

The Union Advocate

Public Works Dept.

VOL. 44.—NO. 46

NEWCASTLE, N. B., SEPTEMBER 20, 1911

PRICE THREE CENTS

Canadians! Will You Stand For This?

DEMAND FOR THE CONQUEST OF CANADA

The Southern Lumber Journal, a Leading Trade Paper of the U. S., Says "Now For the Annexation or CONQUEST of Canada."

The people of the United States through their representatives in congress and the United States senate should straightway demand that negotiations be instituted without delay by Secretary of War Knox for the peaceable Annexation of Canada; but, for annexation if it should have to come about through conquest. If there is any virtue in the Reciprocity Treaty as ratified by the United States Congress and signed by the President some days ago, it is to be found in the fact that this instrument lays the foundation stone for the annexation of a country which should have been long since a part of the United States. President

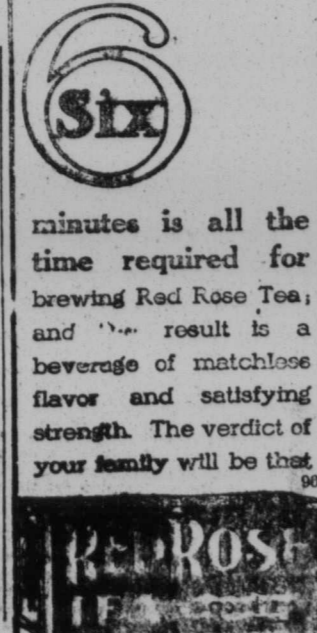
Taft and the advocates of this measure have made this plain in many of their speeches and their addresses on the subject. That it will ultimately come, we have not a doubt. There may be, and doubtless will be, objection to such a step in the Dominion government at this time, but mark the prediction. Annexation sentiment is going to rapidly crystallize among our Canadian cousins until that issue will ultimately sweep everything before it. The Journal declares that Great Britain would be powerless to prevent annexation and predicts that the stars and stripes will float over Canada.

TO CANADIANS
You royal sons of Canada
Unfurl the Union Jack,
And say you'll guard our heritage,
With Britain at your back—
This land where herces planted
The Thistle and the Rose
And the Shamrock from the Emerald
Isle.
Where the dear old Maple grows,
And called our Country Canada,
The land of liberty,
And left us here in quietude,
Peace and prosperity,
Put if you do not love our land
And have a vote, just pause;
Don't sell it for black salmon,
But help us with the cause;
For were the men that won't forget
To take you by the hand
And say, "My friend, you're welcome
To our fair and happy land."
So we'll again unfurl our flag
And float her on the breeze
And vote for DONALD MORRISON
And the mistress of the seas.
We do not want the Yankee flag
Though she be brave and bold
We love our Canada far too well
To sell her for their gold.
JARED T. McLEAN.

MAINE RESULT IN DOUBT
Portland, Me., Sept. 14—The fate of constitutional prohibition remained in doubt early today. It is known that the vote cast on Monday's special election on the question of repealing the prohibition amendment to the constitution was exceedingly close, but whether the majority is on the side of the opponents or the friends of repeal has not been determined definitely.

THE CHATHAM EXHIBITION
The Chatham Exhibition last week came up to all expectations, as the best ever held in this County. The exhibits of cattle, sheep, horses, poultry, grains, vegetables and fruit, fancy work, etc., was very good. The racing was fine and drew large crowds. A taller account next week.

SOCIALIST CANDIDATES
Eleven or More are Contesting the Federal Election.
The following Socialist candidates are in the field:
Victoria—Gordon Brown.
Vancouver—E. T. Kingsley.
Yale-Caribou—J. F. Johnson.
MacLeod, Alta.—Z. Pulcher.
Calgary, Alta.—A. Masters.
Red Deer, Alta.—S. W. Welch.
Edmonton, Alta.—A. Farmilo.
Ottawa—A. G. McArthur.
Cape Breton—Alex. McKinnon.
Winnipeg—R. A. Rigg.
St. Lawrence, Montreal—W. U. Cotton.



Six minutes is all the time required for brewing Red Rose Tea, and the result is a beverage of matchless flavor and satisfying strength. The verdict of your family will be that

ALWAYS THE SAME OBJECT IN VIEW

The Campaign a Hundred Years Ago

On June 17th, 1812, the Senate of the United States passed a bill declaring war against Great Britain, the principal object of which was to seize the provinces of Upper and Lower Canada. Dr. Eustis, United States Secretary of War at that time, in one of his speeches said, "We can take the Canadas without soldiers; we have only to send officers into the Provinces, and the people, dissatisfied towards their own Government, will rally round our standard." Hon. Henry Clay on the floors of Congress said, "It is absurd to suppose that we will not succeed in our enterprise against the enemy's provinces. We have the Canadas as much under our command as Great Britain has the ocean, and the way to conquer her on the ocean is to drive her from the land. I am not topping at Quebec or anywhere else; but I would take the whole continent from them and ask them for it." The invasion of Canada was under way before the Congress had taken final action, but it was not until the 12th July that General Hull, who had command of the western army of the United States, crossed the Detroit River to establish his headquarters at Sandwich on the Canadian side.

THE PROCLAMATION

From this point General Hull issued a proclamation to the inhabitants of Canada which for bombastic impudence is unequalled by any document in the English language. This remarkable proclamation is as follows:
"Inhabitants of Canada:
"After thirty years of peace and prosperity the United States have been driven to arms. The injuries and aggressions, the insults and indignities of Great Britain have once more left them no alternative but manly resistance, or unconditional submission.
"The army under my command, has invaded your country, AND THE STANDARD OF UNION NOW WAVES OVER THE TERRITORY OF CANADA. To the peaceable, unoffending inhabitant, it brings neither danger nor difficulty. I come to find enemies, not to make them. I come to protect, not to injure you.
"Separated by an immense ocean, and an extensive wilderness from Great Britain, you have no participation in her councils, nor interest in her conduct. You have felt her tyranny, you have seen her justice, but I do not ask you to avenge the one or redress the other. The United States are sufficiently powerful to afford you every security, consistent with their rights, and your expectations. I tender you the invaluable blessings of civil, political and religious liberty, and their necessary result, individual and general prosperity, that liberty which gave decision to our councils and energy to our conduct in our struggle for independence, and which conducted us safely and triumphantly through the stormy period of the revolution—that liberty which has raised us to an elevated rank among the nations of the world, and which has afforded us a greater measure of peace and security, of wealth and improvement than ever fell to the lot of any people.
"In the name of my country and by the authority of my Government, I promise protection to your persons, your peaceful and customary avocations—raise not your hands against your brethren—many of your fathers fought for the freedom and independence we now enjoy. Being children, therefore, of the same family with us, and heirs to the same heritage, the arrival of an army of friends must be hailed by you with a cordial welcome. You will be emancipated from tyranny and oppression, and restored to the dignified station of freedom.
"Had I any doubt of eventual success, I might ask your assistance but I do not. I come prepared for every contingency. I have a force which will look down all opposition and that force is but the vanguard of a much greater. If contrary to your interests, and the just expectation of my country, you should take part in the approaching contest, you will be considered and treated as enemies, the horrors and calamities of war will stalk before you.
"If the barbarous and savage policy of Great Britain be pursued, and the savages are let loose to murder our citizens, and butcher our women and children, this war will be a war of extermination.
"The first stroke of the tomahawk the first attempt with the scalping knife, will be the signal of one indiscriminate scene of desolation. No white man found fighting by the side of an Indian, will be taken prisoner—instant destruction will be his lot. If the dictates of reason, duty, justice and humanity cannot prevent the employment of a force which respects no rights, and knows no wrong, it will be prevented by a severe and relentless system of retaliation.
"I doubt not your courage and firmness; I will not doubt your attachment to liberty. If you tender your services voluntarily, they will be accepted readily.
"The United States offer you peace, liberty and security. Your choice lies between these and war, slavery and destruction. Choose then, but choose wisely, and may He who knows the justice of the cause, and who holds in His hands the fate of nations, guide you to a result the most compatible with your rights and interests your peace and property."
"By the General, A. F. Hull,
"Capt. 13th Regt. U. S. Inf. and aide-de-camp,
Headquarters, Sandwich, July 12th, 1812."

THE CAMPAIGN OF 1911

"The Dominion has prospered. It has an active, aggressive and intelligent people. They are COMING TO THE PARTING OF THE WAYS."—President Taft.
"The bond uniting the Dominion with the Mother Country is LIGHT AND ALMOST IMPERCEPTIBLE."—President Taft.
"The forces which are at work in England and in Canada to separate her by a Chinese wall from the United States, and to make her part of an Imperial commercial band reaching from England around the world to England again by a system of preferential tariffs, will derive an impetus from the rejection of this treaty, and if we would have reciprocity with all the advantages that I have described, AND THAT I EARNESTLY AND SINCERELY BELIEVE WILL FOLLOW ITS ADOPTION, we must take it now, or give it up forever."—President Taft.
The answer of the Canadian people to General Hull was very different from that which he expected. His residence in Canada was of less than a month's duration, for on August 7, accompanied by his army, he recrossed the river and reestablished himself at Detroit, which he surrendered to General Brock on August 15, yielding up 2,500 men, thirty pieces of cannon, and 2,500 stands of arms.
This was the way the Canadian people of 1812 replied to the arrogance and impudence of an American political general of a hundred years ago. The attempt to take Canada by force was most disastrous to the United States. At the close of the war in 1815 the country was practically bankrupt, its trade was ruined and whatever standing the nation had secured following the successful issue of the revolutionary war thirty-two years before, was lost.
There have been no armed invasions since that of 1812, but the desire to possess this great and glorious country is as deeply rooted in the American mind as it ever was. Peaceful methods must now be pursued, but the proposals of Mr. Taft means EXACTLY THE SAME THING AS THE PROCLAMATION OF GENERAL HULL—THE ASSALAGE OF THE CANADIAN PEOPLE TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE NEXT STEP

As Seen By An American Paper of Modern Views.

If, as the President believes, reciprocity with Canada results in a benefit to all classes of our citizens, everybody will be happy. But if, on the contrary, it results in injury to some of our citizens, and especially the farmers, it may be set down as a certainty that in that event the next Republican National Convention will adopt a plank on this question that will be satisfactory to the farmers of the country, because, as we have already stated, a majority of the Republican Representatives in Congress have expressed their doubt of the policy by voting against it.

The result of reciprocity with Canada will be watched with interest and anxiety by the American people and now that it is a practical certainty, we will turn our attention to the next step in this programme and insist that the other part of this National and International scheme be carried out at the earliest possible moment.

Canada is now commercially annexed to busy this agreement, and there is no reason that she should not be politically annexed and we think that it is inevitable that this will and must come within the next decade.

I favor annexation, for our farmers would have nothing more to lose and have something to gain, through bringing Canadians in to bear their share of our National burdens for the support of our Government and the development of American institutions. Now that we are commercially one nation, hundreds of thousands of Americans will move into the Canadian Northwest. It will be an "American invasion," and this will be so innoculate the American spirit into Western Canada that it will be more American than Canadian.—Auburn (N. Y.) Cayuga County News.

BEWARE OF ROOR-

BACK PAMPHLET

The Lightning Again ready to Strike.

The last election in Northumberland was won by the candidate in circulation, the night before voting, of a fool pamphlet made up of extracts from an Orange Orange paper. The same game is to be tried again. A big bundle of tracts has come to hand—stored now in the J. B. S. what? Co's vaults, we are told—full of Orange resolutions, 12th of July speeches, protests against the Ne Tomore marriage decree, etc., etc., the circulation of which is expected to cause many Conservatives to vote for Mr. Loggie. The bundle now on hand is printed in French, but English readers will also be provided for. Perhaps there are electors in the county who will be influenced in voting, by slush and slobber that has been canned and kept in cold storage since July 12th, but surely we haven't many such fools. We have heard several respectable Liberals threaten to stay away from the polls if the dirty pamphlet trick should be tried again.—Chatham World.

WEDDING BELLS

TOZBR—MURPHY

The marriage of Walter Tozer and Miss Ella Murphy took place at the Baptist Parsonage, Whiteley Hill, on Wednesday, Sept. 13th, Rev. H. D. Worden officiating. The bride was handsomely gowned in cream Panama with silk and satin trimmings. The young couple are very popular here and all join in wishing them a happy and prosperous life.



Come again, Pie Time, and often. For wholesome, digestible "eats" — give us PIE.

At its very best wrapped in a **FIVE ROSES** crust.

Upsets Pie Prejudice without upsetting the Eater's insides—**FIVE ROSES** flour.

Great for Pie Crust—top and bottom.

And Puff Paste and Difficult Things.

Close-grained—melting—even textured.

Flaky, too, and crinkly—crisp yet tender.

Put into your bake things the rare nutlike sweetness of *Manitoba* wheat kernels.

All soppy with the rich red juice of the cherry—or lemon pie—or apple—or healthy custard—meat, may be, or mince—

Put the **FIVE ROSES** "crust end" about 'em.

See the hungry wedges fade behind busy milk teeth.

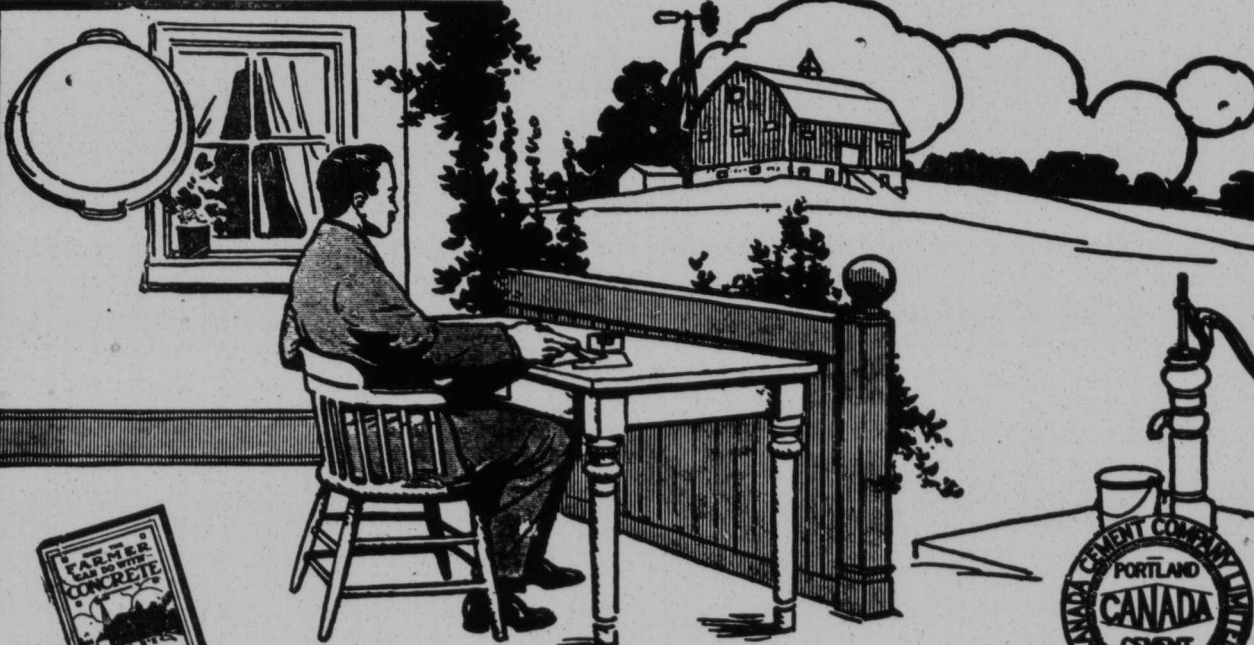
At Pie Time—

Use **FIVE ROSES**.

Five Roses Flour

Not Bleached  Not Blended

MADE BY THE WOODS MILLING COMPANY, LIMITED, MONTREAL



\$3,600 in Cash Prizes for Farmers

Tell Us How You Did It

You may win a prize by doing so

CANADA CEMENT COMPANY LIMITED

SUPPOSE your friend Bob Wilson, on the next occasion, "pulled up" at your front gate on the way back from market and asked about that silo or barn foundation you built, you would be glad to tell him, wouldn't you? And it wouldn't take you long, either, would it? And, as a matter of fact, you'd find as much pleasure telling him as he would in listening—ain't that right?

First you would take him over to view the silo or barn foundation. Then you would start to describe it—its dimensions—the kind of aggregate used—the proportions of cement used—number of men employed—number of hours' working time required—method of mixing—kind of forms used—method of reinforcing, if any—and finally, what the job cost. So that by the time you finished, neighbor Wilson would have a pretty accurate idea of how to go about building the particular piece of work which you described.

Now couldn't you do the same for us, with this difference—that you stand a good chance of getting well paid for your time?

In Prize "D" of our contest, open to the farmers of Canada, we offer \$100.00 to the farmer in each Province who will furnish us with the best and most complete description of how any particular piece of concrete work shown by photograph sent in was done. The size of the work described makes no difference. The only important thing to remember is that the work must be done in 1911 and "CANADA" Cement used.

In writing your description, don't be too particular about grammar or spelling or punctuation. Leave that to literary folk. Tell it to us as you would tell it to your neighbor. What we want are the facts, plainly and clearly told.

Sounds simple, doesn't it? And it is simple. And surely it is well worth your while when you think of the reward in view.

Now sit right down, take your pen or pencil—fill out the at-

tached coupon—or a post-card if it's handy—and write for this circular which fully describes the conditions of this, the first contest of the kind ever held in Canada.

Every dealer who handles "CANADA" Cement will also be given a supply of these circulars—and you can get one from the dealer in your town, if that seems more convenient than writing for it.

Contest will close on November 15th, 1911—all photos and descriptions must be sent in by that date, to be eligible for one of these prizes. Awards will be made as soon as possible thereafter. The decisions will be made by a disinterested committee, the following gentlemen having consented to act for us, as the Jury of award: Prof. Peter Gillespie, Lecturer in Theory of Construction, University of Toronto; Prof. W. H. Day, Professor of Physics, Ontario Agricultural College, Guelph; and Ivan S. Macdonald, Editor of "Construction."

Having decided to compete for one of the prizes, your first step should be to get all the information you can on the subject of Concrete Construction on the Farm. Fortunately, most of the pointers that anyone can possibly need, are contained in our wonderfully complete book, entitled "What the Farmer Can Do With Concrete." A large number of Canadian farmers have already sent for and obtained copies of this free book. Have you got your copy yet? If not, you'd better send for one to-day. Whether you are a contestant for one of our prizes or not, you really ought to have this book in your library. For it contains a vast amount of information and hints that are invaluable to the farmer.

Please send full particulars and book.

Name.....

Address.....

Canada Cement Company, Limited, Montreal

THE BABY WEIGHED 150 POUNDS.

His Name is Flip-Flop and He is a Walrus in a Zoo.

There is in the New York Zoo an interesting specimen of the Atlantic walrus which was caught in Kane Basin. He is yet a baby only six months old, and for homeliness and comical facial expression he is not to be equalled. For every one but his keeper he has nothing but hatred; but for him he will go anywhere and do anything. His affections began to show itself by his Gopping in his awkward way after his keeper every time he moved. For this the keeper called him Flip-flop, and this has been shortened to Flip.

The keeper was anxious to weigh him one day. This would have been something of an undertaking under the circumstances as the weighing-machine was some distance away, but the gate was opened, the keeper went out, saying: "Come on, Flip," and out came the young walrus, and allowed him not only to the scales, but on the scales, where, by giving him one or two clams, he was kept long enough to be weighed.

Flip weighed at the time of his capture 150 pounds. Since then he has gained enormously, as he has a huge appetite. He eats over 30 pounds of "sh" daily—three meals a day—the shape of clams, codfish and butterfish, from which all the bones are first carefully removed. He always seems to be ravenously hungry and eats greedily, with many growls, and flips and sighs.

BURGLAR ALARMS

Every rentier has his own idea of what constitutes a desirable neighbourhood, said the renting agent. "A man hung back from signing a lease or six hours the other day because I could not tell him whether anybody in the block was taking the fresh-air cure. He was so insistent that I finally made inquiry and learned from the janitor at No. 22 that a man on the third floor of his building sleeps every night with his head stuck out of the window, and then the man signed the lease."

"His precaution was due to fear of burglars. He has learned, he says, that the best burglar alarm ever invented is the fresh-air cure. Not even the doctors who advise it know so well as the second-story men how many people sleep with their heads out of the window. They know because the habit interferes with their business. Whole blocks that used to be profitable hunting grounds for burglars are now so much waste space because two or three persons in the block go to bed with the upper half of the body protruding beyond the window sill. Outdoor sleepers may sleep comfortably, but they sleep lightly. The second-story man cannot make a noise half a block away without waking them and giving the alarm."

PROVED HIS POINT

The reason he wouldn't call up the Connecticut town that night to learn how Aunt Lucinda was, the man said, was because Bill's wife was pretty sure to come to the telephone, and he couldn't stand it to talk to Bill's wife. Wait till morning and he would call Bill up at the office and find out.

"What is the matter with Bill's wife?" asked Aunt Lucinda's New York niece.

"She's a fool," said the man, "especially over the long distance telephone. I telephoned up there once, Bill's wife answered. It cost me \$4 for the three-minute conversation, and the only thing I could get out of Bill's wife was, 'Hello, hello. Who is this, please?'"

"At the very last second she understood and said, 'Oh, it is you, is it?' I call that pretty expensive identification. But I will say this for Bill's wife. She is no worse than other women. She the most level-headed of them get flighty when suddenly confronted with a long distance telephone message."

The woman's defense of her sex was cut short by a call to the telephone. She stepped into the hall and closed the door.

"Hello," she said. "Hello. Who is this, please. What's that? Yes, that is the right number. Who are you, please? What's that? I can't make it out."

"Seconds ticked away and still she reiterated, 'Hello, hello. Who are you, please?' Finally, in desperation the man took the receiver from her hand. He talked for five or ten seconds and then said, 'Good-bye.'"

"That was Bill," he said. "He wanted to tell me something about Aunt Lucinda, but time was up and he didn't get a chance."

JIM'S WIFE

After the report had been current for a week that Jim's wife, whom Jim had met and married and was still secluding in Chicago, was ugly as sin, a friend who had Jim's interests at heart ran down the author of the rumor with the intention of making her retract.

"How do you know she is ugly?" he asked. "Have you ever seen her?"

"No," said the experienced gossip. "I never have, neither have I seen her picture, nor anybody who has seen either her or her picture, but I know she is ugly, because I had it straight from a person who lives in Chicago that when she ordered a dozen pictures taken just a while before the wedding the photographer made her pay in advance, and a photographer never does that unless the subject is so ugly that she is apt to be discouraged when she sees the pictures and refuses to pay for them on the ground that he hasn't done good work. If you don't believe me ask any photographer."

Such is Fame

It was a Bostonian, according to Rollin Lynde Hart, in an article called "Fanny Boston," in the Metropolitan Magazine, who unveiled the Longfellow cemetery by blurring. "Say, that guy makes me sick! He'd never been heard of if he hadn't married Alice Roosevelt."

A DISCOVERY THAT IS BENEFITING THE WHOLE WORLD

CANADIAN PHYSICIAN MADE IT

Wonderful New Substance Formed By Combining Fruit Juices

It takes Canada to do the really big things that are being done. For thousands of years, people have known that fruit was good for them without knowing exactly why. A Canadian physician experimented until he found out.

Fruit juice is about nine-tenths water and one-tenth solid matter. And this solid matter is eight-ninths sweet and one-ninth bitter. It is the bitter principle that is the curative part of fruit. To get the full benefit of fruit, one must eat great quantities of fresh fruit. By the discovery of this Canadian physician, the bitter or curing part of fruit juice is so combined that it is made to grow or increase many times. In other words, a stronger fruit juice is created. This is made into tablets which are known all over Canada under the name of "Fruit-a-tives". "Fruit-a-tives" is the only medicine in the world that cures Constipation. JAMES PROUDFOOT, Esq. of Vankleek Hill, Ont. says "If it were not for 'Fruit-a-tives' I am satisfied I could not live!"



MR. PROUDFOOT

Chronic Constipation means Paralysis of the Bowels. There are two layers of muscles in the bowels which during constipation become thin and weak and cannot act. In severe cases, people go three and even ten days without the bowels moving. N. JOUBERT Esq. of Grande Ligne, Que. says "I heartily recommend 'Fruit-a-tives' to all who suffer with Constipation!"

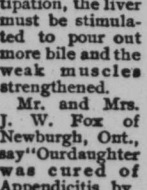


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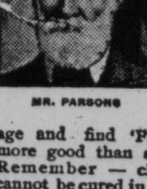
MR. WILLISTON

and little bile, it is impossible for the bowels to move regularly. A. G. WILLISTON Esq. of Hardwick, N. B. says "I tried 'Fruit-a-tives' and now I am well from Chronic Constipation from which I suffered for many years."



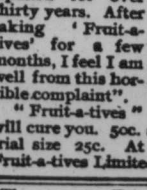
MR. FOX

To cure Constipation, the liver must be stimulated to pour out more bile and the weak muscles strengthened. Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Fox of Newburgh, Ont. say "Our daughter was cured of Appendicitis by 'Fruit-a-tives' after doctors said only an operation could save her life."



MR. PARSONS

"Fruit-a-tives" is not merely a relieving agent but actually cures Constipation. It tones up the liver and bowel muscles and increases the flow of bile. Wm. Parsons Esq. of Ottawa, Ont. says "I am eighty years of age and find 'Fruit-a-tives' do me more good than any other remedy. Remember—chronic Constipation cannot be cured a day, but 'Fruit-a-tives' will quickly relieve the trouble and certainly cure you if taken a reasonable time."



SENATOR COSTIGAN

Senator JOHN COSTIGAN of Ottawa, says "I have been a dreadful sufferer from Constipation for over thirty years. After taking 'Fruit-a-tives' for a few months, I feel I am well from this horrible complaint."

"Fruit-a-tives" will cure you. 50c. a box, 5 for \$2.50, or trial size 25c. At all drug stores, or from Fruit-a-tives Limited, Ottawa.

The steamer Ethelhilda when clearing from Campbellton last Sunday morning ran on the bank. With the assistance of the Casco and Princess she was towed off at the afternoon tide and proceeded down the river undamaged.

A distressing accident was reported on Wednesday from Oak Bay whereby the young son of Chas. Dugay lost his life. The child was playing around the yard, and by some means had tumbled head first into a water barrel. When extricated life was found to be extinct.

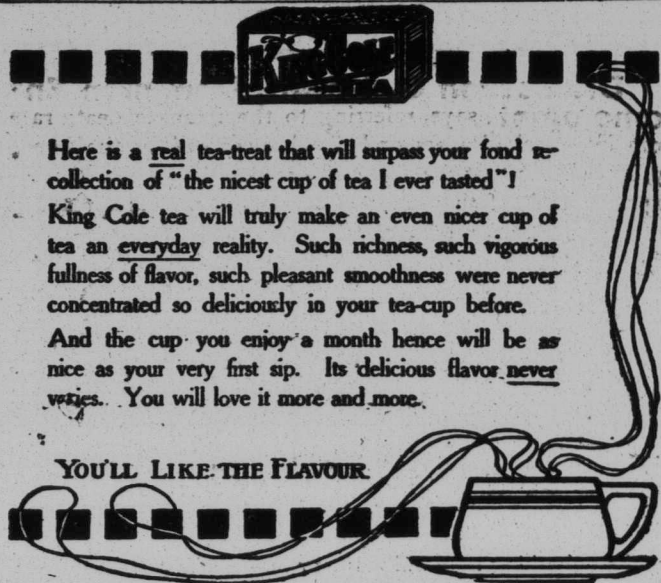
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Zam-Bulk

SURE CURE FOR SKIN INJURIES & DISEASES

A purely herbal balsamic ointment for the tender skin of children, yet powerful enough to heal an adult's chert-sore, highly contagious, and often fatal skin disease.

It is purely botanical, contains no chemicals, no poisons, and is perfectly safe.



Here is a real tea-treat that will surpass your fond recollection of "the nicest cup of tea I ever tasted!" King Cole tea will truly make an even nicer cup of tea an everyday reality. Such richness, such vigorous fullness of flavor, such pleasant smoothness were never concentrated so deliciously in your tea-cup before. And the cup you enjoy a month hence will be as nice as your very first sip. Its delicious flavor never wanes. You will love it more and more.

YOU'LL LIKE THE FLAVOUR

POPULAR VOTE IN THE LAST TWO ELECTIONS

Liberals Less Than Half of the Voters—Conservatives Gained Far Faster Than Liberals From 1904 to 1908.

With the single exception of the Yukon the figures for the votes cast at the last general elections were as follows: Owing to the number of independent candidates in the field an absolutely accurate classification of the vote is difficult to get at. The following table, however, indicates pretty fairly the trend of the voting:

RESULT IN 1908.

Province.	Liberal.	Conservative.	Socialist.	Independent.
Ontario	223,501	235,509	600	2,130
Quebec	150,844	196,424	187	10,572
Nova Scotia	56,588	54,500		
New Brunswick	40,716	34,945		
P. E. Island	14,496	14,286		
Manitoba	30,915	35,071	2,078	
British Columbia	13,412	17,503	4,285	2,168
Alberta	23,777	19,746	1,405	1,034
Saskatchewan	33,415	25,563		434
Total	587,864	563,547	8,555	16,338

Independent column includes Verville (Labor), Maisonneuve, Joe Martin (Exclusionist), Vancouver, J. G. O'Donoghue (Labor), South Toronto, and Independents and Laborites elsewhere.

The popular majority of Liberal votes over Conservatives was 24,117.

The Conservatives, Socialists, Laborites and Independents combined polled 776 votes more than the Government party, although the Government elected about 60 per cent of the members.

RESULT IN 1904

Province.	Liberal.	Conservative.	Socialist.	Independent.
Ontario	213,388	217,829		2,653
Quebec	146,518	110,268		500
Nova Scotia	54,879	46,298		2,479
New Brunswick	37,302	35,501		138
P. E. Island	14,441	14,286		
Manitoba	22,413	21,700		1,293
British Columbia	12,450	9,775	2,953	
N. W. Territory	27,173	19,317		136
Total	528,564	475,674	2,953	7,199

While the above table shows that the "Independent" vote doubled between 1904 and 1908, and the Socialists nearly tripled, the Conservatives gained 87,873 votes, or 1.85 per cent. But in the same period the Liberal vote gained 59,100 or less than 1.12 per cent. The same rate of increase for the two leading parties since 1908 would easily put the Conservatives now in the lead.

MORRISON—SCOTT.

Bathurst, N. B., Aug. 26—A pretty wedding took place at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Scott, Janeville, Gloucester Co., on Aug. 23 when their daughter, Rena, was married to Murray J. Morrison, of the same place. The wedding ceremony was conducted in the presence of relatives of the happy young couple, by Rev. W. McN. Matthews, of Bathurst. The bride was given in marriage by her father and was attended by Miss Agnes Brown, while Andrew J. Scott, brother of the bride, supported the groom. The newly married couple are very popular in the native place. The bride received many tokens of good will, including gifts of money.

DIED

At New Carlisle Sept. 10th. The beloved infant daughter of Mr. and Mrs. David LeFurgey (Catherine Florence Ruby) aged two months ten days.

There is more Catarrh in this section of the country than all other diseases put together, and until the last few years it was supposed to be incurable. For a great many years doctors pronounced it a local disease and prescribe local remedies, and by constantly failing to cure with local treatment, pronounced it incurable. Science has proven catarrh to be a constitutional disease and therefore requiring constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio, is the only constitutional cure on the market. It is taken internally in doses from 10 drops to a teaspoonful, acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. They offer one hundred dollars for any case it fails to cure. Send for circulars and testimonials. Address: F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, Ohio. Sold by Druggists, 75c. Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

MARRIED

At the home of the bride River Charles, on Sept. 5th, by Rev. J. M. McLeod, Mr. J. Reid MacMillan of New Mills and Miss Marguerite M. Cook, Charles N. B.

On the Sept. 12th at the Residence of Mr. Robert Craig, Upper Charles, his daughter Miss Marguerite May and Mr. William Russell, whinnery of Upper Charles were united in Marriage by the Rev. J. H. Kirk.

At the Manse, Tide Head, on Sept. 12th by the Rev. C. A. Hardy, S. A., Helena Gertrude Fitzgerald of McCre's Settlement to Robert W. G. Adams of Matapedia.

INTERESTING CASE AT MATAPEDIA

Some two months ago the whole community of Matapedia was aroused with the report that an attempt to rape had been committed on the person of Mrs. Leslie Farrer, of Runnymede, Co. Bonaventure. Mr. Farrer took out a warrant for the arrest of John McDonald, and the preliminary enquiry commenced some eight weeks ago before Justice R. O. Styles of Matapedia, the prosecution being represented at the time by Mr. J. O. Mousseau of New Carlisle and subsequently replaced by Mr. Thos. Blanchet, Advocate, also of New Carlisle. The accused was represented by Mr. John Hall Kelly, M. P. F. When the investigation commenced, Dr. Gillis of Matapedia gave evidence to the effect that Mrs. Farrer was not in a fit state to attend at court, and Mr. Kelly declared it would be a crime to compel her to undergo the ordeal of cross examination in the condition she was in, and especially as she was to give birth to a child in three weeks. He asked that the case be postponed until after her confinement and his request was granted. When the case was resumed last week Mrs. Farrer gave evidence to the effect that at about 11 o'clock at night, when she was in bed, her husband being absent, a rap was heard at her door. She asked who was there and a voice answered "Les" and she took the voice to be that of her husband and opened the door. She was then seized by a man who whom she grappled for about fifteen minutes, and after being thrown about, she succeeded in running up stairs to her bed room where she was followed by her aggressor. After a terrible effort she succeeded in escaping from her house with her five year old child and sought refuge at Mr. David Gillis' the closest neighbor. She declared on her oath that the man who attacked her had on a black shirt, that he was drunk and that it was Jack McDonald.

Mr. Kelly for the accused put McDonald on the stand and he (McDonald) swore that he was not guilty, and that at the hour the crime took place he was home in bed. His mother also swore that at the hour in question he was home in his room and that she saw him there. His sister Molly also declared the same. Berth Wyers and Ella Wyers, being sworn, declared that they had seen McDonald at his home on the evening in question, that they had spent part of the evening at his house. Jack Wyers also testified that he had talked with McDonald that day and that he was absolutely sober. Fred Wyers saw McDonald the morning after the crime at 6 a. m. and that he was perfectly sober. Mr. Kelly also established by several other witnesses that McDonald never owned a black shirt such as described by Mrs. Farrer. Mr. Kelly argued that the great strain under which Mrs. Farrer had been had caused her to make a mistake and that such a mistake could be easily accounted for on account of it being so dark that night. Moreover Mrs. Farrer had told Dr. Gillis "that she had thought of everyone up and down the river and that she could think of no one who answered the description of her assailant except Jack McDonald. Mr. Kelly argued that the fact of Mrs. Farrer being obliged to think of all the parties up and down the river clearly indicated that she was not sure who committed the act.

Justice Styles after reviewing the evidence stated that it was evident that McDonald was the guilty party, as he had established without a shadow of a doubt that he was at his home on the New Brunswick side of the river when the crime took place. Jack McDonald was therefore honorably acquitted of the charge made against him. New Jacks have come to light during the preliminary enquiry and it is quite probable that the guilty party will be brought to justice.

FLOUR

"King's Quality" The highest grade of Hard Wheat Flour, the very best for Bread

"Beaver" The highest grade of Blended Flour good for either bread or pastry

Both fully guaranteed and sold by

Stothart Mercantile Company Ltd.
PHONE 45 NEWCASTLE N. B.

Try the Advocate Job Department FOR GOOD JOB WORK.

Baker's Cocoa and Chocolate

ARE THE STANDARDS OF THE WORLD

53 Highest Awards in Europe and America



THE NEW MILL AT 1000 ALBERT STREET, MONTREAL

For over 131 years these well-known preparations have been made only at the company's mills (the largest in the world) at Dorchester, Mass., U. S. A. In order to keep pace with the rapidly increasing demand for its goods in the Dominion of Canada and the British Provinces, a large mill has been put in operation in Montreal.



With the finest possible equipment of modern machinery, with the accumulated experience of more than a century and a quarter in the selection and blending of cocoa beans and by the employment of a perfect mechanical process of manufacture, consumers and dealers are assured that the uniformity of quality and delicacy of flavor which have made these goods the standards of the world will be maintained.

To facilitate the distribution of goods, selling offices are located at Montreal, Winnipeg and Vancouver.

We guarantee the absolute purity of these goods under the pure food laws of Canada

WALTER BAKER & CO. LIMITED
DORCHESTER, MASS. MONTREAL, CANADA



Hewson's
Pure Wool
Unshrinkable
Underwear



Hewson's
Pure Wool
Unshrinkable
Underwear

THE UNION ADVOCATE

Established 1867

Issued every Wednesday morning

The Advocate Publishing Co., Limited

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

£ paid in Advance, \$1.00; End of Year, \$1.25; American (in advance)

ADVERTISING RATES:

One inch, one insertion, 50 cents. Each subsequent insertion, 25 cents. Professional and Hotel Cases, 100 per year, \$5.00

NEWCASTLE, N. B., SEPTEMBER 20, 1911

READ THEM FOR YOURSELVES

The Liberals now attempt to explain President Taft's opinion of the real effect of Reciprocity. Here are his words; read them for yourselves.

In a speech at the joint banquet of the Associated Press and the American Newspaper Publishers' Association, held in New York on April 27th last, when it became necessary to explain to the people of the United States just what Reciprocity meant, just what the President hoped for by the measure, he said:-

"I have said that this was a critical time in the solution of the question of Reciprocity. It is critical because unless it is now decided favorably to Reciprocity, it is

exceedingly probable that no such opportunity will ever again come to the United States. THE FORCES WHICH ARE AT WORK IN ENGLAND AND IN CANADA TO SEPARATE HER BY A CHINESE WALL FROM THE UNITED STATES, AND TO MAKE HER PART OF AN IMPERIAL COMMERCIAL BAND REACHING FROM ENGLAND AROUND THE WORLD TO ENGLAND AGAIN BY A SYSTEM OF PREFERENTIAL TARIFFS, WILL DERIVE AN IMPELUS FROM THE REJECTION OF THIS TREATY, and if we would have reciprocity with all the advantages that I have described, and that I earnestly and sincerely believe will follow its adoption we must take it NOW or give it up forever."

CARD

To the Electors of the County of Northumberland: Gentlemen;

The Liberal-Conservative Convention of our County, held last month, nominated me as the Party's Candidate at the approaching election of a member of the House of Commons for this Constituency. I have accepted the nomination and as such nominee solicit your support of the principles laid down at that convention and held by the Conservative Party in Canada.

I find it will be impossible for me to personally interview all the electors, as I would like to do, but hope to be able, with their co-operation, to give them a chance of hearing my statement of the case at issue, at public meetings throughout the County, and I earnestly appeal to you to give the great question your careful and loyal consideration and vote against the Reciprocity Pact and for the platform of the Liberal Conservative Party and mark your ballots for me, its Candidate, on the twenty-first of September.

That Convention spoke not only for the Conservative Party but also for the large number of Liberals who have taken issue with their Leaders both on the vital question of the day and also on the manner in which they have attempted to force this policy upon the Country without consulting the people.

The Election now about to be held is the most important since 1876. It is a referendum of the question of Reciprocity with the United States; the supreme decision of the people. The Government entered into this Reciprocity Pact by secret negotiation at Washington, on its own initiative, without request, without discussion, and without the approval of the people. It is altogether due to the Conservative Party and some patriotic Liberal members, that the people have obtained an opportunity of expressing their opinion and giving their decision on the question.

There are many questions emanating from the position taken by the Government; the effect of this radical change in our fiscal policy on the industries of our Country; the exploiting by indifferent and foreign corporations and trusts of our forests and other natural resources; the debasing of our people into hewers of wood for the aggrandizement of foreign labour and capital in the higher processes of manufactures; the cheapening and control of our market by foreign producers; the closing of markets for our products which are only now being established. Shall Canada remain a free country? free to make her own laws and tariffs—or shall she do the republican livery that Fielding and Patterson would make us wear? Shall Canada remain in the British Empire—the greatest of its world encircled dominions—

the brightest gem in the Imperial Crown growing with the Empress growth, protected by its Army and Navy, sharing its greatness, glory and prosperity—or shall she enter upon the path that leads to entanglement and separation? These are kindred subjects I hope to discuss with you on the public platform during my canvass.

The Vital Question is—Shall Canada direct her own destinies? Shall our relations with other countries be the friendly but free dealings of one self-respecting people with another? President Taft says, "Canada is at the parting of the ways." And this is true. Which way will you take? The path that leads to Washington fellow-citizens of Northumberland? fiscal dependence and ultimate annexation; or the path of tariff independence, national self-respect and closer trade relations with the other members of our great Empire? Years of a hostile tariff have taught Canada independence and are beginning to bring her wealth. Why this sudden insistence by the United States upon giving us what is no longer a necessity? For years we sought it and were denied. We have found other markets; other capital has sought us; other investors have established their industries among us; our credit is now firmly established in other and larger money centres and the conditions which induced us to desire Reciprocity with the United States have long since disappeared.

The meaning of these sudden overtures by the United States is plain, and the answer of the Liberal-Conservative Party, and the Liberals who join it on this issue is the voicing of the decision of the country that Canada will protect and maintain for her own people, her wealth, her natural resources, her constitution and her autonomy.

Your Obedient Servant, D. MORRISON. Aug. 26th, 1911.

From President Taft's message to Congress with the Reciprocity Agreement, Jan. 26, 1911: "Ought we not then to arrange a commercial agreement with Canada, if we can, by which we shall have direct access to her great supply of natural products without an obstructing or prohibitory tariff? The Dominion has prospered. It has an active, aggressive and intelligent people. They are COMING TO THE PARTING OF THE WAYS." "Should we not now, therefore, before their policy has become too crystallized and fixed for change, meet them in a spirit of real concession, facilitate commerce between the two countries, and thus greatly increase the natural resources available to our people?"

DOCTOR ADVISED OPERATION

Cured by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

Canifton, Ont.—"I had been a great sufferer for five years. One doctor told me it was cancer of the uterus, and another told me it was a fibroid tumor. No one knows what I suffered. I would always be worse at certain periods, and never was regular, and the bearing-down pains were terrible. I was very ill in bed, and the doctor told me I would have to have an operation, and that I might die during the operation. I wrote to my sister about it and she advised me to take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. Through personal experience I have found it the best medicine in the world for female troubles, for it has cured me, and I did not have to have the operation after all. The Compound also helped me while passing through Change of Life."—Mrs. LETITIA BLAIR, Canifton, Ontario.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, made from roots and herbs, has proved to be the most successful remedy for curing the worst forms of female ills, including displacements, inflammation, fibroid tumors, irregularities, periodic pains, backache, bearing-down feeling, fatulency, indigestion, and nervous prostration. It costs but a trifle to try it, and the result has been worth millions to suffering women.

ST. JOHN SOCIALIST

Are Not Carried Away by the Cry That Reciprocity Will Benefit the Workers.

At the meeting of the St. John branch of the Socialist Party of Canada, held at 36 Dock street, on the 17th instant, chairman J. Taylor, a native of England, pointed out that free trade in England had not operated to the advantage of the people, because after 40 years of free trade Sir Henry Campbell Bannerman had to declare that 12,000,000 in Great Britain were continually on the verge of starvation. "When Canadian politicians," he added, "tell you that free trade in natural products will give the farmers automobiles and improve the condition of the working class, ask them to explain why free trade has made the position of the English workmen more precarious than that of any other working people in the world."

DEATH AFTER A SCRATCH

Morris Quatman, an eleven year old Windsor boy, fell off his bicycle and scratched his wrist. He thought nothing of the injury, but blood poison set in and he is dead.

Such incidents as these—by no means infrequent—ought to make people realize the danger that may lie even in the smallest flesh wound. Take a simple illustration. When a knife, rusty needle, a splinter of dirty wood, a barbed wire fence, or a thorn, scratches the hand, the latter is inoculated with germs, of which the air about us is full.

The way to avoid serious results is to cleanse the wound and apply Zam-Buk. Zam-Buk is a powerful, yet painless germ-killer, and when applied to the broken skin is absorbed into the tissue, instantly destroying the germs that spread disease and stopping the pain and smarting. That is why Zam-Buk is so popular with children.

The flesh thus soothed and purified, the wound is made perfectly healthy, and all poison and cause of festering removed. Having done this, Zam-Buk then proceeds to heal the wound or sore, and new healthy tissue is built up in a quick, painless and perfect manner.

Zam-Buk must not be confused with ordinary ointments. Zam-Buk is a unique preparation, possessing antiseptic, soothing and healing qualities that are not to be found together in any other preparation. It is not only a unique healing balm, but it is also a skin food. For all skin diseases and injuries—cuts, bruises, burns, eczema, chafing, ulcers, ringworm, etc., it is without equal. It is also used widely for piles, for which it may be regarded as a specific. All druggists and stores sell at 50 cents a box, or post free from Zam-Buk Co., Toronto, for price. Beware harmful imitations.

ORANGE CIRCULARS IN NORTHUMBERLAND

The Grits Resorting to Their Old Tactics.

Rogersville, N. B., Sept. 18.—If enthusiasm and good attendance to meetings can be relied upon as a forecast of the coming fray, the Conservative party can certainly be assured of victory in Northumberland county, as the candidate and the campaigners always meet great receptions, and a most enthusiastic welcome, from all parts of the County.

Although there is quite an under current working, as was stated this morning by a staunch Liberal of Newcastle, the Conservative party is sure to win.

The so called under current is in the form of pamphlets, printed in French, relative to the Orange Order, against the authority of Rome, such as were distributed here last election, by P. J. Venoit of Bathurst. But although they had then, a certain effect, the people have got finally to see that that gentlemen was working in the interest of his own position as he well knew that in case there was a change in the Government, he certainly would stand a good chance to vacate the Custom House at Bathurst. It is rumored that the same gentleman will be here next week, trying the same game but will be met with the disapproval of the majority of the French people here, as they are too intelligent to be led astray from their duty by such dishonest tactics.

RECIPROCITY AGREEMENT.

Men and women of Miramichi! What do you think of the insult to Canadians by W. H. Hearst? He is now publishing his "America for the Americans" papers in Canada. Here are some extracts.

"The day that Reciprocity becomes a fact, the chief interest of Canada will be here in the United States.

"Should we not with Reciprocity be far more important in the eyes of Canadians than the IMAGINARY 'EMPIRE OF GREAT BRITAIN,' which they look to now?"

"The deal condition, of course would be a political as well as a business union of all this North American continent.

"Is it not a fact that reciprocity, bringing the people of Canada and the United States closer together every day, will do more than anything else to promote eventually the complete political and business union of the United States and all the great territory north of us?"

"The reciprocity agreement will check the east and west development of Canada and make that country a business part of the United States, with the lines of traffic running here to the north and south.

"Reciprocity will really cut Canada into two countries. The section east of Lake Superior, will merge with the New England States, and the west will become part of the west of the United States."

"What Hearst's New York American said editorially before the Reciprocity issue became acute in Canada.

"And the Hearst newspapers will esteem it a privilege and a duty to help in the same way the fight of the honest and earnest friends in Canada for the establishment of this wise and sensible agreement." (From the leading editorial in Hearst's New York American last Monday.)

This is the man whom President Taft commends for his activity in promoting Reciprocity—Why? Because they both mean ANNEXATION.

WEDDING ANNOUNCEMENTS

Mr. and Mrs. Charles A. Gunn, of Chatham, announce the engagement of their daughter, Hester A. to Mr. Frederick Harrison McKeen, of Vancouver, B. C. The marriage will take place early in October.

Mrs. Katherine E. Buchanan announces the marriage of her eldest daughter, Loretta Jean, to Egbert Basil Wayne, on Wednesday, Sept. 20th, at St. Stephen's church Winnipeg, Manitoba. At home after Dec. 1st. Preston Court, Winnipeg.

Dr. Gordon O. Hewitt, Dominion Entomologist, reports, referring to the infestive death fly, that it is believed that the so-called house fly is yearly causing the death of thousands of infants, as well as spreading throughout the household.



WILSON'S FLY PADS

are the only thing that will rid your house of these dangerous pests.

VICTORIA CAFE

Otto W. Fiedler, Prop.

MEALS AT ALL HOURS

Dinner of Roast Beef, amb, Ham and Eggs, Lamb Chops, Pudding, Tea or Coffee and Cake, 25c.

Lunch of Cold Beef, Lamb, Ham, Head Cheese, Baked Beans, Tea, Coffee, Bread, Butter and Cake, 15c Ice Cream, 10c.

Telephone 115-4.

O. W. FIEDLER,

Fish Buildin

LIVERY AND SALES STABLES

Our Livery and Sales Stables will now be found in the Old urray Foundry Building on Henry street where we will be prepared to furnish up-to-date Rigs at shortest notice. We have a number of horses for sale or exchange.

EDWARD DALTON.

Henry street

Phone 47

W. J. HOGAN

Blacksmith

Horse Shoeing a Specialty

All kinds of horses shod, heavy and light, None but experienced workmen employed. Satisfaction Guaranteed

NEWCASTLE, N. B.

THE ADVOCATE, \$1.00 A YEAR

ROYAL BAKING POWDER Absolutely Pure Makes Home Baking Easy SAVES FLOUR BUTTER EGGS And makes the cake lighter, finer flavored, more slightly, and insures its freedom from alum. Royal Cook Book—500 Receipts—Free. Send Name and Address. ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., NEW YORK.

THE LOCAL NEWS

If you knew of the real value of Chamberlain's Liniment for lame back...

NEWCASTLE BOY ILL IN THE WEST Mrs. Daniel McQuarrie left on Saturday for Calgary...

Few, if any, medicines, have met with the uniform success that has attended the use of Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy...

NEWCASTLE MILITARY MAN MARRIED

The marriage is announced of Capt. T. H. Whalen, B. C. L., and Miss Eva Alberta, daughter of Mrs. Agnes Hunter of Charing Cross, Ont.

Running up and down stairs, sweeping and bending over making beds will not make a woman healthy or beautiful.

TWO MORE BAPTIZED

At the Baptist church Wednesday night the sacrament of Baptism was administered by Rev. Dr. Cousins to two young ladies of Newcastle.

An article that has real merit should in time become popular. That such is the case with Chamberlain's Cough Remedy has been attested by many dealers.

METHODIST CHURCH

The Methodist pulpits at Newcastle Sunday morning, Williams-town in the afternoon and Millerton at night, were occupied by the Millerton pastor, Rev. Harry Harrison, and English Settlement in the afternoon, and Newcastle at night by Rev. J. K. Curtis...

ONE TABLET AFTER EATING and what a world of distress would be saved. Dr. Stan's Pineapple Tablets cure sour stomach, distress after eating, weight in the stomach, wind on the stomach, loss of appetite, dizziness, nausea, and a dozen other troubles traceable to bad digestion.

COUNCILLORS' ELECTION

The Councillors election on the 12th resulted as follows: Newcastle—Couns. Doyle and Lamont by acclamation. Chatham—Couns. Benson and Connors, acclamation. Derby—Coun. J. W. Vanderbeck (169) and Coun. Parker (127) defeating John Betts (91) and Wm. J. Parks (49)...

"500 PEOPLE BADLY BENT" have in effect used these words in speaking of the curative qualities of South American Rheumatic Cure—"My legs were crippled"—"My hands were distorted"—"My joints were swollen"—"My back was bent double"—"excruciating"—"Bedridden for years." This great remedy has been the agent that worked a permanent cure. Sold by A. E. SHAW'S Pharmacy—130

INJURED HIS ANKLE

Dr. Cousins was incapacitated a few days through an injury sprained to his ankle through an accident caused by poor walks on the King's highway.

NO HEART TOO HARD TO BE CURED.—Testimony could be piled high in commendation of the wonderful cures wrought by Dr. Agnew's Cure for the Heart. No case stands against this great remedy where it did not relieve the most acute heart suffering inside of thirty minutes. It attacks the disease in an instant after being taken. Sold by A. E. SHAW'S Pharmacy.—131

FORESTERS ATTEND ED SERVICE

The Canadian Order of Foresters attended service at the United Baptist church Sunday morning. Rev. Dr. Cousins preached. Special singing suitable to the occasion was rendered. The audience was large. 32 Foresters were in line, headed by the Citizens' Band.

CURE THE NERVES and you will control almost every disease that flesh is heir to. The foundation of health is a perfect stomach and good digestion—these right and you are insured plenty of nerve force, perfect circulation and pure blood. South American Nerve is a wonder word—gives nerve force—makes rich blood. It's a veritable "Elixir of Life." Sold by A. E. SHAW'S Pharmacy.—132

MEETING WITH SUCCESS

H. W. Falconer, of Nelson, B. C., a son of James Falconer, merchant, of Wilkesbarre, Pa., writes: "For nine years I have been disfigured with Tetters on my hands and face. At last I have found a cure in Dr. Agnew's Ointment. It helped me from the first application, and now I am permanently cured." Sold by A. E. SHAW'S Pharmacy.—133

DOCTORED NINE YEARS FOR TETTER.—Mr. James Gaston, merchant, of Wilkesbarre, Pa., writes: "For nine years I have been disfigured with Tetters on my hands and face. At last I have found a cure in Dr. Agnew's Ointment. It helped me from the first application, and now I am permanently cured." Sold by A. E. SHAW'S Pharmacy.—133

TO BE WEDDED TODAY

Miss Minnie Burt, of Burt's Corner, for some time one of the staff of waitresses at the Waverley Hotel and Mr. Robert Forsythe, of Newcastle, are to be married on Wednesday, the 20th inst.—Gleaner.

HOW LONG HAVE YOUR KIDNEYS BEEN SICK?—Here's South American Kidney Cure evidence that's convincing: "I am a new man—three bottles cured me." "Five bottles cured me of Diabetes." "I never expected to be cured of Bright's Disease but half a dozen bottles did it." "I think my days were numbered, but this greatly cured me." Sold by A. E. SHAW'S Pharmacy.—134

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE

The attendance at Harkin's Academy was good the second week of the term. A very pleasing feature is the almost total absence of tardiness. The percentage of daily attendance in each department was: Grade I 94.1, II 92.3, III 93.6, IV 95.7, V 94, VI 91.9, VII 90.5, VIII 88.2. High School 97. There is an enrollment of 86 in the High School. Six of these are in grade XI. All of whom will take the matriculation examination next July.

ABLE SPEECHES ON NOMINATION DAY

W. S. Loggie and Donald Morrison meet each other on the Hustings

At the courthouse in Newcastle, on Thursday, W. S. Loggie and Donald Morrison were formally nominated as candidates for the House of Commons in the election of the 21st. Sheriff O'Rrien received the nomination papers, and counted the cash put up by each candidate. It was agreed between the candidates that they hold a joint meeting in the Opera House in the afternoon.

W. S. LOGGIE

Mr. Loggie repeated his story of the events that led up to the pact, not forgetting to mention the threat of a surtax that President Taft held over the head of the Laurier Government, and proceeded to repeat his argument that Canadian shippers will get all the duties the United States may cease to collect on goods imported from Canada and Canadian purchasers will get all the duties that Canada may cease to collect on imports from the United States. "Let me demonstrate it" said he, "as it comes home to the smelt fishing interests of the Miramichi." Loud laughter, jeers and applause broke out and continued for some minutes. Then the demonstration followed, the conclusion being that our fish would be worth three-fourths of a cent a pound more on the ice.

A voice—I hope you'll keep your word, Mr. Loggie.

All our smelts went to the United States, and yet Mr. Morrison had the audacity to say in his card that the U. S. market was not a necessity.

Mr. Morrison—It was 30 years ago.

Mr. Loggie—Listen, men, listen. Sir John Thompson 20 years ago asked for it; Geo. E. Foster in 1910 advocated it; and yet Mr. Morrison says 30 years ago. We had no market but the States for our smelts.

Voice—The Americans buy our smelts only because they want them and can't get them from any other country.

What other market, continued Mr. Loggie, had we for our laths and shingles? And yet Mr. Morrison had the audacity to say we had found other markets! We would use that market, duty or no duty.

Mr. Loggie denounced the annexation suggestions as insulting to the intelligent public. Would they be less loyal if they made \$20 a year more on smelts?

Mr. Stanley Miller appealed to the audience to give Mr. Loggie a better hearing. It was not fair.

Mr. Loggie—That's right, Mr. Miller. Reciprocity would give the Americans no more rights in our forests or fisheries than they have now. Export freight would continue to go by the Canadian route because it is shorter. I know that reciprocity is a good thing, continued the speaker. This is the truth, the whole truth, and nothing but the truth. (Loud laughter) The Conservative party can't give you reciprocity if they win.

A Voice—We don't want it. (Applause)

Mr. Loggie closed with an appeal to the electors not to get frightened of the annexation bogey.

Three cheers for Loggie were followed by three cheers for Morrison of double the Loggie lung power.

DONALD MORRISON

Mr. Morrison was again vigorously cheered when he rose to reply. He had expected Mr. Loggie to show what he had done as our representative for Northumberland with the \$120,000,000 that had been expended. Had our transportation facilities been improved? No. See what Keas had got, but poor old Northumberland had got nothing at all. What was Mr. Loggie's answer to the proposition for a train service between Newcastle and Quaknowan?

"I can't get Mr. Tiffin to consent! They couldn't even get a town-clock unless they paid for it themselves and trusted to being reimbursed later on. All that Mr. Loggie had to talk about was this mean, ragged reciprocity flogging. Mr. Loggie was annoyed at Mr. Morrison's card because it contained statements of fact that he couldn't get over. In the midst of the unexampled prosperity that the National Policy had given Canada, the Government had run to the United States, frightened of the big surtax stick which President Taft held over their heads, and made this pact in secrecy. Mr. Loggie had said its terms were known to the House.

Mr. Loggie—I said the Government knew the basis of it.

Mr. Morrison—It had no basis. The Washington men were armed with trade statistics, showing what the effect of any change would be, and Mr. Fielding had nothing.

Mr. Morrison read from the utterances of Sir Wilfrid Laurier and others, showing that they had declared, up to the eve of their capture by President Taft, that Canada wanted no reciprocity with the States. Why hadn't the duty been taken off long ago if it is a good thing to take it off now? Americans had been bringing farm produce into Canada, paying the duty, and underselling Canadian farmers. How, then, could we compete with them under reciprocity?

Mr. Morrison took up the lumber question, showing that the American consumer pays the duty on imports, and that the shipments to the United States were lower in face of \$1.25 duty than when the duty was \$2. To say that we paid the duty on what we exported was the silliest argument he had ever heard. Look at the blue berries! How many were canned in Canada to day? They had been forced to cross the line and can them in the United States. Talk about fairness! The American tariff is double ours. What next! Only our rough lumber on which the least possible labor has been expended, gets any benefit under the pact. Look at the pulpwood conditions. Lumber going out of the country, to feed American industries, after an expenditure of only \$2 a thousand on it. Rosing mills idle! A Bathurst concern in liquidation and the men unable to get their pay! Look at the difference between Boistown now and what it was when the Wm. Richards Co. did business there! Mr. Beveridge was paying out \$18 a thousand for labor on the lumber he makes into paper, \$16 more than the rosing mills, equal to \$320,000 a year on the pulpwood export. Canada supplies 69 American pulp mills with wood. Think of the difference to Canada if this wood were made into pulp or paper at home! He was sorry to hear Mr. Loggie admit that the Americans would not be prevented under reciprocity from getting lumber off the Crown Lands of Saskatchewan and Alberta. We should say to the Americans, Come here and build your mills if you wish to utilize our wood. (Cheers.) Mr. Loggie wanted to please Mr. Fielding and Mr. Fielding wanted to please Mr. Taft. Had we to sacrifice Canada for the removal of a duty on smelts? The price of smelts was regulated by supply and demand. Did Mr. Loggie really believe that any fisherman would get three-fourths of a cent a pound more for his smelts, Mr. Loggie—Yes.

Mr. Morrison—I'll show you that you are wrong. I made a contract for canned blueberries with an American firm, same price as last year, but they compelled me to insert a clause providing that the price shall be lower if the United States duty be blessed. Here is a letter to O'Leary & Montgomery, from their agent in the United States.

(Continued on page 8)

THE "REXALL" STORE

You Take No Financial Risk

We want every person in this town and vicinity who suffers from Kidney Disease in any form to have personal knowledge of the merits of Rexall Kidney Pills. To this end we offer them to every one who has need of such a remedy, with the understanding that in event they do not find benefit in your case we will promptly refund the purchase price. Put up in boxes containing sixty pills for 50c. a box.

Rexall remedies can be obtained only at our store—The Rexall Store.

DICKISON & TROY DRUGGISTS and OPTICIANS

PHO

SEE YOURSELF TO ADVANTAGE



and you will certainly do so if you array yourself in Gents Furnishings bought in our high-grade Haberdashery establishment. Your mirror will furnish a pleasing reflection of fine shirt, neat tie, perfect collar, etc. Every article for the dressy man's wardrobe in here in the finest qualities but at quite reasonable prices.

Russell & Morrison Men's Outfitters.

Fresh Fruit

Arriving Every Day

PEARS PLUMS PEACHES APPLES, Etc

Unloading 1 car of Choice Gravensteins

Vegetables of all Kinds Including New Potatoes.

At the People's Store

GEO. STABLES.

Bear Traps

I have on hand twenty Bear Traps which I must sell at once. My Traps are the best obtainable. Call and examine them. Low Prices for Quick Sale.

F. H. Gough

Subscribe for The Advocate

Children Cry for Fletcher's

CASTORIA

The Kind You Have Always Bought, and which has been in use for over 30 years, has borne the signature of *Dr. J. C. Fletcher* and has been made under his personal supervision since its infancy. Allow no one to deceive you in this. All Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-good" are but experiments that trifle with and endanger the health of Infants and Children—Experience against Experiment.

What is CASTORIA

Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. Its effect is purely cathartic. It destroys Worms and allays Feverishness. For more than thirty years it has been in constant use for the relief of Constipation, Flatulency, Wind Colic, all Teething Troubles and Diarrhea. It regulates the Stomach and Bowels, assimilates the Food, giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS

Bears the Signature of *Dr. J. C. Fletcher*

The Kind You Have Always Bought

In Use For Over 30 Years

DON'T FAIL

To Take Your Vacation and Visit

New Brunswick's Big Fair

FREDERICTON EXHIBITION

Sept. 16 to Sept. 23

THE BIG SHOW OF 1911

\$15,000 - IN PREMIUMS - \$15,000

Competition Open to Canada and State of Maine

NEW BUILDINGS ENLARGED GROUNDS

Education and Amusement Combined

The Greatest Special Attractions Ever Put On at a Provincial Fair

3 Days RACING 3 Days

SPECIAL FARES ON ALL RAILWAYS AND STEAMERS

WRITE TO SECRETARY FOR PRIZE LIST, PROGRAMME OF ATTRACTIONS AND FURTHER INFORMATION



John A. Campbell, President
W. S. Hooper, Secretary

Pan-Dried A Food—Not a Fad

The flavor of Tillson's!—well just taste it and describe its deliciousness if you can. Tillson's is made to meet the most exacting demands. Made of choice, selected oats. Beautifully clean—free from black specks or hulls. You'll be proud to serve such oats on your table.

Cooks in 15 Minutes

Canadian Cereal and Milling Co., Limited
Toronto, Ont.

Tillson's Oats

Two sizes, 16c. and 25c. Each 25c. package contains 1/2 lb. of English Grown Oats, guaranteed pure.

DEPARTMENT OF RAILWAYS AND CANALS

Intercolonial Railway

MONCTON YARD AND CUT-OFF

Sealed Tenders addressed to the undersigned and endorsed "Tender for Moncton Yard and Cut-Off," will be received at this office until sixteen o'clock on Monday, October 2nd, 1911.

Plans, profiles, specification and form of contract to be entered into can be seen on and after the 4th of September at the office of the Chief Engineer of the Department of Railways and Canals, Ottawa, and at the office of the Chief Engineer of the Intercolonial Railway, Moncton.

Parties tendering will be required to accept the fair wages schedule prepared or to be prepared by the Department of Labour, which schedule will form part of the contract.

Contractors are requested to bear in mind that tenders will not be considered, unless made strictly in accordance with the printed forms, and in the case of firms, unless there are attached the actual signature the nature of the occupation, and place of residence of each member of the firm.

An accepted bank cheque for the sum of \$40,000.00 made payable to the order of the Minister of Railways and Canals must accompany each tender, which sum will be forfeited if the party tendering declines entering into the contract for the work, at the rates stated in the offer submitted.

The cheque thus sent in will be returned to the respective contractors whose tenders are not accepted.

The cheque of the successful tenderer will be held as security, or part security, for the due fulfilment of the contract to be entered into.

The lowest or any tender not necessarily accepted.

L. K. JONES,
Secretary.

Department of Railways and Canals,
Ottawa, September 7th, 1911.

Newspapers inserting this advertisement without authority from the Department will not be paid for it. Sept. 14-21ns.

DEPARTMENT OF RAILWAYS AND CANALS

Intercolonial Railway

BADDECK BRANCH LINE.

Sealed Tenders addressed to the undersigned and endorsed "Tender for Breakwater and Breast-work, Richibucto, South Beach, N. B.," will be received at this office until 4 P. M., on Wednesday, September 27, 1911, for the construction of a Breakwater at Richibucto, on the South Beach, Kent County, N. B.

Plans, specification and form of contract can be seen and forms of tender obtained at this Department and at the offices of E. T. P. Shewen, Esq., District Engineer, St. John, N. B., Geoffrey Stead, Esq., District Engineer, Chatham N. B., and on application to the Postmaster at Richibucto, N. B.

Persons tendering are notified that tenders will not be considered unless made on the printed forms supplied, and signed with their actual signatures, stating their occupations and place of residence. In the case of firms, the actual signature, the nature of the occupation, and place of residence of each member of the firm must be given.

Each tender must be accompanied by an accepted cheque on a chartered bank, payable to the order of the Honourable the Minister of Public Works, equal to ten per cent (10 p.c.) of the tender, which will be forfeited if the person tendering decline to enter into a contract when called upon to do so, or fail to complete the work contracted for. If the tender be not accepted the cheque will be returned.

The Department does not bind itself to accept the lowest or any tender.

By order,
R. C. DESROCHERS,
Secretary.

Department of Public Works,
Ottawa, September 2, 1911.

Newspapers will not be paid for this advertisement if they insert it without authority from the Department.

Sept. 13—59l—2wks.

NONE BY ACCLAMATION

Ottawa, Sept. 14—There will be a contest in every riding in Canada, according to the nomination reports received by the party managers up to one o'clock. The only possible exception, apparently, is Welland, where Mr. William German is likely to be returned unopposed. In a number of constituencies there will be more than two candidates and everywhere hard fighting is expected.

DEPARTMENT OF RAILWAYS AND CANALS

Intercolonial Railway

MONCTON YARD AND CUT-OFF

Sealed Tenders addressed to the undersigned and endorsed "Tender for Wharf at Little Lameque, N. B.," will be received at this office until 4:00 P. M., on Monday, October 2, 1911, for the construction of a Wharf at Little Lameque, Gloucester County, N. B.

Plans, specifications and form of contract can be seen and forms of tender obtained at this Department and at the offices of Geoffrey Stead, Esq., District Engineer, Chatham, N. B., E. T. P. Shewen, Esq., District Engineer, St. John, N. B., and on application to the Postmaster at Lameque, N. B.

Persons tendering are notified that tenders will not be considered unless made on the printed forms supplied, and signed with their actual signatures, stating their occupations and places of residence. In the case of firms, the actual signature, the nature of the occupation, and place of residence of each member of the firm must be given.

Each tender must be accompanied by an accepted cheque on a chartered bank, payable to the order of the Honourable the Minister of Public Works, equal to ten per cent (10 p. c.) of the amount of the tender, which will be forfeited if the person tendering declines to enter into a contract when called upon to do so, or fail to complete the work contracted for. If the tender be not accepted the cheque will be returned.

The Department does not bind itself to accept the lowest or any tender.

By order
R. C. DESROCHERS
Secretary.

Departments of Public Works,
Ottawa, September 7, 1911.

Newspapers will not be paid for this advertisement if they insert it without authority from the Department.

Sept. 13-58 1-2wks.

DEPARTMENT OF RAILWAYS AND CANALS

Intercolonial Railway

BADDECK BRANCH LINE.

SEALED TENDERS addressed to the undersigned and endorsed "Tender for Alba Baddeck Branch" will be received at this office until sixteen o'clock on Thursday, October 12th, 1911, for the construction of a branch line of railway from a point on the Intercolonial Railway near Alba to the town of Baddeck, a distance of 22.7 miles.

Plans, specifications and form of contract to be entered into may be seen and full information obtained on and after 15th inst. 1911, at the office of the Chief Engineer, of the Department of Railways and Canals, Ottawa and at the office of the Chief Engineer of the Intercolonial Railway at Moncton, N. B.

Parties tendering will be required to accept the fair wages schedule prepared or to be prepared by the Department of Labour, which schedule will form part of the contract.

Contractors are requested to bear in mind that tenders will not be considered, unless made strictly in accordance with the printed forms, and in the case of firms, unless there are attached the actual signature, the nature of the occupation, and place of residence of each member of the firm.

An accepted bank cheque for the sum of \$30,000.00, made payable to the order of the Minister of Railways and Canals must accompany each tender, which sum will be forfeited if the party tendering declines entering into the contract for the work, at the rates stated in the office submitted.

The cheque thus sent in will be returned to the respective contractors whose tenders are not accepted.

The cheque of the successful tenderer will be held as security, or part security, for the due fulfilment of the contract to be entered into.

The lowest or any tender not necessarily accepted.

By Order,
L. K. JONES,
Secretary.

Department of Railways and Canals,
Ottawa, September 9th, 1911.

Newspapers inserting this advertisement without authority from the Department will not be paid for it. Sept. 13—771—2 wks.

Make it a point to buy original bags or barrels



THIS TRADE-MARK ON BAG OR BARREL IS THE ASSURANCE OF GOOD BREAD AND PASTRY

Make it a point to look for this Trade-Mark on every bag and barrel you buy



Showing the New Styles

EVERY whim of fashion is reflected in these Fit-Reform Suits and Overcoats.

Fit-Reform styles are creations—be assured of that. They are correct, down to the smallest details.

And you will find our showing most complete.

Whether you come to buy, or merely to see, a visit will be equally welcomed.

The styles shown above are two of the new 3 button Sack Suits.

In English Worsteds and Scotch Tweeds—\$20, \$22, \$25.



SUBSCRIBE TO-DAY

A SQUARE PEG in a Round Hole

You may be alright, but if you are like a square peg in a round hole, you want a change.

This is the only newspaper in the world that is published every day, except on Sundays and public holidays.

Wang An in your classified columns will reach them.

Dollar Doubblers

Our Champion "Wang An" real dollar doubler. In this leader and money maker, you will save you money. Used, it will cost you nothing. It is a small cost by bringing to your door what you cannot otherwise get. Effortless, quick, a doubler. It is a most convincing and sure. A most convincing and sure. A most convincing and sure. A most convincing and sure.

Mount Allison University
 Sackville, N.S.
Mount Allison University
 COURSES IN ARTS, SCIENCE
 AND THEOLOGY
Annual Session 1911-12 Opens Sept. 21st, 1911
 Five Entrance Bursaries of \$75 Each will be offered for open competition in Matriculation examinations on September 22nd and 23rd, 1911.
 Incoming students wishing residential accommodation should give earliest possible notice.
 For full particulars send for calendar to
 REV. E. C. BORDEN, D. D., President

Send your Daughter to
Mount Allison Ladies' College
 THE LARGEST RESIDENTIAL LADIES' COLLEGE IN CANADA
57th Year commences September, 7th, 1911
 IT OFFERS courses in Literature, Music, Oratory, Household Science and Fine Arts.
 It has Specialists for teachers, it is Splendidly situated in a Healthful town.
 Scholarships for worthy students.
 For calendar and full information apply to
 REV. G. M. CAMPBELL, Acting Principal

Your Boy should go to
Mount Allison Academy
 For Special and Matriculation Courses leading to the College. Arts, Engineering, Medicine, etc.
Mt. Allison Commercial College
 For Courses in Business, Shorthand and Typewriting. Comfortable Residences. Strong staff of teachers.
 Write to
 J. M. PALMER, M. A., Principal

EASTERN S.S.CO.
 Reliable and Popular Route Between
ST. JOHN and BOSTON
Summer Excursion
 NEWCASTLE
 TO
 Boston and Return \$ 1.00
 Portland and Return 0
 Commencing September 16th, and continuing until October 13th, inclusive. Excursion Tickets will be sold at above rates. Good for 30 days from date of issue.

Complete Wireless Telegraph Equipment.
COASTWISE ROUTE.
 Leaves St. John at 9 a. m. Mondays Wednesdays and Fridays, for Eastport, Lubec, Portland and Boston.
 Returning leaves India Wharf, Boston, on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays at 9.00 a. m., and Portland at 5.00 p. m. for Lubec, Eastport and St. John.
DIRECT ROUTE
 Leaves St. John at 7.00 p. m. Tuesdays, Fridays and Saturdays for Boston direct.

RETURNING
 Leaves India Wharf-Boston, at 10.00 a. m. Sundays, Mondays and Thursdays for St. John direct.
 Through tickets at proportionately low rates, on sale at all Railway Stations and baggage checked through to destination.
 L. R. THOMPSON,
 Travelling freight and Passenger Agent.
 W. G. LEE Agent,
 St. John, N. S.



I. R. C. Time Table

GOING WEST

33-Maritime Express	24.10
35-Accommodation	14.10
199-Ocean Limited	16.25
39-Mixed	3.20

BLACKVILLE BRANCH

59-Leave Blackville	8.31
Leave Derby Jet	10.05
Arrive at Newcastle	10.25
60-Leave Newcastle	16.30
Arrive at Blackville	18.34

THE NEW TIME TABLE I. R. C.

GOING EAST

No. 34-Maritime Express	5.12
36-Accommodation	10.40
200-Ocean Limited	13.20
40-Mixed	2.55

ADVERTISING FOR ADVERTISING
 This is a new and improved method of advertising. It is the only one that gives you the most for your money. It is the only one that is guaranteed to give you the most for your money. It is the only one that is guaranteed to give you the most for your money.

Is Your Circle of Neighbors Connected by Phones?
 If it is, you will be interested and will want to hear about our No. 1317 type Telephone Set, which has been specially developed at a cost of \$10,000 to meet the conditions under which your local system is operating, and we therefore want to send you our free book which fully describes this telephone.
IF NOT send us your name and address and tell us that you want Bulletin No. 780 and we will forward it to you by the first mail FREE.
WHY NOT With the facts that this book gives you, you will be prepared to learn how little such a telephone system would cost.
Northern Electric and Manufacturing Co. Limited.
 Montreal Toronto Winnipeg Regina Calgary Vancouver

Can't Export Feathers.
 Plume skins or eggs of native birds of Australia and New Guinea can no longer be exported, this having been prohibited by the Australian Commonwealth Government.

Average value in farm crops and fruits in Canada, 1901, \$10.33 per acre; United States (including subtropical products), \$9.41.

Canada's Fishing Fleet.
 Canada has a fishing fleet of 1,723 vessels, and 41,170 boats, manned by 58,563 men. 21,694 employed on shore. Total, 90,257.

A Big Investment.
 Capital employed in manufacturing industries, 1900, \$446,916,487; 1905, \$486,585,023; 1911, estimated at \$1,030,000,000.

He raised only \$13, and everybody's wondering who the other 12 boobs were who gave a dollar apiece.

The weary poet now endeavors to gather in the elusive dime by rhyming beach and peach together, producing thus a seashore rhymer.

Dr. de Van's Female Pills
 A reliable French regulator never fails. These pills are exceedingly powerful in regulating the reproductive portion of the female system. Relieve all chronic ailments. For the Year's are sold at 1/4 per box. 1/2 per dozen. 1/12 per dozen.

REV. C. W. GORDON.
 Rev. Charles William Gordon B.A. D.D., F.R.S.C., or as he is more widely known, Ralph Connor was born in the country, at the time of his birth the place was almost the backwoods. It was the early training of Indian Lands, Glenarry Co. Ont., which we see reproduced in the broad mainly atmosphere of Ralph Connor's books. No city bred man would possibly warm the imagination, and make the reader yearn for the broad open country, the home of highest better things as does he. The future Ralph Connor received his first matriculation of education at the Public School of Athol Ont. One imagines however, that it was the careful tuition of his father, the Rev. Daniel Gordon which made him yearn to taste more of the fruit of education, other than the village school. Still the impressions of his early days have always remained with him and he find them brought vividly before him in some of his masterpieces. After leaving school he was sent to the High School of St. Mary's, Ontario. From here he matriculated into the University of Toronto, graduating with the class of 1883. After taking his Arts course, the future author applied himself to the study of theology at Knox College. In order to obtain a broader and wider outlook on life Ralph Connor crossed the water, and studied at New College Edinburgh for a year.



RALPH CONNOR
 Before returning to take up his life work in Canada, he made, in company with five friends, a bicycle tour of the continent.
 Upon his return to the Dominion he took up his task with grim determination to succeed. The now Rev. Mr. Gordon was sent as a missionary to the Rocky Mountains. He did his work thoroughly and labored for the spiritual good of the region with all his indomitable energy. The Rockies were inhabited by a rough and ready lot yet the youthful divinity graduate shouldered his task and came out with flying colours.
 The impressions he received were indelibly stamped on his mind and they make some of the most thrilling passages in his books. Since 1893 the Rev. Dr. Gordon has been in charge of St. Stephen's Church Winnipeg.
 He has labored not alone for the moral betterment of his own congregation, but for the whole West, especially in his own city. Dr. Gordon takes a vital interest in the improvement and purification of municipal politics and in the lot of the working on this account he was chosen a member of the Coal Striker's Arbitration Board. Above all Ralph Connor's influence has been felt from Coast to Coast through the medium of such books as the "man from Glenarry," the Prospector, etc. Canada needs more men of his stamp and more books of the same calibre as his. They have a farther reaching effect towards moral upliftment than any amount of sermons and dissertations against the prevalent vices.

REV. C. W. GORDON.
 Many Peers can make a living by Singing.
 The recent announcement that Lord Wolverhampton has achieved considerable distinction in the musical world by composing several tuneful songs, although he has never studied music and plays only by ear, reminds one of the accomplishments of Lord Kinross, who plays both organ and piano beautifully, and composes and sings well. It was he who composed the hymn that was sung by the choir on the occasion of his marriage in 1903. Lady Kinross, by the way, is an expert violinist. Then there are Lord Tollemache, who is a good cellist, and Lord Shaftesbury, who possesses a magnificent tenor voice which is often heard in church, and which once led an enterprising American impresario to offer his lordship \$150,000 to go on a concert tour through the United States.

SELLS MOSTLY AT HOME.
 How the Canadian Farmer Disposes of his Year's Crop.
 Canada as everybody knows is a very great food exporting country. We sent out in the year 1910 \$21,607,692 worth of cheese, practically all of which was sent to the United Kingdom. We exported to the same destination \$6,836,392 worth of bacon and ham. The wheat export of the Dominion of Canada which at confederation reached only 2,281,702 bushels, amounted in 1910 to no less than 49,741,350 bushels of which over 46,509,000 bushels was sent to Great Britain.

Our Canadian farmer is greatly interested in this export business and particularly in his connection with the British market, but it is not generally realized that this foreign or export market represents only a small part, not more than one fifth of the interest of the Canadian farmer as a producer. The statement has been very frequently made that 80 per cent of every thing that is grown upon our farms is consumed within our own borders. Some people have been inclined to challenge this. They have the general idea that the Canadian farmer is a grain grower and that Canada is a grain exporting country and have failed to appreciate the enormous growth of our own home consumption, and the vast quantity of farm produce that is necessarily consumed in a community of eight million people or by cities like Montreal and Toronto with about half a million of inhabitants each.

On examination there seems ample warrant for the statement that Canada consumes 80 per cent of this agricultural output. We may reach this result from the following calculations:

The Crop Bulletin for 1909 places the value of all the wheat, oats and barley consumed in Canada that year at \$289,144,000.00. To arrive at the home consumption of the crops we must deduct the net exports, i. e., the exports of such produce proper, less any imports entered for consumption. For the fiscal year ending March 31st, 1910, the exports (Canadian produce only) were:

Barley	\$ 1,107,732
Oats	1,566,612
Wheat	52,609,351
Total	\$55,283,695

For the same period the imports entered for consumption were:

Barley	\$102,908
Oats	27,287
Wheat	55,61
Total	\$185,807

E. R. Knowles Knew His Congregation.
 A few weeks ago William Jennings Bryan was lecturing in Galt the home of Robt. E. Knowles, the well known preacher and author. Mr. Bryan was entertained at Knox Manse while in Galt. The attendance at the lecture proved disappointingly small, and the discouraging lecture laid the door open for a rather large admission fee. As is well known, Galt is the Scotch town in Canada.
 After regaining the manse, a few friends being present, Mr. Bryan turned to his host and asked him why, in his opinion, the audience was so small.
 "The thing that spoiled it," replied Mr. Knowles, "was the same thing that disorganized the Democratic party."
 "What was that?" enquired the statesman.
 "It was the silver question," replied the novelist.

Dr. Grenfell's New Appointment.
 Dr. Wilfred T. Grenfell has been appointed medical adviser to the Hudson Bay Company. This is taken to mean that in future the Northern fishermen are to be treated more fairly in their trade relations. Dr. Grenfell has now brought his cooperative stores into touch with English Business houses, so that goods for his people in Labrador will be brought at a saving of middleman's profits, and English fish merchants are to take their supplies direct.

Imitation Bad For Us.
 Great and good men should be an inspiration to us; their light should illuminate us, their enthusiasm warm us, their spirit animate us. We must not however lose our own identity or quench our own powers in the vain attempt to live their lives or to imitate their actions.

Music is the literature of the heart; it commences when speech ends.
 Lamartine (1792-1869).

ACADIA UNIVERSITY
Acadia Seminary
 Founded 1878. Wolfville, N. S.
 The Free-Budget School for Girls and Young Women in the Land of Evangeline.
 Every modern facility for physical, intellectual and moral culture. Comfortable buildings, with modern equipment. Careful social training. Strong faculty of 42 teachers. Last year's enrollment 125.
 Eleven Graded Courses - Collegiate, Junior and Senior University and University of Arts, Music, Piano, Voice, Violin, Art, Oratory, Domestic Science, Business and Bookkeeping. Low cost. Fall term begins September 6. Write for catalogue.
 REV. E. Z. DEWOLF, B. D., Principal
 Wolfville, N. S.

ACADIA UNIVERSITY
Horton Collegiate Academy
 Founded 1828. Wolfville, N. S.
 Select boarding school for boys, preparing for University Matriculation in the Arts, Science and Engineering. Also thorough Business Course, including stenography and typewriting, and a complete Manual Training Course.
 The unsurpassed location, high standards of scholarship and conduct, wholesome moral influence, superior athletic equipment, long career and low cost, make this school famous. Enrolment last year 107. Fall term begins Sept. 6. Write for catalogue.
 W. L. ARTHUR, Ph. D., Principal
 Wolfville, N. S.

ACADIA UNIVERSITY
Acadia College
 Founded 1828. Wolfville, N. S.
 A time-honored institution for the education of practical young men, whose graduates achieve real success. Courses in Arts, Engineering and Theology, leading to degrees of B. A., B. Sc. and B. Th.
 Where thorough scholarship and high character are equally developed. Wholesome moral influence. Unsurpassed location. Fine athletic equipment. Low cost for tuition and board. Faculty of 25 specialists. Last year's enrollment 255. Fall term begins Oct. 4. Write for catalogue.
 GEO. B. CUTLER, Ph. D., President
 Wolfville, N. S.

HOTEL MIRAMICHI
 Opened January 1905.
 Most Luxurious and Up-to-Date Hotel in Northern New Brunswick.
 JAS. P. WAHLEN, Proprietor
 Newcastle, Miramichi, N. B.
Features of HOTEL MIRAMICHI
 Telephone Connection in Each Room
 Artificially Furnished Rooms with Private Baths
 Building is of Brick with Adequate Fire Protection
 Amusement - The Heart of the Sportsman's Paradise
 Best Fishing Pri. Slips on the North Shore
 Imported Cigars
 - the Superior Rooms
 Laundry Stable on Premises
 Rates \$2.00 and \$2.50 a day

FREDERICTON
The Business COLLEGE
 W. J. OSBORNE PRINCIPAL
OUR REGULAR TERM
 begins Monday Sept. 4th.
 If possible, be with us on that date. If not, come when you can.
 Could not begin to supply the demand for free catalogue. Address
 W. J. OSBORNE,
 Fredericton, N. B., Principal

Synopsis of Canadian Northwest Land Regulations.
 Any person who is the sole head of a family, or any male over 18 years old, may homestead a quarter section of available Dominion Land in Manitoba, Saskatchewan or Alberta. The applicant must appear in person at the Dominion Lands Agency or Sub-agency for the district. Entry by proxy may be made at any agency, on certain conditions, by father, mother, son, daughter, brother or sister of intending homesteader.
 Duties: Six months' residence upon and cultivation of the land in each of three years. A homesteader may live within five miles of his homestead on a farm of at least 80 acres, and if so, and occupied by him or by his father, mother, son, daughter, brother or sister.
 In certain districts a homesteader in good standing may pre-empt a quarter section alongside his homestead. Price \$3 per acre.
 Duties: Must reside upon the homestead or pre-empted six months in each of six years from date of homestead entry (including the time required to earn homestead patent) and cultivate fifty acres extra.
 A homesteader who has exhausted his homestead rights cannot obtain a pre-emptive right either for a pre-empted homestead or for a quarter section. Price \$5 per acre. Duties: Must reside six months in each of three years, cultivate fifty acres and erect a house worth \$500.
 W. W. CORY,
 Deputy of the Minister of the Interior.
 A pre-authorized publication of this Government will not be paid for.
Chamberlain's Cough Remedy
 Cures Croup and Whooping Cough.

MANY LIBERALS LEAVING THE PARTY

Hon. Donald Morrison Actively Assisted by Former Opponents - Good Conservative Meetings Everywhere.

In every section of this country former staunch liberals are renouncing their allegiance to that party and are coming out openly in opposition to the reciprocity deal.

The meetings which are being held by Mr. Morrison and his friends are admitted on all sides as the largest and most enthusiastic that have ever taken place in this country.

In the river parishes as elsewhere Mr. Morrison has found every evidence of a decided change of feeling which it is confidently believed will be sufficient to swing the county into line with the Conservative victors on September 21st.

HON. D. LANDRY

Hon. D. V. Landry was presented to the audience amid deafening cheers. Mr. Landry went fully into the details of the reciprocity pact and discussed it section by section and gave prices and quotations on our home market compared with the American market showing the difference in prices and established beyond doubt the fact that our home market was far superior to the American market.

The speaker then referred to the administration of the Liberal government and painted in vivid colors the scandals that had taken place especially the Lanctot scandal in the province of Quebec. He wound up by comparing the way these matters were handled in the conservative party.

There were not seats enough in the Big Bartibogue schoolhouse, to accommodate all who attended the Conservative meeting, and many persons stood. Half a dozen ladies were there. Dr. Byrne spoke for more than an hour, clearly showing the ruinous nature of Reciprocity, and was followed by J. L. Stewart.

Mr. Butler and P. J. McIntyre spoke at length and forcibly to a good audience at the Gordon schoolhouse, Lower Newcastle.

Messrs Butler, Haley and Mercereau addressed a big meeting at Douglasfield, the audience appearing to be against reciprocity to a man, as all intelligent farmers who look into it must be.

Dr. Byrne and J. L. Stewart had a big meeting at Nelson, getting an attentive hearing, the audience listened in an appreciative spirit and applauded both speakers vigorously.

M. W. Dougherty, the brilliant young Irish orator of St. John, aroused his Chatham audience to a high pitch of enthusiasm on the 12th as he massed facts and arguments to show the danger to Canada in the reciprocity pact that is before the electors. He showed how injurious it is in a commercial agricultural, industrial and national sense, and eloquently urged his hearers to sink personal and party differences and unite as patriots for the defeat of the pact.

Yale Stock Company

The Yale Stock Company put on Monday night at the Opera House "The Jealous Wife" to a crowded house, and Tuesday night "The Travelling Man" and tonight they play "The Village Parson."

SUPREME COURT

Supreme Court resumes at Fredericton to-morrow (Sept 22nd) One of the Crown papers is the King vs. R. L. Malby, police magistrate, Newcastle, ex parte J. P. Whalen, A. R. Slipp, to show cause.

MAKING CONVERTS FOR CONSERVATIVES

Millerton, N. B.—Sept. 13.—It was a crowded hall that Oswald S. Crockett and T. W. Butler the conservative candidate for York addressed at Millerton on Monday night an audience of over 250 who listened from first to last attentively and enthusiastically. Those present were clearly in sympathy with the speakers and as they warmed up to this subject the audience also warmed up with them. It was probably the most appreciative audience that ever assembled in the hall here and the speeches were undoubtedly two of the ablest ever delivered in Northumberland on the subject of reciprocity and stamps them as political leaders of great ability.

That, he, made converts there is no doubt, for since the meeting several gentlemen who were reciprocity men and some who were known to be indifferent before have informed members of the Conservative executive that they will vote against reciprocity. Millerton can be counted upon to do well for Morrison.

ABLE SPEECHES (NOMINATION DAY)

(Continued from page 5) States, saying "it is impossible to make contracts now for smelts. If reciprocity carries the price will be lower by 1 c. lb." (Great cheers.) This showed the nonsense of the statement that the shipper would get the benefit of the reduction of duty.

The foolishness of the talk about getting a wider market in the States for our agricultural products was shown by the fact that they shipped \$438,000,000 worth of farm products last year to the markets where we sold our surplus. We would get no new market, and our markets would be opened to half the countries of the world, whose surplus products would come here and be sold in competition with our own. Large quantities of meats, fruits, etc., have already come here and paid the duty. And yet we would throw down the bars!

Mr. Morrison read a long list of agricultural imports to Canada from the United States and other countries, Mr. Loggie interrupting and vainly trying to get a hearing. Talk about late! The Americans had to have our laths—couldn't get along without them. (Cheers.)

The Americans hope by this pact to prevent the colonies and the Empire from being connected together. Mr. Loggie—Who says so?

Mr. Morrison—Mr. Taft, and he has as much brains as you. (Cheers.)

Mr. Morrison read a long list of extracts from United States politicians and papers, showing that the idea underlying the making of the pact is the hope and expectation that it will lead to commercial union and political union, with the stars and stripes over the whole country. But we would keep both hands on the old flag—we would not exchange the Union Jack for the stars and stripes.

(Great cheering.) Mr. Loggie tried to get a hearing and a few remained. It was an absolute untruth that he had failed to attend to the interests of the country. The statement about the town clock was not true. There was 25 word of truth in the statement that he looked after the interests of four big firms. It was not true and they knew it.

FLOUR "King's Quality" The highest grade of Hard Wheat Flour, the very best for Bread "Beaver" The highest grade of Blended Flour good for either bread or pastry Both fully guaranteed and sold by Stothart Mercantile Company Ltd. PHONE 45 NEWCASTLE N. B.

Every Woman HAWK Brand Sewing Machine WINDSOR SUPPLY CO.

BORN At Newcastle, Sept. 9, to the wife of Train Despatcher T. A. Scribner, a daughter. MARRIED At the Baptist parsonage, Newcastle, on Wednesday evening, September 13, by the Rev. Dr. Cousins, Ralph Clouston of Lower Derby, to Miss Essie Matchett of Redbank.

Hewson's Pure Wool Unshrinkable Underwear

EXCURSION TO STBO. The Eastern S. S. Co. are running an Autumn Excursion to Portland and Boston on Sept 16th which should be well taken advantage of at this time. The return tickets are valid to return Oct. 13th.

PERSONALS

Mrs. Quinn is visiting friends in St. Flavie and Montreal. Miss Alice O'Donnell visited in Fredericton last week. Ex-Ald. Thos. A. Clarke spent Sunday and Monday in town. Mrs. H. H. Pallen of North Sydney is visiting Miramichi friends.

Miss Ida McLellan of Moncton is visiting friends in Newcastle. Miss Ella O'Donnell returned on the 12th from a visit to Campbellton. Miss May Sullivan, of Chelsea, Mass., is visiting her home here.

Mr. Charles Rae is spending his vacation in St. John and Amherst. C. B. MacRae, of New Glasgow, is the guest of James Calder, here.

Mrs. Katherine E. Buchanan went to Marysville last week to visit friends. Mrs. John Rae left last Thursday to visit friends in St. John, Moncton and Sheela.

Mr. Wm. McLeod of Bay du Vin is visiting in town the guest of the Messrs Bockler. Mrs. C. C. Hubbard Hubbard have returned from an enjoyable Halifax.

Messrs. Frank and Edward Clarke, of Waterbury, Conn., are the guest of their uncle, Hon. John Morrissey. Mrs. Wm. McLeod and Miss Addie Bockler are visiting Mrs. James Crocker, Millerton.

Mrs. Charles McKinley has returned to Upper Nelson after a visit to her daughter, Mrs. John S. Smallwood. Mr. A. M. Rennie and Mr. H. McNutt of Truro, are visiting Mr. and Mrs. John Hutchison, Douglastown.

Rev. Dr. Cousins and Mrs. Cousins were guests of Mrs. John McDonald, Chatham, for the Sunday School Convention. J. D. Paulin returned last week after spending some time at Toronto, Niagara Falls, Montreal and other Western Cities.

Mrs. Donald Buckley and daughter Mrs. Catherine Barnett, of Moncton, were in town Wednesday en route to Chatham, to visit friends. Miss Ewart of Boston who has been visiting Mrs. Alex. Jessamin, Douglas town, left Saturday for home. Miss Mary Jessamin went with her.

Mr. James McCabe is home from Bridgewater and Halifax and will visit his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew McCabe, until October 1st. Mr. John D. Keane of Fosebank returned Friday to Antigonish to resume his studies at St. Francis Xavier College. Mr. Meahan, of Bathurst, accompanied Mr. Keane.

Wm. Simpson, who has been spending his vacation with his parents, Rev. and Mrs. F. C. Simpson of Douglas town returned on Monday to his duties at the Bank in New Waterford, Cape Breton.

ASK FOR HEWSON'S Unshrinkable UNDERWEAR

W. J. HOGAN UNDERTAKER Rear of Post Office, Newcastle, N. B. THE BEST LINE OF CASKETS AND UNDERTAKERS' SUPPLIES ON THE NORTH SHORE. A FIRST CLASS HEARSE IN CONNECTION. Orders Left at Hogan's Book-Shop Will Receive Prompt Attention. PICTURES FRAMED SHORT NOTICE Telephone 684

INTERCOLONIAL RAILWAY NEWCASTLE to MONTREAL \$12.00 GOING SEPT. 14 15 16 RETURNING OCT. 2, 1911 GOING SEPT. 28, 29, 30 RETURNING OCT. 16, 1911 Choice of Two Trains Maritime Express Ocean Limited

Now is the Time to Enter Skilful and experienced teachers. Up-to-date courses of training. Light, airy, cheerful rooms. Complete equipment, such as Horizontal Filing Cabinets Vertical Filing Cabinets, Gammeter Multigraph, Burroughs Adding Machine. Always on the lookout for any new (good) thing. Send for Catalogue. S KERR Principal

TENDERS FOR DREDGING SEALED TENDERS addressed to the undersigned, and endorsed "Tender for Dredging Buctouche Harbour, N. B." will be received until 4.00 p.m. on Tuesday, October 3, 1911, for dredging required at Buctouche Harbour, N. B. Tenders will not be considered unless made on the forms supplied, and signed with the actual signatures of the tenderers. Combined specification and form of tender can be obtained on application to the Secretary, Department of Public Works, Ottawa. Tenders must include the towing of the plant to and from the work. Only dredges can be employed which are registered in Canada at the time of the filing of tenders. Contractors must be ready to begin work within thirty days after the date they have been notified of the acceptance of their tender. Each tender must be accompanied by an accepted cheque on a chartered bank, made payable to the order of the Honorable the Minister of Public Works, for five per cent of the contract price which will be forfeited if the person tendering declines to enter into a contract when called upon to do so, or fail to complete the work contracted for. If the tender is not accepted the cheque will be returned. The Department does not bind itself to accept the lowest or any tender. By order, E. G. BISHOP, Secretary, Department of Public Works, Ottawa, September 16, 1911. Newspapers will not be paid for this advertisement if they insert it without authority from the Department. Sept. 20-21-22-23.

GOLDIE'S CHOICE BLEND FLOUR STAR FLOUR A family flour that has given satisfaction for over 50 years—Just because—Canadian Cereal & Milling Co., Ltd., Toronto, Ont.

Mont is the s cording Ontario, Quebec, Nova Se New Br P. E. Isl Manitob Saskatec Alberta, British C Totals Defer Chionti Thunder Yukon. In the counted 1 for Maiss those con are Natio The l pletely d P. E. I., s N. F., a l more in C out in B. Eight 1 RESI Newcastle Douglasto Lower Ne Oak Point Neguac, Tabusinta Portage R Derby, Trout Bro Protection Whitney Matchett's Blackville, Blissfield, Ludlow, Flett's Kirk's Hardwood Bay du Vin Rogersville Scotts, Regbank, Loggville Chatham, Glenelg Majority fo Col Toronto, the sweep Policy in 1 victory in (vative part There Liberals left G. G. G. Paterson, H King, all of reciprocity, There is r in Onta:io j which at jti wate vas and Sir Wilfrid mi take of h Americans-1