANILLA It is a real purity product, made of finest Vanilla Beans that grow in Mexico-and made in such a way that it has far greater strength - and



You can recommend Shirriff goods to the trade you are most anxious to get and keep. Stock these

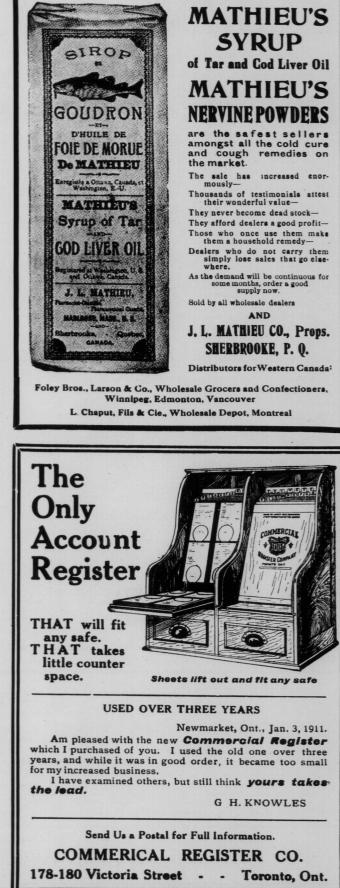
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STRONGER. RICHER DAINTIER



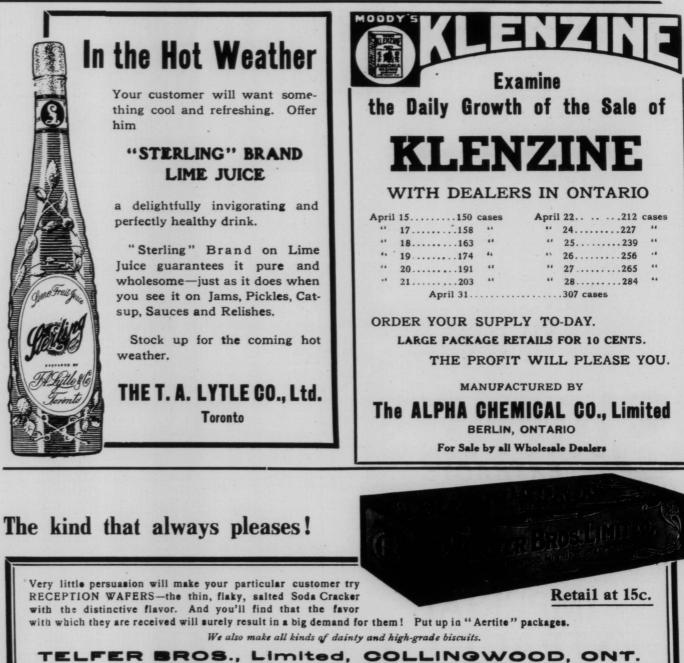
Your profit is bigger on them. Your sales are surer. Order and let them prove it to you. If your jobber cannot supply you, write direct to

IMPERIAL EXTRACT CO. 8-10-12 Matilda Street, - TORONTO



JAPAN TEAS

S.T. NISHIMURA & CO. still have a few of last season's to close out, but the new firm, FURUYA & NISHIMURA, are now operating in NEW SEASON'S.



BRANCHES: TORONTO. WINNIPEG, HAMILTON, FORT WILLIAM

ADVANCE IN SUGAR!

This time it is in the "package"---not the price.

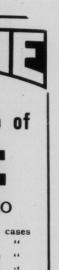
"Crystal Diamond" Lump Sugar

in the new size Carton, packed 40 to the case, will retail profitably at a quarter. The popular sugar at a popular price. The domand has been unexpectedly large, but we can now fill orders prompt y.

THE ST. LAWRENCE SUGAR REFINING CO., Limited, MONTREAL, QUE.



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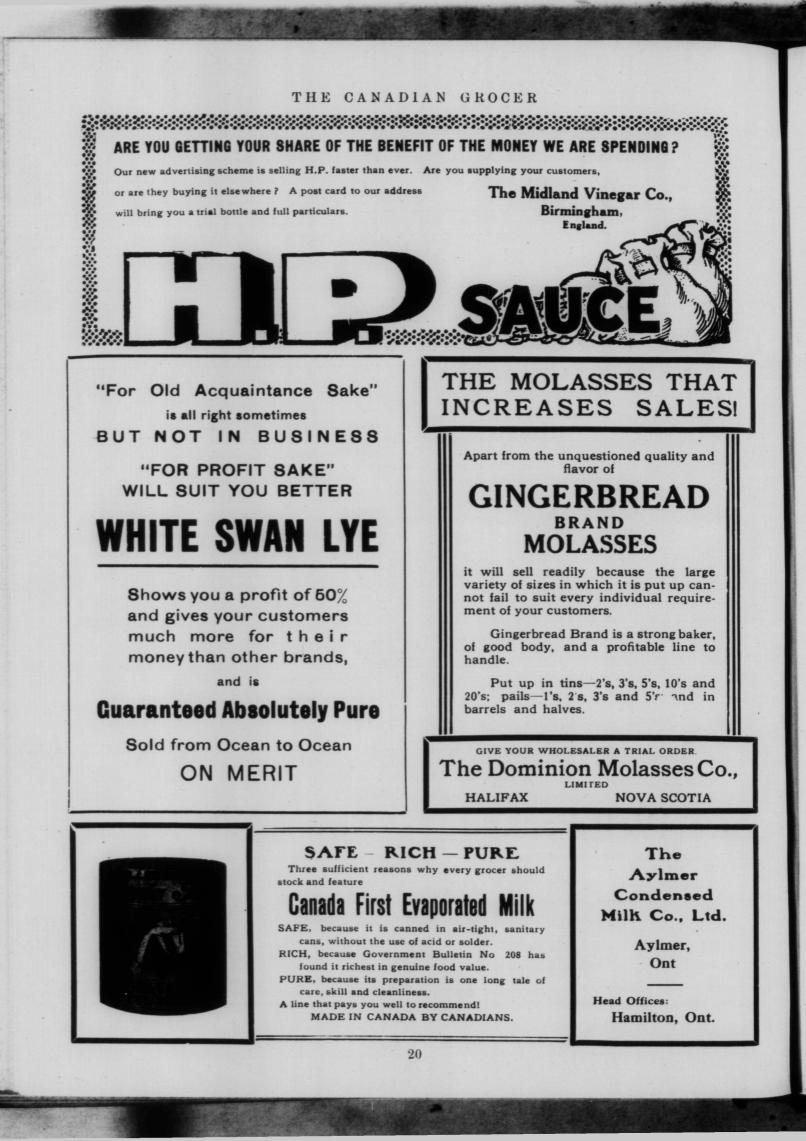




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A Drive in Peas

MARCHAND FILS, BELGIUM

RIVERDIS

Moyens	-	-	100	tins	-	Per	case	\$ 9.00
Mi-Fins -	-	-	"	"	-			9.00
Fins	•	-	\$6	"	-	66	"	9.50
Tres Fins	-	-		"	-	**	**	11.00
Extra Fins -		-		••	-	••		12.00
Sur Extra Fi	ins	-	66	"	-	66	"	13.00

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L. A. PRICE & CIE., BORDEAUX, FRANCE

AU NATUREL

Mi-Fins	-		100	tins	-	Per	case	\$10.50
Fins -	-	-	"	**	-	••	66	12.00
Extra Fins			••	••	-	"	••	15.00

Canadian Peas 1000 Cases Sweet Wrinkle and Early June, 2's, best Western Brands - - - Per doz. \$1.15

Canned Strawberries HEAVY SYRUP, 2's, 1000 Cases. From \$1.25 to \$1.80 doz.

Just Received in Store, 1000 tins Pure "French" and "Lucca" Olive Oil, 1-2 gal., 1 gal. and 5 gals.

L A. PRICE & CIE., Bordeaux - - - F. BERTOLLI, Naples

1000 Cases Apples, 3's, best brands, only \$1.10 doz.

THESE ARE GENUINE BARGAINS. LET US HEAR FROM YOU. ALL OUR GOODS ARE GUARANTEED.

L. Chaput, Fils & Cie. Wholesale Importers - Montreal

OUR FIRM ESTABLISHED IN 1842.

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Do you run a quality store? If so, stock "Essex Brand" and double your sales and profits and increase your patronage.

ESSEX BRAND

FRUITS AND VEGETABLES

are now being booked at FAIR PRICES in LARGE QUANTITIES for

FIRST QUALITY.

Better place your Order for Canned Goods NOW.

ESSEX CANNING & PRESERVING CO. ESSEX. ONTARIO Silent Salesman Refrigerator Here We Are Again! One of the Famous Arctic Line Very attractive and specially adapted for the grocer. Made with plate glass front and double selected glass sides, white tile floor and white opal top. Shelving is of plate glass and case in birch or oak as desired. A handsome, effective fix-ture. Perfect circulation of cold, dry air CASTOLS Representatives in West: Ryan Bros., 147 Bannatyne Avenue Winnipeg, Man., Donn-elly, Watson & Brown, Calgary, Alta. Quite a Familiar Name, eh? Write for Catalogue and Details Did You Ask Your Wholesaler ? John Hillock & Co. We ask you these questions because we Toronto, Ontario desire to put you in touch with one of the best money-making propositions on the market to-day. Try Castols-The New Way BUY Quite as effective as Castor Oil, Star Brand and taste only of Chocolate. Write us. You won't regret it. **Cotton Clothes Lines** AND Snowdon & Ebbitt **Cotton Twine** 325 Coristine Building Cotton Lines are as cheap as Sisal or Manila and much better MONTREAL For Sale by All Wholesale Dealers Sole Canadian Agents SEE THAT YOU GET THEM 23

Appointment to

His Majesty

KING GEORGE V

Hacfarlane Jarg Cos Coronation Biscuits

Established 1817

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The Biscuit which should be in every Loyal Household throughout the Dominion.

Samples and full particulars from

SNOWDON & EBBITT, .	•	325 Coristine Building, Montre	al.
NEWTON A. HILL,		25 Front Street, Toron	to.
MASON & HICKEY,		. 287 Stanley Street, Winnipe	g.
The STANDARD BROKERAG	E	:0.,	

852 & 864 Cambie Street, Vancouver, B.C.

The Popular Demand

for



is appreciated by every Grocer in Canada.

There is both pleasure and profit in selling "SALADA" pleasure in knowing that every time you sell "SALADA" you satisfy a customer. Profit—in the number thus satisfied who come back for more. Are you selling it?

TORONTO

MONTREAL

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The Tourist Creating New Middleman

Interesting Sketch of the Manner in Which One Big House Made Good the Damage Done Its Trade by Customers Leaving in Summer—The Value Placed on Service—Reaching Out for the Business of Five Years Hence—How Country Resort Dealer is Supposed to be Killing the Goose of Golden Egg.

"Way down in the smoke-cussed, heatoppressed cities in the United States, where men give themselves over wholly for fifty weeks in the year to the struggle for the elusive dollar, tens of thousands of men and women and children already are contemplating longingly their brief two-week holiday.

Far up in the hilly recesses of the many summer resorts of Canada, where pine-laden breezes refresh the jaded workers, and rivers rushing steel-blue over rocky beds to lose themselves in gurgling protest in the placid depths bclow, bring peace to overworked brains, or where the pure wind-swept mountain spaces hold out, alluringly, their wonderful prospects, dealers are anticipating this rush, and already are rubbing their hands briskly together while dreaming over the many dollars they may draw from the reluctant pockets of these, our visitors.

The New Middleman.

Between these two, tourist and the retailer of the resorts, there stands a third. This one is the big city dealer. He is expectant of the rush also, for he relies upon it to make up for him in sales the loss of the trade of all the big customers who have fled the city for other lands, precisely as the tourist from the neighboring Republic have fled. The big city retailer depends upon this summer traffic to preserve the balance of business. The transient trade has become necessary to him, and accordingly he has turned his whole organization to the work. More than the patronage of one season is looked for, for this big dealer looks out with the eye of faith upon a greater and a grander army of folks in five years time. For the thousands who drift in by twos and threes, and for those who come in groups clublike, with all their camp trappings with them, his selling forces are ever ready to command. Like a giant spider he holds his place of vantage throwing out the meshes of his great web by advertising in all the principal cities from which these customers come. Money is spent ungrudgingly and service is given gratis to all who require it, even though the monetary returns are but small.

Trade Increasing.

Steadily and surely his policy is bearing fruit. Each year sees more and and more of this trade coming to him at least in the first instance. It is his hope that the coming years will multi-

ply this trade many times over. He does not know this will be the result; he only believes it will. But the organization goes on eternally. Strangely enough, he does not reach out for the business originating in his own city. That is not big enough to attract him. His sole object is to be the middleman standing between the tourist in his native city and the retail dealer in food stuffs in the resorts they go to. His organization makes this possible. Thousands upon thousands in money are spent; many stenographers are kept busy with correspondence, and many clever retail managers are forever working out details for the bettering of the trade. The trouble and expense appears to be justifiable for the traffic is big. Service is the keynote of the whole, and strict integrity as to prices is the second doctrine. The rules are those of the Medes and Persians which must not be altered. The business is wanted on good terms or not wanted at all.

Some Michie History.

Not all of the retail grocers in Canada could handle this trade, for but few could spend, without direct prospect of return, the necessary money, nor could they provide the equally essential selling organization. But there is a lesson it it all for the resort dealer to ponder over. The conditions that go to make it possible and profitable should be matters of thought for him. He may so be able to act as to enlarge his own returns and make surer the business he is so dependent upon during the fleeting summer months. In the account given below of the manner in which the oldestablished Michie firm in Toronto has developed this traffic until it has made of the dull summer-time probably the most profitable season of the year there may be points for him to consider.

"I can remember well the time when you could shoot a cannon down the centre of this store during the summer months without running the danger of hitting a customer," said C. E. Stone, the secretary, in discussing the matter with The Grocer. "The great majority of our patrons being wealthy or well-todo, always left the city for other climates as soon as the weather became really warm. Accordingly we had to reach out for other trade to fill the breach, and it was the tourist business that was hit upon. We have been working upon that problem for a quarter of a century and it has grown to such proportions that often we have been compelled to keep a staff of men working late, sometimes even all night, to full the orders. We cover a wide field, but it has been our custom always to never invade a territory already well served, or to send goods to points so distant that the expense of shipping becomes a serious factor. We take the position that other and nearer houses can supply them just as well as we can. We do not want that business.

The Place of Service.

The one great factor that has stord out clearly in all this business-building is SERVICE. It has been the keynote of the whole. Of course we had to have the goods, but it was the giving of these goods in just the way we knew they were wanted, at just the time they were needed, and in just the condition we knew was necessary, that was the great essential. We relied upon that to bring in repeat orders and we also depended on favorable report for the getting of other business we had not been able to reach. Personal advertising is a very good thing. But the whole proposition, in brief, is service.

"Another factor that is important, is integrity in prices. We have received letters from folks down in the United States complaining of the prices on the list they had received from us. They could not understand the difference, they wrote. We have always replied that the prices they would pay for the goods were precisely the same as those paid for the same stock by our Toronto customers. They were the prices upon which we wanted their trade. If we could not get those prices, their business we would not touch. Generally speaking we would get the business.

Mistake of Resort Dealer.

"Now I think that it is along this line that the retailer at the resort makes his mistake. As far as he is concerned it is a pity, but it is well for us because it is steadily sending business to us we might not otherwise secure. For instance, to be quite plain, the dealer in his store at the camp is always looking far the ultimate dollar. He always endeavors to see through into the pockets of his transient customers and to gauge the money there. Broadly speaking he always tries to

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the tourist leaves town. He does not

look beyond the mere present. He can-

not see that customer returning to the

camp the next summer with probably

one or two or three, or twenty more

upon whose minds he may exert an in-

fluence affecting his trade. He will per-

sist in charging and charging until the

last cent has been turned over to him.

Then he is satisfied. But what of the

customer? He comes away with the un-

comfortable feeling that he has been

deeced. Not if he can help it will he

go back to that camp dealer for his

goods next year. Instead he writes to

some reputable city house where he can

teel sure of both goods and prices, and

the little retailer has killed another

'goose of the golden egg." Such com-

plaints as these come to us frequently,

so that the tendency I speak of must

"Not that all so-called country deai-

ers are such; I don't mean to even im-

be rather wide-spread.

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THE CANADIAN GROCER

ply that. It is surprising the volume of business handled by these men in some of the small resorts. I am speaking of a particular class of dealers whose whole ambition seems to be to get the ultimate dollar for the year whether the customer is to feel aggrieved or not. He cannot see and work for the future, and so does not appreciate the satisfied steady buyer of five years hence. Consequently more and more of these men come to us for their goods each year. Frankly we are looking out for the trade of five years hence, and for that of ten years hence, if it comes to that. The organization is eternal.

City Trade Not Wanted.

"The business that originates in Toronto does not attract us. We dress our window that all may come and see, and we ungrudgingly hand out information as to goods, needs, etc., but we find that in most cases the city folk have the orders filled at the store where they are accustomed to deal. So we do not count at all upon the business of the tourists of Toronto. They get the information they seek because it has always been our policy to be lavish of information whether the business came as a consequence or not. That is another of the essentials of this particular traific. One must be ready to give ungrudgingly of information. Many times have we given away ten dollars' worth of service without getting a dollar in order in return, but it is all in the day's work.

"So the whole may be summed up in the following system. We advertise in all the cities whence the traffic comes. We hold strictly to prices such as are paid by our regular customers. We give the best possible service that can be given, and we simply wait, counting upon satisfied customers telling others who are dissatisfied and relying upon the wonderful power of personal advertising."



Suggestion for a Seasonable Canned Goods Window. It will be Observed that a Painted Background has been Represented but the Dealer will be Able to Produce a Good Effect With Evergreen Bushes, etc.

Hints for Securing the Campers' Trade

Methods That Have Been Followed With Good Advantage in One Resort Locality—The Advertisement in the Hotel — The Circular Informing City People of Stocks—A Campers' Window.

In a short time now the restless inhabitants of the big eities will be turning their attention to the selection of some place to spend their brief summer vacation, and it would probably prove to be a good piece of business for the dealers in the towns and resorts so fortunate as to attract these transients, to provide beforehand stocks that would serve to draw their trade.

These people that are able to abandon their busy life for even so brief a space of time as a fortnight, are also able to afford good things to eat, and although individually their business would not amount to much, taken collectively, it is worth considering. A camp will use a quantity of expensive canned goods in its brief existence, for it is on canned goods, meats, soups, vegetables, milk, that the camper depends. There will also be vegetables and fruits, but the former is the chief source of supply.

Different dealers in different localities would have different methods of reaching this trade. Some go to it, others make it visit the store, while still others depend upon luck to swing the business their direction.

One Dealer's Methods.

A merchant in a country town, the centre of a number of summer resorts, tells of the methods he employs to secure the camping trade. "The people from our own town who go camping are easily reached through our ordinary advertising channels," he said, "but the outsider presents a more difficult problem. In the larger town he could be reached through the daily newspaper, but we have only a weekly in our town, and it can be made of little use in this respect.

"One method which we use is the placing of framed advertisements in the hotels of the town where the campers visit before leaving for the lakes.

"Another help was to place an advertisement of our store on the back of the liveryman's card. This advertisement gave directions where our store was located, and stated that we gave special attention to campers' supplies. A note on the bottom testified to our willingness to give campers any information they wished regarding the neighboring summer resorts. When the camper stepped off the train, he was approached by the liveryman, who handed him a card, and if he required supplies, seeing our advertisement on the back, he would in most cases come to our store."

"All such things as looking after their livery rigs for them, suggesting goods which they might require, looking after their supplies so that they had no bother once they gave us their order, and many other little services, are things that are appreciated by campers, who are out for a holiday, and wish to have the least trouble possible."

Another dealer in a summer resort town secures each year all the names and addresses possible of the campers who are at all likely to come back the following season. Early in spring he gets out a circular pointing out the folly of bringing goods from the city, when he can give them just as good at equal prices, and with less bother. These circulars are mailed in the spring to all the addresses on the list. This same dealer makes deliveries of goods to each of the three summer resorts in the vicinity once a week. He says he receives orders enough each week to make it pay him.

A Typical Window.

The window given herewith is one that should be productive of results, being calculated to stimulate the passerby to camp life, and to attract the notice of those who have already made up their minds to go. The arrangement is simple and can be put up with little time or trouble. The tent, and log of wood, and fishing pole, and fire-pot, are all too familiar for mentioning. The background is a painted screen, and one could no doubt be secured for a small rental at the local photographer's. The floor of the window might be dressed to resemble sod. The piling of the cans explains itself. This could be varied to suit the needs of individual dealers. In some places, the sod or the background would not be needed; in some other places a simple screen would do. There should be some grouping of it, however, available and serviceable to many dealers.

How Are You Going to Figure Profits?

Another Example to Show That the Sanest Way to Estimate is From the Selling End—The Building of Pyramids—Tricks Learned by the Ancients and Lost by Their Children — The Moral.

By Henry Johnson, Jr.

Mr. Jamieson mentions engineering in connection with the building of the pyramids.

I like best to talk about things with which I am familiar, and I do not know much about engineering, so what I say must be taken for what it is probably worth. I believe, however, that we are not in position to say whether our present appliances equal those used on the pyramids, because the idea has been mislaid during the intervening centuries.

Recording Ideas.

Whatever we have accomplished since civilization got its second wind is on record, and we are thus far ahead of the earlier builders, since whatever we are now doing is there for the future to see. Whenever we get around to feel the need of more pyramids, I imagine we shall be able to build them; and we shall probably do it more cheaply and rapidly than did old Cheops.

Through some fortunate accident in some distant century some old Chinaman, I think it was, discovered a peculiar process of glazing, which up to date has not been equalled; but when we of to-day equal it, we shall do it scientifically and shall record our discovery so that it may not again be lost. To Hold Them.

Some ancient savages in Rome or vicinity, as indicated, I think, by remains in Pompeii, knew how to temper copper to the hardness and toughness of our steel. It is too bad they mislaid the recipe, for it would come handy right now ; but we have copper wire today which withstands much greater tensile strain than anything we had twenty years ago-and we are keeping right at it. We shall get it and we shall record it, which will prove that we are not savages; and think of the many other things we are doing at the same time. Never permit yourself to think that "the good old times" had any special advantages which we do not have-why, even our grocery stores are better ! Some few things the ancients had-by accident -of which we have not yet regained possession; but when we get them we shall keep them-thus beating the ancients by several laps.

The Hybrid Error.

The Baldwin locomotive incident was brought in as a grotesque illustration of the futility of imagining that sauce for the goose can be indiscriminately fed to all ganders. Two and two make four, but two yeast cakes, plus two

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veast cakes will hardly make four locomotives, nor will they answer the purpose for which the four locomotives were built. It was precisely because Baldwin's method of computing his profit on his cost would not do for us that I told the story.

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The "hybrid method" to which Mr. Jamieson refers is right. It is hybrid. But the point is that, in computing margins on cost we are all liable to fall into the hybrid error; whereas we are absolutely certain not to make that mistake if we once achieve the habit of figuring from the Selling End.

Discussing Margins.

I said cost accounting did not enter into this discussion, and it properly does not. This is not to deny the fundamental importance of the most hairsplitting accuracy in cost accounting; for nothing is possible in business without the most analytical knowledge of costs. Those who have read my stuff for the past ten years well know that this is one of my most regularly-ridden hobbies. But we were not discussing costs, not cost accounting. We were discussing the proper method for computing margins and profits after cost was ascertained. I do not think my friend and I shall have any disagreement about cost accounting ; and I feel sure he can teach us a lot of value in that connection-and I shall be a willing pupil. But we must not mix our subjects too much or we shall get nowhere

The Law and the "Profits."

But knowledge is at best only a rickety stepping stone. Anybody can crowd a thousand facts into his brain. But the USE of knowledge is the "law and the profits." Thus, the most valuable service any of us can render to a fellow traveler is that we somehow give him a suggestion on which he will THINK. Now, there is a degree of abstraction about computing on the selling end ; the confining ALL our calculations to the limits of 100 that is eminently wholesome. No man can put this thought into practice without becoming mentally broader than he was before. You will find that a man who has once grasped this idea hesitates just a fraction of a second before he answers an off-hand question; and when he answers, his words are delibertate and his eve is thoughtful. He has learned that figures can lie in a shameless fashion; and he is aware thereof. He has discovered that "things are not always what they seem ;" he looks carefully before he feels that he knows. Thus the habit of computing margins this way tends to make better merchants.

Deceptive Figuring.

See the salesman enter your store and offer you, say, some flake washing pow- know just what we are doing, or it is

der thusly : 5 cases at \$4 per case, delivered, and 1 case free. There are 24 packages in the case and the retail price is 20c a package; it is staple; you are selling it all the time; so you know just what you can do with it. The quantity is, however, rather excessive, so he proceeds to "show you" the big margin there is in it for you. He figures it this way :

5 cases at \$4, come to\$20.00 Less 1 case free which you sell

for ... 4.80

Making the 5 cases cost you 15.20 According to the salesman, this "stands you" a cost of \$3.04, and you sell it for \$4.80, showing a gain of \$1.76 per case, or just less than 58 p.c. Decidedly you cannot pass that kind of an offer.

The Other Method.

But we, who are accustomed to figure on the selling end, look at things just a little differently. We divide the \$20 by 6, getting a cost of \$3.33 plus, per case, which we sell at \$4.80 per case showing a gross margin of \$1.47, which, being divided not by \$3.33, but by \$4.80, shows us the very satisfactory marginal percentage of 30. Why is not this better in every way, on any basis of doing husiness, from any standpoint than to divide by \$3.33 and show an apparent margin of 44 p.c.

What we are after is to intrench ourselves in safety as a primary consideration. In this case, 30 p.c. is safe, absolutely reliable; 44 p.c. is fictitious Let us eliminate the fictions.

Using Old Principles.

Mr . Jamieson says the modern grocer deals in no new principles, but makes advanced application of old principles. That is right. There is no subversion of mathematical rules in the right way to figure margins and profits. There is, however, a distinctly advanced and improved application.

And vet not so new after all. It is not that usuage and custom have changed much during the past generation or Rather is it that grocers have two. not thoroughly understood this end of their problem and have therefore been taking a dangerous straddle. That greater disaster has not resulted is due to the fact, as I have said before. that this continent was new-like the Newfoundland town from which those brothers recently wrote to me-margins were not closely shaven and therefore, with the "glorious privilege of youth" we have committed indiscretions without having to suffer the consequences.

Let Talk Go On.

But that state is passing away; we must get down to "brass tacks" and

us for the down-and-out club. So, to be safe, let us take the inside track and figure on the Selling End. Come to think of it, can you see any DANGER in this figuring?

Present, and past, usuage and custom favor this method. All methods pertaining to the retail grocery business are computed on the selling value, save only this one item of margins. It is mere oversight and lack of knowledge that has led to our working from the cost; and why continue, now that we know better ?

I agree with Mr. Jamieson that discussion is only beneficial if each keeps on his side of the fence. If you want to know about a thing, argue it from the other side. We learn through attempting to teach. Let the good (talk) go on

A. Campbell is commencing a grocery business at Vancouver, B.C.

James Hirst, grocer, Nanaimo, B.C., is erecting a new business block.

The branch grocery store at Prince Rupert, of Stalker & Wells, has been destroyed by fire.

Larry Driscoll, of Vancouver, has joined the clerking staff of Ramsay & Philips, Kamloops, B.C.

T. H. Stevens has been appointed manager of the grocery department of Ramsay & Philips, Kamloops, B.C.

PRAISE FROM OSHAWA.

C. H. Crysdale of Crysdale & Son, grocery and fruit dealers, Oshawa, Ont., Justice of Peace for County of Ontario, has been in business for 35 years, and a subscriber to Canadian Grocer for over 20 years-would not be without it for any money.

When he first subscribed for it he thought it would be of little use to him, as he had been in the grocery business for a number of years, and had a good deal of experience, but he found it of utmost value to him.

By acting on the information given in the markets, he says he has saved the subscription price many times over.

It is such a helpful medium that price is no consideration, he says. The store is noted for its good windows, and most of the ideas have been taken from The Grocer.

He finds it helpful to everyone connected with the business, and after careful study of it himself. he passes it along to every clerk in his employ.

THE CANADIAN GROCER Established 1886

THE MACLEAN PUBLISHING CO., LIMITED

Publishers of Trade Newspapers which circulate in the Provinces of British Columbia, Alberta, Saskatchewan, Manitoba, Ontario, Quebec, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Prince Edward Island and Newloundland

Cable Address: Macpubco, Toronto. Atabek, London, Eng.

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PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY

THE KING'S BIRTHDAY CELEBRATION.

It would almost appear as if the King were unfortunate in having his birthday fall on the third day of June. From all parts of the country come advices carrying the news that the day will not be observed as a holiday by merchants. Branches of the various associations have decided in open meeting that that it would be too much to expect of them to give up their Saturday business.

This is not to be considered as meaning that the retail dealers of Canada are disloyal or even indifferent to his Majesty. King George has no more loyal subjects than the merchants of this country. The whole trouble has been that under the force of circumstances perhaps, too many holidays have been set too closely together and the natal day of the King coming on a Saturday only complicated matters. The dealers would no doubt, be pleased to celebrate some other day. Coronation day falls on a Thursday which is hardly as bad, but there is the first of July within a week.

Still for all that it is likely that when the King's birthday is heralded in a good majority of those who have signified the intention of keeping open shop will close up for at least a portion of the day.

REGULATION IN MONTREAL.

It is reported from Montreal that Mayor Guerin has called the attention of the Board of Health of that city to the fact that foodstuffs are exposed for sale in the streets. His worship is said to have enlarged upon the dangers of the practice and the health authorities are understood to have promised to bring in a by-law so strong that every possible menace will be covered completely. It is also proposed to carry out the provincial measure to the letter. This provides for a fine for each infringement.

It is generally advisable, and especially is this so in big cities, that all foodstuffs be protected from contamination by street dust and possible disease germs. The dealer who unnecessarily exposes his goods in the open street, knowing this, is only helping in his own downfall. This is an age when matters of hygiene are considered as of the utmost importance to every one.

But it is also generally found that municipal councillors take altogether too advanced an idea of the methods by which merchandising can be carried on. These men

cannot see that a display stand in the front of a store is necessary to sell some lines of goods where a dealer with limited frontage is concerned.

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That is usually the way. The municipal reformer is altogether too radical. To him it is not given to see the middle way. It is not given to him to understand that regulation is the only thing that really does meet the conditions. He must wipe out the whole system, and so he always accomplishes but little.

THE OILING OF ROADS.

In Galt, Ont., where the citizens have decided to use oil on the streets in attempting to allay the dust nuisance, the merchants have been protesting because of its ineffectiveness after a certain test.

It might be well for them to have investigated both the equipment used in spreading the oil and the state of road that was oiled.

Oil, it has been demonstrated elsewhere, is effective in the laying of dust, but the conditions must be perfect. if this happy result is to be obtained. First of all, the sprinkling device must be so constructed that the fluid can be spread evenly, and, secondly, the macadam road should be scraped or swept clean of dust before the sprinkling is done. Otherwise the test will be a failure, and only the surface of the unstable dust will be touched.

There is no doubt that the proper oiling of roads has proved a blessing to those suburbanites who live along the great highways leading into great cities. It can be comparatively as great a blessing in the small town.

TWO MILLION IN TEN YEARS.

There is food for much thought in the announcement from Ottawa that nearly two million immigrants have come seeking new homes in Canada during the last ten years, for it means more than the mere citation of the fact that there are that many more mouths to fill in 1911 than there were in 1901.

That statement is to the new man starting in the little store on the prairies a glimmer of hope that soon in the days to come thousands will be settling down to their life work close beside him. It is to the established dealer the assurance that his sphere of operations will be ever-widening in the future. It is an evidence of the realization on the part of the discontented in all parts of the world, that Canada, of all countries is the land of opportunity.

For the man who will seek it, there is a wealth of optimism in that report of the Department of the Interior. The weak-kneed, doubting merchant will find in its perusal a buoyant faith that will carry him on a long way on the road to achievement. It is indeed hope realized, that this, will be Canada's century.

FOR A UNIFORM CIVIC HOLIDAY.

Nothing but the highly-developed local pride in the chief magistrate of some small community often stands in the path of some great country-wide movement, but it is enough.

Nothing but the individualism of many communities both great and small stands in the way of a uniform Civic Holiday.

During the next few months there will be an epidemic of holidays purely local all over this country. Unlike an epidemic, they will not fall upon the same date. The traveler has not been informed of the chosen time, and, as a consequence, he loses a day when he steps off the train only to find the town in gala attire. Sometimes he strikes one or two Civic holidays in one week, and occasionally there is a weekly half-holiday thrown in.

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There is yet plenty of time for the merchants of welldefined districts to get together and prevent this waste by proclaiming the same day as Civic Holiday. The wholesale houses could then be informed so that their drummers would not be wasted for that day.

Surely the merchants of any given place are influential enough to have some little deciding say in this matter of selecting the municipal holiday. If they are not then the only other thing to do is to have the matter taken up at the next meeting of the Union of Municipalities when the mayors and reeves of all localities get together to discuss methods for the betterment of the province and country as a whole.

WHEN AN ADVERTISER SAVED THE LIFE OF A BUSINESS.

A noted publicity expert told a story anent the advertising of a big corporation the other day, that aptly illustrates the view some people take of advertising.

The business was in a bad way, and was steadily becoming deeper and deeper into the mire, when a new man was called in to assume entire control of the management. He delved deep into the affairs of the corporation, and come to the conclusion finally that publicity on a big scale was needed. So he called a meeting of the directors and laid his proposition on the table. It called for the expenditure of a considerable sum of money and the services of one of the outstanding men of the advertising fraternity. This announcement took the breath of most of the conservative board, but all of them kept their opinions to themselves, save one. He bolted outright and stated his determination to allow of no such outrageous scheme going through as long as he remained upon the directorate.

The manager rose in his place, and looking the "bucking" director squarely in the eye said quietly: "When you got sick last year, Mr. Blank, did you depend for your life upon the plodding physicians of this neighborhood, or did you send to the city for one of the experts to pull you through ?"

"Why, I sent for the real doctor, of course, but you can't make that apply here."

"That's just what does apply. This business is deathly sick, and I intend to call in the best business doctor I know of to pull it through."

He had his way, they spent the money, and the corporation was saved.

That is typical of human nature the world over. Talking and theorizing are all right so long as it remains simply talking and theorizing, but just." as soon as the money is called for, then the row begins. Usually, it is the better policy to foot the bill when a capable man is spending the money, because his reputation is at stake almost as much as the man who pays, if not quite.

ON WHAT IS DUE TO THEM.

Ever and anon from out the depths of the low-lying regions inhabited by the retail dealers there rises the wailing cry: "Behold the hands of all men are turned against us." And they refuse to be comforted.

And yet, ever and anon a great wonder rises in the mind of the judicious onlooker if sympathy were really the thing to which these men are most entitled.

It is this way. From Napoleon's time it has been the creed of all strong men that Providence fights on the side with the heaviest artillery. In other words it is the unwritten law that in this country of great opportunities

only he who grasps the chance can hope to succeed. A week or two ago one of the members of the Toronto c_{11y} council brought in a measure calculated to prevent the dealers from using the outside front of the store to display his goods. Nothing was excepted. He urged the legislation, because, he said it would tend toward the beautification of the city and the health of the citizens.

There was an issue of the most vital importance to the grocers of the Queen City. A meeting of their section was called to hear the alderman's views and to discuss the question. ONLY A DOZEN OUT. OF THE EN-TIRE MEMBERSHIP RESPONDED. The dealers did not seem to have the slightest interest in the matter. And yet had it gone through the fruit trade of practically all the little fellows would have been paralysed. It was not owing to them in the slightest that it did not go through. The committee that was appointed at the meeting to interview the aldermen in every ward and to wait upon the city council when the motion came up for discussion, was the body of men who saved the general body in Toronto.

If every member of every association attended every meeting and took an interest in the work there would not be so much of this.

REBATE ON CASH SALES.

Every grocer in Canada should hesitate before accepting as a necessity the policy which demands the giving away, in the form of rebate, of a percentage of the profits he has legitimately earned in cash sales covering a more or less extended period of the past.

There is no economic defence for this method of merchandising. Considered apart from an excessive profit it would mean the giving away by the left hand along with the goods, a portion of the money his right hand received as payment for those goods. It is simply a case of the "right hand not knowing what the left hand doeth."

No grocer in Canada is making such a high percentage of profit on turnover to-day that he can afford to give away, let us say, fifty cents worth of goods, when a customer brings him in checks for ten dollars' worth of goods purchased mayhap during two, three or four weeks as the case may be. And considered at its best, the scheme is only a doubtful expedient to secure or hold custom. The man who is counting upon it has either made a greater profit than he need on the sales themselves or else he is cutting prices to a point farther than is necessary. Altogether the system is not in the best interest of either dealer or customer. It fails somehow to convince.

EDITORIAL NOTE AND COMMENT.

There seems to be quite a healthy demand on the part of clerks in the west, for a weekly half-holiday.

Calgary merchants are contemplating the formation of an association independent of the Board of Trade, and purpose giving special attention to credits.

The clerks in Portage La Prairie petitioned the council for strict enforcement of the holiday closing. It is understood that this was not done on Victoria Day and people are asking questions. The reason advanced is simply insufficient notice and hardship to farmers.

William Maxwell, of Rothesay, Scotland, the apostle of co-operative stores has reached Vancouver. It is reported his purpose on going through to the Pacific Coast was but to see the Rocky Mountains. He is also said to be responsible for the statement that individualism is particularly strong in Canada.

Latest News From Trade Centres.

OUTSIDE DISPLAY.

Council Throws Out Radical By-law Amendment.

Toronto, June 1.—Under the protest of a deputation from the grocers' section of the local branch of the Retail Merchants' Association the motion of Ald. Sweeny to amend the municipal bylaw so that it would be against the law for merchants to display goods on the street before their doors, went down to defeat at the city council meeting on Monday.

The councillor had attended a meeting of the grocers' section last Thursday night to explain the situation to the dealers, but he failed to convince both on the argument that the passage of the amendment would tend to the beautification of the city, and also that the health of the citizens might be improved thereby.

He was subjected, it is understood, to considerable ridicule, and finally a resolution was passed, protesting against the measure as an infringement upon the rights of dealers. The council did not waste much time in discussing the matter when the deputation informed them that the passing of the by-law would put a whole lot of the little fellows out of line for the fruit trade, and for other branches where outside display was absolutely necessary.

LEMONS IN MONTREAL.

Demand From the Country as Well as Local.

Montreal, June 1.-The lemon market apparently lost no time in responding to the bullish influences that have affected it of late. Last week quite an advance was made when the price went up to \$3. Early this week jobbers were asking and receiving \$5 and freely stated the likelihood of still higher prices. To a representative of The Canadian Grocer one of the local jobbers said he was almost out of supplies. "A day or so ago," he added, "one of the jobbers along the street asked me to let him have fifty boxes, and he is regarded as particularly strong as a lemon dealer. Of course I could not let him have any for the fact that I am short myself. The demand is not only from the city, but from the surrounding country. It will probably be ten days or two weeks before more goods come in and prices may then decline a little, but it is just a question. In the meantime as supplies become shorter it is to be expected that still higher prices than those now existing may be asked."

In addition to this condition of the present, the fact remains that the supply of Sicilian lemons is smaller than last year, according to the various reports and the decrease is quite appreciable. Summer is still to come, and with a continuation of real seasonable weather the demand for lemons is bound to be felt with the result that the market may retain much of its present strength.

EARLY CLOSING BY-LAW.

Royal City Council Seeks to Compel New Departure.

New Westminster, B.C., June 1.—The regulation of stores, including early closing and a half holiday on one day in each week, was food for discussion at the meeting of the city council last week. A by-law covering this had been drawn up, and was given its third reading, but it is claimed it must be brought up again for reconsideration.

One of the clauses compels the closing of all retail establishments at 6 o'clock in the evening, and on holidays. The power of the municipal body to enforce the closing of stores was questioned, but, the clause was finally passed.

A CALGARY ASSOCIATION.

Merchants Contemplating Breaking From Board of Trade.

Calgary, June 1.—The special meeting called for to-night will settle in all probability whether or not the retail merchants of this city are to have an association independent of the Board of Trade, of which body formerly they constituted a section. The matter was discussed pretty fully at the meeting last Thursday.

Keeping closer watch on credits is to be one of the chief objects of the new organization. That is to say, those who take advantage of the merchant to "charge" goods, while later refusing to meet the account will be given special attention.

If an independent body is formed it will probably be along the lines of the Lethbridge Retailers' Protective association, which is supposed to be doing effective work, and B. L. Cope, the secretary, for the dealers in the southern city, will speak on the subject at the gathering to-night.

HALF-HOLIDAY IN REGINA.

Clerks Present Memorial to Retail Dealers With Success.

Regina, Sask., June 1.-"We the undersigned clerks and employes of the City of Regina, are desirous of obtaining a half holihay out of each week during the months of June, July and August, 1911. By doing so we do not consider that it will inconvenience the public in any way, as it is done in all the large cities and in most of the eastern towns. The benefit derived from the recreation by the employers will more than repay the employers. We trust that you will favorably consider this request and grant the same. We would suggest Wednesday afternoons."

This memorial, drawn up by the clerks of the city was presented to the retail merchants, bearing the signatures of more than two hundred clerks, warehousemen and drivers.

The matter came up for consideration last week at the last meeting of the Retail Association, and finally on motion of J. F. Bole and John McCarthy, the following resolution was passed unanimously:

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"That this meeting of business men of the city endorse the principle of the half holiday and that we will co-operate with the clerks in obtaining such on condition that they obtain the signatures of the business men of the city to that end and undertake on their part the organization of an athletic association to fitly spend the holiday."

The clerks appreciate the recognition of their request at the hands of the dealers and purpose, it is said, "forming an athletic association so that the afternoon may not be wasted."

Mr. McCarthy was strongly in favor of the clerks approaching the council and getting a by-law passed, making the holiday general all over the city. This will be attempted.

PETITION IN ST. JOHN, N.B.

Some Merchants Protest Against Council's Ruling.

St. John, N.B., June 1 .- While many of the leading grocers of the city are in approval of the early closing by-law which has recently been passed by the common council, compelling all stores, excepting druggists', confectioners', tobacconists' and liquor dealers', to close at 7 o'clock each evening under a penalty of \$40, there are several of the smaller dealers who are strongly opposed to the law. A petition is being circulated for presentation to the common council, asking for the repeal of the law, or for an amendment. The law it is claimed will be a benefit and give an impetus to the trade of the larger stores but the smaller grocery shops will suffer, as many of them transacted considerable business after 7 p.m. or on the mornings of holidays.

Latest Review of Grocery Markets

Prunes Soar With Supplies Small—Dried Fruits Exhibit Upward Tendency— Dried Peaches Among the Scarce Lines on Toronto Market—Canned Goods in Montreal Up and Down—West Calling for Canned Goods—Syrup and Molasses Firm in Winnipeg—Sugar Unchanged—Demand Quiet.

See also Provisions, Cereals and Fruit Pages Following.

QUEBEC MARKETS

POINTERS-

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Prunes—Up 1/2 cent. Canned Goods.—Up and down.

New Muscavado Sugar-31/2c a lb.

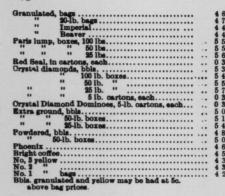
Montreal, June 1st.—There is no denying the fact that the local market is stripped of dried fruit. Some jobbers state that they are without a single box of prunes. Already it is a bare market and it seems quite safe to say that before new supplies are available there will be nothing at all to offer consumers. The dried fruit departments of the jobbing houses are pretty well out of business.

Canned goods are rather interesting this week from the fact that there is a tendency in some quarters to dispose of their surplus stocks. For instance. a member of one of the firms told The Grocer that he was offering peas at \$1.15, 3 lb. apples at \$1.10, strawberries at from \$1.25 to \$1.80 and tomatoes at from \$1.371/2 to \$1.40. It is easy to understand that strawberries in heavy lots are not desired at this season with the new crop so near. Apples are a little different in this respect and have a longer period to stretch over. The West is still calling for canned goods. One local firm reported a sale of a car load of gallon apples to Winnipeg and another wholesale grocery house disposed of one car load of peaches. These are only a few of the orders that are coming in and are mentioned to convey an idea of the business that is passing even now. One of the houses report an advance in tomatoes, asking \$1.50 for 3 lbs. and \$3.75 for gallons. That is a move in the opposite direction to that just mentioned but it is regarded as justifiable by the firm who announce it. onditions in this and the dried fruit market will depend upon the supplies of the individual houses very likely until the new crops are received.

It is believed that the searcity of dried fruits has turned much of the demand into the canned goods channel.

New Muscavado sugar has arrived and is quoted at 31/2c.

Sugar.—The heavy purchases of sugar made in the winter are now practically exhausted according to a local traveler who visits the trade. Just now the market is rather quiet, with demand only steady. New Muscavado is quoted at 9740000 10040, 31/2 e.



Syrups and Molasses.—Steady and unchanged. Markets in syrups and molasses have not a new feature.

and	y Barb	adoe	s molas	805, pt	inche	on	۱	 	 	Q	3	1 0	
					rrels								
The	an Dank	ada	s mola		lf-ba								ł
	De Dari	i			rrels								륗
					lf-ba								留
New	Orlean												1
Anti													
Corn	STUD	, bbl	8									. õ	1
			ls)
	44	-bb											1
		381-	lb. pails						 			. 1	
		25-11	b. pails					 	 			. 1	
Oase		tins,	2 doz. 1	Der Cal	se			 	 			. 2	3
	5-lb.		1 doz.					 	 			. 2	1
	10-lb.		doz.	**				 	 			. 2	3
	90 11		1 4									0	1

Dried Fruits.-As far as new crop prunes are concerned the only change is a little more willingness on the part of growers and packers to make offers. The movement after June 1st is expected to be more noticeable. Advices from France say indications there point to a good crop of prunes and better reports are received from Bornia and Servia. In the meantime the local market is up 1/2 cent with but little fruit offering. One jobber said he felt the high pricefor new crop goods were not fully warranted but brokers say otherwise and state that prices are up $\frac{1}{2}$ cent over quotations of several weeks ago. Prunes may be summed up as follows:-Spot market very strong, futures now seem to be a little more favorable to the buyer.

30-40	0 174
90-00	0 17
50-60	0 14
10-80	1 0 13
80-90	0 13
-100	0 124
100 and over	0 12
Raisins-	• • •
Choice seeded raisins 0 081	0 09
fancy seeded, 1-lb. pkgs 0 (8)	0 09
loose muscatels, 3-crown, per lb 0 08 4-crown, per lb	0 081
Select raisins, 7-lb, box, per box	0 521
Malaga table raisins, clusters, per box	5 50
valencia, fine off stalk, per lb 0 07	0 07
" select, per lb 0 08 " 4-crown layers, per lb 0 08	0 08
	0.09

Coffee.—The market is colorless and unchanged.

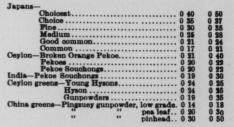
Several tons of coffee were brought to Montreal this week by the "Bornia" from Mexican ports.

 Mocha......022
 030
 Santos.....018
 021

 Bio, No. 7....017
 019
 Maracaibo.....020
 025

 Mexican.....022
 030
 Maracaibo.....020
 025

Teas.—New Japans have not arrived yet but are on the way and should be received by the first of the month or a few days later. They will be a little higher than usual according to report. Ceylons are dear and the whole market is steady.



Spices.—A report on pepper says. "There is no longer any doubt that the total crops of pepper for 1911 will prove many thousands of tons short." Another: "The indications at present are that the fall will see much higher prices based on the simple rule of supply and demand.

	Bbla.	Pails or Boxes	Tins	phga. da	Hb.
Allspice	0 14	0 15	0 17	0 75	0 80
Cinnamon	0 24	0 25	0 27	0 90	0 90
Cayenne pepper	0 23	0 24	0 26	0 90	0 90
Cloves	0 24	0 25	0 27	0 90	0 90
Oream tartar	0 25	0 26	0 28	0 90	
Curry powder			0 25		
Ginger	0 22	0 24	0 26	0 80	0 90
Mace			0 80		2 75
Nutmegs			0 30	190	2 00
Pepper, black	0 15	P 16	0 17	0 75	0 90
Pepper, white	0 24	0 25	0 26	1 00	1 10
Pastry spice	0 23	0 24	0 36	0 80	0 90
Pickling spice	0 15	0 16	0 18	0 75	0 75
Turmeric			0 15		
Mustard seed, per 1b.	in bulk				0 19
Celery seed, per lh. in	bulk				90

Nuts.—The market is rather quiet, and unchanged. There is a fair demand but nothing particularly new.

 In shell—
 0 15 0 18

 Brazils
 0 15 0 18

 Pilberts, Stolly, per ib.
 0 11 0 13

 "Barselons, per ib.
 0 11 0 13

 "Barselons, per ib.
 0 11 0 13

 Tarragons Almonds, per ib.
 0 16 0 16

 Walnuts, Grenobles, per ib.
 0 16 0 16

 "Marbots, per ib.
 0 16 0 16

 "Marbots, per ib.
 0 16 0 16

 Shelled—
 Oornes, per ib.
 0 15 0 18

 Almonds, 4-crown selected, per ib.
 0 55 0 57
 0 55 0 57

 "Scrown """
 0 30 16 0 25
 0 31 0 52

 "Scrown """
 0 15 0 17
 0 28

 Coahews.
 0 15 0 17
 0 15 0 17

 Peanuts American 0 66

 Coon green.
 0 0 67
 0 27 0 28

 Diam nd G. roasted
 0 07
 0 16 077

 Bon Ton, roasted.
 0 10 077
 0 10 077

 Bon Ton, orgeren.
 0 10 077
 0 17 018

 Pecans, Scrown, per Ib.
 0 13 0 12
 0 17 0 12

 Pecans, Scrown, per Ib.
 0 13 0 11
 0 11 0 11

</tabr>

Bordeaux halves	
Brokens	
Grenobles	 0 17

Rice and Tapioca.—A good healthy demand is felt, the warm weather creating a special call.

	grade	B, bags,		pound	ls.,			 		 				
-			100					 		 	 			2
-			50											3
		pockets	95 m	ounde				 10						8
		pocke	12	1 nour	nde									8
	abam	c.c., 250												8
	graue !!	100	poun											ł
		50												l
							• • •							2
				25 D									•	8
		* D	ocket	a. 12	DO	und	18.	 		 	 			4
Velv	et hea	d Carolin	a ric	e, per	1b			 			0	0	9	1
Brow	Th Bag										Ô	0	41	l
		edium p									õ	0	51	l
C. A.	,	our and pr						 	- 1			-		12

ONTARIO MARKETS

POINTERS— Prunes—Up ½ cent. Dried Peaches—Scarce. Raisins—Firm.

Toronto, June 1 .- Dried Fruits continue to attract attention as supplies grow smaller and prices travel upward Trade in prunes and evaporated apples is not large from the fact that wholesalers' stocks are exceedingly small and prices are so high that retailers display little interest in pushing sales. Some wholesalers have no supplies of these two fruits and peaches is another line which is small in supply and of which some houses are already sold out. Raisins are gradually firming up. The new crop of dried fruits will assuredly come on the barest market that has been known in many years.

Business in groceries is fairly good according to reports, with collections quite good for this season of the year. Demand for summer lines is now being felt, and on account of the warm weather during May, it has set in a little earlier than usual. Besides summer lines of canned goods, lime juice, lemonade powders, and similar lines are now being asked for. Trade during May compares favorably with last year. Sugar has been an exception, trade being very inactive during the month, one wholesaler commenting that during May, sugar was duller than he ever knew it to be. As sugar soon runs into money, it makes sales look smaller than they really are.

The consumption of sugar should now

begin to show an increase, with the advent of the preserving season. It is expected that Canadian strawberries will be received within a week, which is counted the opening of the heavy sugar demand.

Sugar.—The market is marking time. Conditions would seem to indicate a continuance of strength. Trade is quiet.

Extra granulated, bags	4	
" " 20 ib. bags	4	
Imperial granulated	4	
Beaver granulated		
Yellow, bags Barrels of granulated and yellow will be furnished	4	
at 5 cents above bag prices.		
	-	

 50-lb. boxes. 25-lb. boxes. 90-dered, bris. 60-lb. boxes. 25-lb. boxes. 8c. Lawrence Crystal Dismonds. Paris lumps, in 100-lb. boxes. 1050-lb. ". 		ground																	
25-lb. boxes. Powdered, bris. 50-lb. boxes. 25-lb. boxes. Red Seal, owt. St. Lawrence Crystal Dismonds. Paris lumps, in 100-lb. boxes. 1050-lb. "		44	50-1b 1	hore															
Powdered, bris. 50-lb. boxes. 25-lb. boxes. Bed Seal, owt. 8. Lawrence Crystal Dismonds. Paris lumps, in 100-lb. boxes. iii in 60-lb. boxes.			05 11 1	ouze	••••		••		 	•		• •		• •	••	٠	• •	1.	
Powdered, bris. 50-lb. boxes. 25-lb. boxes. Red Seal, cwt. 84. Lawrence Crystal Dismonds. Paris iumps, in 100-lb. boxes. iii in 60-lb. boxes.			25-1b. I	DOXe	8				 										
54-b. boxes. Bed Seal, ow. St. Lawrence Crystal Dismonds. Paris lumps, in 104-b. boxes. in 60-b.	Danda	and he	ala																
" 25-lb. bozes. Red Seal, owt	LOMOG	rea, u	10						 										
" 25-lb. bozes. Red Seal, owt		50	Ih how	-															
Red Seal, cwt. St. Lawrence Crystal Diamonds. Paris lumps, in 100-lb. boxes. "in 50-lb. "		00	TU. DUL						 									18	
Red Seal, cwt. St. Lawrence Crystal Diamonds Paris lumps, in 100-lb. boxes in 50-lb. "		95	Ih hove																
St. Lawrence Crystal Diamonds Paris lumps, in 100-1b. boxes " in 50-1b. "		-	IN. DUAC						 									18	
St. Lawrence Crystal Diamonds Paris lumps, in 100-1b. boxes " in 50-1b. "	Red S	aal cw																	
St. Lawrence Crystal Diamonds Paris lumps, in 100-1b. boxes " in 50-1b. "		oma, on							 						• •		.,	18	
Paris lumps, in 100-lb. boxes in 50-lb.	St. La	Wrence	Crystal	Dia	mo	mé	٦a												
" in 50-lb. "				2010	1210	12.2.5	20		 ••			٠	٠		• •	 	• •		
" in 50-1b. "	Paris 1	umps.	in 100,1b	hor	-														
		ampa,																	۰.
		•	in 50Jh																
			- 05 11				••	••	 ••	••	• •	• •	• •		• •		• •		 •

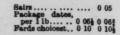
Syrup and Molasses.—Trade in syrup continues steady at unchanged prices. There are no special features to note in regard to molasses, trade being inclined to quietude.

Syrups-	Pe	r case	Ma
21b. tins, 2 doz.		2 25	Gal
in case 5 lb. tins, 1 doz.		3 30	bn
in case		2 60	Pin
10 lb. tins, doz.			Mo
in case		2 50	Ne
in case		2 45	Ne
Barrels, per 1b		0 03	b
Half barrels, lb.		0 03	Bai
Quarter " " Pails, 38 lbs. es		1 70	Por
11 92 11 11		1 90	Mu

Dried Fruits .- The market is certainly an interesting one. Predictions of higher prices which have been made in these columns so many times seem to be well warranted. Prunes in sizes of 80 to 90 and 90 to 100 are up another 1/2 cent this week. Stocks are smaller than they have ever been known to be at this time. Those who have any 80 to 90 or 90 to 100 are inclined to ask higher prices than present quotations and spot stocks seem to warrant. Peaches are also extremely scarce on this market and none are to be had at less than 13 cents and it looks like higher prices than that. The raisin market is gradually firming up. Valencias are also firm. Tap figs are getting well cleaned up.

Prunes-											
30 to 40, iz	25-lb.	boxe									17
40 to 50											161
80 to 90											13
90 to 100 Same fr				1	1			••	••	U	12
	are m o	0-10. I	DOTOS	I OBT	TOPE	•					
Apricota-	Ih how							•	00	•	01
Choice, 25 Fancy,	ID DOL						•••	8	20	8	21
Candied Per	-ala-						•••	~	~	~	~•
Lemon		0 09	0 11	Oltre	ac			0	15	0	17
Orange		0 10	0 12								
Pigs-											
Elemes, pe 14 inches 2 ''	er lb.			21				.0	11	0	12
14 inches	0	08 0	10	2				0	11	10	13
2	0	08 0	10	Un	brell	a bos	LOS	0	12	0	14
Tapnets, "								0	04	0	04
Bag figs Dried peach							•••	0	044	0	06
Dried apple							•••	š	128	X	13
Evaporated											15
Ourrante-	appros						•••			~	10
Fine Filiatra		071	0 08	Vost	ITAS.			0	10	0	12
Patras	0	08 1	0 06								
Unclea	ned to	less									
Raisins-											
Sultana										0	12
	¥										18
	a fancy										16
Valencias s	elected							U	100		081
Seeded, 1 lb	packet	a san					•••	2	001	2	091
10.01	- PROR		10106.	*****				v	00		002





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Tea.—The local tea situation is practically unchanged and firm. Opening prices on Japan teas have so far ruled high and above those of last year. New Japans have not arrived yet and in them there has not yet been a great deal of interest shown. The Ceylon market is steady.

Coffee.—Coffee options after firming up last week weakened again and so they have on the whole gained little ground. Under the higher market there was a better enquiry for spot coffee in New York, but this demand dropped off when options failed to maintain their advance.

Rio, roasted	0	18	0	20 -	Mocha, roasted.	21	5 (0	28
Freen Rio	0	1	0	16	Java, roasted	0 27	7 1	0	33
antos, roasted.	Õ	2)	0	22	Mexican				
faricaibo, "	Ô	22	0	24	Gautemalo				
Bogotas		23	õ	25	Jamaica				
	1	-			Chicory				

Nuts.—Trade in shelled nuts is fairly brisk, but unshelled are moving slowly with the exception of peanuts, which are feeling the effect of the summer demand. Prices on the whole are steady.

Imonds,	Formig	retta	 									C	15		16	
**	Tarrago	DB	 												16	
	shelled		 ••									0	35	0	38	
Valnuts,	Grenot	le	 									0	15	0	16	
	Bordea												14			
	Marbot	8	 		• •	• • •		••	•••			0	15		161	
	shelled		 		•••	• • •						0	38		40	
ilberts	*******		 			•••		••		•••		0	13		12	
ecans			 	•••	•••		• • •	• • •	•••			Q	18		201	
razils (n	ew crop		 		•••	• • •		••	•••		•••	0	16		18	
eanuts,	roasted		 			• • •		• • •				0	10	0	121	

Spices.—Prices in spices generally are steady. The primary market in peppers has shown considerable strength of late.

	Per	lb				
llspice 0 1	3 0	18	Ginger.	whole	0	1
nnamon, whole9 1	6 0	18	1,	Cochin	Ö	ī
" ground 0 1	5 0	19	Mace			
oves, whole 0 2	8 0	35	Nutmer	8	Ó	8
" ground 0 2	21 0	35		, black .		
ream of tartar 0 2	15 0	32	Peppers	white.	Ő	ł

Rice and Tapioca.—A satisfactory trade is in evidence in rice and tapioca. Prices are unchanged but steady. A New York report says: "Some eircles claim that the sales of rice for export will only temporarily relieve the situation, there being a good supply of rough still in the south." Japan rice is steady in price.

Montreal			bs. or over, f.o.b.		3	00
	F	er lb.	Sago, medimm			
Rice, stand B	0 03	0 03	brown	0 05	0	06
Rangoon ?	0 03		Tapioca- Bullet, double			
	0 04	0 06			0	08
Java	0 06	0 07	Medium pearl.	0 06		061
Carolina	0 10	0 11	Flake		0	08
			Seed	0 06	0	064

Beans.—Trade in beans is inclined to be slow.

CANNED GOODS

Montreal.—There is considerable business passing in canned goods with price concessions here and there as an extra inducement to buyers. The approach of the fruit and early vegetable season has something to do with this movement.

Tomato prices are higher according to one of the local houses. Quotations on new pack salmon are offered.

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Apples, 3 lb	11
Apples, gal	3 40 43 5
Pras, staudard, dosen	1 15 1 2
Peas, early June, dosen	
Peas, sweet wrinkled, dozen	
Peas, sweet wrinkled, dozen	
Peas, extra sifted, dozen Pumpkins-\$ 1b., 95c. ; gallon, \$	A0
Pumpkins-5 10., 900. ; gauon,	5.00. 100 10
Beans, dozen	0.95 1 0
Corn, dosen	
Tomatoes, 3 1b	
Tomatoes. gal	
strawberries, dozen	1 25 1 1
Raspberries, 2's, dozen	1
Peaches, 2's, dozen	
Peaches, 3's, dozen	2 8/8 2
Pears, 2's, dozen	
Pears, 3's, dozen	
Plums, Greengage, dozen	
Plums, Lombard dozen	1 00 1
Lestonberries, 2's, doren	1
Lawtonberries, 2's, doven Clover Leaf and Horseshoe b	rands salmon-
1-lb. talls, per dozen	
1-lb. flats, per dozen	
1-lb. flats, per dozen	
Other salmon-	
White salmon	
White saimon	
Humpbacks, dozen	
Oohoes, dozen	
Red Spring, dozen	
Red Sockeye, dozen	1 85 2
Lobster-	
1-lb. flats, dozen, \$2.40. \$2.85	
1-lb. flats, dozen, \$5.00, \$5.10).
Compressed corned	Minced collops, 28 2
beef, 1s 2 00	Corned beef hash, 1s. 1
Compressed corned	Corned beef hash, 2s. 2
beof. 28 3 35	Jellied hocks, 28 3
English brawn, 2s 3 15	Jellied hooks, 6s 12
Boneless pigs' feet, 2s 3 15	Paragon ox tongue,
Beady lunch veal loaf	lis
18 1 50	Paragon ox tongue, 2s 8
Ready lunch yeal loaf	Paragon ox tongue,
THOMAN INTION A DUT TOUT	Laragon OF COURTE

Toronto .- A fair trade is being done in canned goods, but as can be expected at this season, retailers are not purchasing in large quantities. Dried fruits in many cases have advanced more in proportion than canned fruits, so that the canned article is enjoying a steady demand. Stocks are not large and wholesalers report themselves out of certain lines. which vary with different houses. Both wholesalers and retailers have been giving orders quite freely for new crop canned goods, according to report. Opening prices have not as yet been named, and will probably not be until well on in August.

 $\begin{array}{c} 1 & 00 \\ 1 & 30 \\ 1 & 40 \\ 1 & 40 \\ 1 & 40 \\ 1 & 00 \\ 1 & 30 \\ 1 & 40 \\ 1 & 30 \\ 1 & 50 \\ 1 & 00 \\ 1 & 30 \\ 1 & 50 \\ 1 & 30 \\ 1 & 50 \\ 1 & 30 \\ 1 & 50 \\ 1 & 30 \\ 1 & 5$ 3's 1 37 0 97 0 97 1 32 1 37 0 971 0 971 0 97 0 95 1 05 i 35 3 024 1 271 1 775 5 025 1 05 1 40 3 75 1 125 Turning, 3's FRUIT Apples, standard, 3's. Blueberries, stands

7 021 1 90 7 021 9 271 1 521 2 271 3 50 1 771 s, heavy syrup. 2's. Strawberr er Leaf and Horseshoe brands salmon : Cohoes, per doz. 1 77 Red Spring, doz 1 87 Lobsters, halves, per dozen..... 2 65 Soup, 2's..... 1 90 Soup, 1's..... 1 40

MANITOBA MARKETS

POINTERS_

4.75

Sugar-Unchanged.

Syrup and Molasses--Firm.

Coffee-Firmer.

Beans and Peas-Steady demand.

Winnipeg, May 27 .- A steady trade is being done in groceries on this market, although there is little increase over last week. The summer business is now on, and orders continue to arrive in large numbers and size. It is expected by the wholesalers that a steady market will prevail for some time. The holiday in the middle of the week made it necessary for travelers to stick to their routes and so a large proportion of them were unable to take advantage of it. On the other hand, the warehouses all closed, which necessitated the doing of two days' work the next day, as the holiday was not observed in many of the smaller towns, and travelers kept right on.

Continuous rain and colder weather has made it harder for the country merchants to get in their supplies, as the roads have all been put out of condition. The arrival of the heavy rain has, however, insured a supply of moisture that will help the crop a considerable time, and the present fear is that instead of having too little, there will be too much moisture stored up for the plant when it is just forming its secondary roots.

Sugar-The same steady market prevails, and several large orders from country points were filled last week. Conditions continue to exist in such a state of undecisiveness that wholesalers who have a large stock on hand are just sitting tight and waiting for developments. Some predict higher prices in the near future, while others refuse to give any opinion whatever

Montreal	and B.	C. granulated, in bbls
	535.00/3	IN \$8CK8
**	yellow	in bbls
		in sacks
Icing sug	ar, in b	bls
Powdere	A AUGAT	in bbls
1		In DOXes
**		in small quantities
		35

Lump, hard, in bbl '' in 4-bbls.... '' in 100-lb. cases..... Dried Fruit.-The local stocks in all lines of dried goods are fast becoming used up, and as there are no stocks from which they can be replenished they will simply be off the market. Several lines

are predicted to advance next week, but as similar predictions have been made from time to time, little attention is paid to them till the advance does take place Smyrna Sultana raisins, uncleaned, per lb 9 1:3

6 10 6 10

			denne	d, per lb			134
California	a raisins	. ahoio	e seeded	in f-ib. pa	okages		
		1	Der Daol			0	071
**		fancy	seeded	in t-lb. pa	okages		
			per paol	LAGO		(80 (
	41			in 1-lb. pa			
			per pec			(081
	**			in 1-lb. pa			
			per pad	rage			091
Raisins,	OTOWD I	musoa	tels, per	1b			0 07#
				•		1	0 08ł
Prune							
251b.bx,9			0 11	Prunes, 5			0 14
			0 13	Prunes, 4		1	0 14
	0-00		0 14	Silver pru			
	10-70 "		0 14	to qual	ty	112	0 144
Jurrante	uncles	ned, lo	ose pac	k, per lb			0 07
	dry, ale	aned,	Filiatra	s, per lb			0 08I
"	Tet, al	saned,	per lb.				0 061
	Filiatra	M, in 1	l-lb. pkg	. dry, clean	ed, per l	b	0 09Į
Pears, p	er 1b		0 161	Nectarin	es. 1b		0 19
Peaches				Dates, p			
ard, pe	r lb		0 01	Hallow	s, bulk		0 051
Peaches	, choice.		0 104	Dates, p			
Apricot				30 in ca			0 061
ard, p	or lb		0 16	Peel, 1b.	, lemon		0 10
Apricot					orange		0 10
			0 17		eitren.		0 14
Plums,	itted.lh		0 12				

Syrup and Molasses-A firm demand continues to exist, and prices are holding steady. Maple sprup of various brands is being offered by the different houses, and all report that an excellent demand is in existence for this line. Campers are already laying in stocks for the summer, and this line comprises by no means a small item with them.

Syrupe-	
24 2-1b. tins, per case	2 18
13 5-1b. tins, per case	2 53
6 10-1b. tins, per case	3 41
3 20-1b. tins, per case	
Half bbls., per cwt	
Barbadoes molasses in t-bbls., per gas	
New Orleans molasses, } bbls., per gal	
" per bbl per gal	0 31

Coffee-A general reaction has taken place on the coffee market to the south, which has, of course, had its reflection on the local market, the advance during the last week being from 3/8 to 1/2 a cent.

Coffee, standard Rio....0 14 Coffee, choice...... 0 154 Coffee, extra choice. 0 164

Nuts-Like other lines, the nut market holds firm. Shelled walnuts appear to be in great demand, although peanuts, now that the summer is drawing near, are beginning to move in large quantities.



Beans and Peas-The demand for beans and peas has shown some improvement during the last week. Prices, however, remain unchanged.

NEW BRUNSWICK MARKETS.

St. John, N.B., June 1.—One of the most marked changes of the week in local market quotations was the advance of fifty cents in the price of lemons, said to be caused from a shortage in the crop. The high prices on dried fruit still prevail, and next fall quotations are extremely advanced.

The flour market is steady, and no change is looked for in Ontario or Manitoba patents for some time. Although sugar is unchanged, it is believed that before long, higher prices will be asked. In the country market the price of butter and eggs had declined. Tub butter now ranges 18 to 20 cents, while from 19 to 21 is asked for roll. Hennery eggs bring from 18 to 20 cents per dozen. Two cents a pound is being asked for native rhubarb, a commodity which is becoming plentiful as the season advances.

NOVA SCOTIA MARKETS.

Halifax, June 1.—Price changes are few and unimportant in the local grocery market this week. Business continues brisk and collections are considered satisfactory. Travelers are sending in good orders from the shore districts where the high prices for fish have put considerable money into circulation.

The receipts of eggs are improved, and the price is a little easier at 20 to 21 cents. The demand, however, is not up to expectations.

There has also been considerable improvement in the butter market. Small tubs of fresh dairy are now coming on the market in better supply, and the price has dropped. This grade is selling at 23 cents. Creamery prints are quoted at 27 cents.

Egyptian onions have arrived in quantities and prices are somewhat lower, 2³ cents against three cents and 3¹/₂ cents last week.

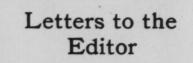
Evanorated apples are practically done for the season, none being left over in first hands and few dealers have any either.

Another advance has taken place in California raisins for fall delivery, making the price to-day (by the carload) 10 cents for choice and 10% cents for fancy.

Sugars are beginning to improve somewhat owing to the increased consumption since the local rhubarb has made its appearance. Extra standard granulated is selling at \$4.75.

Cranberries have touched a record price. They are selling at retail for 22 cents per quart.

Fruit was in heavy demand this week due principally to the holiday, and dealers report large sales. Valencia oranges are meeting with a heavier sale than usual on account of the higher price quoted for navels. One Halifax dealer this week handled over 600 bunches of bananas, and this is said to be the average turnover for the other wholesale houses. There is a marked improvement in the quality and the price quoted is \$2.00 to \$2.50. Lemons are quoted at \$3.00.



Editor Canadian Grocer:

In the issue of The Canadian Grocer of April 28th, on page 32, there is an item saying: "A man who will keep his store open from 7 in the morning to 10 or 11 at night all the year round is not respectable; he is dishonest with his clerks." This item comes under the heading of "Remarked on the Side," after the report of the Toronto Retail Grocers' meeting.

I presume this has been said by some grocer at this meeting. If I am right in presuming so, you would oblige me by publishing my answer to this party.

In the first place I keep my store open from 7 in the morning until 11 at night all the year round, and I consider myself just as respectable as the party that said this. No hiding b hind an association to say what I mean. In regard to honesty with clerks, if I ask any of my help to come back at nights, I pay them for it. I do not pull down my blinds and have my clerk slaving away in a back room, without any thanks.

In the second place, there are circumstances that make it necessary for a man to keep open from 7 a.m. to 11 p.m. In my locality I am safe in saying that 75 per cent. of the women go out to work, as well as the men, and the bulk of my business is done at night. I would be foolish to close at 7 p.m.

He may be a person able to afford closing at 7 p.m., or it does not pay him to keep open after this hour, but, that does not give him any reason to attack another man's respectability. I think if this party had weighed his words they never would have been uttered, for he is certainly touching a spot that all men hold sacred.

E. C. Matthews.

Toronto, May 12.

TRAVELERS' HOLIDAYS.

Retailers Informed Ahead as to Dates When Drummers Rest.

Toronto, June 1.—Following the custom of the past years, it has been decided that the travelers for the wholesale grocery houses shall all take their holidays during the same period. By making the announcement some little time ahead, it gives the retailer plenty

of time to anticipate his wants during that period.

This year, the Ontario knights of the grip who cover the country districts of Ontario will holiday from July 17th to 29th, both days included. The city travelers will put down their sample cases on the evening of July 20th, returning on the morning of July 31st.

DEALERS UNANIMOUS.

Forest City Grocers Averse to Closing Saturday.

London, Ont., June 1.—The London Retail Grocers' Association have succeeded in inducing the Port Huron Grocers and Butchers' Association to bring their annual excursion to London, on Wednesday, August 23rd. They will come fifteen hundred strong. The local association will take them in hand and see that they have a good time.

There is a general mix up in regard to the King's birthday, the grocers are almost unanimous for keeping their places of business open on June third.

GODERICH, ONT., NOTES.

Goderich, Ont., June 1.—The grocery store of Morrish & McClinton, Hamilton street, was broken into last week, and about \$4 taken from the till, besides articles from the store. The thieves entered by a cellar window.

J. W. Vanatter has sold the Opera House Grocery business on Kingston street to A. E. Matheson. Mr. Vanatter was formerly part owner of the Maple Leaf Grocery, Hamilton street. He will remain in Goderich.

NEW MONTREAL STORES.

Among the new grocery stores that have opened up in Montreal quite recently are the following: The Viauville Cash Grocery, Mr. Woodward proprietor, 89 Catherine St., Viauville; John Heney, corner of Lafontaine and 4th Ave.; Jos. Bennett, 1069 Mount Royal Ave.; H. Ward, corner of Esplanade and St. Viateur St.

The special Spring Number of The Canadian Grocer is a prosperous looking publication of 218 pages, well printed on fine toned paper, and containing several illustrations. A glance at the contents shows that The Grocer is a valuable aid to those in the business. Not only does it give market reports and other such information, but it has many special, well-written articles dealing in an intelligent manner with the everyday problems that meet the men in the business.-Hamilton Times.

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NOTICE THE NAME

CLARK'S

When your customers order Pork & Beans it's Clark's every time, eh! Mr. Grocer?

Quality will tell its tale in spite of Quality

The Canadian public do not buy questionable goods of a questionable origin more than once; they're wise; so get busy and make life-long friends of your customers by being always in a position to supply their wants for Quality goods.

When your customer omits the Brand of Pork & Beans required, you can bank on its being CLARK'S, which is synonymous with Quality.

Are you fully stocked in the following?

CLARK'S PORK & BEANS

Plain with the Pink Label With Tomato Sauce with the Blue Label With Chili Sauce with the Red and Gold Label

Advertise yourself by selling the best

WM. CLARK, MONTREAL MANUFACTURER

HIGH GRADE FOOD SPECIALTIES

Manufacturers, Manufacturers' Agents, Brokers, Etc.

BRITISH COLUMBIA DIRECTORY



THE WEEK'S TRADE CHANGES.

Numerous Changes in the Grocery Business Throughout Canada.

ONTARIO.-John S Henderson, of Henderson Bros., grocers, Kingston, deceased.

Samuel T. Kirk, grocer, Kingston, suffered \$6,000 loss by fire.

R. S. Fraser, Fort William, has sold his grocery business to S. Abou.

J. Laughton has commenced a flour and feed business at Port Arthur.

QUEBEC.—Albert Parr, grocer, Lachine, has sold to Mr. Weir of Montreal.

MARITIME PROVINCES. — Frank McGoldrick, general merchant, Fredericton, N.B., is on a business trip to the Old Country, and will attend the coronation.

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Dn

A Fredericton grocer was fined for having goods displayed on the sidewalk in front of his store.

WESTERN CANADA.—A. Clegg has opened a grocery store at Brookdale, Man.

Maclousky Bros. have opened a grocery business at Winnipeg.

W. H. Stone & Co., have re-opened their grocery store at Whytewold, Man.

T. P. Spafford, grocer, Bannerman, Man., has sold to E, Turner.

Laurencelle & Co., have sold their general store at Marchand to Etienne Balez.

BUILDING FOR TRAVELERS.

Ald. Ashplant Proposes to Provide Accommodation.

London, Ont., June 1 .- Ald. H. Ashplant announces that he will erect a three-storey, or possibly four storey building on Carling Street, in rear of his shoe store on Dundas street, to accommodate commercial men with sample rooms. This plan, though purely an investment scheme of Ald. Ashplant's, may work out as a great accommodation. His idea is for travelers to leave their goods here when out on the road, instead of in rooms in various parts of the city. Customer would have the advantage of centralized and convenient quarters. The building would be fitted up with bathrooms and other conveniences.

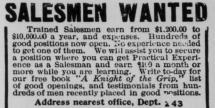
ENEMY OF THE CURRANT.

Perenosphorus is an "animal" of the crop-killing family found in the classic fruit fields of Greece. It is a near re-

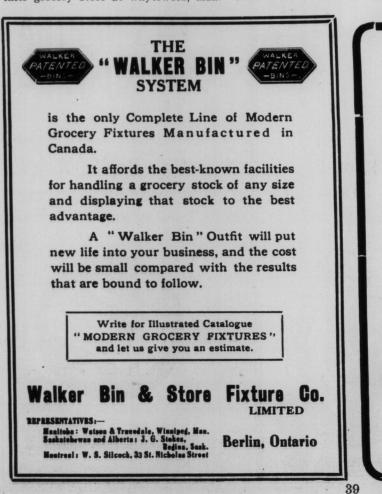
lation of "frost" and "hail" peculiar to the Western Canada wheat zone, or of "lean year" in the salmon rivers along the Pacific coast, or the "rubber boom" in Ceylon tea areas and so on. The family is extensive and prolific. No matter what the crop, there is some natural or unnatural destroying influence forerunning higher prices. Among currants it is known as perenosphorus and according to some jobbers it has already been reported in the Grecian fruit plains. Heat and rain in too great an abundance is said to be responsible for it. Currant brokers may tell you all about it one of these days when they call upcn you for your order of new crop currants.

NOTES FROM BRANTFORD.

Workmen are busy putting in a new front to the store occupied by Geo. Winter & Son, on Colborne Street.



National Salesmen's Training Association Chicago New York Kansas City Seattle New Orleans



FIGS! We have received a large consignment. Quality and condition A1.

MATHEWSON'S SONS

WHOLESALE GROCERS

MONTREAL

Write for quotations on 50 lb. bags or ask our travellers.

FIGS!

FIGS!

INFORMATION FOR BUYERS.

Supplied to the Trade by Sellers.

Sugars & Canners, Limited, Montreal, the originators of a number of fast selling candy specialties beg to draw the attention of the trade to an error on our part in the spring special number of our paper. Mikado mixed candy (in 32 to. pails), was quoted at \$2.20 instead of \$2.40. We certainly regret such a misprint, as this line is one of the best on the market to-day and has proven a source of great profit to grocers all over Canada.

The old established business of W. G. Nixey, London, Eng., has, for family reasons been registered as a private linuted company, with a share capital of £60,000. None of the shares will be issued to the public, and no debentures

will be created. The first directors are William George Nixey, and E. Howard Secker who are respectively the son and grandson of the original founder of the firm. The registered office of the new company is 12, Soho Square, London, W, from which address the business will be carried on as heretofore without any interruption.

The MacGreegor Specialty Co., Toronto, are sending out by mail direct to Ontario householders a dainty sample tin package of Crawford's Ufillit biscuits and Butter Puffs made by Wm. Crawford & Sons, Ltd., Liverpool, Eng. The tin contains a neatly printed card giving the name of the dealer where the biscuits can be obtained.

We are informed by the manufacturer that this season's sale of Wilson's Fly Pads is 65 per cent. larger than last year's to the same date.

Trade Notes.

The Retail Association of Syracuse, N.Y., has decided to form a protective credit association. They estimate their annual losses from poor accounts at \$30,000, while they have \$220,000 in book accounts. It is proposed to establish a central office with a clerical force and every member will keep his unpaid accounts listed in this office. A "black list" will be posted.

Ailsa Craig merchants have agreed to close every Thursday at 12 o'clock, noon, from June 15th to Sept. 14, both days inclusive.





Your business, for a long time to come, looks good to us.

There'll be a lot of money coming to you if you buy Anchor Brand Flour.

Good Luck follows close in its wake. Lighten your cares and make your fortune.

Manfd. by Leitch Brothers Flour Mills Oak Lake, Manitoba.



A Phenomenal Development

 $\mathbf{D}^{\mathbf{0}}$ you realize that almost every week witnesses the birth of a new town in Western Canada, and still the people are pouring in? How about the grocery lines you make and ship? Are they being pushed adequately out West? We can help you to greater profit in this exceptional market because we have the experience, sound commercial knowledge, insight into Western conditions and financial standing that make for success.

We maintain large track warehouses at the five leading distributing points in Western Canada, and are thoroughly acquainted with the Western wholesale trade.

We make daily calls on every jobbing house in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta. This ensures every product we handle being kept prominently before the wholesale trade in a wholly effective way that no other house can offer.

E Write us for full details mentioning what you have to ship.

NICHOLSON & BAIN, Wholesale Commission Merchants and Brokers.

HEAD OFFICE - - WINNIPEG, MAN. REGINA

WINNIPEG

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k. h

> SASKATOON EDMONTON

CALGARY



Tea Hints for Retailers By JOHN H. BLAKE

I This book, written by a practical tea man, contains information which will be of great value to every grocer. There are ten chapters, one being devoted to each of the following subjects :-

The Tea Gardens of the World Tea from Seed to Leaf Tea from Leaf to Cup The Tea Marts of the Orient How to Test Teas Where to Buy Teas Is it Wise to Place an Importation Order? Bulk versus Package Teas How to Establish a Tea Trade Tea Blending

(24 full-page Illustrations) (275 pages) Sent to any address on receipt of \$2.00.

DacLean Publishing Company (Technical Book Depa tment)

143-149 University Ave., TORONTO

GUNNS QUALITY ROAST PORK WITH DRESSING



The seal of Public Approval. Made from fresh Hams with a special dressing. Slices nicely and shows you a big profit.

Try a sample order.

GUNNS LIMITED

WEST TORONTO

-L-A-R-D-

It looks very much like higher prices for lard. There is not so much being made, because live hogs are lighter in weight, and there is a good demand for pure lard. We do not think you can go astray if you buy at present prices.

F. W. Fearman Co. HAMILTON

Roll Bacon

Do you realize the many uses your customers can make of

REINDEER CONDENSED

TRURO.

MILK?

Doctors agree that it is the safest food for Infants. (Young Canada is being fed on REINDEER MILK.) Older people find REINDEER MILK Sandwiches nourishing and appetizing for hot weather luncheons.

REINDEER MILK is equal to roast beef in food value; economical for culinary purposes and excellent in coffee, making it richer without changing the flavor.

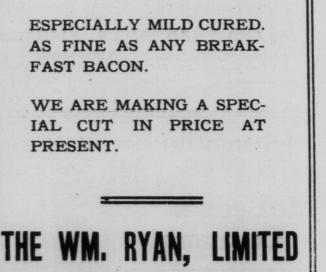
REINDEER MILK is the quality standard from Newfoundland to Yukon, China and Japan.

Keep the REINDEER Goods to the front. They are easy to sell. Your customers prefer the Richest and Best.

Wholesalers will supply you at Factory Prices.

REINDEER LIMITED

NOVA SCOTIA



Pork Packers and Wholesale Produce Merchants

70-72 Front St. East

TORONTO

Packing Houses FERGUS

42

Provision Market is Holding Steady

Canadian Live Hog Markets Higher - Better Feeling in Provisions-Summer Lines of Pork Products Firmer - Eastern Butter Markets Well Supplied-Some Demand From West-Looks Like Large Production-Eggs Unchanged to a Shade Easier-Cheese is Weaker.

a steady British bacon market and a ket shows a little easier tone. limited supply have this week ruled steady to a shade higher. The markets of the Western States are fairly steady and certain dealers are predicting a steadier provision market. The action of the Old Country bacon market will rule to a large extent however. Meanwhile the summer demand has reduced spot stocks of goods that are called for at this season and the result has been a firmness in these particular lines.

Lard production during the past three or four months has been large and prices are now down to a low basis, especially when compared with the high period of a year ago. During the high prices, consumption turned to a certain extent to lard substitutes, but the cheaper price ior the pure article is now switching the demand back, so that stocks are being absorbed better than expected. A dispatch from Chicago says : "Foreigners seem to take kindly to the present price of lard in this market as shipments were made to over fifty foreign portslast week. This fact shows that substitutes for lard are being laid aside and that the real article is coming into general use again in the markets of the world."

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East

Butter continues quite plentiful in supply in the eastern markets of the Dominion and while prices have ruled steady there seems to be a tone of easiness. One redeeming feature is the demand from the west, but it has not been so large of late. However it can be depended on to take a certain share of surplus supplies, while storing may be resorted to when the grass butter arrives. To all appearances, there will be more butter made in Canada this year than for some time. First, because the milk production is larger and secondly the falling off in demand for our cream in the United States has made it necessary for the farmer to find some other method of using it. Cheese will however, absorb a certain amount of this. Cheese this week exhibits an easter tendency, English bids being lower.

The warmer weather has brought out a larger supply of eggs and good-sized quantities are going to the markets. The receipts for May have exceeded those of last year. Surplus supplies are being

Prices for Canadian live hogs under taken care of by storage, but the mar-

MONTREAL.

Provisions .- Demand for hams and bacon has been so well maintained that the resulting stronger feeling has caused an advance in prices of 1 cent and $1\frac{1}{2}$ cent per lb. A decrease in spot stocks constributes to the strength of the situation. Packers report a good demand from the city and country. One report says the impression is that the advance in the price of live hogs will not be maintained, as prices were lower in the western markets. As high as \$7.25 was paid for hogs weighed off cars.

rure Lard-								
Boxes,	50 lbs., per	lb					U I	t
Cases, t	ins, each 1	Cibc. n	er lb.				01	n
		5 11	44				01	0
		9 11					0 1	
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Paus, w	000, 20 IDS	. net, p	er 10.,				01	
T GILD, U	IL, 40 100. SI	000, 00					01	
Tubs, 5	0 lbs. net,	perlb					01	0
Tierces.	3751bs., pe	r 1b					0 1	0
	and bricks						01	
Compound	land						•••	1
Compound	Laru-	11						0
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Clear fat b	BCK8						23 (
Heavy flan	k pork, bbl						20 0	30
Plate beef,	100 lb bbla						8 5	2
	200 "						16	1
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Breakfast	oacon, Eng	lish, bo	neless	, per l	D		0	
Windsor b	acon, skinn	ned, bac	ks. pe	r lb			0	
Sniced roll	bacon, bor	less.	bort.	per lb			Ő.	
Hory, live,	ner out					6 85	7	
11 Aron	Red. Der ow					0 50	9	

Eggs .- Prices may be a little weaker but no reduction is quoted. Receipts from May 1st to May 27th were 60,400 cases as compared with 52,503 cases for the same period last year. The increase in supplies, the warm weather and the effect of the heat on the quality are given as reasons for the easier tendency.

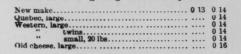
New laids......0 19 0 20 Selects...... 0 22 0 23

Butter.-The butter market continues steady, with a slightly easier feeling evident. Local prices in some cases may be a little easier, but for the most part the change has not yet arrived.

New milk creamery. 0 22 Dairy, tubs, lb. 0 18 0 20 Fresh dairy rolls. 0 18 0 19

Cheese .- The market is rather quiet although at country boards the general

tendency has been easier. Shipments are heavy compared with last year, and the make is now giving favorable promises.



TORONTO.

Provisions .- There is a steadier and more satisfactory tone to the provision market this week. Live hogs are higher at \$6.00 to \$6.10, and are steady at that figure. If the British market holds firm, these prices are expected to be at least maintained as offerings are not overly large. In sympathy, provisions in general are slightly firmer. Lard is steady at the present low prices.

Long clear bacon, per ib 0 1 2 v 11
Smoked breakfast bacon, per lb 0 16 0 17
Pickled shoulder 0 091 0 111
Pickled Bhoulder
Roll bacon, per lb 0 11 0 111
Light hams, per lb 0 15 0 16
Medium hams, per lb 0 14 0 15
medium name, per io
Large hams, per lb 0 12 0 13
Cooked hams
Fresh shoulder hams 0 12
Shoulder butts
Shoulder butts
Backs, plain, per lb 0 18 0 19
" pea meal 0 19 0 20
Heavy mess pork, per bbl 20 00 21 00
Heavy meas port, per but
Short'out, per bbl 23 00 24 00
Lard, tierces, per 1b
Lard, tierces, per lb
pairs
" compounds, per lb 0.09 0.094
" compounds, per lb
Live hoga, local
Dr assed hogs 8 50 9 00

Butter .- Supplies on this market continue plentiful, and while a fair demand is being experienced, it does not measure up with arrivals. This is particularly true in dairy butter, the make of which is large. Some sales of dairy rolls were made this week at 15 cents, which shows the condition of the market. With the arrival of the grass butter during June, dealers will begin to put stocks away, but only, as one dealer remarked, "at the right price."

Fresh creamery print	0 23	0 23	
Creamery solids	0 20	0 21	
Farmers' separator butter	0 18	0 19	
Dairy prints. choice	0 16	C 18	
Fresh large rolls	0 15	0 16	
No. 1 tubs or boxes		0 18	
No 2 tubs or boxes		0 17	

Per Ih

Eggs .- This market exhibits an easier tendency, and dealers are quoting from 18 to 20 cents this week. Supplies are arriving freely, the warmer weather being accountable for an increased production and quantities are being stored.

New laid eggs..... 0 18 0 20

Cheese .- The weakness noted and explained last week has resulted in an additional half-cent being cut from prices of new cheese. Prospects seem bright for a good-sized production for the season. The local market is extremely bare of the old.

New cheese New twins..... 0 124 Stiltons..... 0 142 0 15 Large..... 0 12 Old cheese.... 0 141 0 15

Poultry .-- There is not a great deal of trade passing in poultry. Turkeys are quoted lower this week, at 16 to 18 cents. There is quite a quantity of

fowl coming forward, and prices are slightly easier.

 Fowl.......014
 0.15
 Ducks017
 0.19
 0.19
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WINNIPEG.

Butter—Trade in creamery butter has taken on a firmer tone during the last week, Dairy butter is still being offered in large quantities of questionable quality. Dealers, however, are objecting to handling the inferior class of stuff, and have warned shippers that they are only paying 19 cents per pound for strictly fresh made, while inferior grades will be handled according to their quality. Many have put the ban against moldy butter, and refuse absolutely to handle it. Prices quoted are as follows:

Creamery Dutter-					
Manitoba fresh-m de creamery				0 2	
Eastern townships bricks		 	 	0 2	
Manitoba		 	 	0 2	
East arn solids		 	 	0 2	ł
Dairy butter-					
Strictly No. 1, delivered Winnig	pag	 	 0 16	01	â
No. 2, delivered Winn peg		 	 0 12	01	i
No. 3, delivered Winnipeg		 	 0 08	01	Å

Eggs—The supply of eggs continues to hold out and an increased demand appears to be looking after the surplus stocks arriving. Many of the local retailers have direct contracts with farmers throughout the province to supply them with strictly fresh eggs, as well as older eggs. The prices being paid by jobbers in the city to country merchants, or to formers for large lots, is 18 cents per dozen. Retailers buying direct from the farmers for guaranteed strictly fresh eggs pay as high as 22e to 25e per dozen. These latter, of course, are limited in amount, and retail at 30e per dozen.

Cheese—No change has taken place in the cheese market. Fresh made Manitoba chese is expected on the market in a short time, as there are over a dozen factories already in operation. Eastern is still quoted at 14e to 141/4e per pound, and 141/2e for twins, while Manitoba is offered at 13e to 131/4e per pound, and 131/2e to 14e for twins.

THINGS NOT TO DO.

Talking to a friend while a customer is waiting to be served.

Trying to jolly customers whom you are waiting on.

Filling up candies with the hands.

Chewing gum while behind the counter.

The Campbell Milling Company, Toronto, have taken over the Central Milling Company at Peterboro. Grinding under the new management commenced on May 23rd. NO CHEMICALS are used in the manufacture of EPP'S COCOA

• Havour is the natural flavour of fine cocea, and is cocea as it chould be. • MILENIA MILK CHOCOLATE'

> Melts in the mouth with a delightful smoothness and a lingering delicacy of flavour.

MADE WITH FULL-CREAM MILK. Special Agents : S. E. COLSON & SON, Montreal Soetia : E. B. ABAMS, Halifax. Manitoba : BUCHANAN & CORDON, Winnipeg

A REVOLVING DISPLAY STAND

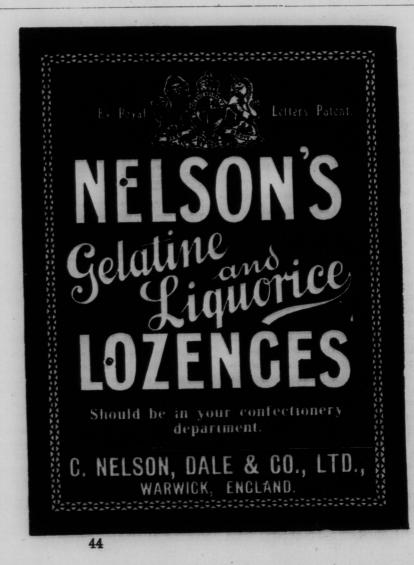
Filled with green vegetables at this time of the year would be simply irresistible, and your sales would be increased; goods saved from waste and profits doubled.

LET US TELL YOU ABOUT IT.

George Bonnycastle,

Winnipeg,

Canada



Grocers: Much has been said and many reasons given why a baking powder that contains Alum should <u>not</u> be used. Are there any good reasons that can be given by the manufacturers of Alum baking powder why Alum should be used in baking powder? Do your customers <u>prefer</u> the Alum kinds? In some countries the sale of Alum baking powder is prohibited by law.

MAGIC BAKING POWDER



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T. O. BAXTER, 25 Front St. East, TORONTO H. HUBBARD, 27 Common St., MONTREAL McLEOD & CLARKSON, VANCOUVER, B.C.

Bright Prospects for Growing Wheat

Conditions Excellent—Wheat's Sharp Advance in Chicago— Canadian Markets Higher—Flour Trade Dull—Export Inquiries Out of Line With Values—Rolled Oats Steady—Oats Maintain Position.

Just at present in the face of a stronger wheat market, flour would seem in sympathy to be a little firmer. How long it will remain so is a question. A number of dealers express the opinion that present prices in wheat are hardly warranted. However, speculation is always a factor in the moving of quotations.

Trade in flour is not particularly brisk. True it is that domestic trade continues of a steady nature, but dealers are buying on a hand-to-mouth basis. Export business is quiet, for while there has been some inquiry, bids were out of line. One dealer said : "Mills are not pressing for business as wheat is too high just now for flour to be exported at enquiry prices."

A sharp advance in May wheat took place in Chicago on Monday on account af the alarm of shorts who raised bids, trying to escape a possible squeeze at the end of the month. As a result values on Canadian markets were also boosted.

Spring wheat has so far advanced with all the promise that can be hoped for, but it is still a long time to harvest and much can happen between now and then. The experience of last year is still fresh enough in mind to prevent too high hopes being raised at this season. The crop cannot go to maturity on such moisture as it has available at this time, but must have at least a normal supply of rainfall during the intervening weeks to fulfill the hopes which present conditions inspire. Nevertheless it seems a safe assumption that the present year will be a record one so far as the wheat crop is concerned and on such conditions a low level of prices should prevail.

Rolled oats continue steady in sympathy with oats which have so far maintained their position. Some dealers are looking for lower prices in oats after the expiration of the May option. Crop conditions generally are also excellent, but a good export demand is now in evidence. The larger share of the oats exported have been of the lower grades.

MONTREAL.

Flour.—The demand for flour is good. The market is firm, but prices are steady, the whole situation being a little stronger. Wheat prices are steady and flour acts in sympathy.

Straight	heat patents, bbl	 4 80
Manitoba	ollers, bb	 4 30
	straight patents, bbl	 5 30
"	strong bakers	 4 60
	second "	

Cereals.—Rolled oats are steady and firm just now, but not as pronounced as last week. Demand is considerable and remains an appreciable figure for this the beginning of summer.

Granulated "	
Rolted comment 100 har	 2 35
Bolled commeal, 100-bags	 1 70
" barrels	 4 60

TORONTO.

Flour.—The flour situation shows little change, 1st patents bringing \$5.10per barrel. Wheat is above the values of last week, quotations under a sharp rise in values in Chicago, ruling just now at $$1.00\frac{3}{4}$, but most dealers are not looking for any further upward movement. It is felt that present quotations do not warrant higher prices, but speculation has at all times to be reckoned with. Trade in flour is inclined to quietness.

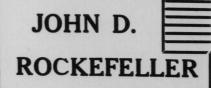
Manitoba Wheat

ist Patent, in car lots		5 10
Ind Patent, in car lots.		4 60
Feed flour, in car lots	3 00	4 40 3 20
Winter Wheat.		
Straight roller		4 15

Cereals.—Demand in the different lines is of a steady nature, but continues on a hand-to-mouth basis. Oats up to the present have maintained their position, but crop conditions generally are excellent, and may have some effect on prices.

WINNIPEG.

Flour-The domestic demand for flour has fallen off during the last few weeks and the export trade is also off color. Millers state that they are unable to accept much business at current prices, and the natural result is that stocks on hand are unusually large, and the mills are working on short time. The expected advance which was being looked for two weeks ago is now a thing of the past. Millers state that owing to the recent rainfall, which has been ganeral over the three Prairie Provinces, prospects of a good crop have increased so that buyers are being influenced The present situation does not warrant any decline in price, however, and it is likely that a draggy market will prevail till the wheat market takes some definite action. First patents are selling at \$2.65 per 98-lb. sack; seconds, \$2.45; bakers',

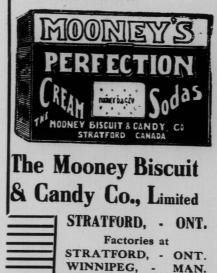


is said to have lived for several years entirely on Soda Biscuits. This is hard lines, because the best of Soda Biscuits—even the incomparable **MOONEY'S PERFECTION CREAM SODAS** can hardly be recommended as an invariable diet.

But

as a dealer in groceries you can conscientiously recommend that **Mooney's Perfection Cream Sodas** be on every table in your locality at every meal.

The unvarying and lasting crispness of **Mooney's Perfection Cream Sodas** is the strongest imaginable selling argument and it's always a winner.



MAPLEINE is now

Thoroughly Established in Public Favor as The Flavor de Luxe

for Puddings, Cake Fillings and Ices, Ice Cream and all Confections By its use with sugar syrup

By its use with sugar syrup an unsurpassed table delicacy may be made at home Be sure that it is on your shelves.

Consult your jobber. Frederick E. Robson & CO., Sales Agents 26 Front St. E., Toronto Grescent Manufacturing Co., Seattle Wash

47

\$2.25; first clears, \$2; common grades, \$1.25.

Cereals—The demand for feeds has taken the same turn as that for wheat, yet when the time of the year is considered the amount of trade being transacted is by no means discouraging. The demand from Manitoba points has been filled, but orders from Saskatchewan and Alberta are still to be filled by the local mills. Last week there was an active call from Montreal for bran and shorts, this is, however, now slackening off somewhat. Prices remain unchanged, as follows:

Bran, per ton	 18 01
Shorts, per ton	 10 00
Chopped Feeds- Barley, per ton, in sacks	 24 00
Oats	 25 00
Earley and oats	 24 00

Give Prominence to Cereal Holdings

Warm Weather Induces People to Change From Firm Foods to Cereals—Reminders in the Store—How Flour Should be Kept—Loose Goods in Covered Drawers—When Cereals Get Stale

Now is the season of the year when cerels should be given all prominence. When the weather is warm, people change from the firmer kinds of food and the amount of cereals consumed is large and the merchant should look after his share of the trade.

In the display of cereals a jumbled pile of packages as we see in many windows will receive little attention. It must be of a special nature. If the packages are built into some unusual design, it will attract the attention of passing customers. In showing package cereals or breakfast foods, if they are at all new and the public liable to be in ignorance as to their nature, it is well to empty a package into a dish, so that the customer will have an idea of what it is like.

In Country Towns.

A merchant in a country town says that customers quite often forget to order the cereals for the morning meal, so he put up a reminder in his store. It was headed: "Buy to-day for tomorrow's Breakfast," and followed by the names of the different lines about 12 in number carried by him. He states that he got good results from it. Customers had no idea of the big range that they had to select from for their morning meal, until they seen this list.

Should Keep Separate.

Flour as far as possible should not be stored in a room with goods that have a strong flavor or odor such as oil, fish or stale vegetables as it is very liable to absorb these odors. Rats and mice have proved a big hindrance to the flour trade of many merchants and therefore every effort should be made to keep the store house clear of them. Flour should be piled on slightly elevated platforms, where rats are not so liable to attack it. It is also in less danger of being spoiled in any other way.

The time when a little mould or a few worms in cereals or a few creepers in the cheese was taken lightly by customers has passed away. People now

demand clean food handled in a sanitary method. The dealer should see that his cereals come within the demands of customers.

All kinds should be bought in small

quantities and oftener so as to be assured of this. Loose goods should be kept in covered drawers so as to exclude dust and flies. Cereals of all kinds should be kept in a cool, but still a dry place. They are sensitive to odors and care should be taken in handling them.

Often a customer who has been using a cereal will stop suddenly. They are tired of it, they say, but the real reason is generally that a package they got was stale and their desire for it dwindled. It is therefore well that the dealer purchase in small quantities so that his stock will be kept fresh.

Another cause of cereals getting stale is that when a new case is opened up, the old packages are shoved to the back and the new goods placed in front, so that when the old goods are sold they are decidedly stale. This should be avoided.

CLERKS CLASSIFY COFFEE BY ITS TASTE

British Grocery and Provision Trades' Society Holds Series of Tests in Manchester—More Than Hundred Clerks and Students Compete—Practical Conclusion to Winter's Work.

Manchester, Eng., June 1.-A series of competitions arranged by the Manchester and Salford Grocery and Provision Trades' Technical Education Society was held on the 26th ult., in the Manchester Corn Exchange. A hundred and twenty young men, most of them students of the grocery classes of the Municipal School of Commerce, submitted themselves to the tests which had been devised to try their skill and efficiency in the practical work of the trades with which the society has to do. There were altogether ten competitions. The most difficult of them seemed, to the uninitiated at any rate, those which were designed to test the sense of taste in the competitors. On one table were eight cups of coffee, two cups made of each of four different kinds of berry. The task was to pick out the two cups of each kind and couple them together. The same thing had to be done with samples of tea.

Another competition which presented difficulty was to distinguish by tasting a number of samples of butter and margarine. This looked not only a difficult but a somewhat bilious job. Men of experience in the trade admit that margarine is often so close an imitation of butter in texture and taste that it will baffle the palate of anybody but an expert. Other competitions were in weighing and wrapping various commodities, in window dressing, and in writing advertisements with chalk on blue sugar paper.

These competitions are intended as a kind of practical finish to the winter's work of the grocery classes at the School of Commerce, which are under the direction of the Grocers' Technical Society, founded seven years ago. These classes were the first definite effort to give systematic teaching to those who wished to prepare themselves for the grocery trade. There have now been seven sessions, each extending from October to April, and 700 students have passed through the classes. To students completing a three years' course and securing a certain percentage of marks diplomas are given by the Education Committee. Students can also qualify for the examination of the National Institute of Grocers.

JUST SELL GOODS.

Sales are tnr. most important thing in the store and clerks should recognize this fact. A customer is more important than a display, or the sweeping of the floor, and should be attended to first.

When a clerk is employed at some minor job such as sweeping or fixing the shelves and a customer enters, it sometimes seems hard to break away from the less important work, but when it is remembered that the great object is to sell goods, and that all the other jobs are of secondary importance, will help to make it easier to promptly attend to each customer's wants.

THE SAUCE THAT MADE THE OTHERS ADVERTISE

HOLBROOKS

Imported Absolutely!

The rapid growth of the sale since its introduction into Canada six years ago---due to its excellent quality, moderate price, and supported by live and persistent advertising, has attracted unusual interest even from competitors---a sure proof of its growing popularity. **医尿尿尿尿尿尿尿尿尿尿尿尿尿**

TORONTO

HOLBROOKS WORCESTERSHIRE SAUCE sells at a popular price---25c., and yields a larger profit to the retailer than any other advertised sauce.

> FOUNDED WHEN GEORGE THE THIRD WAS KING CANADIAN AND AMERICAN OFFICES: MANAGER H. GILBERT NOBBS

40 SCOTT ST.

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SOME HINTS FOR THE ADVERTISEMENT

Just Naming Different Lines and Articles Not Enough to Stimulate Interest Desired—Some Pointers That Might be Used to Advantage in Treating Various Lines in your "Ad."

The mere naming of the different articles you carry, in your advertisement, with the price does not interest the public, the way you wish them to be inter-ested. Tell them something about the goods that will create a desire for that particular line.

Now if you say merely: "Oranges— 40c dozen," it will develop only passing interest but if you say: "these are Ca-lifornia navel oranges, bright, sound, juicy fruit of fine flavor—extra large, at 40c." you have described them in a way you have described them in a way 40c. that will appeal to the customer.

The descriptions of some of the ar-

ticles might be along this line: Coffee—it is composed of smooth, rich, heavy bodied coffees, which are blended in such exact propostions as to produce a delightful flavor

Biscuits—so different from the ordinary biscuits. Everything used in the mak-ing of these is the best. Starch—of the best quality—full

strength-always uniform. Smooths out ironing day annoyances. Peaches—Do you know that evaporated

peaches are as wholesome as they are palatable? Serve them frequentlyeveryone will enjoy them-ask your physician as to their wholesomeness.

Strawberry jam-couldn't be made purer or more delicious. Most people know of the delicious flavor and superior quality of this jam, and also know that it can safely be eaten with freedom by the little ones

Tomatoes-Ideal quality for particular milies. Fresh-from-the-vine flavor, families. solid packed cans, strictly pure and

packed under positively clean conditions. Flour—Where is the home baker who does not want the best flour? Our flour is ideal for those who want cakes and pastry that are creamy, light, tasty and nutritious

Baked Beans-Are nutritious and palstable. Rich, fine flavor-the tomato sauce adds to their tastiness. Serve hot or cold-they are appetizing both ways. Sardines-Genuine imported. Rich, plump and appetizing-in pure olive oil.

James McIntosh, general merchant, Neepawa, Man., has sold to A. G. Paden of Winnipeg.

D. A. Robertson, Orcadia, Sask., has sold his general store to Walter C. Begg.

Adam Huck has sold out his share in

the general store of Huck, Kleckner & Co., of Qu'Appelle, Sask.

Munsey & Martin, grocers, Kendal, Sask., have dissolved. Martin continuing.

Ontkis & Armstrong, Crossfield, Alta., have sold their dry goods and grocery business to Mr. Bates.

Smith Bros. are opening a general store near Nevis, Alta.





Nan Instructs Bobbie.

"Whoop-e-e-e !" says Bobbie.

"Bobbie," Nan has just explained, "Mamma says she gives us Jell-O because it is good for us. Ain't you glad?" Of course Bobbie answers, "Whoop-e-e-e !"



is so delicious that every child likes it. It is so pure and nutritious and light that it never "disagrees" with anyone, child or adult.

And a Jell-O dessert can be made in a minute.

No other food product has ever attained so quickly as Jell-O the great popular approval of American housewives.

THE GENESEE PURE FOOD CO., Le Roy, N. Y., and Bridgeburg, Can.



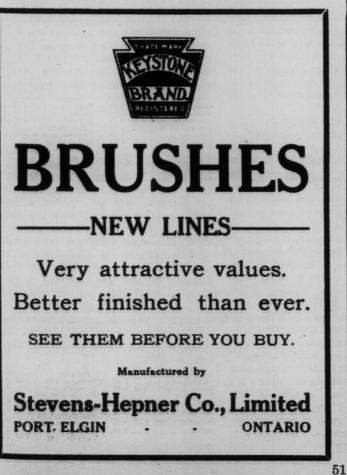
SATISFIED CUSTOM and rapidly increasing sales can always be found for

"E.D.S." BRAND Jams, Jellies, Grape Juice and Catsup.

Our products are reliable because they are 100% pure. Hence you can recommend "E.D.S." products to your customers, knowing that they will receive perfect satisfaction and that re-orders are certain. Besides being attractive shelf stock—the profit is very good.

Made by E. D. SMITH, at his fruit farms, Winona, Ont.

N. A. [HILL, 25 Front St. E., Toronto; W. H. DUNN, Montreal; MASON & HICKEY, Winnipeg; R. B. COLWELL, Halifax, N. S.; J. GIBBS, Hamilton, Agents.



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CURRAANTS We are proprietors of "AFRODITE" brand, the best AMALIAS currant on the market. "MARCISSUS," fine FILIATRA currants "LEKTRA," fine FILIATRA cleaned currants "Bighest-grade PATRAS and VOSTIZZA currants. We aim to give the trade the best grades of currants obtainable from season to season. We solicit the opportunity to quote on your C U R R A N T needs at all times. CANDIAN REPRESENTATIVES:

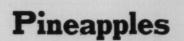
JAMES S. MacDOUGAL, London A. B. LAMBE & CO., Hamilton W. G. A. LAMBE & CO., Toronto H. D. MARSHALL, Ottawa ARTHUR P. TIPPET & CO., Montreal J. W. GORHAM & CO., Halifax

NEW YORK

THE LARGEST CURRANT HOUSE IN GREECE

124 WARREN STREET

GREEK CURRANT CO.



Are now arriving in fine shape. Prices reasonable.

ORANGES Are still receiving two cars weekly of Volunteer Brand.

NAVELS

Stock as usual. Fine Mediterranean Sweets and Valencia case oranges.

Messina Lemons Tomatoes Cucumbers New Potatoes Asparagus, etc. Bananas Grape Fruit

Can fill your orders with any stock



Quench your thirst with

St. Nicholas Juice OR Home Guard

Kicking and Puck

The best lemons contain the best juice.



Sharp Advance in the Price of Lemons

Phenomenal Advance for Month of May—Shortness of Supplies the Cause—Primary Market Also Strong—California Valencias Arriving—Looks as if They Will be Moderate in Price—Pineapple Season on—Mississippi Tomatoes Give Some Relief to Market.

Lemons are occupying the position of importance on the fruit markets, values having seen a big increase within a short time. To begin with the primary market is particularly strong, while the Canadian position is further strengthened by the fact that supplies here are small and the present good demand is cutting deeply into stocks. Lemons have to be brought such a distance that it will be around the middle of June, dealers say, before relief can be hoped for from the primary markets. In the meantime, higher prices for this fruit are predicted. However, the weather will be a factor in determining demand, and accordingly, price. While prices may not go higher it seems though that even when new supplies arrive that the market will rule quite high. The same increase in price has taken place in New York. The Journal of Commerce says :

"The phenomenal advance in lemons during the past couple of weeks, which has carried prices far above previous records for May, has upset all calculations. Even those most conservative have changed their opinions, and instead of attributing the advance to manipulation in the interests of importers have concluded that they were mistaken in their estimates and are now with those who think that the advance is not only warranted on the basis of supply and demand, but are ready to subscribe to the predictions that the market may go even higher."

While there are still some supplies of navel oranges on Canadian markets, present stocks will not last long. California valencias of good quality are arriving. There seems to be a good-sized crop of the valencias in California and prices should rule quite reasonable. This orange will continue until late in the fall, but supplies will begin to slacken somewhat about September.

The quality of the imported strawberries has not been extra good, on account of drought in the growing districts in the Southern States. While Canadian berries will not be in evidence in quantities until about the middle of the month, there are chances that the first offering from the Niagara district may be received within a week. The district around Baltimore will also begin to ship about the same date.

The pineapple season is now in full swing and plentiful supplies are found on all markets, while a good steady trade is being experienced. Supplies will

be liberal within the next few weeks, and there are hopes of at least slightly lower prices. Garli Gree Leek Le

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While tomatoes continue quite high, there is hope of relief from Mississippi stocks now coming forward. Some supplies in crates of four baskets have been received on Canadian markets and are of good quality. With larger supplies, there is a likelihood of lower prices.

MONTREAL.

Green Fruits .- With the trade practically cleaned out of lemons, and new supplies two or three weeks distant, lemons are up to five dollars this week, with a likelihood that they will go higher. The demand is good, the extremely hot days bringing in much new business. Practically the only oranges offered are Sorrentos, with late Valencias coming. Navels are practically off the market. The same is true of grape fruit which is practically off the market with the season about wound up. Pines are coming in freely with the price reduced. Demand shows improvement. Strawberries now are the bane of the fruit jobber's life. There is considerable waste and prices are up and down, more often down. As low as eight cents was reported on one day this week, but was due to the particular circumstance attending that sale. Apples are moving slowly and are rather uninteresting.

Apples, bbl		
Spies		
Occeanues, bags.		
Grape fruit, Flo.		
Lemons		
Limes, a box		

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Vegetables .- New tomatoes are arriving from Mississippi. They are handled in what are called flats of four basket carriers, and are quoted at from \$1.75 to \$1.90 per flat, with the likelihood that they will be lower within a week. Canadian asparagus from around St. Catharines, Ont., has flooded the market, and prices are down to \$1.00. Spanish onions are off the market. There is a good demand for new Florida potatues even if they do bring \$6.50 a barrel. Demand for cucumbers, carrots, lettuce, etc., is satisfactory and business on the whole is moving along well.

Asparagus, Cana- dian, basket	1 00	Onions- Egyptian, bag 2 50	3 00	
Beans, hamper 3 50	4 50	Bermuda, crate Florida potatoes,	3 50	
Beets, doz		new ner bbl	6 50	
Dabbage, crate 3 80		Potatoes, bag 1 25 New Bermuda	1 40	
Jucumbers, bas. 2 75		potatoes, bbl 6 53	7 00	
Oukes	2 00	Parsley, crate 1 00	2 00	

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TORONTO.

Green Fruits .- Lemons are the feature in the market this week. The strength of the market has been spoken of lately and this attention was well warranted. Prices have advanced to \$3.50 to \$4 per case, and even now the market looks strong as values here have not advanced as much as elsewhere, Montreal asking \$5. One dealer said : "I would not be surprised to see lemons go to \$6 per case within the next few weeks, while I believe they will rise to over \$5. There is an extremely heavy demand and as supplies cannot be set down here for some time, prices are bound to be high. Furthermore, the primary market is very strong."

The condition of the weather will be a factor in determining prices. The first car of Valencia oranges from California arrived on Monday and they are selling at \$3.50 to \$4 per case. They are of good quality. Strawberries on account of the drought in the growing centres in the States have not been extra good in quality. The weather has been very favorable for the Canadian berries and there are some chances of the first of the season being received within a week.

Pineapples are enjoying a good trade at \$2.50 to \$3. Cherries are now adorning the local market, with 10 lb. boxes bringing from \$3 to \$3.50. Tomatoes continue scarce and high in price. They are offered this week in smaller crates, consisting of 4 boxes, which are selling at \$2 to \$2.25 per crate. These are received from Mississippi and larger supplies and lower prices are expected.

EGYPTIAN ONIONS

We have 500 sacks, all heavyweights and fine quality. Fresh arrival, prices much lower.

Also car Bermuda Onions in crates

When you want onions, place order with us.

Regular Arrivals:-PINES, STRAWBERRIES, TOMATOES, CUCUMBERS, ORANGES, LEMONS.

Our First Verdilli Lemons due this coming week.

FANCY FRUIT DEALERS

WHITE & CO., Limited

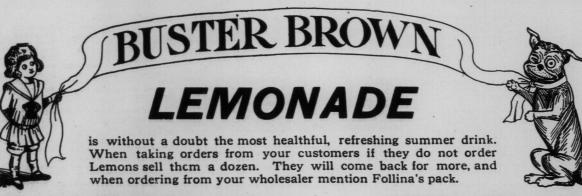
PINEAPPLE WEEK

The Pineapples are now at their best for preserving.

This is the week to buy.

Send along your orders, we have the goods.

HUGH WALKER & SON (Established 1861) GUELPH, ONTARIO



W. B. STRINGER, Sales Agent

FOLLINA BROS., Packers

Vegetables.—A fair amount of trade is being transacted in general vegetables. New goods are finding a steady demand. These include onions, carrots, beets, beans, lettuce, cucumbers, parsley, spinach and asparagus. Prices are tending easier, noticeably beans, spinach and asparagus. The potato situation is practically unchanged, but prices seem to be holding firm at present quotations. A steady demand is being experienced with supplies none too large. New imported potatoes are somewhat easier and are receiving their share of attention.

Beets, Louisiana doz	1 25	Boston head let- tuce, hamper. 4 50	5 00
Canadian beet,		Onione-	
bag 0 60 Cabbag-, 8 uth	0 75	Texas, case. Egyptian, sack . 2 50	2 25
Carolina	3 00	Potatoes, Onta-	- 10
Carrots, Cana- dian, bag	0.75	rio, bag 1 00	1 10
Carrots, Louis-	0 10	Potatoes, new,	
ania, doz	0 75	hamper 2 bush. bags	2 00 3 50
Cucumbers, hamper.	2 50	Parsley, per doz	0 75
Wax beans, ham-		Parsnips, bag 0 40	0 50
per 2 50	30.	New turnips, per	
Green beans, hamper 200	0.50	11-qt. basket	0 80
Lettuce. Cana-	2 50	Asparagus- Canadian, doz 0 60	0 75
dian, head 0 20 Boston head let-	0 40	Spinach-	
tuce, doz	1 00	Hamper 0 35	0 50

WINNIPEG.

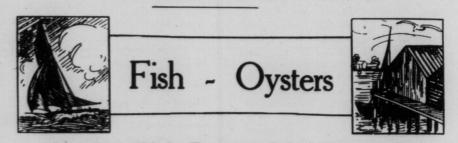
Green Vegetables—On account of the cold weather during the last week the demand for green vegetables was not as brisk as the week before. A large quantity of southern or American vegetables are being offered on the market, but the native-grown materials are gradually making their appearance, which are a little late owing to the backward spring that prevailed this year. The latest addition to the list is native rhubarb, which is only being offered in moderate quantities, and is costing the dealers 3 cents per pound. Prices prevailing are as follows:

Native mint, per doz	0 80
Native green onions, doz	0 20
Native parsley, per doz	0 30
Native lettuce, per dox	0 30
Native watercress, doz	0 30
Minnesota cucumbers, doz	2 50
Florida tomatoes orate	4 50
American radishes, doz	0 45
American head lettuce. doz	1 75
California cauliflower. crate	1 00
American garlic, per lb.	0 30
Florida spinach, per lb	
California appliach, per 10	0 15
California asparagus, crate	4 50
New cabbage, per lb	0 03
New red cabbage, per lb	0 05
Florida celery, per crate	4 00
American pepper, baskst	1 60
American rhubarb, box 40 lbs	2 75
Florida beans, hamper 30 lbs	4 0)

Fresh Fruits—There is little change in the fresh fruit market. An active market is in existence, the holiday during the week making the sales in the city greater than ever. The quality of the strawberries coming from across the border is by no means all that could be desired, and both dealers and retailers are looking forward to the appearance of the Ontario berries, which should be in a few weeks. A few changes in the lists will be noted, as follows:

Washington box an Florida grape fruit	pples			•••	• •	• •		5 00	3 00
Bananas, bunch								2 75	3 75
Navel oranges California lemons,	crate		••••	•••	•••	• • •	•••	3 75	4 25
Messina lemons									6 00
Louisiana strawber Arkansas strawber	ries, case o	of 24	pir	its.		•••			3 50

Poultry—A very quiet trade prevails in this line of the grocery business, and at present only eastern poultry is quoted by the large wholesale fish and poultry houses. Local supplies offering are extremely small, and what there is is generally looked after by the retailers with steady customers.



Heavier Fish Demand for Pentecost

King's Birthday the Vigil of Pentecost and a Fast Day—Supplies Arriving Freely—Steady Trade Being Done—Halibut a Popular Line—Sea Bass, Bluefish and Sea Trout Added to Fresh Supply—St. John, N.B., Fish Dealers Object to Early Closing.

The fish markets are running along rather smoothly and with a fair trade reported. Supplies are coming along freely, prices are moderate and business assumes considerable proportion. Saturday of this week being the vigil of Pentecost, is a fast day and those to whom it applies it is a fish day. Consequently there will be an extra fish demand. Wholesalers are bringing in additional supplies for this occasion, anticipating heavier demands than usual. Lake fish of all kinds are now in good supply. Brook trout has about reached the height of its supply.

QUEBEC.

Montreal, June 1.—Fresh fish is naturally the market feature now. Gaspe salmon is arriving more freely and the price is lower. Cod and haddock are plentiful. These fish are now in good condition and prices are holding at a low figure. Halibut is one of the popular fish now, and on their reaching the market receive special attention as in fact do all fresh fish now arriving.

Sea bass, bluefish and sea trout are added to the supply of fresh fish this week. Saturday being a fast day there should be an appreciable increase in the demand for fish, as it is the day before Pentecost.

	FR	ESH	
Alewircz (shad herring) per 100 fak Bluefah, perlb Dressed perch. Dressed bull- heada, per lb Haddock, fancy ahore, per lb Steak ood head-		Halibut, express per lb0 09 Saimon, B.O., lb Shad, buck, esch Shad, roe, each Sea trout, esch Sea trout Lake trout Pike, per lb0 07 Pikerel or dore Whitefish, lb	0 10 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
less, per 1b 8 05	0 003	whitensh, 10	01
	FRO	ZEN	
Codfish 0 03 Haddook Haliba t, per lb Pike, round, lb	0 09	Seimon, B.O., red0 09 Gaspe saimon per 1b Qualla saimon	.1
	5	4	

Pike, dressed & headless, cases		No. 1 Smelts, boxes.		
150 lbs., per lb	0.06	10 and 151bs. each.	0	07
	0 05	Whitefish, large,	-	
dteak ood	0 04	Whitefish, small	U	08
Mackerel 0 11	0 12	····	٠	06
SAI/T	ED AT	ND PICKLED		
Labrador sea trout,		Salmon, B.O., red, bbl	14	00
bbls	13 60	" pink, bbl	12	00
Labrador sea trout, balf bbis	6 50	Labrador, bbl i i bbls tros., S00 lb.	8	00
No. 1 mackerel, pail		" " tros.,		
è bbls		300 lb	21	00
Scotia herrings, No.		CALL GOLS, DET 1D	U.	077
2, bbl		Sea trout, brl	8	50
Lake trout, half bbl.	6 00	Sea trout, bbls	12	00
		Scotch herring	6	00
Choice mackerel		" kog	1	
half pail	2 00	Holland herring, bbl	5	50
	SMO	KED		

Bloaters, large, per box, 60s	1	10	
Haddies	•	08	
Herring, new smoked, per box		25	
hippered herring, per half box	1	00	
New fillets, per lb	0	10	
SHELL FISH			
Shell oysters, bbl., choice 12 00	13	00	
XXX Shell Oysters.	10	00	

Oysters, choice, buik, Imp. gal. 1 46 "buik, selecta 1 60 Solid meats-Standards, gal., \$1.75; selects, gal., \$3. PREPARED FISH

ONTARIO.

Toronto. — Trade in fish continues steady and satisfactory in volume for this season of the year, and dealers are making no complaints. Fresh fish are in good demand, halibut being one of the popular lines. Prices generally show no change.

FRESH CAT	UGHT FISH
Steak cod 0 05 Fresh halibut 0 10 Perch 0 97	Fresh trout 0 12 Fresh caught white 0 13 Fresh caught herring 0 07 Haddook 0 06 0 07
FROZEN	FISH
Coldeyes	White fish, win- ter caught
SMOKED, BONELLSS	AND PICKLED FISH
Acadia S-lb. bra	Haddie, Finnan 0 08
per crate	Pickled lake herring, 100 lb. kegs

NOVA SCOTIA.

Halifax.—According to reports received herewith bank fishing to date is fully up. to expectations, some vessels trail-



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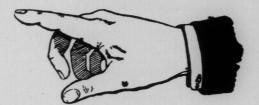
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When placing your order for Canned Fish, be sure you have the name right:

"BRUNSWICK" Brand

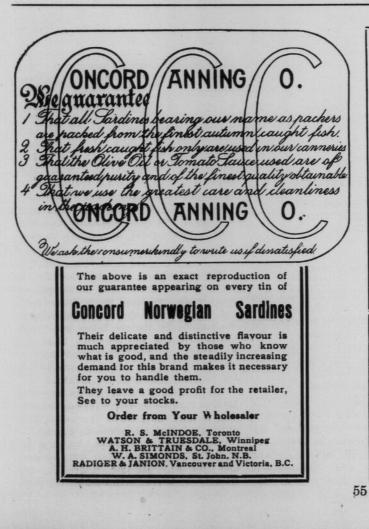
It is the finest brand obtainable, and may be relied on to give the fullest satisfaction.

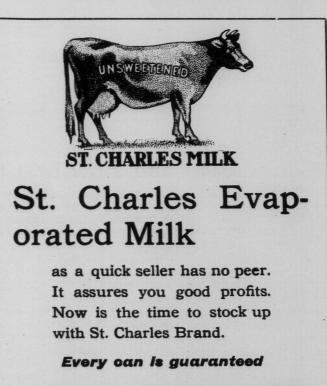
By the "Brunswick" modern, sanitary process of canning, the natural fish flavor is preserved to a remarkable degree.

Keep a generous stock of "Brunswick" Sea Foods. There is an excellent profit in selling them.

Connors Bros., Limited Black's Harbour, N. B.

AGENTS-Grant, Oxley & Co., Hailfax, N.S.; C. H. B. Hillcoat, Sydney, C. B.; J. L. Lovitt, Yarmouth, N.S.; Buchanan & Ahern, Quebec; Leonard Bros., Montreal; A. W. Huband, Ottawa; C. DeCarteret, Kingston; James Haywood, Toronto; Chas. Duncan, Winnipeg; Shallcross, Macauley & Co., Calgary, Alta.: J. Harley Brown, London, Ont. Johnston & Yockney, Edmonton, Alta.





St. Charles Condensing

INGERSOLL, ONT., CANADA

Co.

ing with as high as 700 quintals. Some grocery fish of this cure are already on the market, and it is reported that some sales have been made to exporters at a high figure. Actual sales, if any, are not confirmed, and rumor says that the fish are selling at \$6.75 per quintal. However, for fish that are not well dried, this figure is absurd, and should not hold. The great scarcity, of course, would make the early Bank catch in fairly good demand, and there is no doubt it will be readily salable at around \$6 a quintal, for early arrivals. Scale fish are also in good demand. Haddock are bringing \$4.25 to \$4.50, and Pollock and Hake from \$3.50 to \$4. It is doubtful if ever in the history of the dry fish business in Halilax the stores were so bare of stock in the month of May as they are now.

It is reported that if the reciprocity agreements are passed by the United States and Canadain Governments, that two or three American firms will immediately open branches or agencies on the different parts of the Nova Scotia coast.

There is practically nothing doing in the pickled fish line. No mackerel have as yet appeared. With the possibility of fairly high prices, excellent results would accrue if the fish should show up. Stocks of salt mackerel in exporters' hands are down to rock bottom, and high prices rule at the present time. Herring are in excellent demand, due to the scarcity of dry fish, and it is expected that the new spring herring from Newfoundland will open up at least \$3.00 per barrel. The first arrivals should be along early in June.

Lobsters continue in fairly good sup-

ply on the western coast, and on the Cape Breton coast the catches are quite heavy.

NEW BRUNSWICK.

St. John.—The price of gaspereaux is down to \$1.25 per hundred. Fresh shad are becoming plentiful, and fishermen expect that the season will be a good one. They are asking from 20 to 30 cents each for shad. Salmon is scarce thus far, and sells for 30 cents per lb. by the whole fish.

Strong objection is taken by fish dealers to having to close at 7 p.m. on Tuesday and Thursday evenings, as they declare those nights to be their busiest, and similar to Saturday to the butcher. J. E. Smith, proprietor of Smith's fish market, Sydney Street, last week displayed a sign "Open to 10.30," and kept open, in spite of the \$40 fine, claiming that the law was unconstitutional.

WINNIPEG.

Fish—As in poultry, so with fish, the arrival of fresh lake trout on the market giving a little boost to the trade. A steady normal demand exists for smoked fish of various descriptions, and very little change has taken place in prices, as will be noticed in the list quoted below:

FISH (FRESH)

Saimon, per ID	 01
Halibut, per lb	 01
Fresh lake trout, per lb	 01
SMOKED FISH	

Kippered herring, per box	2 00
Smoked Salmon, per lb	0 20
Holland herring. per keg	68
Fillets of haddock	0 12
Smoked cod Labrador herring, ½ barrels	0 12 4 25
Bloaters, per box	1 50
Smoked goldeyes, dozen	0 50
Finnen heddies	0.00

Competition, and How Best to Meet It

Sterling Address Given Before Business Club in Vancouver— Competition Valuable Because it Compels Realization That Work was Necessary to Success—The Incompetent Dealer and the Price-cutter—Co-operation Among Competitors.

Vancouver, B.C., June 1.—"Competition is valuable because it compels us to realize that to succeed we must work and must learn to be patient, to be resourceful, and to be self-reliant. . . . The business men of a community are its backbone, its life, its breath."

These statements culled at random from the address of Fred Welch on "Competition," to the Business Science Club at its last meeting, give an insight into the healthy condition in which apparently the business of the grocers of this city is as the present time. Ald. James Ramsay was another speaker and his talk was also most interesting to the members, for the reason that his theme was: "How to Handle Competition."

In the discussion which followed the value of co-operation was enlarged upon. Good service and integrity were held up as of far greater importance in the building up of a business than price-cutting and all such dark and kindred evils.

Competition Defined.

"Competition," said Mr. Welch, "as we most commonly view it, is the constant striving after our business by others. Undoubtedly there is not one of us present who would not be glad to have the other man quit. Competition is defined in the dictionary as emula-

56

tion. Most of us define it by a stronger name, and call it what Gen. Sherman called war.

The kind of competition we meet is what worries most of us. The competition, for example, of the incompetent merchant and the price-cutter.

"In discussing this subject with you my point of view is necessarily that of the retail grocer, in which business you will readily agree we have lots of competition. Its forms are many and varied, sometimes fair, often unfair. But competition whether it be fair or unfair, has its value if we are able and willing to learn.

"Picture to yourself the plight of a man place in a position where there is no incentive to strive. We live only because we fight off death by hygienic and proper habits of living, and strive against ill health. We strive daily with each other, in every walk and way of life, every man with whom we come in contact we are in some form competing with.

World Growing Better.

"We as business men maintain our positions in the mercantile world to-day because of the competition we meet and successfully oppose, and we are the better men for it.

"We never look forward expecting a perfect world. It will be the same old world a thousand years after we leave it as it was a thousand years before we entered it. The same old human passions, the same striving after the unattainable, yet unconsciously the world is growing better by reason of this competition.

"Learn from your competitor; his viewpoint differs from yours. Cutting prices is not competition. In 99 cases out of 100 it is folly. Learn to meet competition by selling 'quality goods' and giving efficient store service. And above all, fight to gain a reputation for absolute reliability. Too many men overlook this prime essential. The most successful men of our time are men who prove their good name and business honor.

Teaching Fairness.

"Competition is valuable because, it compels us to realize that to succeed we must work, we must learn; to be patient, to be resourceful; to be self-reliant. We become by its aid better men and better citizens, and becoming these we are helping to build up a great nation. The business men of a community are its backbone, its life, its breath.

"The work of such a club as yours teaches men to be fair. Having learned this the evils of competition are largely eliminated, and fair methods prevail.

"Don't fear competition, welcome it. It will help you play fair with others, and you will get fair treatment. Be friendly with your competitor. In helpyoun "I mon "I enen righ sam "I co-o the for prof on a

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"My adult life has been spent in business in this city. I have seen competition of the keenest kind, usually in the cutting of prices. Like others, I have had my periods of madness, and have imagined that I too could cut and fight.

Competition Valuable.

"I have seen the folly of this; I have learned that I gain knowledge and help from the competition of my competitor by being friendly with him.

"To the young men gathered around this board to-night my message is:

"'Competition is valuable to you, though it may sometimes seem hard; it makes you a better man, and fits you for the best if you are capable. Be fair and honest and your reward comes sooner or later, if not in riches, in esteem and regard of your contemporaries.

"Money is not everything; your good name is. Be proud of your calling, or get out of it. Aspire to so live and work that your chosen profession may be the better for your having been in it.""

In his address Ald. Ramsay defined competition as simply rivalry, and he could only advise the men present to do the best they could with it. He considered honest, honorable competition as good, both for seller and consumer. Competition would, he thought, make them all the more enterprising, and would develop their business ability. It would make them more civil and obliging to customers; it would make them systematize their work, and would develop their executive ability.

To Handle Competition.

"As to how to handle competition," he added, "I will merely make some suggestions by giving my own opinion, experience and observation, because this is a broad question, and so much depends upon who the competitor is and the circumstances. Be honest and honorable with your competitor and your customer. This is one of the strongest points that should actuate a business man.

"Don't knock your competitor; sell your own goods.

"Don't antagonize, but try and harmonize.

"Don't look on your competitor as an enemy, but as a man who has as much right to try and make a living in the same line as yourself.

"The policy of competitors should be co-operative as far as possible—not for the purpose of bleeding the public, but for the purpose of securing a legitimate profit and the conducting of a business on an honorable and honest basis.

Character Best Asset.

"Dishonest, untruthful, tricky competition is the worst competition, while it

lasts, you can experience. But a man or company of this kind is sure to lose in the end, either in name or money. And I think we all recognize the fact that the greatest asset any man can have is character.

"Give your customers good attention. "Don't hesitate to make an allowance if it is coming to him.

"Give good and quick delivery of goods.

"Employ good salesmen that will consider the interests of the customers as well as the house that he represents.

"Handle good goods, and sell them for a reasonable profit, as everyone has to live.

"Always be honest and truthful with your customers, which is a very strong point to keep your trade, and will eventually win out.

"Have your business so systematized that you are in a position to meet any emergency or competition. This is what I call 'business statesmanship."

"Advertise your goods and your house, so that the public know that you are in business.

"Do not be averse to giving extensions of time on payments of account sometimes, if the account is a safe one.

"Give close attention to your business, and always keep yourself up-todate.

"I am sorry that I did not have more time to put this very important question in shape. However, I hope that I have raised some points that may be worthy of consideration."

KNOW THE GOODS.

Knowing the goods you are selling is one of the assets of the salesman, but Dr. Harvey W. Wiley, the U.S. Government's food expert tells a story that might suggest that too much knowledge is rather a detriment in some cases. A lady entered a grocery shop not long ago and asked:

"Have you any currants?"

The clerk, a college graduate, replied: "Yes, madam, we have very fine Corinths, or small dried grapes, from the Greek town of that name—currants you know is the corrupted form of that name. How many pounds will you have?"

"None at all, if they are corrupted," muttered the old lady as she turned the handle on the door. "I belong to a pure food league."

Wilson Bros., Penhold, Alta., have sold their general store to Brown Bros. Finklestein & Sanderson are opening

a grocery at East Calgary.

The general store of T. A. & S. Brazil, at Rich Valley, Alta., has been taken over by William Brazil.



The Grocer's Encyclopedia The Banana

Interesting Points in Connection With Growth of This Popular Fruit-The Vast Quantity Absorbed by United States and Great Britain-Comparison With Potato as to Food Values-How it Grows-Things to Know When Purchasing.

Bananas are now of excellent quality and the grocer who conducts a fruit department should make his sales of this line as large as possible, because besides the extra profit derived, chances of loss are a great deal less when a large quantity is sold, as they can be sold out before they commence to spoil.

In this matter of promoting sales some information regarding the banana may be made use of by the dealer. The nutritive value of the fruit is almost the same as that of the potato or rice. The chemical make up of banana and potato are strikingly similar as shown by this table :

	Constituents.	Banana.	Potato.
W	ater	. 75.71	75.77
	arbonaceous matter		20.70
A	lbuminoids	. 1.71	1.79
W	loody fibre	. 1.74	.75
	sh		.97
		1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	

Besides its agreeable taste and food value, the banana as a medicine dispels constipation in children, and for adults has good effects in cases of acute indigestion, while bilious people are advised to eat the banana the first thing in the morning.

The fruit flourishes in tropical and sub-tropical regions. The tree closely resembles the fig and for this reason, bananas are often called "paradise figs." The soft spongy stem, although rising 15 to 20 feet high, is made merely by the union or sheathing of its leaves as they grow. These leaves, of a beautiful emerald green, are from 3 to 6 feet long and 2 to 3 feet wide. The plant and leaves, however, vary in size according to location.

One Bunch to Plant.

A single banana plant produces but one bunch, taking eleven months to do it. From this one may form an idea of the vast acreage that it requires to grow the bananas now exported from the tropics. Forty million bunches of bananas were imported into the United States in 1910, that country being the largest importer of this fruit. The United Kingdom comes next, her imports in 1909 being 64 million bunches. Canada's imports are not large compared with these, but the consumption is steadily on the increase.

Wild Variety Inferior.

The banana plant is rarely found wild, although some have been found in Ceylon, Cochin China and the Philippines ; these, of course have seeds, but are

much inferior to the long and seedless cultivated vatieties. Still, the banana, requires but little cultivation, all that is necessary being to remove the suckers and plant these at convenient distances. They grow rapidly and in ten or eleven months bear fruit. In the fruit stores and markets, bananas are generally hung with the fruit curving downward, but it grows on the plant with the fruit growing upward.

The banana being a strictly tropical plant, has to be transported a great distance. It is an exceedingly sensitive and delicate fruit, responds readily to atmospheric conditions and is easily bruised. All these things have to be taken into consideration in transportation. The fact that heat will ripen bananas renders it necessary to take precautions as will guard against the fruit ripening before it reaches it's destination. Ventilation has been found to be the only efficient method of treating bananas in transit as refrigeration will not do the work.

One authority has said : "Not everybody knows how to choose bunches of bananas. Look at the thick end of the branch on which they hang-if it be black the fruit will be black in a day or two, and will ripen too fast and rot. But if the branch be green the bananas will ripen slowly and be of good flavor. The biggest and handsomest are generally chosen by ignorant purchasers, but the smaller are the sweetest and juiciest."

Strong Selling Arguments. This information should be of a good deal of value to the seller of bananas.

The food and medicinal value of the fruit can be made a strong argument by which to induce customers to purchase and should frequently be mentioned to them. Customers are interested in the source of foods and this may be made of advantage in interesting them.



"A Trade Bringer"

Sold by all the Wholesale Trade



CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING

Advertisements under this beading, 2c. per word for first insertion, 1c. for each subsequent insertion.

Contractions count as one word, but five figures (as \$1,000) are allowed as one word.

Cash remittances to cover cost must accompany all dvertisements. In no case can this rule be overlooked. Advertisements received without remittance cannot be schnowledged.

Where replies come to our care to be forwarded five cents must be added to cost to cover postages, etc.

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE - Department Store in good Alberta town. Stock \$25,000. Yearly turnover \$100,000. Address, Box 1226, Calgary.

MISCELLANEOUS.

A DDING TYPEWRITERS write, add or subtract in one operation. Elliott-Fisher, Ltd., Room 314 Stair Building, Toronto.

BOOK-KEEPING STAFF IN ITSELF, doing A A the work with machine precision and accu-racy, the National Cash Register. Write for demonstration literature. The National Cash Register Co., 285 Yonge St., Toronto.

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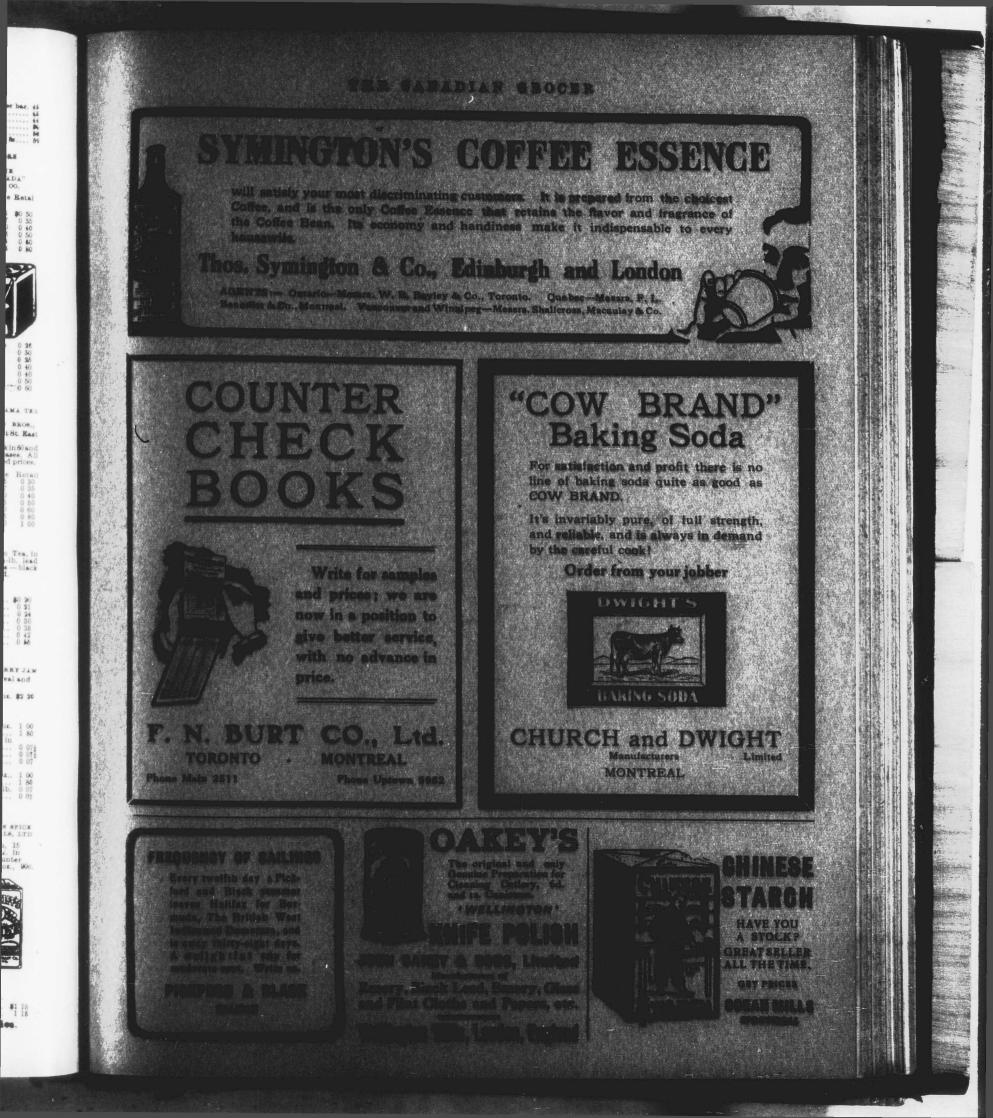
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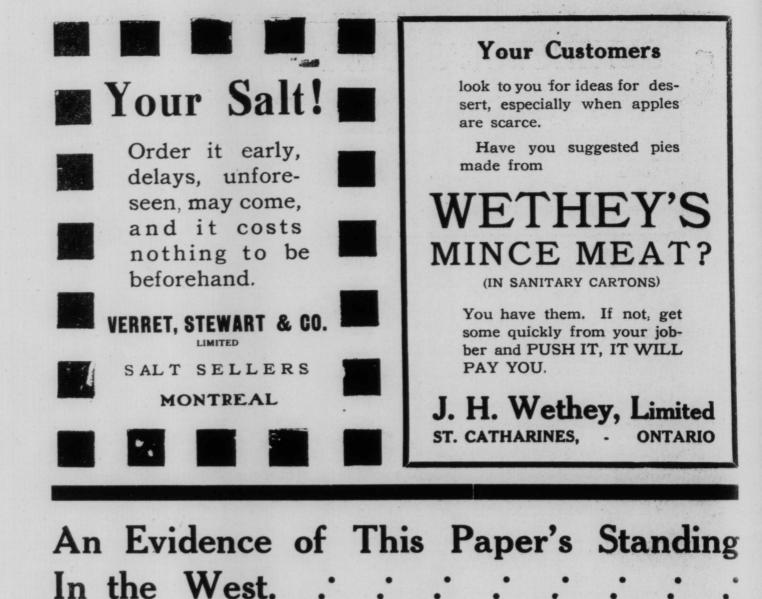




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