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MUSCOVY DRAKE

Owned by T. Farrar-Rackham,

East Orange, N.J.

# THE CANADIAN POULTRY REVIEW

DEVOTED TO POULTRY, IN ALL ITS BRANCHES



PUBLISHED BY H. B. DONOVAN.

Vol. XIII.

58 BAY STREET, TORONTO, OCTOBER, 1890.

No. 10.

## NOTES AND COMMENTS

MESSRS. W. BARBER AND CO., TORONTO.

Well-known Game and Game Bantam exhibitors have purchased the cup-winning black-red Game cockerel at the Industrial from Mr. Jas. Main. Mr. R. H. Steadman has retired from this company.

MR. R. E. KENT,

Kingston, bought the prize-winning white Wyandotte chicks at the Industrial from Mr. G. G. McCormick.

MR. D. G. DAVIES, TORONTO,

received from Abbott Bros., Norfolk, England, some few weeks ago a pair of Indian Game chicks which we noticed won a first and second for their owner at the Industrial.

THE MCKINLEY BILL

having become law in the U.S., Canada will have to find another outlet for her surplus eggs and poultry. It is claimed that England, as soon as proper cold storage accommodations can be provided on board the trans-Atlantic vessels, will be able to take all we can supply and at remunerative prices.

CANADA EXPORTED TO THE U. S.

last year eggs to the value of \$2,157,000 and poultry \$111,000.

INDIAN GAMES,

judging by the exhibit at the Industrial, are having a "boom" just now not exceeded by the famous Minorca "boom" of some three or four years ago. Considerable difference is seen in the types of these fowls, and until some standard is adopted by the Indian Game Club and the A. P. A., we think it advisable to withhold judgment as to which is the correct type, as to size, shape and color. Messrs. Miles & Arthurs, the owners of the third prize hen at the Industrial, protested the judge's decision, but the members of the poultry committee sustained the judge in his placing of the awards. The 3rd prize hen is certainly nearer the correct type as to shape and hardness as depicted in English engravings of this fowl, but is lacking in color.

MR. H. S. BABCOCK.

who has imported and is breeding Indian Games says in the Game Fowl Monthly:—As the Cornish-Indian Game is *princeps inter pares* as a table fowl, size is important, and in adult fowls, the larger specimen, other things equal, should win. This rule is not applicable to chickens, for a young bird may make up in size with age, and when two score equally, the smaller one should win.

As it is desirable to secure fine combs, and as it requires considerable skill to breed a good comb, and not much skill to dub a poor one, dubbed males, should be handicapped three points in competition with undubbed ones, so that an undubbed male scoring 90 points and a dubbed male scoring 93 points, so far as awarding prizes is considered, would be regarded as tying each other.

Where females with double and single lacing tie in their scores, the tie should be broken in favor of the double-laced bird.

NO SCORING FOR HIM.

On motion of Mr. Jas. Main, Boyne, the Directors at the meeting of the Ontario Board the other day were asked to decide whether the judging at the coming show in Bowmanville should be by comparison or by the use of the score card. On the motion being put the mover failed to find further support than that given by the seconder of his motion.

THE COUNTY OF PEEL

Poultry and Pet Stock Association will hold its next show in Brampton on the 16th, 17th and 18th December next. Mr. Henry Roberts is the Secretary to whom apply for prize lists.

A MODEL POULTRY HOUSE.

While in London we had the plea-

sure of inspecting the "model poultry house of Canada," namely, that of Mr. Geo. G. McCormick. It may be remembered that we had occasion to allude to it on a former visit to London some two or three years ago, but since then its proprietor has added several improvements of various kinds. The house is of brick, lined with two thicknesses of inch boards and is roomy and splendidly lighted, facing the south. It has a second story for use in winter, and above that a loft for coops and other appurtenances of the show room, is provided with feed bins, moveable nest boxes and perches, and withal is kept as clean as it is possible for such a house to be kept. Mr. McCormick is his own carpenter and has displayed much ingenuity in various little appliances which he has made and which greatly tend to the pleasure of caring for his large flock of fowls.

#### WYANDOTTES.

From the various types of silver Wyandottes we see awarded prizes, we should be glad if our Canadian judges would inform us what in their opinion is the correct marking. They seem to run from an almost black fowl to one almost white with all kinds and descriptions of lacing, in fact some of them are not laced at all. What say ye, ye wearers of the Ermine?

#### PEKIN BANTAMS.

We have seen at the fall shows this year more good colored Pekin Bantam pullets than we have seen in any previous year. There were three at the Industrial: 1st, 2nd and 3rd of a most rich and sound color and one uncentered, which though not quite so even was richer and deeper in color than any of the prize winners. What a breeding pen the 1st cock, 1st hen and the four pullets mentioned would make! We are almost tempted to give way to an envious desire to possess them.

#### WITHHOLD PRIZES.

Why will judges persist in awarding prizes to specimens which are really not worth the amount of money they win! This was particularly noticeable in Hamilton where the classes in some sections were considerably below par. Friend Butterfield we will have to go for you with a long pole. We are in a better position, perhaps, than others to be more fully aware of the trouble it causes. How many letters do we get stating that the writer brought 1st or 2nd prize birds as the case may be, at some of our large exhibitions, and the swindle they state was perpetrated on them! We would be afraid to say how many. The practice is wrong, if for no other reason than that it misleads perspective buyers.

#### WE REGRET TO LEARN

that Mr. Thomas Male, Listowel, has been seriously injured by an explosion of gas in the gas works in which he is employed.

## POULTRY

#### NOTES.

BY BLACK WYANDOT.

THE English type is gradually becoming more popular with American breeders of Asiatics, and undoubtedly a greater length of feather would give our Asiatics a more shapely form. Especially is this true of Brahmas which have been bred too close-feathered and "gawky." We would prefer a broad, rather low and heavy looking bird.

\* \* \*

The newly revived idea of "comparison judging" is causing much dis-

cussion in poultry circles just now and is a disturbing element of no mean proportions. We do not believe the poultry fraternity are ready to discard the score-card just yet. Scoring has proven to be the most successful and satisfactory method of judging ever in use. Many exhibitors make large exhibits wholly with the idea of getting a score-card for their birds. Such exhibitors would reap no advantage from the comparison method. The score-card shows the inexperienced breeder the parts in which his birds are deficient, and in this way is of great advantage as an educator.

\* \* \*

Lewis Wright writes enthusiastically of Bantams:—"Pretty, interesting, useful, loveable,—we pity the hard-hearted man who can't admire a Bantam." These four qualities can certainly be credited to any Bantam breed now in the American Standard. The breeds recently introduced:—the Pekins and Japanese are additions of great value. They are so charming in every respect that the great demand now made for them is certainly with good cause, and a happy future in America for these little foreigners may safely be predicted.

But while we admire the new acquisitions, we should not lose sight of the exquisite old breeds which have attracted the fanciers attention for so many years and are as deserving as ever. The Sebrights, with their almost marvellous plumage, the Games with high-bred airs, the Rose-combed blacks with a beautiful contrast of red, white and greenish-black in comb, lobes and plumage are breeds to command the admiration and best efforts of any fancier.

The more recently introduced "plumed-knights" in miniature the white Polish Bantams are, we believe a product of American skill.

These breeds are not eclipsed by

any in beauty of plumage and form and in intelligent and charming traits.

POULTRY ASSOCIATION OF ONTARIO.

DIRECTORS MEETING.

**A** DIRECTORS Meeting of the above Association was held in the Board Room of the Industrial Exhibition, on Sept. 18th, the President, Mr. J. J. Mason in the chair, the other members present being Messrs. A. Bogue, A. Hobbs, J. Jeffrey, W. R. Knight, J. B. Archobald, W. Barber, W. McNeill, L. C. Congdon, J. C. Rykert, M.P., Jno. Cole, Jas. Main and J. M. Hern, Secretary. The prize-list as last year was adopted as a whole with the exception that Indian Games were put on instead of non-standard Games.

Mr. Rykert offered two special prizes of 1st, \$15; 2nd, \$10, for the best collections of not less than 10 pairs of 10 different varieties, not to be entered in any other class, and not less than four exhibitors to compete.

The date for next exhibition was fixed for the week commencing January 6th, 1891, but no date was mentioned for the general annual meeting, we presume it will be held on Thursday, at 8 p.m., of the show week, the usual day and time.

A petition was read from several fanciers asking that no names be allowed on coops prior to judging. On motion petitioners request was acceded to.

Mr. Smelt's score card recently illustrated in the REVIEW will be used.

The following judges were appointed: Mr. Sharp Butterfield for Brahmas, Cochins, Games, Game Bantams, Malays and Indian Game, and any other variety Bantams. Mr. L. G. Jarvis for Dorkings, Minorcas, Polands, P. Rocks, A.O.V., Turkeys, Ducks, Geese, La Fleche and Creve Coeurs. Mr. T. H.

Smelt for Leghorns, Hamburgs, Wyandottes, Houdans, Langshans, Javas and Spanish. Mr. Ham Cooper for Pigeons and Pet Stock.

The present officers have not yet received the books of the Association and a letter regarding them to Mr. H. B. Donovan, one of the auditors, was read from Mr. R. Hamill, the late Secretary stating that as soon as some \$50 membership fees was received from one of the prominent officials, the books would be closed and handed to the Auditors. On motion, Mr. Rykert was appointed a committee of one to do all in his power to facilitate the transfer.

Mr. J. Dilworth, who was present as a visitor, spoke on the amalgamation of the two Associations receiving government aid, but no action was taken in the matter.

Mr. A. G. Gilbert, conductor of the Poultry Department at the Central Experimental Farm, Ottawa, was invited to speak, which he did in a few fitting sentences congratulating the Association on the work it was doing and humoursly alluding to the want of knowledge generally displayed by the farming community, with whom in the course of his duties as Director he came mostly in contact.

The meeting closed after passing a cordial votes of thanks to Mr. Gilbert for his pointed remarks and to the Industrial Association for the use of the room.

NEW YORK SHOW.

Editor Review:—

**M**AY I make known to the Poultry and Pigeon fanciers of Canada, through your paper, that a cordial invitation is extended from the members of the New York Poultry and Pigeon Association, Limited for them to exhibit at the show held in Madison Square

Garden, New York City, next February.

The transportation committee is doing all in its power to facilitate matters for them in the way of Customs regulations, railroad and express charges.

One or two large Canadian exhibitors have already promised to be with us, and they say they are going to work hard to get others to join them, in order to make a grand display from Canada; and they are quite positive they can beat the Americans in many classes. Well it may be they can. Under any circumstances we shall be ready for a good and friendly fight.

Any transportation information can be obtained from either G. P. Reynaud, 3 Bowling Green, N. Y. City, or Captain C. M. Griffing, Shelter Island, N. Y. Other particulars will be cheerfully given by

Yours' fraternally,

T. FARRER RACKHAM,

Secy'y & Supt.

East Orange, N.J., Sept. 16, 1890.

Editor Review:—

Kindly allow me space in your valuable paper, to give Canadian breeders some information concerning the New York Show, Feb. 4th to 10th, 1891.

All birds shipped to New York for the great show and intended for breeding purposes will be admitted in the U. S. duty free, and to simplify matters should be consigned to me, at Madison Square Garden, New York City.

Though no duties will be levied, each invoice will cost about \$5 for Custom House entry, but as the charge is the same for an invoice of 100 birds as for a single coop, intending exhibitors should arrange together to ship all their birds in one lot.

The managers of the New York Show expect large and fine exhibits from England and hope that Canada will be well represented.

Come, Brother Fanciers, meet us at New York with your choicest birds and rest assured of a hearty welcome and of the cheerful and prompt payment of every premium you may win.

As Secretary of the American Buff Cochin Club, and also of the Pekin Bantam Club, I would call on all breeders of these varieties to send me their names and addresses, and would be pleased to see them make a grand showing in New York, and gain an enviable position for their favorites.

G. P. REYNAUD,  
3 Bowling Green,  
New York City, N. Y.



#### DETROIT SHOW.

WE have just finished one of the grandest fall shows ever perhaps held east or west of Toronto. Entries numbered somewhere about 1800 and the Americans and Canadians met and fought manfully on American soil. The show was simply grand, lots of light, and birds left after 12 days confinement in the coops, in grand shape for another show, and I might say everybody was pleased, and as we are living in an advanced age, I think Detroit takes the cake, in making their Superintendent do double work, Superintendent and Judge. Mr. J. Y. Bicknell of Buffalo and myself judged the Poultry, and some gentleman from Sarnia judged the Pigeons. Amongst some of the Americans were Chas. Gamminginger of Columbus Ohio, with 220 entries, Chas. McClave of New London, Ohio, with 150, and S. E. Worst of Elyria, Ohio, 187 entries, then came Wm. McNeil of London Ont., with 165 birds, and Burns & Moffat Tilsonburg 150 entries,

Geo. G. McCormick, Mr. Corcoran, H. H. Wallace, Woodstock, and the old war horse James Mair, who has been on the war path for 35 years and we expect him to retire after the World's Fair in Chicago, that is providing he wins 1st prize in everything he shows. I never saw a show pass off better, and if the Americans got the worst of it they did not forget to be gentlemen, and Sir, they assured me they would come again next year, and come prepared to give Canadians a much harder tussle for supremacy. When the whole-souled Charles Gamminginger came in, a gentleman whom I met last winter in New York, whose birds won all the prizes in Polish classes or nearly so, and in our New York conversation I said to him if ever you meet Wm. McNeil of London, you will think you have been at a good poultry show. Mr. Gamminginger was here first, along with Mr. Worst and Mr. McClave, and got their birds in the coops, when Willie McNeil came along. I introduced them to Mr. McNeil, and when the Polands were put into their proper places, Mr. Gamminginger said who is going to judge Polands. I said perhaps myself. He said, I would like to go with you, and we can put all the 1st and 2nd prizes on McNeil's, and then look over the other birds for 3rds, and Mr. Gamminginger said I will do well if I can get my entry money back, but if I don't, what I have lost in money I am well repaid in knowledge. Mr. Gamminginger won about \$260 in premiums; Mr. McClave, \$250; Mr. Worst, \$266; Mr. McNeil, \$378.50.

In Ducks, Pekin, Aylesbury and Rouen, all the 1st and 2nd, both in young and old went to Canada. I cannot give you the correct winning list from memory, but I could give you the prominent winners pretty well. In light Brahmas C. Gamminginger and C. McClave. In dark Brahmas, Corcoran, McClave and Gamminginger. Partridge

Cochins, Mr. Fenwick of Detroit. C. McClave and C. Gamminginger. In buff Cochins, Geo. McCormick, 1st and 2nd on old cocks, and 1st and 2nd old hens, and C. Gamminginger same in chicks. McNeil in black and white Cochins, all the 1st and 2nd prizes on both old and young, making \$52 in those two kinds. Langshans, pretty well divided. Plymouth Rocks, Judge Haug and Corcoran of Stratford got all the prizes. In white Plymouth Rocks, all 1st prizes to Mr. Wallace of Woodstock. In silver Wyandottes most of the prizes fell to Mr. Wagner of Monroe Mich. In golden Wyandottes most of the prizes fell to Mr. Bartlett of Pontiac. In white Wyandottes, Geo. McCormick won 1st and 3rd on cock; 1st on hen. In chicks 1st cock to H. H. Wallace and 2nd pullet, 1st pullet and 2nd cockerel, Geo. McCormick. In brown Leghorns, Judge Haug got all the 1st prizes in both old and young. In whites, prizes pretty well divided up. In Games and Game Bantams, all 1st prizes to Canada, all Dorking prizes or nearly so, and Hamburgs, all 1st and 2nd, both old and young.

SHARP BUTTERFIELD.

The following address was presented to Mr. Butterfield:

MR. SHARP BUTTERFIELD,  
Superintendent of the Poultry at the  
Detroit Exposition, A. D. 1890.

I take great pleasure in presenting to you, on behalf of the Exhibitors of Poultry at the Great Exposition, a slight token of our esteem and appreciation of your services as Superintendent and Judge.

We all feel that honesty and impartiality has been your aim in judging. This motive, coupled with your ability, has given entire satisfaction to the Exhibitors, as well as the management of this Exposition.

We also desire to render to you our sincere thanks for the care and atten-

tion given our stock, this we feel has been the best possible, and so Mr. Superintendent we present to you this Match Safe, that you may continue to light us, and others, into the realms of the best of Chickendom.

This Gold Pen and Pencil, we present to you that you may continue to write for us honest scores.

And this Cake Basket we present to you, to give to Mrs. Butterfield, that she may feed you on Golden Cake from its silver surface, made only from eggs from the best prize winners of the poultry tribe.

We say good-bye, hoping and expecting to meet you again many times, in the near future. All unite in tendering you thanks for the admirable manner in which you have conducted the Poultry Exhibit; our good wishes for your prosperity, and all say "Long may you wave."

(Here follow the names of the exhibitors.)

### KINGSTON SHOW.

#### NOTES ON THE POULTRY.

**M**R. Smelt did his work well, withholding prizes where not deserved and disqualifying according to the Standard.

#### A SUGGESTION.

Would it not be well for the judge to give an hour to the exhibitors, going around all classes saying a few words about the best and the poorest or disqualified specimens? This would be invaluable to exhibitors and others wishing to learn.

THE GAMES AND GAME BANTAMS of Messrs. Oldrieve & Nichol, of Kingston, were wonderfully good. These gentlemen have a high ideal that it is refreshing to find guiding any breeder.

There were many fine specimens at this show, and we trust that in future years

better provision will be made for this class of stock, especially the Turkeys, Ducks and Geese. These were so roughly cooped and so inadequately provided for that it was not a pleasure to visit them. Some disinfectant, as Sanitas Sawdust, was very much needed. The place was quite unfit for a lady to visit. All this does the cause of breeding much harm. We have no doubt the Kingston people will remedy these little things in the future. Several sales were made during a very short period to our own knowledge.

#### A GOOD RULE.

We heard one of the leading breeders and exhibitors at this show enumerating in the most emphatic manner a good principle for us to put in practice.

"If those birds were mine I would cut their heads off and make a pie of them."

"But have they not won a prize?"

"It does not matter, I would not breed from them."

If this were more acted on how fast we would get on in both poultry and pigeons.

We are pleased to notice that

MR. A. H. LUXTON

has shown so much enterprise in exhibiting a very large number of birds at Kingston. He has carried off no small share of the prizes.

### GREAT CENTRAL FAIR.

HAMILTON.

**T**HE show of birds here was not nearly up to last year in most classes. Something seems to be radically wrong with the management, it seems to need a thorough re-organization, and the introduction of more modern methods than are in vogue there now.

We got to the show room on Friday morning at 9 a.m., by 10.30 a.m. many

of the cards had been removed, so that our report in some instances must be abbreviated. We also heard that several pens of fowls had been removed on the previous day to attend a show at Guelph. Comment is unnecessary, would such practices be tolerated in Toronto or London? We think not.

DORKINGS were rather small but good classes, especially the colored.

POLANDS, few but mostly good, especially so in crest, the first pair of white crested black chicks being simply grand. 2nd, miserably poor, and both cockerels. How is this, friend Butterfield? where were your "specs"? 2nd old whites in poor condition, cock's crest in bad shape.

PLYMOUTH ROCKS, barred, two pairs, old. 2nd, cock, very brassy, hens fair. Whites, three pairs, 1st, cock, brassy in hackle and has Leghorn type of head and comb. 1st and 2nd might easily have changed places. A few pairs of white chicks, one pullet willow legged.

COCHINS, good, especially buffs and partridge. 1st pair latter fail a little in leg color and feathering. 2nd, better in these points. Buff chicks good, an unnoticed pair, good in shape and rich in color of feathers and legs, were easily ahead of second poor in color and bad in shape.

DARK BRAHMAS were small classes. 1st, cock, the Toronto winner, looking well, good shape, bright color on back and fine breast. The hen in this pen also looks like the Toronto 1st prize hen. Nothing else in fowls of much account. 1st, chicks, a well grown pair. 2nd, nice.

LIGHT BRAHMAS, a better lot than dark. 1st, hen, a good one, neat head and comb, good hackle, tail and cushion, nice color. Cock, good, a bit high in comb and light in leg feathering. 2nd pair also good, and well up. Several good hens in unnoticed pens. 1st chicks a grand pair all over; well grown and large. 2nd good.

LANGSHANS fair, 2nd cock looks like a half Java in type, chicks, two nice pairs.

WYANDOTTES, silver-laced. We can say nothing good of the two old pairs shown, no particular color; fair pair of chicks. One very good old pair whites nice shape, good color legs and beaks. Chicks nice, well grown, 1st cockerel rather mixed in color of lobe, all winners good in shape and color, nice legs and beaks.

SPANISH, winners fair size faces, good color and smooth; chicks fair.

MINORCAS, white, 1st pair good and typical, 2nd not worth the money they won. 1st black cock good color, shape comb and nice smooth lobe, 2nd gone white in face when we saw him. Best hen in 2nd pen. Chicks a nice lot and cards well placed.

ANDALUSIANS, fair hen in 1st, cock bad in lobe and comb gone over at back, 2nd a miserable pair. Chicks nice, 1st and 2nd even in color.

HOUDANS, but moderate. 1st, chicks, an easy win.

JAVAS, fair.

HAMBURGS, good but small classes.

LEGHORNS, white fowls, only two pairs, could find no 1st, 2nd, fair cock, rough in lobe, but rather neat comb. Browns, a large class, and contained many good ones. Here again some of the cards had been removed. 2nd, cock, a bit rough in legs, good lobe and comb. Hens good. Blacks contained two good pairs, especially 1st cock. Black chicks, 2 nice pairs, fail in color of lobe. Browns, (no cards up) contained some very nice ones. White could find no 1st, 2nd, a neat pair, good leg and beak color.

GAMES made the best classes in the show. Black-red fowls, two grand pairs cock 1st, here, 2nd at Toronto, 2nd hen shows a yellowish tinge in leg. Pyles moderate. Duckwings, chicks,

the Toronto winners, looking rather the worse of their two weeks confinement. Brown-reds, 1st typical hen, good cock. Malays, three pairs, 1st and 2nd show a vast difference in type of hens; 2nd looks like a half-Indian Game in color. 1st and 2nd, black-red chicks, both very good, 1st very forward. Pyle chicks, good. 1st, Malays, a nice pair, stylish, good color and legs. 2nd, pullet, looks like a half-bred one.

GAME BANTAMS, black-red 1st and 2nd we thought might have changed places. 1st hen very poor; some terrible culls in this class. Golden Duckwings 1st good, 2nd poor. Silver, no 1st, 2nd poor. Pyle, 2 nice pairs, 1st easily ahead, 2nd cock lacks color. Brown-Reds, 2 fair pairs. Chicks a rather good lot.

VARIETY BANTAMS, a poor lot all through. Japanese fowls, 2 very poor pairs, 2nd cock dark in hackle, hen has black feathers through her, but still they made an easy 1st of the two pairs. Pekins fair cock in 1st pen is blue legged and should have been disqualified ("specs" again Sharp!) Chicks poor, 1st pullet pale in color, cockerel fair, 2nd cockerel too high on leg. Black Rose comb 1 pair nice birds, Golden Sebrights 2 pairs fair birds, win easily. Silvers fair.

A.O.V. FRENCH—All cards went to Red Caps, the error was in the schedule.

GUINEA AND PEA FOWL—Several pairs were shown in good feather.

TURKEYS, DUCKS, AND GEESE made small classes, but the quality through out was good.

All birds were shown in pairs, and Mr. Sharp Butterfield, Sandwich, judged all classes.

#### PRIZE LIST.

DORKINGS—Colored, 1st Allan Bogue, London; 2nd Jas Main, Boyne; 3rd Bogue. Silver Grey, 1st Main, 2nd Bogue. White, 1st

and 2nd Bogue. PLAMOUTH ROCKS—barred, 1st and 2nd Perfection Fanciers' Club, Dunnville, white, 1st O'Brien & Colwell, Paris Station; 2nd T Cockburn, jr, Hamilton. POI-ANDS, white crested, 1st Bogue. Golden, 1st Bogue, 2nd A G H Luxton, Hamilton. Silver, 1st and 2nd Bogue. Bearded-white or white, 1st Bogue, 2nd Luxton. GAME—Black-breasted red, 1st Main, 2nd W Barber & Co., Toronto. Red Pile, 1st Luxton, 2nd O'Brien & Colwell. Duckwing, 1st and 2nd Barber & Co. Silver duckwing, 1st Luxton. Pit, 1st S Wilson, Hamilton, 2nd J Laurence, Hamilton. Brown breasted red, 1st Barber & Co. MALAYS, 1st T A Wardell, Dundas, 2nd Luxton. COCHINS, Buff, 1 G G McCormick, London; 2nd, Luxton. COCHINS, black. 1st Bogue, 2nd A G H Luxton. PARTRIDGE, 1st and 2nd, Bogue LANGSHANS, 1st Luxton, 2nd P H Hamilton, Hamilton. BRAHMAS, dark, 1st E J Otter, Todmorden; 2nd Luxton. Light, 1st J Cole, Hamilton, 2nd Luxton. WYANDOTTES, silver laced, 1st Luxton, 2nd O'Brien & Colwell. White, 1st G G McCormick. SPANISH, black, 1st and 2nd Ford & Mitchell, Milton. HAMBURGS, golden pencilled, 1st Bogue, 2nd O'Brien & Colwell. Silver pencilled, 1st Bogue. Golden Spangled, 1st Bogue, 2nd Luxton. Silver spangled, 1st Bogue, 2nd O'Brien & Colwell. Black, 1st J Cockburn, jun., 2nd Luxton. LEGHORNS, white, 1st Perfection Fanciers' Club, 2nd J Cole. Brown, 1st Perfection Fanciers' Club, 2nd Ford & Mitchell. Black, 1st and 2nd Hamilton. HOUDANS, 1st Bogue 2nd Luxton. Any other variety, (French) 1st Wm. Fox, Toronto, 2nd Luxton. BANTAMS, seabright golden, 1st and 2nd O'Brien & Colwell. Seabright silver, 1st and 2nd Luxton. Black breasted red, 1st O'Brien & Colwell, 2nd W Barber & Co. Golden duckwing, 1st W Barber & Co., 2nd O'Brien & Colwell. Silver duckwing, 2nd Edward Fielde Waterdown. Red pyle, 1st and 2nd Barber & Co. Brown red, 1st and 2nd W Barber & Co. Japanese, 2nd Otter. Pekin, 1st Luxton, 2nd Otter. Any other variety, 1st Luxton. TURKEYS, bronze, 1st and 2nd Main. White, 1st Smith. Any other variety, 1st Smith, Fairfield Plains. GEESE, Bremen, 1st and 2nd Main. TOULOUSE, 1st James McCormack, Rockton; 2nd D Salmon Sinclairville. Any other variety, 1st J H Houser, Canboro. DUCKS, Aylesbury, 1st Bogue, 2nd O'Brien & Colwell. Rouen, 1st and 2nd Main. Pekin, 1st Bogue, 2nd J Cockburn, jun. Cayuga, 1st and 2nd Luxton. Guinea Fowl, 1st Geo. Laing, Milton West; 2nd Luxton. Pea



fowl, 1st Houser, 2nd Laing. MINORCAS, white, 1st McCormick, 2nd Luxton. Black, 1st Laing, 2nd McCormick. JAVAS, black, 1st Ford & Mitchell, 2nd Luxton. ANDALUSIANS, 1st W H Dusan Bowmanville, 2nd Luxton.

## CHICKENS AND DUCKS OF 1890.

DORKINGS, colored, 1st Bogue, 2nd Main. Silver grey, 1st Bogue, 2nd Main. White, 1st Bogue. Buff, 1st McCormick, 2nd Adam Sachs. Black, 1st Bogue, 2nd Luxton. Part-ridge, 1st Bogue, 2nd J Cockburn, Jun. BRAHMAS, dark, 1st Otter, 2nd Luxton. Light, 1st Ackerley, Tonawanda; 2nd Luxton. HAMBURGS, gold spangled, 2nd only, Luxton. Silver spangled, 1st Bogue, 2nd O'Brien & Colwell. Golden penciled, 1st Bogue, 2nd Luxton. Silver pencilled, 1st Bogue. Black, 1st and 2nd Luxton. LEGHORNS, white, 1st Perfection Fanciers' Club, 2nd Chas. H McRae Brown, 1st Perfection Fanciers' Club, 2nd Hamilton. Black, 1st and 2nd Hamilton. HOUDANS, 1st Bogue, 2nd Luxton. Any other variety (French) 1st Luxton. SPANISH, black, 1st Fred Mitchell, 2nd Luxton. PLYMOUTH ROCKS, barred, 1st and 2nd Perfection Fanciers' Club. White, 2nd only, J Cockburn jun. Black breasted red game, 1st Main, 2nd W Barber & Co. Silver duckwing, 1st W Barber & Co. Golden duckwing, 1st O'Brien & Colwell, 2nd W Barber & Co. Red pyle, 1st W Barber & Co., 2nd W Barber & Co. Brown breasted red game, 1st Luxton. MALAYS, 1st Wardell, 2nd Luxton. Pit game, 1st Lawrence, 2nd Wilson. LANGSHANS, 1st Cole, 2nd Hamilton. ANDALUSIANS, 1st Dusan, 2nd Luxton. MINORCAS, black, 1st McCormick, 2nd McCormick. White, 1st McCormick, 2nd Luxton. POLANDS, white crested, 1st Bogue, 2nd Luxton. Silver, 1st Bogue. Golden, 1st Peace, 2nd Bogue. White bearded or unbearded, 1st Luxton, 2nd Bogue. WYANDOTT<sup>ER</sup> silver, 1st Luxton, 2nd Luxton. White, 1st McCormick, 2nd McCormick. JAVAS, black, 1st Luxton, 2nd Luxton. BANTAMS, black red game, 1st W Barber & Co., 2nd W Barber & Co. Brown red, 1st W Barber & Co., 2nd W Barber & Co. Silver duckwing, 1st W Barber & Co. Golden duckwing, 1st W Barber & Co. Pyle 1st W Barber & Co., 2nd O'Brien & Colwell. Golden Sebright, 1st Ford & Mitchell. Japanese, 1st Luxton. Pekin, 1st Otter, 2nd Luxton. Any other variety, 1st Luxton. Aylesbury, ducklings, 1st Bogue, 2nd Main. Rouen ducklings, 1st Main, 2nd Main. Pekin ducklings, 1st Bogue, 2nd Stuart, Hamilton. Cayuga ducklings, 1st Luxton, 2nd Smith.

## BREEDING PENS.

Diplomas: Light Brahmias, J. H. Paton, Toronto; P. Rocks, W. Cox, Hamilton; B. Red Games, Luxton.

## THE INDUSTRIAL EXHIBITION.

## TORONTO.

This mammoth exhibition has passed off with a greater amount of success than ever before, financially and otherwise.

## THE RECEIPTS.

The total receipts during the exhibition amount to \$66,323.60, while last year the total was \$58,696.55. The increase, therefore, is \$10,627.05. The management loose no opportunity of making this great annual fixture popular and strive in every way to make exhibitors feel that the exhibition is due in great part to the efforts of those who place their stock, etc., on exhibition, without which, of course, no show could be held.

## THE DINNER.

The Directors invited to luncheon on Sept. 19th, the prominent exhibitors in the Sheep, Swine and Poultry Departments. With the latter of course our interest lies. Vice President Capt. McMaster presided. On his right were seated Messrs. G. R. R. Cockburn, M.P. and P. G. Close, and on his left ex-Aid. Crocker and Mr. W. B. Hamilton. After doing hearty justice to the meal laid out, the chairman welcomed the exhibitors of the three great industries of the province, viz., sheep, pigs, and poultry. These industries at the present time were the most profitable of any that we had. He had been directed to state that President Withrow was progressing favorably, and that the doctor expected he would be able to stand up on Monday next.

Mr. Gilbert, of the poultry department of the Experimental Farm, Ottawa, in a pleasant speech, made refer-

ence to the importance of and money there was to the farmer in raising poultry. The Poultry Association of Ontario was formed with the view of developing fine birds, a department which the farmer had hitherto neglected. He had never seen more perfect arrangements for the reception of poultry at an exhibition than were made at the Industrial this year.

Prof. Wesley Mills, of McGill College, Montreal, referred to the great importance of the Exhibition as an educational institution, especially to the young. However careless an individual might be who visited the fair, he became for the time being an observer and student. To city-bred children the fair was especially helpful. Such were apt to have their eyes shut to the beauties of nature, which was here seen in all its perfection. Proceeding, he stated that he had never seen an exhibition of pigeons in this country to equal the one at the Industrial, and as to the dog show, he had nothing but praise. Quoting the statement of one of the oldest judges in America, he said that this show of dogs was not excelled by anything on this Continent outside of Boston and New York. The speaker, in conclusion, was confident that if such exhibitions as the Industrial were continued throughout the country, they would revolutionize the education of the people.

Mr. S. Butterfield, who, as many of our readers may be aware, is as much at home picking out the best bear or sow as he is in placing the red or blue on cock, hen, cockerel or pullet, made a few appropriate remarks on both pigs and poultry. From what he said we should judge that poultry men were not the only exhibitors who needed a word of caution now and then.

Mr. A. Bogue, of London, was the last speaker. After referring in complimentary terms to the courteous treat-

ment that the exhibitors had received from the officials, he gave it as his opinion, as a poultry man, that the exhibit this year had been the finest ever held in the Dominion.

The speakers all alluded in warmest terms of praise to the new poultry house and its fixtures, and Vice President, Capt. McMaster paid Mr. J. Dilworth a just compliment in stating that these arrangements were mainly due to his efforts.

#### THE EXHIBITS.

Leaving the festive board, we will begin to review the grand exhibit of birds shown, of which we may say there were over 2,000 in all. Superintendent C. J. Daniels as usual was at the head of affairs, and with the able assistance rendered him by his subordinates, the birds fared well. Some classes which were small last year, as is often the case, showed a large increase in numbers this year, the white Plymouth Rock class is a noteworthy example, while again some that were large last year, showed rather a falling of in numbers, and in some cases, quality.

**LIGHT BRAHMAS** were hardly as good as last year. Hens very the best in the lot. 1st a beauty all over, 2nd close up, and others very good. Cocks not so good. 1st a large one, whose head and comb are coarse. 2nd smaller, in fair shape; 3rd fair, not yet fit. Chicks were fair all round and well judged. Dark Brahmas were a very large class for this variety, when we took our notes (Thursday) most of the cards had been lost or stolen. 1st cock an easy winner, good shape, head and comb, grand color, breast, back and saddle, good tail, not all yet in, appears to be nice shape. Two other cocks well up, but at present are behind winner in condition. 1st hen a beauty all over, grand color and shape. 2nd and 3rd close up. 1st cockerel well grown, large bird, grand leg and toe feather.

2nd and a younger one, should mature well, nice breast, neat head and comb immense leg and toe feather. 1st pullet nice shape, well pencilled. 2nd well pencilled but a trifle high on leg. Winners in this class easily picked out.

**COCHINS.**—A nice lot. Blacks seem improving, 1st pullet, one of the best we have seen. Whites good, and more of them than usual. Partridge, very large classes, young birds looking best, winning pullets very fine. Several not placed, very poor in color; the partridge Cochin is nothing if not a bird of color, and this point needs particular attention. 1st hen a good one, a bit pale in leg, beats 2nd in size, shape and head. Cocks, good. Buffs made large classes, cocks good all round. 1st hen, large and good color, not yet through moulting. 1st and 2nd pullets beauties, large, well grown and even in color, good legs and toes, shape and head, good. We could not see where 1st cockerel got his place, 2nd larger, good shape, but not quite so even in color.

**DERKINGS**, small classes. Silver-grays, good. 1st cock, good leg, shape and color, bad comb. 2nd, nice one, not in such good condition. Hens, a nice class. Whites, small classes, but good coloured, seem to show little improvement. 1st hen best in lot.

**LANGSHANS**, very nice, indeed. 1st cock, a large, good shaped one, a trifle rusty in color yet, a nice comb, fair legs. 2nd, not yet fit. 1st and 1st chicks, a nice pair, good color, shape and legs, cockerel moderate comb, others good. Some whites in this class appear to have been overlooked.

**GOLD WYANDOTTES**, old, a fair class, 1st cock nice shape and comb, good legs; 2nd a neat one. 1st hen an easy win, others all gone pale in leg, we thought a fair unnoticed one might have been 2nd. 1st pair chicks very good, grand color and lacing, good

shape, others fair. Silvers show no apparent improvement. 1st cock, best color, had bad comb; 2nd seems to have peculiar bowed legs; 3rd best shape comb but bassy and pale in leg. 1st hen, the nicest in the lot, an easy win. 2nd and 3rd fair, seem very old. Chicks, a fair lot, 1st cockerel nice color, flat in comb, good legs. 2nd rather better comb, not so clear in color. 3rd, too much stained in hackle and saddle, nicely grown with good legs. 1st pullet an easy win. 2nd, a nice one, both good in backs, breasts and legs, moderate combs, White fowls grand, 1st and 1st a splendid pair, pure color, good combs and legs. 2nd not far off. 3 pairs gold chicks, 1st easily ahead, seem if anything to be an improvement on the old birds if color will stand. White chicks far and away the best, 1st pair well grown, good shape and legs, cockerel rather stained on back. 2nd pair not so large or rich in leg color, cockerel free from stain.

**HOUDANS**, 1st cock, small, too much white in crest, but it is good shape rough legs, no apparent beard. 2nd, large with poor crest. 3rd by far largest in lot, not correct type of comb which is leaf shape, poor crest and color, good beard, bumble footed. These awards caused considerable discussion. 1st hen, a nice one all over. 2nd, close up. 3rd, not yet fit. 1st chicks, an extra pair, well grown, nice color, crest and head, good legs. 2nd, close up, cockerel not so nice in crest and head.

**PLYMOUTH ROCKS**, 1st cock nice shape and color, good legs and beak, fair comb and good wattles. 2nd, beaten in size, color and comb, but still a good one. 1st hen, best in lot, large, fine shape and color, bright legs and beak, neat head and comb. 1st cockerel, pick of lot, others good. 1st pullet a nice color one, good in shape. Whites

show a great advance both in quality and quantity, 1st old pair, large, good legs and beaks, correct shape in rather ragged condition. 2nd ran them close. 1st pullet, a lovely one, fine shape, good color, bright legs and beak, a really fine one. 1st cockerel another grand one, both easy wins; others good.

WHITE MINORCAS also show a great improvement on last year. 1st, old pair, very neat. Cock, good comb and lobes. Hen, good comb, nice shape and clean legs. Chicks, well grown. 1st cockerel, good shape and comb, clean lobe, nice legs. 2nd, a good younger one; not much choice between 1st and 2nd pullets, 3rd lacks age. Blacks, hardly as good as last year. 1st cock, large, typical one, immense comb, evenly serrated and straight, good legs and fair lobes, very ragged just now. 2nd, a nice one, shows some white in face. Hens, good, we liked a large, good shaped unnoticed one as well as any. 1st cockerel, large, good color and comb, nice lobe, good legs, 2nd, larger, but fails in comb. 1st pullet, well matured and a good one. 2nd, not far off.

ANDALUSIANS about as usual, few shown. 1st cock, correct shape, fair comb, good lobe and nice color. 2nd, a lar\_e one, but too upstanding and cut away too much in breast, good otherwise. 1st hen, nice one, little smokey in color. 1st pullet, nicest in lot, even in color and markings, an easy win. Others show two much unevenness of color.

HAMBURGS made the largest classes we have seen for some time. 1st S. S. cock good color and comb, nice shape, well set on good lobe. 2nd close up, 3rd a nice one, fails in clearness of tail. 1st hen a beautiful color, nice shape, fair leg. 2nd and 3rd good. 1st cockerel well grown, very nice leg and lobe, tail a bit mossy, good breast. 2nd a fair one, comb hangs over. 1st pullet a beauty, on a par with 1st hen, very

nice tail, back and breast. 2nd close up; several 1st class birds could not get a place. G. S. not such large classes, all good. 1st chicks, best of lot. S. P. and G. P. nice classes, several lack in richness and clearness of ground color, an important point. Black extra large and good classes. 1st cock, beautiful shape comb, grand lobe, color lustrous. 2nd a nice one, smaller and not so good in lobe or condition. 1st and 2nd hens close. 2nd a bit pale in face. Chicks a grand lot all through color extra good.

POLANDS, were small classes, but kept up to the usual high standard of birds of this variety at our large Canadian shows.

GAMES, were as usual here of high quality. 1st pile cock, good upstanding one, well cut away, nice color beak and legs, (yellow). 2nd a nice willow, 1st hen, grand shape, long head, good legs, fair color. 2nd, loses in shape and legs, 1st cockerel, a very high stationed yellow legged one, good head and color. 2nd close, nice shape, good head and tail. Duckwings, fair, 1st cock, good in head and shape, fair color. 2nd fails in tail. 1st hen, a big one with good limbs, nice color. 2nd runs her close. Cockerels, nice 3d, high station, fair head and good wings, but long in back. 1st and 2nd better shape, moderate color. Pullet nice. Black-reds 1st cock in nice feather, slim and reachy. 2nd, a big one, looking well, good in color, hackle a bit long. 3rd a good stationed, long headed one, in very bad condition, appears to have had festering sores on both shoulders, gone off on breast, in good shape would go higher. 1st and 2nd hens, no choice of place. 1st cockerel very typical, high station tight in wing, good color, head and legs, fair tail. 2nd close up. Pullet, a good class and well placed. Brown-Reds don't show much improvement

on former years the winning youngsters were good. One or two good hen. Indian Games. See "Notes and Comments."

GAME BANTAMS contained a few very good ones. 1st Pyle cock, a bit dirty in color and long in wing, reachy good head and tail, reachy. 2nd, neat hackle. 3rd, a neat one, loses by his badly carried wings. 1st hen, very good one, but also shows too great length of wing. Youngsters, all fair. Duckwings rather better than usual. 1st cock, nice all over. Pullet, very good. Brown-Reds about as usual show little improvement. 1st hen, best of lot. Black-reds, good. 1st cock, good color, head and tail, wings nicely carried. Others good. 1st cockerel, a good one, now shows some white in ears. 1st pullet, neat, upstanding, nice lean head. Others well up.

A. O. V. BANTS, a grand lot. 1st Japanese cock, a beauty, short legs and back, good comb. 2nd, also a good one, a bit higher on legs and longer on back. 1st hen in grand fit. 2nd brighter in beak and legs. 3rd higher. 3rd, splashed in hackle, chicks all good. Pekins, 1st cock, a small good one, an easy win. 2nd, not far off. 3rd is minus one eye or might have gone higher. Hens good; winning cockerels good but look a bit high on legs will fill down; pullets grand, 1st a good even color, lacks shape. 2nd, also a good colored one, an unentered one was nicest color of any but rather uneven. Rosecombs, good, 1st black cock, not an extra comb. White chicks off in leg color. 1st white cock mixed in lobe. Hen, small and neat. Sebrights an extra lot, winners good in color and well laced. White Polish but two shown, hen nice, cock too big in comb. A.O.V., 1st and 1st old, good white-booted, rare, grand pure color. 2nd cock, black booted.

CREVES AND LA FLECHE as usual were slim in number, mostly lacking in

size. 1st Creve hen best in lot, large with good shaped body.

LEGHORNS, report in next issue.

BREEDING PENS made a special feature, where so many pens are shown it is almost impossible to give a detailed report of each bird. We noticed in some cases exhibitors had reserved their best birds for the pens.

DUCKS—1st Aylesburys an immense pair, imported, good beaks, color and shape. 2nd and 3rd seem to show a slight Pekin cross. Ducklings good. Pekins good all through, old winners, good light beaks; 1st and 2nd ducklings run close. Rouens a grand lot, 1st old drake large, good color, lustrous. 1st and 2nd ducks close run, 1st rather better in color. Ducklings good, especially 1st duck; a good many nice Cayugas were shown in A.O.V., they appear to be increasing in size.

TURKEYS—We did not see where 1st old Bronze gobbler beat 2nd a large one of good color and limb, except in leg color. 1st hen lustrous and good in feather. Other varieties good, especially whites.

DOMINIQUES shown in A.O.V. were fair, 1st chicks best of lot.

RED CAPS rather better than we have yet seen, especially old birds winning 1st, hen grand color, large and typical, good comb.

JAVAS were good, especially 1st and 2nd breeding pens, 1st in on condition.

#### APPLIANCES.

Mr J. D. Robertson, Guelph, showed a Model Poultry House the most elaborate and best made thing of the kind we have ever seen. He must have spent an immense amount of labor on it. House and yards were very fully depicted. Mr. J. Dilworth, Toronto, also showed a sensible model.

Mr. Geo. Wilson, Guelph, showed a collapsible shipping and show coop combined, very nicely made and light.

Mann's Bone Cutter is certainly a

grand machine for the purpose to which it is put, the grinding of green and dry bones, it worked like a charm.

The Toronto Picket Wire Fence Co. showed a section of their fence with two 12 inch boards at foot and the protecting wires at top to keep birds from flying over, depicted in the REVIEW some time ago. It makes an excellent and handsome fence.

#### EXHIBITORS.

E J Otter, John Miles, J H Paton, C J Daniels, W Barber & Co., F Troth, M. Parmenter, W Fox, E F Doty, H Piper, C Bache, J Bennett, D G Davies, L Moyer, R Downs, G Manson, G Hastings, W Arthurs, Toronto. C J Eisele, Geo Wilson, John Colson, Guelph, Ont. Dr. Niven, C Stockwell, Geo G McCormick, A Bogue, Wm McNeil, R Oke, Elliott & McLeod, London, Ont. W & A Wright, Richmond Hill, Ont. C H Hall, King, Ont. A G H Luxton, T Cockburn, Jno Cole, P Hamilton, Hamilton, Ont. J Tomalin, J Dawson, J Foster, W Findley, Brampton, Ont. W Hodgeson, Brooklin, Ont. J M Hern, W R Knight, Thos Power, W H Dustan, A Hobbs, Bowmanville, Ont. Perfection Fancier's Club, Dunnville, Ont. W C G Peter, Angus, Ont. F C Hare, T Rice, T Hawes, Whitby, Ont. J L Corcoran, Stratford, Ont. Jas Main, Boyne, Ont. R E Bingham, Stayner, Ont. W M & J C Smith, Fairfield Plains, Ont. H H Wallace, Woodstock, Ont. R E Kent, Messrs. Oldrieve & McNichol, Kingston, Ont. W Gillan, Courtland, F Wixson, Ingersoll, Ont. W Patterson, Barrie, Ont. John Pletsch, Shakespeare, Ont. Geo Laing, Milton, Ont. W R Lewis, Meadowvale. H Hett, Berlin, Ont. John Gray, Todmorden, Ont. J Lawrie, Mongolia, Ont. W S Odell, Ottawa, Ont. C W Eckhart, Ridgeville, Ont. H Hill, Johnson, Graham, Oshawa. J V Radmore, H Sallows, Guelph. John Dake, Parkdate. W Wilson, C S Jackson, Mr. Hemer.

#### PRIZE LIST.

BRAHMAS, dark cock, 1st Otter, 2nd Miles, 3rd Wright, V. H. C. Hall. Hen, 1st Hall, 2nd Miles, 3rd Otter, V. H. C. Wright. Light cock, 1st Luxton, 2nd, Hodgeson, 3rd Paton, V. H. C. Wilson. Hen, 1st Hern, 2nd Perfection Fancier's Club, 3rd Peter. COCHINS. buff cock, 1st McCormick, 2nd Wright, 3rd Hall, 3rd Hare. Hen, 1st McCormick. 2nd and 3rd Hare. Partridge cock, 1st and 2nd Bogue, 3rd Wright. Hen, 1st and 2nd Bogue,

3rd Cockburn. White cock, 1st McNeil, 2nd Bogue, 3rd Hall. Hen, 1st Hill, 2nd McNeil, 3rd Hall. Black cock, 1st Bogue, 2nd McNeil, 3rd Luxton. Hen, 1st McNeil, 2nd Bogue, 3rd Luxton. LANGSHANS, cock, 1st McCormick, 2nd McNeil, 3rd Arthurs. Hen, 1st and 2nd McNeil, 3rd Arthurs. DORKINGS, coloured cock, 1st Bogue, 2nd Hall, 3rd Main. Hen, 1st Corcoran, 2nd Bogue, 3rd Main. Silver grey cock, 1st Corcoran, 3rd Main, 3rd Bogue. Hen, 1st and 2nd Corcoran, 2nd Bogue. White cock, 1st and 2nd Bogue. Hen, 1st and 2nd Bogue. HOU-DANS, cock, 1st and 2nd Bogue, 3rd Bingham. Hen, 1st and 2nd Bogue, 3rd Bingham. LE-FLECHE, cock, 1st Smith. Hen, 1st and 2nd Smith. CREVE CŒURS, cock, 1st Oke, 2nd Smith. Hen, 1st and 2nd Oke. WYANDOTTES, black or white cock, 1st and 2nd McCormick, 3rd Wallace. Hen, 1st and 3rd McCormick, 2nd Wallace. Silver laced cock, 1st Elliott & McLeod, 2nd Meyer, 3rd Peter. Hen, 1st and 3rd Meyer, 2nd Elliott & McLeod. Golden laced cock, 1st Perfection Fancier's Club, 2nd Daniels, 3rd Kent. Hen, 1st Daniels, 2nd P. F. Club. PLYMOUTH ROCKS, cock, 1st P. F. Club, 2nd Johnson Graham, 3rd Elliott & McLeod. Hen, 1st McNeil, 2nd P. F. Club, 3rd Wright. White cock, 1st and 2nd Wallace, 3rd P. F. Club. Hen, 1st and 3rd Wallace, 2nd P. F. Club. DOMINIQUES, cock, 1st McNeil, 2nd Luxton. Hen, 1st McNeil, 2nd Knight, 3rd Luxton. GAMES, black-red cock, 1st Main, 2nd Barber & Co. Hen, 1st Doty, 2nd Barber & Co., 3rd Oldrieve & McNicol. Brown-red cock, 1st Barber & Co., 2nd J V Radmore. Hen 1st Barber & Co., 2nd Radmore. Duckwing cock, 1st and 2nd Barber & Co., 3rd Gillan. Hen, 1st Barber & Co., 2nd Troth, 3rd Tomalin. Pyle cock, 1st Oldrieve, & McNicol 2nd Sallows, 3rd Gillan. Any other variety, cock, 1st Miles, 2nd Perfection Fancier's Club, 3rd Daniels. Hen, 1st Radmore, 2nd 2nd P. F. Club, 3rd Miles. HAMBURGS, black cock, 1st McNeil, 2nd Parmenter, 3rd Oke. Hen, 1st McNeil, 2nd Eisele, 3rd Oke. Golden pencilled cock, 1st McNeil, 2nd Bogue, 3rd Oke. Hen, 1st McNeil, 2nd Bogue, 3rd Oke. Silver pencilled cock, 1st McNeil, 2nd Bogue, 3rd Dawson. Hen, 1st McNeil, 2nd and 3rd Dawson. Golden Spangled cock, 1st McNeil, 2nd Bogue. Hen, 1st Bogue, 2nd McNeil. Silver spangled cock, 1st McNeil, 2nd Bogue, 3rd Oke. Hen, 1st Wilson, 2nd Oke, 3rd Bogue. RED CAPS, 1st Daniels, 2nd Fox, 3rd Niven. Hen, 1st and 3rd Daniels, 2nd Fox. JAVAS, black cock, 1st Meyer, 2nd Robertson, 3rd Luxton. Hen, 1st Robertson, 2nd Meyer, 3rd Luxton. Any other variety cock, 2nd Luxton. Hen, 1st Luxton, 2nd Meyer. LEGHORNS, Whitecock 1st

Wright, 2nd Rice, 3rd Wixson. Hen, 1st Rice, 2nd and 3rd Wixson. Brown cock, 1st Rice, 2nd Hemer, 3rd Wixson. Hen, 1st Rice, 2nd Power, 3rd Cole. Rose comb brown cock, 1st Kent. Hen, 1st Peter, 2nd Kent. R. C white cock, 1st Peter. Hen, 1st Peter, 2nd Patterson, 3rd Otter. Black cock, 1st Hamilton, 2nd Pletsch, 3rd Otter. Hen, 1st Otter, 2nd McNeil, 3rd Pletsch. SPANISH, cock, 1st Doty. Hen, 1st and 2nd Doty, 3rd Hodgson. ANDALUSIAN, cock, 1st Knight 2nd Stockwell, 3rd Dustan. 1st Knight, 2nd Dustan 3rd Stockwell. MINORCAS, black cock, 1st McCormick, 2nd Laing, 3rd Lewis. Hen, 1st Laing, 2nd McCormick. White cock, 1st McCormick. Hen 1st McCormick, 2nd and 3rd Hastings. POLANDS, W C black cock, 1st McNeil, 2nd Bogue. Hen, 1st McNeil, 2nd Bogue. White cock, 1st McNeil, 2nd Bogue. Hen, 1st McNeil, 2nd Bogue. Silver cock, 1st McNeil, 2nd Bogue. Hen, 1st Bogue, 2nd McNeil. Golden cock, 1st McNeil, 2nd Bogue. Hen, 1st McNeil, 2nd Bogue. Buff laced cock, 1st and 2nd McNeil. Hen, 1st and 2nd McNeil. Any colour unbarbed, except white cock, 1st and 2nd McNeil. Hen, 1st and 2nd McNeil. Any other variety fowl, cock, 1st Piper. BANTAMS GAME, black-red cock, 1st Gillan, 2nd Miles, 3rd Barber & Co. Hen, 1st Gillan, 2nd Barber & Co., 3rd Wilson. Brown-red cock, 1st Gillan, 2nd and 3rd Barber & Co. Hen, 1st and 3rd Gillan, 2nd Barber & Co. Duck-wing cock, 1st and 3rd Barber & Co., 2nd Oldrieve & McNicol. Hen, 1st Barber, 2nd Oldrieve & McNicol. Pyle cock, 1st Barber & Co., 2nd Miles, 3rd Oldrieve & McNicol. Hen, 1st and 3rd Oldrieve & McNicol, 2nd Barber & Co. F C black cock, 1st Oldrieve & McNicol, 2nd McNeil, 3rd Oke. Hen, 1st McNeil, 2nd Oke, 3rd Oldrieve & McNicol. R C white cock, 1st McNeil. Hen, 1st and 2nd McNeil. GOLDEN SEBRIGHT cock, 1st McNeil, 2nd Oke, 3rd Bache. Hen, 1st Oke, 2nd McNeil, 3rd Bache. Silver cock, 1st McNeil, 2nd Oke, 3rd Bache. Hen, 1st McNeil, 2nd Bache, 3rd Oke. JAPANESE cock, 1st McNeil, 2nd Oke. Hen, 1st McNeil, 2nd Oke, 3rd Bache. PEKIN cock, 1st McNeil, 2nd Oke, 3rd Doty. Hen 1st McNeil, 2nd Oke, 3rd Bache. POLISH cock, 1st Oke. Hen, 1st Oke. ANY OTHER VARIETY, COCK, 1st and 2nd Oke. Hen, 1st and 2nd Oke.

CHICKENS

BRAHMAS—Dark cockerel, 1st Hall, 2nd Miles, 3rd McNeil. Pullet, 1st Hall, 2nd and 3rd Miles. Light cockerel 1st Peter, 2nd and 3rd Luxton. Pullet, 1st and 3rd Luxton, 2nd Dake. COCHINS—Buff cockerel, 1st Wrig

2nd Hall, 3rd McCormick. Pullet, 1st and 3rd Hall, 2nd Hare. Partridge cockerel, 1st Bogue, 2nd McCormick, 3rd Hall. Pullet, 1st and 2nd Bogue, 3rd Wright. White cockerel, 1st McNeil 2nd Bogue 3rd Hall. Pullet, 1st McNeil, 2nd Bogue, 3rd Hall. Black cockerel, 1st McNeil, 2nd Bogue. Pullet 1st McNeil 2nd Bogue. LANGSHANS—cockerel, 1st Hett, 2nd Hern, 3rd Eisele. Pullet, 1st Hett, 2nd Cole, 3rd McNeil. DORKINGS—coloured cockerel, 1st Wilson, 2nd Corcoran, 3rd Hall. Pullet, 1st and 2nd Corcoran. Silver Grey cockerel, 1st and 2nd Do. 3rd Main. Pullet, 1st Bogue, 2nd Corcoran, 3rd Main. White cockerel, 1st and 2nd Bogue. Pullet, 1st Bogue. HOUDANS—cockerel, 1st Stockwell, 2nd Bogue, 3rd Knight. Pullet, 1st Stockwell, 2nd Bogue, 3rd Knight. LEFLECHE—cockerel, 1st and 2nd Smith. Pullet, 1st and 2nd Do. CREVE COEURS—cockerel, 1st Oke. Pullet 1st and 2nd Do. WYANDOTTES—Black or White cockerel, 1st and 3rd McCormick, 2nd Wallace. Pullet, 1st McCormick, 2nd Wallace, 3rd Foster. Silver Laced cockerel 1st Elliott & McLeod, 2nd Meyer, 3 Gray. Pullet, 1st and 2nd Meyer, 3rd Peter. Golden Laced Cockerel, 1st and 2nd Kent. Pullet, 1st and 2nd Kent. PLYMOUTH ROCKS, cockerel, 1st Perfection Fanciers' Club, 2nd Colson. 3rd Lawrie. Pullet, 1st Bennett, 2nd Corcoran, 3rd P F Club. White cockerel, 1st Hawes, 2nd Wallace, 3rd P F Club. Pullet, 1st Hawes, 2nd and 3rd P F Club. DOMINIQUE, cockerel, 1st McNeil, 2nd and 3rd Luxton. Pullet, 1st McNeil, 2nd and 3rd Luxton. GAMES black-red cockerel, 1st Main, 2nd and 3rd Barber & Co. Pullet, 1st Main, 2nd and 3rd Barber & Co. Brown-red pullet, 1st and 2nd Barber & Co. Duckwing cockerel, 1st and 2nd Barber & Co., 3rd Troth. Pullet, 1st and 2nd Barber & Co. Pyle cockerel, 1st and 2nd Barber & Co., 3rd Luxton. Pullet 1st and 2nd Barber & Co., 3rd Luxton. ANY OTHER VARIETY cockerel, 1st Miles, 2nd Davies, 3rd P F Club. Pullet, 1st Davies, 2nd Miles, 3rd P F Club. HAMBURGS, black cockerel, 1st McNeil, 2nd Patterson, 3rd Wright. Pullet, 1st McNeil, 2nd Oke, 3rd Wright. Golden pencilled cockerel, 1st McNeil, 2nd Bogue, 3rd Oke. Pullet, 1st McNeil, 2nd Bogue, 3rd Oke. Silver cockerel, 1st Bogue, 2nd McNeil, 3rd Dawson. Pullet, 1st McNeil, 2nd Dawson, 3rd Bogue. Golden spangled cockerel, 1st McNeil. Pullet, 1st McNeil. Silver cockerel, 1st McNeil, 2nd Bogue, 3rd Odell. Pullet, 1st Wilson, 2nd McNeil, 3rd Bogue. Red Cap cockerel, 1st and 2nd Daniels, 3rd Niven. Pullet, 1st and 2nd Daniels, 3rd Niven. JAVAS, black cock-

erel, 1st Robertson, 2nd Luxton. Pullet, 1st Robertson, 2nd and 3rd Luxton. ANY OTHER VARIETY, cockerel, 2nd Luxton. Pullet, 2nd Luxton. LEGHORNS, white cockerel, 1st Rice, 2nd Hawes, 3rd Wright. Pullet, 1st Rice, 2nd and 3rd Hawes. Brown cockerel, 1st Rice, 2nd Flindley. Pullet, 1st Rice, 2nd Hawes, 3rd Power. R C Brown cockerel, 1st Peter, 2nd Luxton. Pullet, 1st Luxton, 2nd Peter. White cockerel, 1st Peter, 2nd Otter, 3rd Patterson. Pullet, 1st Gray, 2nd Otter, 3rd Peter. Black cockerel, 1st Wixson, 2nd Pletsch, 3rd Otter. Pullet, 1st McNeil, 2nd Hawes, 3rd Wixson. Spanish cockerel, 1st Hare. Pullet, 1st Hare. ANDALUSIANS cockerel, 1st Dustan, 2nd Knight. Pullet, 1st Dustan, 2nd Knight, 3rd Gray. MINORCAS, black cockerels, 1st Cole, 2nd Rice, 3rd McCormick. Pullet, 1st Rice, 2nd and 3rd McCormick. White cockerel, 1st, 2nd and 3rd Gray. Pullet, 1st and 2nd Gray, 3rd McCormick. Poland, W C black cockerel, 1st McNeil, 2nd Bogue. Pullet, 1st Bogue, 2nd McNeil. White cockerels, 1st Luxton, 2nd McNeil, 3rd Bogue. Pullet, 1st McNeil, 2nd Bogue, 3rd Luxton. Silver cockerel, 1st McNeil, 2nd Bogue, Pullet, 1st McNeil, 2nd Bogue. Golden cockerel, 1st McNeil, 2nd Bogue. Pullet, 1st McNeil 2nd Bogue. Buff laced cockerel 1st and 2nd McNeil. Pullet, 1st and 2nd Do. Any Colour Unbarbed except White cockerel, 1st and 2nd Do. Pullet, 1st and 2nd Do. Any other Variety fowl, Pullet, 1st Do. Bantams Games—Black Red cockerel, 1st and 3rd Barber & Co, 2nd Oldrieve & McNicol, Pullet, 1st and 2nd Barber & Co. Brown Red cockerel, 1st and 2nd Gillan. Pullet, 1st Barber & Co. Ducking cockerel, 1st and 2nd Barber & Co, 3rd Oldrieve & McNicol. Pullet, 1st Barber & Co, 2nd Oldrieve & McNicol. File cockerel, 1st and 2nd Oldrieve & McNicol. Pullet, 1st and 2nd Miles. Rose Comb—Black cockerel, 1st McNeil, 2nd Oke, 3rd Oldrieve & McNicol. Pullet, 1st McNeil, 2nd Oldrieve & McNicol, 3rd Oke. R. C. White cockerel, 1st McNeil. Pullet, 1st and 2nd McNeil. Golden Sebright—cockerel, 1st Oke, 2nd McNeil. Pullet, 1st McNeil, 2nd Oke. Silver cockerel, 1st McNeil, 2nd Oke. Pullet, 1st Oke, 2nd McNeil. JAPANESE—cockerel, 1st McNeil, 2nd Oke. Pullet, 1st McNeil 2nd Oke. PEKIN—cockerel, 1st McNeil, 2nd Oke, 3rd Moyer. Pullet, 1st McNeil, 2nd Oke, 3rd Bache. BREEDING PENS.—BRAHMAS— 1st Cole, 2nd Jackson. COCHINS,— 1st McCormick, 2nd Hett, 3rd Luxton. LANGSHANS,— 1st Arthurs, 2nd Eisele. DORKINGS,— 1st Wilson. PLYMOUTH ROCKS,— 1st Downs, 2nd Eckhardt. GAMES,— 1st Barber & Co, 2nd Miles. HAMBURGS — 1st McNeil, 2nd Hall. LEGHORNS,— 1st and 2nd Wixson. HOUDANS,—

1st Hern, 2nd Bingham. SPANISH,—1st Luxton. POLANDS,—1st McNeil 2nd Luxton. ANDALUSIANS,—1st Knight, 2nd Dustan. MINORCAS,—1st Cole. WYANDOTTS,—1st Meyer, 2nd Luxton. JAVAS,—1st Robertson, 2nd Hobbs. ANY OTHER VARIETY,—1st Daniels, 2nd Manson. GAME AND OTHER BANTAMS,—1st McNeil. CUP FOR BEST BLACK RED GAME COCKEREL, To be won three times before becoming property of winner. James Main. PAIR GUINEA FOWL, Luxton. *Pair Silver Pheasants*, Oke. *Pair Common Pea Fowl*, Laing. White Swan, Piper.

## APPLIANCES

Best Model Poultry House, Silver Medal, J. D. Robertson. Also Toronto Picket Wire Fence Co, J. D. Robertson, Geo. Wilson and F. W. Mann for other appliances.

## KINGSTON WINNERS.

*Brahmas*—Dark 1, A G H Luxton, Hamilton. Light, 1st J M Hern, Bowmanville; 2nd W R & R J Graham, Belleville. *Cochins*—Buff, 1st Luxton. Partridge, 1st T T Coleman, Bowmanville; 2nd Luxton. White, 1st T Cockburn, Jr, Hamilton; 2nd S & P Jackman, Bowmanville. Black, 1st Luxton. *Houdans*—1st Hern, 2nd Luxton. *Wyandottes*—1st J E Meyer, Kossuth. Golden, 1st Haycock & Kent, Kingston. *Plymouth Rocks*—1st Luxton, 2nd W C Rothwell, Collinsby. White, 1st W M Baillie Kingston; 2nd Graham. *Games*—Black Red, 1st Oldrieve & Nicol, Kingston; 2nd Luxton. Duckwing, 1st Luxton. Pile, 1st Oldrieve & Nicol, 2nd Luxton. *Hamburgs*—Black, 1st Luxton. Golden Pencilled, 1st N & G Gunn, Kingston; 2nd Jackman. Golden Spangled, 1st Rothwell. Silver, 1st W R Knight, Bowmanville; 2nd Luxton. *Spanish*—Black, 1st Gunn, 2nd Hart & Bonistell, Belleville. *Andalusians*,—1st Knight, 2nd W. H. Dustan, Bowmanville. *Minorcas*—Black, 1st Hart & Bonistell 2nd Knight. *Leghorns*—White, 1st Hart & Bonistell, 2nd Graham. Brown, 1st Knight, 2nd Luxton. *Polands*—Golden, 1st J. Bedlow, Brockville. 2nd Luxton. *Red Caps*—1st Geo. Osborne, Kingston. *Bantams Games*—Black Red, 1st Oldrieve & Nicol. Duckwing, 1st Do. Pile, 1st Do. *Rose Comb*,—1st Do. *Sebright*—1st Do. 2nd W. H. Reid, Kingston. *Tekin*—1st Luxton. *Turkeys*—Bronze, 1st C. Merriman, 2nd S. A. Lyon, Latimer.

Any Other Variety, 1st B. H. Frink, Napanee. *Geese*—Toulouse, 1st Luxton, 2nd Bedlow. Any Other Variety, 1st Luxton, 2nd Frink. *Ducks*—Pekin, 1st Hart & Bonistell, 2nd Knight. Rouen, 1st Mrs. Coleman, 2nd Hart & Bonistell. Aylesburg, 1st Reid.

*Chickens, Brahmas, dark*, 1st Luxton. Light, 1st Mrs. Coleman, 2nd Luxton. *Cochins*, buff, 1st Jackman, 2nd Luxton. Partridge, 1st Mrs. Coleman, 2nd Luxton. White 1st and 2nd Cockburn. Black, 1st Luxton. *Langshans*, 1st Hart & Bonistell, 2nd Luxton. *Houdans*, 1st Hern, 2nd Knight. *Wyandottes*, silv., 1st Meyer, 2nd Luxton. Golden 1st Haycock & Kent. *Plymouth Rocks*, 1st Luxton. White, 1st Baillie. *Games, Black Red*, 1st Oldrieve & Nicol. Brown, 1st Luxton. Duckwing, 1st Luxton. Pile, 1st Do, 2nd Oldrieve & Nicol. *Hamburgs*, black, 1st Knight, 2nd Hart & Bonistell. Golden pencilled, 1st Jackman, 2nd Gunn. Golden spangled, 1st Luxton. Silver, 1st Knight, 2nd Gunn. Spanish, 1st Bedlow, 2nd Hart & Bonistell. *Andalusians*, 1st Dustan, 2nd Knight. *Minorcas*, black, 1st Knight, 2nd Osborne. *Leghorns*, white, 1st Knight, 2nd Bedlow. *Folands*—W C Black, 1st Bedlow, 2nd Gunn. Golden, 1st Luxton. *Red Caps*—1st Luxton, 2nd Osborne. *Dorkings*—1st H H Hutcheson, Portsmouth. *Bantams Game*—Black Red, 1st Oldrieve & Nicol. Duckwing, 1st Do. Pile, 1st Do. Rose Comb Black, 1st Do. Pekin, 1st Luxton. *Turkeys*—Bronze, young, 1st Merriman. Any Other Variety, 1st Frink. *Geese*—Toulouse, 1st Reid. Any Other Variety, 1st Luxton. *Ducks*—Pekin, 1st Haycock & Kent, 2nd Cockburn. Rouen, 1st Hart & Bonistell. Aylesbury, 1st Bedlow.

## NOTES.

**I**N addition to the sales of prize-winners already mentioned we have the pleasure to note several more *i.e.* the 1st prize brown leghorn cockerel at London. The 2nd London black Minorca cock and 2nd white Wyandotte cockerel to Mr. H. Tozer. The following Toronto winners were sold, 1st cockerel 1st pullet brown Leghorns to Mr. P. Love, 1st pen light Brahmas to Mr. J. H. Paton. 1st S. C. brown Leghorn cock, 2nd S. C. white Leghorn cock and 1st S. C. white Leghorn pullet to

Mr. J. Pletsch. There were also some others we were unable to get hold of. Mr. J. L. Corcoran, Stratford, has sold his 1st Plymouth Rock cockerel and 1st pullet at Detroit to a gentlemen in the United States.

Owing to some misunderstanding the silver medals for collections at Toronto have not up to date (Oct. 1st) been awarded.

Two supplements will be found in each REVIEW this month, will our readers kindly hand them to some people interested in poultry.

Mr. C. S. Jackson of International Bridge has had a partridge Cochinchina cockerel go astray from the Indus trial. Will whoever has received a bird not their own kindly communicate with the editor of the REVIEW.

## FEEDING IN GENERAL.

*Frequency of Feeding*.—Adult fowls should be fed twice or three times a day; breeders vary in their practice in this regard. There is evidence enough that they will do well on only two meals daily, but on theory it would appear that the oftener the better, provided they are not overfed. Young chicks should be fed much oftener than adult birds.

*Quantity*.—Too much food is as bad as too little, and it is even worse, if the fowls are allowed to run, as in this case they will pick up much for themselves. A good rule is to stop feeding when they cease running after it. As a rule, fowls eat in proportion to their size.

Some breeders keep grain before them all the time, and claim that in this way less is used, but as this is quite likely to be due to disgust, it is rather a sign of evil than of good. Food that lies about much is apt to get sour and to bait rats and mice to the spot.

*Times.*—The last meal should be given at night, just before the fowls go to roost; that is particularly important in winter, so as to secure during the night that warmth that accompanies the consumption of the food in the system. This is the best time also to give whole grain, as it is slower of digestion. In the morning, before feeding, ascertain if the crops are empty. If not, do not feed, the water they will now drink is all that they need. The morning feed should be warm and soft especially in cold weather.

*Method of Feeding.*—The natural manner in which wild birds find their food is well worthy of imitation, especially as experience shows bad results from violating this. Wild fowls find their food slowly, but little at a time, and as a result of considerable exercise. On the contrary, breeders too often throw down great quantities of food in such a manner that the fowl can at once obtain a full meal, and this is done all the more hurriedly, on account of the rivalry of the rest of the flock. In this way fowls overload the crop, drink too much water, and perhaps suffer from swelled crop, or because they do not give the natural sense of satiety time to manifest itself, and are apt to eat much more than they need.

To obviate this the food should be given in such a way as to secure slow feeding. Whole grain may be buried in leaves or straw, or lightly raked into loose soil. Grains may be fed on the ear. All this will secure exercise, which is also beneficial in keeping the hens out of mischief.

(To be continued.)

## WESTERN FAIR.

LONDON.

IT must be gratifying to the Directors to know that this fair was such a success in every way, not alone in point of exhibits, but also in that of attendance, no less than 37,000 people having paid for admission on one day (Wednesday) of the show.

**LIGHT BRAHMAS**—Old a fair class, nothing special, 1st hen best in lot; chicks moderate. Darks were better, 1st cock good shape, color and head, neat comb, hardly in feather yet, 2nd fair, too meaty in comb; hens a moderate lot. 1st cockerel a real nice one, good color, clean and bright, good breast, neat head and comb. 2nd a large one, good leg color, well feathered legs. 1st pullet fair, too light in color. 2nd fair color, lacks cushion.

**COCHINS**—Good classes, old whites large in size, good leg and beak color, nice shape, not much choice between 1st and 2nd. Blacks good. 1st hen extra. Partridge fair. 1st a very easy win. 2nd smaller, not as good in shape, color or feather. Chicks in both black and white good. Buffs the best of the lot. 1st old pair excellent, large and good shape. 2nd and 3rd close up. 1st and 2nd chicks well grown, good rich color, show rather too much black, good leg color, well feathered legs and toes. 3rd pullet a rich color, a bit stiff in tail. Cockerel good. Pullet in an unnoticed pen should with time make best of lot.

**LANGSHANS**—A large class and good birds. 1st old pair typical, good shape, legs and color. 2nd nice, others in class well up.

**POLANDS**—A grand lot all round. 1st W C C B cock a beauty, grand crest, good in shape and color. 1st white pen

good, cock a trifle stained in color. Golds and silvers a grand lot and well judged.

**HAMBURGS**, especially blacks, good, not large classes.

**DORKINGS** were slim classes, good pair old whites, nice color and shape. Others well up.

**PLYMOUTH ROCKS**, barred, nothing special outside hen in 1st pen, the Toronto winner. Chicks away ahead of old classes. Winners good. Old whites mostly in bad shape. 1st pair ahead of anything else in class. 2nd and 3rd fair. Three excellent pairs of chicks.

**SILVER WYANDOTTES** a mixed lot, few good ones. 1st old pair fair. Cock in 2nd very bad tail. 1st pair chicks nice well grown pair, cockerel fails in leg color. Pullet in 2nd pen has bright legs and neat breast. Whites much better. 1st cock large, correct shape, good comb, legs and beak. 3rd, a fair pair, lack size and are rusty in color. 2nd cock a neat one on the small size. 1st chicks a well grown pair, nice shape, good color, legs and beak. Gold begin to show much improvement.

**SPANISH**, old winners, large in face but rough.

**BLACK MINORCAS**—1st cock, the Toronto winner. 2nd shows too much Leghorn type, but neat looking. 3rd a good one, comb gone over. 1st hen good, 2nd nice, fair shape and comb. Chicks good, especially pullets. In whites, 2nd cock is best of lot, typical, with good lobe and comb, hens lack size and comb, chicks the best we have seen this season.

**BLACK LEGHORNS** outside of 1st hen, good in shape, color, lobe, and especially leg color, contained nothing special. White old birds fair, but in

bad shape. 1st and 2nd might have changed places. 1st chicks well grown, good leg and beak color and good lobes, an easy win; 2nd nice; 3rd fair. Browns made the largest classes in show and contained some really good ones, taken all through the awards were quite correct. 1st cockerel a grand one, good comb and lobe, fine color, 1st pullet also good, others extra good.

CREVES AND LA FLECHE about as usual. 1st Creve hen best of lot.

RED CAPS were much better than usual, would like to see this useful bird more bred. Don't run too much to "beer" in comb.

GAMES—1st black-red cockerel fair color and tail, good legs, a bit thick in head. 1st pullet reachy, good head and tail. Others well up. 1st Pyle cock, bad breast good head and legs, hen good, 2nd, reachy willow legged birds, fair color, 3rd fair. Black-red fowls a fair lot, 1st cock, reachy good color, legs and head, a bit heavy in tail. 1st hen good. 2nd and 3rd close up. Pyle chicks good in head and legs, reachy. A.O.V. Game, 1st and 2nd Indian Game. 3rd, pair whites.

BANTAMS, A.O.V. made a very good lot, mostly all at Toronto. In A.O.V. Bants, old, a pair good white booted, should have 1st instead of the white Rose-comb noted in Toronto report. Game Bantams, fair classes, a few good ones.

SILVER PHEASANTS, one nice pair shown.

HOUDANS, Toronto winners also won here.

BREEDING PENS were fairly good though not very numerous.

A.O.V. OLD, 1st and 3rd Dominiques, 2nd Black Wyandottes.

TURKEYS, DUCKS AND GEESE made small classes, a few good ones, especially Ducks and Toulouse geese.

Fowls made 696. Pigeons 126. Turkeys 16. Geese 19. Ducks 19. Rabbits 10. G. Pigs 2. Pheasants 2. Cockatoos 1. Total, 888.

Mr. Butterfield Judged all fowls, Mr. Jarvis all chicks.

#### PRIZE LIST.

(First number shows the number of entries in each class).

BRAHMAS—Pair Light 6, 1st Alexander & Martin, Chatham, 2nd H R Tozer, London, 3rd John Perkins, London. Dark 5, 1st and 2nd, J G Pritchett, London, 3rd T F Heathfield, London. COCHINS, Buff 3, 1st and 3rd Geo G McCormick, London, 2nd A J George, London. White 5, 1st and 2nd Wm McNeil, London, 3rd A & D Bogue, London. Black 3, 1st McNeil, 2nd Bogue. Partridge 4, 1st Bogue, 2nd H Hett, Berlin, 3rd Alexander & Martin. LANGSHANS 6, 1st McNeil, 2nd Tozer, 3rd W McLeod, Lucan. DORKINGS, White, 1st and 2nd, Bogue. Colored, 1st McLeod, 2nd Bogue. PLYMOUTH ROCKS—White 4, 1st and 2nd R Scott, London, 3rd Alexander & Martin. Barred 2, 1st and 2nd Elliott & McLeod, London. WYANDOTTES—White 5, 1st McCormick, 2nd Tozer, 3rd Alexander & Martin. Silver Laced, 1st Elliott & McLeod, 2nd W Bogue, London, 3rd W M Waldoek. BLACK SPANISH—4, 1st W H Loughrey, London, 2nd and 3rd H R Moore, London. MINORCAS—Black 4, 1st and 3rd McCormick, 2nd Thos R Woods, London. White 6, 1st and 2nd Scott, 3rd Thos Duff, London. RED CAPS—5, 1st and 3rd C J Daniels, Toronto, 2nd J S Niven, M.B., London. LEGHORNS—White 2, 1st and 2nd Tozer. Black 4, 1st McNeil, 2nd Alexander & Martin, 3rd Elliott & McLeod. Brown 7, 1st W H F Bartlett, London, 2nd W Bogue, 3rd J T Williams & Co., London. POLANDS—W C Black 3, 1st and 2nd McNeil, 3rd Bogue. White, 1st, 2nd and 3rd McNeil. Golden or Silver Unbearded 3, 1st and 2nd McNeil, 3rd Williams & Co. Golden Bearded 3, 1st and 2nd McNeil, 3rd Bogue. Silver, 1st McNeil, 2nd Bogue. White 2, 1st McNeil, 2nd McLeod. Buff Laced, 1st and 2nd McNeil. HAMBURGS—Black 5, 1st Tozer, 2nd R Oke, London. Golden Pencilled 5, 1st and 2nd McNeil, 3rd Oke. Silver, 1st and 2nd McNeil. Golden Spangled 1 1st McNeil. Silver, 1st McNeil, 2nd Oke, 3rd John Ackland, London. ANY OTHER VARIETY FOWLS—5, 1st McNeil, 2nd McCormick, 3rd Scott. HOUDANS—1, 1st Bogue.

ANY OTHER FRENCH VARIETY—3, 1st Oke, 2nd W M & J C Smith, Fairfield Plains. GAMES—Black Red 5, 1st McLeod, 2nd Chas Gillam, 3rd W H Butler, London. Pile 6, 1st Gillam, 2nd Butler, 3rd McLeod. Duckwing 1, 1st McLeod. ANY OTHER VARIETY—5, 1st L A Congdon, Dunnville, 2nd Daniels, 3rd Gillam. BANTAMS—Golden Sebright 4, 1st McNeil, 2nd Oke, 3rd W A Gaze, London. Silver 3, 1st and 2nd McNeil, 3rd Oke. Black African 6, 1st McNeil, 2nd Oke, 3rd T Hancock, London. Pekin 8, 1st and 2nd McNeil, 3rd G S Robson, London. Japanese 3, 1st and 2nd McNeil, 3rd Oke. GAMES—Black or Brown Red 6, 1st and 3rd Gillam, 2nd Oke. Pile 2, 1st Oke, 2nd Bogue. Duckwing 3, 1st Gillam, 2nd Bogue, 3rd Gibbs, London. ANY OTHER VARIETY—3, 1st McNeil, 2nd and 3rd Oke.

#### CHICKENS.

BRAHMAS—Light 8, 1 and 2nd Perkins, 3rd Alexander & Martin. Dark 6, 1st McNeil, 2nd Lewis & Sage, London, 3rd Pritchett. COCHINS—Buff 7, 1st and 2nd George, 3rd McCormick. White 5, 1st and 2nd McNeil, 3rd Bogue. Black, 1st and 2nd McNeil, 3rd Bogue. Partridge 7, 1st McNeil, 2nd Wm Collins, 3rd A Flawn, London. LANGSHANS—7, 1st Hett, 2nd George, 3rd Tozer. DORKINGS—White 1, 1st Bogue. Colored 2, 1st McLeod. PLYMOUTH ROCKS—White 3, 1st Elliott & McLeod, 2nd and 3rd Scott. Barred 3, 1st Elliott & McLeod, 2nd M Aylmer, London, 3rd McLeod. WYANDOTTES—White 7, 1st McCormick, 2nd and 3rd R B Millard, London. Golden Laced 2, 1st Williams, 2nd Emblidge & Evans, London. Silver 6, 1st Geo Bedggood, London; 2nd Aylmer, 3rd Moore. BLACK SPANISH—7, 1st Gillam, 2nd D W Duncombe, St Thomas. MINORCAS—Black 4, 1st, 2nd and 3rd McCormick. White 4, 1st Scott, 2nd and 3rd Thos Duff, London. RED CAPS—4, 1st, 2nd and 3rd Daniels. LEGHORNS—White 5, 1st Loughrey, 2nd J. Waterford, Woodstock; 3rd Tozer. Black 1, 1st Elliott & McLeod. Brown 16, 1st and 3rd Bartlett, 2nd Tozer. POLANDS—W C Black 2, 1st McNeil, 2nd Bogue. White 3, 1st, 2nd and 3rd McNeil. Golden or Silver Unbearded 4, 1st and 2nd McNeil, 3rd Williams. Golden Bearded 3, 1st and 2nd McNeil. Silver 3, 1st and 2nd McNeil, 3rd Bogue. White 3, 1st, 2nd and 3rd McNeil. Buff Laced 1st, 2nd and 3rd Do. HAMBURGS—Black 5, 1st McNeil, 2nd Tozer, 3rd Oke. Golden Pencilled 5, 1st and 2nd McNeil, 3rd Oke. Silver 3, 1st, 2nd and 3rd McNeil. Golden