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# The Glencoe Transcript.

GLENCOE, ONTARIO, CANADA, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 23, 1920.

GLENCOE FAIR  
Tuesday and Wednesday, September  
28 and 29. School Fair combined.

Whole No. 2537.

## FOR SALE

House on Victoria street, north, Glencoe, for sale; bargain if sold at once. Apply to Chas. Stinson, 35 Alexander avenue, St. Thomas, or phone Mrs. D. K. McRae, Jr., Glencoe.

## FARM FOR SALE

Lot 5, concession 2, Elfrid, 50-acre farm containing good barn 72 x 32, also good granary. Excellent soil, all in good state of cultivation. Fairly good house. Price \$3,500. For further particulars apply to Frank Morgan, R. R. No. 2, Appin.

## HOUSE TO RENT

To rent on Park Avenue, house of seven rooms, good supply of hard and soft water, with garage and hen-house. Apply at Transcript office.

GLENCOE LODGE, No. 133, meets every Tuesday evening at eight o'clock sharp in the lodge room, opposite Royal Bank building, Main street. All brethren of the Order cordially invited to attend.—Fred Gough, N. G.; Ross McEachren, R. S.

Great War Veterans' Association of Canada (Incorporated)

Glencoe Branch meets every Saturday evening at 8:30 in I. O. D.-E. rooms, Main St. All Veterans Welcome.—W. A. Currie, Jr., President; J. Tait, Sec.-Treas.

CREAM AND EGGS WANTED  
Cream received, tested and paid for daily at the Glencoe Butter Factory. Phone 73 if you want our delivery truck to call. Cash for eggs.

LAMBTON CREAMERY CO.  
Levi Smith, Local Manager.

## Farmers and Dairymen

Get our proposition re cream: highest prices paid. Wagon always on the road. We pay cash. Phone us if you want us to call.

D. R. HAGERTY, Glencoe  
House, 30r2. Store, 89.

PIANO INSTRUCTION  
THEODORE R. GRAY, Organist and Choir Director Glencoe Presbyterian Church, teacher on staff of Institute of Musical Art, London. Junior and senior pupils accepted in piano and theory, temporarily at Presbyterian school room Mondays. Pupils prepared for examinations.

INSURANCE  
The Ontario Farmers' Weather Insurance Mutual Co., Grand Valley, and the Great-West Life Assurance Co.—Mac. M. McAlpine, agent, Glencoe, Ont.; Box 41.

JAMES POOLE  
Fire, Life, Accident and Plate Glass Insurance Agent, representing the greatest fire insurance companies of the world and the leading mutual fire insurance companies of Ontario. Office at residence, first door south of the Presbyterian church, Glencoe.

## INSURANCE

H. J. JAMIESON  
District Manager of  
CANADA LIFE ASSURANCE CO.  
at GLENCOE

Also the leading Companies in Fire and Automobile at low rates.

Office, Main street Phone, 16r3

We Carry  
A Full Line

Tin, Enamel and Galvanized  
Ware, Sinks, Bathtubs, etc.

Plumbing, Furnace-work, Roofing,  
Eavestroughing, Repairing, etc.,  
done by a Practical Mechanic.

J. M. Anderson  
GLENCOE Plumber

J. B. COUGH & SON  
Furniture Dealers  
Funeral Directors  
MAIN STREET - GLENCOE  
Phone day 23, night 100

If a man, in these days of scanty and revealing draperies, marries a girl with bow legs or knock knees, it is nobody's fault but his own. The most obstinate corns and warts fall to resist Holloway's Corn Cure. Try it.

## Johnston's DRUG STORE

Petrolatum Oil  
PALATABLE  
"RUSSIAN OIL"

A safe mechanical laxative. Easy to take. Recommended by physicians for treatment of habitual constipation, stomach trouble, and threatened appendicitis, etc.

WE HAVE THE VERY PUREST OF OILS.

Phone 35 Glencoe

## KEITH'S CASH STORE

DRY GOODS MILLINERY GROCERIES

Best quality, and fair prices ensured

## Electric Wiring, Fixtures and Supplies

We are now prepared to handle all kinds of wiring. No job too large, none too small.

Investigate our prices and consider the service we are prepared to render not only now but in the future.

Auto, Tire and Battery Service Garage.

Temporary Fixture and Appliance Store  
opposite Wright's Hardware.

## W. B. MULLIGAN

## LUMBER! POSTS! SHINGLES!

We have a full stock at present and can fill your requirements. It will pay to buy now.

McPHERSON & CLARKE  
PLANING MILL LUMBER DEALERS  
GLENCOE, QNT.

## Central Garage, Glencoe

Exide Battery Service Station

## MR. FORD OWNER

WE HAVE INSTALLED

## The Sun Recharger FOR FORD MAGNETOS

We will Recharge your Ford Magneto while you wait. All work guaranteed. Call and let us explain. We test your car free.

Snelgrove & Faulds

## Wallacetown Fair

SEPT. 30 AND OCT. 1

DIAMOND JUBILEE  
SIXTY YEARS

Good Races each day.  
Baseball Tournament, first day—Championship of West Elgin. Purses \$100.00.

Second Day—Horse Races, Foot Races, Special Attractions on Stage before the Grand Stand, Trick Bicycle Riders, Funny Clowns, Boxing Dogs, Sir Adam Beck's World Champion Hunters and High Jumpers.

Concert and Dance first night. Largely increased Prize List. Ask for one from the Secretary.

S. S. TURVILLE, Sec., Wallacetown. A. McKillop, Pres., West Lorne.

## Diamonds

Diamond Rings, in single stone settings, 3 stones and clusters.

See our large stock of single stones. Prices, \$15 to \$175.

G. E. DAVIDSON  
JEWELER OPTICIAN  
Marriage Licenses Issued

## Real Estate Exchange

ALSO FIRE, LIFE, ACCIDENT AND AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE

Have now for sale—

Farm of 57 acres; good clay loam, adapted for sugar beets; 1/4 mile from school; 3/4 mile from railroad station; first-class buildings, consisting of frame house with 9 rooms, good barn 26x78, horse stable 24x32, drive barn 26x38; all buildings on cement foundation; 8 acres wheat; 14 acres plowed for spring crop; balance hay and pasture. Price, \$5,000.

A. B. McDONALD  
GLENCOE PHONE 74  
Office and residence, South Main St.

## Geo. Highwood

Successor to F. G. Humphries

Purveyor of all kinds of  
FRESH AND SALT MEATS

Deliveries from 8 to 10  
Saturdays all day

Agent for Tanakage for feeding pigs.

## DELCO-LIGHT

The complete Electric Light and Power Plant

The Delco-Light storage battery is dependable, durable and efficient.

M. C. MORGAN  
Kerwood, Ont. DEALER

## IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF JANE GORDON, SPINSTER, DECEASED

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that all creditors and others having claims against the estate of Jane Gordon, late of the Village of Glencoe in the County of Middlesex, spinster, deceased, who died the twenty-eighth day of January, 1906, at the said Village of Glencoe, are required to send to the undersigned before the first day of October, 1920, particulars of their claims, duly verified. After said date the Administrator, The London & Western Trust Company, Limited, will distribute the estate among those entitled, having regard only to the claims of which they then have notice.

FRASER & MOORE,  
398 Talbot Street, London, Ontario,  
Solicitors for the Administrators.

Talk up your Fair.  
Talk up your town.

## DISTRICT AND GENERAL

Rodney's tax rate is 36 mills.

The tax rate in Watford for 1920 is 50 mills on the dollar.

One East Williams farmer claims 112 bushels of oats to the acre.

Potatoes in Montclair district are being sold to brokers at 15¢ per bag.

Mr. Weir, flour and feed merchant of Wardsville, found 71 potatoes in one hill.

Button's tax rate for this year is 25.5 mills, which is 4.5 of a mill less than last year.

Motor vehicle license markers for 1921 will have the numbers hyphenated in groups of two, for instance (12-53).

The old proverb is already being worked to death again, that a heavy crop of nuts presages a severe winter. Chestnuts!

Windsor's gain in population since last assessment was made a year ago will amount to approximately 5,000, the greatest increase in the history of the city.

The people of Sheddin district are rather disappointed in their bumper crop of potatoes, which they have been counting on, as the potatoes are suffering severely from dry rot.

Cameron Masonic Lodge at West Lorne celebrated its fiftieth anniversary last week. A banquet was served at the home of the craft and their lady friends were present.

Although wool prices declined to some extent this season, farmers should not be too anxious to go out of the sheep business. A fair-sized flock of sheep on the average farm will never be a losing proposition.

The value of buildings erected in Windsor during the first eight months of this year totalled \$3,817,300, an increase of \$2,550,655 as compared with the corresponding period last year, and approximately \$2,500,000 more than in 1918.

Duncan Patterson, one of the best known residents of Dunwich township and for years valuator for the South-west Insurance Company, was stricken with apoplexy while driving home in his buggy, dying a few days after without regaining consciousness.

The reports of the Labor Department of the Dominion Government show that the cost of living dropped three per cent. in August, and that signs indicate that the high price tide which has been running since the beginning of the year is turning.

The first car of this season's Alberta wheat was sold in Calgary on Saturday and netted the farmer \$4,429.98. The car contained 1,702 bushels and the price at which it was sold was \$2.73. This is a record price for a carload of wheat.

The total attendance at the Toronto exhibition for the two weeks was 1,152,000, some 48,000 short of the record of 1919, when the turnstiles checked up 1,201,000. It is the third occasion in the history of the exhibition when the million mark has been reached in the matter of attendance.

Fifteen hundred head of cattle have been purchased by buyers in the northern section of Middlesex within the past two weeks, at from \$150 to \$175 per head. It is stated that cattle breeders in the vicinity of Nairn were in the past year sold 6,000 cattle for which they received about \$1,000,000.

The decision of the American Woolen Company to reduce prices for spring by 15 and 20 per cent. indicates which way the wind blows in the textile markets. British mills are not being piled up with orders, some of which are solid as fast as they are higher prices now seems pure propaganda.

A young Detroit couple stopped their auto in front of a "House to Rent" sign. A suave young man appeared and offered them a lease for \$100 a month. They jumped at it. When the moving van with their furniture arrived the house was already occupied. The young man owned nothing but the "For Rent" sign.

As a sequel to the recent hearing, before the Board of Commerce, of the milk producers' request for increased prices, there comes the announcement that all Canadian condensing factories are to close down indefinitely at the end of the month because the market is over-stocked with their products and there is no demand.

Dealers report a boom in the sale of farm implements, and state that the machines are sold as fast as they arrive. A Chatham firm bought a carload of tractors for demonstration purposes during the West Kent fair, and sold the entire lot. An unprecedented rush is reported on corn harvesters, corn binders and silo-making machines.

The census of Canada will be taken in June of next year and arrangements for the work are now being made at Ottawa. It is estimated that the population will prove to be not far short of nine millions. The redistribution of Parliamentary seats following the census will probably increase the representation of the West and reduce that of Ontario and the Maritime Provinces.

The increase of 40 per cent. in freight rates and 20 per cent. in passenger rates granted recently by the Board of Railway Commissioners went into effect last week on all the lines in Eastern Canada, and as a result it is stated by various authorities that the prices of practically all commodities will be advanced to meet the increase in transportation. Prominent business men claim that instead of the hoped-for lowering of the cost of living there will be an increase.

## GLENCOE FAIR IS NEXT

Prospects Good for a Record-breaking Success This Year

The forty-fifth annual fall exhibition of the Mosa and Ekfrid Union Agricultural Association, to be held at Glencoe on Tuesday and Wednesday next week, promises to be one of unusual merit and interest inasmuch as the prize list is one of the most attractive ever offered by the association and the special features are being prepared with a view to affording one of the best holidays that could please the large crowds expected to be in attendance.

Combined with the regular fair this year will be the first school fair held by the schools of Glencoe and vicinity, conducted by the Middlesex County Branch of the Ontario Department of Agriculture. This will be of particular interest to the young people and their parents, as well as to the public generally. Besides a large list of prizes for competition in agricultural products and household science, there are a number of miscellaneous competitions that cannot fail to be of great interest, such as school parade, public speaking, stock judging, a program of sports, etc.

The fair as a whole will give fine opportunities for exhibiting and comparing notes on the products of the field, farm, garden, the home and sundry other interests. With such excellent crops this year there should be an abundance of entries of all kinds of farm produce, and keen competition in all of the classes. While the management may be energetic, the success of the fair depends, after all, largely upon what the public puts into it. Exhibitors and spectators alike can do much to make the home fair the success it deserves to be, and there should be absolute loyalty to this institution, which brings rural and urban residents into closer relationship.

Intending exhibitors should make their entries as early as possible. Mistakes are annoying, and these can be reduced to a minimum by handing in the entry forms to the secretary before the rush begins. There is no good reason why this should not be done.

Secretary McKellar informs us that school entries to be shown in the hall must be on the ground by 12 o'clock, noon, on the 28th, and all other exhibits to be on the grounds by 10 a. m. on Wednesday, the 29th.

The afternoon of Wednesday will be devoted by first-class musical and in the evening there will be the popular concert in the opera house, for which specially attractive talent is being engaged.

## MAGISTRATE'S COURT

Police Magistrate D. C. McKenzie held a court at the town hall on Monday evening.

Two boys 18 years of age, who were making their way from Windsor to Buffalo, were sentenced for stealing articles from the house of Wm. Hillman in Mount Sunday evening three boys got off a Grand Trunk train at Glencoe. After they had spent some time loitering about the coal chutes they were ordered to leave town by Constable Weaver. Later they turned up at the house of Mr. Hillman, south of the town, where they secured an entrance while the family were away and proceeded to help themselves. They were making themselves quite at home when Mr. and Mrs. Hillman returned, but made off as quickly as they could. Mr. Hillman gave chase and caught two of the lads, the third getting away. It was found that they had taken a few articles from the house, including a pair of shoes, a watch and some jewelry, also helping themselves to eatables. The two pleaded guilty to the charge of theft. On account of their youth the magistrate was disposed to deal leniently with them and sentenced them to fifteen days in the county jail at hard labor.

Ernest Humphries, for reckless driving of an automobile on the highway, was assessed a nominal fine of \$3 and costs or seven days in jail. He refused to pay, and Constable Weaver took him down after considerable demurring on account of there being apparently no source from which the constable could recover his expenses.

## WEDDED AT LONDON

A very quiet but pretty wedding was solemnized at the Ridout Street Methodist parsonage, London, on Thursday afternoon, September 16th, Rev. J. A. Agnew officiating, when Neta N. Watterworth, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. W. Watterworth of Wardsville, became the bride of Edwin H. Stafford of St. Thomas. The bride wore a travelling suit of navy blue botany serge and carried a bouquet of roses and sweet peas. The couple were attended by Miss Clara Froggart of London and Cecil Sloan of St. Thomas. Mr. and Mrs. Stafford left on the evening train for Toronto and points east, and on their return will reside at 12 Devonshire Place, St. Thomas.

## PRESIDED ON 29,000 CASES

Magistrate Dobie of Port Arthur, who celebrated his 51st birthday Tuesday, informs a Bulletin reporter that if he is spared to be on the bench on October 1st, he will have served thirty years as Police Magistrate. Mr. Dobie has heard 29,000 cases and imposed fines aggregating over \$350,000 during his tenure of office. He is in receipt of many expressions of congratulations from numerous friends both in and out of the two cities.—Port Arthur Bulletin.

## FARMERS WANT HYDRO POWER

Reports from all over West Elgin indicate that a strenuous effort will be made very shortly to have Niagara power brought right to the farmer, so that he may be able to have all conveniences. The introduction of hydro energy to the farm world, according to the farmers, materially assist in eliminating the present labor difficulties.

It would bring about cheaper produce and would make conditions on the farm more agreeable. E. W. Thompson, of Rodney, is perhaps one of the foremost workers in the effort to secure power for the farmers of Alburgh and West Elgin. "We are right beside the main distributing line," he says, "and the expense of running feeders to the farms would be very light. The farmers are, furthermore, just as much entitled to cheap power on their farms as the residents of the urban centres are entitled to cheap power for their homes and industries." Mr. Thompson does not favor uniform rates, but he thinks adjustments could be made in regard to charges.

The death occurred at her home in Glencoe on Tuesday afternoon of Mrs. Smith, wife of C. O. Smith, Grand Trunk station agent, in her 53rd year. Mrs. Smith had been in ill health for about a year. She leaves besides her husband a family of one son and three daughters.

The funeral service will be at the residence, Concession street, on Thursday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock, and interment will be at Oakland cemetery.

## DEATH OF MRS. C. O. SMITH

The death occurred at her home in Glencoe on Tuesday afternoon of Mrs. Smith, wife of C. O. Smith, Grand Trunk station agent, in her 53rd year. Mrs. Smith had been in ill health for about a year. She leaves besides her husband a family of one son and three daughters.

The funeral service will be at the residence, Concession street, on Thursday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock, and interment will be at Oakland cemetery.

## \$3. TO \$5 WHEAT PREDICTED

Robert McGill, secretary of the Winnipeg Grain Exchange and regarded as one of Canada's foremost grain experts, declares that farmers in Western Canada will obtain from \$3 to \$5 for their wheat this year.

The only wheat Europe will be able to buy will be that from North America and Argentina," said Mr. McGill. "Roumania will have none to spare. India is prohibiting export. Australia's acreage has been considerably reduced and there is no prospect of shipments from Russia. The average planted to wheat in Western Canada this year is slightly smaller than last, but a larger crop is expected because of unusually favorable weather and soil conditions during seeding and growing time."

## STEVENSON—LOWTHIAN

A very quiet but pretty wedding was solemnized at the rectory at Delaware on Sunday, September 18th, at high noon, Rev. E. Crover officiating, when Mary Agnes, daughter of Geo. I. Lowthian of Mount Brydges, was united in marriage to George B. Stevenson, son of George Stevenson of Appin.

The bride looked charming in her travelling suit of indigo blue, with hat to match, and wore a corsage bouquet of Ophelia roses.

Mr. and Mrs. Stevenson left on a honeymoon trip to Bay City and other western points. After their return the happy couple will reside on the groom's farm in Ekfrid township.

## PLANTING BLACK WALNUT

The many friends and admirers of the late Hon. Sir Henri Gustave Joly de Lotbiniere, who can recall his zealous effort in the cause of forestry, and especially his interest in the culture of black walnut in Canada, will note with pleasure a recent reference to the subject from the pen of Sir Henri's grandson, Major Alain Joly de Lotbiniere, in the Canadian Forestry Journal.

Sir Henri set out a walnut plantation upon his seigniority at Point Platon, in Lotbiniere county, 27 years ago, to test whether or not the noble and beautiful tropical tree could equal the growth of the native species of Quebec. He was able in his own lifetime to see the success of his efforts, not only on his own estate but elsewhere where such trees were planted by him, and notably on the grounds of the Garrison Club. "Sir Henri himself wrote of the black walnut: 'It is a beautiful tree on the markets of Europe the value of its lumber is about equal to that of mahogany; it grows more rapidly than either pine or spruce. It begins to yield nuts when about twelve years old, and these nuts mature even as far north as Quebec, and produce vigorous young trees.'"

Major Alain Joly de Lotbiniere shows that his grandfather's experiment has been a success. The average diameter of the trees planted in the lee of a hill is seven inches, while those in the open have a diameter of only four inches. Taking the age of the plantation as 37 years, the diameter growth of the former would be one inch in five years. In other words the trees in the lee of the hill grew almost twice as fast as those in the open. Protection from the wind is the keynote to success in planting black walnut in a cold climate, and Major Joly de Lotbiniere adds: "The black walnut can compare very favorably in growth with our native Canadian species, and when you consider its value from a commercial point of view, especially for use in the construction of aeroplane propellers, you will agree with me, I am sure, that he who plants this tree has the future of his country at heart, for although he may not himself always taste the fruit of his labor, those that follow him will without a doubt rejoice in the good fortune he has bequeathed to them."—Quebec Telegraph.

## Talk up your town.



Pure, Clean,  
Economical

Preserved & sold only in  
Sealed air-tight packets  
to preserve its native  
goodness.

# "SALADA"

Used in Millions of Tea-Pots Daily

## The Making of 'Val' Pierce

By CONRAD RICHTER.

I. Valentine Pierce, Jr., braked his white roadster to a jerking stop at the oil-spattered curb. Lighting a cigarette, he went unobtrusively up the chipped steps into the brick and mortar offices of the Valentine Pierce Table Co. He smiled to the blond arbiter of the switchboard, nodded to thin Kirk, his father's secretary, and continued casually into the private room beyond.

"Morning, Chancellor," he greeted with easy deference. "Begs said you left a subpoena while I was still in dorky heaven."

The heavy figure at the bare desk turned in his silent swivel chair and regarded the youth from a pair of seer eyes.

"Val, I gave you the courtesy of a month out of college to ask your dad for a job. Your time limit's expired. Angus tells me he wants to break a new man in in the yard. Knowing me, he's willing to take a chance on my son without putting him through the humiliation of finding out what he can't do and doesn't know. You're hired." He extended the chunky hand. "Good luck, and go to it."

Valentine Pierce, Junior, assumed an expression of regret.

"Well, well! A really decent of you, Chancellor, to think of me. If I hadn't made other plans—"

His father's jaw crunched massive down on his narrow spread-eagle collar. The son recognized the ominous symptom and grew slightly sobered.

"Listen, Chancellor. We don't want to have any common argument about this. Let's talk it over decently. You've got a million and a half laid by."

"Not laid by—working," informed his father testily.

"My mistake," admitted the son. "The main thing is you've got a million and a half. You could retire tomorrow, not that I cherish any illusions of your doing it. I comprehend perfectly that you were brought up heavy-handed, and the colouses on your hands would get lonesome without anything to do."

"Want—"

"Just a minute! I don't criticize you one particle, Chancellor. Every man to his own pleasure. I say, Horny-handed work is yours. Go to it. But mine isn't. Eight hours a day in your respected office yard don't inspire me with a splinter of excitement. If I needed the money I flatter myself I could work up enthusiasm by keeping my mind concentrated on the salary envelope. But I don't need the money. Mother doesn't need it. Why plunge into an orgy of work, and sacrifice my tender hopes and ambitions and desires, my fond pleasures and—"

"What the devil are they?" burst out his father.

"I don't know yet," retorted the youth modestly. "You've got me possibly inclined toward the honest, unassuming life of a rich man's son without the pretensions of a young man waiting a living. You don't see Stan Weimer skinning hides in his father's tannery, or Mari Larue wearing an eye-shade in his governor's office. I don't mind coming down here and talking over mutual business matters for a couple of hours a day. But I'll be hanged, Chancellor, if I can swallow the old fogy humbug of working as though my mother was a washer-woman."

His father said nothing. He did not need to. His collar was creaking eloquently under its added weight of law and swelling neck.

"Fortunately," continued the son, threatening subtly, "Aunt Carolina blessed me with a hundred and seventy-one shares of this respected corporation. Your distinguished friend Judge White, tells me they're mine two weeks from Friday."

"Your venerated, wormy-chested cronies and lady friends with knotty reputations are doubtless awaiting the day with keen anticipation," remarked Valentine Pierce, Senior, heavily.

"I wouldn't possibly be so unchivalrous, Chancellor—"

"I have no compunction in the matter," assured his father grimly. "I had your daily society looked up as a strictly business measure. I had the pleasure of finding that you've been letting a couple hundred feet of mahogany maple hang around you, supposedly to drink your health, but as a matter of fact to spend your good money." He rose and started smoldering across the floor. "Thank God, your dad came up out of black swamp muck that grows pin-oak knotty and courgum cross-grained, and white oak tougher than—"

"Please, Chancellor," implored the son. "I remember the details perfectly; how you lost your first car or bark for a mere dollar; when and how

## Woman's Interests

### Pickles and Preserves.

Chili Sauce—½ peck ripe tomatoes, 1 red pepper finely chopped, 1 onion finely chopped, 2 cupsful vinegar, 3 tablespoonsful sugar, 1 tablespoonful salt, 2 teaspoonfuls cloves, 4 teaspoonfuls cinnamon, 4 teaspoonfuls allspice. Peel the tomatoes and slice thin. Put in a granite kettle with the other ingredients and bring gradually to the boiling point. Cook slowly two hours. Seal in sterilized jars.

Tomato Catsup—½ bushel ripe tomatoes, 3 bay leaves, 1 lemon, 1 teaspoonful black pepper, 2 teaspoonfuls mustard, 1 teaspoonful white pepper, 3 onions, 1 teaspoonful red pepper, 1 scant cupful salt, ½ pint vinegar. Wash the tomatoes thoroughly and cut in pieces, cook with the bay leaves, lemon, white pepper and onions about two hours. Strain through a colander to remove the skins. Mix the remainder of the spices and stir into the strained portion, add the salt and the vinegar, stir until well mixed, return to the large kettle and cook slowly till the mixture thickens and is cooked down about one-half. Put in small sterilized bottles, seal and keep in a cool, dark place.

Pickled Peas—½ peck small peas, 2 pounds brown sugar, 1 pint vinegar, 1 ounce stick cinnamon, ½ tablespoonful whole cloves, ½ tablespoonful spices together for fifteen or twenty minutes. Peel the peas but do not remove the stems. Put into the syrup and cook slowly until soft. Seal in glass jars.

Spanish Pickles—1 peck green tomatoes, 4 medium sized onions, 1 cupful salt, ½ ounce cloves, ½ ounce allspice berries, ½ ounce peppercorns, ½ ounce brown mustard seed, 2 cupsful brown sugar, 4 green peppers, cider vinegar. Wash the tomatoes and remove all stem ends. Slice these crosswise. Peel onions and slice thin crosswise. Sprinkle alternate layers of tomatoes and onions with salt and let stand from ten to twelve hours. Drain, put in a granite kettle, add other ingredients and enough vinegar to cover. Heat gradually and boil slowly about half an hour.

Bordeaux Sauce—1 quart chopped green tomatoes, 3 onions cut fine, 2 quarts sliced cabbage, 1 red pepper, 1 quart vinegar, ½ teaspoonful allspice, ½ teaspoonful mustard seed, 1 cupful brown sugar, 2 tablespoonfuls salt. Chop tomatoes, onions and cabbage to uniform fineness. Mix together and add all the other ingredients. Boil one-half hour then seal in small jars. This is a good relish for cold meats.

Orange Marmalade—1 dozen oranges, 4 tablespoonfuls lemon juice, 4 cupsful water, 8 cupsful sugar, 1 teaspoonful salt. Drop the oranges into boiling water for a few minutes, then remove the rind from the pulp and peel off all the white bitter portion. The boiling water aids greatly in loosening the pulp. Put the skins in cold water enough to cover, add the salt and boil until the skins are tender, then drain. Remove all the white portion and cut the yellow into shreds, using scissors. Add the pulp cut into small pieces, all the juice, sugar and water. Boil slowly for two hours until thick. Turn into sterilized jars and seal.

Grape Conserve—3 pints grapes, 3 pints granulated sugar, 1 pint water, 2 oranges, ½ pound raisins, ½ pound walnuts. Wash the grapes, then press the pulp from the skin of the grape. Put the pulp into a porcelain kettle, heat through, press through a colander to remove the seeds. Cook the pulp, skins, sugar, orange juice, water and raisins together one-half hour, add the chopped nuts, cook a minute or two longer. Seal in jars.

**A Simple Jelly Test.**

To determine how much sugar should be used with each kind of juice, put a spoonful of juice in a glass and add to it one spoonful of 95 per cent. grain alcohol, mixed by shaking the glass, noting how the pectin—the substance in fruits which makes them jelly—is precipitated.

If the pectin is precipitated as one lump, a cup of sugar may be used for each cup of juice; if in several lumps, the proportion of sugar must be reduced to approximately three-fourths the amount of the juice.

If the pectin is not in lumps but is merely precipitated, the sugar should be one-half or less of the amount of the juice. If the juice shows no precipitation under this test, it is unsuitable for jelly making, and must be combined with apples or other juices rich in pectin.

The housewife will do well before making the test to taste the juice, as fruits not as acid as good tart apples probably will not make good jelly unless mixed with other fruits which are acid.

**Gratitude.**

"A three-cent stamp, please—and by the way, haven't I seen you before?"

"Yes, madam; I had the good fortune to save your life last week."

"To be sure—to be sure—two three-cent stamps, please."

**Improving Old Floors.**

The floors in our tenant house were not good. We could not afford to lay new ones, and yet I sympathized with the desire of our tenants to make their house as attractive as possible.

In the sitting room I helped the tenant's wife to apply a coat of linseed oil to the floor, which was of pine, very old, and disfigured by wide cracks. We then filled the cracks with a ready-to-use crack and crevice filler and stained the floor oak, completing the job with a coat of floor finish.

It was an exceedingly good-looking floor in contrast with the original.

In the bedroom we stretched strips of old sheeting tightly over the floor, gave it two coats of brown paint, and covered the centre of the room with a rug made out of an old ingrain carpet.

I have found that it is best in fixing up old floors not to use bright stains or paints which call attention to the defects, and I like light colors which do not show every speck of dust. A floor which harmonizes with the woodwork and rug, and which carries out the decorative principle that the floor should have the deepest tones in the room, and yet which does not show the dust easily, is an ideal one.

The rugs I chose are not expensive. They are quiet in color and design, and harmonize well with the walls and draperies.

**For Black Silk.**

If you have a black silk dress which has lost some of its lustre, do not think of throwing it away, but sponge

### Color of the Hair.

The color of the hair is decided by the color of the pigment which feeds its roots. The pigment is formed from the coloring matter in the blood, says an English newspaper.

There are only two kinds of pigment: a reddish-yellow, and a sepia brown. Thus all the various shades of brown, red, fair and dark hair are derived from these two colors, according to which type of pigment predominates. Black hair shows the presence of a large quantity of the sepia brown pigment, while the reddish-yellow coloring shows itself to be strongest in hair that is bright red.

Obviously, neither of those pigments can produce green or blue; that is why we are never blessed with a thatch of emerald or ultra-marine.

The color of the hair is definitely racial; there has been but slight alteration during thousands of years with those races which have not intermarried with other peoples. But for the Norman invasion we should still be a fair or red-headed nation. As it is, dark brown is our chief color, as a result of the admixture of the red and flaxen of the Saxons, Celts and so on with the dark-haired Norman. The number of dark brown haired persons in a thousand is 695, light brown 250, flaxen 81, black 52, and red 22.

### BUY "DIAMOND DYES"

**DON'T RISK MATERIAL**

Each package of "Diamond Dyes" contains directions so simple that any woman can dye any material without streaking, fading or running. Drugists has color card—Take no other dye!

An electrical novelty is a toaster and food warmer that will toast both sides of twenty pieces of bread at once.

Minard's Liniment For Burns, Etc.

Australia now has 25 women justices of the peace.

### ONTARIO COLLEGE OF ART

Normal School Building, St. James' Square, Toronto.  
Session 1920-21 opens October 4th, 1920.  
Drawing, Painting, Engraving and Design.  
Short Courses in Commercial and Applied Art. Prospectus on application.  
G. A. ERID, B.C.A., Principal.

**An Awful Example.**

"Where are you going with that miserable-looking dog, Johnny?"

"Takin' him to the dog show."

"But you can't win a prize with him."

"Well, maybe they'll give me a special prize for showin' the kind of dog that no dog ought to be."

Minard's Liniment Relieves Colds, Etc.

**COARSE SALT LAND SALT**

Bulk Carlots  
TORONTO SALT WORKS  
G. J. CLIFF TORONTO

**"Kaybee" SCENTED RED CEDAR CHESTS**

Absolutely moth-proof and wonderfully handsome pieces of furniture. Direct from manufacturer to you. Write for free illustrated literature. Eureka Refrigerator Co., Limited Owen Sound, Ont.

**Not A Blemish**

masks the perfect complexion. Permanent and temporary skin troubles are effectively concealed. Reduces unnatural color and corrects greasy skins. Highly antiseptic, used with beneficial results as a curative agent for 70 years.

Gouraud's Oriental Cream  
FERD. HOPKINS & SON, Montreal

**RAMSAY'S PAINT AND VARNISH**

Means less frequent painting. Seventy-eight years of increasing demand has proved the value of

"The right Paint and Varnish to Paint and Varnish right."

**ASK YOUR DEALER**

**White is not a Color**

It is the combination of the colors of the rainbow, and it is what remains when color has been eliminated.

But there is a maximum degree of whiteness.

In the washing of clothes, this was achieved a century ago by

**KEEN'S OXFORD BLUE**

In the years that have followed, everything has been done to maintain the quality. KEEN'S OXFORD BLUE produced the maximum whiteness that it does the same today. Wherever clothes are washed it is still the standard of excellence.

MAGOR, SON & CO., Limited  
Montreal Toronto  
Canadian Agents.

**AT YOUR SERVICE**

WHENEVER YOU LIVE

The woman in town or country has the same advantage as her sister in the city in expert advice from the best-known firm of Cleaners and Dyers in Canada.

PARCELS from the country sent by mail or express receive the same careful attention as work delivered personally.

**CLEANING AND DYEING**

Clothing or Household Fabrics.

For years, the name of "Parker's" has signified perfection in this work of making old things look like new, whether personal garments of even the most fragile material, or household curtains, draperies, rugs, etc.

Write us for further particulars, or send your parcels direct to

**Parker's Dye Works Limited Cleaners & Dyers**

791 Yonge St. Toronto

### A Feathered Hiccup.

I know of no bird, says a naturalist, that will furnish such a variety of entertainment and so much trouble as a pet crow. Crows may be taught to utter a few words of articulate speech, but it is frequently interspersed with a choice assortment of ordinary corvine jargon that at times borders on the ridiculous. To perfect a crow in that respect inflicts patience and continuous association with the bird are necessary. The spitting of the tongue adds nothing to the crow's ability as a linguist.

I distinctly recall a friend's pet crow that, by its confiding nature, had earned an affectionate place in the household. The bird was always interested in garden operations, and when work was being done in the flower beds was sure to be present. One summer morning found its mistress engaged in weeding an aster bed. The refuse had been carefully raked into neat piles between the rows when a telephone call took her away for a moment, and in the brief absence the crow, who no doubt had been paying some attention to the work, completed the job by pulling up the asters and depositing them in equally neat piles between the refuse.

A pet crow whose cage extended over the top of an inclined cellar door once discovered that the cover of a baking-powder can with which it had been playing would readily slide down the incline. After experimenting with the toy for some time, it accidentally stepped into it while at the top of the incline. That was enough. Thereafter the avian shoot-the-chute furnished no end of amusement for both bird and spectators.

Another pet whose linguistic powers were above the average, would increase its range of tone by thrusting its head into a tin can and giving vent to its thoughts. The activities of that bird are the basis of an incident that an imaginative mind might construe as a manifestation of corvine strategy and desire for revenge.

Jack had been punished for alleged offences in a neighbor's cabbage patch, and thereafter an overhanging tree was his nearest approach. For a week or more the cabbages prospered, but one day, the neighbor was heavily engaged in his cellar, he heard a noise that strongly suggested the tearing of cabbage leaves. On rushing to the door, he beheld Jack flying a few feet from the ground, and with leisurely wing beats travelling up and down the row. Behind him, in mad pursuit and with disregard for his master's prize cabbages, was the neighbor's own dog.

### Islands That Are Born.

There was recently another "had earthquake" in the Aleutian Islands, which lie west of Alaska, and a new island was born.

It was the third island to rise in these waters within little more than a century. On May 1st, 1792, the Russian admiral, Bogoslov, was off this coast when a terrible darkness fell, and fire rushed out of the ocean with a mighty, roaring sound. Next day was seen a black island, three miles around and five hundred feet high, with the sea boiling all around it. Soon it began to decrease, and today there is only a little of it left. In 1882 there was another convulsion, and a new island rose close to the remains of the old one. A year later the first landing was made upon it by British officers. It was still very hot, and about eight hundred feet high. It soon began to shrink, and today is less than half its former size.

Expedition Island, off the north-west corner of Australia, was thirteen miles long, and famous for its beauty. It was visited as lately as 1882. To-day it has disappeared, and is now fifty feet below water.

In 1653, Torea, a large and beautiful island in the Indian Ocean, began to smolder. The centre sank in, leaving a lake of raging fire, and the people took to their boats in terror. Presently the whole of Torea had vanished, and today it remains lie hundreds of feet below the surface of the sea.

The most famous of disappearing islands is the fairy-island of St. Brendan, which was said to lie to the south-west of Ireland, to be frequently seen, yet to vanish when any mariner sailed towards it.

### Double-Eyed Fish.

A fish that carries its young from place to place in a bag, and that has four eyes with which to find its way about is certainly out of the ordinary.

The anableps, a South American fish, possesses both these distinctions. One pair of eyes it uses for looking along the surface of the water in search of its food; the other pair is used for seeing beneath the surface. Both pair of eyes are close together, being separated only by a horizontal division.

The anableps usually swims about using both pairs of eyes at the same time. In order to do this, it swims in such a position that the horizontal division is just level with the surface of the water. Thus it sees above and below the water at the same time.

The young of this fish are not hatched from eggs, but when they are born they are carried about by the mother in a bag of this skin. They remain enclosed in this bag until they are big enough and old enough to look after themselves.



## BOMB IN WALL STREET KILLS 31 AND WRECKS BUILDINGS

Explosive Placed in Street Opposite Offices of J. P. Morgan & Co.—200 Injured and Two Million Dollars' Damage Done to Offices and Other Buildings.

A despatch from New York says:—In broad daylight, and in the most prominent spot of America's great financial centre, a red-handed blow was struck at noon last Thursday at the heart of the country's banking interests.

It missed its aim—the house of Morgan—in that no member of that great firm was seriously injured, but claimed as victims many hapless passers-by.

Thirty-one persons are known to be killed, and more than two hundred were injured.

The explosion of a time bomb two minutes after twelve o'clock on the Wall Street side of the J. P. Morgan & Co. office at Wall and Broad streets, killed between twenty and thirty persons, and sent over two hundred men, women and boys and girls to hospitals with injuries, some serious, but in the main superficial. Cuts from flying glass furnished the greater part of the minor injuries.

A couple of million dollars' worth of damage was done to the buildings in the financial district. The Assay and Treasury buildings, near the scene, were wrecked and shot through with hurtling iron fragments from the giant bomb. Showers of broken plate glass fell to the streets and to the floors in the interior of buildings. Fortunately, the horror of a great fire was not added to the other fearful occurrences.

On Thursday night, twelve hours later, investigating authorities were almost certain the disaster was due to an infernal machine left on an uncovered one-horse truck in Wall street, directly in front of the new United States Assay Office, next door to the Sub-Treasury, and directly across the

street from the J. P. Morgan building.

Throughout the nation—horror-struck at tidings of the catastrophe—the same interpretation was placed upon it, and public buildings and great storehouses of wealth, as well as conspicuous men, were placed under vigilance.

The explosion which turned Wall street into a shambles at noon to-day was the result of a deliberate and well-prepared plot, according to Federal and city officials, after an extensive investigation at the scene of the tragedy. They based their conclusions on the following facts:

First: Investigation shows that no wagon carrying explosives from authorized sources was in Lower Manhattan on Thursday.

Second: The effect of the explosion was far greater than any that could be produced by an ordinary explosive-carrying wagon.

Third: Iron missiles made from broken-up window weights unlike any in the Wall street district caused all the damage to the building and were responsible for the loss of life.

Fourth: The coincidence of time and location of the explosion.

Fifth: The fact that three men were observed running east on Wall street about two minutes before the explosion. These men are reported to have fled in a waiting automobile.

Sixth: The discovery of a peculiarly wired box containing electric batteries, that was placed by unknown persons in the automobile of Henry Babb, two blocks from the scene of the explosion.

Seventh: Only four sites in Lower Manhattan are using explosives in construction work and not one of them received or expected explosives on Thursday.

## BOMB EXPLODED IN ITALIAN EXCHANGE

Heavy Property Damage Occasioned at Genoa But No Deaths.

A despatch from London says:—A time-bomb exploded in the Stock Exchange at Genoa, Italy, doing a heavy property damage. There were no casualties. The authors of the explosion are not known. The police, in a search of houses immediately after the bomb detonation, discovered enough explosive to blow up the entire block. It was hidden in a single house.

Although there is no direct evidence that the Wall Street bomb explosion was part of an international plot against the interests of finance or government, Scotland Yard, the British police organization here, has tightened its espionage on the groups of direct reactionists. The police posted at public buildings and other structures such as might be the objectives of bomb plotters, were unusually alert.

J. P. Morgan, the head of the firm of J. P. Morgan and Company, is in the country somewhere on a holiday. Through the London Office of his firm he is in constant touch with the situation at home. The office forwarded his inquiry about the injuries of his son, Junius Spencer Morgan. A veil of absolute secrecy is drawn about his whereabouts. Not a single one of the agents for the shooting lodges or other vacation spots of England know where he is. This is indicative that the secrecy was part of a program determined on long before the explosion.

Details of the explosion are being sent to him in hourly bulletins. It was said that he will not return to the United States at this time.

## Wrangel Forming New Defense Line

Constantinople, Sept. 19.—Last night General Wrangel crossed the railway at several points, occupying Elizavetpol, Obotcho, Chernigow and Verbovo. The objective of the new offensive is the establishment of a line between the Dnieper and Mariupol, passing through Orskhov.

## NO CLUE TO NEW YORK BOMB PLOT

Unidentified Dead Youth May Have Been Driver of Death Wagon.

New York, Sept. 19.—Department of Justice agents and the police were still without a definite clue to-night to the identity of the person or persons responsible for Thursday's explosion in Wall street.

Alexander Brailovsky, a Russian journalist, arrested late yesterday on information furnished by an anonymous correspondent, and who admitted having been in the financial district a short time after the explosion, is still being held on a charge of being an undesirable alien.

An effort will be made to locate the three men with whom he was seen talking at Pine and Nassau streets less than an hour after the blast.

The only other important development within the past twenty-four hours is the suggestion by Medical Examiner Norris that the sole remaining unidentified body, that of a blond-haired boy about 19, may be that of the driver of the "death wagon" which was abandoned near the Assay Office just before the detonation took place.

A revised list of the dead to-night showed that 31 persons had lost their lives as a result of the explosion. Some of the previous lists made the total 25.

League of Nations Gets Down to Work

Paris, Sept. 19.—The Council of the League of Nations has requested the allied Premiers to furnish the conditions upon which mandates have been granted the various powers, and the exact boundaries established for mandatory territories.

Austria Allowed Credit by Inter-Allied Commission

Vienna, Sept. 15.—Consent for Austria to spend without restriction the present credit of 5,000,000 pesos given her by Argentina has been accorded by the Inter-Allied Reparations Commission.



Honor Canadian Dead.

Centennial erected by the L.O.R.E. at the corner of Portage and Main Streets, Winnipeg, in memory of the men who fell in the Great War.

## GREENWOOD REPLIES TO IRISH DEMANDS

Says Government Wants to Grant Full Measure of Self-Government.

Belfast, Sept. 19.—Sir Hamar Greenwood, Chief Secretary for Ireland, has informed the Magistrates of County Louth that he can hold out no hope that the British Government will reverse its decision in the case of Lord Mayor MacSwiney, on hunger-strike in Brixton Jail.

The Magistrates recently sent a communication to Sir Hamar demanding full self-government for Ireland, with powers not less comprehensive than those enjoyed by any Dominion, and calling for the immediate release of MacSwiney. The Chief Secretary's reply to the Magistrates says:

"I can hold out no hope of reversal of the decision of the Government in the case of Lord Mayor MacSwiney of Cork. I can assure you the Government is desirous of granting the fullest possible measure of self-government to the Irish people, and would welcome an expression of moderate opinions directed to the unfortunate state of affairs."

## First Cargo From Germany to Halifax Since the War

Halifax, Sept. 19.—The first cargo from Germany to reach here since the war arrived this evening from Hamburg on the United States Shipping Board steamer East Indian, built in Japan in 1918, and operated by the American Line, which has on board 4,000 tons of kelp for use as fertilizer; 1,000 tons will be discharged here and the remainder taken to Boston.



"Bonnie Fliss," Grand Champion Clydesdale and the finest of his class at the Big Fair, owned by Graham Bros., Claremont, Ont.

## LEAGUE OF NATIONS ADJUSTS DIFFICULTIES

First Instance of Successful Mediation Between Belligerent Nations.

Paris, Sept. 20.—The ninth session of the Council of the League of Nations, adjourned to-day after having smoothed out difficulties between four nations in controversies which at one time threatened to result in war. Through its action in the Polish-Lithuanian crisis, the Council succeeded in getting the two countries to agree to an immediate suspension of hostilities pending a settlement of their dispute which both sides agreed to accept.

The Polish-Lithuanian accord came after the Council had passed a resolution calling on the countries to cease hostilities immediately. The resolution asked Lithuania to adopt the provisional line of the frontier fixed by the Supreme Council in December last and withdraw her troops from the territory to the west of the line, while Poland was asked, during its war with Soviet Russia, to respect the neutrality of the territory occupied by Lithuania east of the line of Demarkation fixed by the Supreme Council.

Ignace Jan Paderewski, Polish delegate to the League, made a stirring speech in which he said Poland desired to be in complete peace with Lithuania and had full confidence that Lithuania also desired peace.

Delegates from both countries shook hands amid cheering by the spectators and delegates, making the first instance in which the League's mediation has been accepted by countries virtually in a state of war. M.oldemar, Lithuanian Foreign Minister, said he had full confidence in the spirit of fairness of the Council of the League and would abide by its decision.

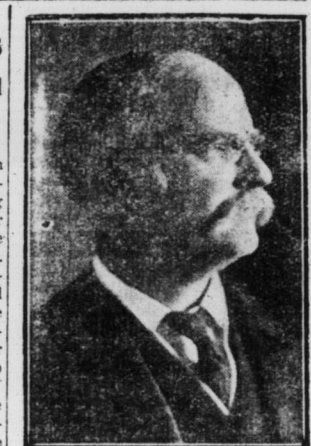
## Gas Made from Straw May Soon Run Autos

Washington, Sept. 20.—The operation of automobiles by gas made from straw is a possibility of the future.

"A gas obtained by the destructive distillation of wheat, oat and rye straw," the Department of Agriculture announced to-day, "is now being produced upon a small scale at the Experimental Farm at Arlington, Va. Although an automobile has been operated with the combustible, and it has been used for illuminating purposes as well as for cooking, the possibilities of straw gas are not yet fully determined."

## Herd of Wild Bison in Far North Canada

Winnipeg, Sept. 20.—A herd of wild bison, numbering over a thousand animals, said to be the last herd on the North American continent, has been discovered roaming in the country in the Mackenzie River basin. F. H. Kille, D.S.L., exploring engineer of the Natural Resources Department of the Interior, Ottawa, who has returned from a five-months' trip, is the discoverer, and states he received reports of another herd equally as large farther north.



Likely to Represent Canada at Geneva

Hon. Charles Murphy, Minister of Justice, who is almost certain to be one of the Dominion's representatives to the Assembly of the League of Nations.

## MILLERAND FOR FRENCH PRESIDENCY

Agrees to be a Candidate Following Deschanel's Resignation.

Paris, Sept. 20.—Premier Alexandre Millerand of France has accepted the nomination to the French presidency. This acceptance is looked upon as a certainty that he will be elected. His friends have assured him a majority of more than 700.

The Premier's decision to accept the nomination for the presidency was communicated to President Deschanel at Rambouillet late in the afternoon, when Deschanel gave Millerand the letter of resignation.

As in the first stages of the sudden crisis precipitated by Paul Deschanel's relapse and his subsequent resignation, Premier Millerand had towered up to the moment of acceptance above all other presidential possibilities.

## Carries 14,000 Barrels of Canadian Apples

A despatch from Halifax says:—Heavy shipments of apples are being made from Halifax this season. The Furness liner Lexington, which sailed for London on Saturday carried 14,000 barrels. This is the largest shipment of the season.

## PRINCE WELCOMED AT TRINIDAD

Port of Spain En Fete When Renown Steams Into Harbor.

A despatch from Port of Spain, Trinidad, says:—H.M.S. Renown, with the Prince of Wales on board, arrived here on Friday morning and anchored among the gaily decorated shipping in the harbor. The Renown was escorted from Colon by the cruiser Calcutta and was joined at Bocas del Toro by the cruiser Calliope.

A tremendous ovation was given the Prince and his suite upon their landing at 11 o'clock. They were met by the Governor, officials and leading residents, with a guard of honor composed of the Royal Sussex Regiment stationed there, marines from the Calcutta and Calliope, the local constabulary and a group of men who fought in the great war.

Addresses of welcome were made on behalf of the Government and municipal authorities, to which the Prince replied.

An illuminated address, presented by the municipal authorities, was the work of a French nun of a local convent, and was enclosed in a basket made by returned soldiers, of the island's woods.

Amid dense enthusiastic crowds the Prince drove through the principal streets to St. Joseph, the old Spanish Capital. On his return to Port of Spain he addressed thousands of school children and then had luncheon at the Governor's Palace.

There was a reception at the Government House, followed by an official dinner and a public ball in a building constructed for King George years ago.

Magnificent decorations were to be seen everywhere. On Friday night there was an extensive fireworks display.

At the Prince's request no official engagements have been made for the concluding two days of his visit, leaving him free to make and renew acquaintances.

## October 18 Will be Thanksgiving Day

A despatch from Ottawa says:—Thanksgiving will this year be celebrated on Monday, October 18th.

Buy Thrift Stamps.

## GOVERNMENT OF BERLIN IN HANDS OF REDS

Elections Have Placed Greater Berlin Under Socialist Leadership.

A despatch from Berlin says:—A struggle between the reactionary bourgeoisie and the Socialists of Berlin has been precipitated by elections which have placed the municipal government of Greater Berlin wholly in the hands of the Reds. Social Democrats and Independent Socialists have a majority of twenty in the municipal assembly. With this result, both factions promptly got together to exploit the tremendous patronage possibilities, and filled all the honorary and fair municipal jobs with their own partisans, with favor also to out-and-out Communists.

In a desperate effort to frustrate Red rule in Berlin, the German National party has introduced a bill into the Prussian Parliament to declare null and void the law passed by that body creating the new Greater Berlin, under which the new municipal elections were held, resulting in victory for the Socialists.

## Alberta Wheat Worth Two Hundred Millions

A despatch from Calgary says:—The Calgary Herald says: "Alberta's wheat crop in 1915 was sixty million bushels, valued at \$50,000,000. In 1919 the yield was valued at \$63,349,000, being 34,575,000 bushels. The largest Federal official estimate of this year's crop is \$2,072,000, which, taken at \$2.60 a bushel, will bring Alberta farmers the huge sum of \$215,727,200. This means, in other words, that the bumper yield of 1915 will this year be increased over four-fold in monetary value, assuming that approximately the present price of wheat holds."

## Artificial Silk to be Made in Vancouver

A despatch from Vancouver says:—An organization has been undertaken here having in view the erection of a plant for the manufacture of artificial silk. This enterprise has its basis in the fact that practically 75 per cent. of the raw material used in the manufacture of artificial silk by the Japanese is a British Columbia product, viz., sulphate pulp.

The organizers claim that instead of shipping this pulp to Japan and having it returned as a costly material, they could manufacture the artificial silk here much cheaper. They recognize that the rhea and rabbit products of Uganda, Africa, make a better product, but the fibres of the B.C. forest timbers are already making a satisfactory silk.

## British Mine Strike Nearing Settlement

A despatch from London says:—The conference of the Coal Miners' Executive with Sir Robert Horne, president of the Board of Trade, adjourned late on Thursday afternoon without an agreement having been reached in settlement of the controversy between the miners and the Government. Sir Robert Horne declared, however, that new proposals made by the miners constituted an advance toward a peaceful solution of the trouble.

Sir Robert Horne refused to recommend that the miners should have two shillings advance under the present circumstances, but added that if an increased output were assured an advance in wages could be given.

## 3,000 British Farmers Settle in Ontario in Year

A despatch from London says:—Dr. G. C. Creelman, London Agent-General for Ontario, has attended practically all the British agricultural shows this summer. Although Ontario at present is not accepting settlers, other than farmers, over 400 applications daily have been received here for acceptance in the past month; 610 have been accepted for immigration to Ontario next spring. Three thousand settlers is the total for this year.

## Securities Lost in New York Disaster

A despatch from New York says:—As a result of the explosion in the financial district many thousands of dollars' worth of securities have been lost.

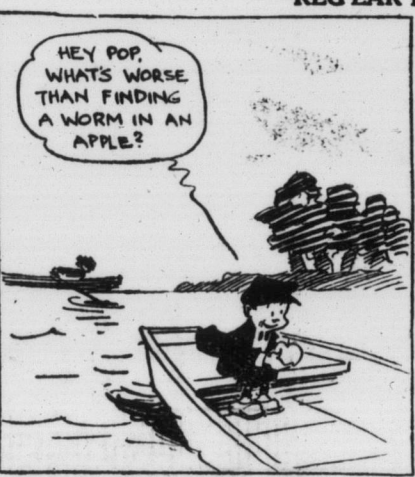
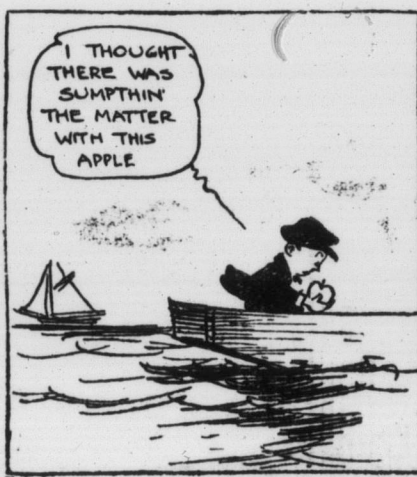
Brokerage houses reported that some messengers sent out with securities dropped them and ran as soon as they heard the explosion.

Other messengers disappeared in the confusion and have not been heard from since.

A messenger employed by Block, Maloney & Co. found near the scene of the explosion \$42,000 in negotiable bonds and three one-dollar bills. The latter were scorched.

## Lincolnshire Papers Again Are Publishing

London, Sept. 19.—After three weeks' suspension the Liverpool and Manchester papers are again publishing the printers' dispute having been ended.







## NEXT BIG EVENT!

### Glencoe's Big Fall Fair, Sept. 28 and 29

This big Fair will be bigger this year by the additional feature of the County of Middlesex School Fair on Sept. 29th. Let this be the biggest ever, and watch the smile on all those in charge.

This store will be closed on second Fair Day from 1.30 to 5 o'clock. Do your shopping before or after these hours.

## Next of Importance

and of more financial interest will be the special displays of **NEW FALL AND WINTER MERCHANDISE** at J. N. Currie & Co's.

There will be an unusually large display of "Roger Coats" for Ladies, showing how good: up-to-the-minute coats of the better class can be sold to save the luxury tax. Easily \$5.00 to \$8.00 under city prices.

**A BIG DISPLAY OF SILKS** at the new lower prices of 25 to 40 per cent.

In Duchess, Charmeuse, Messaline and Habutai. Also Georgettes and Crepe de Chines in all the new autumn shades.

### 20th CENTURY CLOTHING

Our customers all know this brand. Also the pick from three other large clothing manufacturing firms. We show clothing of the better class at same price others ask for the ordinary ready-made.

### THE BIG DISPLAY OF FALL MOTOR COATS

showing the new models made from suitable tweed. These get away from the "common" to the "better" at very little extra cost. Prices, \$15.50 to \$28.50. Lower lines, \$10.00 to \$15.00.

### COMPLETE STOCKS OF SHOES

Empress, Ames Holden, McCready and other makes of the better class shoes.

Cote's Heavy, Serviceable Work Shoes

Dominion and Miner Rubbers to fit all lasts.

### KING HATS

In greater demand than ever on account of the great value giving quality and the better style.

### NEW IDEA AND STANDARD PATTERNS IN STOCK

Makes amateurs into professionals in style and fit.

MAKE THIS STORE HEAD-QUARTERS DURING FAIR DAYS

**J. N. CURRIE & CO.**

## The Transcript

Published every Thursday morning from The Transcript Building, Main Street, Glencoe, Ontario. Subscription—In Canada, \$1.50 per year; in the United States, \$2.00 per year—payable in advance.

Advertising—The Transcript has a large and constantly growing circulation. A limited amount of advertising will be accepted, at moderate rates. Prices on application.

Job Printing—The Jobbing Department has superior equipment for turning out promptly books, pamphlets, circulars, posters, blank forms, programs, cards, envelopes, office and wedding stationery, etc.

A. E. Sutherland, Publisher.

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 23, 1920

### THE SALT OF THE EARTH

(From the Mail and Empire)

There are at all times and in all countries people who deserve to be called the salt of the earth. Happy is the nation that in the present time of world confusion and unrest can count such people by the million. For our part we cling to the idea that in this respect Canada is more favored than some other lands. The influence of such people is preservative of the good that is in society. It counteracts the agents and reagents that are always at work for corrupting public opinion and producing social decay.

The sound-headed, right-hearted, self-controlled men and women who keep the interests of the commonwealth in mind and who try to deal justly by their neighbors are truly the salt of the earth. They are not led astray by vanity or eaten up by

envy or given over to covetousness. They hold fast to the wise teachings of their youth and of the experience of life. Industry, thrift, self-denial, honesty and prudence have been found by these people to be the cardinal virtues of citizenship on its economic side. True, honesty is a moral quality, but these people have proved that the proverb, "Honesty is the best policy," is not more open to question than the truism that honesty is the best morality. The people who are more concerned to see that their own duties are rightly performed than to keep account of the doings or misdoings of their neighbors set an example that will not be lost upon those for whose bringing up they are responsible, nor upon those with whom their daily intercourse brings them in contact. We look to the conduct of the men and women of sane judgment, simple piety and firm patriotism to correct the extravagances of the time.

That there is a moral sense at work in the social ferment of today is not to be denied. A feeling that they are getting less than their fair share of the good things of life lies at the bottom of many men's present discontent. But it is not by wildness or revolution that a better distribution can be brought about. The hope of every man who desires to mend his lot lies in the preservation of public order and the maintenance of law. If laws fall short of the requirements of equity, they can be amended by a democracy of self-helpful citizens. It is all very well to desire a fair share of the good things of life, but the people who give their thoughts too much to material things and to love of ease tend to become not a wholesome but

a vicious influence in the community. Is it not against the flagrant display of so many of our wealthy people that much of the existing discontent has arisen? The remedy for what now ails society is not more luck for the average man, but more of moral government in the world. Too many of us are unworthily piping for more leisure, more ease, more luxury. The more the rank and file get of these things the more do they themselves decline in virtue and usefulness and the more rotten does society tend to become. That element in the community described as the salt of the earth is needed for the salvation of society, upon whose raw wounds the microbes of dissolution are constantly fastening.

Canada has no lack of citizens belonging to the saving remnant. What is required is that more publicity be given to their part in the life of the nation. It is the greatest part, measured by what measure soever, whether by the test of economic production, of heroic sacrifice, educational achievement, or the general estimation in which the nation is held by its fellows. It must therefore be that the great majority of our people are to be classed as of the salt of this Canadian earth. Too little mention is made of the part the solid and righteous forces of the community are playing, and too much is made of the sayings and doings of the malcontents. The latter are but a small percentage of the whole, but they are infecting the minds of not a few people who by character really belong to the forces of redemption. Many young inquirers of keen minds are misled by the sophistries of demagogues. There are men in this country who are contriving for the overthrow of the established order of society, and there are among them other men who have no malice in them, but who have been deceived. Well may men of good will but of unseasoned judgment be deceived when among the holders out of false lights are persons who have been licensed to preach the gospel, men of shallow understandings with an itch for notoriety. It is not by ranters or dogmatists that the troubles of the time are to be dispelled, but by the example of the great body of the citizens who make no pretence of being better or knowing more than other people, but who do believe in work, honesty, thrift and good husbandry and who do not let go of the truths of Christianity.

Local agents for Templeton's Rheumatic and Asthma and Hay Fever Remedies—Johnston's Drug Store. Come in and talk it over.

Wedding invitations printed in the latest style and with neatness and despatch at The Transcript office.

The most for your money is to be had at Eddie's Economy Store.

## You'd be surprised

How much of the drudgery of wash day is eliminated by the use of a

### NEW CENTURY ELECTRIC WASHER.

It washes so perfectly that the old washboard is a mere ornament. The motor, a General Electric waterproof type, is the best money can buy. Why not order one now, and turn wash day into play day.

Electric Irons and Toasters also in stock.

**R. A. EDDIE**  
THE HOME OF GOOD HARDWARE

### FALL FAIRS

|                            |                      |
|----------------------------|----------------------|
| Arlmer                     | Sept. 29, 30, Oct. 1 |
| Alvinston                  | Oct. 12-13           |
| Alisa Craig                | Sept. 22-23          |
| Bienheim                   | Oct. 7-8             |
| Bridgen                    | Oct. 5               |
| Chatham                    | Sept. 21-24          |
| Coumber                    | Oct. 1-2             |
| Dorchester Station         | Oct. 5               |
| Dresden                    | Sept. 30, Oct. 1     |
| Essex                      | Sept. 28-30          |
| Forest                     | Oct. 5-6             |
| Glenora                    | Sept. 28-29          |
| Harrow                     | Oct. 4-5             |
| Highgate                   | Oct. 11-12           |
| Orleton                    | Sept. 24             |
| Lambeth                    | Sept. 29             |
| Leamington                 | Oct. 6-8             |
| Melbourne                  | Oct. 7               |
| Mount Brydges              | Oct. 1               |
| Murray (United Indian)     | Sept. 29             |
| Ridgetown                  | Sept. 23-25          |
| Rodney                     | Oct. 4-5             |
| Sarnia                     | Sept. 27-29          |
| Sarnia Reserve             | Oct. 6-7             |
| S. Dorchester, Springfield | Sept. 23-24          |
| Thamesville                | Oct. 5-6             |
| Wallaceburg                | Sept. 28-29          |
| Wallacetown                | Sept. 30, Oct. 1     |
| Winford                    | Sept. 30, Oct. 1     |

### Only Road to Success.

Would-be Writer—What do you consider the most important for a beginner in literature?

Old Hand—A small appetite.—Blighly, London.

### Overproduction.

"To Edward and Amy W.—a daughter, the 25th."—Hford Recorder.

How very monotonous!—London Opinion.

Send the Transcript to your friends. We have them ready-wrapped for mailing.

### NOTICE TO CREDITORS

In the Matter of the Estate of Timothy Howe, Late of the Township of Caradoc, in the County of Middlesex, Farmer, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given, pursuant to the Revised Statutes of Ontario, 1914, Chapter 121, Section 56, that all creditors and others having claims against the estate of the said Timothy Howe, who died on or about the twentieth day of July, A.D. 1920, are required to send by post prepaid or to deliver to the undersigned, solicitors for Archibald D. Brown of the village of Melbourne, in the county of Middlesex, executor of the will of the said Timothy Howe, deceased, their names and addresses and full particulars in writing of their claims and statements of their accounts and the nature of the securities, if any, held by them.

And take notice that after the fifth day of October, A.D. 1920, the said Archibald D. Brown will proceed to distribute the assets of the said deceased among the parties entitled thereto, having regard only to the claims of which he shall then have had notice, and that the said Archibald D. Brown will not be liable for the said assets or any part thereof to any person of whose claim he shall not then have received notice.

Dated at Glencoe this tenth day of September, A.D. 1920.

ELLIOTT & MOSS,  
Solicitors for the said Executor.

## Three Million New Customers

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—Produce

—Manufactures

Secured by the West India Trade Agreement and Canadian Ships.

By willingness and ability to provide ships, Canada this year has drawn the West Indies closer to herself and to the Empire. She can make preferential trade agreements with other peoples under the British Flag, without arousing international complications.

Canada possesses men with brains who will make these preferential trade agreements. But to make good these trade agreements we must have Canadian Ships.

The Navy League of Canada

## SINGER SEWING MACHINES

Sold all over the world. Shop in every city. See your telephone book.

Singer's best Rotary No. 115-1 Machine price \$78, payable \$5 cash, balance \$2 per month, or a discount of 20 per cent. allowed for cash.

Machines always kept in stock. A few second-hand machines for sale. Needles, Belts, Oil and all repairs kept in stock.

A few six-octave piano-case organs for sale, suitable for schools or practice. Apply

**W. A. HAGERTY**

### VILLAGE OF WARDSVILLE

#### BY-LAW NO. 242

To authorize the borrowing of \$8,000 by the issue and sale of debentures, to provide for the cost of a plant to distribute electric power to be supplied by the Hydro-Electric Power Commission of Ontario.

WHEREAS it is necessary to raise by way of loan on the credit of the village of Wardsville the sum of \$8,000.00 to provide for the cost of works, plant, machinery and appliances necessary for the distribution of electric power in the said village of Wardsville to be supplied by the Hydro-Electric Power Commission of Ontario.

AND WHEREAS the sum of \$8,000 is the debt intended to be created by this by-law.

AND WHEREAS it is desirable to have the said debt created by the council of the municipality (in the event of

issue the said debentures at one time, and to make a principal of the said debt repayable in yearly sums during the period of twenty years, being the currency of said debentures, said year's sums being of such respective amounts that the aggregate amount payable each year for principal and interest in respect of the said debt shall be as nearly as possible equal to the amount payable in each of the other nineteen years of the said period.

AND WHEREAS the total amount required to be raised annually by special rate for paying the said debt and interest as hereinafter provided is \$697.48.

AND WHEREAS the amount of the whole rateable property of the said village of Wardsville, according to the last revised assessment roll thereof, is \$73,673.70.

AND WHEREAS there is no existing debenture debt of the said municipality.

Therefore the council of the corporation of the village of Wardsville enacts as follows:

1. That for the purposes aforesaid it shall be lawful for the reeve and treasurer of the said village of Wardsville to borrow the sum of \$8,000.00, and to issue debentures of the said corporation to the amount of \$8,000.00, each of which debentures shall be dated on the date of the issue thereof, and shall be payable within twenty years thereafter at the office of the treasurer of the said corporation.

2. The said debentures shall be payable in twenty annual instalments during the twenty years next after the issue thereof, and the total amount of principal and interest payable during each of the said years shall be as follows:

| Year | Int.     | Prin.    | Total    |
|------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1    | \$480.00 | \$217.48 | \$697.48 |
| 2    | 486.95   | 210.53   | 697.48   |
| 3    | 493.08   | 204.40   | 697.48   |
| 4    | 498.41   | 198.07   | 697.48   |
| 5    | 502.90   | 194.58   | 697.48   |
| 6    | 506.49   | 191.99   | 697.48   |
| 7    | 509.00   | 189.48   | 697.48   |
| 8    | 510.49   | 186.99   | 697.48   |
| 9    | 511.87   | 184.61   | 697.48   |
| 10   | 513.00   | 182.48   | 697.48   |
| 11   | 513.91   | 180.57   | 697.48   |
| 12   | 514.65   | 178.83   | 697.48   |
| 13   | 515.28   | 177.20   | 697.48   |
| 14   | 515.81   | 175.67   | 697.48   |
| 15   | 516.23   | 174.25   | 697.48   |
| 16   | 516.59   | 172.89   | 697.48   |
| 17   | 516.90   | 171.58   | 697.48   |
| 18   | 517.17   | 170.31   | 697.48   |
| 19   | 517.40   | 169.08   | 697.48   |
| 20   | 517.59   | 167.89   | 697.48   |

3. Each of the said debentures shall be signed by the reeve of the said village of Wardsville or by some other person authorized by by-law to sign same, and by the treasurer thereof, and the clerk shall seal the same with the common seal of the said corporation.

4. The said debentures shall bear interest at the rate of 6 per cent. per annum, payable yearly at the office of the said treasurer and shall have attached thereto coupons for the payment of the same, which coupons shall be signed by the reeve and treasurer of the said village of Wardsville.

5. During the currency of the said debentures there shall be raised annually by special rate on all the rateable property in the said village of Wardsville the sum of \$697.48 for the purpose of paying the amount due in each of the said years for principal and interest in respect of the said debt.

6. This by-law shall take effect and come into operation from and after the final passing thereof.

7. The votes of the ratepayers of the said village of Wardsville shall be taken on this question on the 4th day of October, 1920, commencing at the hour of 9 o'clock in the forenoon and continuing until 5 o'clock in the afternoon, at the following place, and by the Deputy Returning Officer and Poll Clerk hereinafter mentioned, that is to say: Polling Division No. 1, Town Hall in the village of Wardsville; Geo. E. Cornille, Returning Officer; J. F. Henderson, Poll Clerk.

8. On the first day of October, at his office in the council chamber on the Main street of the village of Wardsville, the reeve will attend to appoint in writing, signed by him, two persons to attend at the final summing up of the votes by the clerk of this corporation and one person to attend each polling place on behalf of the persons interested in and desirous of promoting the passing of this by-law.

The fifth day of October, at the said council chamber at 10 o'clock in the forenoon, is hereby appointed for the summing up by the clerk of this corporation of the number of votes given for and against the said by-law.

This by-law was read a first and second time the 3rd day of September, 1920.

Geo. M. Pauls, Reeve. Geo. E. Cornille, Clerk.

### Notice

Take notice that the foregoing is a true copy of a by-law which has been taken into consideration and which the assent of the electors being obtained thereto after one month from the first publication in the Glencoe Transcript, the date of which first publication being Thursday, the 9th day of September, 1920.

Further take notice that tenants who desire to vote must deliver to the clerk not later than the tenth day before the date appointed for taking the vote the declaration provided for by section 265, subsection 3, of the Municipal Act, R.S.O. 1914, Chapter 192.

Dated at the said village of Wardsville this 3rd day of September, A. D. 1920.

GEO. E. CORNILLE, Village Clerk.

Try a little advertising! The Transcript office sells blank counter check books. Handy for those not using large quantity.

Miller's Worm Powders are sweet and palatable to children, who show no hesitancy in taking them. They will certainly bring all worm troubles to an end. They are a strengthening and stimulating medicine, correcting the disorders of digestion that the worms cause and imparting a healthy tone to the system most beneficial to development.

## Service in Glencoe

OVERLAND motor cars require unusually little attention because of the *Triplex Springs* which protect not only the passengers but the durable alloy steels of the chassis from jolting and jarring. If service should be required, we offer full facilities for prompt and expert attention to your car. And back of Overland is one of the greatest manufacturing institutions of the Dominion.

Come in today and see one of these remarkable Overlands with Triplex Springs, whose Economy and Stamina are being established in new records every day.

**WM. McCALLUM**  
DEALER - GLENCOE

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Branches: Toronto, Montreal, Winnipeg and Regina







# Soils and Crops

Address communications to Agronomist, 73 Adelaide St. West, Toronto

**Buying and Feeding Feeder Sheep.**  
Success in buying and feeding lambs depends upon the man who buys and feeds them. A year ago I was talking with a feeder who was in the yards looking for some lambs. He told me that he bought a car-load the year before just before they started down. He waited until they struck the bottom and then purchased another load to offset the loss on the first. He didn't like the idea of just breaking even, so he bought a third load and made money on the operation. The profit would have been three times greater had all three loads been bought right.

To have success in feeding sheep the feeder must know how to select his sheep and the best kind to select. He should be acquainted with the market conditions and the different market classes.

The first thing to look for in buying lambs is thrift. If the lambs are very thin, make sure that their condition is due to hunger. The lambs should carry their heads up and their ears alert, and show a bright look in their eyes. They should carry a heavy, compact fleece. Long, loose, shaggy fleeces do not protect the lambs from the cold rains. The best weight is from fifty-five to fifty-eight pounds. In from sixty to ninety days such lambs, if properly handled, will weigh from seventy-five to ninety pounds.

Some people think that the thinner a feeder lamb is, the faster will be the gain. That is a false understanding; don't be misled. The thin ones do not get so quick a start and the loss is likely to be great. The feeder in medium flesh is the one that will win out.

If you are properly equipped and have plenty of time and patience then you may consider buying ewes to carry over. In this case, examine the ewes closely; watch their teeth and their udders. Many ewes have teeth clipped off when being shorn. Such ewes should be sorted out if they are to be used as breeders.

If ewes are bought for carrying over, make them with purebred bucks of the better breed. There should be at least one buck for every fifty ewes. The gestation period for ewes varies from 145 to 154 days.

With a large flock it is advisable to "flush" the ewes. This consists in giving an extra allowance of nutritious, highly palatable food for two weeks or so before the desired date of breeding. The ewes will then be rapidly gaining in flesh. Not only is the ewe then more certain to produce a vigorous lamb, but she is a more reliable breeder and more likely to drop twins. Also the flock will all breed within a shorter time if flushed, thus shortening the lambing period with its anxious hours.

Rams should not run with the ewes.

all the time, but at night only. To determine whether a ewe has been bred and at what time, the ram should be painted on the brisket so that he will leave his mark on the wool of the ewe.

Suitable feeding troughs should be provided for hay and grain. Light portable racks prove most satisfactory.

Pure drinking water should be supplied in abundance; it is the cheapest part of the ration and often is the most lacking. Each sheep should have from four to six pounds of water daily. Sheep will not take so much unless it is available at all times.

Salt should be kept before them constantly, for an irregular supply induces scours. For the first two or three days they should not be allowed all the salt they will take, but at first it should be dissolved in water and the brine sprinkled on their hay.

There are several precautions to observe in shipping sheep and starting them on feed.

If the sheep have lice or ticks they should be dipped before they leave the yards. They should not be shipped the day they are dipped, as the cold night air fanning on them will develop colds and a loss will result. Feed them hay and allow them to rest in the yards overnight. Give them plenty of fresh water. They will then be in better condition to ship.

When driving sheep from the local yards to the farm let them take their time and eat along the roadside. They will not overeat if they are driven slowly. They will be very thirsty and should not be allowed to drink all the way until the second day. The first night they should be kept in a yard and fed clover or alfalfa hay. The next morning after they have had another feed of hay, turn them out to graze for three or four hours. If they are to be fed in a dry lot, start the grain the second day and increase it gradually. Feed twenty pounds of corn, thirty pounds of silage and 1.5 pounds of clover or alfalfa hay a head a day. Gradually increase their feed and in two or three weeks have them on full feed. If the feeding period is to be short, get them on full feed in about two weeks. Sheep have a better appetite on a bright clear day so it is best to make increases in feed on such a day.

Keep the feed troughs and the lots clean and fresh. When sheep are fed in dry lot they should be fed at the same hour each day. Feed twice each day, once in the early morning and again in the cool of the evening. If you have the range for the sheep it is more economical to let them gather part of their roughage. If they get off range, reduce the grain part of the ration.

Do not allow dogs nor strangers to enter the pens or frighten the sheep, for they will lose weight if frightened.

## Poultry

Of all domesticated poultry, turkeys are probably the most difficult to rear. From the time they are hatched, up to that period of their life when the red shoots into the head, they are more or less delicate, and must receive special attention. After that they are probably the most rugged of all fowls.

The turkey chick has a very small crop and should be fed every two hours for the first week. For the first three or four days hard-boiled eggs, mixed with bread crumbs or coarse oatmeal, can be given; but after that period the egg part may be dropped from the diet, although it is generally advisable to continue feeding it for a week, at least. Onions are highly relished and they are very good for the poult. The onions should be chopped up fine and kept constantly before the poult. Meat is another essential, as well as green food, of which tender lettuce is best. A gobbler may be mated to ten hens. Poults in their first year should be mated to a male in its second year, while hens over a year old are best mated to a vigorous cockerel. The turkey cock reaches maturity after the molt in its third year, and from then on is not reliable as a stock bird.

The hen prefers choosing her own nesting place, and usually where she lays her first egg she will drop all succeeding ones. After laying from fifteen to twenty eggs she generally becomes broody.

Interbreeding must be avoided. Nothing will claim more weak and ill-conditioned stock than close relationship, and the offspring naturally become prey to disease.

There must be strict cleanliness—clean roosting places, clean feed, and pure, clean drinking water. The young must be kept out of the rain; a sudden shower is generally fatal to them.

Pack the silage well in the silo. Poorly packed silage spoils. Distribute well, and tramp, tramp, tramp!

Harness waste power in some of your small streams, and hitch it to a dynamo to light your homes, run your washing machines, grind your feed, etc. Now is a good time.

ISSUE No. 39-20.

## Hogs

My neighbor asked me once to look at his pigs. I was about to step into the pen when he cautioned me: "Better take a stick with you, the sow is pretty cross."

This I found to be exactly true. The mother sow was in no humor to tolerate visitors. I soon saw that I would enter her pen at the risk of my life. As a natural consequence I kept out.

I have often contrasted the wildness of my neighbor's sows with the gentleness of my own. I am fully convinced that it pays to have gentle sows. At farrowing time I have no difficulty in caring for my sows; they do not mind in the least if I handle their pigs. As a result, I do not have to fight with the sows to get them to do as I wish. I do not need to go armed with a club; my sows have no fear of me and I have no fear of them.

A tame sow will look after her pigs much better than one that is wild. Because of her fear, the wild animal imagines danger to her young ones. As a result she frets and worries and uses up vital energy. Her pigs acquire the same fear and are hard to manage. Naturally they are harder to confine and invariably strive to break through the fences. The pigs from tame sows grow up tame, as a rule, and give a great deal less annoyance with respect to fences. In addition to all this, a tame hog fattens more easily than a wild one.

Fairs are in season now. One of the best ways to advertise your farm is to send a good exhibit of stock or farm crops.

Perhaps the most vital reason for using agriculture in the education of the country child is that it is in strict accordance with that recognized principle of educational psychology which demands that education should be built upon past experience. If this be accepted the daily experience of the farmyard and the farm home will furnish the groundwork of the teaching in the rural school; it will be the common stock from which other subjects grow, and the extent to which they grow will be limited only by the age and capacity of the pupil and the interest and the enthusiasm of the teacher.

# HELP!

## STOP THIS FIRE WASTE

# CLEAN UP

## FIRE PREVENTION WEEK

### OCTOBER 9TH

**\$1,000,000**  
BURNT MONTHLY IN ONTARIO

ONTARIO FIRE PREVENTION LEAGUE INC.  
IN AFFILIATION WITH THE  
ONTARIO FIRE MARSHAL'S OFFICE  
DEPT. OF PROVINCIAL TREASURY  
George F. Lewis, Secy-Treas.  
TORONTO

Every Fire Hazard about the place should be eliminated. Fire Prevention simply means the saving of millions in property and more in life.

## The Welfare of the Home—Child Labor

By RUTH S. AMBERG.

All through our country, indeed, throughout the world, interest in the welfare of children has increased tremendously during the last few years. Nearly a century ago humane people were beginning to bestir themselves against the evil called child labor, an evil which had naturally increased with the development of great industries. By the middle of the last century Charles Dickens, Elizabeth Barrett Browning and other lovers of children were systematically fighting this corruption through their writings and public interest has gradually increased so that now thinking people, through concerted action, are beginning to demand that child labor shall cease.

The hope of the future lies in our children for they are to be the builders of the new world. The state, therefore, should give them every opportunity for betterment and parents should see to it that their children take advantage of all their privileges. By thus co-operating we should be able to abolish this hateful thing—child labor—and give our children schools, teachers, and equipment—all that makes for a full and happy childhood so that they may become strong, efficient men and women well fitted for a definite work which demands a living wage.

Through provincial and federal laws a wall of protection has been built up in our country for the little toilers in factories, mines and quarries, but

Company have now under construction at Shawinigan Falls, extension to plant that will cost over \$3,000,000 and take some two years to complete. It is the purpose of the company to considerably augment the 333,700 h.p. electrical and hydraulic development now being generated at Shawinigan Falls and the Laurentide Company. Present plans take into consideration the eventual adding of 310,000 h.p. with 100,000 h.p. at Shawinigan as the first step; 60,000 h.p. at Laurentide as the second unit; and later, 150,000 h.p. at Gros Falls. Present demand for power is expected to readily absorb projected increases in plant.

Boys and girls play together in Persia.

Arguing politics over a cracker barrel never increased farm production.

Soybeans can be threshed with an ordinary threshing machine.

Baled hay is easier to handle and brings a better price than loose hay. But baling won't make good hay out of poor hay. Bale only the best.

Requirements of a good farmer are the ability to make a full and complete family carefully and well, to be a good service to the community, to leave the farm more productive than when he took it.

## FRUIT GROWERS AND PACKERS IMMEDIATE DELIVERY GOVERNMENT STANDARD APPLE BOXES

Will place your apple pack in the consumers' hands in the most favorable condition.

FIRSTBROOK BROS., Limited  
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# PARTRIDGE TIRES

Game as Their Name

Chance never drew a neat picture nor built a fair house.

In the making of Partridge Tires nothing is left to chance—detail perfection is secured by craftsmanship scientifically directed, and rigid inspection insures outstanding quality.

Partridge Tires are all that good tires can possibly be.

# Lantic Sugar

"See? There isn't even a tiny bit of Lantic left at the bottom of the cup! Every crystal dissolved immediately—So OF COURSE it takes less!"

Lantic "Fine" Sugar brings concentrated sweetness to all beverages (hot or cold)—

# because it's fine!

buy Lantic in original packages—2 & 5 lb cartons  
10, 20 & 100 lb bags

## HE WAS A NEIGHBOR

Mr. Dictionary, that big book that contains so many words that I can't spell, says that a neighbor is "one who lives near another." I guess it is right.

For many years Bob— and Harry owned adjoining farms. They merely passed the time of day when they met. You see, about twenty years ago Bob's Holstein bull decided he would pay Harry's farm a visit. He did. He also ruined the fences, damaged a grain field and did a few other well-known bully tricks. Harry was mad, and he never got over it. He failed to see that it was the bull and not Bob that failed to act as a gentleman.

Then Bob moved out West and a new man, Jim— moved in. Jim was known as a book farmer, and the majority of the farm folk, including Harry, smiled when his name was mentioned. You know how it is.

About a mile down the road lived Old Bill, the blacksmith. Bill took sick and somehow or other Jim found time to go down there twice a day and help keep things moving until Bill recovered.

One afternoon Harry was working his hardest to get in the last six loads of grain. A big storm hovered in the distance. The sweat was running down Harry's face and he could hardly see what was coming up the road with such a clutter and din. Before he could wipe his eyes with the back of his hand, Jim drove in with his big wagon and his boy hired man, to "show Mr. Thunderstorm how easy we can beat him," as he said. They got the grain in all right.

Sam had some purebred cows that were the pride of his life. Disease struck them and Jim labored over those cows day and night, and with special delivery letters to the Agricultural Department, and his well-beloved books and bulletins, he saved every one of those cows.

If anyone was sick, in trouble or in want, somehow or other Jim was right there in the midst of it. It was never necessary to say, "Where's Jim?" Jim was always there.

Last spring Jim passed on. The day he was placed among the daisies the road, as far as you could see, was blocked with autos, buggies, carriages and even trucks. All came to say a last good-bye to Jim. The old minister, with tears streaming, wound up his address by saying, "This was a neighbor."

"Inasmuch as ye have done it unto one of the least of these my brethren, ye have done it unto me."

## Plant Bulbs for Winter Flowers.

Bulbs will furnish beautiful bloom during the winter with small expenditure of money and care. They should be planted in pots or boxes in September or October and placed in a dark cellar where the temperature does not go much over 45 degrees. It will take from six to eight weeks of this treatment for the bulbs to ripen and the roots to get well established. They may then be brought gradually into the light and a warmer atmosphere. By bringing them to the light at intervals of a week or so a continuous succession of blooms may be maintained from Christmas to March.

The pots or boxes should be filled with a rich, fine soil made up of leaf mold, loam and sand. Place some stones or broken pottery in the bottom of the pots to secure drainage. Cover the bulbs very lightly. Four or five narcissi may be placed in a five or six inch pot; one hyacinth in a pot of the same size. Leave the crown of the bulb uncovered. Two to six or eight tulips can be accommodated in a single pot. Do not drown the plants with watering. Soak them thoroughly whenever the top soil becomes dry, but never allow water to stand in the saucer or pan.

Hyacinths and Chinese sacred lilies may be grown in water without any soil. The hyacinths should be placed in the top of a tall vase—some are made especially for the purpose—or a broad-mouthed bottle so that the water just touches the bottom of the bulb. The Chinese lilies should be placed in a shallow dish or bowl, propped upright with pebbles and the level of the water brought about half way up the bulb. They must then be sent into retirement into the cellar or a dark closet till their roots have developed—usually two to four weeks. They have to be watched to see that the water is kept at the proper level. They make both interesting and instructive plants for the children—especially the hyacinths with their long roots dangling down into the vase like a scalp lock.

## Found Wanting.

Sister's new admirer had hardly got seated on the sofa when little brother brought him a glass of water and tendered it to him very politely. The young man drank it and returned the glass to the small boy, who looked disgusted.

"He doesn't," he said to his sister. "Doesn't what, dear?"

"Why, he doesn't drink any different from anyone else, and dad said he drank like a fish."

Queen Victoria visited Ireland on four occasions. In 1848 she landed at the "Cove of Cork" which was renamed "Queenstown" in honor of her visit.



## LAUGHTER IS KEY- NOTE TO CHARACTER

### A MAN'S MIRTH WORTH STUDYING.

#### Person's Laugh is Unchange- able and a True Revealer of Character.

A man to be given a wide berth and plenty of margin, but very little rope is the man who laughs without smiling; the man who laughs like a painted mask. His face wrinkles, and he makes a noise, but his face and cackle are as mirthless as the face and cackle of a barnyard fowl.

Such a man is hardhearted, cruel, malignant. Remove the restraints of civilized society and such a man will stick at nothing.

The man who laughs with a "Ha, ha, ha!" and "Ho, ho, ho!" heartily, explosively, is of an impulsive disposition; but, when his impulses are good ones—and they often are—they have a way of fading out like damp powder. His laugh, though loud, comes to a sudden stop, as though he had suddenly realized the fact that he was making a big noise. His impulses have the same risk of rapid closure.

It would be well to get an affidavit and a receipt from this man. He may change his mind without being too particular on the point of honor.

**A Man to Avoid.**

The man whose laugh rumbles in his throat, coming out in little, spasmodic bursts, like a subterranean disturbance which makes spurts of steam and water and lava, has a keen sense of humor, and is very shrewd and far-seeing. He is the sort of man who may hoax you, but you'll never get your own back. He is too cute for little tricks to succeed.

But he has the vice of his virtues; he is over-cautions, and sometimes misses a great chance by going too slow. He is, besides, apt to be suspicious, and sometimes says, "Where there's smoke there's fire," when there isn't even the smoke. He can be trusted with a secret, however, for he has neither his laughter nor his word escape from behind the barrier of his teeth.

Beware of the man who smother his laugh, swallows it like the man who swallows his cigarette smoke, who seems ashamed to be caught with a smile on his lips, although it is so rare an occurrence that there is little chance.

If that man is your employer, he will sweat you; if he is your parent, he will probably disinherit you; give you "the key of the street"; and if he is your husband—well, you are to be pitied.

The subdued, genteel laugh, the "excuse me" laugh, the "I wouldn't let it could-help-it" laugh, is generally the product of a person who thinks a full-bodied guffaw is very bad form. Such a person has that falsity, unreality, and shallowness of character which invariably go with conceit, and whilst he can never be a warm friend, he might be a very sly enemy.

**Generous and Good-Natured.**

People who laugh internally, with a shaking of the shoulders and a retreating of the face, are generally whole-hearted, generous, good-natured folk, who can be trusted; but perhaps the best laugh of all is the quietly hearty laugh, which just lets itself go smoothly and without undue restraint.

A mere giggle is meaningless, a horse-laugh is an indication of horse-sense, a little snigger shows shallowness of nature, but a laugh which says in every tone, "That's splendid!" is the merriment of a person to be trusted and loved.

This, at any rate, is certain—that a person's laugh is as unchangeable as the shape of his nose or the color of his eyes. Neither education nor polish can eradicate its main characteristics. It may be modified, subdued, softened to some slight extent, but it is the same laugh still, and in unguarded moments, will return to its tell-tale naturalness. And even when modified and subdued, the laugh is still a subtle revealer of character.

**The Blacksmith's Reason.**

While Tom Biggers, the village blacksmith, toiled over the plowshare brought in by old Peter Mullins, the farmer, the owner told at length of the remarkable success he had had with three litters of pigs he had sold in market that day.

"Now," said old Peter, "them pigs was less than eight months old, and they brought me ten cents a pound or a little above \$400. Why, Tom, only a few years ago them same pigs would have fetched me only about half as much. I tell you, Tom, the farmer is gittin' his harvest now."

By this time Biggers had completed the sharpening of the share, and he handed it to Peter. From a well-worn purse old Peter took forth two dimes, the usual price for such a job, and dropped them into the blacksmith's hand.

"Say, Peter," observed Biggers, "you'll have to come again. I charge thirty cents since the first of the year for sharpening that plow."

"That's an outrage!" spluttered old Peter. "Why have you raised the price on me?"

"To buy some of that high-priced pork you were just tellin' me about," said Biggers, with a grin.

Buy Thrift Stamps.

## MAKE MONEY AT HOME

Spare time workers needed. We will pay \$15 to \$50 weekly. Writing Show Cards. No canvassing. Previous experience unnecessary. We instruct and keep you supplied with work.

West-Angus Show Card Service  
67 Colborne St. Toronto

### NEWEST DESIGNS IN COATS



9628—Ladies' Coat (convertible collar). Price, 35 cents. In 3 sizes: small, 34, 36; medium, 38, 40; large, 42, 44 ins. bust measure. Small size requires 3 1/2 yds. 54 ins. wide; collar, cuffs, 5 yds. 36 ins. wide; one material, 4 1/2 yds. 42 ins. wide, or 3 3/4 yds. 54 ins. wide; lining, 3 1/2 yds. 35 ins. wide.

9647—Ladies' Coat (convertible collar). Price, 35 cents. In 7 sizes, 34 to 46 ins. bust measure. Size 36 requires, without nap, 5 yds. 42 ins. wide, or 4 1/2 yds. 48 ins. wide; with nap, 3 1/2 yds. 54 ins. wide; lining, 4 1/2 yds. 35 ins. wide.

McCall Transfer Design No. 1055. Price, 25 cents.

These patterns may be obtained from your local McCall dealer, or from the McCall Co., 70 Bond Street, Toronto, Dept. W.

Minard's Liniment For Dandruff.

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### Morning in the Camp.

A bed of ashes and a half-burned brand.

Now mark the spot where last night's camp-fire sprung.

And looked the dark with slender, scarp, long Tablets are a mile.

The sea draws back from shores of yellow sand.

Nor speaks least he awake the sleeping land.

Tall trees grow out of shadows; high among

Their sember brought one clear sweet song is sung.

In deep ravine by drooping cedars spanned

All drowned in gloom, a flying pheasant's whirr

Tends morning's soletia hush; gray rabbits run

Across the clovered glade; then far away

Upon a hill each huge expectant fir

Holds open arms in welcome to the sun—

Great pulsing heart of bold, advancing day.

When Baby is Cross

Mothers, when your baby is cross—when he cries a great deal and no amount of attention or petting cheers him—something is the matter. It is not the nature of little ones to be cross and peevish—the well child is a happy child. Give him a dose of Baby's Own Tablets and he will soon be well again. The Tablets are a mild but thorough laxative which regulate the bowels and stomach, banish constipation and indigestion, break up colds and simple fevers and relieve the minor ills of little ones. Concerning them Mrs. Oscar Redard, St. Sophie, Que., writes: "Baby's Own Tablets are an excellent remedy for constipation. They relieved my little one when nothing else would and I can strongly recommend them to all mothers." The Tablets are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

**The Winter Window Box.**

The first thing to decide is, where is the box to be located? In an east, south, west or north window? The east is the most favorable and can take care of the greatest variety of plants. But do not despair if your window does not happen to face the east. Almost as many plants can be grown in southern exposure, quite a few in the west, and even a north window can be made very gay though

not with the same plants as do well in the south window. This is where most of the mistakes are made. Plants which require a great deal of light are shoved into a north window and expected to do as well or better than those in a neighbor's south window.

With the right selection, much may be accomplished; with the wrong selection the result will be pitiful.

Another consideration is the extremes of temperature which the plants will have to endure. The average temperature does not matter so much, but the extremes are very important. If the night temperature goes below fifty degrees, many plants will be cut out. Sixty degrees will be the limit of another group and so on. Select with these two points in view, plant properly, water judiciously, and you have every right to expect good results provided always that plants have been given a rest in the summer and are not already all worn out with blooming.

For the cooler house, geraniums, chrysanthemums, sweet alyssum, Marguerites, English ivy and aucubas will bloom successfully. To this list may be added begonia, petunias, and heliotrope for the warmer house.

For north windows or other windows which are shaded so they do not get direct sunlight, begonias, primulas and maiden hair and Boston ferns will make a good showing.

In bringing the summer time into the winter home, do not forget the kitchen. A box of parsley in the kitchen window will do much to liven up the kitchen and will furnish a garnish for many a meal.

A few hydrangea flowers placed in a dry vase will retain their appearance for a long time.

Those who love growing things will manage some way to have a bit of green life near them, no matter how small the home or cold the winters.

**THE TREASURE  
OF GOOD HEALTH**

Easily Maintained Through the Use of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills.

There is not a nook or corner in Canada, in the cities, the towns, the villages, on the farms and in the mines and lumber camps, where Dr. Williams' Pink Pills have not been used, and from one end of the country to the other they have brought back to broad-shouldered, sturdy men and women the splendid treasure of new health and strength.

You have only to ask your neighbors, and they can tell you of some rheumatic or nerve-shattered man, some suffering woman, ailing youth or anemic girl who owes present health and strength to Dr. Williams' Pink Pills.

For more than a quarter of a century these pills have been known not only in Canada, but throughout all the world, as a reliable tonic, blood-making medicine.

The wonderful success of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills is due to the fact that they go right to the root of the disease, and by making the vital fluid rich and red strengthen every organ and every nerve, thus driving out disease and pain, and making weak, despondent people bright, active and strong. Mr. W. T. Johnson, one of the best known and most highly esteemed men in Lunenburg county, N.S., says: "I am a Provincial Land Surveyor, and am exposed for the greater part of the year to very hard work travelling through the forests by day and camping out by night, and I find the only thing that will keep me up to the mark is Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. I love to be home for a trip in the woods. I am as interested in having my supply of pills as provisions, and on such occasions, I take them regularly. The result is I am always fit. I never take cold, and can digest all kinds of food such as we have to put up with hastily cooked in the woods. Having proved the value of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills, as a tonic and health builder, I am never without them, and I lose no opportunity in recommending them to weak people whom I meet."

Dr. Williams' Pink Pills should be kept in every home, and their occasional use will keep the blood pure and ward off illness. You can get these pills through any medicine dealer or by mail at 50 cents a box or six boxes for \$2.50 from The Dr. Williams Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

**No Mad Dogs in Poland.**

One of the curious results of the war in Poland has been the almost complete disappearance of rabies, says the New York Medical Journal. Owing presumably to the large number of wolves and the many half wild dogs, rabies was a common disease years ago. The Pasteur Institute in Warsaw, which was opened by Pasteur himself and was the second Pasteur Institute in the world, is said to have given more inoculations than any other institute. But when the American Red Cross first visited it, to offer help, they found only one doctor and one patient.

The building had been stripped by the Germans, but neither the doctor nor the patient seemed to lack the lack of equipment very much to heart. "You see," the doctor explained with a smile, "we don't have very many mad dog cases now, because the Germans ate up all the dogs."

Ingratitude is always ready to offer some kind of excuse.

### "CORN'S"

Lift Right Off Without Pain

Doesn't hurt a bit! Drop a little "Freezone" on an aching corn, instantly the corn stops hurting, then shortly you can lift it right off with fingers. Truly!

Your druggist sells a tiny bottle of "Freezone" for a few cents, sufficient to remove every hard corn, soft corn, or corn between the toes, and the caluses, without soreness or irritation.

**A Franklin Acrostic.**

These verses were sent to Benjamin Franklin, when he was but four and one-half years old, by his uncle of the same name. They were learned by the boy as soon as he could read. Without doubt they exercised considerable influence upon his whole life, especially the line about the "shelf," meaning the pawnshop. When he had become the great Dr. Franklin, he quoted them from memory, at the age of sixty-one, in a letter written from England to his son:

Be to thy parents an obedient son; Each day let duty constantly be done; Never give way to sloth, or lust, or pride;

If free you'd be from thousand ills beside; Above all ills be sure avoid the shelf; Man's danger lies in Satan, sin, and vice; In virtue, learning, wisdom, progress make;

Ne'er shrink at suffering for thy Saviour's sake. Fraud and all falsehood in thy dealings flee; Religious always in thy station be; Adore the Maker of thy inward part; Now's the accepted time, give him thy heart;

Keep a good conscience, 'tis a constant friend; Like judge and witness this thy acts attend; In heart with bended knee, alone, adore

None but the Three in One for evermore. **France's Perfume Industry.**

The rare perfumes of France suffered severely during the war, and only the industry and thrift of the French prevented them from dying out altogether. Cannes and Grasse, according to the Illustrated World, are the centres of the French perfume industry, which is situated in southern France along the Mediterranean. In that "flower garden of the world" there is only one formula used in making perfumes. It is very simple: the scent shall be unique and shall be produced in limited quantity; therefore they will be expensive. Essence of rose, in the Riviera raw material market, is often quoted as high as eight hundred dollars for two and one fifth pounds.

The attar, or the essential oil, of a flower is obtained by crushing the leaves or petals and boiling them in a copper caldron. The residue from the boiled leaves and petals is mixed with clarified pork fat, and the mass is stirred with wooden paddles. Boiling the extract with fat concentrates the perfume. After boiling, the grease is churned with refined alcohol until the residue of fat is made into fine soaps that have a high commercial value.

The old method, which is still practiced, consists in saturating a coarse linen or cotton cloth with olive oil and stretching it over a frame; thin layers of flower petals are then placed on the cloth until it has absorbed the essence of the flower. The cloth is then treated to an alcohol bath that in turn absorbs the perfume. In this process the flower petals must be changed frequently.

Grasse still uses the entourage method, by which the delicate essences of the rarest flowers slowly filter through a quarter-inch layer of fat in shallow pans. The process takes from twelve to seventy-two hours, depending on the variety of the blooms and the season of the year.

**MONEY ORDERS.**

The safe way to send money by mail is by Dominion Express Money Order.

Fish ladders are to be placed in the Bow river, which will enable the trout, grayling and other food fishes to ascend the river. This will give fifty miles of additional fishing ground.

**STORM WINDOWS & DOORS**

SIZES to suit your openings. Fitted with glass. Safe delivery guaranteed. Write for Price List (0.1). Cut down fuel bills. Lower winter comfort.

The HALLIDAY COMPANY, Limited  
HAMILTON FACTORY DISTRIBUTORS CANADA

ISSUE No. 39-20.

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## BITS OF HUMOR FROM HERE & THERE

A Want Supplied.

Irate Householder: You book canvassers make me so angry with your con-founded nerve and impudence that I cannot find words to express my indignation.

Enterprising Canvasser: "Then, sir, I have here the very thing you need—a dictionary of the English language, containing all the words and slang phrases known, and only 50 cents. Take it, and you will never be at a loss to express yourself again."

**Worth the Risk.**

A careful mother's three children horrified her one day by producing three bilious-looking toffee-apples for her inspection.

"They are very pretty, dears," she said bravely, "but you really must not eat them. I have heard of children dying through eating colored toffee-apples."

Then she took the sweetmeats, and placed them out of reach—as she thought—on a shelf in her dressing-room.

Very early next morning she heard Elsie trotting along the passage, and called her into her bedroom.

"What's my little girl doing up so early?" she asked.

"I was going along, mamma, to see if Dick and Arthur are dead yet. I'm not," was the reply.

This is to certify that I have used MINARD'S LINIMENT in my family for years and consider it the best liniment on the market. I have found it excellent for horse flesh.

(Signed) W. S. PINEO.  
"Woodlands," Middleton, N.S.

Seaweed For Paper.

Manufacture of paper pulp from seaweed is proving a profitable undertaking in Japan, and the only company manufacturing this pulp is building another factory. This concern was organized in December, 1919, and is producing, by a secret process, about fifty tons of pulp daily, which is largely used in the composition of cigarette paper. The new plant, when completed, will have a daily capacity of 150 tons of pulp. The present price is about five cents a pound.

**MOTHER!**

"California Syrup of Figs"  
Child's Best Laxative

Accept "California" Syrup of Figs only—look for the name California on the package, then you are sure your child is having the best and most harmless physic for the little stomach, liver and bowels. Children love its fruity taste. Full directions on each bottle. You must say "California."

**CUTICURA HEALS  
SISTER'S ECZEMA**

In Rash All Over Body, Burned And Itched. Could Not Rest.

"My little sister had eczema all over her body. It came like a rash, and soon became itching. She could get no rest, and we would have to wet her clothing to take it off. She was cross and irritable, and the burning out caused sad arguments."

"She had the eczema about five months when we tried Cuticura Soap and Ointment. We could see she was getting relief, and we just used one cake of Cuticura Soap and



# The Cyclone Has Struck

Mayhew is Cutting Overcoat Prices to Smithereens



**WE** are launching the greatest Overcoat Sale of the age from Halifax to Vancouver. Former overcoat prices are being swept aside like chaff in the wind.

We never start anything we can't finish. On July 15th last we started this movement towards a reduction of prices on suits, and we accomplished our object. Every purchaser has had ample proof of this. Now we are going to finish the job. This Big sale starts Saturday, September 25th, at 9 30 a. m. Come Saturday and get the early selection from hundreds of the most beautiful models ever shown.

**SATISFACTION.**—During this sale, as always, money back if you want it. We guarantee you complete satisfaction.—E. A. Mayhew & Co.

The "King" and "Allendale" hat for dressy men. You don't always feel like wearing the same hat—nor is the same hat always appropriate to the occasion. Drop in and see the new "Prince of Wales."

Grand Opening Exhibit of Ladies' Coats, Blouses, Skirts and Fall Dress Goods. This is one of the greatest value-giving events ever offered to Glencoe women and misses.

Drop in to-morrow, if it is only to see our style models and say "Hello!" A cordial welcome awaits you. Make arrangements to meet your friends here Fair day; we will look after your wraps.

## E. A. Mayhew & Co.

### The Transcript.

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 23, 1920

#### MELBOURNE

Anniversary services were held in the Presbyterian church here on Sunday last. The church was beautifully decorated with flowers. The services were in charge of Rev. T. A. Synnington, M. A., of Knox church, London, who delivered two excellent sermons. Special music was given by the choir. Charlie Auld and Andrew McLaughlin did their part in vocal solos and violin selections.

Miss Charlotte Kellim and Mrs. M. Kroll have returned to their home in Detroit after a visit with their cousin here, Miss B. C. Buchanan.

Mr. and Mrs. Drinkwater and family have returned to their home in Toronto after a few weeks' vacation here with Mrs. Drinkwater's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Alex. McDougald.

Miss Agnes Campbell and Miss Florence Fletcher have returned from a vacation with friends in Montreal, Toronto and Hamilton.

Miss Anna Parr is visiting her sister, Mrs. Gilbert McLean, Ekfrid.

Farmers in this vicinity are now busy harvesting and threshing the summer crops. Wheat and oats are turning out well, while Caradoc farmers declare that their crop of corn and potatoes is larger this season than any year in the recollection of the oldest residents. Fruit is very plentiful and those who have it in plenty deserve great credit for gathering and distributing it among their village friends and neighbors who have not the supply at hand. Baskets and pails of apples, pears, peaches, elderberries, etc., have been distributed very freely in this district.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Parr have moved into their new home on Union St. Mr. and Mrs. William Richards and daughter Eva will move to Strathroy in the near future.

Mrs. Theaker has returned home after a vacation with her mother, Mrs. Kelly of Picton.

#### CAIRO

Miss Jessie Ferguson is visiting her sister, Mrs. Crandon, Sarnia.

Mrs. R. J. Smith of Newbury visited her son, S. R. Longley, during the week.

Mrs. W. H. McKeown spent the week-end in London and on her return was accompanied by her daughter Jean on Sunday.

Miss Velma Randles is at present visiting at the home of her aunt, Mrs. Mary Vanetter of London.

Mrs. W. S. Fraser and son Gordon are visiting at her former home here.

Miss Mary Siddall accompanied her brother Thomas to his home in Detroit, where Miss Siddall intends taking a business course in college.

A large number of the citizens of this locality took in the Western Fair during the week.

Thomas Cox and family visited friends here on Sunday.

#### NEWBURY

Harvest thanksgiving services were held in Christ church Sunday at 11 a. m. and 7 30 p. m. Rev. R. J. Murphy preached a good sermon in the morning and Rev. T. J. Charlton of Glencoe gave a forceful and appropriate sermon in the evening. Both services were well attended. The choir rendered special music. The church looked beautiful so tastefully decorated with grains, fruits and flowers.

J. J. McConnell and Dr. A. P. Owens have added much to the appearance of their homes by having them nicely painted.

Miss Bella Gray of Detroit is visiting her mother here.

Mrs. Beer of Napier and Mrs. Brake and son of Perth spent last week with their aunt, Mrs. J. P. McVicar, "Ingle-side."

C. W. Vanduser arrived home Friday evening.

Owing to harvest thanksgiving services being held in Wardsville on Sun-

day, 26th, service will be held in Christ church at 3 o'clock. Rev. D. W. Collins of Windsor will preach.

Miss Laura Gay spent a few days in Windsor last week.

Miss Frances Bayne of Detroit and Mrs. E. Seed and two daughters of Cass City have been visiting at their uncle's, Wm. Bayne's.

Mrs. Charlie Armstrong and daughter of Windsor were in town for a few days last week.

Mrs. C. Wells and daughter Lillian have arrived from Alberta on an extended visit with Mrs. Sellers.

J. G. Bayne and wife visited Strathroy friends this week.

From—on Sept. 16, to Mr. and Mrs. James Whittington, a son—James Stanley.

H. Cameron and Allan McG. Bayne left on Saturday for Toronto to take up their studies at the Dental College.

The hydro by-law carried by 46 majority in the voting on Tuesday last. At a special meeting of the council Friday the by-law was given the third reading. It is now up to the commission and we all hope things may be decided along to give us light before bad weather comes on.

#### WARDSVILLE

The young people of the Presbyterian church organized a new society last week. Officers were elected as follows: President, Thos. Simpson; recording secretary, Miss Helen Aitchison; corresponding secretary, Miss Jean Strick; treasurer, Eric Thomas; secretary, W. A. Atkinson; missionary department, Miss Margaret Aitchison; musical and educational, Mrs. Potter; social department, Miss Armstrong.

A serious accident occurred when an auto in which Mr. and Mrs. John Readman and son and Mrs. Bondy were riding turned turtle on the hill road, the farm of Simon Winger, in Aldborough. The whole party were more or less bruised. That they escaped without fatal injuries is considered remarkable.

Anniversary services of the Methodist church will be held Sunday, October 3rd. Rev. Selby Jefferson of Granston, a former pastor, will conduct service at 11 a. m. and 7 30 p. m. The choir will furnish special music.

A "Brotherhood Day" in the Methodist church here. Mr. Macle of Appin occupied the pulpit both morning and evening. In the morning his text was "Silver and gold have I none, but such as I have give I thee." Mr. Macle said the first principle was to impart unto the poor, the second that spiritual qualities must manifest themselves. He said the power was greater than that which is achieved. Every member of a community should give himself to help solve the difficulties of that community. There should first be character, then service. There should be strong, clear witness that God helps man. In the evening Mr. Macle spoke on the prodigal son. The men of the church made up a strong choir, and very fine music was furnished by them for the occasion.

Wm. Dykes has left for the West. He will accompany his sister, Mrs. (Capt.) Wood and her husband and daughter to their home in Selkirk, Man., where he will make his home in the future.

#### NORTH EKFRID

Quite a number from this vicinity attended London Fair.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Pettit and daughter Dorothy and Mr. and Mrs. Ray of St. Marys motored and spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Henry Pettit.

Mr. and Mrs. Webster are back from their trip to the States.

Mr. and Mrs. Thos. Patterson spent a few days with their son, Ben, Patterson.

Mrs. James Pettit and family spent the week-end with Mr. and Mrs. Bert Pierce.

George and Miss Lizzie Pierce and Charles and Miss Ella Mills made a brief visit at Gordon Mills.

Mrs. Foster is spending her vacation in Blenheim with her brothers.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Cobban and family

### The Newbury CASH STORE

Extra Fine Peaches,  
Spices, Vinegars, Fruit  
Jars, for  
Pickling and Canning.

### W. H. PARNALL NEWBURY

spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Roemmel, St.

Next Sunday will be "Rally Day" in the church here.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Webber spent a few days with Wm. Webster.

Quite a number from this vicinity attended the school fair in Appin on Monday.

Mrs. Balfour and Miss Balfour have returned to their home in Mitchell.

#### WOODGREEN

Miss Mabel Schellenburg of Sebringville is visiting her sister, Mrs. Daunt.

Hugh Whitfield, who was operated on for appendicitis last week, is improving.

Mr. and Mrs. D. C. Mills and Mrs. Fred Lawrence of St. Clair, Mich., spent a few days with relatives here.

Norman Lumley of Detroit is visiting at Elijah Lumley's.

Mrs. Leonard of Glencoe gave a very interesting address at the Sunday school on Sunday last.

E. Francis has purchased a Fordson tractor and plow.

Farmers are taking care of the corn crop this week. It is very good.

John Whitlock has a number of teams drawing gravel from the river for the provincial highway.

Nelson Henderson sold his pacing horse Pilot for a handsome figure last week at the Western Fair.

#### OBITUARY

The death occurred at the home of his daughter, Mrs. Fred Emery of Parkhill, on September 9th, 1920, of one of Glencoe's most respected citizens in the person of Edwin Gale.

He was born on June 25, 1854, in the town of Nottingham, England, and came to Canada when a young man. He resided in Glencoe for over 35 years, and in his health took an active part in public affairs, being both a member of the council and of the school board. He was also leader of the brass band.

In 1884 he married Jane, daughter of the late Charles King of Mossa, who with her daughter survives to mourn the loss of a loving husband and father.

The funeral service was held in the Anglican church, Glencoe, on Saturday, September 11th, being conducted by Rev. Mr. Charlton. Interment was made at Oakland cemetery.

### CASTORIA For Infants and Children In Use For Over 30 Years

Always bears the Signature of *Dr. J. C. F. S. Bethune, O. A. College, Guelph.*

Talk up your Fair.

### HESSIAN FLY HISTORY

Some Facts About This Enemy of the Wheats.

The Maggot Stage the Dangerous Period—Late Sowing to Evade Injury—Trap Crops Are Also Recommended—September Butter Packs Well.

(Contributed by Ontario Department of Agriculture, Toronto)

**E**VERY year complaints are made of the ravages of this minute insect, especially in those parts of the Province where fall wheat is grown. In some places a large proportion of the crop may be destroyed, while in others the amount of injury may be slight.

The insect gets its name from the supposition that it was brought to America in straw carried by some Hessian soldiers, who were sent out from England during the Revolutionary war. These troops landed on Long Island in 1776, and three years later the wheat crops in the neighborhood of their camp were found to be seriously injured by the newly imported insect. This account of its arrival in America has been disputed by some investigators who declare that it occurred on this continent many years before. However this may be, the name of "Hessian Fly" has been universally adopted in all parts of the world where wheat is grown. It certainly received its scientific name (*Cecidomyia destructor*) from Thomas Say, a pioneer American entomologist, in 1820.

From Long Island it gradually spread throughout the State of New York and then southward, westward and northward, till it finally reached California in 1884. In Canada it was associated with the Wheat Midge during the years 1854 to 1857, when the wheat crops in this country were largely destroyed and the farmers were driven to despair. In 1856 the Bureau of Agriculture in Toronto offered prizes for the best essays on the insect enemies and diseases of the wheat plant. The highest award was made to Prof. H. Y. Hind, of Trinity College, Toronto, and his essay was officially published in 1857 and widely distributed among the farmers of this Province. The book is an admirable production, and is full of valuable information on these enemies of wheat which is just as useful now as it was some sixty years ago.

The Hessian Fly is a small two-winged gnat, about one-eighth of an inch in length and dark in color. Owing to its minute size and active habits it is seldom seen, and few, if any, of our farmers would be able to recognize it. The female fly lays from 100 to 150 eggs, depositing them in rows of four or five on the surface of the wheat leaf near the base of the plant.

From these small maggots soon hatch out and burrow beneath the sheaf and into the stalk where they absorb the juices of the plant. After a time the plant turns yellow and die, which is usually the first indication of the insect's presence.

After some time the maggot becomes full-grown, its skin hardens, turns a yellowish-brown color, and is called the "flax-seed" stage, from its resemblance in size, color and shape to this seed. In this condition it passes the winter, fully protected by its position in the stem and safe from injury. In the following May the fly emerges and deposits its eggs for the production of a second brood. These eggs are laid upon the surface of the wheat leaf near the joints of the stem, and upon any of the fall plants that have escaped the previous attack and survived the winter. The effect of the work of the maggot is to cause a weakening and hardening of the stem at the point of attack, which results in the bending down or breaking off of the plant. The flax-seed stage is reached in due course and the insect remains in that condition till the crop is harvested. As the pest, when present, is usually very numerous, great damage is done to both the fall and spring crops and very serious loss is suffered by the farmer.

Remedies.—Prevention in this case is better than cure. It has been found that fall wheat may escape attack if it is not sown earlier than the 20th of September in southwestern Ontario, or a little earlier in other parts of the Province. The parent flies are on the wing at the beginning of September and by the date mentioned, the period of egg-laying is over. This plan can be made more certain of success if a strip of wheat is sown at the beginning of the month to serve as a trap crop. The flies lay their eggs on these early plants before the main crop is above ground. By ploughing under this strip the brood is effectually destroyed and all danger is escaped.

After the crop of an infested field has been taken off, if practicable, the stubble should be burned; but if this cannot be done, it should be ploughed deeply under to prevent the flies which are about to hatch out to reach the surface of the ground and escape for the production of another brood. Wheat should not be grown again on the same piece of ground for at least a couple of years. As many of the "flax-seeds" remain in the straw, it is advisable to collect and burn the screenings from the threshing machine. By the adoption of these methods, which involve little trouble or expense, the farmer may be reasonably sure of getting a full return for his industry, as far as least as this minute pest is concerned.—Dr. C. J. S. Bethune, O. A. College, Guelph.

Your local fall fair is a good advertising medium for your stock. A better selection of a ram can be made early before breeders are nearly sold out. The ram will become accustomed to his new quarters and give greater satisfaction.

### CASHMERE

Mr. and Mrs. David Steele of Cairo spent the week-end with Mr. and Mrs. Cyrus F. Smith.

Mrs. Wed. Darke spent the week-end in Chatham visiting Mrs. Ericson.

Mr. and Mrs. Allen Sittler, Mrs. Calvin Sittler and Mrs. Earle Tunks were Glencoe visitors on Wednesday.

The anniversary of this church will be held on Sunday, Sept. 28th. Services at 2 30 p. m. and 7 30 p. m. Rev. Mr. Whitfield of Thamesville will conduct the services and the choir will have special music.

Mrs. Matheson of London gave a talk in the church here Sunday last.

We are glad to hear that Hugh Taylor is progressing favorably after a serious operation for appendicitis a week or so ago.

Miss Irene King of Dawn is visiting her aunt, Mrs. E. Brooks.

Harley and Miss Hazel Cadogan of Whitbread spent a week with their aunt, Mrs. Charles Tunks.

#### MOSA

The W. L. of S. S. No. 5 will be entertained at the home of Mrs. Mitchell today (Thursday).

Mrs. F. I. Abbott entertained a number of ladies on Thursday last.

Mr. and Mrs. Oliver Liddle of Rodney spent Sunday at Wm. Corbett's.

Mr. and Mrs. Neil Campbell of Euphonia spent Sunday with Mrs. Duncan Gilles.

Mrs. Alice Livingston and Mrs. Dan Livingston and little son Donald spent Tuesday of last week the guests of Miss Minnie Corbett.

D. J. and Neil Mitchell spent a couple of days at Detroit Fair.

Mrs. M. C. McLean is visiting with friends in Wallaceburg this week.

Peaches, plums, pears and preserves all begin to come in again. The housekeepers know that for the last two weeks.

Mrs. A. B. McLaughlin, Miss Sarah McLaughlin, Mrs. M. McLean, Miss Minnie Corbett and Mrs. J. J. Mitchell attended a meeting of Ferguson Crossing Needle Club at Miss Katie McAlpine's on the 8th of this month.

#### PARKDALE

Robert Campbell is recovering after having been kicked by a horse.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Haggitt, Mr. and Mrs. Thos. Haggitt, Miss Ida and James Haggitt motored to London on Tuesday of last week.

Wm. Martin has accepted a position as representative for the Watkins Co. Frank Campbell has returned to Windsor after spending the week-end at his home here.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Thompson, Miss Edythe and James Haggitt motored to Strathroy Fair.

Mr. and Mrs. Thos. Haggitt spent last Sunday with friends in Dawn.

This week will see practically all the fall wheat sown in this vicinity.

#### DAVISVILLE

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Jeffery and family visited Davisville friends Sunday last.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Armstrong and a few of his friends attended the meeting in Appin on Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. McKay and family visited their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Armstrong, on Sunday last.

Hugh Armstrong and Miss Marion Armstrong spent the week-end at the home of Mrs. J. H. Ralph in London.

Clarence Armstrong spent Sunday with Davisville friends.

Talk up your town.

A Scotchman complained to us today at being obliged to pay \$17.50 for a pair of pants. Serves him right. Why doesn't he wear his native kilts?

#### MAIL CONTRACT

SEALED TENDERS, addressed to the Postmaster General, will again be received at Ottawa until noon, on Friday, the 25th day of October, 1920, for the conveyance of His Majesty's Mails, on a proposed Contract for four years, six times per week, over Appin No. 2 Rural Route, from the Postmaster General's Pleasure.

Printed notices containing further information as to conditions of proposed Contract may be seen and blank forms of Tender may be obtained at the Post Office of Appin, Glencoe and Melbourne, and at the office of the Post Office Inspector, London.

CHAS. E. H. FISHER,  
Post Office Inspector.

Post Office Inspector's Office,  
London, 17th September, 1920.

**GOLD MEDAL**

**This Mark on Harvest Tools**

A Small Thing to Look For But a Big Thing to Find

Half the job lies in having the right tool. If it's a Hay Fork, you want a fork that feels right, has the right spring and balance, the sterling good quality that makes the work go faster and easier.

**All Sensible Farmers Insist Upon "GOLD MEDAL" Harvest Tools**

With GOLD MEDAL Tools, you know your can depend on good hard service. No wasting time because of poor, defective tools, in haying time, when the moments are precious.

Buy tools with the Gold Medal Label—and get good steel, right temper, tough hickory, proper fit and left.

**For Sale by**

### All First-class Hardware Dealers

All Gold Medal Goods Handled by  
Wright's Hardware, Glencoe

#### VILLAGE OF WARDSVILLE

BY-LAW NO. 241

To take the vote of the ratepayers of the village of Wardsville entitled to vote on money by-laws on a question to be submitted whether the said ratepayers are in favor of a supply of electric power from the Hydro-Electric Power Commission of Ontario.

WHEREAS the municipal council of the corporation of Wardsville deems it advisable to submit to the ratepayers of the village of Wardsville a question as to whether the said ratepayers are in favor of a supply of electric power from the Hydro-Electric Power Commission of Ontario.

THEREFORE the council of the corporation of the village of Wardsville enacts as follows:

1. That the following question be submitted to the ratepayers of the municipal corporation of the village of Wardsville entitled to vote on money by-laws:

2. That the votes of the said ratepayers shall be taken on this question at the following time and place and by the returning officer and poll clerk hereinafter mentioned, that is to say: On the 4th day of October, A. D. 1920, between the hours of nine o'clock in the forenoon and five o'clock in the afternoon, at the town hall, by Geo. E. Cornelle, Returning Officer, and J. F. Henderson, Poll Clerk.

3. A true copy of this by-law shall be published in the following newspaper on the days hereinafter mentioned, that is to say in the Glencoe Transcript on the following dates, namely: the 9th day of September, 1920; the 16th day of September, 1920, and the 23rd day of September, 1920, and a copy of this by-law shall be posted at the town hall, the post office, J. A. Mulligan's store and the Royal Bank.

4. On the first day of October, A. D. 1920, at his office in the council chamber on Main street of the village

of Wardsville at ten o'clock in the forenoon the next will in writing signed by him appoint two persons to attend at the final summing up of the votes by the clerk of this corporation and one person to attend the polling place on behalf of the persons interested in and desirous of the answering of the said question in the affirmative, and a like number on behalf of the persons interested in and desirous of the answering of the said question in the negative respectively.

5. The fifth day of October, A. D. 1920, at the said council chamber at ten o'clock in the forenoon, is hereby appointed for the summing up by the clerk of this corporation of the number of votes given in the affirmative and in the negative respectively.

MADE, PASSED and ENACTED this third day of September, A. D. 1920.

Geo. M. Faulds, Geo. E. Cornelle, Reeve, Clerk.

#### Notice

TAKE NOTICE that the above is a true copy of a by-law passed by the municipal council of the village of Wardsville on the third day of September, A. D. 1920.

AND FURTHER TAKE NOTICE that at the hour, day and place therein fixed for taking the votes of the electors the polls will be held.

First publication the ninth day of September, A. D. 1920.

Geo. E. CORNELLE, Village Clerk. Council Chamber, 3rd day of September, A. D. 1920.

It is pointed out that before the war Germany wanted to rule the waves, and after the war she wants to waive the rules.

Internally and Externally it is Good.—The crowning property of Dr. Thon's Electric Oil is that it can be used internally for many complaints as well as externally. For sore throat, croup, whooping cough, etc., in the chest, colic and many hundred ailments it has curative qualities that are unsurpassed. A bottle of it costs little and there is no loss in always having it at hand.

WARM and STYLISH

## Winter Coats

WOMEN'S and MISSES'

At **\$39.50**

Remarkable values in coats of Velours, Silvertones, mixtures and wool chevrons. Some have shawl collars of Kit Coney Fur, other deep cape collars, fancy silk stitched and trimmed with large novelty buttons. Straightline and belted styles. Nearly all full lined with fancy silk. All colors.

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## B. SIEGEL

1100 WILSON AVE. DETROIT