

WHICH GOVERNMENT PASSES THE BUCK

LABOR DEPENDS DRURY

Eight-Hour Day to Be Pressed in Ontario.

Political observers are awaiting with interest the next session of the Ontario Provincial Legislature in order to see to what extent the alleged rift between the Farmer and Labor elements in the Government will make itself. Apart from the prediction of Mayor McBride, of Brantford, that there would be at least four labor men on the cross benches next session, it is understood that the labor members of the Cabinet, Honorable Walter Rollo and Honorable Henry Mills, have been instructed by the executive of the Independent Labor Party of Ontario that they must press for more labor policies from the Government than they can continue to enjoy the confidence of the party they have in the past.

It is understood that one measure on which the Labor executive insists is the enactment of an eight hour day for the province. This measure is in line with the views of a large number of Farmer members who fear that such a measure might be extended to farm laborers, which of course would raise a hornet's nest in their rural constituencies. The question is therefore one that will require delicate handling.

The Labor members will also insist that the next session of the Legislature should witness some practical evidence of the Government's intention to open up a large amount of public work in order to provide work for the large army of unemployed, which is expected the coming winter will release. This too, will be no easy task at the present cost of construction materials and the current rate of wages.

GIVE AND TAKE SYSTEM

It has also been stated by Labor leaders that the Legislature is to pass an Old Age Pension Law. It is understood that this has been promised by the Farmers in return for the labor support of certain legislation in which the Farmers are interested. Indeed it appears that the only way the Government can carry on is by a system of bargaining, offering in exchange for the support of the Farmers a similar courtesy for the bills for the farmers.

BROCKVILLE I. L. P. DEMANDS THE RESIGNATION OF WHITE.

Coupled with a demand made this week by the executive of the Independent Labor Party of Brockville, that Sir Thomas White, member of the House of Commons, resign his seat because of his appointment to the Government board to determine the value of the stock of the Grand Trunk Railway Company, is the announcement made by F. E. Boyd, secretary-treasurer of the organization, that he intended to stand for nomination at a joint Farmer-Labor convention to be held in Brockville on Saturday night. The secretary was instructed to communicate with Mayor McBride, Labor M.P., Brantford, asking him to come to Brockville to speak at a mass meeting with a view to more thorough organization.

FRENCH COAL MINERS POSTPONE STRIKE.

It is officially announced that the French coal miners' strike, which was to have been called off on Saturday night, has been postponed until after the election of the new Government. The miners have decided to wait the outcome of a meeting between the owners and representatives of the men, which has been arranged for Thursday.

RAILWAY WORKERS IN N. S. ORGANIZED.

Railway labor organizations have been organized in Nova Scotia. The new organization of the province has done more for its members, and always been same in their deliberations, says the Halifax Herald. No labor organizations are more respected by the public. There are about eight of these organizations in Truro, engineers, firemen, conductors, trainmen, telegraphers, women, trackmen, and also C.B. of N.S.

U. S. CIVIL SERVANTS UNITING.

Officers of the National Federation of Federal Employees of the United States are conducting a nationwide organizing campaign in preparation for demands for improved conditions that will be presented to the coming session of congress. These officials declare that 350 local affiliates is possible. "The stronger our federation when we go before congress this winter," they say, "the more progress we will make in legislation in which we are interested."

NOVA SCOTIA HAS COMMISSION ON MOTHERS' PENSIONS.

The Mothers' Pensions Commission recently appointed by the Nova Scotia Provincial Government, consisting of John Mackenzie, chairman; Alex. Mackay, secretary; Ernest H. Blos and Miss Jane B. Wisdom, will hold a number of public meetings throughout Nova Scotia in the near future to gather information on the subject they are investigating. The commission was appointed to report on the following: "Schemes providing mothers' pensions or allowances, and what scheme, if any, would be practicable in this province."

IRISH LABOR MEN ATTACK RED CROSS

New York Central Federated Union's Cheap Play.

Sinn Fein sympathizers in the New York Central Federated Union certainly did the International Trades Union movement no good in refusing aid to the American Red Cross until it does its duty to Ireland.

Red Cross organizations in America, Canada and Great Britain have been urged to discontinue their work in Europe. There is much yet to be done.

It is passing strange that Sinn Fein sympathizers should attack such a humanitarian organization as the Red Cross. That conditions in Ireland are bad is admitted by all, but surely the New York workers know that if there was need of assistance in Ireland that some intimation would have been made by the Trades Union Congress of Ireland. A recent convention of this body was held and no mention was made of the need of Red Cross assistance in Ireland.

CANADIAN PREMIER PRAISES CANADIAN LABOR.

A tremendous crowd of men and women last week at Calgary, heard Rt. Hon. Arthur Meighen, Prime Minister of Canada, express his opinion of the reasonable attitude of labor in Canada since the war. Canada, he said, had suffered less from the evils of unrest than any other country, and much less time had been lost by industrial strikes than in any other English-speaking country. Much credit he gave to the fair-minded attitude of labor and to the leaders of the Minister of Labor.

RAILWAY CARMEN'S CONVENTION FOR TORONTO.

The Brotherhood of Railway Carmen of America, an international body with the largest membership in the world, has decided to hold its convention in Toronto next September. The meeting will have been held in Vancouver by referendum vote, but this has been changed. The convention is held every four years.

6-HR. DAY FOR SWISS TRANSPORT SERVICES.

The Swiss referendum on the 8-hour law for transport services has resulted in acceptance by 265,991 votes and 271,118 votes recorded against the measure, the majority in favor being 87,173. Negative votes were cast mainly in the agricultural districts, where the economic effect was feared.

MINIMUM FAMILY INCOME SHOULD BE ABOUT \$3,000, SAYS N. Y. SPEAKER

Size of Family Might have to be Limited to Get Decent Standard of Life, Dr. Devine Tells Toronto University Students.

"The Standard of Life" was the subject of an address delivered by Dr. Edward T. Devine of New York. Thursday afternoon in the Mining Building, under the auspices of the Ontario Department of Education.

It is in the opinion of the speaker, Prof. Dale, Director of the Department, that the standard of living in this country is not as high as it should be. He pointed out that the standard of living in the United States is not as high as it should be. He pointed out that the standard of living in the United States is not as high as it should be. He pointed out that the standard of living in the United States is not as high as it should be.

QUEBEC CIVIL SERVANTS UNITE

Trades Congress Issues Charter to Provincial Employees.

A charter has been issued by the Trades and Labor Congress of Canada to the Provincial Civil Service Association of Quebec. This is the fifth provincial association to affiliate to the Trades and Labor Congress of Canada besides the Associated Federal Employees of Ottawa, Federal Union No. 66, the Quebec union will be known as the Provincial Civil Servants' Association of Quebec, Federal Union No. 134.

SCOTTISH TEMPERANCE ACT CLASS LEGISLATION, SAYS BEN TILLET.

The fight between the Wets and Drys in Dundee has become strenuous. The other day the Drys had Mr. "Pussyfoot" Johnson speaking on their behalf in Dundee, and Mr. "Water" brought, Ben Tillet, M. P., to reply.

WANT SOLDIERS' INSURANCE INCREASED TO \$10,000.

On Saturday the Prime Minister announced that the Government would increase the cash gratuity for soldiers from \$10,000 to \$15,000. The aim of Labor is to have the gratuity increased to \$20,000.

HANDWRITING ON THE WALL

From all parts of the North American continent come reports of staff reductions. Unemployment is growing. As yet there is no cause for alarm, but reports would indicate that distress will be the lot of many workers during the coming winter.

GREATEST CENTRAL LABOR UNION IN THE WORLD.

Greater New York's new consolidation of labor unions, with a membership of nearly 800,000 men and women, came officially into being recently. The new organization is the result of a merger of the American Federation of Labor and the Central Trades and Labor Council. Mr. Gompers called the new organization the greatest central labor union in the world.

PENITENTIARIES INVESTIGATION CLOSED TO PRESS.

Col. A. M. Biggar, chairman of the Royal Commission investigating Canadian penitentiaries, announced in Kingston last week that the sessions of the commission would be closed to the press and that no statement would be given out until the report was submitted to the Department of Justice. F. M. Draper, secretary-treasurer of the Trades and Labor Congress of Canada, is a member of the commission.

GETTING FROM UNDER PROVINCES TO FIX FAIR FUEL PRICES

New Order Gives Power to Provincial Administrators.

Provincial fuel administrators, under the terms of an order of the Railway Board issued on Monday, are given power, subject to the approval of the Government, to fix and determine the maximum prices at which any or all grades of fuel may be distributed and sold within a municipality. This action has been deemed necessary in view of the coal situation in some communities from which complaints as to prices have been received.

ALBERTA'S COAL OUTPUT INCREASES THIRTY PER CENT.

Alberta's coal production for 1920 will be 30 per cent in excess of last year's, it is now estimated by the Government Mines Branch. A total output of well over 4,500,000 tons is expected by the end of the year, as compared with 3,422,413 tons in 1919. There has already been mined for the nine months of this year to the end of September a total of 4,750,864 tons, the output for September alone being 618,093 tons.

LIVING COSTS ARE GOING DOWNWARD

Labor Department Reports Decline in Some Prices.

Further downward movements in prices are shown by the monthly report prepared for publication in the November Labor Gazette by the Cost of Living Branch of the Labor Department. This report shows that the retail prices of foods averaged lower during October than in the previous month, the decreases being marked in sugar and potatoes. Smaller decreases were reported in the prices of beef, bread, flour, and mutton.

THREE-SHIFT SYSTEM 'OBVIOUSLY COMING'

Mechanical and Electrical Engineers Issue Warning.

The eight-hour day, or three-shifts in steel plants, is "obviously coming" and it is the part of wisdom for employers to prepare for it, say mechanical and electrical engineers in announcing their annual meeting in this city on December 3.

NATIONALIZATION OF COAL MINES IN U. S.

Nationalization of the coal industry in the United States may be recommended to Congress by the Senate Committee on Reconstruction and Production unless coal prices are reduced before the convening of the new Congress.

R. C. M. P. SAYS ALL PEACEFUL IN LABOR WORLD.

Commissioner Perry, of the R.C.M.P. was at Prince Albert recently inspecting the local division. He said the industrial situation in Canada was fairly peaceful, and he did not expect any serious trouble in the near future.

BELGIUM MINERS RETURN.

Miners in the Charleroi district, Belgium, who have been on strike for more than a week, returned to work on Monday, the strike ballot falling to show that 70 per cent of the men favor the strike, which is necessary for the continuance, as required by the Miners' Federation rules.

BRITISH TRADE UNION LEADERS DECLARE WAR ON EXTREMISTS

Many Extremists in the British Labor Movement Find the Pace Too Hot and Are Linking up in Fight Against Third Internationale of Moscow.

What practically amounts to open warfare between moderate labor men and extremists is in progress in many centers throughout Great Britain. The resignation of Grace and Harbison from the miners' federation is only one of the signs of the "war" between the two camps.

ALBERTA'S COAL OUTPUT INCREASES THIRTY PER CENT.

Work of Canadian Railway Board of Adjustment No. 1.

An indication of the great amount of successful work done by the Canadian Railway Board of Adjustment No. 1 is indicated in a report just issued covering the operations of that body between August, 1919, and August, 1920—the first two years of its existence. The board consists of 12 members, six of whom were selected by the Canadian Railway War Board, and compensated by the railways, and six by the executive officers of the organizations of railway employees, and compensated by these organizations.

THE RECENT SEIZURE OF FACTORIES IN ITALY.

The recent seizure of factories by the Italian metal workers and the readiness of Giolitti to lend tacit support to many of the proposals put forward by the Italian General Confederation of Labor, are explained by some of the reasons of industrial press in a manner different from what has hitherto appeared in either the capitalist or Labor press.

LABOR BODY MEETS IN GENEVA DEC. 5

Canada Will Be Represented at Governing Body Meeting.

Word has been received by the Minister of Labor that the next meeting of the governing body of the International Labor Office, organized under the Peace Treaty and in connection with the League of Nations, has been called to meet at Geneva, on December 5. Future sessions will also be held in Geneva, which has been chosen as the permanent home of the International Labor Office, as well as of the League of Nations.

65,556 DAYS LOST BY INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES IN OCTOBER.

The time lost due to industrial disputes was greater during October than in the previous month, but less than in October, 1919, says the Labor Gazette. There were in existence during the month 39 strikes, involving about 5,147 workpeople, and resulting in a total loss of 65,556 working days.

STEAM AND OPERATING ENGINEERS ADVANCE.

Eighteen months ago hoisting and boiler engineers were receiving from \$4.50 to \$5 per day. Today wages range from \$8 to \$15 per day. The fact that engineers organized a local union under the jurisdiction of the International Steam and Operating Engineers' Union is responsible for the advance.

WHY A COAL SHORTAGE?

Information received from the Cleveland pool shows coal loadings for Canadian territory totaling 1,500,000 tons during the month of October. Against 700,000 tons for the same month last year. The total shipments to Canada for the year are 5,250,000 tons against 4,250,000 tons last year.

FACTORY ACT OF ONTARIO NEEDS MORE EFFICIENT ADMINISTRATION

Minister of Labor Tells What Will be Done For Labor in Ontario—Province Already Has Excellent Industrial Legislation, He Says.

By Hon. W. H. Holt, Minister of Labor in the Ontario Government.

Probably the question which has been asked the Ministers of the Farmer-Labor Government most frequently since they have assumed office is, whether the job of Cabinet Minister is all it is "cracked up" to be. To this question it is almost impossible to give a serious answer, because of the popular idea which appears to be that a Cabinet Minister is a kind of wizard who has merely to dictate a letter to his predecessor and the reforms are done. It is a mistake to suppose that his appointment to office should usher in a miniature millennium despite the fact that the best of his predecessors have failed to achieve that happy result.

The day following his taking over the seals of office he is supposed to render historic by his announcement of era-making reforms and because the announcement of these great and wide-sweeping reforms is not forthcoming, and because for months on end apparently nothing happens, his friends sorrowfully, and his opponents gleefully, assume that he is a disappointed dreamer. Many another will degenerate into a mere time-server. Contrary to this popular idea, however, if a Minister has really at heart the interests of the public which his department serves, he will first study and know thoroughly the existing Acts which come under his jurisdiction before he attempts to improve upon them or to add to their number. This is a task which cannot be accomplished in an evening's study, but requires months of hard labor.

Of Acts administered by the Department of Labor the Factory Act is perhaps the outstanding one. Few people in this Province seem to realize just what good legislation Ontario has on her statute books dealing with the conditions of industrial employment. It is too often assumed that Ontario has a good Factory Act because she is the premier manufacturing province of the Dominion, while the truth is that it is the attention paid to the welfare of the workers that has led skilled artisans to settle in this Province, which has in turn resulted in increased industrial efficiency and material prosperity. Ontario has been well repaid for her efforts on the workers' behalf and just so long as she keeps up the good work will she maintain her supremacy as the

MODERATE MINE LEADERS RESIGN

Brace and Hartshorn Leave British Miners' Federation.

British Trade Unionists lose one of its most effective leaders by the resignation of Mr. Brace, M.P., who as president of the South Wales Miners' Federation took prominent part in the recent strike negotiations. Throughout the dispute Mr. Brace fought a losing battle against the Welsh extremists, who repudiated every effort spokesmen made to gain peace through compromise. Every important vote taken at Welsh delegates' conferences found Brace in a hopeless minority. Frequently he was howled down and charged with selling the base to the enemy.

In disgust he has now chosen to sever his trade union connection and relinquish the parliamentary seat he has held since 1919 as member for Glamorgan. Mr. Brace has accepted a position in the Ministry of Mines, where his first hand knowledge of the coal industry will be invaluable to the Government.

A piquant feature of this change is that Brace will be actively identified with the Government's measure for the regulation of the mining industry. This measure, which pursues a course at variance with the recommendations of the Sankey Commission, has been rejected by the miners who state their refusal to work it.

Yielding to extremists' pressure Vernon Hartshorn, M.P., has also announced his intention of relinquishing his connection with the Miners' Federation, but will retain his parliamentary seat until the general election.

Although no decision has been made in the matter, it seems likely that in the event of the Federal and provincial Governments agreeing to the establishment of a central institution for training teachers of technical education, that institution will be located in Ottawa. It will be remembered that the interprovincial conference on technical education, which was held in Ottawa last month, and included representatives from practically every province of the Dominion, went on record as being in favor of establishing such an institution.

Used in Millions of Tea-Pots Daily

Its Intrinsic goodness in Tea Quality - makes it the most Economical in Use - -



"SALADA"

THE GOLDIE & McCULLOCH CO.
LIMITED

POWER EQUIPMENT, SAFES AND VAULT DOORS

Head Office and Works: GALT, CANADA

PRODUCERS DAIRY LIMITED

275 KENT STREET, OTTAWA

MILK CREAM BUTTER and ICE CREAM

PHONE QUEEN 630.

THE BAKER LAUNDRY LIMITED

300 Lisgar Street, Ottawa

PHONE QUEEN 1312

ESTABLISHED 1873

THE STANDARD BANK OF CANADA

HEAD OFFICE: 15 KING STREET WEST, TORONTO

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS - - - \$8,360,537.09
TOTAL ASSETS OVER - - - 93,000,000.00

179 BRANCHES THROUGHOUT THE DOMINION

FOR ALMOST HALF A CENTURY THIS BANK HAS MADE SERVICE TO THE PUBLIC ITS CHIEF AIM

OUR SAVINGS DEPARTMENT is specially equipped and affords every facility for the small depositor to acquire the savings habit.

We Solicit the Accounts of the Wage Earners.

C. H. EASSON, General Manager J. G. LOUDON, Asst. General Manager

J. R. BUCHANAN, President. M. L. PEEBLES, Vice-President
J. W. PERAZZO, Sec'y-Treas. HENRY WALSH, Asst. Manager.

THE **CAPITAL WIRE CLOTH & MFG. CO.** LIMITED

MANUFACTURERS OF

Fourdrinier Wire and Paper Mill Wire Cloth of Every Description.

Dandy Rolls and Cylinder Moulds Made, Repaired and Re-covered.

OTTAWA, CANADA.

GRANT-HOLDEN-GRAHAM, LIMITED

Wholesale Manufacturers and Importers of

CLOTHING, MEN'S FURNISHINGS
TENTS, TARPULINS, AWNINGS
LUMBERMEN'S & CONTRACTORS' SUPPLIES

Factory and Office: 147 to 151 Albert Street
OTTAWA, CANADA

THE IMPERIAL LAUNDRY

is under new management; has been re-modelled and equipped with up-to-date machinery, therefore it is in a position to give the public good work and satisfactory service.

All Our Teams Are at Your Service.

THE IMPERIAL LAUNDRY
CORNER WELLINGTON AND BAY STREETS, OTTAWA
Phone Queen 2066

THE HOUSEHOLD LAUNDRY CO.
31-33-35-37 Chamberlain Avenue
PHONE CARLING 25
OTTAWA, ONT.
JOHN W. ARNOTT, Manager.

GEO. HIGMAN & SONS, LIMITED
Painters and Decorators

188-190 Rideau Street - - - Ottawa, Ont.
Phone Rideau 431.

"THE FOURNIER POLICY"

ALWAYS TO GIVE MORE FOR THE SAME MONEY, OR THE SAME FOR LESS MONEY.

A. A. FOURNIER LIMITED
BANK STREET, Cor. LAURIER AVENUE

McAULIFFE-DAVIS LUMBER CO.
LIMITED

Wholesale and Retail

COMPLETE LINE OF LUMBER AND BUILDING MATERIAL

OTTAWA, CANADA.

HUNT BROS. LIMITED

Flour Millers

LONDON. - - - - - ONT.

PRINGLE, THOMPSON, BURGESS & COTE

BARRISTERS, SOLICITORS, NOTARIES PUBLIC, ETC.
Parliamentary, Supreme Court and Departmental Agents

122 WELLINGTON STREET - - - - - OTTAWA, CANADA

Our Motto: Highest Quality; Perfect Cleanliness; Good Service

MOTHER'S AND OUKER BREAD

SLINN BREAD CO. 458 Catherine Street, OTTAWA, ONT.

J. R. BOOTH

Manufacturer

Sawn Pine Lumber, Lath and Shingles.
News Print Paper. Pulp and Cardboard.

OTTAWA

TORONTO HAT COMPANY LIMITED
MANUFACTURERS

LADIES, MISSES AND CHILDREN'S HEADWEAR

257-259-261 ADELAIDE STREET WEST, TORONTO, CANADA
Phone Adelaide 724.

J. H. MUNN D. C. McBAIN.

CROWN LAUNDRY

30-34 Chamberlin Ave., OTTAWA, CAN.
PHONE CARLING 720.


At Meals and Whenever You Feel Thirsty

DRINK

Frontenac BEER


It is a Real Beer superior to all others, a drink that pleases, stimulates and satisfies.

The Frontenac Breweries, Ltd.
Montreal



High Class Apparel

For men and boys from Hats to Shoes



THE 2 MACS

ESTABLISHED 1889

Sparks St. Bank St. Queen St.
OTTAWA

CO-OPERATION

Every Ottawa Dairy Salesman is a co-partner in the Company in that his salary is based upon the turnover.

Every quart of milk he sells to an old or new customer adds to his income.

His working conditions are superior to the same class of labor in other cities. In every instance they earn a decent, respectable, living wage.

By Assisting Our Drivers You Help Keep the Price of Milk Down.

Ottawa Dairy RETURN BOTTLES DAILY. Phone: Queen 1188

FOR BEST VALUES FINE QUALITY

DIAMONDS WATCHES JEWELRY

SCHEUER'S

131 YONGE STREET—Opposite Temperance.
The Oldest Established Wholesale Diamond Importers in Canada.

THE "R SHIELD" WATERMARK

It Guarantees Rolland Quality

Which means the best in Bond and Ledger Papers. Made in Canada by Canadian Workmen.

THE ROLLAND PAPER CO., LIMITED.
Montreal, P.Q.
Mills at St. Jerome and Mont Rolland, P.Q.

GREAT WEST ELECTRIC COMPANY, Ltd.

61-63-65 Albert Street Winnipeg.

Wholesale Electrical Supplies and Apparatus.
Laco Lamps—Eden Washers—Century Motors—Royal Vacuum Cleaners.

Nelson B. Cobbleidick

Undertaker—Private Motor Ambulance.

1506-08 Danforth Avenue. TORONTO. 2063 Queen Street E.
Phones—Beach 73—676.

Manitoba Steel Foundries, Limited

STEEL CASTINGS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS

WINNIPEG, Man.

Tay or & Arnold Engineering Co. Ltd.
SALES AGENTS:

FINEST GREEN PEAS

For Soup or a Vegetable

Cheaper than Canned Peas.

Tender & Tasty.

Canadian Grown.



RIGHTLY OR WRONGLY BRITISH MINERS CONSIDER SOMEONE GETTING UNJUST SHARE OF WEALTH PRODUCED

Ever Since Royal Commission Recommended the Nationalization of the Coal Mines the British Miner Has Been Turning the Facts and Figures Over.

Some readers on both sides of the Atlantic are by this time well informed as to the chief events of the recent labor and unemployment unrest in Great Britain. On the surface these events lack any particularly novel features, and it is only a closer study of the underlying currents of passion and opinion that provide reliable data for a reasoned judgment. Without a knowledge of these currents the events themselves may be misleading.

The coal strike is a case in point. To the outsider the difference between 2s. and 2s. per shift seems much the same matter about which to quarrel. A whole nation of miners and possible bankruptcy. Is there no easier way out than this?

No action taken.

These are the questions thoughtfully asked by men and women in Great Britain as they turn the facts and figures over to the answer they need go no further, than the mind of the average worker in a coal pit. At the time of the Coal Commission here, shrewd observers remarked that so much light had been let into the whole problem of coal getting in this country that the industry could never again settle down to the old pre-war profit-making basis. The general public, notoriously short of memory about the things that do not appear immediately to concern it, have forgotten that episode in the history of the mining industry. The mine owners have good reason to try to forget the cross-examination by the representatives of the miners, and the government does not wish to be reminded that they have taken no action as a result of the findings of the commission.

The miners, on the other hand, have been turning the facts and figures over ever since. Rightly or wrongly, they have come to the stern conclusion that someone is getting an unjust share of the wealth they toil daily to produce. Put any human being with a feeling of injustice to work long hours heaving coal in the bowels of the earth, and what is more likely to happen than that it should burn its way into his thought until no advice of trusted leaders, no fear of consequences, will break his determination to do everything within his power to right the wrong.

Those who are in a good position to judge the miners' process of thinking are convinced that this, more than any other factor, caused the rejection of the scheme of the datum line, and indirectly, therefore, the strike. The story of an actual experience with miners only this summer will serve to reveal the reasons behind this conviction.

A professor, of reasonably moderate views but broad sympathies, spent a considerable portion of the summer months at a holiday guest house much frequented by miners. When the first party arrived he engaged them in conversation about the coal situation, and to his surprise found them much more interested about the question from a national point of view than from the standpoint of their own wages. "The Government," they said, "have had the findings of the Independent Coal Commission to the effect that an in-

LIVES ARE AT STAKE

The following reads almost like a declaration of Labor of the American Federation of Labor of the Trades and Labor Congress of Canada. However, such is not the case, but is a front page editorial from the Montreal Standard, a paper very friendly toward the employing class.

"The Police Department needs 500 men immediately; lives are in danger. It was needed them since 1914."

"The Police Department needs 500 men at once; the Criminal Code is full of 500 letters."

"The policemen say that 'brassards' are 'ornaments' and they tell the Safety Director 'a policeman is always on duty'; they are at present trying to find somebody who shot dead one of their number."

"Business should cut down its deficits, but the people are entitled to police protection."

"Surpluses give the province a good financial name; but peaceful pursuit of business should be protected. A drug store clerk is shot dead in daylight in a store."

"Recorder's Court earns over \$150,000 yearly; the policemen earn this. Is the Recorder's Court a good business?"

"Give the policemen the 500 sustaining arms they need at once. The public demand them."

"Helpless victims are regularly 'taxed' to pay this. Policemen know this is not policemen's work. They admit it. It's too easy."

"People are being arrested for throwing papers in the streets. How about adulterated food, adulterated drugs, milk, test act?"

"Don't park your car more than 30 minutes. How about the Meat and Canned Goods Act and the Dairy Industry Act?"

"Is being drunk an offence when AMUSEMENTS."

whose records show fair and moderate service.

This represents a clear gain for industry, the Government.

The new Congress also will show an increased number of men who hold union cards. Incidentally checking up on the results so far shows fifteen elected to the new Congress with the probability that final counting will show more than twenty-five.

It is got to be said that the election was satisfactory in every respect. Every forward looking man and woman must feel some deep regret because of the great plunge toward reaction. But democracy will right itself at the proper time and meanwhile the actual tabulation of results in Congress, the law-making body, shows a definite and specified gain for all that makes for progress and a response to the needs of our time.

The non-partisan campaign of the American Federation of Labor was primarily and most effectively a campaign in congressional districts. Its results were gained in the primaries and in the election. These results will serve as a constant reminder to all servants of special privilege and the ever-present and always impressive fact will be before the new Congress that fifty of the unfaithful and the hostile were defeated by the organized workers of our Republic.

A notable American has said: "I would rather be right than be President." To be engaged in a righteous cause, to fight for freedom, for justice, for peace, and human brotherhood, is of greater concern to the human family than is a passing success. The Labor Movement of America recognizes the tremendous struggle of the masses of the people in all history to obtain the right, and the setbacks they have often had to endure and the sacrifices they have had to make, decade by decade, cycle by cycle, in the march and the trend of the world in America, forward, onward and upward.

Shortly the names of the men who have been re-elected and of those who have been unfaithful and unfaithful to the American Federation of Labor.

Senator Harding has been elected President of the United States. He will be as much my president as of any other citizen in our country. In any way that the American Labor Movement, including myself, can be of service it will, of course, be our duty and our pleasure. Statement by Samuel Gompers.

AMUSEMENTS

ALLEN

There's an Allen Theatre in Your Neighborhood.

There you will find the best in entertainment.

STEAM COAL

CENTURY COAL COMPANY, LIMITED

310 Dominion Express Bldg. MONTREAL

Dominion Construction Co., Limited, and Ramsey

Head Office 263 St. James Street, Montreal, Que.

RAILROAD AND GENERAL CONSTRUCTION WORK AND CRUSHED ROCK PRODUCTS.

100 Bricklayers Wanted

One Hundred Bricklayers wanted in the city of Montreal; steady employment; good wages and good working conditions. Apply at once by letter to

P. O. Box 191, Ottawa, Ont.

Carhartt Overalls

THE sort of things you admire in a well made tool are to be found in my Carhartt Overalls—staunch materials, sound workmanship, long wear. The button holes are made to fit the button and then reinforced. Interlacing suspenders (my own invention) are non-skidding—they can't slip off your shoulders, or separate in the wash. Reinforced hands give a bull-dog grip to the suspender buttons. Angular rule pocket and swing pocket remove the vexation of picking up pencils and tools whenever you stoop. Generous sizes—but examine my Carhartt's for yourself. You won't wonder then why you see so many around the shop.

Hamilton Carhartt President

HAMILTON CARHARTT COTTON MILLS, Limited
Toronto, Montreal, Winnipeg, Vancouver
Manufacturers of Men's Overalls and Work Gloves and Carhartt's Allens for men and boys

TRADE MARK

A. F. OF L. POLITICAL POLICY JUSTIFIED

President Samuel Gompers Issues Statement.

The non-partisan political policy of Labor is more completely justified than ever and the futility of separate party action more convincingly demonstrated.

Every man in the House whose record of service was perfect has been re-elected.

Incomplete checking already shows that fifty congressmen who were inconsiderate and hostile have been defeated.

This is one of the most impressive features of the entire election. Fifty time servers have been beaten. Against these fifty who were defeated the working people have elected from fifty-five to sixty men

CANADIAN BRANCH
8 RICHMOND ST. E., TORONTO.

LONDON & LANCASHIRE FIRE
INSURANCE COMPANY

SECURITY . . . \$46,500,000.00

Insist on GOOYEAR WELTS
When Purchasing Your FOOTWEAR

EKERS ALES and PORTER
THE NATIONAL BREWERIES LIMITED.

Phones: Uptown 3391-3392.

DOMINION DRESS MANUFACTURING Co.
Manufacturers of LADIES' DRESSES ONLY.
New Wilder's Building MONTREAL. 323 Bleury Street

The News Pulp & Paper Co., Limited
MANUFACTURERS OF PULP AND PAPER
MONTREAL, QUE.

DOMINION RAINCOAT COMPANY
Special Imports of English French Coats and all lines of rain garments for ladies and gentlemen.
11 Yonge St. Arcade - TORONTO, Ont.

MACDONALD'S

PRINCE OF WALES
Chewing Tobacco

TWO SIZES
15¢ and 20¢

The Tobacco with a heart

Illuminating Glassware
MADE IN CANADA

When buying ELECTRIC SHADES, GAS SHADES, or other Illuminating Glassware, insist on having

JEFFERSON GLASS COMPANY, LTD.

You will then be patronizing HOME INDUSTRY and getting THE BEST.

Head Office and Factory:
388 CARLAW AVENUE, TORONTO

Keep the Machinery Going

The factory would stand still if the belts that turn the wheels were to fail. Belts that make the longest run with the least repair and adjustment are the workman's best friend. No lost time. Machinery in every factory should be driven with

GUTTA PERCHA & RUBBER LIMITED
P.M.S. PAPER MILL SPECIAL
TORONTO - CANADA

BELTS
Gutta Percha & Rubber, Ltd.
Head Office and Factory: TORONTO.

Bates & Innes, Ltd.
CARLETON PLACE, Ont.
Manufacturers of Pulp and Paper Mill Felts, and Men's Knitted Underwear: Ottawa Valley and Velvoknit Brands.

Quality STEEL Service
AND IRON
PRODUCTS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION
From Ore Mines to Export.

The Steel Company of Canada
HAMILTON. Limited. MONTREAL.

TAXIDERMY
IN ALL ITS BRANCHES.

We mount and have for sale, Moose, Deer, Elk, Caribou Heads, Game Birds, Game Fish, Fur Rugs, etc. Send 3 cent stamp for our Catalogue 16

THE HOUSE OF LEARO
Taxidermists to Royalty.
183 Bleury Street, Montreal.
Main 2406.

CANADIAN ICE MACHINE CO., Limited
CIMCO Supplies YORK Ice Machines
WINNIPEG TORONTO MONTREAL

BOULTER, WAUGH, Limited
Wholesale Manufacturers of Furs, Hats, Caps, Etc.
MONTREAL AND WINNIPEG.

James Robinson Ltd.
Wholesale Shoes
Montreal P. Q.

THE CLERK MAKES NO MISTAKES IN ADDING THE ITEMS OF A SALE

He records the price of each article on the new kind of National Cash Register. The register does the adding. The total always is correct.

No mental addition, and no mistakes. The register prints the price of each article and the total on a receipt for each customer. It retains printed and added records of each sale.

Every merchant should know about this new cash register. Offices in principal cities.

NATIONAL CASH REGISTER CO., OF CANADA, LIMITED.
TORONTO, ONT.

You Don't Have to Follow Steve Brody's Example And Take Chances. Our Reputation As "The Store of Satisfaction" Is Behind Everything We Sell.

MACDONALD'S MEN'S WEAR LTD.
COR. BANK AND QUEEN STS.
Opposite Loew's Theatre

WARDEN KING, Limited
Founded 1852. Incorporated 1907
Manufacturers of "Daisy" and Viking Boilers, Viking Radiators, Screwed and Flanged Fittings, Soft Pipe and Fittings, Stable Fittings and General Jobbing Castings
MONTREAL. Branch: 186 Simcoe Street, Toronto.

WILLIAMS NEW SCALE

CHOOSE for your home a piano whose truly musical tone quality will endure for your lifetime.

Williams New Scale Pianos are made by craftsmen whose chosen life-work is the building of high-grade pianos.

The resonant tone-quality of Williams Pianos, their unrivalled flexibility and beautiful case design will be a source of unalloyed pleasure throughout the years.

THE WILLIAMS PIANO CO., Ltd.
Canada's Oldest and Largest Piano Makers.
OSHAWA ONTARIO

SPECIAL FALL OVERCOATS
Grey Cheviot, S. B. Fall Overcoat—Silk lined. Reg. \$40.00. To clear this line 20% OFF.

WINTER OVERCOATS
Our Special D. B. Ulster—Regular \$55.00. Less 10% \$49.50.

G. M. HOLBROOK, 102 Sparks, Tel. Q.1037

THE LONDON MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE CO. OF CANADA
Established 1859.

ASSETS	\$819,069.05
SURPLUS TO POLICYHOLDERS	\$358,322.48

Insure with the Old Canadian "LONDON MUTUAL" and keep your money at home.

A. H. C. CARSON, President.
Head Office: 33 Scott St., TORONTO

CHARCOAL
THE QUICK, CHEAP, HANDY FIRE KINDLER.
For sale by all grocers. Put up in neat strong paper sacks.

CHARCOAL SUPPLY COMPANY
Bank of Hamilton Chambers
QUEEN and SPADINA AVE., TORONTO

PILES

Do not suffer another day with itching, burning, or protruding Piles. No surgical operation needed.

Dr. Chase's Ointment will relieve you at once and so certainly cure you. See a list of dealers, or Edmondson, Bates & Co., Limited, Toronto. Sample box free if you enclose 5c. paper and enclose 5c. stamp to pay postage.

LABOR NEWS FROM COAST TO COAST

The Associated Federal Employees of Ottawa.

Federal Union No. 66.

COMPARISON OF CANADIAN AND AMERICAN CLASSIFICATION.

The main purpose has been to give a brief outline of the main considerations which influenced the classification of the American Civil Service...

Extraordinary conditions, in that it is entirely inadequate in amount and is not impartially applied. In point of fact, it is administered on a "charity" basis...

The American classification, moreover, provides a special scale for future salary increases to meet changed living conditions...

Below are a few of the differences that exist between the American and Canadian methods of classification...

The grading of positions, that comes under the title of Clerical and Administrative differs very materially in the two classifications...

The Canadian classification adopts the Cavalier policy of doubling, wherever possible, to recognize the existence of any special cases...

For instance, the highest clerical grade in the Canadian service is that of chief clerk, salary range \$3,000-\$1,500...

Provision is made in the American classification for payment of salary in excess of the maximum fixed for certain classes...

As a matter of fact, the American reconstruction work was placed in the hands of expert classifiers, assisted by representative members of all classes of the service...

Many unions homeless. With a loss estimated at \$150,000, St. Anne's Hall, 526-530 St. Patrick street, was gutted by fire at an early hour Monday morning...

OTTAWA. RETAIL CLERKS AWARD EUCHRE PRIZES.

The executive of Local No. 333

of the Retail Clerks' International Protective Association, met Saturday evening with the object of making a competition of the tables used in some recent successful efforts, to ascertain the winner of the greatest number of games in the four series...

BLACKSMITHS ORGANIZE. Local blacksmiths have organized a union, and a charter has been granted by the international headquarters...

BUILDING TRADES COUNCIL. There is trouble in the brewing between the Electrical Workers' Union and Mr. H. L. Allen, electrical contractor, 273 Bank street...

WIRERS LAID. During the ceremonies on Parliament Hill on Armistice Day wreaths were laid in commemoration of our glorious dead on behalf of the Electrical Trades and Labor Association...

WILL CONTEST PARTY WARD. The Independent Labor party have placed a candidate in the field for the riding of St. George Ward, 115 Sparks street...

HAMILTON NEWS BRIEF. Business Agent Alex. Bower, Plumbers' Union, says trade was never better. All members of the local union are employed...

HAMILTON. HAMILTON I. L. P. GETTING READY FOR ELECTION. The members of the I.L.P. last night named a committee to select a candidate for election to the Labor Party at the civic elections...

EAST HAMILTON I. L. P. The members of the East Hamilton Labor party at last week's meeting held in Farrar's Hall, besides fixing on record as favoring a war memorial hospital as suggested by Dr. Mullin, asked the branch secretary to write to the City Council...

MONTREAL POLICEMEN SEEK INCREASES. The Police Union in Montreal last week handed to the city administrative commission a list of wage increase demands as follows: Police captains ask wage increase...

EASTERN CANADA. LONDON I. L. P. ADOPTS PLATFORM. The Independent Labor party of London, at a meeting preparatory to the municipal election campaign...

MONTREAL LEATHER WORKERS PROGRESSING. We are now commencing our second year in the grand organization of the "United Leather Workers' International Union"...

trades unionists were big enough to take care of the situation. The speaker avowed that Mr. West was alone responsible for the "fuss" because of his insouciant manner...

NEW BUSINESS AGENT FOR MACHINISTS. Business Agent Bert Chouard, who succeeds R. Riley as business agent of the Machinists' District Council for Brantford, Hamilton and Dundas lodges, will from now on be in charge of the East King street office...

METAL POLISHERS TO HOLD CONFERENCE. Secretary Charles Johnson, local No. 26, Metal Polishers' International Union, has returned from Toronto after attending the district council conference in reporting to Thursday's meeting of the union in A. O. F. hall...

GLACE BAY CIVIC EMPLOYEES WAITING. The members of the Glace Bay, Cape Breton central labor union, which is composed of linemen, pumpmen and street employees, who arrived at their last meeting to await the outcome of the miners and operators negotiations at Montreal before pressing the town for any increase...

ST. JOHN LONGSHOREMEN DEMAND INCREASES. As usual, the approach of the winter season is marked by conference between the various front workers and the railway and steamer representatives. The longshoremen, who have been receiving 70 cents an hour for handling general cargo...

BRICKLAYERS SCARCE AT HALIFAX. Halifax contractors report an unusual scarcity of bricklayers. Wages above the regular union scale are being offered, and employment agents are looking for men in other parts of the city to come to Halifax...

ST. MAURICE PAPER COMPANY, LTD. BOARD OF TRADE BLDG.—MONTREAL. MANUFACTURERS OF GROUND WOOD SULPHITE AND KRAFT PULP. LUMBER NEWSPRINT PAPER CLAPBOARDS SHINGLES.

Canada Grip Nut Company, Limited. RAILWAY SUPPLIES, Mc Gill Building, Montreal. Factory—St. John's, P.Q. Branch—McArthur Bldg., Winnipeg.

James Coristine & Co., Ltd. Wholesale Manufacturers of FINE FURS, Hats, Caps, Gloves, Mitts and Mackinaw Coats. 371 ST. PAUL STREET MONTREAL.

CHARLES OGILVY Limited. Rideau and Nicholas Streets. Winter Knitting. We carry a very large stock of fancy wools suitable for knitting or crocheting jumpers and sweaters of every description...

Four Bargains in Good Knitting Wool. BONNERWORTH YARN—Best Quality. Beautiful soft 4 ply fingering wool in light grey and in black. Today's value for these wools is \$5.00 lb. We offer it while it lasts At \$3.50 lb.

Black Scotch Fingering. This is a strong 4 ply yarn for boys' stockings, overstockings and mitts. Price \$2.50 lb.

BONNERWORTH YARN. A strong 4 ply fingering in light grey color only. Would make strong sweaters, socks, etc. Worth \$5.00 lb. Only \$2.00 lb.

SECURITY. A Savings Bank Account not only provides an assurance for the present, but guarantees you security in the future. To save is to succeed—

THE CANADIAN BANK OF COMMERCE. PAID-UP CAPITAL \$15,000,000. RESERVE FUND \$15,000,000.

Miller Bros. & Sons, Limited. Machinists, Millwrights and Founders. 120 DALHOUSIE STREET MONTREAL.

ACME COAL AND COKE CO'Y, Limited. Anthracite and Bituminous Dependable Coal and Coke. R. 615 C. P. R. Building TORONTO, Ont.

Armstrong Cork & Insulation Co., Limited. 902 MCGILL BUILDING, MONTREAL, Que., and Toronto, Ont. NONFARIL INSULATING MATERIALS.

MILTON HERSEY COMPANY, LIMITED. Industrial Chemists, Engineers and Inspectors. MONTREAL WINNIPEG. The Largest and Best Equipped Commercial Laboratories in Canada.

National Shipbuilding Corporation. SHIPBUILDERS AND ENGINEERS. Executive Office: 42 Broadway, New York. Telephone: Three Rivers, Que., New Orleans, La. F. Q.

ST. MAURICE PAPER COMPANY, LTD. BOARD OF TRADE BLDG.—MONTREAL. MANUFACTURERS OF GROUND WOOD SULPHITE AND KRAFT PULP. LUMBER NEWSPRINT PAPER CLAPBOARDS SHINGLES.

Canada Grip Nut Company, Limited. RAILWAY SUPPLIES, Mc Gill Building, Montreal. Factory—St. John's, P.Q. Branch—McArthur Bldg., Winnipeg.

James Coristine & Co., Ltd. Wholesale Manufacturers of FINE FURS, Hats, Caps, Gloves, Mitts and Mackinaw Coats. 371 ST. PAUL STREET MONTREAL.

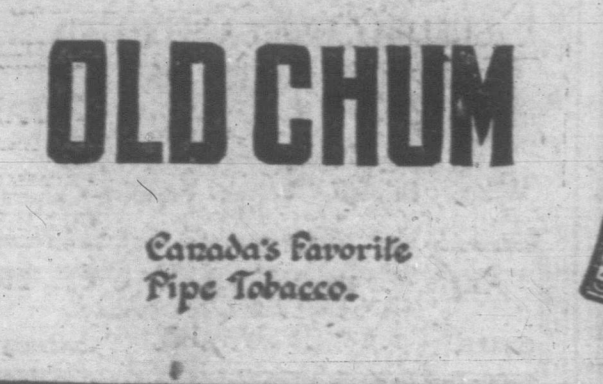


The Friendly Smoke

THERE is something mighty comforting and satisfying about "OLD CHUM" Tobacco; a sort of soothing restfulness that pipe smokers have come to associate with this friendly smoke.

"OLD CHUM" is an old, old chum with all pipe smokers. It has the perfect tobacco taste—the mellow richness—and men know that they can be chummy with "OLD CHUM" all day long...

For years and years "OLD CHUM" has been Canada's favourite pipe tobacco and today is more popular than ever.



ADVISES BANKS TO GO EASY WITH ANY BORROWERS

C. A. Bogert, of Dominion Bank, Would Give Merchants Asking Reasonable Time.

Discussing the decline in commodity prices, President C. A. Bogert, of the Canadian Bankers' Association, addressing the association at its meeting at Toronto this week, advised that pressure by the banks on the business community to hasten liquidation should not be of an embarrassing nature. He urged the banks not to bring undue pressure upon borrowers against commodities for liquidation, but asked them to give reasonable time for gradual absorption of the commodities by the public, thereby avoiding further depreciation and the accompanying disturbances.

HANDWRITING ON THE WALL

Quebec, Hull, Sherbrooke and Three Rivers, received during October 2, 214 applications for employment. Vacancies notified were 1,450. Of the 1,766 men and women referred to employers concerned, 448 were engaged. Those transferred to employment in other provinces numbered 719.

No Alarm in Quebec City. Although the labor situation in Quebec City is far from being very satisfactory, there is nothing to be alarmed at. Mr. A. Crowe, of the Employment Bureau of Quebec, stated that there is no actual crisis nor is any expected. There are a large number of people only working a few days a week or a few hours a day, and this mostly applies to the boot and shoe industry, but there is little of what might be called complete unemployment.

Quiet in Saskatchewan. Conditions in the Saskatchewan labor market are exceedingly quiet, according to reports received from the various Government labor bureaus at Regina, Saskatoon, Moose Jaw, Weyburn, Swift Current and Estevan.

Demand Decreases at Calgary. The demand for men in all lines of employment is still decreasing, according to the report issued by the Calgary branch of the Alberta Government employment service on Monday morning for the week ending Saturday last. The total number of men placed during the week was 422, as compared with 511 placed during the previous week. At the end of the week 299 men were registered as unemployed and 49 positions remained unfilled.

IRISH TRADE UNION CONGRESS SUPPORTS RAILWAYMEN

At a meeting of the Irish Trades' Union Congress, held in the Mansion House, Dublin, on Friday, it was decided to support the railwaymen in the event that they persist in refusing to handle munitions.

CANNOT FORCE PRINTERS TO WORK, SAYS UNION OFFICIAL

Following the issue by the management of the Hamilton Morning Times of a statement setting forth reasons for suspending publication, one of these being that a sufficient staff of printers could not be secured, though more than the scales was paid, W. J. Mounloy, president of the Hamilton Typographical Union, said: "I desire to state emphatically that the Hamilton Typographical Union disclaims any responsibility for the Hamilton Morning Times having ceased publication. If individual members of the union did not consider they were to be sufficiently recompensed for their services, the union had no power to compel them to work."

GEORGE BENTLEY QUALITY MEAT STORE

Fresh, Salt and Smoked Meats Poultry & Vegetables in Season 157 MAIN ST. Phone Beach 1465 TORONTO, ONT.

ROCKLAND Means the best in Cocoa and Chocolate.

ASK FOR ROCKLAND Breakfast Cocoa Sweet Milk Chocolate Bars Sweet Milk Chocolate Nut Bars Vanilla Chocolate Cream Bars Vanilla Chocolate Cream Cakes Vanilla Chocolate Marshmallow Bars Sweet Milk Chocolate Buds Sweet Vanilla Chocolate Buds

Manufactured and Guaranteed by Rockland Cocoa & Chocolate Company, Limited TORONTO CANADA

COMPLAINTS OF CRUELTY MUCH GREATER UNDER PROHIBITION

Statistics Compiled in Chicago Show Man Who Drank Heavily Now Takes to Abusing Family.

Statistics showing that complaints of cruelty to wife and children have increased 238 per cent. since prohibition arrived, and more rapidly in the last six months than during the first half of the year, were given in the annual report of Albert E. Webster, superintendent of the Juvenile Protective Association of the United States, made public last week. "Men who formerly drank heavily," the report reads, "have undergone a reaction which expressed itself in surliness or abuse of the family."

Other classes of complaints also are shown to have increased. Juvenile delinquency has increased 40 per cent.; complaints against disorderly houses, 39 per cent.; for about 700 per cent. over the war period, and complaints concerning runaway and immoral girls nearly 100 per cent., or 39 per cent. more than during the war period.

YOUR BEST DEFENCE AGAINST CLIMATE, WEATHER AND ILL HEALTH IS CEETEE

THE PURE WOOL UNDERCLOTHING THAT WILL NOT SHRINK Why do Governments always supply their soldiers with woolen underclothes? Why do experienced travellers always wear woolen underclothes? Why do sportsmen—hunters—sailors, etc.—always wear woolen underclothes? Because—Clean, pure WOOL is recognized as the only safe and healthful material to wear next to the skin to protect against all sudden changes of weather.

THE C. TURNBULL CO. OF GALT GALT, ONTARIO. McCORMICK'S CANADA'S BEST BISCUITS and CANDY THE McCORMICK MFG. CO. LIMITED LONDON, CANADA

BRANTFORD COMPUTING SCALE CO. Limited Manufacturers of Automatic Computing Scales, Computing Cheese Cutters, Cheese Cutter Cabinets, Meat Slicers BRANTFORD, CAN.

R. J. Devlin Co. Limited Home of the "Fur Beautiful" Famous as Manufacturing Furriers Catalogue upon request. c/o Dept. L. 76 Sparks St., OTTAWA, Canada.

SERVICE AND VALUE SUITS TO ORDER We specialize—Campbell Clothing—made to your individual order—the label that is the purchaser's guarantee of faultless tailoring, dependable values—and all-round superiority. You will be exercising good judgment by placing your \$32 to \$55 order early. Prices from G. L. MYLES Clothier and Furnisher Q. 3739. 192 Sparks St., OTTAWA.

JAMES DAVIDSON'S SONS LUMBER BOXES AND BOX SHOOKS ROUGH AND DRESSED LUMBER SASH, DOORS, BLINDS, ETC. BEAVER BOARD AND WALL BOARDS OTTAWA PHONES: SHERWOOD 214, 215, 216, 217, 218. OTTAWA, ONT.

ONTARIO SOAP AND OIL COMPANY

Lubricating Oils, Greases, Soaps, Metals Polish, Cylinder, Engine, Machine, Motor and Dynamo Greases and Waste, Motor Car Supplies. Carbonless Cylinder Oils, Gasoline, Varnish, Linseed and Liquid Soaps. 45 DICKENS AVE., - TORONTO Phone Gerrard 5992

OVERALLS WORK SHIRTS HAUGH BRAND ON OUR MEN'S TROUSERS AND BOYS' KNICK. IS A GUARANTEE OF GOOD VALUE.

LUMBER Sawn Lumber and Dimension Timber White and Red Pine, Spruce, Hemlock, Shingles, Lath, Boxes, Shooks FACTORY MATERIAL OF ALL KINDS Dressing in Transit Saw Mills and Planing Mills Factories at New Edinburgh Mills, OTTAWA W. C. EDWARDS & CO. LIMITED OTTAWA AND ROCKLAND (CANADA)

GEO. M. MASON, LIMITED LUMBER ROUGH AND DRESSED LUMBER SASH, DOORS, BLINDS, ETC. BEAVER BOARD and WALL BOARDS. OTTAWA Phones: Sherwood 511 and 512

BUILDERS SALES LIMITED Distributors for Yale Builders' Hardware Marble, Tile and Terrazzo Department Estimates Given Free of Charge 529 Sussex Street, Ottawa TELEPHONES: RIDEAU 2332-2333.

THE GENERAL SUPPLY COMPANY OF CANADA, LIMITED Head Office: OTTAWA, CANADA RAILWAY, CONTRACTORS, FACTORY, MACHINE SHOP and MILL SUPPLIES Branches: MONTREAL TORONTO WINNIPEG VANCOUVER

THE RIDEAU LUMBER CO. LIMITED LUMBER WHOLESALE Canada Life Building, Ottawa

MASSEY-HARRIS CO. LIMITED All Kinds of HIGH CLASS FARM IMPLEMENTS HEAD OFFICES, TORONTO FACTORIES: TORONTO, BRANTFORD, WOODSTOCK. AGENCIES EVERYWHERE

STATISTICS COMPILED IN CHICAGO SHOW MAN WHO DRANK HEAVILY NOW TAKES TO ABUSING FAMILY

Statistics showing that complaints of cruelty to wife and children have increased 238 per cent. since prohibition arrived, and more rapidly in the last six months than during the first half of the year, were given in the annual report of Albert E. Webster, superintendent of the Juvenile Protective Association of the United States, made public last week. "Men who formerly drank heavily," the report reads, "have undergone a reaction which expressed itself in surliness or abuse of the family."

Other classes of complaints also are shown to have increased. Juvenile delinquency has increased 40 per cent.; complaints against disorderly houses, 39 per cent.; for about 700 per cent. over the war period, and complaints concerning runaway and immoral girls nearly 100 per cent., or 39 per cent. more than during the war period.

YOUR BEST DEFENCE AGAINST CLIMATE, WEATHER AND ILL HEALTH IS CEETEE THE PURE WOOL UNDERCLOTHING THAT WILL NOT SHRINK Why do Governments always supply their soldiers with woolen underclothes? Why do experienced travellers always wear woolen underclothes? Why do sportsmen—hunters—sailors, etc.—always wear woolen underclothes? Because—Clean, pure WOOL is recognized as the only safe and healthful material to wear next to the skin to protect against all sudden changes of weather.

THE C. TURNBULL CO. OF GALT GALT, ONTARIO. McCORMICK'S CANADA'S BEST BISCUITS and CANDY THE McCORMICK MFG. CO. LIMITED LONDON, CANADA

BRANTFORD COMPUTING SCALE CO. Limited Manufacturers of Automatic Computing Scales, Computing Cheese Cutters, Cheese Cutter Cabinets, Meat Slicers BRANTFORD, CAN.

R. J. Devlin Co. Limited Home of the "Fur Beautiful" Famous as Manufacturing Furriers Catalogue upon request. c/o Dept. L. 76 Sparks St., OTTAWA, Canada.

SERVICE AND VALUE SUITS TO ORDER We specialize—Campbell Clothing—made to your individual order—the label that is the purchaser's guarantee of faultless tailoring, dependable values—and all-round superiority. You will be exercising good judgment by placing your \$32 to \$55 order early. Prices from G. L. MYLES Clothier and Furnisher Q. 3739. 192 Sparks St., OTTAWA.

JAMES DAVIDSON'S SONS LUMBER BOXES AND BOX SHOOKS ROUGH AND DRESSED LUMBER SASH, DOORS, BLINDS, ETC. BEAVER BOARD AND WALL BOARDS OTTAWA PHONES: SHERWOOD 214, 215, 216, 217, 218. OTTAWA, ONT.

ONTARIO SOAP AND OIL COMPANY

Lubricating Oils, Greases, Soaps, Metals Polish, Cylinder, Engine, Machine, Motor and Dynamo Greases and Waste, Motor Car Supplies. Carbonless Cylinder Oils, Gasoline, Varnish, Linseed and Liquid Soaps. 45 DICKENS AVE., - TORONTO Phone Gerrard 5992

OVERALLS WORK SHIRTS HAUGH BRAND ON OUR MEN'S TROUSERS AND BOYS' KNICK. IS A GUARANTEE OF GOOD VALUE.

LUMBER Sawn Lumber and Dimension Timber White and Red Pine, Spruce, Hemlock, Shingles, Lath, Boxes, Shooks FACTORY MATERIAL OF ALL KINDS Dressing in Transit Saw Mills and Planing Mills Factories at New Edinburgh Mills, OTTAWA W. C. EDWARDS & CO. LIMITED OTTAWA AND ROCKLAND (CANADA)

GEO. M. MASON, LIMITED LUMBER ROUGH AND DRESSED LUMBER SASH, DOORS, BLINDS, ETC. BEAVER BOARD and WALL BOARDS. OTTAWA Phones: Sherwood 511 and 512

BUILDERS SALES LIMITED Distributors for Yale Builders' Hardware Marble, Tile and Terrazzo Department Estimates Given Free of Charge 529 Sussex Street, Ottawa TELEPHONES: RIDEAU 2332-2333.

THE GENERAL SUPPLY COMPANY OF CANADA, LIMITED Head Office: OTTAWA, CANADA RAILWAY, CONTRACTORS, FACTORY, MACHINE SHOP and MILL SUPPLIES Branches: MONTREAL TORONTO WINNIPEG VANCOUVER

THE RIDEAU LUMBER CO. LIMITED LUMBER WHOLESALE Canada Life Building, Ottawa

MASSEY-HARRIS CO. LIMITED All Kinds of HIGH CLASS FARM IMPLEMENTS HEAD OFFICES, TORONTO FACTORIES: TORONTO, BRANTFORD, WOODSTOCK. AGENCIES EVERYWHERE

HOME BANK OF CANADA

They say that "Everything comes to those who save their money while they wait." The record of our Savings Account depositors shows the truth of this saying. One dollar opens an account. Small deposits always welcome. Full compound interest paid. Branches and Connections throughout Canada. Head Office and Ten Branches in Toronto.

THE A. W. AULT CO. LIMITED

Wholesale Boots, Shoes, Rubbers and Moccasins 45 and 50 QUEEN STREET EAST OTTAWA, CANADA

D. RICE & E. V. PYE TAILORS AND CLOTHIERS

Cor. Bank and Albert Sts., OTTAWA Full line of READY-TO-WEAR CLOTHING for Men. Also MADE-TO-MEASURE DEPARTMENT for Gentlemen and Ladies. UNION SHOP. Give Us a Trial.

\$1.00 MONTHLY will secure for you an income during disablement from Accident or Sickness under our GACO POLICY. Can you afford to be without it? Obey that impulse and insure today.

THE GENERAL ACCIDENT ASSURANCE COMPANY OF CANADA Head Office: Toronto. Monthly Payment Department. Office: Main 2869. Res.: Hillcrest 2112. Angstrom & Verocchio, Limited Excavation and Foundation Contractors 81 VICTORIA ST. TORONTO, Can.

LABOR MEN You Can't Afford Not to Save. SECURE YOUR FUTURE INDEPENDENCE OPEN A SAVINGS ACCOUNT WITH IMPERIAL BANK OF CANADA 23 BRANCHES IN TORONTO

THE OTTAWA SANITARY LAUNDRY Request the pleasure of doing your LAUNDRY, DRY CLEANING AND DYEING Phone Carling 3100 255 ARGYLE AVE. OTTAWA

CRAIN PRINTERS LIMITED Rolls L. Crain, President. GENERAL PRINTERS OTTAWA.

GUELPH CARPET & WORSTED SPINNING MILLS LIMITED Manufacturers of Wilton, Brussels, Velvet, Tapestry Carpets and all classes of Worsteds Yarns GUELPH, ONTARIO

National Trust Company Limited Executor - Administrator Trustee Capital Paid-up - \$1,000,000 Reserve - - - \$1,000,000 18-22 King East, Toronto

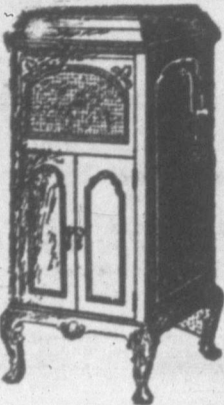
'CIVIC' BRIAR PIPE The Finest Pipe in the World at all UNITED STORES

Sanitary Paper Towels Use Interlake Paper Towels in kitchen, garage and office. They are economical, and when used in public places assist in preventing contagion. They are put up in three qualities: The first, Protecta Brand; second, Hygiene Brand; third, Purity Brand. Interlake Paper Napkins are now being used extensively in homes and in public institutions. Ask your dealer or departmental Store for our lines. Interlake Tissue Mills Co. Limited TORONTO and MERRITON

FRIENDS OF LABOR

Enterprises that have shown a friendly attitude towards the Working Classes

HAVE YOU HEARD THE
Casavant?



The Phonograph
of Connoisseurs

FOR SALE BY

ARTHUR PELLERIN
187-189 Rideau St.
OTTAWA
TEL. R. 2326 TEL. R. 2326

A. J. FREIMAN
CANADIAN HOUSE FURNISHING COMPANY
73 RIDEAU STREET

W. LANE
Ladies' and Gentlemen's Tailor
My individual attention given to the measuring, cutting and fitting which is most essential in the construction of Stylish Clothes.
198 QUEEN STREET.

ORME'S
The MUSIC CENTRE

Martin-Orme, Gerhard Heintzman, Weber,
PIANOS AND PLAYERS

Victor Victrolas and Records

ORME'S LIMITED
175 Sparks St.
OTTAWA

BAKER and CO.
HIGH CASS FOOTWEAR
AT
POPULAR PRICES
63 RIDEAU STREET

OUR SYMBOL  **Stand for Quality, Service and Saving Prices.**
Our 6 stores stock everything that Good Drug Stores should

LIGGETT'S ALLEN & COCHRANE
19 Stores in Canada, 6 in Ottawa.

R. J. BASTIEN
Bijoutier Manufacturer et Optician
Manufacturing Jeweller & Optician
370 DALHOUSIE ST., OTTAWA
Telephone R. 1676

"CARSON QUALITY"
stands for the best in Suits Cases, Bags and Travelers' Requisites.
Visit the Salesrooms
Retail as well as Wholesale.

HUGH CARSON CO. LTD.
47 ELGIN ST., Next to Russell House.
Phone 16 Queen

J. F. DUFF & CO.
GENERAL DRY GOODS AND MEN'S WEAR
Cor. Somerset and Rochester Sts.

SIX (6) UNION MAKES OF OVERALLS
We can boast of being the only store in Ottawa carrying ALL the leading union made overalls. We are agents for "Feabody's," "Railroad Signal," "Bob Long," "Brotherhood," "Headlight" & "Carhartts."
TELEPHONE 3414 SHERWOOD

QUINN'S DRUG STORE
LIMITED
DRUGS
ICE CREAM
180 SPARKS STREET
QUEEN 250

VISIT
THE AMERICA CAFE
359 BANK STREET, OTTAWA
Phone Queen 4467
FOR GOOD FOOD AND SERVICE
Everything in this Cafe up-to-date and Sanitary

Telephone Queen 6217 E. B. SHORE
The Ottawa Photo-Engraving Company
Half-tones and Line Work
DIE-SINKING, EMBOSSEMENT and COLOR WORK FOR ALL PURPOSES
296 LAURIER AVE. W., OTTAWA, ONT.


Dunlop Tire & Rubber Goods Co., Ltd., Toronto
Branches in the Leading Cities.
Makers of High-Grade Tires for all Purposes and General Rubber Specialties.

WM. A. COLE
The Auctioneer
63 SPARKS STREET
OTTAWA
ESTABLISHED 1895

MOTOR AMBULANCE
PHONE Q. 687.
BRADY & HARRIS
FUNERAL DIRECTORS
375 LISGAR STREET

TELEPHONES
For the Home, the Office, the Factory, or Outside System.
We make them all in Canada and install them if desired.
Canadian Independent Telephone Co. Limited
263 Adelaide Street West, TORONTO

ESTABLISHED 1895
The Toronto Plate Glass Importing Co. Limited
91 Don Roadway, Toronto
S. J. RUTHERFORD, President.
EDWIN A. HILL, Vice-President and General Manager.

CODE-CARKNER
SHOES THAT FIT
206 SPARKS STREET, near Bank
OTTAWA

IN pursuance of the movement which has for its purpose the urging of all working people to give their combined support to reputable concerns that have uniformly shown a friendly attitude towards the cause of labor, there will be here found a directory of enterprises that we feel can be conscientiously endorsed from a labor standpoint, and which are therefore justly entitled to our goodwill and united co-operation. It does not necessarily follow that concerns which may not be here represented are "unfair," nevertheless those listed on this page have demonstrated their friendliness in various ways, and, other things being equal, they are deserving of your support.

FLEETWOOD WILSON & CO.
Dry Goods, Millinery and Men's Wear
Cor. Bank and Somerset Streets, Ottawa
Phone Queen 8500

HAT RENOVATORS
Have your Old Hats Cleaned, Pressed and Reblocked.
Satisfaction Guaranteed. Prices Moderate
JOE THE HATTER
82 BANK STREET TEL. Q. 6000

J. B. O'REILLY & CO.
Dry Goods, Men's Furnishings, etc., etc.
BANK ST., Between McLaren and Gilmour Sts. Telephone Queen 4366

ROGERS & BURNEY
FUNERAL DIRECTORS
MOTOR AMBULANCE PRIVATE CHAPEL
238 Laurier Ave. West, OTTAWA. Telephone Queen 1098

PROVOST and ALLARD
Wholesale Grocers
OTTAWA, CANADA

RIGHT SHOES
RIGHT STYLE
RIGHT MAKING
RIGHT WEARING
RIGHT PRICES
BRUCE STUART & CO.
275 BANK STREET, OTTAWA

HIGGERTY
is the Man that sells the Shoes that Wear Like Iron
—TWO STORES—
BANK AND GLADSTONE
WELLINGTON AND IRVING

Ottawa Construction Company Limited
GENERAL CONTRACTORS
Office: CENTRAL CHAMBERS
Plant: CATHERINE STREET
PHONES: Office Queen 1056; Plant Car. 478

MADRICK LANDREVILLE
Livery and Cab Phone QUEEN 728
Transfer Phone - QUEEN 728-727
NIGHT AND DAY SERVICE
Residence and Stables:
78-84 ALBERT STREET
Orders Promptly Attended to.
MOTOR CARS AND TAXI CABS FOR HIRE

CHESSUM The Shoeman
All Round Good Shoes
Sold on the Square.
184 MAIN STREET
TORONTO - ONTARIO
Phone Beach 975

MAC ELECTRIC CO.
ELECTRICAL CONTRACTORS
Factory and Mill Lighting
Motor Repairs a Specialty
39 Queen St., Ottawa. Phone Q. 2846

COSTELLO, CROWE, BELLAMY
ELECTRIC WORKS
378-380-384 BANK STREET
Opposite Lewis Street
Phone Queen 885 OTTAWA, ONT.

FINNIE & MURRAY
LIMITED
Wholesale Manufacturers and Importers
Men's and Boys' Furnishings.
Makers of
Mackinaw Kozy-Koats, Perfect Pants,
Kozy-Rib Underwear, Kozy Knit
Sweaters, Flannel Shirts.
McDERMOTT & ADELAIDE STREETS
WINNIPEG, MAN.

A. L. PINARD & SON
172-174 RIDEAU ST.
GROCERS and TEA MERCHANTS
PHONES: R. 570-569 OTTAWA, ONT.
Specialties: Olive Oil; Imported Cheese
ESTABLISHED 1869

READ THIS LIST OF BOOKS
Modern Painters' Cyclopaedia \$1.50
Common-Sense Stair Building \$1.25
Modern Estimator and Contractors' Guide \$1.50
Practical Mechanical Drawing \$3.50
Modern Locomotive Engineering \$1.50
Concrete, Cements, Mortars \$1.50
Hawken's Electrical Guides (10 vols.) each \$1.25
Practical Stone Masonry \$1.25
Hot Water Heating \$1.50
Brick-Building \$1.25
Steel Square (2 vols.) \$1.25
And many others—if you want any special book, order from
157 BANK STREET
A. H. JARVIS' THE BOOKSTORE, (NEAR LAURIER)

"Where Those Good Shoes Come From"
J. STEWART
Dealer in Fine Boots, Shoes, Rubbers
408 BANK, Cor. Florence St., Ottawa
Quality the Best. Prices the Lowest

STUART'S BIRD and ANIMAL STORE
DOGS OUR SPECIALTY
Importers of Singing Birds, Parrots, Pet Animals of all kinds, Camp Furnishings.
Sporting Goods Taxidermists
Mail Orders promptly attended to
80-82 BANK ST., OTTAWA. Phone Q. 749
Write for Prices.

DUNSE & SHORE
Fine Footwear at Moderate Prices
255 BANK STREET, OTTAWA

GOODYEAR MODERN SHOE REPAIR CO.
400 BANK ST. PHONE Q. 5913
148 RIDEAU ST. PHONE R. 701
82 HENDERSON AVE. PHONE R. 1940

UNION MADE HATS
Label Sewed Inside
PREMIER HAT SHOPS
LIMITED
209 BANK ST. 38 SPARKS ST.

J. W. DERBYSHIRE
238 BANK STREET, OTTAWA
SADDLE, COLLAR and HARNESS MAKER
Trunks, Bags and all kinds of Leather Goods, Blankets, Whips and Stable Requisites kept in stock.

School of "Telegraphy"
Dier's Railway Telegraph School Fits You For the Job.
Catalogue Free.
DIER'S TELEGRAPH SCHOOLS
Railway-Commercial-Wireless
148-154 BANK ST. TEL. Q. 6688
H. C. DIER, President.

H. L. ALLEN
ELECTRICIAN
"Ottawa's Largest Fixture House"
272 BANK STREET OTTAWA
Phone Queen 8701

STAR SKATES TOBOGGANS
HOCKEY STICKS
General Hardware and Paints
JOHN STEWART CO.
Phone Queen 362 287 BANK ST.

PERCY H. PEIRCE
GENTS' FURNISHINGS
152 MAIN STREET
TORONTO, ONT.
Barber Shop in Basement.

BUY YOUR NEXT SUIT
FROM
JESS ABLESON
188 SPARKS ST., - - OTTAWA

THE RIDEAU
BOWLING and BILLIARD ACADEMY
11 Pocket Billiard Tables
4 English Billiard Tables
8 Up-to-date Bowling Alleys
S. J. LADAS, Proprietor
98 RIDEAU STREET Phone Q. 4901

UNION MEN
are invited to patronize
O'MALLEY'S
SHOE STORE
191 BANK STREET. Phone Q. 4710

The Plaunt Hardware Co.
HARDWARE MERCHANTS
197 SPARKS STREET, OTTAWA, ONT.
Telephone Queen 4642


"Save the Surface and You Save All"
O. P. W.
PAINTS AND VARNISHES
For Every Purpose
SALES PHONE: SH. 443-444



WALTER CUNNINGHAM
LIMITED
GROCERS
The Good Coffee Warehouse
288-296 RIDEAU STREET, OTTAWA
Telephones: Rideau 248-249

L. E. STANLEY & CO.
LIMITED
THE HOME OF RELIABLE CLOTHING
SHOES, HATS AND DRY GOODS.
109 and 111 RIDEAU STREET
Phone Rideau 3342

BUY ELECTRICITY OF YOURSELF!
You are part-owner in "an up-to-date, efficient electric plant."
This plant of yours has been the means of keeping electric and lighting rates down. It needs the patronage of all the stockholders to keep rates at their present level or help them to get lower.
Are you a Hydro user? If not—why not?
Phone or call for information.
Use Hydro Service
OTTAWA HYDRO-ELECTRIC COMMISSION
109 BANK STREET, Cor. ALBERT
Phone 1901 Queen



DOMINION
HOUSE FURNISHING CO.
CLOTHING and HOME FURNISHINGS
"Always More for Less"
181 BANK STREET
Cor. Gloucester St.
Phone 2386 Queen

