

## Technical and Bibliographic Notes / Notes techniques et bibliographiques

The Institute has attempted to obtain the best original copy available for scanning. Features of this copy which may be bibliographically unique, which may alter any of the images in the reproduction, or which may significantly change the usual method of scanning are checked below.

L'Institut a numérisé le meilleur exemplaire qu'il lui a été possible de se procurer. Les détails de cet exemplaire qui sont peut-être uniques du point de vue bibliographique, qui peuvent modifier une image reproduite, ou qui peuvent exiger une modification dans la méthode normale de numérisation sont indiqués ci-dessous.

- Coloured covers /  
Couverture de couleur
- Covers damaged /  
Couverture endommagée
- Covers restored and/or laminated /  
Couverture restaurée et/ou pelliculée
- Cover title missing /  
Le titre de couverture manque
- Coloured maps /  
Cartes géographiques en couleur
- Coloured ink (i.e. other than blue or black) /  
Encre de couleur (i.e. autre que bleue ou noire)
- Coloured plates and/or illustrations /  
Planches et/ou illustrations en couleur
- Bound with other material /  
Relié avec d'autres documents
- Only edition available /  
Seule édition disponible
- Tight binding may cause shadows or distortion  
along interior margin / La reliure serrée peut  
causer de l'ombre ou de la distorsion le long de la  
marge intérieure.
- Additional comments /  
Commentaires supplémentaires:

Continuous pagination.

- Coloured pages / Pages de couleur
- Pages damaged / Pages endommagées
- Pages restored and/or laminated /  
Pages restaurées et/ou pelliculées
- Pages discoloured, stained or foxed/  
Pages décolorées, tachetées ou piquées
- Pages detached / Pages détachées
- Showthrough / Transparence
- Quality of print varies /  
Qualité inégale de l'impression
- Includes supplementary materials /  
Comprend du matériel supplémentaire
- Blank leaves added during restorations may  
appear within the text. Whenever possible, these  
have been omitted from scanning / Il se peut que  
certaines pages blanches ajoutées lors d'une  
restauration apparaissent dans le texte, mais,  
lorsque cela était possible, ces pages n'ont pas  
été numérisées.

London Assurance Corporation—Fire.  
 Lloyd's Plate Glass Ins. Co. of New York.  
 Risks accepted at Current Rates.  
 Edward L. Bond,  
 30 St. Francois Xavier St.

Statistical office.

British & Foreign Marine Insurance Co. (Liverpool).  
 Reliance Marine Ins. Co. —  
 Open Policies granted to Importers and Exporters.  
 Edward L. Bond, — General Agent for Canada,  
 Montreal.

# THE JOURNAL OF COMMERCE

## FINANCE AND INSURANCE REVIEW.

Vol. 33, No. 5.  
 NEW SERIES.

MONTREAL, FRIDAY, JULY 31, 1891

M. S. FOLEY,  
 EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

Leading Wholesale Houses.

**MCINTYRE, SON  
 & CO.**

MANUFACTURERS' AGENTS

— AND —  
 IMPORTERS

— OF —  
**DRY GOODS**

SPECIALTIES :

LINENS. DRESS GOODS.  
 KID GLOVES. SMALLWARES.

**VICTORIA SQUARE  
 MONTREAL.**

Leading Wholesale Houses.

TO THE TRADE.  
**PRINTS—PRINTS**

Just Received and Opened a third shipment  
 of our famous

**NAVY AND CARDINAL  
 DRILLETTE PRINTS**

— ALSO —

Choice Patterns in Dark Fancy Prints

We are also showing special value in  
**LIGHT FANCY PRINTS**

Samples and quotations sent on application.

Orders solicited.

Filling letter orders a specialty.

**JOHN MACDONALD & CO.,**  
 Wellington and Front Streets East,  
**TORONTO.**

John K. Macdonald. Jas. Fraser Macdonald.  
 Paul Campbell

Leading Wholesale Houses.

**OUR TRAVELLERS**

Are now showing Samples of our

**CANADIAN AND IMPORTED**

— GOODS —

FOR THE

**FALL TRADE**

**S. GREENSHIELDS, SON & CO.**

17, 19 & 21 Victoria Square,  
 And 730, 732, 734 and 736 Craig St.,  
**MONTREAL.**

**FEODOR BOAS**

St. HYACINTHE, Que.

SOLE AGENT FOR

Granite Mills (St. Hyacinthe, P.Q.)

Woollen Hosiery and Underwear.

Pike River Mills (Notre Dame de Stanbridge)

Woollen Underwear.

St. Hyacinthe Manufacturing Co.,

Best Quality Canadian Flannels.

Wm. Algie Beaver Mills (Alton, Ont.)

Underwear and Top Shirts.

Wholesale Trade ONLY Supplied.

SELLING AGENCIES :

226 & 228 McGill Street, :: MONTREAL

— AND —

62 Bay Street, :: TORONTO.

**Dominion Cut Tobacco.**  
 GIGARETTE & SNUFF WORKS.

— BRANDS : —

PURITAN.

OLD CHUM.

OLD VIRGINIA.

UNIQUE.

"O. K."

The Leading Cut Tobacco of the Dominion.

**D. RITCHIE & Co.**  
 MONTREAL.

**1891 Fall Goods 1891**

Fancy Goods, Dolls, Toys,  
 Games, Notions, Glass and China Ware,  
 Pocket Books, Purses,  
 Tobacconists' Sundries, Stationery,  
 &c., &c., &c.

Our FALL STOCK is now complete in  
 every department, and we would respectfully  
 invite intending purchasers to see our sam-  
 ples if visiting either MONTREAL or  
 TORONTO, otherwise hold orders till waited  
 on by one of our representatives.

**H. A. NELSON & SONS**  
 MONTREAL and TORONTO.

Catalogue of Toys ready Sept. 1st.

MONTREAL

**Felt Hat Works.**

1878—PARIS EXHIBITION—1878

Prize Medal awarded for our manufacture of

**FELT HATS.**

We are now producing every description of FUR and  
 WOOL SOFT FELT HATS, and can supply the trade  
 below current rates, as our addition to machinery has  
 enabled us to double our product.

**FUR GOODS**

OF OUR OWN MANUFACTURE.

Plush, Cloth and Scotch Caps,  
 Gloves and Mitts

Of English and Domestic manufacture.

MOCCASINS, SNOW SHOES, FANCY  
 SLEIGH ROBES, BUFFALO, &c.

TO MANUFACTURERS.—We have a large stock  
 of Seal, Persian Lamb and other Skins, Trimmings, &c.

**JAMES CORISTINE & CO.,**

Warehouse, 471 to 473

ST. PAUL ST., MONTREAL

**WYLD**

**GRASETT**

**& DARLING,**

WHOLESALE

**DRY GOODS**

— AND —

**Woolens.**

NEW WAREHOUSES:

Cor. Bay & Wellington Sts.,  
**TORONTO,**

And Glenora Buildings, 1896 Notre Dame St.,  
 MONTREAL.

**JOHN FISHER, SON**

AND COMPANY,

**WOOLLENS  
 — AND —  
 TAILORS'  
 TRIMMINGS**

"BALMORAL BUILDINGS,"

**MONTREAL**

AND WOOD STREET;

**Huddersfield, Eng.**

The Chartered Banks

BANK OF MONTREAL.

ESTABLISHED IN 1817. Incorporated by Act of Parliament. Capital All Paid Up, \$12,000,000. Rest, 6,000,000.

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL. BOARD OF DIRECTORS: Hon. Sir D. A. SMITH, K.C.M.G., President. Hon. Geo. A. DRUMMOND, Vice-President.

Branches in Canada: MONTREAL, H. V. Meredith, Manager. West End Branch, Catherine St. Almonte, Ont. Hamilton, Ont. Quebec, Que.

IN GREAT BRITAIN: London, Bank of Montreal, 22 Abchurch Lane, E.C. Committee—Robert Gillespie, Esq., Peter Redpath, Esq. C. Ashworth, Manager.

IN THE UNITED STATES: New York—Walter Watson and Alex. Lang, 59 Wall St. Chicago—Bank of Montreal, W. Munro, Manager; E. M. Shadbolt, Asst. Manager.

BANKERS IN GREAT BRITAIN: London—The Bank of England. The Union Bank of London. The London and Westminster Bank.

BANKERS IN THE UNITED STATES: New York—The Bank of New York, N.B.A. The Merchants' National Bank.

Boston—The Merchants' National Bank. Buffalo—Bank of Commerce in Buffalo. San Francisco—The Bank of British Columbia. Portland, Oregon—The Bank of British Columbia.

THE BANK OF TORONTO, CANADA.

Incorporated 1855. Paid-up Capital, \$2,000,000. Rest, \$1,600,000.

DIRECTORS: GEORGE GOODERHAM, President. WM. H. BEATTY, Vice-President. Alex. T. Fulton, Henry Covert. Henry Cawthra, Wm. Geo. Gooderham.

Head Office, Toronto. DUNCAN COULSON, Cashier. HUGH LEACH, Assistant Cashier. JOSEPH HENDERSON, Inspector.

Branches: Montreal, J. Murray Smith, Manager. Barrie, J. A. Strathy. Brockville, T. F. How. Cobourg, T. A. Bird. Collingwood, W. A. Copland. Ganoquoque, J. Fringle. London, W. R. Wadsworth, Jr. Peterboro', J. L. Gower. Petrolia, P. Campbell. Port Hope, E. B. Andros. St. Catharines, G. W. Hodgetts. Toronto, King St. West Branch, J. T. M. Burnside.

Bankers: London, Eng., The City Bank, Limited. New York, National Bank of Commerce.

BANQUE VILLE-MARIE.

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL. Capital Authorized, \$500,000. Capital Subscribed, 500,000.

DIRECTORS—W. Weir, Pres.; W. Straehan, Vice-Pres.; O. Foucher, John T. Wilson and Godfrey Weir. Ubaldo Garand, Cashier.

Branch at Berthier, A. Gariopy, Manager. Branch at Lacbute, Hy. Frost. Branch at Louisville, F. X. O. Lacourstere. Branch at Nicolet, G. A. Sylvastro. Branch at St. Osaire, M. L. J. Lacasse. Branch at Ste. Therese, M. Boivert. Branch at Pt. St. Charles (city), W. J. E. Wall. Branch at Hochelaga (city), Geo. Dastous. Agents at New York: The National Bank of the Republic. London—Bank of Montreal. Paris—La Societe Generale.

THE COMMERCIAL BANK OF MANITOBA.

Authorized Capital, \$1,000,000. DIRECTORS: DUNCAN MACARTHUR, President. Hon. John Sutherland, Alexander Logan. Hon. C. E. Hamilton, W. L. Boyle.

Deposits received and interest allowed. Collections promptly made. Drafts issued available in all parts of the Dominion. Sterling and American Exchange bought and sold.

The Chartered Banks.

THE BANK OF BRITISH NORTH AMERICA.

INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER. Paid-up Capital, \$1,000,000 Stg. Reserve Fund, £265,000.

London Office, 3 Clement's Lane, Lombard St., E.C.

COURT OF DIRECTORS: J. H. Brodie, Ed. Athur Hoare. John James Oater, E. J. B. Kendall. Gaspard Farrer, J. J. Kingsford. Henry R. Farrer, Frederic Lubbock. Richard H. Glyn, George D. Whatman. Secretary, A. G. Wallis.

Head Office in Canada, - St. James Street, Montreal. R. R. GRINDLEY, General Manager. E. STANOKER, Inspector.

Branches in Canada: London, Kingston, Fredericton, N. B. Brantford, Ottawa, Halifax, N. S. Paris, Montreal, Victoria, B. C. Hamilton, Quebec, Vancouver, B. C. Toronto, St. John, N. B. Winnipeg, Man. Brandon, Man.

Agents in the United States: New York—H. Stikeman and E. Brownfield, Agents. SAN FRANCISCO—W. Lawson and J. O. Welsh, Agents.

LONDON BANKERS—The Bank of England and Messrs. Glyn & Co. FOREIGN AGENTS—Liverpool—Bank of Liverpool. Australia—Union Bank of Australia.

NEW ZEALAND—Union Bank of Australia, Bank of New Zealand, Colonial Bank of New Zealand. India, China and Japan—Chartered Mercantile Bank of India, London and China; Agra Bank, Limited. West Indies—Colonial Bank. Paris—Messrs. Marouard, Krauss & Co. Lyons—Credit Lyonnais.

Issue Circular Notes for Travellers, available in all parts of the world.

THE MOLSONS BANK.

Incorporated by Act of Parliament, 1855. HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL. Paid-up Capital, \$3,000,000. Rest Fund, \$1,100,000.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS: JOHN H. R. MOLSON, President. R. W. SHEPHERD, Vice-President. S. H. Ewing, W. M. Ramsay. Henry Archbald, Saml. Finley. Sir D. L. Macpherson, K. C. M. G. F. WOLFERSTAN THOMAS, Gen. Manager. A. D. DURNFORD, Inspector.

BRANCHES: Aymer, Ont. Montreal, P. Q. St. Hyacinthe, Q. Brockville, Ont. Morrisburg, Ont. St. Thomas, Ont. Calgary, Ont. Norwich, Ont. Toronto, Ont. Clinton, Ont. Owen Sound, Ont. Trenton, Ont. Exeter, Ont. Ridgeway, Ont. Waterloo, Ont. Hamilton, Ont. Smiths Falls, Ont. West Toronto Jc. London, Ont. Sorel, P. Q. Winnipeg, Man. Meaford, Ont. Woodstock, Ont.

AGENTS IN CANADA. Quebec—La Banque du Peuple and Eastern Townships Bank. Ontario—Dominion Bank, Imperial Bank of Canada and Can. Bank of Commerce. New Brunswick—Bank of New Brunswick. Nova Scotia—Halifax Banking Company. Prince Edward Island—Merchants Bank of P.E.I. Summerside Bank. British Columbia—Bank of British Columbia. Manitoba—Imperial Bank of Canada. Newfoundland—Commercial Bank of Newfoundland, St. John's.

IN EUROPE. London—Alliance Bank (limited); Messrs. Glyn, Mills, Currie & Co.; Messrs. Morton, Rose & Co. Liverpool—The Bank of Liverpool. Cork—Munster and Leinster Bank, Ltd. Paris, France—Credit Lyonnais. Antwerp, Belgium—La Banque d'Anvers.

UNITED STATES. New York—Mechanics' National Bank; Messrs. W. Watson and Alex. Lang, Agents Bank of Montreal; Messrs. Morton, Bliss & Co. Boston—The State National Bank. Portland—Casco National Bank. Chicago—First National Bank. Cleveland—Commercial National Bank. San Francisco—Bank of British Columbia. Detroit—Commercial National Bank. Buffalo—Third National Bank. Milwaukee—Wisconsin Marine and Fire Insurance Co. Bank. Toledo—Second National Bank. Helena, Montana—First National Bk. Butte, Montana—First National Bank. Fort Benton, Montana—First National Bank. Collections made in all parts of the Dominion and returns promptly remitted at lowest rates of exchange. Letters of Credit issued, available in all parts of the world.

THE QUEBEC BANK.

Incorporated by Royal Charter, A.D., 1818. CAPITAL, \$3,000,000. HEAD OFFICE, QUEBEC.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS: JAS. G. ROSS, Esq., President. WILLIAM WITHERALL, Esq., Vice-President. George R. Renfrew, Esq. JAMES STEVENSON, Esq., Cashier. Branches and Agents in Canada: Ottawa, Ont. Toronto, Ont. Pembroke, Ont. Montreal, Que. Throld, Ont. Three Rivers, Q. Agents in New York—Messrs. Maitland, Phelps & Co. Agents in London—The Bank of Scotland.

The Chartered Banks.

THE MERCHANTS BANK OF CANADA.

Capital Paid-up, \$5,799,200. Rest, 2,510,000.

Head Office, - Montreal. BOARD OF DIRECTORS:

ANDREW ALLAN, Esq., President. ROBERT ANDERSON, Esq., Vice-President. Hector Mackenzie, Esq. John Duncan, Esq. Jonathan Hodgson, Esq. H. Montagu Allan, Esq. John Cassils, Esq. J. P. Dawes, Esq. T. H. Dunn, Esq.

GEORGE HAGUE, General Manager. JOHN GAULT, Asst. Gen. Manager.

BRANCHES IN ONTARIO AND QUEBEC. Belleville, Kingston, Quebec. Berlin, London, Renfrew. Brantford, Montreal, Sherbrooke, Que. Chatham, Mitchell, Stratford. Galt, Napawee, St. Johns, Que. Ganoquoque, Ottawa, St. Thomas. Hamilton, Owea Sound, Toronto. Ingersoll, Perth, Walkerton. Kincardine, Prescott, Windsor.

BRANCHES IN MANITOBA: Winnipeg, Brandon.

Bankers in Great Britain—London, Glasgow, Edinburgh and other points, The Clydesdale Bank (Limited). Liverpool, The Bank of Liverpool (Ltd). Agency in New York—67 Wall St., Messrs. Henry Hague and John B. Harris, Jr., Agents.

Bankers in United States—New York, Bank of New York, N. B. A.; Boston, Merchants National Bank; Chicago, American Exchange National Bank; St. Paul, Minn., First National Bank; Detroit, First National Bank; Buffalo, Bank of Buffalo; San Francisco, Anglo-Californian Bank. Newfoundland—Commercial Bank of Newfoundland.

Nova Scotia and New Brunswick—Bank of Nova Scotia and Merchants Bank of Halifax. British Columbia—Bank of British North America. A general banking business transacted. Letters of Credit issued, available in China, Japan, and other foreign countries.

LA BANQUE DU PEUPLE.

ESTABLISHED IN 1835. Capital Paid-Up, \$1,200,000. Reserve, 425,000. HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL.

Board of Directors: JACQUES GENNEVE, Esq., President. GEORGE BRUSH, Esq., Vice-President. M. BRANCHAUD, Esq. WM. FRANCIS, Esq. CHS. LACAILLE, Esq. ALFR. LACLAIRE. A. PRAYOST, Esq.

J. S. BOUSQUET, Cashier. WM. RICHES, Assistant Cashier. ARTHUR GAGNON, Inspector.

Branches: St. Catherine St. East—Albert Fournier, Manager. Quebec, Base-Ville, P. B. DuMoulin, Manager. St. Roch, Nap. Lavoie. Three Rivers, Que., P. E. Fanneton, Manager. St. Jean, Que., Ph. Baudouin, Manager. St. Remi, C. Hébert. St. Jérôme, Que., J. A. Théberge, Manager. Coaticook, P. Q., Mr. J. B. Gendreau, Mgr.

Agents in Canada: Ontario—Molsons Bank and Branches. New Brunswick—Bank of Montreal. Nova Scotia—Bank of Nova Scotia. Prince Edward Island—Merchants Bank of Halifax. Agents in United States: New York—National Bank of the Republic. Boston—The Maverick National Bank.

Foreign Agents: England—The Alliance Bank, Limited, London. Franco—Le Crédit Lyonnais, Paris. Letters of Credit and Circular Notes for Travellers issued available in all parts of the world.

UNION BANK OF CANADA.

Capital Paid-up, \$1,200,000. Reserved fund, \$200,000. HEAD OFFICE, QUEBEC.

Board of Directors—ANDREW THOMSON, Esq., President; E. J. Price, Esq., Vice-President; Hon. Thomas McGreevy, D. C. Thomson, Esq., E. Giroux, Esq., E. J. Hale, Esq., Sir A. T. Galt, G.C.M.G. R. E. Wynn, Cashier.

Branches—Alexandria, Ont., Iroquois, Ont., Lethbridge, N.W.T., Montreal, Que., Ottawa, Ont., Quebec, Que., Smith's Falls, Ont., Toronto, Ont., West Winchester, Ont., Winnipeg, Man.

Foreign Agents—London—The Alliance Bank (Ltd). Liverpool—Bank of Liverpool (Ltd). New York—National Park Bank, Boston—Lincoln National Bank. Minneapolis—First National Bank. Collections made at all points on most favorable terms. Current rate of interest allowed on deposits. The notes of this Bank are redeemed at par as follows: At Halifax, N.S., St. John, N.B., and Charlottetown, P.E.I., by the Bank of Nova Scotia. At Victoria, B.C., by the Bk of Brit North America.

The Chartered Banks.

THE CANADIAN BANK OF COMMERCE.

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO. Paid-Up Capital, \$6,000,000. Res. 900,000.

DIRECTORS: GEO. A. COX, Esq., President. JOHN I. DAVIDSON, Esq., Vice-President. George Taylor, Esq., Jas. Crathern, Esq., Robt. Kilgour, Esq., W. B. Hamilton, Esq., John Hoskin, Esq., Q. C., LL.D., Matthew Leggat, Esq., B. E. WALKER, General Manager. J. H. PLUMMER, Asst. General Manager. A. H. IRELAND, Inspector. G. de C. O'GRADY, Asst. Insp.

NEW YORK: Alex. Laird and Wm. Gray, Agents. BRANCHES: Ayr, Dundas, Orangeville, Simcoe, Barrie, Dunnville, Ottawa, Stratford, Belleville, Galt, Paris, St. Catharines, Berlin, Goderich, Parkhill, Thorold, Guelph, Peterborough, Toronto, Brantford, Hamilton, St. Catharines, Walkerton, Cayuga, Jarvis, Walkerville, Chatham, London, St. Ste. Marie, Waterloo, Collingwood, Montreal, Seaford, Windsor, Woodstock.

\*East Toronto—Cor. Queen St. and Bolton Avenue. North Toronto—777 Yonge St. North West Toronto—Cor. College St. and Spadina Ave. Yonge & College—448 Yonge St., cor. College St. Queen St. W.—544 Queen St. W. and 417 Parliament St.

Commercial credits issued for use in Europe, East and West Indies, China, Japan and South America. Sterling and American Exchange bought and sold. Collections made on the most favorable terms. Interest allowed on deposits.

BANKERS AND CORRESPONDENTS. Great Britain—The Bank of Scotland. India, China and Japan—The Chartered Bk. of India, Australia & China. Australasia & New Zealand—The Union Bk. of Australia. Paris, France—Lazard Freres & Cie. Brussels, Belgium—J. Mathieu & Fils. New York—The Am. Ex. National Bk. of New York. Chicago—The American Exchange National Bank of Chicago. San Francisco and British Columbia—The Bank of British Columbia. Hamilton, Bermuda—The Bk. of Bermuda. Kingston, Jamaica—The Bank of Nova Scotia.

THE DOMINION BANK.

Capital, \$1,500,000. Reserve Fund, \$1,350,000.

DIRECTORS: JAS. AUSTIN, President. Hon. FRANK SMITH, Vice-President. Wm. Ince, Edward Leadley, E. B. Osler, James Scott, Wilmot D. Matthews.

Head Office, Toronto. Agencies:—Brampton, Belleville, Cobourg, Guelph, Lindsay, Napanee, Oshawa, Orillia, Uxbridge, Whitby, Toronto, Queen St. W., cor. Esther; Dundas St., cor. Queen; Spadina Ave., No. 366; Sherbourne St., cor. Queen; Market Br., cor. King and George Sts. Drafts on all parts of the United States, Great Britain and the Continent of Europe bought and sold. Letters of Credit issued available in all parts of Europe, China, Japan and the West Indies. R. H. BETHUNE, Cashier.

BANK OF OTTAWA,

OTTAWA. Capital (all paid-up) \$1,000,000. Res. 425,000. JAMES McLAREN, Esq., President. CHARLES MAGEE, Esq., Vice-President.

DIRECTORS: R. Blackburn, Esq., Hon. George Bryson, Hon. R. L. Church, Alex. Fraser Esq., Geo. Hay, Esq., John Mather, Esq. GEO. BURN, Cashier. Branches—Ayr, Pembroke, Winnipeg, Man., Carlton Place, Ont., Keewatin, Ont. Agents in Canada, New York and Chicago, Bank of Montreal. Agents in London, Eng., Alliance Bank.

ST. STEPHEN'S BANK.

Incorporated 1836. ST. STEPHEN, N.B. Capital, \$200,000. Reserve, 25,000. F. H. TODD, President. J. F. GRANT, Cashier.

AGENTS: London—Messrs. Glynn, Mills, Currie & Co. New York—Bank of New York, N.B.A. Boston—Globe National Bank. Montreal—Bank of Montreal, St. John, N.B.—Bank of Montreal. Drafts issued on any Branch of the Bank of Montreal.

COMMERCIAL BANK

OF NEWFOUNDLAND. ST. JOHNS, NFL'D. Established 1857. Incorporated 1868. Capital, paid-up, \$306,800 00. Reserve Fund, 165,000 00. Undivided Profits, 19,737 71. HENRY COOK, Manager. H. D. CARTER, Chief Accountant. Collections made on favorable terms. Agents.—The London and Westminster Bank, London. New York—The National Bank of the Republic. Boston—The Atlas National Bank Montreal—The Merchants Bank of Canada. Halifax: The Union Bank of Halifax. Quebec: The Merchants Bank of Canada.

The Chartered Banks.

BANK OF HAMILTON.

CAPITAL (All Paid), \$1,200,000. RESERVE FUND, 600,000. HEAD OFFICE, HAMILTON.

Directors: JOHN STUART, President. A. G. RAMSAY, Vice-President. John Proctor, George Roach. Charles Gurney, A. T. Wood. J. Turnbull, Cashier. H. S. Steven, Assistant Cashier.

BRANCHES: Alliston, Listowel, Owen Sound, Simcoe, Chesley, Lunenburg, Orangeville, Toronto, Georgetown, Milton, Port Egin, Wingham. Correspondents in United States:—New York, Fourth National Bk. and Hanover National Bk. Buffalo—Marine Bank of Buffalo. Detroit—Detroit National Bank. Chicago—Union National Bank. Correspondents in Great Britain—National Provincial Bank of England [Ltd]. Collections effected at all parts of the Dominion of Canada at lowest rates. Careful attention given and prompt returns made.

THE ONTARIO BANK.

Capital Paid-Up, \$1,500,000. Reserve Fund, 230,000. HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

DIRECTORS:—Sir Wm. P. HOWLAND, C.B., K.C.M.G., President; R. K. BURGESS, Esq., Vice-President; Hon. C. F. FRASER, A. M. SMITH, Esq., G. M. ROSE, Esq., DONALD MACKAY, Esq., G. R. COCKBURN, Esq. M.P. C. HOLLAND, General Manager.

BRANCHES: Am r tsburg, Lindsay, Port Arthur, Aurora, Montreal, Pickering, Bowmanville, Mount Forest, Sudbury, Cornwall, Newmarket, Toronto, Guelph, Ottawa, Whitby, Kingston, Peterboro', 480 Queen St. W., Toronto.

AGENTS: London, Eng.—Alliance Bank [Limited]. France and Europe—Credit Lyonnais. New York—The Fourth National Bank of the City of New York and Messrs. Walter Watson and Alex. Lang. Boston—Tremont National Bank.

MERCHANTS BANK OF HALIFAX.

Capital Paid-Up, \$1,100,000. Reserve Fund, \$375,000.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS: THOS. E. KENNY, M.P., President. THOMAS RITCHEY, Vice-President. M. Dwyer, Wiley Smith, Henry G. Bauld, H. H. Fuller. Head Office, Halifax, N.S., D. H. Duncan, Cashier. Montreal Branch, E. L. Pease, Manager. West End, Cor. N. Dame & Seigneur Sts.

AGENCIES: Antigonish, N. S. Maitland [Hants Co.], Bathurst, N. B. N. S. Bridgewater, N. S. Moncton, N.B. Charlottetown, P. E. I. Newswaste, N.B. Dorchester, N. B. Pictou, N.S. Fredericton, N.B. Port Hawkesbury, C.B. Gushoro, N. S. Saakville, N.B. Kingston [Kent Co.], Summerside, P.E.I. N. B. Sydney, C.B. Londonderry, N.S. Truro, N. S. Lunenburg, N. S. Weymouth, N.S. Woodstock, N.B.

CORRESPONDENTS: Dominion of Canada, Merchants Bank of Canada. New York, Chase National Bank. Boston, the National Hide & Leather Bank. Chicago, American Exchange National Bank. Newfoundland, Union Bank of Newfoundland. London, England, Bank of Scotland and Imperial Bank [limited]. Paris, France, Credit Lyonnais. Collections made at lowest rates and promptly remitted for. Telegraphic transfers and drafts issued at our rent rates.

La Banque Jacques Cartier.

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL. Capital Paid-Up, \$500,000. Reserve Fund, 160,000.

Directors: ALPH. DESJARDINS, Esq., M.P., President. A. S. Hamelin, Esq., Vice-President. Lucien Huot, Esq., D. Lavolette, Esq., A. L. DeMartigny, Esq., A. L. DEMARTIGNY, Managing Director. D. W. BRUNET, Assistant Manager. R. ST. GERMAIN, Inspector.

Branches—Beauharnois—H. Dorion, Mgr. Drummondville, J. E. Girard, Mgr. Fraserville, J. F. Pellant, Mgr. Laurentides, A. Boyer, Mgr. Plessisville, Chevreuls & Lacerte, Mgrs. Quebec (St. Sauveur) N. Dion, Mgr. St. Hyacinthe, A. Clement, Mgr. St. Simon, D. Denis, Mgr. Valleyfield, L. de Martigny, Mgr. Victoriaville, A. Marchand, Mgr. Ste. Ceneugonde (Montreal) G. N. Ducharme, Mgr. St. Henri (Montreal) F. St. Germain, Mgr. St. Jean Baptiste (Montreal) J. G. Lindsay, Mgr. Ontario Street Montreal C. H. A. Guimond, Mgr.

Foreign Agencies: London, Eng.—Glynn, Mills, Currie & Co. New York—The National Bank of the Republic. Paris—Credit Lyonnais.

The Chartered Banks.

THE STANDARD BANK OF CANADA.

Capital Paid-up, \$1,000,000. Reserve Fund, 500,000. HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

DIRECTORS: W. F. COWAN, President. JOHN BURNS, Vice-President. W. F. Allen, Fred. Wyld, Dr. G. D. Morton. A. T. Todd, A. J. Somerville.

AGENCIES: Bowmanville, Cannington, Harrison, Brantford, Chatham, Ont. Markham, Bradford, Colborne, Newcastle, Brighton, Durham, Parkdale, Brussels, Forest, Picton, Campbellford, Stouffville.

BANKERS: New York—Importers and Traders National Bank. Montreal—Can. Bank of Commerce. London, England—National Bank of Scotland. All Banking business promptly attended to. Correspondence solicited. J. L. BRODIE, Cashier.

IMPERIAL BANK of CANADA

Capital Authorized, \$2,000,000. Capital Paid-Up, 1,754,000. Res., 876,000.

Directors: H. S. HOWLAND, Esq., President. T. R. MERRITT, Esq., Vice-Pres't, St. Catharines. Wm. Ramsay, Esq., T. R. Wadsworth, Esq. Robert Jafray, Esq., Hugh Ryan, Esq. T. Sutherland Stayner, Esq.

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO. D. R. WILKIE, CASHIER. B. JENNINGS, Asst. Cashier. E. HAY, Inspector. Branches—Brandon, Man., Calgary, Alta., Essex, Fergus, Galt, Ingersoll, Niagara Falls, Port Colborne, Prince Albert, N.W.T., Sault Ste. Marie, St. Catharines, Rat Portage, St. Thomas, Toronto, cor. Wellington street and Leader Lane; Toronto, Yonge St. cor. Queen; North Toronto, cor. Yonge and Bloor streets; Welland, Winnipeg, Woodstock. Drafts on New York and Sterling Exchange bought and sold. Deposits received and interest allowed. Prompt attention paid to collections. Debentures purchased.

Eastern Townships Bank.

Authorized Capital, \$1,500,000. Capital Paid-Up, 1,485,881. Reserve Fund, 600,000.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS: R. W. HENKKE, President. Hon. G. G. STEVENS, Vice-President. Hon. M. H. Cochrane, D. A. Mansur, Thomas Hart, Israel Wood, G. N. Galer, T. J. Tuck, N. W. Thomas.

HEAD OFFICE, SHERBROOKE, QUE. Wm. FARWELL, General Manager. Branches—Waterloo, Richmond, Cooktook, Stanstead, Cowansville, Granby, Bedford, Huntingdon. Agents in Montreal—Bank of Montreal. London, England—National Bank of Scotland. Boston—National Exchange Bank. New York—National Park Bank. Collections made at all accessible points and promptly remitted for.

THE WESTERN BANK OF CANADA.

HEAD OFFICE, OSHAWA, ONT. Capital Authorized, \$1,000,000. Capital Subscribed, 500,000. Capital Paid-up, 350,000. Reserve, 75,000.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS: JOHN COWAN, Esq., President. KEUBEN S. HAMLIN, Esq., Vice-President. W. F. Cowan, Esq., W. F. Allan, Esq. Robert McIntosh, M.D., J. A. Gibson, Esq. Thomas Patterson, Esq.

T. H. McMILLAN, Cashier. Branches:—Whitby, Midland, Tilsonburg, New Hamburg, Paisley, Penetanguishene, Port Perry. Drafts on New York and Sterling Exchange bought and sold. Deposits received and interest allowed. Collections solicited and promptly made. Correspondents at New York and in Canada—The Merchants Bank of Canada. London, England—The Royal Bank of Scotland.

BANQUE D'HOCHELAGA.

Capital Paid-Up, \$710,100. Reserve Fund, 160,000.

DIRECTORS: F. X. ST. CHARLES, Pres. R. BICKERDIK, Vice-Pres. Chs. Chaput, J. D. Rolland, J. A. Vallancourt. M. J. A. FRENDEGAST, Manager. C. A. GROUX, Assistant Manager. A. W. BLOUIN, Inspector.

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL. BRANCHES: Three Rivers, H. N. Bolro, Manager. Joliette—J. H. Ostigny, Manager. Sorel—A. A. Larocque, Manager. Valleyfield—S. Fortier, Manager. East End Abattoirs Vankleek Hill, Ont.—Wm. Ferguson, Mgr. Sav. Dept. at Head Office and Branches. CORRESPONDENTS: London, England—The Clydesdale Bank (Limited). Paris, France—Credit Lyonnais, New York—The National Park Bank. Boston—The Maverick National Bank. Chicago—National Live Stock Bank. Collections made throughout Canada at the cheapest rates. Letters of credit issued available in all parts of the world.

**Loan Societies.**

**THE CENTRAL CANADA**  
LOAN & SAVINGS CO. OF ONTARIO.

HEAD OFFICE, - King St., - TORONTO

Capital Subscribed,	\$2,000,000 00
Capital Paid-Up,	800,000 00
Reserve Fund,	192,000 00
Invested Funds,	3,003,696 14

Deposits received at current rates of interest paid or compounded half yearly.  
Debentures issued in Currency or Sterling, payable in Canada or Great Britain.  
Money advanced on Real Estate Mortgages, and Municipal Debentures purchased.

GEO. A. COX, F. G. COX, Manager.  
President, E. R. WOOD, Secretary

**THE Dominion Savings and Investment SOCIETY.**

LONDON, - - - ONTARIO.

Subscribed Capital,	\$1,000,000 00
Paid-up,	932,401 62

ROBERT REID, Collector of Customs, President.  
THOMAS H. PURDOM, - Inspecting Director.  
H. E. NELLES, Manager.

**THE HAMILTON Provident and Loan Society.**

President,	G. H. GILLESPIE, Esq.
Vice-President,	A. T. WOOD, Esq.
Capital Subscribed,	\$1,500,000 00
Capital Paid-Up,	1,100,000 00
Reserve and Surplus Funds,	280,861 20
Total Assets,	3,789,406 95

DEPOSITS received and interest allowed at the highest current rates.  
DEBENTURES for 3 or 5 years. Interest payable half-yearly. Executors and Trustees are authorized to invest in Debentures of this Society.  
Banking House—King Street, Hamilton.  
H. D. CAMERON, Treasurer.

**Railways.**



**Intercolonial Railway.**  
1891. Summer Arrangement. 1891  
Commencing 22nd June, 1891.

Through express passenger trains run daily (Sunday excepted) as follows:

Leave Montreal by Grand Trunk Railway from Bonaventure St. Depot	8.00	22.15
Leave Lewis	14.30	7 25
Arrive Riviere du Loup	17.30	11 50
Trois Pistoles	18.27	12.57
Rimouski	19.57	14 40
Little Metton	20.57	15.43
Campbellton	23.50	18.45
Dalhousie	1.10	19.45
Bathurst	1.40	
Newcastle	2.50	
Moncton	3.00	
St. John	8.30	
Halifax	11.30	

The buffet sleeping cars and all other cars of the fast express train leaving Montreal at 8.00 o'clock daily (Sunday excepted) run through to Halifax without change in 27 hours and 30 minutes.

The trains to Halifax and St. John run through to their destination on Sundays.  
The trains of the Intercolonial Railway between Montreal and Halifax are lighted by electricity and heated by steam from the locomotive.

The buffet sleeping cars and all other cars of the train leaving Montreal at 22.15 o'clock daily (Sunday excepted) run through to Dalhousie.  
All trains are run by Eastern Standard Time.

Through tickets may be obtained via rail and steamer to all points on the Lower St. Lawrence and in the Maritime Provinces.  
For tickets and all information in regard to passenger fares, rates of freight, train arrangements, &c., apply to

G. W. ROBINSON,

Eastern Freight and Passenger Agent  
136 1/2 St. James Street, - - MONTREAL  
D. POTTINGER, Chief Superintendent  
Railway Office, Moncton, N. B., 17th June, 1891

**R. TERROUX**  
Foreign and Domestic Exchange.  
Government and Municipal Debentures  
Employers Liability and Accident Insurance.  
162 St. James St., Montreal, Telephone 1708

**Oceanic Steamships.**

**Allen Line.**



1891—PROPOSED SAILINGS—1891

SUBJECT TO CHANGE.

**Liverpool, Londonderry, Quebec and Montreal Service.**

	From Montreal.	From Quebec.
Parisian	25 July.	28 July.
Circassian	1 Aug.	2 Aug.
Polynesian	8 Aug.	8 Aug.
Sardinian	15 Aug.	16 Aug.
*Mongolian	26 Aug.	.....
Parisian	29 Aug.	30 Aug.
*Numidian	9 Sept.	.....

\*Steamships Mongolian and Numidian will carry cattle, and on'y cabin passengers to Liverpool, and do not call at Quebec on the homeward voyage, but from Liverpool they carry all classes of passengers and call at Quebec.

Mail Steamers are despatched from Montreal at daylight on day of sailing. Cabin, Intermediate and Steerage passengers desiring to embark at Montreal can do so [without extra charge] after 8 o'clock the preceding evening. Steamers sail from Quebec at 9 a.m.

S.S. Parisian, Sardinian and Circassian sail from Montreal on Saturdays, S.S. Mongolian and Numidian on Wednesdays.

**Rates of Passage from Montreal or Quebec.**

Cabin, to Londonderry or Liverpool, by Steamship Parisian, \$60, \$70 and \$80 single; \$110, \$130 and \$150 return. S.S. Mongolian and Numidian \$45 and \$50 single, \$85 and upward return.

By other steamers, \$50 \$55 and \$60 single; \$95, \$105 and \$115 return, according to accommodation. Children, 2 to 12 years, half fare, under two years free.

**London, Quebec and Montreal Service.**

From	Steamship	From Montreal to London on or about
London,		
3 July	Brasilian	24 July
10 July	Greolan	31 July
23 July	Monte Vidian	13 Aug.
4 Aug.	Rosarian	25 Aug.

These steamers do not carry passengers on voyage to Europe.

**Glasgow, Quebec and Montreal Service.**

From	Steamship	From Montreal to Glasgow on or about
Glasgow,		
9 July	Sarmatian	28 July
16 July	Corean	4 Aug.
23 July	Buenos Ayrean	11 Aug.
30 July	Peruvian	18 Aug.
6 Aug.	Norwegian	25 Aug.

These steamers do not carry passengers on voyage to Europe.

**Glasgow, Londonderry and New York Service.**

(Late State Line of Steamers.)

From	Steamships.	From New York.
Glasgow.		
10 July	*Pomeranian	30 July 5 a. m.
17 July	State of Nevada	6 Aug. 10 a. m.
24 July	*Assyrian	13 Aug. 3 p. m.
31 July	State of Nebraska	20 Aug. 9.30 a. m.

And weekly thereafter.  
Steamers with a \* will not carry passengers from New York.

**Rates of Passage from New York.**

Cabin, to Londonderry or Glasgow, by "State of Nebraska," \$40 to \$60 single, and \$75 to \$110 return.  
By other steamers, \$35 and \$40 single; \$65 and \$75 return. Children between ages of 2 and 12 years, half fare; under two years, free.

No second cabin or intermediate accommodation; all saloon passengers have equal privileges.

**Liverpool, Queenstown, St. Johns, Halifax and Baltimore Mail Service.**

	Baltimore via Halifax to Liverpool.	Halifax via St. Johns, N. F., to Liverpool.
Nova Scotian	28 July	8 Aug.
*Carthaginian	11 Aug.	17 Aug.
Caspian	25 Aug.	31 Aug.
Nova Scotian	8 Sept.	14 Sept.
*Carthaginian	22 Sept.	28 Sept.

And weekly thereafter.

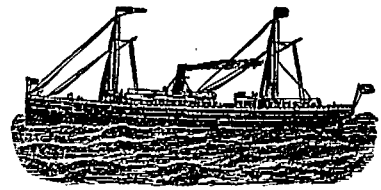
Glasgow, Galway and Philadelphia Service. Steamers in this service sail regularly every fortnight.  
Glasgow, Londonderry, Galway and Boston Service. Steamers in this service sail regularly every fortnight.

H. & A. ALLAN,

25 Common Street, Montreal  
80 State Street, Boston,

31 July, 1891.

**Ocean Steamships.**



**THE CLYDE STEAMSHIP COMPANY.**

For CHARLESTON, S.C., the South and Southwest. For JACKSONVILLE, Fla., and all Florida Points.

From Pier 29, East River, N.Y.

Mondays, Wednesdays & Fridays at 3 P. M.

The Only Line between New York and Jacksonville, Fla., without change.

Unsurpassed Passenger Accommodations and Cuisine.

Str. "Algonquin" (new) Capt. Jos. McKee.  
Str. "Iroquois," Capt. L. W. Pennington.  
Str. "Cherokee," Capt. H. A. Bearse.  
Str. "Seminole," Capt. S. O. Platt.  
Str. "Yemasseo," Capt. J. Robinson.  
Str. "Delaware," Capt. I. K. Chichester.

Through Tickets, Rates and Bills of Lading for all points South and Southwest, via Charleston, and all Florida points via Jacksonville.

**ST. JOHN'S RIVER SERVICE.**

Jacksonville, Palatka, Sanford & Enterprise, Fla.  
AND

Intermediate Landings on the St. John's River.

Sailing from Jacksonville daily (except Saturday) at 3.30 P.M., making close connection with all railroads at PALATKA, ASTOR, BLUE SPRINGS and SANFORD.

Through Tickets and Bills of Lading at Lowest Rates to all interior points in Florida.

Str. "City of Jacksonville," Capt. W. A. Shaw.  
Str. "E. De Bary," Capt. T. W. Lund, Jr.  
Str. "Everglades," Capt. \_\_\_\_\_  
Str. "Wolaka," Capt. \_\_\_\_\_

Sailing Schedules and Tickets furnished by all principal Ticket Agents in Canada.

THEO. G. EGER, T. M., 5 Bowling Green, New York.  
M. H. CLYDE, A. T. M.,

**Wm. P. CLYDE & Co., Genl. Agents**

5 Bowling Green, - New York.  
12 So. Wharves, - Philadelphia.

**T H H**

**Trusts Corporation of Ontario.**

Offices, 23 Toronto Street, Toronto.

CAPITAL, - \$1,000,000 00

President, HON. J. O. AIKINS, P.C.; Vice-Presidents, HON. SIR ADAM WILSON, HON. SIR RICHARD CARTWRIGHT, K.C.M.G.

This Corporation is accepted as a Trusts Company by the High Court of Justice, under the sanction of the Ontario Government, and acts as Executor, Administrator, Receiver, Guardian of Children, Committee of Lunatics, Assignee, Liquidator, &c., also as Agent for any persons appointed to the above offices, obviating the finding of Security and all onerous duties in connection therewith. Moneys Invested, Estates Managed, Bonds Issued and Countersigned All business entrusted to the Corporation promptly and economically managed.  
A. E. PLUMMER, Manager.

**Legal.**

**Cornwall, Ont.**

JAS. MITCHELL. R. A. PRINGLE.  
**L. MITCH & PRINGLE,**  
BARRISTERS.  
Solicitors for Ontario Bank.

**Hamilton, Ont.**

**A. D. CAMERON,**  
Barrister, Attorney-at-Law, Solicitor in Chancery and Insolvency, Notary Public, Conveyancer, &c., No. 10 Hughson Street, South Hamilton, Ont.

**Kingston, Ont.**

**SMYTHE & SMITH,**  
BARRISTERS, SOLICITORS, &c.  
R. H. SMYTHE, LL.D., Q.C. O. FRONTENAC SMITH

Legal.

**London, Ont.**  
**W. H. BARTRAM,**  
 Barrister, Solicitor, Notary, Etc.  
 OFFICE, 99 DUNDAS ST. WEST.

**GIBBONS, McNAB & MULKERN,**  
 BARRISTERS, ATTORNEYS, &c.  
 Office, corner Richmond and Carling Streets.  
 Geo. C. Gibbons. Geo. McNab. P. Mulkeren.  
 Fred. F. Harper.

**CHAPLEAU, HALL, NICOLLS & BROWN,**  
 Advocates, Barristers, Commissioners, &c.  
 Hon. J. A. CHAPLEAU, Q.C., M.P., JOHN N. HALL, JR.  
 M.P.F., ARTHUR D. NICOLLS.

Cable Address: "SHIELDS."  
**GREENSHIELDS & GREENSHIELDS,**  
 Advocates, Barristers and Solicitors.  
 1728 Notre Dame St., Montreal, Canada  
 J. M. GREENSHIELDS, Q.C. R. A. W. GREENSHIELDS.

**ABBOTTS & CAMPBELL,**  
 ADVOCATES,  
 North British Chambers, 11 Hospital St.

**McCORMICK, DULOS & MURCHISON,**  
 Advocates, &c., 181 St. James street, Mont-  
 real. Will attend the Courts in the Dis-  
 tricts of Beauharnois, Bedford and St. Hyacinthe.  
 D. McCORMACK, B.C.L. C. A. DULOS, B.A., B.C.L.  
 R. L. MURCHISON, B.C.E.

**ATWATER & MACKIE,**  
 Advocates, Barristers, Commissioners, &c.  
 131 St. James Street, Montreal.

Ottawa, Ont.

**GEORGE F. HENDERSON,**  
 Solicitor, &c.  
 13 Scottish Ontario Chambers.

Peterborough.

**HATTON & WOOD,**  
 Barristers, Solicitors, Etc.  
 G. W. HATTON. R. E. WOOD, B.A.

**W. A. STRATTON, B.A., LL.B.,**  
 Barrister, Solicitor, Etc.

Renfrew, Ont.

**JOHN D. McDONALD,**  
 Barrister, Attorney-at-Law, &c., &c.  
 Official Assignee for the county of Renfrew.  
 Office—Raglan Street, opposite Smith & Stewart's  
 Hardware Store.

Simcoe, Ont.

**G. W. WELLS,**  
 (Late Killmaster & Wells),  
 BARRISTER, SOLICITOR, &c

St. Catharines, Ont.

**ALBERT C. BROWN,**  
 (Successor to Brown & Brown),  
 Barristers, Attorneys, Solicitors in Chancery,  
 Notaries Public, &c.

Seaforth, Ont.

**McCAUGHEY & HOLMSTED**  
 BARRISTERS, &c., Seaforth Ont.

**JONES BROS. & MACKENZIE,**  
 Barristers & Solicitors,  
 Canada Permanent Chambers, Toronto.  
 CLARKSON JONES. BEVERLY JONES.  
 GEO. A. MACKENZIE. C. J. LEONARD.  
 English Agent:  
 JONES & JONES, 39 Cannon St., London.  
 Comm'rs. for N.Y., Illinois and other States.

Walkerton, Ont.

**A. B. KLEIN, Q.C.,**  
 Barrister, Solicitor, Conveyancer, &c.  
 Collections in all parts of the County of ...  
 promptly attended to.

MONTREAL. TORONTO. HAMILTON.  
**THE LEGAL & COMMERCIAL EXCHANGE**  
 OF CANADA.

(MERCANTILE AGENCY),  
 Montreal Office—162 St. James and 49 St. John Sts.  
 P. O. Box 998. Telephone 2153.  
 Reliable Reports, Prompt Collections. Offices in  
 Toronto, Hamilton and London, Eng.

Legal Directory.

Price of admission to this directory is \$10 per annum.

ONTARIO.

- ALVINGTON..... A. E. SMYTH  
 AYLMER..... Miller & Backhouse  
 BARRIE..... Lount, Dickinson & McWatt  
 BELLEVILLE..... Falkiner & Masson  
 BOWMANVILLE..... R. Russell Loscombe  
 BROOKVILLE..... Fraser & Reynolds  
 BRUSSELS..... E. E. Wade  
 CAMPBELLFORD..... A. L. Colville  
 CORNWALL..... Leitch & Pringle  
 CORNWALL..... MacLennan, Liddell & Oline  
 DRENBONTO..... Henry B. Bedford  
 GODERICH..... Seager & Hart  
 GRAYNHURST..... T. Johnson  
 GRIMSBY..... E. A. Lancaster  
 GURLEPH..... Hugh McMillan  
 Special attention paid to collections.  
 GURLEPH..... Macdonald & Macdonald  
 A. E. MACDONALD.  
 INGERSOLL..... Thos. Wells  
 KINGSTON..... Britton & Whiting  
 LINDBAY..... Martin & Hopkins  
 LISTOWEL..... J. L. Darling  
 LONDON..... Gibbons, McNab & Mulkeren  
 LONDON..... W. H. Bartram  
 L'ORIGINAL..... J. Maxwell  
 MIDLAND..... Steers & Ambrose  
 MILLBROOK..... J. Walter Curry  
 MITCHELL..... Dent & Hodge  
 MOUNT FOREST..... Perry & Perry  
 NIAGARA FALLS..... Hill & Ingles  
 NEWMARKET..... Thos. J. Robertson  
 OTTAWA..... Gundry & Powell  
 OTTAWA..... Geo. F. Henderson  
 PARIS..... Foley & Dalzell  
 PENNYANGUSHKNE..... Keating & Hewson  
 PORT ELGIN..... J. C. Dalrymple  
 PORT HORN..... H. A. Ward  
 PRESCOTT..... French & Saunders  
 ST. THOMAS..... Macdougall & Robertson  
 STRATFORD..... McPherson & Davidson  
 TRENWATER..... John J. Stephens  
 THORNBURY..... Wilson, Evans & Dyre  
 TILSONBURG..... W. A. Dowler  
 TORONTO..... Jones Bros. & Mackenzie  
 TORONTO..... Arch. J. Sinclair  
 UXBIDGE..... The McGillivray's  
 WALKERTON, Co. Bruce..... A. B. Klein, Q.C.  
 WINGHAM..... Meyer & Dickinson  
 WOODSTOCK..... Finkle, McKay & McMullen

QUEBEC.

- COATICOOK..... W. L. Shurtleff  
 MONTREAL..... A. H. Chambers  
 MONTREAL..... W. A. Weir  
 PORTAGE DU FORT..... O. P. Boney  
 RICHMOND..... G. H. Aylmer Brooke

NORTHWEST TERRITORY.

- Calgary..... Loughheed & McCarthy

NOVA SCOTIA.

- AMHERST..... Townshend, Dickey & Rogers  
 BRIDGETOWN..... T. D. Ruggles & Sons  
 BRIDGEWATER..... Arthur Roberts, LL.B.  
 BRIDGEWATER..... Owen & McLan  
 HALIFAX..... Alfred Whitman  
 KENTVILLE..... W. E. Bascoe  
 LIVERPOOL..... Jason M. Mack  
 SYDNEY..... E. T. Moseley, Q.C.  
 { PICTOU..... Stewart & Tanner }  
 { New Glasgow, Stellarton, Westville. }  
 WINDSOR..... H. D. Buggles  
 YARMOUTH..... Sandford H. Pelton

NEW BRUNSWICK.

- CHATHAM..... Warren C. Winslow  
 MONCTON..... Harvey Atkinson  
 SACKVILLE..... T. A. Kinnear  
 SUSSEX..... White & Allison

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

- VANCOUVER..... I. H. Hallett

CAPE BRETON.

- NORTH SYDNEY..... E. T. Moseley, Q.C.  
 SYDNEY.....

West India Advertisements.

**EML. X. LEON CO.**  
**KINGSTON, Jamaica.**  
 Commission - Merchants,  
*Dealers in Spirits, Provisions & Grain.*  
 Agents in Kingston for "The Boston Fruit Co."  
 Sole agents in Jamaica for Chas. Ducker's  
 Engineer and Millwright, Lincoln; John Gable  
 & Co., Distillers and Wine Merchants, Leith;  
 John Samuel & Son, Monumental Masons and  
 Sculptors, London; The Mineralized Rubber Co.,  
 New York, &c., &c.  
 Prompt attention given to Orders and Consign-  
 ments Cable Address—"NORL," JAMAICA.

**MOSES LEVY,**  
*Provision and Commission Merchant*  
 ESTABLISHED IN 1878.  
 20 Port Royal Street,  
**KINGSTON, - JAMAICA, W.I.**  
 Consignments solicited.  
 Orders promptly attended to.

**B. & J. B. MACHADO,**  
 Cigar and Cigarette Manufacturers,  
**KINGSTON, Jamaica, W.I.**  
 Orders solicited. All goods guaranteed to be  
 of first-class hand made.  
*Prize Medals awarded at Several Exhibitions.*

**DAVIDSON, COLTHIRST & CO.**  
 Merchants,  
**KINGSTON, JAMAICA,**  
 Agents for Lloyds' London; Board of Underwriters,  
 Liverpool; Board of Underwriters of New York;  
 Board of Underwriters of Philadelphia; Comite  
 des Assureurs Maritimes de Havre, Paris and Mar-  
 seilles; Italia Societa d'Assicurazioni Marittime  
 Fluviali e Terrestri, Genoa; Societe Anonyme  
 d'Assurances Franco Hongroise, Budapest.

**JOHN C. FEGAN & CO.,**  
 Shipping and Insurance Agents  
*and General Commission Merchants,*  
 54 PORT ROYAL ST.,  
**KINGSTON, JAMAICA.**  
 Consignments solicited. WHARF:  
 Orders promptly attended to. Central Wharf.

S. LOUIS WILLIAMSON R. J. WILLIAMSON  
**WILLIAMSON BROS.,**  
 Provision and Grain Dealers,  
 28 Port Royal Street,  
**KINGSTON, JAMAICA.**  
 Consignments solicited.  
 Orders promptly attended to.

— LA AMELIA —  
*Cigar and Cigarette Manufactory,*  
 22 KING STREET  
**KINGSTON, Jamaica**  
 New premises; genuine goods. One trial will  
 convince. Liberal discounts.  
**L. CHACON & CO**

ARTHUR GEORGE. JNO. W. BRANDAY  
**GEORGE & BRANDAY,**  
*Import & Export Commission Merchant*  
 —Dealers in—  
 Logwood, Lignumvite, Office, Pimento, Hlde  
 Sugar, Rum, and every description of Produc  
 Consignments realized at highest market rates,  
 and orders executed promptly.  
**KINGSTON, - Jamaica.**  
 Bankers—Colonial Bank, Jamaica; The Nation-  
 al Provincial Bank of England, London.  
 References in Canada if required.

**LASCELLES, DEMERCADO & CO.**  
 General Commission Merchant  
**KINGSTON, Jamaica, W. I.**  
 London Firm: E. A. DePass & Co., 3 Coleman  
 N. Y. Firm: A. S. Lascelles & Co., 108 Broad St.  
 Receivers of all descriptions of Provisions  
 Consignment. Solicit consignments of Fish.  
 Execute orders for Jamaica Coffee, Rum, Gi-  
 ger, Pimento.  
 References permitted to the Bank of No  
 Scotia, Kingston, Jamaica; Colonial Bank, Kin-  
 ton, Jamaica.

**West India Advt.-Cor.**

**FLOR DE LA HABANA**

**LEONTE QUESADA,**

*Cigar and Cigarette Manufactory,*  
No. 68 King Street,  
**KINGSTON, Jamaica**  
*Orders from the Trade solicited.*

**E. AUG. HOWDEN,**

30 Orange St., **KINGSTON, JAMAICA,**  
Fruit and Produce Dealer  
and Commission Merchant.

An experience of 20 years enables the advertiser to fill all orders entrusted to his care to the satisfaction of his supporters. Oranges a specialty.  
Orders solicited.

**TURNBULL, MUDON & Co.**

*GENERAL HOUSE FURNISHERS,*  
House and Estate Agents, Government Auctioneers and Auctioneers H. M. War Department.  
Agents Norwich Union Fire Insurance Society,  
94 & 99 1/2 Harbour St., **KINGSTON, Jam.**  
Established 1816.

**Bermuda Advertisements.**

**JOHN BARRITT,**

*Shipping & Commission Merchant,*  
Wholesale Dealer in Provisions, Grain, Hay and Straw.  
Consignments solicited.  
Orders for Bermuda Produce attended to promptly.  
Parliament and Victoria Streets,  
**HAMILTON, - BERMUDA.**  
REFERENCES—Hamilton, Bermuda:  
Bermuda Bank, Butterfield & Son.

**THOMAS H. PITT, Ship Agent,**

*Commission & Produce Merchant,*  
And Dealer in Lumber, Sugars, Provisions, &c.  
Consignments solicited, and orders promptly attended to.  
38 Front Street, - **HAMILTON, BERMUDA.**  
References—Messrs. Black Byas, & Co., Halifax, N.S.  
" Wm. Wall's Sons, New York  
The Lombard Investment Co., Boston.

**Prince Edward Island Advrts.**

**CHARLES I. MORRISON,**

*Commission Merchant and Auctioneer.*  
All Canadian Manufacturers will find an opening for their goods here.  
Consignments Solicited. Prompt Returns.  
Good References.  
**106 Queen St., Charlottetown, P.E.I.**

JOHN KELLY. P. F. DOYLE.

**JOHN KELLY & CO.,**  
**Commission Merchants**

*Dealers, Receivers and Exporters of Island Produce, Eggs, &c.*  
Water St., **CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. I.**

**JAS. E. GRANT,**

*Canner, Dealer and Exporter of Canned Lobster, Mackerel, Herring, Meats and Fruits.*  
Correspondence **CHARLOTTETOWN, P.E.I.** Solicited.

**FOR SALE CHEAP**

**ONE**

**Universal Job Press**

**JOURNAL OF COMMERCE,**

171 & 173 St. James St.; opp. St. John St

**CAVERHILL, LEARMONT & CO.**

**WHOLESALE**

*Shelf Hardware Merchants,*

Caverhill's Buildings, - St. Peter Street,  
**MONTREAL.**

**Largest and most complete stock of SHELF HARDWARE in the Dominion.**

**BLACK DIAMOND FILE WORKS.**

Great American Cross Cut Saw Files.

Double Ended Taper Saw Files.

Lightning Saw Files.

Band Saw Files.

Gin Saw Files.

Circular Gin Saw Files.

Square Gulleting Saw Files.

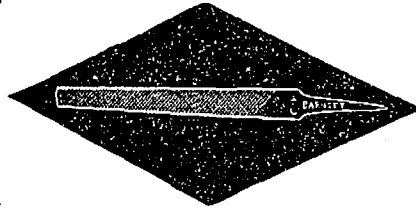
Single Stave Saw Files.

Double Stave Saw Files.

Gulleting Saw Files.

Machine Band Saw Files.

Climax Saw Files.



**Machinists' Files of Every Description.**

**G. & H. BARNETT**

**PHILADELPHIA, PA., U. S. A.**

**THE DAVIS LEVEL & TOOL COMPANY**

*Manufacturers of Hardware Specialties,*

**SPRINGFIELD, MASS.**

Our Goods can be had from the following Houses:

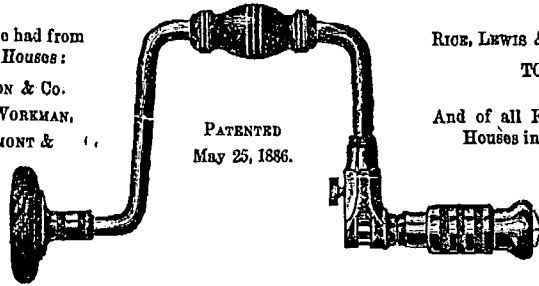
DENNY McPHERSON & Co.  
FROTHINGHAM & WORKMAN,  
CAVERHILL, LEARMONT &

RICE, LEWIS & Co.,

TORONTO.

And of all First-class Jobbing Houses in the Dominion.

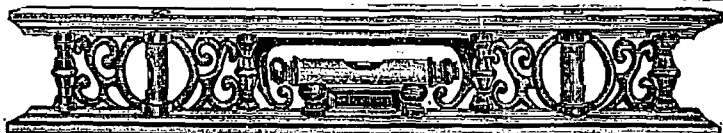
PATENTED  
May 25, 1886.



MONTREAL.

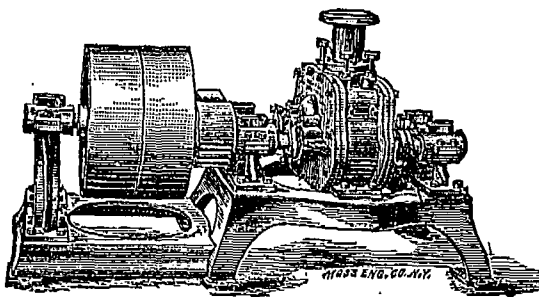
18 Inch.

No Carpenter that has a set of Iron Planes should be without this Level.



*Carpenters' and Machinists' Patent Adjustable Iron Double Plumb and Level.*

Vertical and Horizontal Engines.  
Flybar and Bed Plates.



Shafting, Pulleys, Hangers and Gearing.

**E. D. JONES SONS & CO.**

*Millwrights and Mechanical Engineers*

Paper Mill Plans a specialty.

**PITTSFIELD, Mass.**

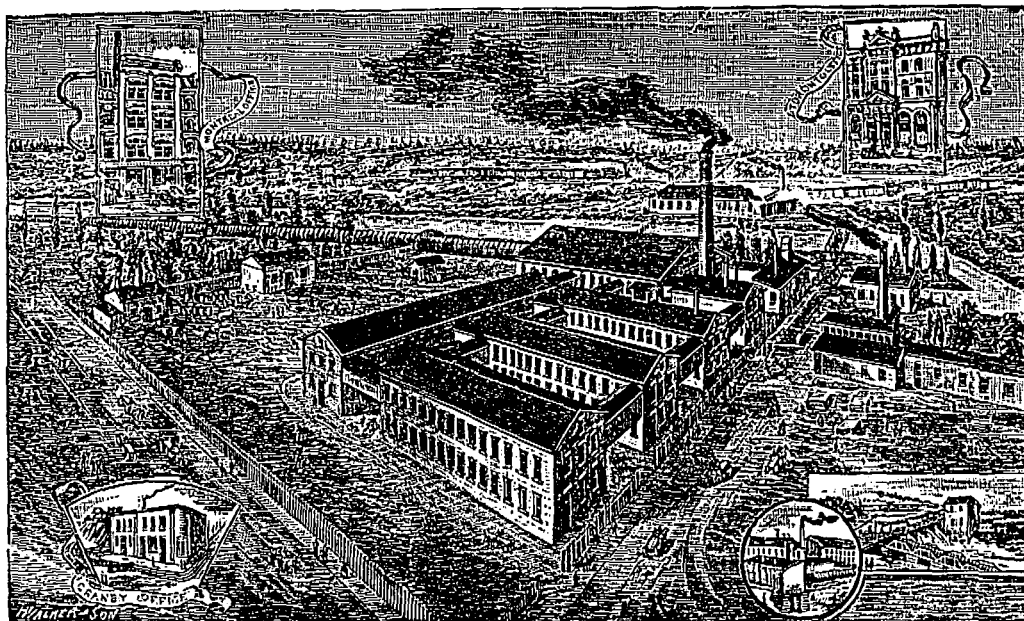
—ALSO MANUFACTURERS OF—

Improved Patent Rag Engines, Dusters, Elevators, etc.

Crocker's Rotary Pumps and Turbine Water Wheels.

# Granby Rubber Company

MANUFACTURERS OF  
RUBBER BOOTS AND SHOES AND RUBBER CLOTHING



Our Product for 1891 is of the Best Quality made, the designs being selected from the Finest STANDARD SELLING Lines of the American Market, which we reproduce in Canada, fully equal in finish and every other respect to the best imported.

S. H. C. MINER, - - PRESIDENT.

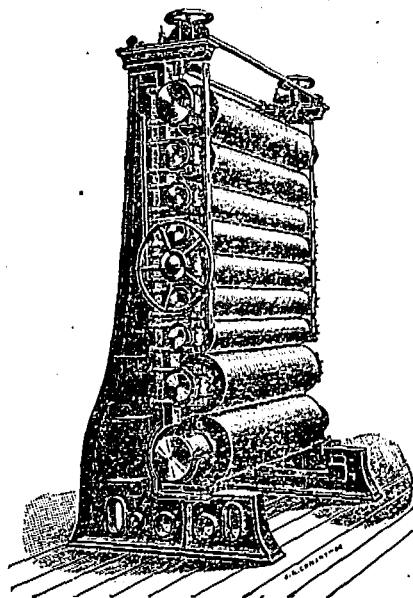
Sole Agents: **AMES, HOLDEN & CO.**  
45 Victoria Square, - - MONTREAL.

## J. H. HORNE & SONS CO., LAWRENCE MASS.,

MANUFACTURERS OF

### PAPER .- MILL .- MACHINERY.

- Fourdrinier Machines, .....
- Cylinder Machines, .....
- Wet Machines, .....
- Calender Rolls, .....
- Cylinder Molds, .....
- Paper Dryers, .....
- Paper Cutters, .....
- Revolving Reels, .....
- Upright Reels, .....
- Cone Drives, .....
- Fan Pumps, .....
- Stuff Pumps, .....
- Suction Pumps, .....
- Cum Metal Rolls, .....
- Rubber Rolls, .....
- Beating Engines, .....
- Washing Engines, .....
- Cylinder Washers, .....
- Screens, .....
- Winders, .....



- Hydrants, .....
- Roll Bars, .....
- Bed Plates, .....
- Rag Cutter Knives, .....
- Paper Cutter Knives, .....
- Brass Valves, .....
- Wood Chipper Knives, .....
- Barking Knives, .....
- Jordan Engines, .....

:o:o:o:o:o:

**SPECIALTIES:**

- The "Horne" Calenders, .....
- The "Horne" Engine, .....
- The "Horne" Jordan, .....
- The "Horne" Plate, .....
- The "Horne" Cutter, .....
- The "Horne" Roll Bar, .....

**ENTIRE PLANTS A SPECIALTY.**



Established 1831.

Much the largest Manufacturers of Wire Rods and Wire in the World.

# WASHBURN & MOEN MANUFACTURING CO.,

Worcester, Mass., New York, Philadelphia, Pittsburg, Chicago, San Francisco.

Iron, Steel and Copper Wire; Barbed Wire, universally acknowledged to be the best styles in existence; Bale Ties, unequalled for strength, convenience and security; Bright, Annealed, Tinned, and Galvanized Wire for all purposes; Fence Staples and Stretchers; Round or Flat Steel Wires and Fabrics for every purpose, tempered or untempered, straight or in the coil; Steel Needle and Drill Wires; Superior Watch and Clock Springs; Eye-Glass Springs; Wire Rods by the wholesale, No. 8 Stubs' guage and coarser; Wire Rope and Cable for all purposes, of any length to order, Iron, Steel, Copper or Phosphor-Bronze, Annealed, Galvanized or Boiled in oil.

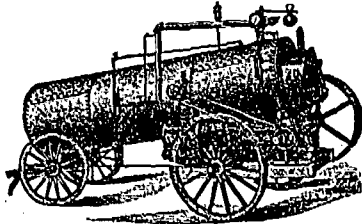
*Circulars and descriptive Pamphlets supplied on application.*

**S. COLLINS' SON & CO.**  
MANUFACTURERS OF  
**PRINTING INKS**  
32 and 34 Frankfort Street, N. Y.  
Our Cut Inks are used on the MAGAZINE and WEEKLY  
by Harper & Brothers, and on this Paper.

**Ontario** ...  
**Express**

AND  
**TRANSPORTATION CO.**  
LIMITED.  
Office, 226 St. James St. Montreal.  
FIRST FLOOR.  
J. M. KIRK, *President*,  
S. CHADWICK,  
*General Manager*

**THE MONARCH BOILER  
(PATENTED) AND HERCULES ENGINE.**



Portable from 6 to 70 horse power. Surpass portable steam power heretofore produced for strength, durability, compactness, and the ease with which they can be moved.  
The 70 horse power can be taken over thorough roads, or into the forest, and set up as easily and quickly as an ordinary 20 horse power portable engine, and as firm as a brick-set stationary engine. Engines and boilers of every size and description. Rotary Saw Mills, Shingle and Lath machines, Law Grinders, Planers, etc. Mill machinery and supplies of every description. Every boiler insured against explosion by the Boiler Insurance & Inspection Co. of Canada.  
Write for circulars.

A. ROBB & SONS, Amherst Foundry and  
Amherst, N.S. Machine works.  
ESTABLISHED OVER 50 YEARS.

Illustrated Catalogues Printed at  
the Journal of Commerce Office.

**SAMUEL SNELL**  
Holyoke, Mass.

Manufacturer of  
**Filtering Stones,**

Under the Klarv and Snell Patents.

REFER TO  
H. LYCKE PAPER CO. .... Holyoke, Mass. | KIMBERLY & CLARK CO. ... Appleton, Wis.  
PARSONS PAPER CO. .... Holyoke, Mass. | ALEX. BUNTIN & CO. .... Montreal, Can  
BYRON WESTON, .... Dalton, Mass. | PATTEN PAPER CO. .... Appleton, Wis.  
REBEAKER & MOORE .... Louisville, Ky. | MORRISON, BARE & CASS.. Tyrone, Pa.  
And many others. **Send for Circular.**

**G. L. BOSWORTH & CO.,** Whiting St. Building  
Holyoke, Mass.,  
**North River Blue Stone Flooring**

Especially adapted for DYE HOUSES and PAPER MILLS, where it is wet, as the Stone does not absorb water or chemicals, or acids do not affect it, as it has been thoroughly tested in the many mills where it is used at present. It does not become slippery with wear; it is always clean. Another feature is its crushing strength; where heavy trucking is done the BLUE STONE shows its superiority over any other material. We have floors laid where trucks weighing from one to three tons are constantly going over them and no perceptible wear is noticed, and we never had a stone break.

The following parties are using these stones, to whom we respectfully refer:—

Whiting Paper Co., Nos. 1 and 2, Holyoke, Mass.	Byron Weston Paper Mill Co., Dalton, Mass
Parsons Paper Co., Nos. 1 and 2, Holyoke, Mass.	Worcester B. and D. Works, Worcester, Mass
Albion Paper Co., 2 orders, Holyoke, Mass.	Pacific Mills, Lawrence, Mass
Syms & Dudley Paper Co., Holyoke, Mass.	Hudson River Pulp & Paper Co., Palmar Falls, N. Y.
Massasoit Paper Co., Holyoke, Mass.	Remington Paper Co., Watertown, N. Y.
Farm Alpaca Co., Holyoke, Mass.	Sugar River Paper Mill Co., Claremont, N. H.
Agawam Paper Co., Mittineague, Mass.	Willamette Pulp and Paper Co., Oregon City, Ore
Worthy Paper Co., Mittineague, Mass.	AND OTHERS.

**Wm. Cable Excelsior Wire Mfg. Co.**



No. 43 Fulton Street,  
NEW YORK,



Manufacturers of

Superior Fourdrinier Wires,	Brass, Copper and Iron Wire,
Cylinder Wires,	Dandy Rolls,
Brass, Copper and Iron Wire	Cylinder Molds,
Cloth of every description.	Best Quality of Wire Rope.

**WRITE FOR PRICE LIST.**

# WHITING PAPER COMPANY, HOLYOKE, MASS., U.S.A.

Manufacturers of

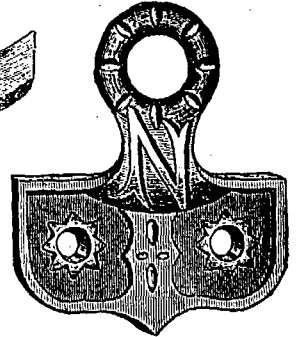
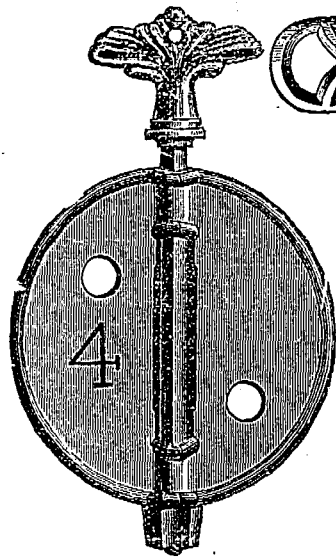
Wedding, Ledger, Bond, Linens, Bristols, Blank Book and Writing Papers.

Product, Twenty-Six Tons Daily.

Whiting's Wedding and Standard Linen for society uses. High plate and calender finish. Whiting's Standard and Linen Ledgers, the leading Papers for Official Records, Banks, Merchants and Manufacturers. Whiting's Linen Fabric, Argyle and other staple watermarks, together with many special Brands, made from the purest linen stock. Whiting's Superfine Flats, unequalled by any other make for Quality and Finish, for the uses of printers and lithographers. The Papers are highly recommended for their Uniform Quality, and are unequalled for the various characteristics required in each.

Fine Stationery Department—150 and 152 Duane Street, New York. Whiting's Standard Papers, with Envelopes to match; the most perfect of fine correspondence papers. Wedding Papers and Bristols, Mourning Goods, Visiting Cards, Papeteries, Programmes, etc.

Philadelphia House, 13 South 6th Street, where complete lines of all the above are carried in stock for the convenience of the trade. Canadian Agents, NEW ENGLAND PAPER CO., DeBresoles Street, MONTREAL. Samples sent upon application



## THOMAS DEVLIN & CO.,

Third and Lehigh Ave., PHILADELPHIA, Pa., U.S.A.

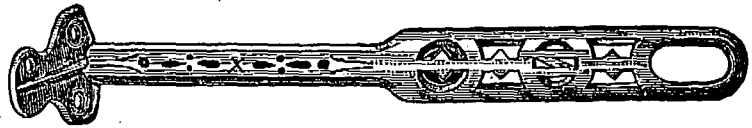
— MANUFACTURERS OF —

Tinsmiths', Saddlery, Carriage, Wagon, Trunk, Builders' and Miscellaneous Hardware.

Malleable Iron Fittings, Malleable and Grey Iron, Brass and Steel Castings to order from Special Patterns.

Tinning, Galvanizing, Bronzing, Japanning and Nickel Plating, also Fine Machine Work promptly done.

TINNING  
Grey Iron  
A SPECIALTY.



# J. & W. JOLLY

MANUFACTURERS OF

## MCCORMICK'S HOLYOKE TURBINES.

Paper Mill Machinery.

ALLEN'S "BLUE SPOT" PREVENTATIVE.

SCREENS and VATS for Paper Machines.

Rag Engines and Jordan Engines made and refilled

Bleach Boilers Fan Dusters.  
Ferry's Patent Star Dusters.

Paper Calender Rolls made and repaired.

CHILLED ROLLS.

SHEET, SUPER and WEB CALENDERS.

Suction Pumps, Stuff Pumps, Power Boiler Pumps, Suction Boxes and Plates, Pulleys, Shafting, Gearing, &c.

HOLYOKE, Massachusetts, U.S.A.

## SYMS & DUDLEY PAPER CO'Y

MANUFACTURERS OF

ENGINE-SIZED FLAT & RULED WRITINGS,  
ENAMELE AND SUPER CALENDERED

## BOOK - PAPERS.

HOLYOKE, - MASS.

# VALLEY PAPER CO.

HOLYOKE, MASS. U.S.A.

HENRY E. McRELWAIN, Treasurer.

Have you given a practical trial to our well-known brands of paper — "Commercial Bond," "Valley Linen Ledger," "Our Ledger," "French," "Old English," and "Congress" Linens? Have you seen the "Valley Superfine," "Fine Bristol" and Wedding goods? All are especially adapted for the everyday needs of the trade, are of moderate price, acknowledged merit and deservedly popular. Sample orders secure trade.

# S. WORTHINGTON PAPER CO.

HOLYOKE, MASS.

Wholesale Dealers in Flat and Ruled Writing and Coated Paper.

A full assortment of <sup>ALSO</sup> SUPPLIES for Paper Manufacturers  
Prices and Samples sent on application.

Leading Manufacturers, &amp;c.

**D. Morrice, Sons & Co.**  
MONTREAL & TORONTO.

MANUFACTURERS' AGENTS, &amp;c.

THE DOMINION COTTON MILLS CO., Montreal.—Mills at Hochelaga, Oatbrook, Mont-real, Kingston, Halifax, Moncton, Windsor, N.S.; Magee (print works).

Grey Cottons, Bleached Shirtings, Bleached and Grey Sheetings, Cantons, Bags, Drills, Ducks, Yarns, Twines, Wicks, Prints, Regattas, Printed Cantons, Damasks, Sleeve Linings, Printed Flannelettes.

THE ST. CROIX COTTON MILL, Milltown, N.B.—Shirtings, Gingham, Oxford's Flannelettes, Tickings, Awnings, sheetings, Yarns, Skirtings, Cottonades.

ALSO

TWEEDS, Fine, Medium and Coarse; Stoffes, Blankets, Horse Blankets, Saddle Felt, Glove Lining.

FLANNELS, Grey and Fancy, in all-Wool and Union; Ladies' Dress Flannels.

SERGES: YARNS.

KNITTED UNDERWEAR, Socks and Hosiery, in Men's, Ladies' and Children's.

CARDIGAN JACKETS, Mitts and Gloves.

BRAID, Fine Mohair for Tailoring, Dress Braids and Llamas-Corset Laces.

CARPET RUGS

The Whole trade only Supplied.

**Hamilton Cotton Co'y,**  
HAMILTON, Ont.,Manufacturers of  
COTTONADES, DENIMS,  
WARPS and YARNS, TWINES,  
LAMP WICKS, WEBBINGS, &c.

—AGENTS—

F. McELDERRY CO., Montreal and Toronto.

**DOMINION PAPER CO.**

100 Grosvenor St., MONTREAL.

MILLS AT KINGSLEY FALLS, P. Q.

MANUFACTURERS OF

The following grades of High-Class Papers:—  
Nos. 1 & 2 Book and Printing (Toned and White),  
No. 3 News and Printing, " "  
White Tea and Bag, " "  
Bleached Manila, Envelope, Bag and Wrapping,  
White Manila Tea and Wrapping,  
Unbleached Manila Bag and Wrapping.**THE ONTARIO COTTON CO.**

HAMILTON, - ONT.,

Manufacturers of

Cottonades, Shirtings, Denims, Tickings,  
Awnings and Ducks.Special Ducks for Agricultural Imple-  
ment Makers.DONALD FRASER, Agent, MONTREAL  
Wm. D. CAMERON, Agt, HALIFAX, N.S.  
J. E. McCLUNG, Agent, TORONTO

G. M. BLAISDELL.

G. A. BLAISDELL.

**SAMUEL BLAISDELL**  
JR., & CO.,

DEALERS IN

**Cotton and Wool**

CHICOPEE, MASS.

Branch Offices and Warehouses: Cohoes, N.Y.,  
Amsterdam, N.Y., Boston, Mass., Fall River,  
Mass., Philadelphia, Pa., Providence, R.I.We would particularly call the attention of Hosiery  
Manufacturers to our high-grade Cottons,  
selected especially for fine hosiery goods, also the  
attention of Woollen Manufacturers to our selection  
of fine long-staple Cotton for mixing with  
wool. Cotton shipped direct from any southern  
points to mills when desired.A full line of high grade cotton waste  
always in stock.Carded Cotton for Flannel and Woollen  
Manufacturers a Speciality.

Waste from Cotton Mills purchased on contract.

Leading Manufacturers, &amp;c.

**Jas. A. GANTLIE & Co.**

GENERAL MERCHANTS

—AND—

MANUFACTURERS' AGENTS.

Established 29 Years.

COTTONS: Grey Sheetings, Checked Shirtings,  
Denims, Cottonades, Tickings, Bags,  
Yarn, Twine, &c., &c.TWEEDS: Fine, Medium and Low Priced  
Tweeds, Serges, Cassimers, Doerings,  
Stoffes, Kerseys, &c., &c.FLANNELS: Plain and Fancy Flannels,  
Over-Coat Linings, Plain and Fancy Dress  
Goods, &c., &c.KNITTED GOODS: Shirts, Drawers  
Hosiery, &c., &c.BLANKETS: White, Grey and Colored  
Blankets.

Wholesale Trade Only Supplied.

13 & 15 St. Helen Street, MONTREAL  
20 Wellington St. West, - TORONTOAdvances made on Consignments. Corres-  
pondence solicited.**London Machine Tool**  
COMPANY

LONDON, - ONTARIO.

MANUFACTURERS OF

IRON AND BRASS WORKING  
MACHINERY.

L. A. MORRISON, with A. R. WILLIAMS

General Agents, Toronto

**The Caligraph,**The Standard Writing Machine,  
for SPEED, manifolding Power and  
Durability; all parts adjustable;  
never needs rebuilding. Best ad-  
apted for the French language.

Send for circulars and information to

MORTON, PHILLIPS &amp; CO.

Stationers, Blank Book  
Makers and Printers.

1755 &amp; 1757 Notre Dame Street

MONTREAL.

Agents for Quebec and Eastern Ontario.

**FULTON & MILLS,**

Dealers in all kinds of

Agricultural Implements.

Wholesale Dealers in Farm and Garden SEEDS

Proprietors of the well-known

"Manhattan Feed."

FULTON &amp; MILLS, TRURO, N.S.

**The Barber**  
& Ellis Co'y

48, 45, 47 &amp; 49 BAY Street,

TORONTO,

—AND—

823 Craig St, Montreal

**ENVELOPE**

MAKERS,

Account Book Manufacturers,  
Box Makers, &c.And Sole Agents for the well known paper made  
by THE ST. NICKS PAPER CO.

Leading Manufacturers, &amp;c.

**A. McTAVISH WATT**

REPRESENTING

Shoe and Linen Threads—

Island Spinning Co., Ltd., Lisburn, Ireland.

Rope, Twine and Fishing Lines—

Belfast Ropewalk Co., Ltd., Belfast, Ireland.

Machine Twist "Coronet," Hardash

Anthony Ward &amp; Co., Leek, England.

Woolen Cloths, Etc.—

Emmanuel Bradley, Leeds, England.

Shirts and Drawers—

A. McInnes, Merriton, Ont.

Furriers' Trimmings—

W. Montague, London, England.

Cottonades, Denims, Yarns, Wraps, Braces.

72 St. Peter St. - - MONTREAL

**MERRICK**  
**THREAD CO.**

MANUFACTURERS OF

Merrick's Best Six Cord Soft Finish

—AND—

Three Cord Satin Finish

**SPOOL COTTON,**

On Large and Small Spools.

Specially made for Boot and  
Shoe Manufacturers.

MILLS at HOLYOKE, Mass.

276 Devonshire Street,

BOSTON.

**GEO. H. LABBE & CO.**

Manufacturers and Importers of

Chairs, Rockers, Bedsteads, Bed-  
room, Parlor and Dining Room  
Furniture and Bedding.

WHOLESALE,

Nos. 443 & 445 ST. JAMES ST.,  
MONTREAL, P. Q.**ST. LAWRENCE**  
**FOUNDRY CO.,**  
OF TORONTO

ARCHITECTURAL

IRON AND STEEL WORK.

Roofs, Girders, Beams,  
Fronts, Stairs, Area Lights.

Manufacturers of FORGINGS &amp; CASTINGS

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION FOR

Builders, Machinists and Railways.  
Heavy Castings a speciality.Cast Iron, Gas, Water & Sewer Pipes,  
SPIKES and BOLTS.

Patterns and Models.

Repairs and Machining done with despatch.  
Estimates given and work executed on shortest  
notice.

262 TO 278 FRONT ST. EAST,

**TORONTO.****ENVELOPES**

STAMPED IN RELIEF COLORS

NO CHARGE FOR DIES.

THE GEORGE BISHOP ENGRAVING  
AND PRINTING CO.

169 St. James St., Montreal,

Quality Workmanship

Price Discounts on



Superior and

List and Application.

Manufacturers of all kinds of  
**Circular and Long Saws,**  
Telephone 5120. **TORONTO, ONT.**

TO  
**WATER WORK CONTRACTORS**

AND OTHERS.



We have in Stock

**CAST IRON PIPE**

From 3 to 30 Inch.

SPECIAL CASTINGS. ALL SIZES.

Can ship promptly.

Correspondence solicited.

**THE CANADA PIPE & FOUNDRY CO.**

145 to 179 William St.,  
**MONTREAL.**

**STEEL RAILS** Track Bolts, Spikes and Washers.  
**FROGS AND SWITCHES.**  
Switch, Train and Semaphore Lanterns,  
Engineering Appliances.  
**J. & H. TAYLOR,**  
16 St. John St., - **Montreal**

**JAMES ROBERTSON,**  
MONTREAL, Que.  
**JAS. ROBERTSON & CO., Toronto.**  
Manufacturers of  
**Lead Pipe, Shot, White Lead,**  
Etc., Etc., Etc.

**READY MIXED PAINT**  
FOR ALL PURPOSES.  
Retailers and Large Consumers of Paint will find it to their advantage to get quotations. Correspondence solicited.  
**WM. HOWE,**  
Lead, :- Paint :- and :- Color :- Manufacturer,  
:- **OTTAWA.**

IF YOU WANT ANY KIND OF  
**BUCCIES**  
Carts, Phaetons, Express or Farm Wagons you can save from \$10 to \$30 on each, by buying from  
**LATIMER**  
66 College Street, MONTREAL.  
Latimer & Legare, Quebec, or Latimer & Bean, Sherbrooke.  
Cash buyers, Dealer- or Livery men get "special" low prices.

The **M. LANGMUIR MANUFACTURING CO.**  
OF TORONTO, (Limited.)



(TRADE MARK REGISTERED.)

Manufacturers of

**TRUNKS, TRAVELLING BAGS and SATCHELS,**

School Bags, Shawl Straps, Hat Cases, Sample Trunks, &c.

Illustrated Catalogue and Price Lists on application.

**TORONTO, CANADA.**

**BUFFALO SEWER PIPE CO.**

Manufacturers of

Steam Pressed, Salt Glazed  
**Vitrified Drain**

AND

**SEWER PIPE**

**BLACK ROCK, :- BUFFALO, N.Y.**

**MACHINERY**  
IRON AND WOOD-WORKING.

**STEAM PUMPS** for Every Service.  
**ENGINES AND BOILERS**

Canada Machinery Agency, 345 & 347 St. James St.,  
**W. H. NOLAN, - Manager.**

*Commercial Summary.*

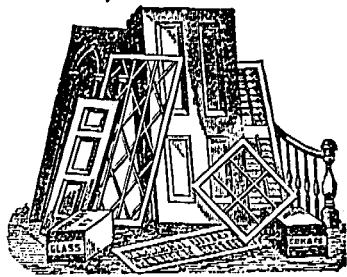
Merchants, manufacturers and other business men should bear in mind that the "Journal of Commerce" will not accept advertisements through any agents not specially in its employ. Its circulation—extending to all parts of the Dominion—renders it the best advertising medium in Canada—equal to all others combined, while its rates do not include heavy commissions.

A NUMBER of the leading banks in Ireland each recently declared a dividend of 10 per cent.

THE Central Bank of Canada is seeking for a purchaser of its remaining assets, about 1 million can be had for, say, \$50,000.

THE latest news from the steamship "Tiber," wrecked at Bird Rocks, is that she will be a total loss. The insurance on the cargo is about \$3,000. There is no telegraph station at the Bird Rocks, so that no news has yet been received of the cap-

**RHODES, CURRY & CO.**



Hard-Wood Flooring and Finish's specialty.  
**AMHERST, N. S.**

**J. A. FINLAYSON,**  
Custom House Broker,  
And FORWARDER,  
Room 5; 8 Custom House Square,  
**MONTREAL.**  
Bell Telephone 9067. P. O. Box 634

**CAMPBELL'S**  
**QUININE :: WINE**  
The Great Invigorating Tonic. Specific  
for Loss of Appetite, Indigestion  
and Spring Lassitude.  
**Kenneth Campbell & Co., Montreal**

**TO THE DEAF.**—A person cured of Deaf-  
ness and noises in the head of 23 years' stand-  
ing by a simple remedy, will send a description of  
it FREE to any Person who applies to NICHOLSON,  
177 MacDougal Street, New York.

**McArthur, Corneille & Co.**

Importers of and Dealers in

**WHITE LEAD AND COLOES,**  
DRY AND GROUND IN OIL.

Varnishes, Oils, Window Glass, Star, Diamond Star  
and Double Diamond Star Brands.  
English 16, 21, and 26 oz. Sheet.  
Rolled Rough and Polished Plate Glass.  
Colored Plain and Stained Enamelled Sheet Glass.  
Painters' and Artists' Materials.  
Chemicals, Dye Stuffs,  
Naval Stores, &c., &c., &c.

OFFICES AND WAREHOUSES:  
**310, 312, 314 & 316 ST. PAUL STREET.**  
—AND—  
**147, 149 & 151 COMMISSIONERS ST.**  
**MONTREAL.**

**T. F. MEDAL GLUE,**  
GERMAN GLUE,  
COIGNETS GLUE GELATINE,  
FINE GELATINE,  
DEXTRINE  
GLYCERINE,  
QUININE,

IN STORE AND TO ARRIVE  
**WULFF & CO.,**  
32 ST. SULPICE ST., MONTREAL.

**STORAGE** Bond or Free  
For all kinds of Merchandise.  
**TROTTER BROS.,**  
153 to 163 WATER Street,  
**MONTREAL.**

**Population**

Of the Leading Canadian Cities  
and Towns, compiled by the  
'Journal of Commerce.'

Barrie .....	5,000	Montreal ....	250,000
Belleville ...	11,500	Ottawa .....	44,000
Berlin .....	6,000	Peterboro ...	9,000
Brantford....	13,000	Pt. Hope....	5,500
Brockville...	9,000	Quebec .....	78,000
Chatham....	9,000	Sherbrooke..	9,000
Cornwall....	7,500	St. Catharines	10,500
Galt.....	7,300	St. Thomas..	10,000
Guelph ....	11,000	Stratford....	10,000
Hamilton ...	45,000	Three Rivers..	9,500
Kingston ...	20,000	Toronto.....	200,000
Lindsay ....	6,000	Woodstock ..	9,000
London ....	32,000		

**OUR TRADE**

Is done with the Large Towns.  
City People are more particular about  
Style. They want the newest Shapes;  
and the Best Values. We specially cater  
for this class of trade, and supply the  
cities with the newest ideas.

The Merchant who wants Fashionable  
Styles should buy from  
**MACLEAN, SHAW & Co.**  
WHOLESALE HATTERS,  
507 St. Paul St., MONTREAL

tain and crew, but it is probable that they escaped from the vessel. A schooner has gone from Sidney to the wreck to render any assistance necessary.

J. BENJ. DAGENAIS, contractor, of this city, has succeeded in obtaining an extension of 4, 10, 16 and 24 months from his creditors on liabilities of \$4,000.

RUSSELL ALLISON, a blacksmith of Belmont, has settled with his creditors by the simple and patriarchal method of dividing his assets equally among them.

The bankrupt stock of Radford Bros. is now being jobbed off to the trade. It has turned out cleaner than was at first anticipated, and fair prices are being realized.

A. IMLACH & Co., machinists of Renfrew, have assigned. Imlach is a good mechanic but has always been crippled for want of funds. He apparently made a living; but, of late, dull times and tight money have forced him to run behind in his payments.

WHAT next? may well be asked when a company has been organized to supply luncheons to offices to be sent through pneumatic pipes! Business men, will it is said, sit at their desks, turn a faucet and a luncheon will be delivered to order.

Upon the requisition of Messrs. Jas. Turner & Co., a meeting of the creditors of Adam Iabister & Bro., was held at the office of Mr. E. R. C. Clarkson, on the 30th of July, to consider the sale of the assets of this estate at Petrolia, which, it is alleged, was improvidently made.

The C. P. R. directors are proposing to place a new line of steamers between Toronto and this city. This year the boats on this line are overcrowded. The trip ought to be made in less time, that would attract more passengers, as the long delays at ports called at are very tedious.

**NOTICE!**

To MANUFACTURERS and AGENTS  
desiring to sell *TWEEDS, COATINGS, &c., &c.*,  
will find a Cash Buyer by addressing  
P. O. Box 84, Montreal.

N. B.—Must be cheap.

**VICTORIA STEAM CONFECTIONERY**

WORKS

**WHITE, COLWELL & CO.,**  
ST. JOHN, N.B.

Best shipping facilities to all points of Canada and West Indies

R. NEWLANDS, tobacconist, of Kingston, is endeavoring to effect a settlement with his creditors on the basis of 20 cents in the dollar. He began business some 10 years ago on a capital inherited from his father of \$4,000 in real estate, which appears to have been gradually absorbed.

MR. THOMAS WOODHOUSE, dry goods merchant, King St. E., Toronto, surprised his creditors last week by asking for an extension. He places his assets at \$85,000 and liabilities at \$69,000. The favor will be most probably granted, as Mr. Woodhouse seems to have made a favorable record.

ADAM ALLISON, grain buyer, farmer, dealer in coal and wood and money-lender of Belmont, who was reported to be absent, has made an assignment. In spite of his multifarious occupations Adam has not been a successful man; perhaps the old adage of having too many irons in the fire applies in his case.

A SUIT has been entered by Davis & Walton of Boston, through their attorneys Greenshields and Greenshields of this city, against the New England Paper Company for the sum of \$57,000 and interest. No application has yet been made to the court for a winding-up order and it is probable the matter will be settled.

THE

**CITY OF LONDON**  
Fire Insurance Co.,

OF LONDON, ENGLAND.

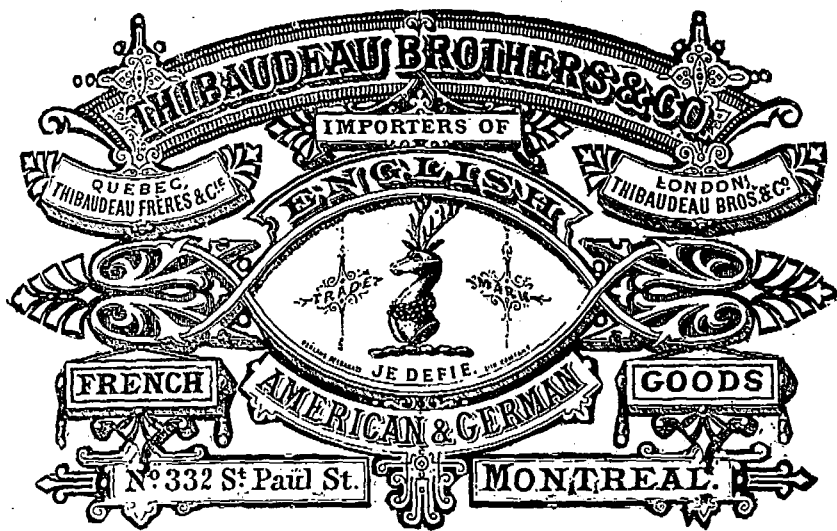
CAPITAL, - - - \$9,500,000.

Fire Risks accepted at Current Rates.

H. M. BLACKBURN, General Agent, Ontario & Quebec, Toronto

JAS. P. BAMFORD, Agent,

43 and 45 St. John Street, - - MONTREAL



**LONSDALE, REID & CO.,**  
*Dry Goods, Wholesale,*  
**SATEENS, & PRINTS**

Receive full range in newest designs, all shades; stock complete in all departments; inspection of our samples now on the road solicited.

18 St. Helen St., MONTREAL.

**FISH & CO.,**

(Successors to FISH, HYMAN & CO.)

*Importers of Havano Cigars*  
 (WHOLESALE)

33 ST. NICHOLAS STREET,  
 MONTREAL.

**HEES, ANDERSON & CO.,**  
 Window Shades,  
*Curtain Poles, Spring Rollers, &c.*  
 TORONTO, ONT.

SHOOTING and fishing parties can now enter Canada, pay duty on their equipments, and have the amount returned on proof of exportation within the next two months. A similar concession has been granted to visitors who settle in tents or cottages for the summer. Their furniture and musical instruments will be allowed a rebate of 90 per cent if exported before 10th Nov.

H. F. POIRIER, dry goods merchant of this city, whose business troubles have already been commented on in these columns, has held a meeting of his creditors at which he made an offer of 40 cents in the dollar, on time. This the creditors refused. They hold that the estate can pay 50 cents, and have given him until the 3rd proximo to make up his mind on the subject. His statement shows liabilities of \$61,000 against assets of \$43,000.

L. TRACY, formerly a stone-mason, thought he would do better as a hotel-keeper, and accordingly rented a hotel in Guelph on the first of May 1890. Unfortunately he was hardly adapted for a Boniface, and as he had no knowledge of the business to help him out, it soon became apparent that his chances of success were limited. Last May he endeavored to sell out: but without success. Now we hear of his assignment.

THE English Bank of the River Platte, head office, London, has failed, owing to Argentine troubles. The bank has a paid up capital of \$3,750,000 and reserve of \$2,000,000. It has paid 10 per cent for several years. English capital will give South America a wide berth for some time to come, and all foreign banks are likely to suffer from these failures, as well as some of those in manufacturing centres from whence large exports go to South American ports.

**Pure**  
**Oak**  
**Belting**  
 THE J. C. McLAREN BELTING CO.,  
 MONTREAL - - and - - TORONTO  
 Tel. No. 268. Tel. No. 476.

SELLING AGENTS:  
 R. HENDERSON & CO.,  
 MONTREAL.  
 J. STANBURY & CO.,  
 TORONTO.

**BEST for THE MONEY**

ALL JOBBERS KEEP THEM.

TAKE NO IMITATIONS. EVERY BAT IS BRANDED

INSIST UPON RECEIVING

"PATENT ROLL" COTTON BATS,

As they are very attractive in appearance and superior in quality, and no other bat will retail as well.

ASK FOR THESE BRANDS:

'North Star,' 'Crescent,' or 'Pearl,'

Put up in Bales or Cases in 4, 6, 8, 12 or 16 ox. Rolls.  
 Baled Goods same quality but lower prices.

HALPENNY & WASHBURN, shoes and men's furnishings of North Bay, whose first meeting with their creditors was chronicled in our last issue, have made an offer of 65 cents in the dollar, unsecured and payable in two, four, and six months. The creditors, however, require security, and have given them until the 1st proximo to obtain it. Their statement shows liabilities of \$9,500 against assets of \$3,800.

B. LAURANCE & Co., optical goods, of this city, are endeavoring to secure an extension of from 6 to 36 months, which has been agreed to by most of their creditors. Their liabilities are \$12,000 including the indirect paper liable to prove poor. Laurance himself failed in 1887 and since then has done business under cover of his brother Lionel. They did a large trade, but with a poor class of customers.

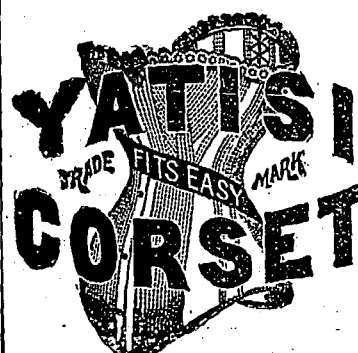
LAST February the two printing firms of Waters Bros. and A. H. Little & Co., of this city, were amalgamated under the title of Waters Bros. & Co. Each firm had been unsuccessful in the past. Waters Bros. had settled with their creditors earlier in the year at 50 cents in the dollar, while Little had failed in January 1889 and compromised at the same sum, so that their record was against them, although it was hoped that the amalgamation might do both good. Apparently it has not, for they have just held a meeting of their principal creditors at which they stated that the dull state of trade and the slowness of collections obliged them to ask for an extension. They named no particular time, and nothing was done, save to order them to make out a statement. Their liabilities are roughly placed at \$20,000 and they claim a nominal surplus of \$4,000.

**CROMPTON'S**  
**CORALINE**  
**CORSETS.**

AGENTS FOR  
 EASTERN ONTARIO,  
 QUEBEC  
 AND THE MARITIME  
 PROVINCES.

**Robertson, Linton**  
 & Co.,

*Wholesale Dry Goods*  
 Corner St. Helen and  
 Lemoine St.,  
 Montreal



C. C. CLEVELAND. GEO. F. CLEVELAND.  
**J. L. GOODHUE & CO.,**  
 Manufacturers of  
**LEATHER BELTING**

— AND —  
**LACE LEATHER,**  
**DANVILLE, - - - QUE.**

W. B. CHAPMAN & CO., Montreal Agents.

**HENRY PORTER,**  
 Tanner and Manufacturer of  
**LEATHER \* BELTING,**

Fire Engine Hose, Harness, Moccasin,  
 Lace, Busset, and

**OAK SOLE LEATHER**

OFFICE AND MANUFACTORY:  
**436 Visitation Street, MONTREAL.**

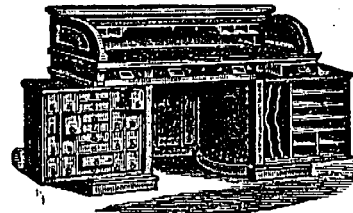
THE  
**Canadian Office and School Furniture Co.**  
 (LIMITED)

(Successors to WILLIAM STAHLSCHMIDT & Co.)

**PRESTON, ONT.**

School, Office, Church and Lodge Furniture.

Received the Highest Award given at the Toronto Industrial Fair, 1886 and 1887



ROTARY OFFICE DESK—No. 51.



THE "MARVEL" SCHOOL DESK.

Patented January 14th, 1886.

**H. NIGHTINGALE,** Montreal Representative, 7 & 9 St. John St.

JOSEPH MARCOTTE & Co., cigar manufacturers, of this city, who made an assignment on the 19th June last, have succeeded in effecting a settlement with their creditors at 25 cents in the dollar, cash. As their liabilities are \$3,600, while they can only claim assets valued at \$1,400, their estate is not worth more than this.

F. X. MARTIN, dry goods merchant, of Hull, is asking an extension of twelve months, payable in equal monthly instalments and starting on the 1st proximo. He owes \$39,000 and claims assets worth nominally \$20,000 in excess; but it is evident that he has become overstocked and that the surplus is largely unavailable.

HYMAN LEVINS, formerly a peddler, bought out the stock of Swanson Bros. at Waterville, in December 1889. He paid nothing down, but was to liquidate the cost of the stock, \$2,000, in small monthly payments. Business, however, turned out dull, he fell behind in his payments, and now he is compelled to make an assignment.

In the case of the Canada Agricultural Insurance Company, insolvent, His Honor Judge Loranger has granted the application for permission to call a meeting of creditors and shareholders for the purpose of appointing a successor to the late Mr. T. Darling as curator, and has fixed August 25th next as the date upon which such meeting shall be held.

DOUGHTY BROS., the one a tinsmith and the other a peddler, started a small general store in Warsaw about five years ago. They were then credited with about \$1,000 in capital. They have since done a fair but limited trade, and as business has been dull in that section, it has not proved sufficient to keep their heads above water. They have assigned.

The great strength and influence of the English Friendly Societies may be judged by the Conference they held on the 29th ulto. in London being a representation of 2,272,993 members and of \$80,000,000 funds. Clearly a power not to be trifled with. The chair was taken by the High Chief Ranger of the

**HUTGHISON, DIGNUM & NISBET,**

Manufacturers' Agents and Merchants,

Linens, Imported Woollens and Tailors' Trimming

SELECT CANADIAN TWEEDS,

55 Front Street West, ; ; TORONTO

— SOLE AGENTS IN CANADA FOR —

Messrs. J. N. Richardson Sons & Owdon, Belfast, - LINEN GOODS  
 Messrs. Currie, Leo & Gawn, Hawick, - - - SCOTCH TWEEDS  
 Messrs. R. Pringle & Son, Hawick, - - - SCOTCH UNDERWEAR  
 Messrs. David Mosely & Son, Manchester, - - RUBBER GOODS  
 Messrs. J. S. Manton & Co., Birmingham, - - - BUTTONS

Stock of Linens, Tweeds and Trimmings always on hand.

R. B. HUTCHISON (late Mills & Hutchison) Ed. J. DIGNUM R. A. NISBET

**DUMARESQ & CO.**

*Dry Goods Jobbers,*

Glenora Buildings, - 1886 Notre Dame Street

..... MONTREAL, .....

We are offering the following Job Lines to the Trade:—  
 Cream Seersuckers, Flannelettas, Gingham, Fancy  
 Prints, Hosiery, &c., &c.

Ancient Order of Foresters, one of the most powerful of these societies.

P. BUSSIERE, a commercial traveller for the firm of F. Hudson & Co. of this city, has left for parts unknown. It appears he has defrauded his employers to the extent of \$1,284 by selling goods for cash and pocketing the proceeds. Fortunately the firm expect to be able to recoup themselves from the proceeds of a life insurance policy for \$2,000 on a relative who died recently and bequeathed all his personal effects to the defaulter. A seizure before judgment has been taken out, and Bussiere will be call through the press as an absentee debtor.

An official investigation of the mortgage indebtedness of the United States, shows that there are in 10 States \$3,482,000,000 out on loan, averaging per State \$20,892,000 yearly interest. That we know is a low figure, it is based on 6 per cent, but any amount of money can be placed in several of these States at from 7 to 9 per cent. It is estimated that there are mortgages in the United States to the extent of \$9,000,000,000, or at the rate of \$144 per head for every man, woman and child in the United States.

The seizure of contraband liquor made at Trinity Bay is not so large as at first reported. It consists of sixty quarter casks of alcohol and three kegs and four cases of gin. It is said the schooner "Marguerite," which had the liquor on board, was lying

**ASK FOR**

And See that You Get

**"TIGER" BRAND**

*Chemically Pure*

**WHITE LEAD**

THE BEST IN THE MARKET.

MANUFACTURED BY

**Montreal - Rolling - Mills - Co'y,**

**MONTREAL, P.Q.**

Members of the White Lead Association of Canada

# APOHAQUI

Mineral Water,  
The Great *NATURAL CURE*  
— FOR —

DYSPEPSIA,  
INDIGESTION,  
KIDNEY TROUBLES,  
RHEUMATISM,  
SKIN DISEASES.

**Lyman, Sons & Co.**  
MONTREAL.

Sole Export Agents.

## JAMES GUEST & CO., Commission Merchants

— AND —  
GENERAL AGENTS,

27 & 29 St. Sacramento St., Montreal

AGENTS FOR

Geo. Sayer & Co., Cognac, France.  
Chas. Coran & Co., " "  
Auger, Fils & Co., " "  
Central Society Vineyard Proprietors.  
Wisdom & Warter, Jerez de la Frontera, Sherries.  
Warter & May, Oporto Ports.  
J. T. Wilkens, Rotterdam, Holland Gin.  
Ind Coops & Co., Burton-on-Trent, Ales.  
Siegert & Sons, Trinidad, Genuine Angostura Bitters.  
Banagher, Irish Whiskey, on the Green Banks of the Shannon.  
Eschenezur & Co., Bordeaux, Clarets, Sauterns, &c.  
Jos. Cruzol, Fils & Co., Bordeaux, Clarets, Sauterns, &c.  
Neveu, Raphael & Co., St. Hilaire, Sparkling Saurmur.  
Faye & Cople, Macon, Burgundies and White Wines.  
Royal Hungarian Government Wines, of Budapest, Hungary.  
James Watson & Co., Dundee, Scotch and Irish Whiskey.

## K.D.C. The Greatest Cure of the Age

NOT A CURE FOR ALL ILLS, but  
Guaranteed to Cure any Case

— OR —  
DYSPEPSIA *OR* INDIGESTION

(The parent of nine-tenths of all diseases) or  
MONEY REFUNDED.

To those who have not tested K. D. C. and doubt its GREAT CURATIVE POWER, if they purchase one package and use it according to directions, if not benefited we agree to refund the dollar.

One or two packages will cure ordinary cases. Six packages GUARANTEED TO CURE the WORST CASE or MONEY REFUNDED.

Sample package with our guarantee and testimonial sent to any address on receipt of 3c stamp.

**K. D. C. COMPANY,**  
NEW GLASGOW, N.S., Canada

## GORDON MACKAY & CO.

— IMPORTERS OF —

WOOLLENS and GENERAL DRY GOODS,  
TORONTO.

Represented in MONTREAL by

**A. I. MORISON & CO.,** Glenora Building

## POROUS TERRA COTTA

Is acknowledged by all Architects to be the best Material known for fire proofing buildings of all grades. It is *Vermin and Sound Proof.*

HAPANE HYDRAULIC CEMENT, guaranteed to equal any native Cement. Address,

**THE BATHUR COMPANY,**

DESBOROUGH, ONT.

for several hours in the Bay before being captured, and it is generally thought she was purposely placed in the way of being taken in order allow a larger and more valuable cargo to be landed elsewhere. By the marks on the casks it would appear that the alcohol was manufactured in Illinois and exported from Boston to St. Pierre Miquelon.

THE total accidents in Canada for the year ending with June, 1890, on the railroads of the Dominion foot up 217 persons killed and 838 injured. These are classified as follows: Killed—employees, 83; passengers, 24; all others, 110. Injured—employees 662; passengers, 54; all others, 102. Of the totals, 21 were killed and 65 injured by jumping on and off cars; 7 killed and 359 injured while coupling cars; 35 killed and 74 injured by falls from cars and engines; 14 killed and 74 injured in collisions and derailments; 117 killed and 76 injured while walking, or otherwise, on the track; while 16 killed and 158 injured are set down to "other causes."

MONTREAL CLEARING HOUSE.—Clearings and balances week ending 30th July, 1891:—

	Clearings.	Balances.
24th July 1891.....	\$1,525,317	\$168,699
25th " 1891.....	1,595,312	348,513
27th " 1891.....	1,222,120	170,372
28th " 1891.....	1,423,302	217,025
29th " 1891.....	1,504,090	285,748
30th " 1891.....	1,444,492	181,638
Total.....	\$ 8,715,633	\$1,351,995
Cor week 1890.....	\$ 8,629,626	\$1,242,186
Cor. week 1889.....	\$ 8,452,151	\$1,181,081

A COMPANY has been formed to arrange for the Atlantic passage being shortened. It proposes to found a port on the Strait of Canso. The Nova Scotia Government has granted the company eight square miles of coal land in Cape Breton and has subsidized the six miles of railway necessary to connect Terminal City with Port Mulgrave, the terminus of the Intercolonial and Canadian Pacific railways. The distance between the ter-

minal city and Liverpool is 600 miles less than between Liverpool and Boston, and 800 miles less than between Liverpool and New York, while between Terminal City and Milford Haven the distance is 940 miles less than between Liverpool and New York. This would be a saving of two days on an ocean trip.

THE fire loss of the United States and Canada during the month of May was remarkably heavy, the expensive total of \$16,644,395 being reached. The following table will show how great the May total is for 1891, compared with the same month of 1889 and 1890:—

	1889.	1890.	1891.
January.....	\$6,898,700	\$9,179,300	\$11,230,900
February.....	12,800,000	7,387,025	9,226,500
March.....	10,912,000	8,466,300	12,540,750
April.....	15,987,000	8,285,520	11,309,000
May.....	9,915,300	8,838,100	16,660,395
Total.....	\$56,513,000	\$42,156,245	\$60,967,545

It will thus be seen that the losses for the first five months of 1891 are some 40 per cent. heavier than the total for the same period of 1890. In New York City the losses from January 1 to May 30 amount to \$4,500,000. It is thought by the *Review* that out of that sum the underwriters stand at least \$3,750,000. The New York City premiums for the first half of 1890 amounted to \$3,681,282, and the total for the first half of this year will probably not exceed that sum. Allowing fifty per cent. for expenses, it will be easily seen that if no fire losses whatever occurred in the city during the latter half of 1891, very few of the local underwriters would escape losing money on the year's transactions.

### CONTROLLING ELECTRIC LIGHTS.

It is announced that an invention by Mr. Toby, of New Bedford will enable users of electric lamps to control the light as we do gas. This will remove of the most unpromising objections to this light, as the ability to diminish or increase its power will be found a great convenience, indeed a necessity in domestic use.

## COBBAN MANUFACTURING Co.

Mouldings, Picture Frames and Mirrors,  
Hardwood Mantels and Over Mantels,  
Engravings, Artotypes, Pastel Paintings, etc.

Factory & Head Office, Toronto.

148 MCGILL STREET, - - - MONTREAL  
Show Card Framing a specialty.

## MACFARLANE, MCKINLAY & CO.

Manufacturers of

## WINDOW SHADES

Shade Cloth, Spring Rollers, &c.

TORONTO - - - ONTARIO



# Canada Life Assurance Company.

ESTABLISHED 1847.

HEAD OFFICE, - HAMILTON, ONT.

Managing Director and President: A. G. RAMSAY.

Secretary: R. HILLS. Superintendent: W. T. RAMSAY

PROVINCE OF QUEBEC BRANCH:

Company's Building, St. James St., - - MONTREAL

J. W. MARLING, Manager P. Q.

# STANDARD LIFE ASSURANCE CO.

(ESTABLISHED 1825.)

Subsisting Assurances,	\$104,655,491
Invested Funds,	36,444,640
Annual Income,	4,827,524
Funds Invested in Dominion of Canada, over,	6,000,000

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:—JAS. A. GILLESPIE, Esq., Chairman; SIR ALEX. T. GALT, G.O.M.G.; E. B. GREENSHIELDS, Esq., Hon. J. J. C. ABBOTT, Q.C.; SIR JOSEPH HICKSON.

W. M. RAMSAY, Manager, Canada.

# NORTHERN ASSURANCE CO'Y

INCOME AND FUNDS (1890)

Capital and Accumulated Funds, - - - - - \$34,875,000

Annual Revenue from Fire Premiums ..... }  
 Annual Revenue from Life Premiums ..... } 5,240,000  
 Annual Revenue from Interest upon Invested Funds.. }

Head Offices:—London and Aberdeen.

Branch Office for Canada: Montreal—1724 Notre Dame St.

JAMES LOCKIE, Inspector,

Manager for Canada, - ROBERT W. TYRE.

# UNION ASSURANCE SOCIETY

OF LONDON. G. B.

Instituted in the Reign of Queen Anne, A.D. 1714.

Subscribed Capital.....£450,000 | Total Invested funds exceed.....£2,150,000  
 Capital Paid-up..... 180,000 | Annual Income..... 350,000

CANADIAN BRANCH:

Office: 55 St. Francois Xavier St, Montreal, T. L. MORRISSEY, Resident Manager

Insurance.

# PHOENIX Fire Insurance Co'y.

LONDON.

Established in 1782. Canadian Branch

Established in 1801.

No. 35 St. Francois Xavier St.

# PATERSON & SON,

Agents for the Dominion.

# SUCKLING & CO.

Trade Auctioneers,

62 and 64 Wellington St. West  
TORONTO.

We have secured the above new premises, lately occupied by Fisher & Sons; they are undoubtedly the finest Auction Warerooms in Canada, lighted and heated on the most modern approved principles.

Regular fortnightly sale of Clothing, Boots, Shoes and General Merchandise. The best opening in Canada for manufacturers and merchants disposing of surplus stocks. Liberal advances made on all kinds of merchandise consigned to them. Correspondence respectfully solicited. All transactions strictly confidential.

TELEPHONE 840.

# LEAF & CO. (Ltd.)

LONDON, ENG.,

General Dry Goods Merchants

WHOLESALE.

C. J. W. DAVIES, Representative for Canada

Nordheimer's Block, MONTREAL.



Established 1854.

# PHOENIX INSURANCE CO.

HARTFORD.

Cash Capital, - - - Two Millions.

D. W. O. SKILTON, - - - - - President  
 J. H. MITCHELL, - - - - - Vice-President  
 CHAS. E. GALAGAR, - - - - - 2nd Vice-President  
 GRO. H. BURDICK, - - - - - Secretary

CANADA BRANCH:

HEAD OFFICE, 114 St. James St., - MONTREAL

A share of your Fire insurance is respectfully solicited for this leading Company, renowned for its prompt and liberal settlement of claims.

Agencies established in all the leading Cities and Towns of the Dominion. Where unrepresented address

GERALD E. HART, Gen. Manager, MONTREAL.

FIRE.

LIFE.

MARINE.

# G. Ross Robertson & Sons

—GENERAL—

INSURANCE AGENTS & BROKERS

(ESTABLISHED 1865.)

11 Hospital Street,  
MONTREAL.

Telephone 1277.

P.O. Box 2081.

FIRE INSURANCE!

# EASTERN ASSURANCE CO.

—OF CANADA.—

Head Office. HALIFAX, N.S.

Capital, \$1,000,000

President: - JOHN DOULL, Esq., (President Bank of Nova Scotia.)

Vice-Presidents: - H. H. FULLER, Esq., (Wholesale Merchant), Halifax.

SIMEON JONES, Esq., (Brewer), St. John, N.B.

CHAS. D. COBY, Mang Director. D. C. EDWARDS, Secretary.

Agencies at all principal points in Canada.]

C. R. G. JOHNSON, General Agent,

42 St. John Street, - - MONTREAL.

THE CANADIAN

# Journal of Commerce.

MONTREAL, JULY 31st, 1891.

THE U. E. TRADE LEAGUE.

If Cobden were in these days ever "to revisit the glimpses of the moon," in order to see how far his prophecy of the early advent of free trade was being fulfilled, he would beat a hasty retreat from a scene so fatal to his reputation as a seer. Every civilised nation is drawing closer around it the cordon of fiscal protection. The logic of political economy is being

**CONNECTICUT BROWN STONE**

Established 1665.

The Middlesex Quarry Company

F. W. RUSSELL, Agt., - - - PORTLAND, Conn., U.S.A.

Refer to following buildings in U. S. and Canada :

Commodore Cornelius Vanderbilt,	- - - - - New York City
Wm. H. Vanderbilt, New York City	United St. P.O. at New Bedford, Mass.
Geo. M. Pullman, - - - - - Chicago, Ill.	Standard Life, - - - - - Montreal, Que.
Geo. H. Corliss, - - - - - Providence, R. I.	Canada Life, - - - - - Hamilton, Ont.
Jas. C. Flood, - - - - - San Francisco, Cal.	Bank of Hamilton, - - - - - " "
Etna Fire Ins., - - - - - Hartford, Conn.	Western Assurance, - - - - - Toronto, Ont.
United States P.O. at Rochester, N.Y.	Can. Bk. of Commerce.
Middletown & Bridgeport, Conn.	Freehold Loan & Sav. Co., " "
	Traders' Bank of Canada, " "

**Yarmouth Woollen Mills Co. (Lim ted.)**

- Manufacturers of -

**FINE WOOLLEN TWEEDS, PURE -  
- HOMESPUNS, YARNS, ETC. -**

Yarmouth, - - - - - Nova Scotia.

Represented by **C. J. W. DAVIES,**

Nordheimers Buildings, - MONTREAL, P.Q.

flouted as suited only for the amusement of debating societies. Principles and theories that the great advocates of free trade thought would revolutionize the world of commerce, are regarded as obsolete and unpractical. Men do not care to even consider as relevant, those arguments that forty years ago were regarded as vital and demonstrative. All that Cobden so ably reasoned out to an irresistible conclusion, is now admitted,—but the immediate contrary policy is adopted. Missionaries tell of tribes that openly accept Christianity, but in their habitations and daily intercourse with each other, are as thoroughly heathen as ever. We fancy that the conversion of England to free trade left a large number of converts with a secret reverence for the old gods of Protection. The new faith was earnestly held, while it paid, but now that there is a cloud upon its success, the hearts of the people are yearning after the old paths. There has been formed in England the "United Empire Trade League." Its reason for existence, and its objects are set forth as follows:

"The importance of developing by all possible means the Commercial relations between the Mother Country and the Colonies, and between the Colonies themselves, has now become paramount. It has, therefore, been determined to form a strong Association having this great aim in view, and uniting on a broad, popular, and patriotic foundation, all societies and persons in the United Kingdom and throughout the Empire, interested in the extension of British trade, the security of British capital, and the prosperity of British labour—whether in the factory or on the land, whether on shore or at sea, whether as employers or employed, and whether as capitalists or wage earners.

The objects for which "The United Empire Trade League" will strive independently of party considerations, are:—(a.) The furtherance of mutually advantageous trading relations amongst all who share allegiance to Her Majesty, The Queen. (b.) The advancement of the interests of British industry and commerce throughout the world."

Over 100 English M.P.'s, and 105 Canadian ones, with a large body of distinguished men, have approved this league. The founder and chief public advocate of the movement is Colonel Vincent, M.P. for Sheffield, where he defeated Mr. Plimsoll on a straight trade issue. Sheffield is a highly representative constituency. It is the core of British democracy. In no other town are the artisans so versed in political history. Their occupations allow of a general discussion being carried on while at work. Hence thousands of men and boys day by day debate the issues of the time in Sheffield workshops, with a keenness of intelligence, fullness of information, and sharpness of wit, that would, in argu-

1854. USE THE 1891.  
**E. B. EDDY CO'S**

TELEGRAPH,  
TELEPHONE  
AND PARLOR

**MATCHES**

For Over Thirty-seven Years  
the Standard and the Best, Cheapest  
and Safest.

**BRUSH MANUFACTORY.**

Painters, Mill, Household, and other Brushes of every description, also CORN BROOMS and WHISKS.

**T. S. SIMMS & CO., - St. John, N.B.**

ment, make even some ex-Cabinet Ministers their easy prey. It is therefore highly significant that such a constituency should have selected as its Member the chief representative of the U. E. League. A generation ago this town was intensely free trade. It was a Sheffield tradesman who by his "Corn Law Rhymes," did as much as Cobden's logic to repeal the Corn Laws. It was in this town that the agitation for another revolution was commenced, that was carried to success. It was there that the movement originated for the higher education of the masses, by opening a "Working Men's College." When such a community pronounces in favor of a policy, it is the weather-vane showing from what quarter is the wind blowing of English democracy. The truth is that the McKinley bill has shaken the free trade scales off the eyes of the English workman. He now sees that England's boasted free trade is an hypocrisy, for her trade is not "free," her imports are not all "free," and her exports are becoming more and more hampered in freedom by foreign duties. Now that the McKinley bill threatens to cut off a large market from English producers, they naturally enough ask: Why should we throw open our markets free to people, who will not allow our goods to enter theirs? It was said to a great chief-tain of old, that "his policy might be advantageous, but it was very unjust." This is the judgment now of the English artisans as to free imports, and the next step will be to see so much more of the injustice, and so little of the advantage, that they will be prepared to sanction the proposal of the new U.E. Trade League—which is, to place a differential duty upon all imports from foreign countries that have a McKinley element in their tariffs. Colonel Vincent declares that Sheffield has publicly endorsed that policy, and, at one of the vast gatherings that are characteristic of that town, gatherings where 14,000 men hear political discussions with the decorum of a church, gave him a mandate to proclaim their convictions to Canada. But the time is not fully ripe for so radical a change in England, where great reforms pass through long periods of gestation. Once however, convince the British at home that bread would not be advanced in price by a duty giving preference to Imperial produce, and Free Trade might be so far modified as to be confined to Imperial imports. But, before that conviction is forced upon the minds of the people, any scheme that puts them under the risk of a dearer loaf, has not the ghost of a chance to meet with popular support.

It is not Free Trade that is the faith of the mass of the English—but Free Bread. If Canada could supply Britain with the volume of wheat now sent from this continent, then a differential duty on American bread stuffs need not enhance the price of bread,—it would simply McKinleyise the English food market. If the vast harvests of the States were thus shut out from Britain by a tariff upon all United States produce, there would quickly be a change in the United States tariff in order to recover the British markets for United States produce. The capacity of our North West to meet all the food needs of Britain is undoubted. When that capacity has been developed we shall then be in a better position to ask for a preferential tariff arrangement with England than we now occupy. Meanwhile, as we are progressing to that point, it will be of service to have the English people educated up to the idea of one day having to decide,—whether they insist upon taking their supplies from us on no better terms than are given to a nation that is alien, and, in a trading sense, most hostile nation, a nation that seeks to prohibit British imports from their factories, or, whether they will not rather give us, their fellow subjects, a preference, and treat the States to a small dose of McKinley physic? Were that done the food producers of America would have as strong a word to say about the tariff as the manufacturers for whose sole benefit the McKinley bill was framed. It would also teach a lesson much needed in these days, that, after all, the element of *reciprocity* cannot prudently be ignored.

But the scope of the new League is wider than these questions. It aims to create an inter-colonial trade system; its promoters grow eloquent in picturing the enormous possibilities of Imperial trade between 350 million customers, all subjects of the Queen and Empress Victoria. If Canadians can go up and possess such a land of promise, it will be a magnificent addition to our commercial wealth. That Canada needs arousing to greater enterprise in foreign trade we have said before. The discussion of the U.E. Trade League will do Canada great service by exposing to the people the extent and richness of the mercantile opportunities afforded within the bounds of the Empire, of which this land occupies one-third the area. While however generally approving of the principle involved in this movement, Canadians will remember that they have a large trade with America, and, "it is well to be off with the old love before being on with the new." Our interests demand continuous and freer entrance to United States markets, as well as to those of the Empire. American interests demand also that the gates of our markets be kept ajar. It is a mere chimera, not worthy of discussion, to suppose a condition of trade which would involve or imply the cessation, or any serious shrinkage in the interchange of products between Canada and the United States. But it is a serious sign of the times of momentous import, that old watchwords are discredited, that the governing law of modern international trade is not the logic of political economy, but the keenest, the narrowest national selfishness. When then foreign nations are excluding us more and more from their markets, we, as part of the greatest Empire in the world, may rest satisfied that we have in our Imperial connections, not only the armed protection and the money that have been lavishly expended to advance the growth of this country, but we have in the Imperial bond the promise and the potency of such further developments in trade,

n national dignity, in political independence, as will ensure the future prosperity, and happiness of the people of Canada.

#### THE OUTLOOK FOR CHINA TEAS.

Private letters from the treaty ports confirm the cables that the condition of the tea crop in most of the districts in China is most encouraging. The Congous of 1891 are certainly equal in quantity and quality to those of last year, and probably are a little better. The Pekoes are fully up to the average, and the northern teas are reported as being far above it. These latter will this year probably go entirely to Russia, as the subjects of the Czar are ready to pay prices for them which to a Canadian buyer would seem the height of extravagance. In Russia, as in Japan and China, there are epicures ready to pay any price for choice teas. Chops running from \$100 to \$300 per pecul are not uncommon, and, occasionally, extra fine pickings command from \$10 to \$30 per pound. The governor of Formosa is credited with paying \$10 to \$20 per pound for his tea, and there are other epicures willing to pay similar prices.

The outlook for Formosan teas is as promising as that for China. The first crop is estimated at 190,000 half chests. The second will be 85,000 half-chests, (a very heavy advance on the 30,000 half-chests which formed the second crop of last year) and the third will certainly reach 130,000 and possibly 150,000 half-chests. Chinese merchants and officials all agree that the crops this year are a little larger and very much finer than ever before in the history of the island. The yield per acre fell off, owing to the unseasonable weather, but the increase in acreage fully made up for the deficiency and it is believed that the success of the crop this year will lead to an increase in the area of culture and thus to an augmented production in the future. As these teas come very largely to this continent this will be good news to the American buyer.

We must not forget that the cultivation of tea is now assuming large proportions outside of China and Japan. In British India and Ceylon teas are now produced of a quality that renders them popular in the market. The Spanish are endeavoring to raise tea in the Philippines. The Dutch are growing it in Sumatra, Borneo and Java; although owing to the tea shrub requiring moisture, good soil, and not excessive warmth, success has yet been attained only in mountainous districts. The French are experimenting in Cochin China. The quality of most of these teas is far below that of the Chinese but, owing to the antiquated and expensive methods of the latter, they can be produced much more cheaply. The Chinese still cure the leaf in small bamboo baskets over charcoal fires, as did their ancestors centuries ago, while their rivals use copper or porcelain plates, hot air, and labor-saving machinery. The Chinese object to these methods on the ground that they destroy the bouquet of the fine leaf, and that their employment would throw thousands out of work, but as the more progressive Chinese have already begun to employ them so far as the cheaper grades are concerned, it is safe to say that Western processes will prevail before long. Another drawback to the Chinese tea grower is the fact that two-thirds of them are poor men who are compelled to borrow money to raise and move their crops. This money they obtain from native usurers or the English tea exporters. Each of these charge

the farmer 10 per cent on the loan, take the crop and land as collateral, and impose the stipulation that they shall have the first choice of buying the new leaf at market rates. Naturally when the crop first comes in the money lenders hold off, and force the market down as much as possible, until there are signs of a revolt among the farmers. Then they buy as largely as they can at bottom rates before jumping the market up to keep out outside operators. It is this method of doing business that renders the Chinese tea-farmer a poor man, and it is this that gives his rival in Japan, India and Ceylon the power to undercut him in markets which would be otherwise his own.

THE BRITISH IRON TRADE.

Statistics of the export movement of iron and steel from Great Britain for the six months of the present year ending on the 30th June, show a marked decline in six out of the ten great staple lines. In pig iron the falling off amounts to nearly 44 per cent, in railway material it is 66 per cent, and in cast and wrought manufactures of the heavy metals it is over 21 per cent, as compared with the volume of export during the corresponding months of 1890; the figures, in detail, being as follows:—

	1890. tons.	1891. tons.	Increase. tons.	Decrease tons.
Pig iron.....	590,379	351,909	.....	238,470
Bars, angles, etc....	96,553	109,048	12,495	.....
Railway material....	576,019	384,548	.....	191,471
Wire.....	27,692	32,040	4,348	.....
Hoops, sheets, etc...	148,306	155,305	6,999	.....
Tinplates.....	190,860	306,206	115,346	.....
Cast and wrought manufactures.....	242,882	190,235	.....	52,647
Old iron.....	60,607	55,660	.....	4,947
Steel (unwrought)...	72,125	67,392	.....	4,733
Manufactures.....	14,249	9,365	.....	4,884
Totals.....	2,019,672	1,662,208	139,188	496,652

These figures are significant in themselves, and they become still more so when we remember that the heavy shipments made during last June in order to avoid the action of the McKinley Bill are included in these returns, although they were really made at the expense of the present months.

The large increase in the export of tinsplate is, of course, adventitious, and not in any sense the result of a trade moment. This tin was hurried into the United States purely to escape the increased duty, and it represents not only the purchases of American importers anxious to lay in as large stocks as possible, but also those plates sent out by the makers on speculation which have yet to be absorbed. On the amount of this stock depends the volume of the export demand for the coming months, and, as it is impossible to ascertain with accuracy the extent of this invisible supply, estimates as to the probable requirements of the United States during the remainder of the present year vary very considerably. The partisans of American tin plate allege that the country is fully supplied for twelve months to come, and that, by that time, the United States will be practically independent of British tin plate. Most metal merchants, however, hold that American tin plate will be a financial impossibility for years to come, until American mill-men can afford to roll 30 gauge steel as cheaply, approximately, as the British, and, as there exists an impression that the enormous stock of tin plate now in the United States consists largely of undesirable sizes, the stock of 14 x 20 cokes in the country may possibly not be as large as the McKinleyites assert, and consequently the falling

off in the volume of importations may be less than at present anticipated.

If we re-arrange the figures into shipments by countries, their respective rank as customers to Great Britain is as follows:

	Tons	
	1891.	1890.
United States.....	315,452	210,513
Australasia.....	182,428	157,873
India.....	165,468	218,233
Germany.....	94,404	193,759
Argentine Republic.....	87,406	230,283
Holland.....	74,160	146,032
Canada.....	67,966	59,158
Total tons as above.....	987,284	1,215,851
All other countries.....	674,924	803,821

These figures explain themselves readily. The heavy falling off in the exports to India and the Argentine Republic are due to the cessation of railroad construction in those two countries, and not to any increase in their manufacturing power. The reckless expenditure of the Argentine Republic has been brought to an abrupt close, and, in the case of India, lines already constructed appear to be all that are at present required. Naturally, then, their demand for railroad iron has ceased. In the case of Germany the falling off in the demand for British iron is due to the extension of the home iron industry, and its increasing ability to cope with the domestic demand. And, possibly, to the enterprise of the German founders the decrease in the exports of British iron to Holland may also be ascribed. The causes of the increase in the exports to the United States we have already shown to be largely adventitious, so that the only bright spot in the whole statement is the steady growth of the demand for British iron by Canada and Australia, in spite of their constant additions to their own manufacturing capacity. This is an indication of material progress upon the part of the two great colonies too important to be overlooked, and it is evident that the coming value of the colonial trade to Great Britain is becoming daily more recognized by the Mother Country.

THE TEACHER'S CONVENTION AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.

Though civic hospitality is an old time virtue, that of citizens at large is a modern feature. There must have been something of this kind known in very remote periods, but it was then a necessity and obligation of religion at stated times. To-day, we are constantly hearing of large gatherings of people drawn from all parts, who are the guests of a town or city. On a small scale these visits have been paid for some years by delegations of various religious bodies whose organizations involve annual or tri-ennial meetings. From these there was developed first, the great conferences held by the "British Association for the advancement of Science," which one paper ridiculed as "a huge picnic." These were so popular as to give rise to keen contests between cities for the privilege of playing host to such distinguished guests. Following this example all manner of societies were organized on a perambulatory basis. This city has been in much favor for its hospitable reception of such visitors, who, very sensibly, regard the "picnic" feature not only as a great attraction, but a source of strength to their societies. One of the largest gatherings of the kind was recently held in Toronto, where some twenty thousand school teachers, with others, officially, or by taste, associated with education, assembled to discuss the principles and methods of their profession. Pri-

vate hospitality has there been exercised probably to a larger extent than ever before known in Canada, or, in modern times, elsewhere. The most interesting feature, we may indeed say, the historic feature, of this event was that the visitors were all Americans, representing every State in the Union. Some time ago a delegation of Ontario School Trustees made a tour through the States to inspect the public schools. They came back with very small results, so far as learning anything of value went. But they learnt this, that there were in use in the United States schools songs that make their ears tingle as they listened, so virulent was the language used against the old country. Numbers of places where the revolutionary and royalist troops had come into conflict were enumerated. At the end of each verse, telling in a gasconading style of some defeat of the British, there came the chorus, "We licked them before and we'll lick them again." Young America was thus being inspired with hatred and contempt for the old land, and taught to associate patriotism with hostility to a friendly nation; a form of education which is treason to civilisation, and strangely antagonistic to the generous and high minded tone of the cultivated classes in the United States. The visit of the teachers to Canada will therefore, we hope, have a highly beneficial effect. After so magnificent a reception, which was keenly appreciated and most handsomely acknowledged, those teachers cannot but feel it their duty to eliminate such mischievous influences from the school programme. From one immense demonstration where some 1,500 children sang Canadian patriotic songs, they would learn how to inculcate and manifest intense national feeling without even an illusion to other countries; just as the warmest domestic affections may be, without any criticism of neighbors. Without entering upon the vexed question of our economic relations, it may be said, that whatever tends to promote the friendly intercourse of neighboring nations, such as the United States and Canada, has a decidedly healthy effect upon their mercantile interests. There has been a tendency in the States, in recent years, to pass such legislation in restriction of Canadian trade, as seems to have been inspired by the songs of *Bombastes Furioso* variety. Such sentiments are, we know, highly repugnant to the ruling officials, but they cannot ignore the prevailing ideas and feelings of the overwhelming mass of the electorate, imbibed at the public schools. Hence the vast importance to the business of the country of the teaching of these schools, which affects all our international relations even more directly and intimately than the more stately proceedings of diplomatists, statesmen or legislators. Sovereignty is now vested in the people, what they will is law. Noble words were said at the Convention upon the necessity of a democracy being educated. An illiterate people are even more dangerous to a State than a foolish Monarch. That from every corner of the Republic, Canada should have had guests so intelligent, so observant, so shrewd, so kindly, all devoted to the dignified and most honorable occupations associated with popular education is a happy augury for both countries. They honored Canada by their visit, we honor them for their frank and generous response to our invitation. One resolution passed by the delegate teachers reads, "That we shall carry away with us the kindest remembrances of the courtesy, generosity and hospitality of our Canadian neighbors, and that we cordially invite them to visit one and all the great cities and fertile prairies of

our magnificent State, that we may endeavor to express in acts the appreciation we so deeply feel."

With equal earnestness the business men of this country will reply, that the teachers of the States can not serve the cause of education to which they are devoted, nor further the interests of the land of which they are so proud, better than by diffusing amongst the rising generation that high respect for international comity and good will which is felt by all who are, in any true sense,—educated.

#### THE U.S. TARIFF AND FOREIGN TRADE.

The United States import and export freight returns for eight months seem to show that the McKinley tariff is not so successful in barring out foreign goods as either its friends or foes prophesied. We shall have to wait some time for more complete and detailed reports before a full comparison can be made between the different classes of imports under the old and the new tariff. The *American Economist*, which is chiefly devoted to a defence of protection, accuses the Free Traders of having "mendaciously said that the McKinley tariff was intended to destroy the foreign trade of the States." We hold no brief for free traders, we indeed doubt whether there are any in the States, in the strict sense, the Cobden Club sense let us say, but their contention is, we believe, not that the new tariff was intended to destroy the United States foreign trade, but that all such tariffs by excluding foreign merchandise, tended to diminish foreign exports. For that position much may be very forcibly argued, and the working of the McKinley tariff will either strengthen that plea, or reduce its economic force. For the eleven months of the current fiscal year, during eight of which the new tariff has been in operation, the returns show as below:

	Eleven months. 1890-91.	1889-90.	Per cent.
Imports, free.....	327,342,749	243,977,281	Inc. 34
Imports, dutiable..	444,112,253	469,898,186	Dec. 5.4
Total imports.....	771,455,002	713,875,467	Inc. 8.1
Exports, domestic.	816,217,297	793,221,564	Inc. 3
Exports, foreign....	10,674,485	11,495,770	Dec. 7.1
Total exports.....	826,891,782	804,717,334	Inc. 2.7
Total trade .....	1,598,346,783	1,518,592,801	Inc. 5.2

How far these figures were affected by the large imports brought in to save the new duties is not discernible. It is however, somewhat noticeable that the free imports have increased 83 millions under the McKinley Act, and the dutiable have only decreased 25 millions. How far these free goods consist of such articles as are admitted free, if intended to be manufactured and exported, it will be interesting to know. The total exports increased by about the same amount that the dutiable imports were decreased. Should this continue, and exports go on enlarging in same proportion to the diminution of imports, there will be something in the foreign trade of the States to puzzle the sticklers for old-fashioned ideas of political economy. But both sides would better avoid dogmatizing at present.

#### TIMBER FREIGHT RATES IN ENGLAND.

Opposition has arisen in England to the proposal to weigh certain classes of timber by scales instead of estimating its weight, and also the proposition put "at measurement," timber into a higher class—Class I instead of Class C as at present—and well attended meetings are being held to protest against the proposed change. For nearly the whole time of railroad existence, they have been carrying timber at the estimated weight of 2 tons 10 cwt, to the St. Petersburg standard, and all the usages of trade have grown up and clustered around this method of procedure so that an arbitrary change at present would be most perplexing and disastrous to many. It is argued that the present system does no injustice to the railways, indeed that if anything, the existing method works against the timber and lumber merchant, and that the changes proposed would seriously injure the trade without benefitting the railroads. The protest is likely to be heard in Parliament.

SHEEP FARMING.

The extraordinary development of sheep farming in Montana is suggestive of the possibilities of this enterprise in Canada. In 1877 the number of sheep in that State was 79,788, last year there were 1,155,116. The mutton finds a ready sale, and realises a satisfactory per centage on cost of grazing and tending the flocks. Were the right breeds selected and due care taken the English market would be open for large importations of Canadian sheep. In another State, much nearer to us in many of its conditions, the farmers have gone into sheep farming and found the profits from wool to be excellent. We give figures furnished to the *Dry Goods Chronicle*, which our farmers can test and compare with local results. The notion that for success in raising sheep large flocks are necessary is not the experience of English graziers, whose farms are worked on the 'mixed' plan. Of course if raising sheep for their meat and wool is exclusively followed there needs to be large pastures and extensive flocks, and lands unfit for grain or root crops can be utilised for raising sheep on a large scale, the rental of such land is low, as in certain districts in the south and east of the old country, as well as on a smaller scale in one of the central counties. The statistics below come from Lawrenceville, Pa. We submit them simply for consideration, to excite more attention to what, we believe, may become a large industry in Canada:

Mr. S. S. Califf had—	
224 lbs unwashed wool at 22c.....	\$49 28
34 lambs at \$3.25.....	110 50
<hr/>	
Total receipts.....	\$159 78
Dr. To 8 tons of hay \$5.....	\$40 00
16 acres of pasture at \$2.50.....	40 00
	<hr/>
	80 00
<hr/>	
Net profit.....	\$79 78
Whole number of sheep 34 at \$5.....	170 00
Mr. Vosbinder sold us 87 fleeces.	
541 lbs unwashed at 22c.....	119 02
He has 75 lambs worth \$2.50.....	187 50
	<hr/>
	\$306 52
Dr. Cost of keeping 87 sheep 1 year at \$2.....	174 00
	<hr/>
Net profit.....	\$132 52

Mr. Vosbinder's lambs were later than Mr. Califf's, consequently the difference in price. Five dollars is the average value of sheep in this section, but of course this figure does not represent the value of blooded bucks, of which nearly every farmer has one, worth from \$20 to \$50.

We have shown these figures to quite a number of our wool growers, and they generally agree with the above. A number thought Mr. Califf estimated his pasture land too high, but all agree that \$2 to \$2.50 will cover the yearly cost of keeping a sheep.

How about losses? Mr. Califf lost four lambs. Mr. Vosbinder eight, none of which are included in the above statement. Neither lost any sheep during the year. Now, if the Australian can stand a loss of 23½ per cent from last year's prices, and pay 11c per pound, we are inclined to think the average wool grower can hold his own for the present.

TORONTO AND ITS RAILWAY STATIONS.

The rate payers of Toronto, irritated by the increasing rate of taxes have for some time past voted down every money bill except one. The last one submitted met, however, with more favor, but as only about 3,600 votes were polled, the abstention of rate payers is highly significant. The result of the vote is that the city is now enabled to spend \$300,000 in securing the site for a grand central union railway station, the Canadian Pacific Company secures a satisfactory eastern entrance, and overhead bridges will be erected to carry the traffic to the water front over the tracks. It is announced that work on the Esplanade will commence forthwith, and will be pushed with vigor until the eastern route of the Canadian Pacific is in operation. This will shorten the time-distance between this city and Toronto by nearly an hour, by avoiding the tedious round-about road by Toronto Junction. The fight to secure this has been prolonged, and at times, apparently a hopeless struggle. Too much praise cannot be given the Mayor and Board of Trade and other citizens who have so ably and with so much determination upheld the interests of Toronto and the rights of the people to more ready and safe access to the shores of the bay.

A DIFFICULT POINT IN LIFE INSURANCE.

J. B. Berry took out a \$5,000 policy in the Masonic Life Indemnity Company, and some time afterwards committed suicide by hanging. The company refused to pay, upon the ground that the policy itself declared that it would become void if the insured should destroy his own life. Judge Caldwell, of Kansas City, overruled this plea, and directed payment of the policy, upon the ground that this clause in the policy was itself void, because there is a law in Missouri which provides that "in all suits upon policies of insurance on life hereafter issued by any company doing business in this State, it shall be no defence that the assured committed suicide, unless it shall be shown that the assured contemplated suicide at the time he made his application for the policy and any stipulation in the policy to the contrary shall be void." It seems to us that the decision of the Judge was righteous, sound in equity, as well as law. Suicide is not infrequently the natural outcome of some disease which has befallen a victim, for which he has no responsibility. Extreme nervous depression from sunstroke or a fever, or from some accident, will occasionally develop suicidal tendencies that lead to a fatal ending. Why then should a policy be vitiated for what the insurer could not foresee and could not control? Take the case of the late Lord L., one of the noblest of nobles, very powerful in mind and frame, an athlete in both, jovial in temper, happy in his family, eminent for his piety, and sound sense—yet, when old age was coming on, his brain collapsed, and he died by his own hand. On what ground that would bear scrutiny would an insurance company be justified in forfeiting a policy on such a life? This, and other difficulties that are sought to be provided against by special clauses in policies, should be governed by the broad, equitable principle, that unless fraud entered into the contract when made, or some form of fraud was the determining cause of the amount of the policy being prematurely claimed, the liability of the insuring company should stand.

NOT CARELESSNESS.

An idea as to what opinions some practical men have as to what is, and what is not carelessness in the management of a steam boiler, is furnished by evidence recently given by an expert engineer, when under examination in regard to a boiler explosion. He was asked, "How did the explosion occur? Was it on account of carelessness?" He replied "No, there was no carelessness about it. The boiler was simply worn out." So that running a worn out boiler, liable to explode any day and to kill a few dozen people, was not carelessness in the sworn judgment of an engineer! Probably he thought it showed carefulness. It certainly proved that more care was taken to create a terrible risk than to avoid it, and that carefulness over a few dollars caused criminal carelessness about human life, as do most boiler explosions.

ELECTRICAL POWER FROM A DISTANCE.

The remarkable advances being made in the transmission of electrical power to a distance will have a wonderful effect in developing this agency, both for lighting and force. The problem at one time was regarded as extremely insoluble as to the mode by which power could be sent without enormous waste to any distance. Now it is found that power can be transmitted with a small loss over ten miles. The utilisation of water is thus largely increased for generating electricity. In Canada this is of the highest moment as there are so many places that will be able to secure their supply of lighting and power from adjacent water falls or dams easily made for this purpose. At Montier in France a paper mill is operated by power produced over 3 miles distant, and in Canada we are arranging for a longer distance transmission of force.

GAS AND SMOKE PREVENTION.

At Manchester, England, the gas works are worked by the corporation, and there is a likelihood of gas being supplied at cost for furnace heating. The absence of smoke is the attraction of this fuel. A scientific paper expresses the opinion that the time is near when men will wonder why we subjected ourselves to the waste, cost and annoyance of using solid fuel.

## OTTAWA NOTES.

The Budget debate was closed early in the morning of 29th inst., the amendment of Sir Richard Cartwright being defeated by a vote of 88 yeas to 114 nays. Five supporters of the Government, three opponents, and two waverers were absent. The Tarte-McGreevy investigation continues to disclose further evidence of the extreme looseness in the Public Works Department, and that contractors, after securing enormous alterations in contract specifications, made profits wholly inconsistent with efficient protection of the public interests. Probably the most offensive evidence yet given was the testimony of Mr. Langevin, C.E., who was employed on the works at Quebec, and by Mr. Arnoldi, Mechanical Engineer of the Public Works Department. Mr. Langevin, with most discreditable flippancy avowed that he had approached contractors in order to secure money to assist in his father's electoral campaign. Mr. Arnoldi admitted ownership of a vessel used in departmental work, for the use and maintenance of which he received payments. He also, with a nonchalance that amazed the Committee, declared that he had been in receipt of numerous presents from persons doing business with the Government. He has been suspended. The Government has very properly and promptly, followed the advice recently given them by this journal, by making the attendance of the Civil Service staff to conform much nearer to the ordinary business hours of a business firm.

## WHALEBACKS.

The safe arrival of the first vessel of the new form of freight steamer at Liverpool is an event of no slight import to the Canadian carrying trade. This vessel sailed direct from Duluth to Liverpool with grain without once breaking bulk. These steamers are called "whalebacks," because of their peculiar construction. They look to us, in form more like a cigar case, with narrow ends, and rounded sides, made to rest comfortably in the pocket. The registered tonnage of vessels on the Great Lakes is in excess of those engaged on the Atlantic and Pacific coasts. To meet the growing demands of the enormous inland navigation trade, vessels have been growing in size until the

limit was reached possible to pass through our canals. That one such vessel has crossed safely to Liverpool does not prove that the old style of freight carrier is doomed, but it certainly seems to foreshadow a revolution in the building of vessels exclusively to be used for Western freight bound to Europe. A description of the "Whaleback" by *Scientific American*, reads: These vessels are built both as tow barges and as steam propellers. The first boat of the fleet, the tow barge "101," a craft of 437 tons registry and 1400 tons carrying capacity, excited ridicule among lake vessel builders, but her cost was only \$45,000, and in two seasons she has netted her owners over \$70,000, in the face of active competition. This boat was built in the summer of 1888, and was immediately denominated "The Pig" by vessel men—a name that clings to all of her kind. The first steam propeller, the Colgate Hoyt, was built in the winter of 1880-90, and has been in successful commission during the season of 1890 in the ore, grain and coal carrying trade between Superior and Lake Erie ports. She carries 2,800 tons of iron ore on a 15 foot draught, and readily makes 12 miles an hour with a tow barge in charge carrying 2,400 tons. The Joseph L. Colby, launched Nov. 15, is a smaller vessel than the Colgate Hoyt, being designed for passage through the Welland Canal and St. Lawrence river to Montreal. Her dimensions are as follows: Length over all, 265 feet; width of beam, 36 feet; depth of hold, 22 feet. All steamers of this pattern will be built 38 feet beam and 24 feet depth of hold. The tow barges 102 and 103 are of 1,132 tons registry and 3,000 tons carrying capacity; the tow barges 104, 105, 107 and 109 are each of 1216 tons registry and 3,300 tons carrying capacity. The Colgate Hoyt is registered at 1,008 tons and 3,000 tons carrying capacity, with a speed of 15 knots per hour on 800 horse-power. The statement will be understood when it is said that the fine steamers on the lakes of 1,800 tons registry, 15 knots speed and 3,000 tons carrying capacity, require 1,600 horse-power for their work. The "whalebacks" are all built upon the same pattern. They are round decked, flat bottomed and ended up like the pointed end of a cigar. The wheel houses on the tow barges is in a mere turret, and the men's quarters (it takes five to man one of them) are under the wheel house. On the steamers the cabin and wheel houses are set up on three turrets. These are the peculiarities that make of these boats a complete revolution in ship building. There is no ponderous bulk above the water to catch and fight the sea in a storm. The water washes over them, not against them. The round deck may make of them the most formidable naval vessel ever built. The flat bottom may make of them famous river boats.

# 10%, 12%, 13%

## IN :: MONTHLY :: PAYMENTS.

**MAY-MAZEPPA STOCK.** Price, \$1.25 PER SHARE. Regular dividend 1 1-4 per cent monthly; paid since June \$110,000 in dividends. April dividend, \$12,500.

**BATES HUNTER SHARES,** par \$1; price 70 cents per share. Monthly dividend equal to 1 per cent on price. APRIL DIVIDEND, \$7,500.

**SAN MIGUEL CONSOLIDATED GOLD MINING COMPANY,** GENERAL BENJ. F. BUTLER, President; shares, par \$10.00. Price, \$6.00 per share. DIVIDEND MONTHLY, 5 CENTS PER SHARE—10 PER CENT. PER ANNUM ON PRICE OF STOCK.

Send for Information.

All Dividends by Check.

### **COLORADO MINING INVESTMENT CO'Y**

**JAMES GILFILLAN,** - - Treasurer.

(Ex-Treasurer of the United States),

**AMES BUILDING, - BOSTON**

The traffic returns of the Grand Trunk Railway for the week ending July 25th, 1891, show an increase of \$26,544 over the corresponding week of 1890.

### Financial

MONTREAL, Thursday Evening,

July 30th, 1891.

It looks as if the Bank of England were regaining its control of the market, and, as if, as soon as it can move with effect, it will do so in the direction of higher rates. The Exchequer has to repay the money it borrowed to meet the dividend payments, and outside supplies will be further reduced, if as is expected, Mr. Goschen should decide to borrow in the open market to strengthen his balance at the Bank. The increase in private deposits and the augmentation in banker's balances makes it necessary for the Bank of England to maintain a larger reserve of gold than usual, and in view of the demand for gold from Germany, the prospective demand for the United States, and the financial difficulties at home, it is not to be wondered at that, as soon as possible, the directors will take steps to protect their stock of gold. Street lenders in London are therefore unwilling to lock up money at present rates, and it is well that they are; for the more cautious they are now, and the less risk there will be of any stringency later on. Interest during the week has been concentrated on silver. Portugal requires about eight million ounces, and the loan to provide for it has already been contracted for. In order to prevent any rise in value considerable ingenuity has been displayed. Exports to India have been stopped by keeping values in London 3d. per ounce above the parity of exchange, so that remitters

C. J. McCuaig,  
Toronto.

B. A. MAINWARING  
Montreal.

# McCuaig & Mainwaring

Of Montreal and Toronto,

## Real Estate

AND

Investment Brokers.

Debentures for Sale.

Money to Loan.

— Owners of —

## MONTREAL ANNEX

Bell Telephone 2433.

147 St James St., MONTREAL

have been forced to buy council drafts or 4 per cent rupee paper instead; but, in spite of this expedient, further supplies must be obtained from America, and the efforts of bankers are now directed to the securing of silver certificates in New York at as low a price as possible.

In this market money continues easy at 4@4½ for call loans, and 6@7 per cent. for mercantile paper. In London the street rate is 1½ per cent., with the Bank rate at 2½ per cent. In New York money is at 2 per cent. The sterling exchange market is slightly lower. We quote sterling sixties at 9½@9¾ and 9¾@9⅞ Cables 9½@10. Posted in New York \$4.85 and \$4.87. Actual rates \$4.84½@4.86½ and \$4.86½@4.87½. Brazilian milreis 30c. France, lung 5 2½, short, 5.18½. New York funds 1-32 dis. @ par between banks, and ¼@¼ premium over the counter. The local stock exchange has been dull and inactive all week, and the volume of sales is extremely small. A limited business for investment, and a little speculation is all that can be reported.

Banks.	No. Shares.	Highest price.	Lowest price.	Average price this week last year
Commerce.....	337	130	129½	128½
E. Townships....	8	140	140	....
Merchants.....	45	149½	149	146½
Montreal.....	19	222½	222	230
Ontario.....	30	114	114	....
Peoples.....	6	99½	99½	100½
Quebec.....	20	121	121	....
Toronto.....	14	221	221	219
<i>Miscellaneous.</i>				
Gas.....	128	210	209	210½
N. W. Land.....	700	79½	78½	80½
Pacific.....	1,316	80½	80½	82½
Richelieu.....	58	59½	58½	61
Street Railway....	58	185	184	195
Do (New stock)..	25	182½	182½	....
Telegraph.....	23	105½	105½	99½

### MONTREAL WHOLESALE MARKETS.

MONTREAL, THURSDAY EVENING,  
July 30th, 1891.

In spite of the unfavorable weather, it seems generally conceded that the wheat crop of the North-West will be exceptionally large. In fact, thirty millions of bushels are anticipated in some quarters. In Ontario it seems certain that crops will be above the average, and, in this province, the unusually large fruit crop has fully made up for any deficiency in the hay harvest. This favorable outlook has naturally had its effect upon trade. Although the movement at the moment is dull and restricted in many lines, in all there is a feeling of confidence in the future. In dry goods, despite the complaints of the scarcity of

money, a fair volume of trade is reported. Canadian manufacturers speak well of the outlook, and some of the more fortunate are well stocked with orders ahead. In groceries the same hopeful feeling prevails. Sugars continue scarce, although the refineries are striving to overtake the demand. Teas are in a solid position, and the general impression is that the country is bare of goods, and that the fall demand will be a brisk one. In iron and hardware the usual mid-season lull is reported, but tinplates are the only staple displaying any signs of weakness. Chemicals are strong, and in some lines prices have advanced in England, where the Leblanc Union seems to be gathering strength. Fruit is active but cheaper, owing to heavy receipts. Fish are scarce, and supplies well taken up. Butter and cheese are both strong, and the factory-men seem to hold the key of the position in their hands. Hog products are higher, in sympathy with the advance in Chicago. Oils are quiet, and cement is weak, owing to heavy receipts and a curtailed demand. Wool is in good shape, and mill-owners speak well of the future. Hides remain unchanged, and leather displays increased activity although at unchanged rates. In fact, the trade position generally is one of confidence in the future.

**BUTTER AND CHEESE.**—The butter market still remains firm and values are far too high to permit of export to Great Britain. Factory-men are perhaps a little more ready to meet buyers, but at 19½c@20c for creamery, only the ordinary domestic demand can be counted upon, and consequently the business transpiring is purely of a local character. Advices from Bristol announce that a further advance has taken place, and finest grades must be quoted fully 4s higher. Irish markets are small, and quickly cleared at full prices. Prices on spot are:—Finest Waterfords and Limericks, 90s@94s; fine do., 84s@88s. The imports of butter from the United States and Canada into Liverpool up to the 14th inst, were 80,941 packages or a decrease of 70,340 packages from the figures of last year. Cheese remains quiet; factorymen in the country being firm in their ideas. Exporters talk lower prices, but for finest white 8½c would be paid and colored maintains its position at 8½c@9c. Poor goods are being worked off at 8c@8½c, while grades close to finest command 8½c. The cable is unchanged at 44s. In London there seems to be a certain amount of confidence in the present prices of Canadian and American cheese, although buyers content themselves with satisfying immediate wants only, and the market has more tone in it. A fair quantity of New Zealand is on the market, and offering at 44s to 46s, with a very quiet trade. The trade for English cheese is rather better, more enquiry and latest arrivals showing distinct improvement in quality. During the week sales were made at Ingersoll of 375 boxes at 8½ and 732 boxes at 9c. At Belleville 430 boxes white sold at 8½c, 45 at 8, 9-16c and 165 at 8½; 260 boxes colored at 8½c and 190 at 8, 13-16c. At Woodstock the sales were 400 boxes colored at 8½c, and 1,185 boxes at 9c. The bidding was brisk, but buyers were evidently reluctant to pay outside prices. The exports of the week from New York were 53,037 boxes and the total imports into Liverpool from the U. S. and Canada to the 14th July were 1,059,256 boxes, a decrease of 154,887 boxes from the figures of last year.

**CATTLE.**—The first sale of Canadian store cattle for some weeks was that of the 430 head of cattle ex the *Crimona* at Aberdeen. About \$3@5 per head was lost by the importers, as prices have fallen in the North owing to scarcity of feed.

**CEMENT.**—No further arrivals of importance are reported but stocks are very heavy, and in face of the poor demand prices are necessarily weak. We quote English cement nominally at \$2.30@2.45; Belgian at \$2.25@2.35 and German, in large casks, at \$2.65@2.80; but with 30,000 barrels of English on hand, and no demand, an effort of \$2.20 for a round lot

"IMITATION IS THE GINGEREST FORM OF FLATTERY"  
THAT THE GEM FREEZER IS RECOGNIZED AS THE BEST IS PROVEN BY THE WAY OUR COMPETITORS ARE IMITATING ITS GOOD QUALITIES, AND USE IT AS THE STANDARD OF COMPARISON WHEN TRYING TO SELL THEIR OWN GOODS.

*The Gem Freezer*  
*The Best in the World.*

WE ONLY CLAIM A DOUBLE ACTION FOR THE GEM FREEZER BECAUSE IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO GET MORE THAN TWO MOTIONS FROM ANY SYSTEM OF GEARING IN USE AT PRESENT IN ANY FREEZER.

WE MAKE NO CLAIMS THAT CANNOT BE FULLY PROVEN.

*The Gem Freezer*  
*The Best in the World.*

DO NOT BE IMPOSED UPON BY THOSE WHO MAY TRY TO SELL YOU OTHER FREEZERS BY TELLING YOU THEY ARE "JUST AS GOOD" OR "JUST THE SAME AS THE GEM." INSIST ON HAVING THE GEM AND IF YOU CANNOT GET IT FROM YOUR REGULAR JOBBER, WRITE TO US AND WE WILL TELL YOU WHERE YOU CAN GET IT, OR QUOTE YOU PRICES AND DISCOUNTS.

*The Gem Freezer*  
*The Best in the World.*

MANUFACTURED BY  
AMERICAN MACHINE CO.,  
LEHIGH AVENUE & AMERICAN STREET, PHILADELPHIA.

JOHN H. GRAHAM & CO.,  
SOLE MANUFACTURERS AGENTS, 113 CHAMBERS ST., NEW YORK.

would probably be accepted. Fire bricks are dull and slow at \$17.50@23 per 1000 ex ship.

**DRY GOODS.**—Remittances are again a subject of complaint in dry goods circles, and the reason given that the farmers are too busy haying and at harvest work to come in and pay their bills, while plausible enough, is hardly satisfactory to suppliers who have notes to meet. Renewals are again asked for in large numbers and the weaker houses are pushed to their wit's end to finance. Still the feeling is a hopeful one. Bar accidents, the crops should be good. In spite of the rainy, unfavorable weather in the North-West which may possibly delay the ripening of the grain until the danger of damage by frost becomes an important factor, most merchants have faith in an enormous yield—some enthusiasts putting it as high as 30,000,000 bushels—and throughout Ontario, the crops will be large. In this province the fruit crop is exceptionally abundant and prices are good. The result is that the country districts are doing well and sooner or later their prosperity will make itself felt in dry goods circles. In fact merchants generally feel that the corner of bad times will shortly be turned, and although (as usual in between seasons) there is very little doing at the moment, the outlook for the fall trade is brighter than for some years past. The city trader proper suffers, of course, from the absence of a number of citizens on their annual vacations, but suburban traders report a steady satisfactory trade and one much better than last year. Canadian manufacturers are in good spirits over the prospects; as they feel that any change in prices must be upward. Competition has been so keen that prices have long since reached rock bottom and as production is now well within bounds there is an undercurrent of confidence in the future.

**FISH.**—The supply is short in some lines like dore, which are very scarce just now; but mackerel are coming in plentifully and in excellent condition as the schools have just struck in on the Maritime Province shores. We quote B. O. salmon 15@16c. Halibut 10@12c. Mackerel, swordfish, bluefish, weakfish, bouita, striped bass and seabass 10c. Trout, whitefish and dore 7@3c. Haddock and cod 5c. Lobsters 15c. Black bass 8@10c. Pike 6c. Salt fish are quiet and unchanged. Some green cod are now coming in at 5@5½c. B.O. salt salmon are scarce. Stocks are very light and will likely continue so until the new pack comes in next September. We quote as follows:—British Columbia salmon in barrels \$12, in half barrels \$6.25. Labrador \$15 in



—THE—  
Nova Scotia Cigar Manuf'g Co., (Ltd.)  
Incorporated 1891.  
69, 71 & 73 Buckingham Street,  
HALIFAX, N.S.

Directly imported "Porto Rico"  
tobacco manufactured into high grade  
Cigars a specialty.  
Send for Samples.

## MUNN'S Pure BONELESS CODFISH

In 2-lb. Bricks.  
Packed in Boxes, 12, 24 & 48 lbs.

This Fish is Cut from the Largest Newfoundland  
Codfish, and quality is unsurpassed.  
Apply early.

**STEWART MUNN & CO.**  
22 ST. JOHN ST.,  
MONTREAL.

brls, \$8 in half barrels. Mackarel \$20 per brl,  
\$10 in half brl. \$1.50 per kit. No. 1 Labrador  
herring \$4.50 per barrel, \$2.50 per half barrel.  
Halibut \$5 in half brls. Salmon trout \$4.50  
in half barrels. White fish \$5. Green cod  
\$5.50 in 200 lb barrels. Haddock \$5. No  
finnan haddies in the market but canned finnan  
haddies are selling at \$1.40 per dozen and \$5.50  
per case. Smoked herrings 16½@17c per  
box. Boneless cod 6c@6½ in 14 lb boxes and  
6½@7c in 5 lb boxes. Boneless fish 4@5c per  
lb in boxes same size.

**FRUIT.**—The fruit market is dull and lower  
owing to exceptionally heavy arrivals. Potatoes  
have poured in until we quote 75 cents for  
new as the ruling figure. Western peaches  
of poor quality have come in by the carload  
until they are difficult of sale at 90@1.50 per  
basket, and the arrival of five carloads of  
tomatoes broke prices from \$1.50 per box down  
to 45 cents. The raspberry crop of this province  
promises to be an exceptionally large one and  
the smaller farmers, to whom this means simply  
their children's labor, will do well. We quote  
70c@90c per pail. Bananas are very plentiful  
and only in slack demand. As a result, we  
quote yellows at 50c@1.00 per bunch, and  
choice red at 75c@1. Blueberries are scarce  
and high. Values rule at \$1.25 for small boxes  
and \$2.50 for large, as the Saguenay crop has  
not yet come in. Water melons plentiful at  
20c@25c. Black currants in good supply at  
30c@40c per gallon and 90c per pail. Red  
currants are scarce and dear and very few can  
be got even at 90c@95c per pail. Oranges and  
lemons are unchanged. We quote Messina  
oranges at \$3@3.50 for boxes and lemons at  
\$4@4.50.

**FURS.**—At last the tide seems to have  
turned for mink. Latest reports establish the  
fact that neither in London Leipzig nor New  
York can there be found any reserve stock of  
this fur. The low prices of many years back  
accumulated a reserve of mink that kept prices  
down; but the increase in demand has swept  
this away and we may now safely look forward  
to an increase in mink values.

**GRAIN AND FLOUR.**—The local grain market  
remains dull and quiet. No business of any  
importance is recorded but corn has advanced  
owing to the increased firmness in Chicago.  
We quote No. 2 hard Manitoba \$1.10@1.12;  
No. 3 do, 90c; No. 2 Northern, \$1.01@1.03;  
feed do, 70c; peas, 90c per 66 pounds in store,  
91c afloat; Manitoba oats, 51c; Upper Canada  
do, 53c per 34 pounds; corn, 82c duty  
paid; feed barley, 50c@58c; good malting

do.; nominal. A fair trade in flour is doing  
although the market displayed less activity  
during the close of the week. Some enquiry  
is again noted for export and, as millers seem  
disposed to do business, it is expected some  
transactions will result. In a jobbing way  
strong bakers' sells at \$5@5.25 and straight-  
roller at \$4.90@5. Oatmeal is quiet and un-  
changed. In the West wheat has been excited  
over the news from Constantinople about the  
Russian crops. Statements are made that the  
winter wheat is ruined and that spring sown  
promises poorly, but conservative cables  
report that while the shortage of the rye crop  
in Russia must curtail wheat exports from  
that country, it will certainly not prevent them  
altogether, as reported by the American consul  
at Odessa. It is also said that the German  
crops promise a deficiency of 28 millions of  
wheat and 17 millions of rye. These statements  
in regard to the foreign shortage are in  
harmony with the brisker demand in Chicago.  
Offerings of cash grain are all eagerly accepted  
and New York shippers, who have contracted  
for freight room ahead, complain that they  
cannot get wheat fast enough. On the other  
hand the continued large receipts, the fine  
weather and the favorable reports of the spring  
wheat form a powerful argument for the shorts  
and the market is in dubious condition. Corn  
is generally easier but very nervous. The  
shorts seem to have covered very generally  
and receiving houses are free sellers. Advices  
from London say that English wheats are 4d  
lower on the average London price. The  
country markets are firmer. Foreign wheats  
are firmer for all sorts. At Liverpool foreign  
wheats are 1d per cental higher. Lessening  
shipments of American, Indian and Russian  
has caused a tendency in favor of sellers. Oats  
are 2d lower. Corn is steady. At Liverpool  
the quotations are 1d per cental dearer. The  
prices of barley are in sellers' favor. Beans,  
peas and rye are a shade dearer. At Wednes-  
day's market English wheats were scarce and  
were held for 6d advance. Foreign wheats  
were firm, especially Australian. Flour was  
in good request. Corn was 3d dearer. Beans  
and peas were steady. Grinding barley ad-  
vanced 3d.

**GROCCERIES.**—The short supply of sugar is  
still a subject of complaint among the trade.  
The refineries are unable to cope with the  
demand although they are turning the sugar  
out as fast as they can. Customers are only  
getting part of their orders and it looks as if  
it will take some time yet before the refineries  
will get abreast of the demand. In the meantime  
we quote granulated at 4½c, factory prices,  
with 4 cents for the lowest grade of yellow.  
One small lot of the latter is still selling at  
3½c, but it is a heavy wet sugar and no criterion  
of value. Teas are in fair demand. Advices  
from Japan show a firm demand at good prices.  
In fact prices are higher, while the quality of  
the crop is considerably below that of last  
season at this time. The demand, as yet, is  
principally for low grades but enquiries for  
better teas show an absence of really good  
qualities from present offerings, although the  
total settlements are already over three million  
pounds in excess of this time last year, and  
shipments to this country are 5,426,658 against  
3,386,689 lbs at last July. Tea letters from  
Foochow read as follows:—Congous.—Austra-  
lian buyers have been busy filling their orders  
for shipment per first steamers, and a fairly  
large business has resulted; the teamen being  
willing sellers of all but the lower grades.  
Paklins.—A small business has been transacted  
at the decline noticed in our last. Paklums.  
—The teamen have been willing sellers of  
medium kinds at taels 18c@21c short, but at  
the close these sorts are in small supply and  
it is difficult to match purchases. Fine to  
finest kinds have been taken to a small extent  
at previous rates. Pan Yongs.—In the early  
part of the interval a few of the crack chops  
were settled at taels 29@32½ short, there  
seems however to be but little demand for fine  
to finest kinds, and very good value is obtain-  
able at taels 19@28 short. Large sales of  
common to medium kinds from the lower  
country districts have been made at taels 12  
@18 short. Sar Yunes, Yow Kai, &c.—A  
small business has been done at irregular but  
generally easier rates for medium kinds, but  
the finer kinds have brought full prices, say  
taels 19@21 short. Sney Kuts, Yung Hows  
and Toong Hing Tong. Common to good

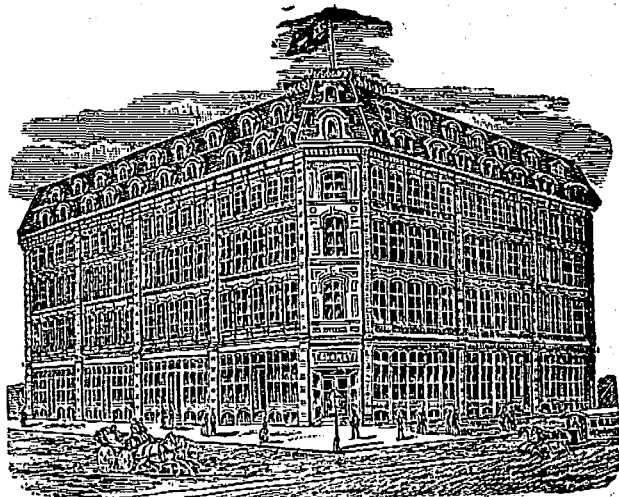
Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal

**CARSLEY & CO.**  
AND  
**WHOLESALE  
DRY GOODS  
MONTREAL.**  
CAMBRICS,  
MUSLINS,  
PRINTS,  
SATEENS  
TURKEY RED,  
LAPPET BOOKS,  
SPOTTED  
MUSLINS  
CORSETS,  
EMBROIDERIES  
FLOUNCINGS,  
LACES  
HANDKERCHIEFS,  
DRESS NETS  
HOSIERY,  
GLOVES  
SUMMER  
UNDERWEAR,  
RIBBONS &c. &c.  
**Carsley & Co.**  
Wholesale Dry Goods,  
113 St. Peter Street,  
MONTREAL,  
AND  
18 Bartholomew Close, London, Eng.

common kinds have continued in strong de-  
mand at the advance quoted in our last. Med-  
ium to fine Sney Kut kinds are not wanted  
but we note further sales of fine Toong Hing  
Tongs at taels 18@20 short. Kaisows and  
Seu Moos.—The crack chop 'Cheang Kee' has  
been settled on private terms and the 'Si Hing'  
chop is reported sold at taels 24½ short show-  
ing a smart decline on previous purchases. A  
few transactions in medium to fine kinds have  
taken place at a decline of 1@2 taels per  
picul. In green teas there is nothing of any  
account in the market. It is now the end of  
the season and both London and New York  
are well raked out of supplies. In rice there  
is no change. The mill price for Rangoon is  
\$3.70 but some very fine Patna has been sold  
at \$4.75. Dried fruits are quiet. Valentias  
are now nearly all out of first hands and the  
market is in good condition for the new crop.  
Canned tomatoes are very firm for old, the  
stock being largely in the hands of one specu-  
lator, but for new, contracts are being made  
at \$1 (if packed) and one cannery has come  
down as low as 97½ cents.

**HAY.**—The export demand for hay has fallen  
off to almost nothing, but the new crop coming

MEN'S, BOYS AND YOUTHS' CLOTHING  
CHILDREN'S CLOTHING A SPECIALTY.



Our Travellers with Samples for the  
AUTUMN and WINTER SEASON  
1891-92 are now on the road.

**H. SHOREY & CO., WHOLESALE CLOTHIERS**  
1866, 1868 & 1870 Notre Dame, and 36, 38, 40 & 42 St. Henry St., MONTREAL.

**BURNS & LEWIS**

Wholesale Clothiers.

LONDON, - ONTARIO

The Largest Manufacturers of

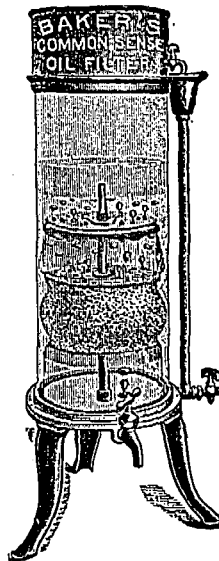
Children's, Boys' and Youths' **CLOTHING**  
IN CANADA.

We make a *SPECIALTY* of this line of *CLOTHING*, and buyers would do well to see our Samples before placing orders elsewhere, as we aim to show something *NEW* each season.

All the leading retail houses of the Dominion carry a stock of our goods.

Our Travellers are now on the road in Ontario, the Maritime Provinces and Quebec.

**THE COMMON SENSE OIL FILTER**

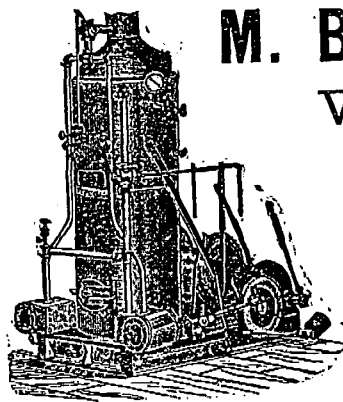


Guaranteed the best in the World.

- It Saves Oil.
- It Saves Machinery.
- It Saves Repairs.
- It Saves Delays.
- It Saves Money.

It is the only Oil Filter in which the Whole Operation is Visible. The gravities of the oil and dirt are reversed and hence tend to separate. Write for reduced price list and discounts to

**WALTER E. CRANE**  
205 Beacon St.,  
Minneapolis, - Minn.  
New York Office: 9 & 11 West 13th St.



**M. BEATTY & SONS, WELLAND, ONT.**

DREDGES,  
Derricks, Steam Shovels,  
HOISTING ENGINES  
HORSE POWER HOISTERS,  
Stone Derrick Irons, Centrifugal Pumps

And other plant for Contractors' use.

Agents: **ARNOLDI STEWART & CO.**, 641 Craig Street, - - - Montreal;  
**A. ROBB & SONS**, Amherst, N.S.

**ARMSTRONG MAN'F'G. CO.**

WATER GAS AND BRIDGEPORT, CONN. STEAM FILTERS TOOLS

CATALOGUES ON APPLICATION.

FOR SALE BY  
J. & H. TAYLOR, Montreal. JAS. MORRISON, Toronto. J. H. ASHDOWN, Winnipeg, Man.  
THOS. ROBERTSON, RICE, LEWIS & Co., YOUNG & BRO., Hamilton.  
McELVEY & BIRCH, Kingston. STEVENS & BURNS, London, Ont.

in is of excellent quality and sells well. Choice timothy is offering at \$9.50@10 in car lots and at \$8@9 for ordinary to fair lots. Pressed straw sells at \$4.50@56.

**HEAVY CHEMICALS.**—The position of the heavy chemical market is a strong one. The Leblanc Union is gathering strength and it looks as if higher prices would rule before long. Bleaching powder has advanced £1 per ton in England and the other alkalis are stronger in sympathy. Glycerine has risen £5 in England and is 1½ cents per pound higher in this market. Roll sulphur continues scarce and high, Paris green is quiet, as the season is practically over, but we still quote 13½@16c according to package.

**HIDES.**—There is practically very little change in the hide market, but the feeling is better in Chicago and as one of the larger holders in this city is doing his best to main-

tain values the market has a strong undertone. Lambskins are slightly dearer and we may now quote 30@40c, as one or two buyers are paying the higher figure. Clips rule at 30c, and calskins at 7 cents with very few coming in at that. Tallow is lower and we quote 5½c for best cake. Tanners claim these prices are too high in view of the present value of leather but the market is in such shape that they cannot help themselves.

**IRON AND HARDWARE.**—The market for the heavy metals is quiet and unchanged. We hear of no sales of pig iron on spot but Langloan is 6d higher in Glasgow. The American market holds its own for standard brands and holders, although anxious for business, are not disposed to force sales at heavy concessions. The contracts for the new Board of Trade building are not yet given out, and it now looks dubious whether there will be a new building or not. Merchants are display-

**J. E. R. RENAULT**

Commission Merchant

and General Agent,

96 Bridge Street, QUEBEC.

Consignments solicited.  
Collections made in all parts of the Province of Quebec.  
References furnished when required and correspondence cheerfully attended to.

ing no alacrity to subscribe. They hold that the security offered them is only of the nature of a second mortgage, the bond holders will have first lien on the estate, and as a consequence only \$70,000 has yet been subscribed towards a building the lowest estimate for which is \$365,000. Tin plates are weak but no lower. Sales of cokes have been made at \$3.60@3.75, and of charcoals at \$4.25 in jobbing quantities. Terne plates are again lower and we hear of sales of fair sized quantities at \$7.25. Nails continue at old figures. Most houses charge \$2.20 in a jobbing way, but others quote \$2.15, and even less, to favored customers. Bar iron is dull and the demand limited. We quote ordinary Canadian crown at \$1.90@2, and Swedish at \$3.50. The resumption of the Welsh tin-plate works is only partial and by firms fortunate enough to secure orders. The work will only continue while the orders last by week-to-week contracts with the men. No appreciable reductions of stocks in America is noticed. Prices are still unremunerative. During July the shipments from Swansea have been under 1,000 tons weekly, as against 40,000 to 50,000 tons in the same month in 1890, while stocks now on

Table with columns: Bank Statement to Govt. Month ending June 30, '91, Capital Authorized, Capital Subscribed, Capital Paid up, Reserve Fund, Dividend Rate p. c. p. annum., Notes in Circulation, Dom. Deposits on Demand, Dom. Deposits after notice, Depts. securing contracts & lns., Prov. Deposits on Demand. Lists banks such as Toronto, Commerce, Dominion, etc.

Table with columns: BANKS. Liabilities—Continued., Prov. Deposits after notice, Other Deposits on Demand, Other Deposits after notice, Loans from Banks in Can. sec'd, Loans by Banks in Can. unsec., Due other Banks in Canada., Due bks. or agts. not in Canada., Due other Bks or Ags. in U. K., Other Liabilities, Total Liabilities. Lists liabilities for Toronto, Montreal, etc.

Molson's Bank bonus of 1 per cent. equal in all to a dividend of 9 per cent. per annum. Federal Bank in liquidation. Bank of British Columbia, bonus of 3 per cent. equal in all to a dividend of 9 per cent. per annum. Bank of Montreal bonus of 1 per cent. equal in all to a dividend of 11 per cent. per annum. Bank of London in Canada suspended payment and realizing assets. Return of Bank British North America includes Canadian business only. Imperial Bank of Canada bonus of 1 per cent. equal in all to a dividend of 9 per cent. per annum.

hand amount to 400,240 boxes, against 1,690,000 boxes in the corresponding week in 1890.

LEATHER AND SHOES.—The leather market is brighter and there is perceptibly more business doing. There are no large sales to report, but the enquiry for small parcels is more active and a fair week's business has transpired. Manufacturers are getting more and better orders in from their travellers. It is felt that the fall trade should be a larger one and with every

prospect of good crops ahead boot and shoe men speak more confidently of the outlook.

OILS, PAINTS AND GLASS.—There is very little change in the oil situation. The efforts of a local broker to get up a boom in cod oil failed out, although owing to the small stock there is a better feeling in this branch. Norwegian cod liver oil is scarce and firmer. We quote 96¢@\$1 in a wholesale way and \$1@ \$1.10 for small lots. Steam refined seal is

moving out slowly into a jobbing way at 47½@50¢ according to size of lot. Linseed oil continues to be cut by certain houses and we quote inside values at 60 cents for raw and 63 cents for boiled. Turpentine is quiet at 58¢. Glass is weak and sellers are disposed to make concession to push sales. For lots above 100 boxes \$1.35 is readily accepted and it is believed this price would buy still smaller lots although the nominal rate is \$1.40. Paints are moving out quietly in a jobbing way, but prices are low and demand restricted.

Table with columns: BANKS, ASSETS, Specie, Dominion's Notes, Notes & Cheqs. on other banks, Bal. due from banks in Can., Bal. due from banks not in Can., Due from Bkors or Ag in U. K., Dom. Gov. Deb. or Stock, Prov'l or Pub. Sec'ry not Can., Loans to Dom Govts., Loans to Prov. Govts., Secs. of Crrp's Dbs. or other Coll., Loans to Municipalities, Loans to other Corp., Loans to oth'r bks. secured.

Table with columns: BANKS, Liabilities on'd, Loans to other banks unsecured, Public Discounts, Notes overdue not sec., Other debts unsecured, Notes, etc., ov'd or sec. by R. E. or Stk. & Co., M'tg's on R. E. ho- rdes Bk. R. E. sold by Bank, Bank's Promiss's., Other Assets, Total Assets, Liab't's & their firms, Average specie for m'nth, Average of Dom. Notes dur. month.

PROVISIONS AND EGGS.—The good jobbing demand for provisions still continues and holders have advanced prices of western mess 26 cents per barrel. We now quote Canadian shorts per barrel, \$17@17.25 and Western mess at \$15.25@15.75 with a fair volume of trade doing. Eggs are in good demand and rule at 12 1/2c@13 1/2c. In the United States provisions have been stiffened by the advance in corn and also by the belief that European buyers will shortly be in the markets. There is ba- lieved to be room for a further advance if the receipts of hogs fall off to small numbers, and the reports of hog cholera and of the very small interior holdings of corn seem to point in that direction. The Chicago hog market continues steady for good grades and weak for others, the closing prices to-day being as follows:—Light mixed, \$4.65@5.70; mixed packing, \$4.60@5.65; heavy shipping, \$4.50@5.80; rough grades, \$4.50@4.80. The Liverpool provision market continues very firm, the closing prices to-day being as follows: Pork, 55s;lard, 33s 9d; bacon, 33s 6d@36s; tallow, 28s 3d.

PETROLEUM.—The market for coal oil is brisker and active. Crude rules at \$1.32. We quote Canadian coal oil at 1 1/2c@1 1/2c at Petrolia, 14c@14 1/2c in car lots at Montreal, and 16c for single casks. American 20c in car lots, 2 1/2c in 10 barrel lots, 2 1/2c in 5 brl. lots, and 22c for single barrels, 2 per cent. off for cash; American benzine 23c@25c, and Canadian 1 1/2c@15c.



Wholesale Grocery, Wine and Produce Houses.

**THOS. DOHERTY & CO.**  
Importers of  
**Teas and Coffees**

29 HOSPITAL STREET, Corner St. JOHN St.

**MONTREAL.**

Just received a direct importation of Ceylon Teas, packed in 20-lb. and 50-lb. boxes.

**"OUR NATIONAL FOODS"**

And Choice Breakfast Cereals

Desiccated Wheat.....4 lbs	1 doz. in case.	Patent Prepared Groats...1 lb tins
Desiccated Rolled Oats.....4 lbs		Gluten Flour.....4 lbs
Snow Flake Barley.....3 lbs		Barley Meal.....4 lbs
Rolled Wheat Flakes.....3 lbs		Rye Meal.....4 lbs
Buckwheat Flour, S.R.....4 lbs		White Corn Grits.....4 lbs
Prepared Pea Flour.....2 lbs		Germ Meal.....4 lbs
Baravana Milk Food.....1 lb tins		Flour.....2 lbs
Patent Prepared Barley...1 lb "		Pearl Barley (xxx).....2 lbs

The Ireland National Food Co., (Ltd.), Toronto, Ont.  
The trade supplied in Montreal, Quebec and Maritime Provinces by

**DAVID ROBERTSON & CO.** 279 Commissioner St., MONTREAL.

**THE BEST GOODS IN THE MARKET!**

Frankfort,

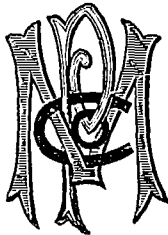
Chicken,

Cambridge,

Ham

Bologna,

and Tongue



Sausages, Etc.

**THE MOFFAT PACKING CO., MONTREAL,**

Manufacturers of high-class Meats & Sausages.

**LOCKERBY BROS.,**

IMPORTERS

—AND—

*Wholesale Grocers,*

Corner St. Peter & St. Sacrament Streets,

**MONTREAL.**

**L. A. WILSON & CO.,**

28 Hospital Street, - Montreal,

— Agents in Canada for —

Hanappier & Co.,	Bordeaux.	Clarets and Sauterns.
Bushmills Old Distillery Co.,	Belfast,	Irish Whiskies.
Greenleas Bros.,	Glasgow,	Claymore Scotch Whiskey
Sanchez Romate,	Jerez,	Sherries.
Quantin & Co.,	Cognac,	Brandies.
Clode & Baker,	Oporto,	Ports.
Sevil Hermanos,	Tarragona,	Reds and Mass Wines.
Dents & Geldermann,	As,	Gold Lick Champagne.

BASS ALE and GUINNESS STOUT—Dogs Head Bottling.

**— THE CANADA —**  
**MEAT PACKING CO'Y**

MONTREAL.

PORK PACKERS and CURERS of the EXTRA FLAVORED

BRAND OF **CMP** AND **Bacon**

Pure Leaf Lard for Family Use.

Canned Corn Beef and Barrel Beef.

Manufacturers of all kinds of

First-Class SAUSAGES, Fresh or Smoked.

**REGAN, WHITE & CO.**

—IMPORTERS—

AND

**Wholesale Grocers,**

CORNER

St. Helen & Lemoine Sts.,  
**MONTREAL.**

green 5c. Lambskins and polts rule at 30c@40c and calfskins 5@7c.

**LIVE STOCK.**—The local cattle market is quiet and steady. Several loads of shipping cattle sold at 4@c@5c, and stockers ran from 3@3@c per lb. Butchers cattle sold at 3c@4@c per lb, with demand slack. Calves ruled from \$2@3 per head, according to quality. Sheep and lambs are easier, the former selling at \$3.50@4.50 to butchers and the latter at \$3.75@4.25 each. Fat hogs sold readily at \$5.50@6.75 and stores at \$4@5.

**PROVISIONS.**—There is a fair demand and prices rule firm. Long clear bacon is selling at 8@8@c, and C.C. nominal at 8c. Lard firm, Canadian selling at 10@10@c for tubs and pails. Hams firm at 11@c to 12c. Bellies 10@c @11c; backs 10c@10@c; rolls 8@c@9c; Mess pork \$15@16. Potatoes in freer receipt, now, \$1.50@2. Beans \$1.50@1.70. Hops 35c@37c. Timothy hay firm at \$12 to \$12.50 in bales.

**WOOL.**—Business is very quiet and prices unchanged. Selected fleeces is quoted at 20c @21c. Clothing 22c, and Southdown 24c. Fulled wools unchanged at 22@c and extras 26@c.

**ALMONTE AND BLAKENEY**

Roller Flour,  
and

**Oatmeal Mills,**

—ALSO—

**COARSE GRAIN FEED, &C., &C.**  
**MANITOBA WHEAT GROUND.**

Via transit to the Maritime Provinces.

Samples and Prices on Application.

**ALMONTE - ONT.**

**SPECIAL NOTICE.**

WHITE, COLWELL & Co., Victoria Steam Confectionery Works, 30, 32, 34 and 36 Union street, St. John, N.B., have been in existence and steadily growing for eighteen years, and are now considered one of the foremost industrial concerns of the city. The present firm have only had possession since February last, but while young men, are yet old in experience, having—to use an old expression—been brought up from the cradle to the confectionery business. The Messrs. White have, for years, been the manufacturers of what is known throughout the Maritime provinces as White's confectionery, which is considered the criterion of fine retail confectionery. Mr. Colwell has had a large experience as salesman and commercial traveller, and knows how to sell the goods as well as his partners know how to make them. While trying to excel in fine goods, such as fine French chocolates, bon-bone, caramels and cream, this firm does not lose sight of the other branch of the business, viz., the jobbing trade. Consequently, they make a large variety of penny goods, mixtures and sticks, and are in a position to figure pretty fine on

**OSBORNE BLOIS,**

Commission Merchant,

Millers' & Manufacturers' Agent

(Wholesale Only)

— REPRESENTING —

Game, Harrison & Larner ..... London, Eng.  
Tea, Coffee, Spices, &c.

Boardman Bros ..... Manchester, "  
Railway Waste, &c.

The Todd Milling Co. .... Galt, Ont.  
Flour, Mill Feed &c.

Thos. Todd & Son ..... " "  
Malt, Grain, &c.

T. H. Taylor & Co. .... Chatham, "  
Flour.

N. K. Fairbank & Co. .... Montreal  
Lard.

Underwood & Co. .... Chicago  
Pork, &c.

One or two large Canadian lines wanted.  
Best of References.

**HALIFAX - N.S.**

this line. They occupy a handsome building, —three stories and basement—employ, when running full speed, between fifty and sixty hands, and are sanguine of success, and hope by next spring to be in a position to require another storey on their building. They think they are in a position to compete with success in the West Indies, and intend opening up connections there. They make some specialties in fine goods that are made by no other firm in the Dominion, and it would not be amiss for some of our retailers, in the Upper Provinces, to try some these goods, as they stand deservedly high in the Lower Provinces.

**THOS. J. POTTER**  
**AUCTIONEER.**

SPECIALTIES: Real Estate Sales, Trade Sales of Tons, Groceries, &c. Cargo Sales of Lemons and Oranges, &c.

Real Estate and Commercial Sales only solicited. Accurate Valuation Furnished. Twenty-three years' experience.

MONTREAL.

**MOUNT BROS.**

Manufacturing  
Electricians,

766 Craig Street

MONTREAL.

Manufacturers of ELECTRIC Bells, Annunciators, Watchmans' Clocks, Push Buttons, Telephones of all kinds, and Electric Apparatus of every description.

Any of the above, made and fitted up promptly, in a rollable manner and at moderate cost. Repairs executed and satisfaction guaranteed.

Bell Telephone 1265 Federal Telephone 558

**J. A. CHADWICK,**

136 King Street East. :: 136  
HAMILTON, Ont.

**Metal Spinner**

— AND —  
BRASS FINISHER.

TO THE TRADE:

—Manufacturer of—

Spun SHEET METAL Goods

— AND —  
Estimates furnished for EVERY DESCRIPTION of Brass and Copper Work.

Correspondence solicited.

**MANDER BROS.**

CELEBRATED

**English Varnishes**

.....AND.....  
COLORS.

Also sole makers of the new and famous color,

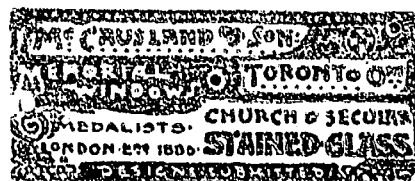
**CARMINETTE,**

(A better Color than English Vermillion)

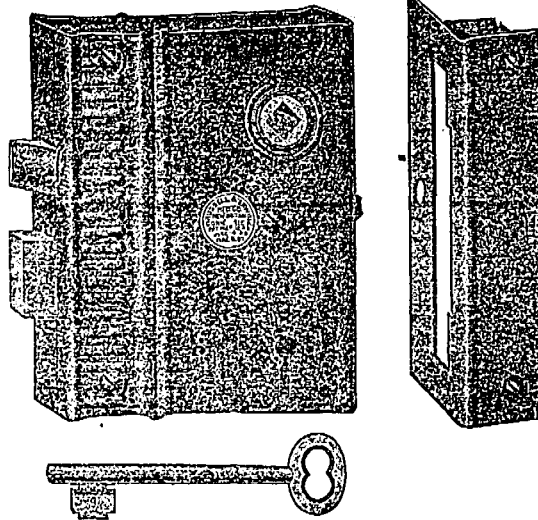
Sole Agent for Canada:

**WALTER H. COTTINGHAM,**

56 St. Peter Street, MONTREAL



**Wrought Steel Door Locks.**



No. 3820

Write for Illustrated Catalogue to your Jobber or to

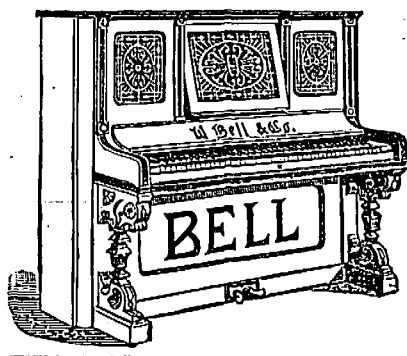
**RUSSELL & IRWIN MANUFACTURING COMPANY,**

New Britain, Conn., New York, Philadelphia, Baltimore and London.

SOLE MANUFACTURERS.

The attention of Merchants, Architects and Builders is called to this important improvement in the manufacture of Door Locks, which we now make in full variety from Wrought Steel at prices to compete with cast iron.

They excel in beauty of design and finish, lightness and strength, and are indestructible.



ESTABLISHED 1864.

**BELL**

PIANOS,  
— ORGANS —

— AND —  
Church PIPE Organs

Surpass all Competitors in Brilliancy and Power, Construction, Appearance and Durability.

SEND FOR CATALOGUES TO

**The Bell Organ & Piano Co., Ltd.**

Head Office and Factories, - GUELPH, Ont.

Branches at London, Eng., Sydney, N.S.W., and Toronto, Hamilton & London, Ont.

**AGENTS WANTED**

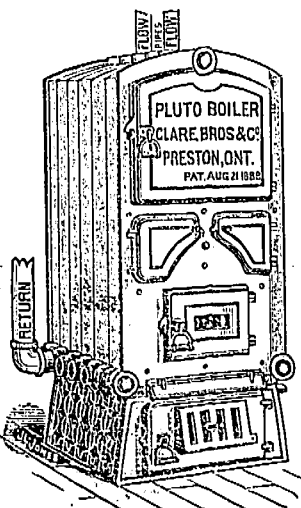
To represent us in MONTREAL, and PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.

**OUR PLUTO BOILER**

Is giving splendid satisfaction.

Write for particulars, and ask for our "Furnace Book"—it will interest you.

**CLARE BROS. & CO.**  
PRESTON, ONT.



# EASTWOOD WIRE Co.

Belleville, New Jersey,

MANUFACTURERS OF

For Paper Mills

# WIRE

and Pulp Mills.

FURDINIER WIRES, DANDY ROLLS & CYLINDERS.

THE CELEBRATED "PERFECTION BRONZE."

Genuine Babbitt and all grades of Anti-friction Metals, &c.

# BEAVER CUTLERY WORKS,

ALFRED TREVITHICK & CO., Proprietors

MANUFACTURERS OF

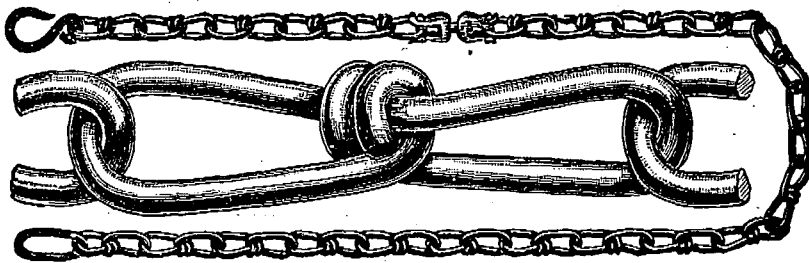
## CUTLERY, KNIVES and FORKS.

WORKS AND OFFICES:

ST. HENRI,

MONTREAL

### TEMPERED STEEL WIRE TRACE CHAINS.



Made of Brown's Patent Steel Wire Chain.

**Lightest, Strongest and Best Trace Chain in the market.**

We also manufacture a full line of COW TIES, DOG CHAINS, HALTER CHAINS, Etc.

**THE B. GREENING WIRE CO., LTD.**

See for Illustrated Chain Catalogue.

Hamilton, Canada.

### "Otto" Gas Engine Works, PHILADELPHIA, - Pa. U.S.A.

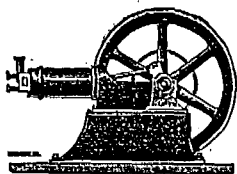
"Otto" Gas Engines from 1-3 to 100 Horse-power.

Over 35,000 sold.

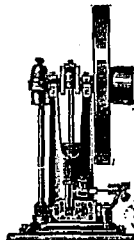
Engines and Pumps combined

Horizontal or Vertical Engines

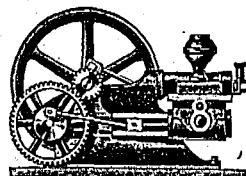
High speed Engines for Driving Dynamos



For Coal Gas.



Gasoline or Producer Gas.



Send for Illustrated Catalogue showing 25 different styles of Engines and combinations.



WHOLESALE AGENCY:

HORACE R. RIDOUT, 22 St. John St., MONTREAL.

### G. & J. BROWN M'FG CO. (LIMITED)

BELLEVILLE, ONT.

Engineers, Boiler Makers, Machinists, Foundrymen and Bridge Builders.

Railway and Contractors Supplies & SPECIALTY.

Frogs, Diamond Crossings, Switches, Hand Cars, Lorries, Velocipede Cars, Jim Crows, Track Drills, Semaphores, Rail Cars, Double and Single Drum Hoists, &c., &c.

ESTIMATES ON APPLICATION.

Job Printing and Bookbinding of all kinds done at this office.



**The Montreal Terra Cotta Lumber Co. (Ltd.)**

**POROUS TERRA COTTA**

**FIREPROOFING MATERIAL.**

For particulars apply to **N. T. GAGNON, Manager, 86 St. Peter St.**

**J. L. DUNN & CO.**

MANUFACTURERS OF ALL KINDS OF

**Varnishes,**

**JAPANS,**

**HARD OIL FINISHES, LIQUID DRYER, &c.**

OFFICE AND WORKS,

**Goyeau Street, WINDSOR, Ont.**

Correspondence solicited with consuming and jobbing trade.

**- ROLLED FLOUR -**

BRANDS

**Beaver, Electric, Gem,**

**Crown, Favorite,**

**WATT'S FANCY.**

Straight Roller for Newfoundland, a Specialty.

Ask for samples and prices.

**A. WATTS,**

**BRANTFORD ONT.**

Buy the best Canned Goods.

**WINDSOR LION BRAND**

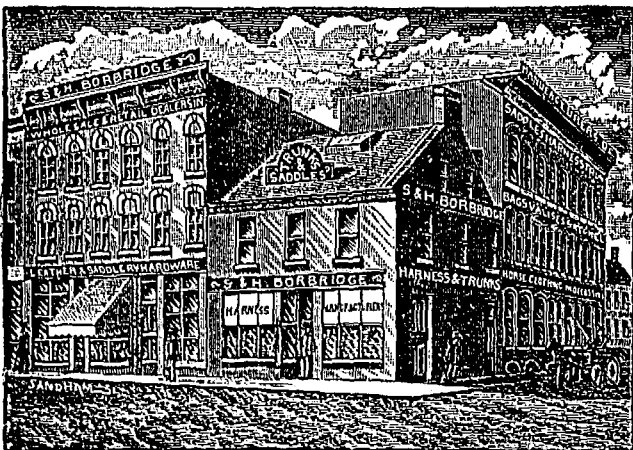
Tomatoes Corn, &c., &c.

PREPARED BY

**JOHN WINDSOR & CO., Montreal**

**D. MASSON & Co., St. Paul St., Montreal Agents**

**S. & H. BORBRIDGE,**



Wholesale Manufacturers and Dealers in

Leather, Saddlery, Hardware, Robes and Whips, Saddles, Harness, Trunks, Valises, Bags, Satchels, Horse Blankets,

**Beef and Oil Tanned Moccasins, OTTAWA.**

**C. H. MARTIN**

**Manufacturers' Agent.**

Correspondence solicited.

**Nordhelmer's Building,**

**207 St. James Street, : : MONTREAL**

China, Cuspadors, Tea Sets, Dinner Sets, Toilet Ware, Cups and Saucers

JOHN L.

**Cassidy & Co.,**

Manufacturers and Importers of

Metal, Bronzes, Piano and Table, Lamp Cutlery and Plated Goods

**China, Crockery & Glassware**

Office and Sample Rooms: 339 and 341 St. Paul Street,

**MONTREAL.**

Lanterns, Chimneys, Prisms, Globes, Lamps, Fruit Jars,

BRANCHES: 52 Princess St., Winnipeg, Man., and Government St., Victoria, B.C. Import Orders a Specialty.

Bisque Ornaments, Bric-a-Brac, Satin Ware, Statuary, Gasaliers

**FEDERAL TELEPHONE Co.**

(LIMITED)



**Telephone :- :- Engineers**

Manufacturers of every Description of Telephone Apparatus.

**No Royalties; all Apparatus Sold Outright.**

**WM. CASSILS, President. | JAS. A. WRIGHT, Manager.**

HEAD OFFICE:

Parlor Telephone. **11 St. Sacramento St., MONTREAL**

**WHOLESALE MEN**

Should send for an Estimate for their

**Bookbinding and Office Stationery**

TO THE

**JOURNAL OF COMMERCE,**

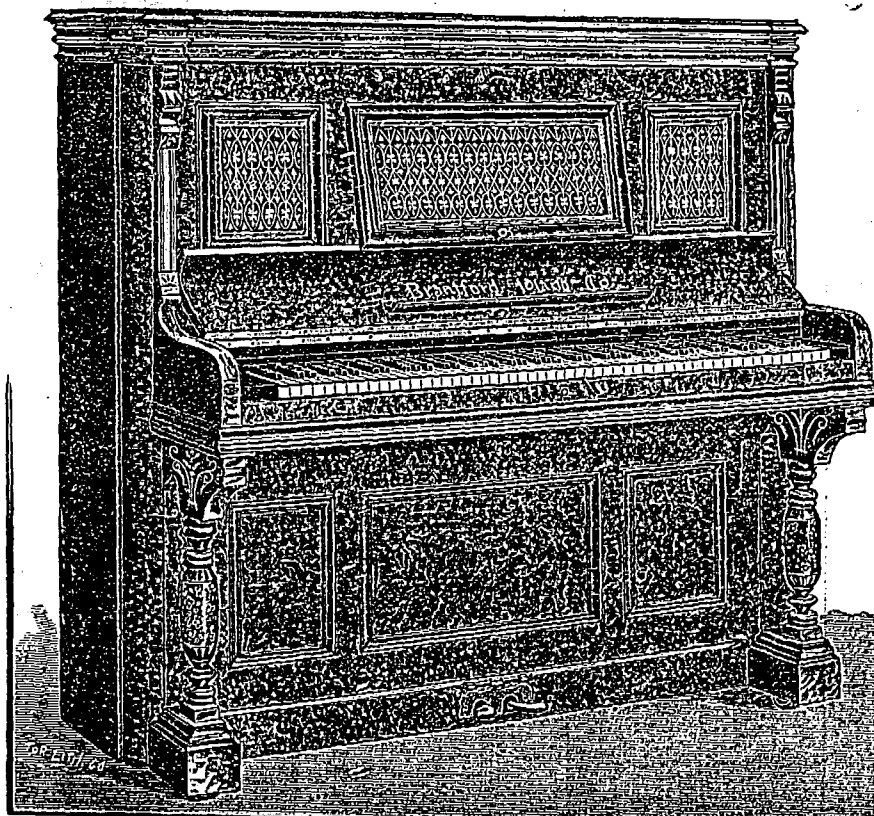
171 & 173 St. James Street, MONTREAL.

MONTREAL WHOLESALE PRICES CURRENT.—THURSDAY, JULY 30, 1891.

Name of Article.		Wholesale.			Name of Article.		Wholesale.		Name of Article.		Wholesale.			
<b>Boots and Shoes.</b>														
Brogans.....	\$0 50	1 05	\$0 75	\$0 85	\$0 70	\$0 80			Roast chicken, 1-lb tins..	0 00	2 30	Soda Ash.....	\$ 1 75	\$ 3 85
Coburgs.....	0 85	1 20	0 85	0 90	0 75	0 80			Roast turkey, 1-lb tins..	0 00	2 40	Soda Bicarb.....	2 30	3 50
Split Balmorals.....	1 00	1 25	0 85	1 00	0 75	0 80					Sal Soda.....	0 90	0 95	
Kip.....	1 15	1 40	0 99	1 15	0 80	0 80					Concentrated....	1 75	2 00	
Buff.....	1 25	1 90	1 10	1 50	0 90	1 15			<b>Corn Brooms.</b>		<b>Dyestuffs.</b>			
Buff Congress.....	2 00	3 00	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00			No. 1 Gem 4 strings, hard wood handle.....	3 35	0 00	Arochl, con.....	0 27	0 39
Buff.....	1 25	1 60	1 10	1 50	0 00	0 00			No. 2 do 3 strings.....	2 75	0 00	Catch.....	0 08	0 09
Split boots.....	1 35	2 10	1 25	1 60	0 00	0 00			No. 3 do 2 strings.....	2 15	0 00	Ex. Logwood.....	0 10	0 15
Kip.....	2 00	2 90	1 50	1 70	1 10	1 40			No. 4 do 2 strings.....	1 95	0 00	Chips.....	1 90	2 25
Buff.....	2 75	3 90	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00			No. 0 Hurl 4 strings.....	2 85	0 00	Indigo (Bengal).....	1 50	1 75
Felt boots half fox.....	1 60	2 10	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00			No. 1 do 3 strings.....	2 45	0 00	Madras.....	0 70	1 00
" full.....	1 80	2 60	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00			No. 2 do 3 strings.....	2 10	0 00	Gambier.....	0 06	0 07
" Sox.....	0 25	0 75	0 00	0 00	0 00	0 00			No. 3 do 3 strings, bass-wood handle.....	1 75	0 00	Madder.....	0 11	0 13
<b>Fegged.</b>														
Split Batts.....	0 65	0 85	0 70	0 80	0 40	0 50			O. K. 2 strings basswood handle.....	1 40	0 00	Sumac.....	70	0 80
Split Balmorals.....	0 80	0 90	0 70	0 85	0 50	0 60			<b>Fish.</b>					
Kip.....	1 00	1 10	0 75	0 90	0 50	0 65			Labrador Herrings, No. 1.....	4 60	5 00	French Shore, No. 1.....	4 00	4 50
Buff.....	0 90	1 15	0 80	0 90	0 50	0 65			Sea Trout.....	6 00	0 00	Cape Breton.....	5 00	0 00
Pebbled.....	0 90	1 15	0 80	0 90	0 50	0 65			Cape Breton Herrings.....	2 75	0 00	halver.....	1 50	0 00
<b>Machine Sewed.</b>														
Peppled Button.....	1 00	1 20	0 85	0 90	0 50	0 70			Green Cod, Large.....	0 00	0 00	Draft.....	0 00	0 00
Glazed Buff Button.....	1 00	1 20	0 85	0 90	0 50	0 70			No. 1.....	0 00	0 00	Dry.....	5 00	0 00
Goat.....	1 50	2 00	1 15	1 50	0 80	1 35			Salmon No. 1 brls.....	15 00	0 00	Salmon No. 2.....	0 00	0 00
Pollish Calf.....	1 50	2 00	1 30	1 75	0 90	1 35			Salmon No. 1 (tierces).....	0 00	23 00	" " 2, large.....	00 00	21 00
French Kid.....	1 85	3 50	1 90	2 60	1 40	1 75			" " 3.....	00 00	18 00	" Brit. Col brls.....	12 00	0 00
<b>Canned Goods.</b>														
Lobsters, per doz, new.....	\$ 2 10	\$ 2 15	Peas, Mar., 2-lb tins.....	1 50	1 60	Boston baked beans, p ds.....	2 10	0 00	Corned Beef, 1-lb.....	1 60	0 00	Corned beef, 2-lbs.....	2 60	0 00
Sardines, 1/2 doz.....	9 00	10 00	" 4-lbs.....	4 90	5 10	" 6-lbs.....	7 75	8 00	" 14-lbs.....	16 50	17 00	Lunch Tngs 1-lb. per doz.....	3 00	0 00
Mackerel.....	4 75	5 00	" 14-lbs.....	16 50	17 00	" 2-lbs.....	5 15	5 25	Eng. Brawn, 2-lbs.....	1 80	0 00	Hoegg's Boston Beans, dx.....	0 00	1 75
Salmon.....	1 30	1 50	Lunch Tngs 1-lb. per doz.....	3 00	0 00	" 2-lbs.....	1 40	0 00	Roast Beef, 1-lb. per doz.....	2 60	0 00	" 4-lb.....	4 00	0 00
Clams, 1-lb tins, per doz.....	1 40	0 00	Eng. Brawn, 2-lbs.....	1 80	0 00	Hoegg's Boston Beans, dx.....	0 00	1 75	" 6-lb.....	5 50	0 00	Deviled Tong's, 1 lb.....	1 20	0 00
Oysters.....	1 65	0 00	Soups, 2-lbs.....	0 00	1 70	Roast Beef, 1-lb. per doz.....	2 60	0 00	Ham.....	1 20	0 00	Chicken.....	2 00	0 00
Tomatoes, per doz.....	1 40	1 45	Hoegg's Boston Beans, dx.....	0 00	1 75	" 2-lb.....	4 00	0 00	Turkey.....	2 00	0 00	Ox Tongue.....	6 00	0 00
Peaches, 2-lb. yellow.....	2 75	0 00	Roast Beef, 1-lb. per doz.....	2 60	0 00	" 4-lb.....	4 00	0 00	Finnan Haddies, per case.....	5 40	0 00	New pack.....	5 40	0 00
" 3-lb.....	3 50	3 60	Deviled Tong's, 1 lb.....	1 20	0 00	Ham.....	1 20	0 00						
Bartlett pears, 2-lb tins, per doz.....	2 10	0 00	Ham.....	1 20	0 00	Chicken.....	2 00	0 00						
Strawberries, 2-lb tins, per doz.....	2 50	0 00	Chicken.....	2 00	0 00	Turkey.....	2 00	0 00						
Pineapples, 2-lb tin, p. doz.....	2 30	2 40	Turkey.....	2 00	0 00	Ox Tongue.....	6 00	0 00						
Blueberries, 2 lb, per doz.....	1 50	0 00	Finnan Haddies, per case.....	5 40	0 00	New pack.....	5 40	0 00						
Gr'n Gages, 2-lb tins p. ds.....	1 90	2 00												
Corn, per doz.....	1 15	1 20												
do 2-lb tins, Yarmouth.....	None.													

Retailers will please bear in mind that above quotations apply only to large lots.

# Brantford Piano Company.



MANUFACTURERS OF

## Upright Cabinet Grand Pianos.

For purity of tone, elastic touch and fine finish they have no superior Twenty-five years in the business should be a reasonable guarantee of quality. Every Piano Warranted.

MORRIS, FIELD & ROGERS  
MANUFACTURERS.  
Brantford, Canada

MONTREAL WHOLESALE PRICES CURRENT.—THURSDAY, JULY 30, 1891.

Name of Article	Wholesale.	Name of Article.	Wholesale.	Name of Article.	Wholesale.	Name of Article.	Wholesale.		
	\$ c. \$ c.		\$ c. \$ c.		\$ c. \$ c.		\$ c. \$ c.		
<b>Farm Products.</b>									
Butter: Creamery, finest	0 18 0 19	<b>Groceries.</b>							
Western dairy	0 14 0 15	Tea (Hk.-Oest & Cad.)	0 14 0 15	Sultanas..... per lb.	0 00 0 00	Leasey's Pickles:			
Fine old	0 00 0 00	Japan, com. to med. lb.	0 15 0 16	Seedless.....	0 00 0 00	Imp' Hf. Pints..... per doz	1 65 1 76		
Under grades	0 06 0 08	" good med. to fine	0 15 0 16	Valentia.....	0 04 0 05	Imp' Pints.....	3 00 3 25		
Townships	0 16 0 18	" finest.....	0 34 0 37	" Layers.....	0 07 0 08	Imp' Quarts.....	5 75 6 00		
Chawan: Finest Colored	0 08 0 09	" choicest.....	0 15 0 00	Currants, Provincial.	0 05 0 06	Condensed Milk, per case,			
Finest White	0 08 0 08 1/2	Nagasaki	0 15 0 00	Prunes (French).....	0 00 0 00	4 doz. 1-lb. cases.....	0		
Eggs:		Y. Hyson, com. to gd.	0 18 0 30	Figs in bags.....	0 07 0 07	Cond'ed Coffee—Mocha V			
Fresh per doz.	0 12 0 13	fine to finest, lb.	0 33 0 50	" Bosnia, cases.....	0 06 0 07	Java, per cs, 2 doz. 1-lb. cs.	0 00		
Fresh (held)	0 00 0 00	Gunpd. com.	0 33 0 35	" new layers.....	0 12 0 17	Condensed Coffee—Java			
Finest limed	0 00 0 00	good	0 47 0 55	Sh. Almonds, bxs.....	0 00 0 01	Condensed Coffee—Java,			
Poor	0 00 0 00	Moyune	0 00 0 00	S. S. Tarragona.....	0 15 0 16	per cs, 2 doz. 1-lb. cases..	0 00 0 00		
Hops: 1890 per lb.	0 25 0 27	Pingsuey med. to gd.	0 17 0 18	Almonds, paper shell	0 00 0 20	Condensed Coffee—Jamal-			
Finest 1889	0 10 0 00	fine to finest.....	0 25 0 32 1/2	Walnuts.....	0 12 0 13	ca, per cs, 2 doz. 1-lb. cs.	0 00 0 00		
1888	0 00 0 00	Twankay, com. to gd.	0 15 0 19	Grenoble.....	0 15 0 16				
Old	0 08 0 10	Colong	0 40 0 60	Filberts.....	0 08 0 09	<b>Starch:</b>			
<b>Hog Products:</b>									
Bacon Smk'd per lb.	0 09 0 10	Congou, common	0 19 0 17	Sicily.....	0 11 0 12	Can. Laundry.....	0 04 0 10		
Dressed Hogs	0 00 0 00	good common	0 23 0 25	Spice: Cassia..... mats	0 08 0 09	Silver Gloss.....	0 06 0 00		
Hams city cured	0 10 0 11	med. to good.....	0 25 0 27 1/2	Mace..... chests	0 10 0 20	Henson's Prep Corn.....	0 07 0 00		
" Canned	0 00 0 00	fine to finest.....	0 32 0 45	Gloves.....	0 12 0 53	Can. Prep. Corn.....	0 06 0 00		
Pork Ca. s. c. per hbl.	17 60 17 25	Ningchow common.....	0 16 0 17	Nutmegs.....	0 50 0 60	Wmgor: Imp. Triple, 1 brl	0 41 0 00		
Western do	17 60 17 25	med. to good.....	0 20 0 22 1/2	Jamaica Ginger, Bl.	0 16 0 21	Cote D'or.....	0 85 0 00		
Mess	16 00 16 60	fine to choice.....	0 27 0 55	Unbi	0 16 0 19	Crystal Pickling.....	0 28 0 00		
Lard per lb.	0 08 0 09	Dust.....	0 07 0 08 1/2	Pimento.....	0 08 0 09	W. W. XXX.....	0 80 0 00		
Common Refined	0 07 0 08	<b>Coffee, Mocha (green).</b>							
<b>Beans:</b>									
Clover, red, per bush	5 10 5 25	Add 4 to 5 for roasting	0 28 0 30	Mustard, 4 lb. per jar, Eng	0 72 0 77	Pure Malt.....	0 45 0 00		
Alfalfa, per lb.	0 14 0 18	and grinding.....	0 27 0 31	" 1 lb.	0 23 0 25 1/2	Cider X.....	0 20 0 00		
Timothy, (Can'n) per bush	1 90 2 15	Java.....	0 24 0 25	" 4 lb. jars, Cana.	0 65 0 70	Star.....	0 27 0 00		
" Western	1 70 1 80	Marsaibo.....	0 21 0 23 1/2	" 1 lb.	0 22 0 24	Saga: Best Laundry.....	0 08 0 06 1/2		
Flax 56	1 70 1 80	Jamaica.....	0 20 0 22	Rice, Common.....	3 75 3 80	" Common.....	0 02 0 00		
Potatoes, per bag	0 75 0 00	Plantation Ceylon.....	0 24 0 26	" Patna..... p. 100 lb.	4 40 5 25	Telegraph.....	1 75 0 00		
Honey, in comb.....	0 00 0 00	Chloory..... lb	0 11 0 13	" Japan Crystal.....	0 00 0 00	" Star.....	3 20 0 00		
" in tins.....	0 00 0 00	<b>Sugars:</b>							
Beeswax.....	0 24 0 25	Ex Ground, in brls.....	0 05 0 00	Sago..... D. lb.	0 04 0 04 1/2	<b>Hardware.</b>			
Beans—Med. hand ploked	1 65 1 75	" in bxs.....	0 05 0 00	Tapiooa, Pearl.....	0 04 0 06	Antimony.....	0 17 0 18		
Medium.....	1 60 1 70	Powdered, in brls.....	0 04 0 00	Flake.....	0 05 0 08	Tin: Block, L & F per lb..	0 23 0 23		
White.....	0 00 0 00	Paris Lumps, in brls.....	0 05 0 00	Gelatine, 1 qt. pk.....	1 05 1 10	Straits.....	0 23 0 06		
<b>Grain.</b>									
Canada Red Winter Wheat	0 00 0 00	" half brls.....	0 05 0 00	1 1/2 qt. pk.....	1 60 0 00	Strip.....	0 25 0 27		
" White Winter.....	0 00 0 00	100-lb. bxs.....	0 05 0 00	2 qt. ga.....	2 10 0 00	Copper: Ingot.....	0 14 15		
" Spring.....	0 00 0 00	Ex Granulated, brls.....	0 04 0 00	Vermicelli; Canadian.....	0 06 0 07	Sheathing.....	0 18 0 19		
Hard Manitoba, No. 2	1 10 1 12	Branded Yellows.....	0 09 0 09 1/2	Macaroni.....	0 06 0 07	Heavy Sheets.....	0 02 0 05		
do No. 3	99 00 00	Syrup, per lb.....	0 02 0 03 1/2	Italian.....	0 13 0 00	Iron Cut Nails—per keg.	2 25 0 00		
Northern, No. 1.....	0 00 0 00	14 lbs. to the gallon.	0 42 0 00	Paal: Citron.....	0 29 0 25	Hot Cut Am. or Can. Pat'n	2 50 0 00		
do No. 2.....	1 01 1 08	Molasses, (Barbados) Imp's	0 09 0 00	Orange.....	0 15 0 17	10dy to 60dy.....	2 25 0 00		
Oats, Manitoba.....	0 55 0 52	Porto Rico.....	0 37 0 40	Lemon.....	0 15 0 17	3dy and 9dy.....	2 75 0 00		
Ontario.....	0 55 0 60	Antigua.....	0 30 0 32 1/2	<b>Dalley's Extracts:</b>					
Barley, malting.....	0 65 0 67	Cuba.....	0 30 0 32 1/2	Fine Gold, No. 3, per doz.	0 75 0 00	6dy and 7dy.....	3 00 0 00		
feed.....	0 58 0 59	<b>Baking Powder—</b>							
Peas, per 68 lbs.....	0 90 0 91	Case 1, 3 ds. 5 oz. tins.....	2 25 0 00	" " 1, 1 1/2 oz.....	1 25 0 00	4dy to 5dy—Am. Pat.....	3 75 0 00		
Bye.....	0 83 0 84	" " 2, 1 1/2 14	2 00 0 00	" " 2, 2 oz.....	1 75 0 00	3dy—	5 25 0 00		
Corn, in bond.....	0 00 0 00	Fruit; Loose Muscatel.....	2 45 2 55	" " 3, 3 oz.....	2 00 0 00	3dy—fine hot out.			
duty paid.....	0 72 0 00	Layers.....	2 55 2 75	Silver Star Stove Paste:					
		Black Basket.....	3 75 4 00	1 gross cases..... per gross	9 00 0 00				
		Imperial Cabinet.....	0 00 0 50	Blacking:					
		Dehesas.....	5 60 0 60	Spanish, No. 3.....	4 50 0 00				
				" 10.....	9 00 0 00				

Retailers will please bear in mind that above quotations apply only to large lots.  
 \*Note.—Refiners prices to the wholesale trade; jobbers would have to pay for additional.

# Peat Moss,

FOR STABLE BEDDING

Superior to the German Moss.

The best, cheapest and healthiest in the world; keeping the Horses clean, feet soft, and giving pure air in the Stable.

\$12.50 per Ton F.O.B. Cars or Steamer here.

—Wholesale Only.—

CHARLOTTETOWN MOSS LITTER CO.,  
 Charlottetown, P.E.I.

## Important Notice

TO THE INDUSTRY.

We have on hand a considerable stock of New and Second-hand Machinery, consisting of Engines and Boilers of different Horse Power capacity, CARPENTERS' and CABINET MAKERS' Machinery, consisting of Planers, a Bolt Shaper and Carver Machine, also a Boring Machine, &c., &c., Wood Lathes, Iron Lathes of different sizes, Shingle Machines and Tools in general. The whole to be sold at a great reduction from now to the FIRST MAY, being obliged to change our locality. A visit immediately is solicited.

I. FRECHETTE & CO.,

127 St. Peter St., Montreal.

# BRUNNER, MOND & CO., Limited,

NORTHWICH, ENGLAND,

Manufacturers of **PURE ALKALI**, Guaranteed 58 degrees.

The Strongest and Purest Form of SODA ASH in the market, and the most economical form of Soda for the manufacturers of

GLASS,  
 PAPER,  
 WOOD PULP,  
 SOAP and STARCH,

— ALSO FOR —

PRINTERS, BLEACHERS and COLORS.

BICARBONATE OF SODA—The Purest and Cheapest in the Market.  
 SODA CRYSTALS—Of the Finest Quality.

# WINN & HOLLAND,

MONTREAL,

Sole Agents for the Dominion of Canada.

THE INGRES-COUTELLIER

Schools of

LANGUAGES

NATIVE TEACHERS

BRANCHES ALL OVER THE DOMINION.



MONTRÉAL WHOLESALE PRICES CURRENT.—THURSDAY, JULY 30, 1891.

Name of Article.	Wholesale.	Name of Article.	Wholesale.	Name of Article.	Wholesale.	Name of Article.	Wholesale.
<b>Coal Oil:</b>							
Crude.....	\$ c. \$ o.	Jand'n Min'l, 5 shds, pr 100	\$ c. \$ o.	Bright Chewing.....	0 49 0 53	Louis Duvan.....	15 00 16 50
Car Lots Store, [2 p.c. off]	0 00 0 14	No. 1 Furnit'e Vrn'h, pr gl	0 65	R. & R. Smoking.....	0 62 0 00	Louis Roederer.....	29 00 31 00
Broken lots.....	0 00 0 15	Extra.....	0 75	Navy, 3s.....	0 52 0 00	Brands—Hennessy.....	6 50 8 00
Am. in car lots.....	0 00 0 20	Brown Japan.....	0 75	Smoking, 3s.....	0 45 0 50	1 Star.....	12 00 0 00
" 5 bbis.....	0 00 0 21	Black.....	0 50	Solace, 12s.....	0 50 0 00	V. O.....	16 00 0 00
" 10 bbis.....	0 00 0 22	Orange Shellac.....	1 75	Myrtle Navy.....	0 45 0 00	Martell.....	6 00 0 00
" single bbis.....	0 00 0 22				0 55 0 00	Cases (one star).....	11 80 0 00
<b>Class.</b>		<b>Salt.</b>		<b>Wines, Liquors, etc.</b>		Bisquet Dubonche.....	3 95 4 10
50ft. 100ft.		Liverpool per bag Elev'n's	0 48 0 50	Alt—Bass's.....	2 50 2 55	Ronault & Co.....	3 90 5 00
United inches 00 to 25.....	1 35 1 40	Canadian, in small bags.....	2 35 3 25	Porter—Guinness & Sons	1 62 1 67	Quantin & Co.....	3 90 4 15
" No. 1.....	1 45 1 50	Quarters.....	0 33 0 35	Dublin Stout, qts	2 40 2 45	Scotch Whiskies—	
" No. 2.....	3 25 3 50	Factory-filled per bag.....	1 20 1 25	".....	1 57 1 52	Maquie's R. O. Special.....	10 00 10 50
" 41 " 60.....	3 60 3 75	Quarters.....	0 35 0 40	Rye Whiskey.....	1 90 0 00	Islay Blend.....	8 00 8 25
<b>Paints, &amp;c.</b>		Rice's pure dairy, per bag	0 00 2 00	Imperial, 5 yrs. old.....	2 55 0 00	Sheriffs.....	3 90 4 00
W Lead pure, 50 to 100 lb kgs	7 00 6 00	Turk's Island.....	0 00 0 00	" 1886 in cases, qts	7 00 0 00	Hay, Fairman & Co.....	3 75 3 95
" No. 1.....	5 00 5 50			" 1886 " do	8 00 0 00	Claymore.....	7 25 8 75
" No. 2.....	4 50 5 00	<b>Lumber, &amp;c.</b>		Club, 1886 " do	8 50 0 00	Glenfalloch, High'd. cas	9 50 9 75
" No. 3.....	4 00 4 50	Ash, 1 to 4 in., M.....	20 00 25 00	" 1886 " do	9 00 0 00		3 40 3 55
White Lead, dry.....	5 25 5 75	Birch, 1 to 4 in., M.....	20 00 25 00	Club rye, in brls., 1886, p.g.	3 30 0 00		8 50 8 75
Red Lead.....	4 75 5 00	Baswood.....	18 00 20 00			<b>Gin—</b>	
Venetian Red, Eng'h.....	1 50 1 75	Walnut, per M.....	60 00 100 00			Jno. De Kuyper... per gal	2 75 2 90
Yel. Ochre, French.....	1 25 3 00	Butternut, per M.....	30 00 40 00			" " " " " " " "	10 50 0 00
Whiting, ordinary.....	0 50 0 60	Cedar, round, lineal foot.....	00 06 00 10			" " " " " " " "	5 50 5 70
" London, Washed	0 65 0 75	Cedar, flat, lineal foot.....	00 04 00 06			A. C. A. Nolet..... per gal	2 35 2 70
" Paris.....	1 15 1 25	Cherry, per M.....	70 00 100 00			" " " " " " " "	3 50 3 90
Portland Cement, brl.....	2 50 3 00	Elm, soft, 1st.....	25 00 30 00			" " " " " " " "	5 00 5 20
Fire Brick.....	23 00 25 00	Elm, Rock.....	25 00 30 00			<b>Irish Whiskey—</b>	
Fire Clay.....	1 50 2 00	Hemlock, M.....	25 00 30 00			Bushmills.....	10 00 0 00
<b>Timber.</b>		Maple, hard, M.....	25 00 35 00			Jno. Jameson & Sons, 1 star	9 25 0 00
Domestic Broken Sheet.....	0 11 0 13	Soft, do.....	18 00 25 00			" " " " " " " "	10 25 0 00
French, T. F. Casks.....	0 11 0 12	Pine, M.....	40 00 50 00			" " " " " " " "	11 25 0 00
" " " " " " " "	0 00 0 13	2nd quality, do.....	25 00 30 00			Geo. Roe & Co, one star, qts	9 25 0 00
American White, Brls.....	0 17 0 20	Shipping Culls.....	14 00 15 00			" " " " " " " "	9 25 10 25
Coopers' Gluc.....	0 20 0 24	Mill do.....	8 00 10 00			Dunville & Co..... qts	7 50 7 75
<b>A.C. Peuchen Co., Ltd. Toronto</b>		Lath, M.....	1 50 1 60			<b>Wool.</b>	
Pure Pa's Gr'n in 250 lb kgs	0 12 pr lb	Spruce, 1 to 2 in., M.....	10 00 15 00			Fleeco.....	0 20 0 21
" " " " " " " "	0 13 " "	Shingles, 1st qual.....	3 00 3 25			Pulled, unassorted.....	0 23 0 23
" " " " " " " "	0 14 " "	" 2nd ".....	2 00 2 25			" Extra Super.....	0 00 0 00
" " " " " " " "	0 15 " "	<b>Tobacco (duty paid)</b>				" B Super.....	0 00 0 00
" " " " " " " "	0 16 " "	No. 1 Black Chewing, oads	0 46 0 00			North West.....	0 16 0 00
" " " " " " " "	0 17 " "	No. 2.....	0 45 0 00			Buenos Ayres, pulled.....	0 85 0 88
" " " " " " " "	0 18 " "	No. 3.....	0 46 0 00			Natal.....	0 17 0 18
" " " " " " " "	0 19 " "	No. 4.....	0 41 0 00			Cape.....	0 14 0 16
Golden Ochre.....	0 02					Australian.....	none offering
Brantwick Green.....	0 04						
French Imperial Green.....	0 08						
Ordinary Vermillion.....	0 06						
Medium.....	0 08						
Genuine.....	0 11						

Retailers will please bear in mind that the above quotations apply only to large lots

# The COSMOPOLITAN LIFE ASSO'N

HEAD OFFICE: 12, 14 and 16 King Street West, TORONTO

Officers, Auditors, Trustees, Etc.

**PRESIDENT**—J. J. Withrow, Manufacturer, and President of Toronto Industrial Exhibition.  
**VICE-PRESIDENTS**—Hon. Sen. Clemow, Ottawa, Ont.; Arch. Campbell, M.P., Merchant Miller, Chatham, Ont.; J. B. Carlile, Esq., Life Underwriter, Toronto, Ont.  
**CONSULTING PHYSICIAN**—Sir James Grant, M.D., F.R.C.P., (Lon.) Ottawa, Ont.  
**MEDICAL DIRECTOR**—JOHN L. DAVISON, B.A., M.D., M.R.O.S., (Eng.) Professor Trinity Medical College, Toronto, Ont.  
**SOLICITOR**—E. F. B. JOHNSTON, Q.C., Ex-Deputy Attorney General of Ontario.

**DIRECTORS**—Messrs. J. J. Withrow, Toronto, Hon. F. Clemow, Ottawa, A. Campbell, M.P., Chatham, Jas. Goldie, Guelph, Jas. Stevenson, M.P., Mayor, Peterboro., A. S. Patterson, Manufacturer, Woodstock, R. H. Smith, President, St. Catharines, Geo. Taylor, M.P., Gananoque, James O'Brien, Wholesale Merchant, Montreal, Hon. Justice Tait, Montreal, R. Prefontaine, Q.C., M.P., Montreal, Darby Bergin, M.P., Cornwall, Sheriff Sweetland, M.D., Ottawa, F. H. Chrysler, Q.C., Ottawa, Sheriff Murray, Esq., Pembroke, John Dobson, Pres. Board of Trade, Lindsay, D. W. Downey, Esq., Pres. Board of Trade, Brockville, Geo. Guillet, M.P., Cobourg, Ont, E. K. Greene, (Greens & Sons Co.) Montreal, Fred. W. Henshaw, Montreal, Thos. D. Bell, Montreal, J. V. Teetzel, Q.C., Hamilton, Ald.

James Dixon, Hamilton, John Hoodless, Hamilton, L. J. Breithaupt, Berlin, Robert Scott, Galt, John S. Larke, President, Oshawa, Robert Henry, Brantford, James Cowan, London, Geo. M. Reid, London, Chas. F. Colwell, London, G. M. Ostrom, Q.C., Trenton, Ont, N. F. Paterson, Q.C., Port Perry, Ont, Michael Twomey, Capitalist, Windsor, Hon. Judge Johnston, Sault St. Marie, A. B. Klein, Q.C., Walkerton, Ont, Geo. S. Tickell, Belleville, A. M. McKinnon, Guelph, Louis P. Heyd, Q.C., Brantford, Ont, Wm. J. R. Holmes, Goderich, James Leitch, Q.C., Cornwall, Ont, Thos. Kenny, Sarnia, E. F. B. Johnston, Q.C., Toronto, John L. Davison, B.A., M.D., M.R.O.S., Toronto, Wm. Mowat, Banker, Stratford, W. W. Farron, Banker, Oshawa, Peter Ryan, Registrar, Toronto.

**COMPTROLLER AND TREASURER**—WM. SANDERSON, M.A.  
**ACCOUNTANT**—GEO. EDWARDS, F.C.A., (Ont.) Chartered Accountant.  
**CASHIER**—H. O. DRAYTON.  
**AGENCY INSPECTORS**—F. B. CARLILE, M. J. PATERSON.  
**AUDITORS**—J. McARTHUR GRIFFITH, Auditor to Institute of Chartered Accountants; H. J. HILL, Manager Toronto Industrial Exhibition.  
**BANKERS**—THE CANADIAN BANK OF COMMERCE.  
**TRUSTEES**—THE TORONTO GENERAL TRUSTS CO.  
**SECRETARY AND ACTUARY**—FRANK SANDERSON, M.A., Member Actuarial Society (Edin.), to whom communications should be addressed.

J. B. Carlile, Life Underwriter, Toronto, Charles King, Whitby, Wm. P. Prower, Bowmanville, W. Williamson, Port Hope, Hon. J. O. Schultz, Lieut.-Governor, Winnipeg, Hon. Thos. Greenway, Premier, Winnipeg, Hon. Mr. Justice Rouleau, M.L.A., Calgary, Lt.-Col. E. G. Prior, M.P., Victoria, D. W. Davis, M.P., Fort McLeod, Nicholas Flood, Davin, M.P., Regina, D. Oppenheimer, Mayor, Vancouver, John F. Betts, M.L.A., Prince Albert, Robt. G. Brett, M.D., M.L.A., Banff, John Secord, Q.C., M.L.A., Regina, B. P., Richardson, M.L.A., Granfell, James H. Ross, M.L.A., Moose Jaw, Wm. Sutherland, M.L.A., Qu'Appelle, Geo. S. Davidson, M.L.A., Qu'Appelle, John Lineham, M.L.A., Calgary, Wm. Plaxton, M.L.A., Prince Albert, Joel Reaman, M.L.A., Yorkton.

## ROBIN & SADLER

MANUFACTURERS OF

# LEATHER BELTING.

Montreal and Toronto.

## W. & F. P. CURRIE & CO.

1100 Grev Nun St., MONTREAL,

MANUFACTURERS OF

### SOFA, CHAIR AND BED SPRINGS

—A large stock always on hand.—

Roman Cement, Portland Cement, Water Lime.

Brain Pipes, Vent Linings, Fire Covers, Fire Bricks, Fire Clay, Whiting, Plaster of Paris, Borax, China Clay, Etc.

IMPROVING AND REMODELING

## HEATING

BY

HOT AIR, STEAM or WATER

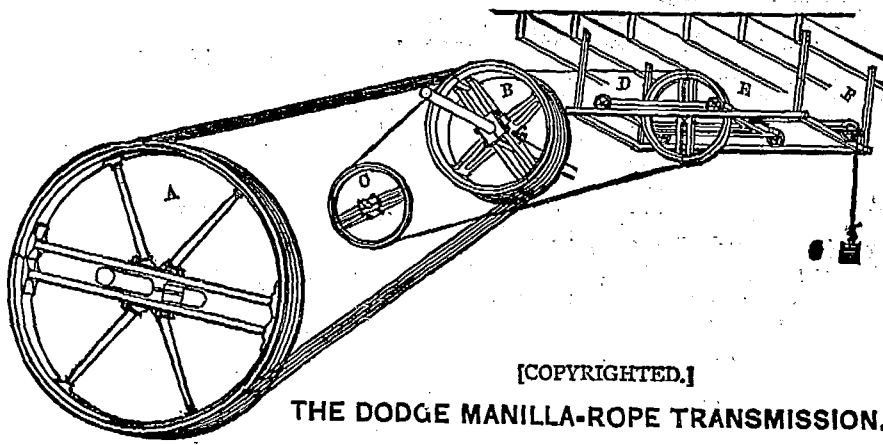
ARE OUR SPECIALTIES.

E. C. MOUNT & CO.,

Pumpers, Gas and Steam Fitters.

766 Craig St., Montreal.

Telephone No. 1265.



[COPYRIGHTED.]  
 THE DODGE MANILLA-ROPE TRANSMISSION.  
 [PATENTED.]

Correspondence  
 Solicited.  
 Estimates  
 Furnished.

**MILLER BROS. & TOMS,** Machinists, Millwrights and Engineers,  
*Selling Agents for Montreal and Vicinity of the*  
**Dodge Patent Wood Split Pulley and Rope Transmission.**  
**MONTREAL,** 122 King Street.  
**TORONTO** 74 York Street.  
**H. D. SIMMONS, Agent,**

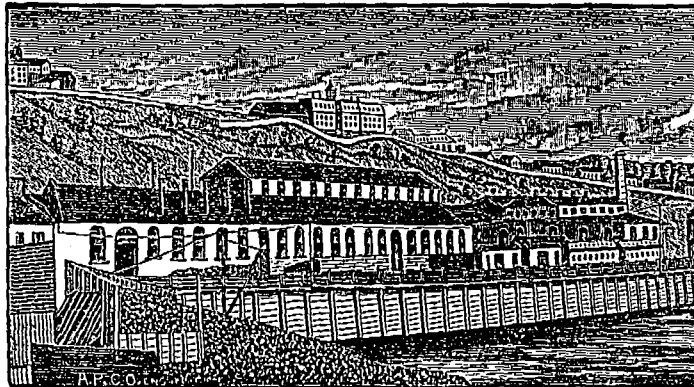
TELEPHONE 504.

ESTABLISHED 1864.

**CARRIER, LAINÉ & CO.,**

Stoves,  
 Stove Fittings,  
 Holloware,  
 Ploughs and  
 Plough Castings,  
 Builders' Castings

Founders, Machinists  
 AND  
 BOILER MAKERS,  
 Commercial Street  
 LEVIS, P.Q.



Marine Engines and  
 Boilers,  
 Stationary Engines &  
 Boilers.  
 Flour and Saw-Mill  
 Machinery.  
 House and Bridge  
 Girders:

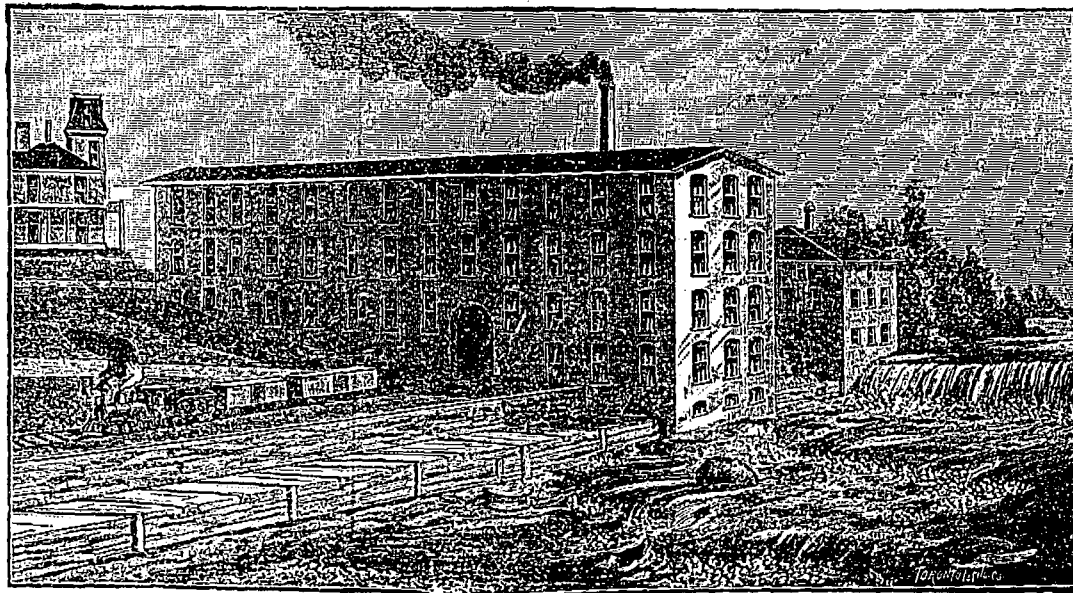
Works & Office:  
 Commercial Street  
 LEVIS, P.Q.

**GEORGE GALE AND SONS,**

GEO. GALE,

A. H. GALE,

F. G. GALE,



Manufacturers of the  
**Dominion Wire  
 Mattress,**  
 Dominion  
 Conical  
 Spring  
 Mattress  
 DEALERS IN  
 English  
 Wrought  
 Iron and  
 Combination  
 Bedsteads.  
 Hair, Moss, Wool and  
 Mattresses of every  
 Description  
 First Prize and Medal  
 obtained at Industrial  
 Exhibition, Leeds,  
 Fall 1890.  
 Wire Work Nickel-  
 Plated if preferred.

**WATERVILLE - QUEBEC**

**BUTTERFIELD & CO.**

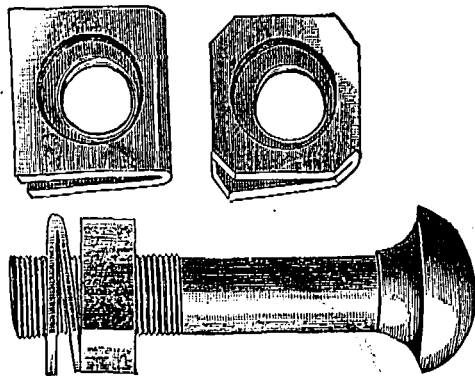
ROCK ISLAND, P. Q.

Manufacturers of



Blacksmiths' Stocks and Dies, and Reece Screw Plates  
Cutting all Sizes to 1 1/2 Inch Taps for all Uses.

Youna's New Axle Cutter, and other Labor Saving Tools



*The Thomas Nut Lock*

(Patented 1890.)

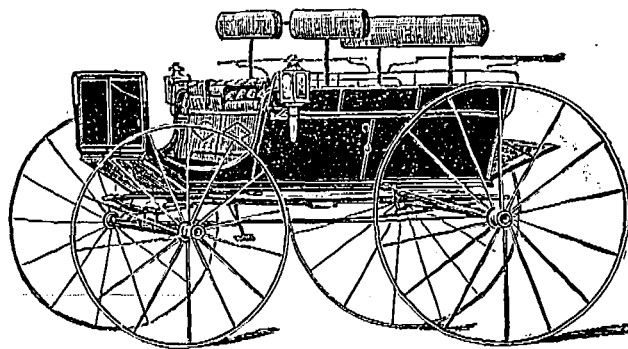
Absolutely the only effective NUT LOCK applicable to all Railway purposes, Machinery, Agricultural Implements, Carriages, and all Bolts where Nuts work loose, of any size or in any position, without changing bolts as now in use. Manufactured from best spring steel.

The THOMAS NUT LOCK CO.  
Moncton, N.B.

H. MUNRO.

J. McINTOSH.

**ALEXANDRIA CARRIAGE WORKS**



MUNRO,  
McINTOSH  
& CO.,

Manufacturers of  
FINE  
Gladstones,  
Phaetons,  
Carriages,  
&c., &c.  
TILBURY CARTS A  
SPECIALTY.

Alexandria, Ont.

JARDINE'S Patent Extension **EXPANDER**



TRADE MARK  
REGISTERED

*SELF-FEEDING.*

Three Sizes—Expand any tube  
from 1 1/2 in. to 5 in.

**A. B. JARDINE**

& CO.,

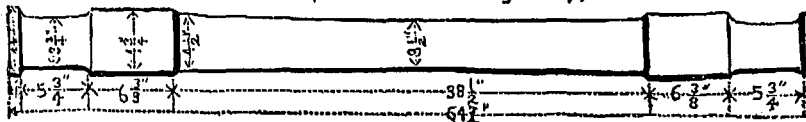


**HESPELER, ONT.**

Manufacturers of Blacksmith's Tools and Tube Expanders.

**PORTLAND IRON FORGE**

And Ships' Iron Knee Manufactory,



Corner of Harrison Street and Straight Shore Road,

PORTLAND, ST. JOHN, N.B.

J. A. & W. A. CHESLEY, Proprs.,

—MANUFACTURERS OF—

Hammered Shafting for Mills and Steamboats, all sizes, Locomotive Frames, Truck, Engine and Car Axles, Piston and Connecting Rods, Cranks and Crank Pins, Guide Bars, Cross Heads, Beam Straps, Wheel Arms, Gate Heads, Ships' Iron Knees, Anchor Shapes, Davits, Iron Rudders, and all kinds of Hammered Shapes.

Railway Forgings a specialty.

**JOB PRINTING** of every description done at the Journal of Commerce Office.

New Brunswick Advertisements.

THE EHRHARDT

Electrical and Plating Works,  
MONCTON, N.B.

Electrical Apparatus  
Of Every Description.

The only House in Canada making  
a speciality.

Amateur and Experimentors' Supplies.  
Electric Bells, Annunciators, Telephones,  
Telegraph Instruments, Dynamos,  
Lamps, Batteries, Wires, etc.

The Ehrhardt Electric & Plating Works  
MONCTON, N.B.

USE

**"GOLDEN BRAND"**

Canned Finnan Haddies

Put up in Flat and Tall Tins. Every Can  
Warranted.

AGENTS,

**H. W. NORTHERUP & CO.**

St. JOHN, N.B., Canada.

**A. C. SMITH & CO.**

—WHOLESALE—

- Produce Dealers -

Hay, Oats, Heavy Feed, Potatoes, Butter  
Cheese, Pork, Hams, Lard, &c.  
SAINT JOHN, West New Brunswick

ST. JOHN, N.B. CANADA.

**W. A. LOCKHART,**

AUCTIONEER & BROKER,

Consignments of Merchandise, Manufactured  
Goods, &c., for Auction Sale, Solicited.

SALES ROOM:

106 Prince William Street.

**WM. PARKS & SON**

(LIMITED)

ST. JOHN N.B.

Cotton Spinners, Bleachers, Dyers  
and Manufacturers.

Cotton Yarns, Carpet Warps, Ball Knitting  
Cottons, Honorary Yarns and Yarns, for Manu-  
facturers' use.

Beam Warps for Woollen Mills, Grey Cottons,  
Sheetings, Drills and Ducks.

Sheetings, Shirtings and Stripes.

Eight oz. Cottonades in plain and Fancy Mixed  
Patterns.

The only "Water Twist" Yarn made in Canada.

AGENTS:

WM. HEWITT, JOHN HALLAM, Toronto, Ont.

H. A. LAROCHE, Agent for the Province of  
Quebec, 61 St. Francois Xavier St., Montreal.

MILLS:

New Brunswick Cotton Mills.

St. John Cotton Mills.

ST. JOHN, N.B.

MONCTON

**SOAP AND CHEMICAL**

COMPANY.

MONCTON, N.B.

Manufacturers of Brand "Rising Sun," a speciality,  
and other favorite brands. Railway Cooling  
and Lubricating Greases. Metallic Paints, &c.  
Correspondence solicited.

**S. R. FOSTER & SON,**

Manufacturers of

**WIRE NAILS**

STEEL & IRON-CUT NAILS.

And SPIKES, TACKS, BRADS.

SHOE NAILS, HUNGARIAN NAILS, &c.

ST. JOHN, N.B.

# NEW YORK LIFE

Insurance Co'y.

Assets, : \$115,000,000

Canadian Department:

**ASSETS IN CANADA**

And Investments in Canadian Securities,  
(MARKET VALUE)

**\$2,551,945.**

Income in Canada, 1890, - \$ 746,308.86

New Insurances Issued, - 4,153,450.00

Applications for New Ins., - 4,855,450.00

Insurance in Force, - - 15,880,047.00

HEAD OFFICE,

Company's Building,  
**MONTREAL.**

BRANCH OFFICE,

Board of Trade Bld'g  
**TORONTO.**

DAVID BURKE, - Gen. Manager.

# BRITISH EMPIRE

Mutual Life

Assurance Co. of London, En<sup>d</sup>.

ESTABLISHED 1847.

CANADA BRANCH, MONTREAL,

Canadian Investments,  
nearly - - - - - 1,000,000

ACCUMULATED FUNDS.

1857	\$ 565,000
1865	1,185,000
1873	2,810,000
1881	4,210,000
1883	4,780,000
1885	5,304,000
1888	6,386,000
1889	6,854,000
1890	7,303,500

F. STANCLIFFE General Manager.

General Agents, - Toronto,

J. E. & A. W. SMITH.

# LONDON

Guarantee . . . . .

. . . . . AND Accident

COMPANY

(LIMITED)

OF LONDON, - ENGLAND

CAPITAL, - \$1,250,000.

Head Office for Canada:

72 KING ST. EAST, - TORONTO.

**BONDS OF SURETYSHIP**

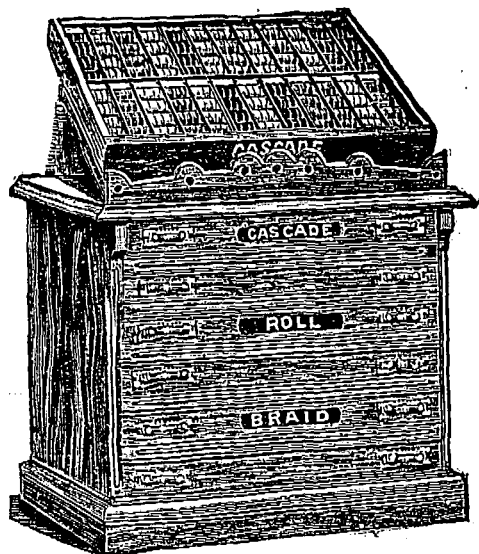
Issued for parties in position of trust where security is required.

ACCIDENT INSURANCE on the most approved plans

A. T. McCORD - - - TORONTO,  
CHIEF AGENT FOR CANADA.

A. J. HUBBARD, General Agent, MONTREAL

The Directors are open to entertain applications for agencies where the Company is not already efficiently represented.



## THE Cascade Narrow Fabric Com'y

COATICOOK, QUEL.

-MANUFACTURERS OF-

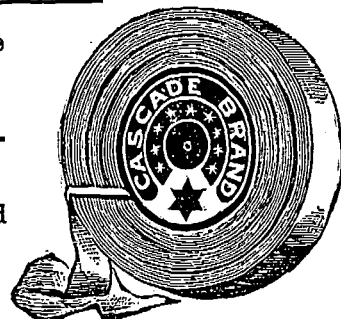
Fine Tailoring and Lama Braids.

WE now call the attention of the  
RETAIL Trade to our

**NEW CABINETS OF ROLL  
DRESS BRAID.**

These beautiful Cabinets presented  
FREE to Retail Patrons only.

Correspondence Solicited.



## WESTERN Assurance Company,

FIRE AND MARINE. INCORPORATED 1851.

Assets, - - - - - \$1,555,665 19  
Income for Year ending 31st Dec., 1890, - 1,708,854 07

Head Office: - - - - - Toronto, Ont.

J. J. KENNY, Managing Director.

A. M. SMITH, President. C. C. FOSTER, Secretary.

J. H. ROUTH & Son, Managers Montreal Branch,  
190 ST. JAMES STREET.

## THE FIRE Insurance :- Association

(LIMITED),

Of LONDON, ENGLAND.

SIR DONALD A. SMITH, K.C.M.G., M.P., - - Chairman  
ROBERT BENNY, Esq., - - - - - } - - Directors  
SANDFORD FLEMING, Esq., C. M. G. . . }

Chief Office for Canada: - - MONTREAL  
No. 47 St. Francois Xavier Street.

J. KENNEDY, Manager.

## LONDON

AND

## LANCASHIRE

## LIFE

## CONFEDERATION LIFE.

W. O. MACDONALD,  
Actuary.

J. K. MACDONALD,  
Man. Director.

INCOME:

Three-Quarters of a Million Dollars.

BUSINESS IN FORCE:

**\$ 20,000 000.00. \$**

Assets and Capital, - \$4,250,000.

NEW BUSINESS Written in 1890:

**\$3,100,000.\$**



**J. S. MAYO,**

Importer and Manufacturer of

**-OILS-**

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

9 Common St., MONTREAL.

**McCOLL BROS. & CO.**

TORONTO,

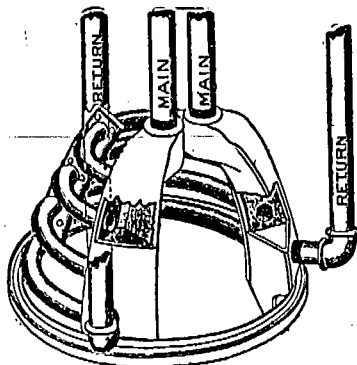
Are the sole manufacturers of the famous

**LARDINE OIL**

Known everywhere as the finest Oil in Canada.

**McCOLL'S Renowned Cylinder Oil**

Has Absolutely no Equal. Ask for Lardine Oil.



**Boot and Shoe Manufacturers.**

**ARCHIBALD & TURNER**

Wholesale Manufacturers of

*Fine Boots and Shoes*

**MONTREAL.**

**LOUIS COTE & BROS.**

WHOLESALE

**BOOT and SHOE**

MANUFACTURERS,

**ST. HYACINTHE, P. Q.**

**COCHRANE, CASSILS & Co.**

MANUFACTURERS OF

**BOOTS & SHOES**

WHOLESALE

CORNER OF

Latour and Genevieve Streets,

**MONTREAL.**

**CANADIAN RUBBER CO'Y,**

OF MONTREAL.

MANUFACTURERS OF

Rubber Shoes, Felt Boots, Belting, Packing and Fire Engine Hose.

**BIGLEY'S**

PATENT

**HOT-WATER HEATER**

Can be attached to any Hot-Air Furnace.

It sets on top of the Firepot and does not in any way interfere with the heating surface of the Furnace, and increases the heating capacity at least two-thirds with one-half the fuel usually used in Hot-Air Furnaces. Another advantage of this Hot-Water Heater in a Hot-Air Furnace, is

that you can heat exposed rooms and rooms at a distance that cannot be heated with Hot-air Pipes. Hot-Water Radiators placed in Drawing Rooms and Parlors do away with the dust from Hot-Air Registers. These heaters are made in five sizes, to fit firepots from 18 to 30 inches in diameter.

Send for Catalogue and Price List to

**R. BIGLEY, 96 and 98 Queen Street East, TORONTO**

**SECURITIES.**

London July 30.

British Columbia, 1865, 6 p.c. ....	103	105
1877 .....	120	124
Canada, 4 p. c. loan, 1860- .....	106	108
3 p. c. loan, 1888 .....	93 1/2	94 1/2
Debs. 1884, 8 1/2 p. c. ....	103	104

Shs	Railway & other Stocks.	July 16.
-----	-------------------------	----------

100	New Brunswick 6 p. c. 1937 .....	102	103
100	Quebec Province. 5 p. c. 1874 .....	100	104
100	Do do 1876 5 p. c. ....	102	104
100	Do do 1880 4 1/2 p. c. ....	100	104
100	Do do 1883 5 p. c. ....	100	104
100	Atlantic & Nth Western 5 p. c. Gua. 1st M. Bds .....	119	116
10	Buffalo and Lake Huron £10 sh. ....	124	18
100	Do 5 1/2 p. c. 1st Mort. ....	132	134
300	Do 2nd Mort. ....	132	124
100	Can. Central 5 p. c. 1st M. Bds Int. guar. By Gov. ....	106	108
100	Canadian Pacific \$100. ....	114 1/2	115 1/2
100	Grand Trunk, Georg Bay, & Co. 1st M. ....	102	104
100	Grand Trunk of Canada Ord. stock 2nd. equir. mtg. bds. 6 p.c. ....	95	98
100	1st. pref. stock. ....	122	125 1/2
100	2nd. pref. stock. ....	63 1/2	64
100	3rd pref. stock. ....	43 1/2	43 1/2
100	5 p. c. corp. deb. stock. ....	23 1/2	23 1/2
100	4 p. c. corp. deb. stock. ....	119	121
100	95	96	96
100	Great Western shares, 5 p. c. ....	117	119
100	Hamilton and N. W., 6 p. c. ....	103	106
100	M. of Canada Stg. 1st Mort 5 p. c. ....	105	107
100	Montreal and Champlain 5 p. c. 1st mtg. bds. ....	100	102
100	Montreal & St. L. 1st mtg. 5 p. c. ....	104	106
100	N. of Canada 1st Mtg. 5 p. c. ....	15	20
100	Northern Extension, 6 p. c. pref. ....	104	106
00	Quebec Central 5 p. c. 1st Inc. Bds. T. G. & B. Lp. c. bonds 1st Mort. ....	25	28
00	Well, Grey & Bruce, 7 p. c. Bds. 1st Mort. ....	97	99
00	St. Law. and Ott. 6 p. c. Bds. ....	96	98
00	97	99	99

**Banks.**

100	Bank of British Columbia .....	37 1/2	38 1/2
100	Bank of British North America .....	70	72

**Municipal Loans.**

100	City of London (Ont) 1st pref. 5 p. c. ....	160	162
100	City of Montreal stg 5 p. c. ....	103	106
100	1874. ....	103	106
100	City of Ottawa, 6 p. c. stg. ....	100	103
100	redeem 1878 .....	102	105
100	1875. ....	110	112
100	City of Quebec, 6 p. c. con. 1872 .....	99	101
100	6 p. c. redeem 1873. ....	99	101
100	redeem 1878 .....	108	110
100	City of Toronto, 6 p. c. stg. 1877. ....	104	106
100	6 p. c. stg. con. deb. 1874 .....	105	121
100	5 p. c. gen. con. deb., 1879. ....	108	110
100	4 p. c. stg. bonds, 1921-23. ....	100	102
00	City of Winnipeg, deb., 1884 5 p. c. ....	111	113
00	deb. scrip. 1883 6 p. c. ....	111	113

**Miscellaneous Companies.**

100	Canada Company .....	40	45
100	Canada North-West land Co. ....	16 1/2	16 1/2
100	Hudson Bay .....	16 1/2	16 1/2

**DOMINION**  
**PLATE GLASS INSURANCE CO.**  
 (INCORPORATED BY ACT OF PARLIAMENT)  
**CAPITAL \$50,000.**  
**ALEX. RAMSAY, PRES.**  
**HEAD OFFICE**  
**74 RECOLLET ST. MONTREAL.**

**THE CANADIAN JOURNAL OF COMMERCE**  
 FINANCE AND INSURANCE REVIEW

DEVOTED TO  
 Commerce, Finance, Insurance, Railways,  
 Manufacturing, Mining and Joint  
 Stock Enterprises.

Issued Every Friday Morning. —  
**SUBSCRIPTION:**

Montreal Subscribers, .....	\$3 a year
Mail Subscribers to any other part of Canada, .....	\$3 "
British Subscribers, .....	16s. 6d.
American " .....	\$3
Single copies .....	10c. each

Editorial and Business Offices:

**Nos. 171 & 173 ST. JAMES STREET,**  
 Head of St. John Street.

**MONTREAL.**  
 M. S. FOLEY, Editor, Publisher and Proprietor.  
 We do not undertake to return unused manuscripts.  
 All payments to be made to headquarters at Montreal.

Leading Hotels in Canada.

ESTABLISHED 1885.

# HOTEL BALMORAL

NOTRE DAME ST.,  
Montreal, - Canada.

RATES : \$2 to \$3 per day.

The most central, and one of the most elegantly furnished and best equipped Hotel in the city.

Accommodation for 400 guests.

Street Cars pass the door too all parts of the city every two minutes.

**JAMES SMITH, - Proprietor**

Formerly of Overlook Mountain House, Catskill Mountains, New York, and other first-class hotels

## St. Lawrence Hall.

THIS HOTEL was opened on the First of May, 1879, by the former Proprietor, so long and favorably known throughout Canada, the United States and British Empire, who has spared no expense in entirely re-furnishing the whole house; also adding all modern improvements, which will considerably enhance the already enviable popularity of this first-class Hotel.

**H. HOGAN, Proprietor.**

**S. MONTGOMERY, Manager.**

## HOTEL AMERICA,

Irving Place and 15th Street, New York.

The Hotel America has all the modern improvements; Elevator, Cafe, Bath-rooms with cold and hot water running, and it is situated in the most central part of the city, (near Union square.) The rates are for Rooms, from \$1.00 a day upwards; with board, from \$2.50 a day. Hoping that we will have the pleasure of your patronage, we are, respectfully,

**BERNICH & SPINETTE.**

## HOLYOKE, MASS.

# HOTEL - HAMILTON.

**GEO. H. BOWKER & CO., Props.**

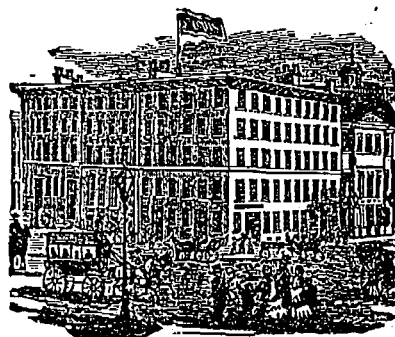
THE Mellen House, Fall River, Mass. | WINTHROP HOTEL, Meriden, Conn.

## THE RUSSELL, OTTAWA,

THE PALACE HOTEL OF CANADA

This magnificent new Hotel, fitted up in the most modern style, is now re-opened. The Russell contains accommodation for over Four Hundred Guests, with passenger and baggage elevators, and commands a splendid view of the City, Parliamentary grounds, river and canal. Visitors to the capital having business with the Government find it most convenient to stop at the Russell, where they can always meet the leading public men. The entire Hotel is supplied with escapes, and in case of fire there would not be any confusion or danger. Every attention paid to Guests.

**ST. JACQUES, Prop.**



**ST. LOUIS HOTEL, - Quebec**  
**WILLIAM E. RUSSELL, President.**

### Hotel Directory,

Price of admission to this directory is \$10 per annum.

#### ONTARIO.

PLACE.	NAME.	PROP. OR MGR.
BROOKVILLE..	The St. Lawrence Hall	AMOS Robinson
DUNDAS.....	The Elgin	.....
GALT.....	The Queen's	..... U. Lowell
HAMILTON.....	The Royal	..... Hood Bros.
KINGSTON, The	British America	J. E. Dunham
LONDON.....	The Tecumseh	..... C. W. Davis
OTTAWA..	The Russell	.. Kenly & St. Jacques
TORONTO...The	Queen's	... McGaw & Winnett

#### QUEBEC.

MONTREAL, The	St. Lawrence Hall	Hy. Hogan
"	The Windsor Hotel	... O. Swett
"	The Balmoral	... S. V. Woodruff
QUEBEC.....	The Russell	..... W. Russell

#### NOVA SCOTIA.

HALIFAX, ...	The Halifax	.. L. Hesslein & Sons
--------------	-------------	-----------------------

#### BERMUDA.

BERMUDA,.....	Windsor Hotel	... W. Bradley
"	Waverly	... Mrs. Wm. S. Dore
"	Hamilton	... Walter Alken
....	American House	... A. Paschal

## The Beauharnois (Steam) Cabinet Factory

Manufacturers of  
Common and Medium Grades of  
Drawing-Room,  
Dining-Room - **FURNITURE**  
and Bedroom

**SPECIALTIES :** Bedsteads, Tables  
Cribs and Cradles.  
Constantly on hand a complete stock for either City or Country trade.  
Goods shipped in the white or finished.  
Illustrated Catalogue and Price List furnished on application.

**J. W. KILGOUR & BRO., Proprietors**  
**BEAUHARNOIS, P. Q.**

## WANTED! 5,000 YOUNG MEN

All money-making, thrifty, industrious fellows, who are determined to be thoroughly posted in Business matters - "**BUSINESS TIPS**" by Alec Thomson, Price, \$1.50; free by mail. Invaluable! Tells you all about **BANKING**, and shows you how to pass Custom House Entries, quick methods of calculation. No live young man can afford to be without it. **Agents Wanted.**

## W. DRYSDALE & CO.,

*Publishers, Booksellers, Importers,*  
232 St. James Street.  
2365 St. Catherine Street,  
MONTREAL.

If you want to sell to 2,500 of the Leading Grocers in Canada,

## ADVERTISE IN THE DOMINION - GROCER

Every Grocer who wants to keep up to the times must subscribe to the

## DOMINION - GROCER

Only \$1 per annum or 75c. in advance.  
We Guarantee a Circulation of 2,500 Copies.

Address all correspondence to  
**H. ALLEN JACKSON, Editor and Manager**  
P. O. Box 519, MONTREAL.

### Accountants, Agents, &c.

[For Legal Cards see other pages.]

**ARCH W. STEVENSON,**  
Chartered Accountant and Trustee,  
Commissioner for all the Provinces.  
Hamilton Chambers, 17 St. John St., MONTREAL

**B. HUTCHINS & CO.,**  
Real Estate, Rental & Financial Agents,  
Room 201, First Flat, New York Life Building,  
Place d'Armes Square, - MONTREAL.  
Telephone 2486.  
Stocks, Bonds, Mortgages and Cash Loans negotiated.

**WM. MCKERRON,**  
Custom House and  
Forwarding Agent,  
HALIFAX, N.S.

**S. A. D. BERTRAND,**  
Official Assignee for the Province of Manitoba.

Under the recommendation of the Board of Trade of the City of Winnipeg. Insolvent and Trust Estates carefully managed with promptness and economy. Special attention to confidential business enquiries.  
35 Portage Avenue East, WINNIPEG, MAN.

ESTABLISHED 1864.

## CLARKSON & CROSS

Chartered Accountants,  
26 Wellington St. E., - TORONTO, ONT.  
M. B. O. CLARKSON, F.C.A. W. H. CROSS, F.C.A.  
A. J. PHILLIPS.

**E. R. C. CLARKSON, F.C.A.,**  
TORONTO, ONT.  
Chartered Accountant, Trustee,  
ESTABLISHED 1864) Receiver, Financial Agent.  
Agencies at Montreal, Que. and Winnipeg, Man.  
Correspondence at London, Glasgow, Huddersfield  
Bradford, Birmingham.  
Foreign Messrs. A. & S. Henry & Co., Bradford  
References The City Bank, London.

**JAMES C. MACKINTOSH,**  
Banker & Broker,  
HALIFAX, N.S.

Special attention given to investments in sound dividend-paying Stocks and Debentures.  
Collections made in all parts of the Maritime Provinces.  
Business information afforded to customers.  
166 Hollis Street.

## J. DUNCAN DAVISON,

114 St. James Street,  
(Care Dun, Wiman & Co.)  
**COMMISSIONER**  
For following Provinces:  
Ontario, Quebec, Manitoba, New Brunswick  
Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island.

**EMORY A. ELLSWORTH,**  
Architect,

CIVIL AND MECHANICAL ENGINEER.  
Plans for Mills, Surveys and Plans for Mill Sites and the development of Water Power.  
HOLYOKE, MASS.

**JAMES BAXTER**  
NOTE BROKER,

*Buys and Sells Commercial Paper, &c.*  
128 St. James Street,  
MONTREAL.

**Insurance.**  
**THE**  
**Accident Insurance Co.**  
**OF NORTH AMERICA.**

Incorporated by Dominion Parliament, A.D., 1872.

Authorized Capital, - \$500,000.

**HEAD OFFICE:**

157 ST. JAMES ST.

MONTREAL.

President, - - - - - SIR A. T. GALT

Vice-President and Managing Director:

**EDWARD RAWLINGS.**

The Accident Insurance Company of North America possesses a record for both reliability and liberality, one proof of which is that it has paid over *nineteen thousand losses* and has *settled but eleven claims at law in 16 years for nearly one million dollars.* It has ample financial resources, and has made the *Special Deposit* with the Insurance Department at Ottawa. It is, moreover, the only Company whose capital and funds are *solely* applicable to Accident Insurance.

**Stocks and Bonds—INSURANCE COMPANIES—CANADIAN.—Montreal Quotations, July 21, 1891.**

NAME OF COMPANY.	No. Shares.	Last Dividend per year.	Share par value.	Amount paid per Share.	Canada quotations per ct.
British America Fire and Marine ..	10,000	2-8mos.	\$50	\$50	101
Canada Life ..	2,500	7-8mos.	400	50	....
Citizens, Fire, Life, & Accident ..	11,330	6-12mos.	85	18	....
Confederation Life ..	5,000	5-8mos.	100	10	....
Western Assurance ..	25,000	4-8mos.	40	20	144
Royal Canadian Insurance ..	20,000	6-12mos.	25	20	80
Accident Ins. Co. of North America.	2,510	6	100	20	90
Guarantee Co. of North America....	13,372	6	50	10	100

**BRITISH AND FOREIGN.—(Quotations on the London Market.) July 30, 1891. Market value p. p'd up sh.**

Atlas .....	24,000	50	.....	6	.....
British and Foreign Marine .....	50,000	50	20	4	.....
Caledonian .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Commercial U. Fire, Life & Marine.	50,000	30	50	5	£32
Edinburgh Life .....	5,000	10	100	15	£31½
Fire Insurance Association .....	100,000	6	£10	£2	.....
Guardian Fire and Life .....	20,000	13	100	50	£100
Imperial Fire .....	12,000	£7 p. sh.	100	25	.....
Lancashire Fire .....	100,000	30	20	2	£8 8-16
Life Association of Scotland .....	10,000	15	40	3½	.....
London Assurance Corporation .....	35,302	43	25	12½	£55½
London & Lancashire Life .....	10,000	10	10	1 7-20	£54½
Liverpool & Lond. & Globe Fire & L.	£39,175	70	20	2	.....
National .....	40,000	20	.....	2½	.....
Northern Fire & Life .....	30,000	70	100	5	.....
North Brit. & Merc. Fire & Life .....	40,000	55	50	6½	.....
Phoenix Fire .....	£21 p. s.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Queen Fire & Life .....	200,000	30	10	1	.....
Royal Insurance Fire & Life .....	100,000	60	20	3	.....
Scottish Imperial Life .....	50,000	6	10	1	.....
Scottish Provincial Fire & Life .....	20,000	15	50	3	.....

**THE**  
**Mutual Life Insurance Co.**

OF NEW YORK.

RICHARD A. McCURDY, . . . . . President.

ASSETS OVER \$136,000,000.00.

The Largest and Best Life Insurance Company in the World.  
The New Business of the Mutual Life Insurance Company in 1889  
Exceeded \$151,000,000.

Its Business shows the Greatest Comparative Gain made by any Company during the past year, including.

A gain in assets of .....	\$10,319,174 46
A gain in income of .....	4,903,087 10
A gain in new premiums of .....	11,394,606 90
A gain in surplus .....	1,717,184 81
A gain in new business of .....	48,388,222 05
A gain of risks in force .....	83,824,749 56

AGENTS WANTED. Apply to

FAYETTE BROWN, Manager, - - MONTREAL

**ROYAL INSURANCE CO'Y**  
**OF LIVERPOOL AND LONDON.**

**FIRE AND LIFE.**

Liability of Shareholders Unlimited.

CAPITAL, . . . . . \$10,000,000

RESERVE FUNDS, . . . . . 10,624,435

LIFE FUNDS, . . . . . 16,288,046

Investments in Canada for the sole pro-

tection of Canadian Policy-holders, over 800,000

Head Office for Canada: MONTREAL,  
Every description of property insured at moderate rates of premium. Life Assurances granted in all the most approved forms.

CHIEF AGENT,

W. TATLEY.

**NATIONAL ASSURANCE CO.**  
**OF IRELAND.**

INCORPORATED 1870.

CAPITAL, - - - - - \$5,000,000

Fire Reserves, . . . . . \$650,000

Fire Income, 1890, over . . . . . \$1,000,000

**ATLAS ASSURANCE COMPANY**  
**(OF LONDON, ENG.)**

FOUNDED 1808.

CAPITAL, - - - - - \$6,000,000

Fire Reserves, over, . . . . . \$1,500,000

Fire Income, 1890, over . . . . . \$1,000,000

HEAD OFFICE FOR CANADA:

79 St. Francois Xavier Street,

MATTHEW C. HINSHAW,

Branch Manager.

Active Agents Wanted.

**Scottish Union and National**  
**INSURANCE CO., OF EDINBURGH, SCOTLAND.**

Established 1824.

M. BENNETT, Jr., Gen. manager North American Branch, Hartford, Conn.

Capital . . . . . \$30,000,000 | Invested Funds . . . . . \$13,500,000

Total Assets . . . . . 34,472,705 | Deposit with Dom. Govt. 125,000

WALTER KAVANAGH, Resident Agent, 117 St. Francois Xavier St., MONTREAL

**Quebec Fire Assurance**  
**COMPANY.**

ESTABLISHED 1818.

Government Deposit, . . . . . \$75,200.00

Directors—J. Grenves Clapham, President; Edwin Jones, Vice-President; W. R. Dean, Treas.; Senator C. A. P. Pelletier, Geo. R. Renfrow, A. F. Hunt, Hon. Pierre Garneau, Chas. Langlois, Inspector; W. W. Wolch, Secy.  
—Agents—Ontario—Geo. J. Pyke, Toronto. Montreal—J. H. Routh & Co. New Brunswick—Thos. A. Temple, St. John. Manitoba—A. Holloway, Winnipeg.

**THE MANUFACTURERS' LIFE**  
**INSURANCE COMPANY**

AND THE

**MANUFACTURERS' ACCIDENT**  
**INSURANCE COMPANY.**

HEAD OFFICE: cor. Yonge and Colborne Streets, TORONTO

Combined Authorized Capital, :- \$3,000,000.

President—GEORGE GOODERHAM, Esq. (Gooderham & Worts, Limited)

Hon. J. A. QUIMBT, Speaker House of Commons, Montreal; ROBERT ARCHER, Pres. Board of Trade; A. F. GAULT, Wholesale Merchant; R. R. McLENNAN, Railway Contractor, Alexandria, and A. G. McBRAN, Grain Merchant, Montreal, are a local Board for the Province of Quebec. CHAIRMAN, ROBERT ARCHER.

SELBY, ROLLAND & LYMAN,

162 ST. JAMES ST., MONTREAL, - - Managers for Quebec.

JOHN F. ELLIS, Managing Director.

Insurance

**THE FEDERAL LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY.**

HEAD OFFICE, - HAMILTON, ONT.

Guarantee Capital, - - - - - \$700,000  
Government Deposit, - - - - - 51,000

Writes Liberal Policies without Burdensome Conditions.

On the Ordinary Level Premium Plans, the **POPULAR HOMANS' PLAN** and the most perfect Endowment

Bond now before the public.

Agents wanted in all unrepresented districts.

**T. H. SCHNEIDER,** General Agent, Montreal. **DAVID DEXTER,** Managing Director.

**WORTH KNOWING**

"It is the safest and fairest Policy I have ever seen," was the remark made by a prominent representative of one of the largest and best American Life Insurance Companies when he had carefully examined the ordinary Life Policy of The Temperance and General Life Assurance Co.

This is the only policy offered to the Canadian public that can neither lapse nor expire, as to its paid-up value, till death ensues, after three annual premiums have been paid on it.

HEAD OFFICE, - 22 to 28 King St. West, - TORONTO  
HON. G. W. BOSS, LL.D., - - - - - President,

HON. S. H. BLAKE, Q. C., - - - - - } Vice-Presidents.  
ROBT. McLEAN, Esq., - - - - - }

**E. SUTHERLAND,** - - - - - Manager  
Correspondence solicited. Agents wanted.

**SHIPPING TAGS**

Having all the machinery necessary for the manufacture of SHIPPING TAGS, we would call the attention of Merchants and Manufacturers to our exceptionally LOW PRICES in this line at the Journal of Commerce.

Insurance

**BRITISH AMERICA ASSURANCE CO.**

**FIRE AND MARINE.**

Incorporated 1855.

HEAD OFFICE, - - - - - TORONTO.

Cash Capital and Assets, \$1,133,666.52.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:

JOHN MORISON, Governor. JOHN LEYS, Deputy Governor.  
John Y. Reid. G. M. Kinghorn (Montreal). Hon. Wm. Cayley.  
A. Myers. Thos. Long. George E. Smith.  
Dr. H. Robertson.

THE

**ROYAL CANADIAN**

**FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE CO.**

President, - - - - - **DUNCAN McINTYRE, Esq.**  
Vice-President, - - - - - **Hon. J. R. THIBAUDEAU.**

Head Office, 157 St. James St., MONTREAL.

Capital, - - - - - \$500,000  
Assets, - - - - - 745,000  
Income, 1888, - - - - - 625,000

HARRY OUTT, Secretary. AROH. NICOLL, Marine Underwriter.

**G. H. McHENRY, Manager.**

M. J. E. DROLET, Agent for City and District of Montreal.

**THE DOMINION LIFE ASSURANCE CO.**

HEAD OFFICE, - - - - - WATERLOO, ONT.

Authorized Capital, - - - \$1,000,000 | Dom. Govt. Deposit - - - \$50,000  
Subscribed Capital, - - - 250,000 | Paid-up Capital, - - - 62,500

JAMES TROW, M.P., President. P. H. SIMS, Esq., Vice-President.

THOMAS HILLIARD, Managing Director.  
Our Policy is a straight promise to pay—like a bank draft, almost unconditional. No restriction on travel or occupation. Is nonforfeitable after two or three years—even for failure to pay renewals. Remains in full force till the value is exhausted. It provides a legacy certain, instead of a law suit possible. There are three classes—Abstainers, General and Women—giving each in profits the true benefit of its own longevity. RATES compare favorably with any in the world. Choice of all sound plans of assurance offered, no other. Extension of Agencies in the Maritime Provinces contemplated. Correspondence solicited.

**THOS. HILLIARD, Man. Director.**

**The WATERLOO MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.**

Established in 1863. Head Office, Waterloo, Ont.

Total Assets, Jan. 31, '90, \$264,549.00

CHARLES HENDRY, Esq., President; GEORGE RAN-DALL, Esq., Vice-President. C. M. Taylor, Esq., Secretary; John Killer, Esq., Inspector.

**MERCANTILE**

**FIRE INSURANCE COMP'Y. WATERLOO, Ont.**

Subscribed Capital, - - - - - \$200,000.00  
Government Deposit, - - - - - 20,100.00

Losses Promptly Adjusted and Paid.

I. E. BOWMAN, Esq., President; P. H. SIMS, Esq., Secretary; J. B. COOK, Esq., Inspector.

**LIVERPOOL & LONDON & GLOBE INSURANCE COMPANY. LIFE and FIRE.**

Invested Funds, - - - - - \$40,833,724  
Funds invested in Canada, over - 1,000,000

Security, Prompt Payment and Liberality in the adjustment of Losses are the prominent features of this Company.

CANADA BOARD OF DIRECTORS:

HON. HENRY STARNES, Chairman.  
EDWARD J. BARRAN, Esq.  
WETSWORTH J. BOORANAN, Esq.  
ANDREW FRANKRICK GAULT, Esq.  
G. F. O. SMITH, Resident Secretary.  
Medical Referee—D. C. MACCALLUM, Esq., M.D.  
Standing Counsel—Geo. B. CRAMP, Esq.  
HEAD OFFICE, CANADA BRANCH: MONTREAL.

ESTABLISHED 1864.

**CITIZENS Insurance Company OF CANADA.**

**FIRE. ACCIDENT.**

Total Assets, including Capital at Call, the whole of which is available for the protection of the Policy-holders, - - - - - \$1,328,131

HEAD OFFICE—The Company's Building, 181 St. James St., MONTREAL

DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS:

HON. J. J. C. ABBOTT, P. G., Q. C., - PRESIDENT  
ANDREW ALLAN, VICE-PRESIDENT.  
C. D. Proctor, A. Desjardins, M.P. Arthur Prevost  
J. O. Gravel, H. Montagu Allan.

**E. P. HEATON, WM. SMITH,**  
Gen. Man. Sec.-Treas.

**NORTH AMERICAN LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY.**

Head Office, - - - - - TORONTO.

Guarantee Fund, - - - - - \$300,000  
Deposit with Government, 50,000

HON. ALAN MACKENZIE, M.P., President.

HON. G. W. ALLEN, JOHN. L. BLAIR, Esq. } Vice-Pres's.

WILLIAM McOABB, F.I.A., Eng., Managing Director.

CHARLES AULT, M.D., Manager Prov. Quebec  
62 St. James St.

**IMPERIAL Fire Insurance Company OF LONDON.**

Established in 1803.

Subscribed Capital, - - - £1,200,000  
Cash Assets, more than - - £1,600,000

107 St. James Street.

**E. D. LACY,**  
Resident Manager for Canada.

**HURON & MIDDLESEX Mutual Fire Insurance Company.**

HEAD OFFICE—LONDON, ONT.

This Company does a general Fire Insurance business. Rates charged according to hazard. Business done exclusively on the Premium Note System.

R. S. MURRAY, Esq., D. M. CAMERON, M.P.  
President. Vice-President.

**JOHN STEPHENSON,**—Man. & Sec.-Treas

Agents wanted in unrepresented Districts.

**Ocean & Inland Marine Insurance.**

**THAMES & MERSEY Marine Insurance Co., Limited,**  
Of Liverpool, London and Manchester.

Certificates Issued and Losses Payable in any part of the world.

**BRITISH AMERICA ASSURANCE CO.**  
Of Toronto, Ontario.

**ARCHD. NICOLL, Agent,**  
Bell Telephone 9023. 16 St. Sacramento St.

**Simpson, Hall,  
Miller & Co.,**

16 & 18 DeBRESOLES St.,  
**MONTREAL.**

Head Offices and Factories, Wallingford, Conn.

**BRANCHES:**

New York City, - - 86 East 14th St.  
Chicago, Ill., - - 137 and 139 State St.  
Philadelphia, - - - 504 Commerce St.



TRADE MARK FOR  
**W. ROGERS.**  
KNIVES, FORKS, SPOONS,  
Sole Manufacturers and Proprietors  
of the CELEBRATED  
**WM. ROGERS**  
Knives, Forks, Spoons,  
&c., &c.,  
Manufacturers of the FINEST  
QUALITY

**Silver-Plated  
WARE,**

Consisting of Tea Sets,  
Walters, Ornaments, Pickle Casters,  
Butter Dishes, Wine Stands,  
Epergnes, Fruit Stands, &c.,  
&c., &c.

The Trade Only, Solicited

**A. J. WHIMBEY,**

Manager for Canada.

**SEYMOUR'S SHEARS AND SCISSORS**  
275 KINDS AND SIZES.

Sold by all Prominent Jobbers. Manufactured by

**HENRY SEYMOUR CUTLERY CO., 84 & 86 Chambers St., NEW YORK.**

Are Unexcelled.

Finest in Finish and  
Quality.

