

# The Carleton Observer

Vol. 8. No. 17.

HARTLAND, N. B., OCTOBER 4, 1916.

Whole No. 378

IF YOU PATRONIZE  
**The Everyday Bargain Store**  
YOU LEARN TO SAVE MONEY.

NOTE:

**READ  
Our  
Big Ad.**

A. W. P.

(The Mrs. C. A. Phillips stand)

**A. W. PHILLIPS**

BRISTOL, N. B.

## After the Fire

is too late to consider if "the company" carrying your insurance is financially able to pay. You have other worries at such a time.

## No Need to Worry

Advise me at once. It receives my PERSONAL ATTENTION. And note how promptly adjustment is made and the loss paid.

## If Insured

WITH  
**PERLEY S. MARSTEN**  
WOODSTOCK, N. B.

For FIRE, ACCIDENT  
and LIFE

**Insurance**

CALL AND SEE  
**R. W. CAMERON**  
Keith Plummer & Building

## Shave?

The best work in Hartland or, in fact, north of St. John is done in our shop on depot street. Razors Honed. Cigars and Pipes.

**W. E. THORNTON**

**\$50,000  
TO LOAN**  
on Real Estate.

**M. L. HAYWARD,**  
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N. B. Phone 25-34  
Farmers' 29-4

A SPLENDID LINE  
AND BIG VALUES IN  
MEN'S AND BOYS'

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## New Fall Goods:

Mackinaws, Sweaters, Oxford All-wool Pants  
Heavy Boots, Gum Rubbers, Shoe Rubbers  
Underwear of all weights, Outings  
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## POTATO BASKETS

The best value in baskets we ever offered

A Bargain in a Second-Hand Auto  
McLaughlin-Buick, in good order; all new tires. You will be surprised at the price if you will only call me up or write me.

**S. W. SMITH**

East Florenceville

## Western Assurance Co.

(INCORPORATED 1851)

ASSETS - - - - \$3,213,438.25

**DIBBLEE & AUGHERTON, Agents**  
Woodstock, N. B.

Telephone: Office, 18-11.

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## Royal Hotel

A Home Away from Home  
Main Street, South Side of Bridge  
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**HARTLAND, N. B.**

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Attorney-at-Law, Solicitor, etc.  
WOODSTOCK, N. B.

**BUTTER WRAPPERS** Printed to legal requirements with your name and address, pound size, 100 for 50 cents, 250 for \$1, sent postpaid. Maple Leaf Co., Hartland, N. B.

## CARLETON BOYS FALL ON BATTLE FIELD

Sad News Comes of Many of Our Boys Dead and Wounded

Carleton county boys at the Front are getting their baptism of fire, and evidently are passing through the thick of the fray. Some are killed; Many are wounded.

On Sunday Mr. and Mrs. Stephen Hanning of Hartland received a cablegram announcing that their son Edward had been seriously wounded in the hip. He went with the 26th.

Mrs. L. M. Stephenson has received news that her son Edward, who went with the 55th, is in a hospital at Zettersport suffering from shell shock.

Other casualties reported are: Omer L. Shaw of East Coldstream, wounded.

S. Poitras, Grand Falls, wounded.

Sergt. Thomas Nason, Debec, wounded.

Fred M. Buck, son of Mr. and Mrs. Buck, shot in the chest by a German sniper. He signed with the 26th and was transferred to the 55th. He was 19 years of age.

Jack Chandler, son of H. A. Chandler, district engineer of the C.P.R. at Woodstock. He left with the 55th, and is 19 years of age.

Oliver Hanson, son of Mr. and Mrs. Archer Hanson. He went with the 55th.

Earl Moxon has been wounded on three different occasions since going to the front.

George E. Carr, of the Mounted Rifles, an East Glassville boy, wounded.

Lance Corporal Woodford George, who was killed in action in France recently was 21 years of age and a son of the late Burton George and the present Mrs. Wm. Dickson. He was born a native of Graytown, near Woodstock, and went overseas with the 55th Battalion, enlisting in this town. He was wounded several months ago, recovered and went back to the firing line about six weeks ago. His brother, William, was with him at the front and another brother, Theodore, is with the 104th in England.

## Marich-Phillips

Bristol was en fete on the nineteenth inst. celebrating a September wedding of more than ordinary interest. The principals in the event were Edgar E. Marich formerly manager of the Canadian Bank of Commerce and Mona E. Phillips, youngest daughter of A. W. Phillips, one of the best known of the up-river merchants.

The handsome residence of the Phillips' was filled with the relatives and friends of the young couple who came to express their good wishes and to assist in magnifying the occasion generally. An artistic hand had fittingly arranged and decorated the interior of the

## Victoria Observer

### SUBSCRIBERS ATTENTION!

Failing to secure the right man to look after the business and news interests of The Victoria Observer, we are this week amalgamating that paper with The Carleton Observer. This is intended only as a temporary arrangement and the manager is still desirous of securing the services of an experienced newspaper man to be placed at Grand Falls.

Meantime the Carleton Observer will be made to include the full news service the Victoria edition has been giving, and it will be sent to all subscribers instead. The combined papers will have a local news service that will easily place it in the lead of all competitors, and also a circulation larger than any of the competing weeklies. This will surely appeal to both subscribers and advertisers.

house, the west parlor, set apart for the wedding service being a subject of comment by all. It was a beautiful in-door picture of the season, a shimmering sheen of autumn leaves, their red and gold drapings buttoned here and there with varicolored astors singly and in knots. The entire scheme was made subservient to a delicate tendril arch which divided the room and formed a leafy canopy beneath which the wedding party was to stand.

To the strains of the wedding march rendered by Crystal Davis, the bride, preceded by Florence Noble and Doris Phillips as flower girls, was conducted by her father to the side of her husband-to-be, who with E. Roy Hunter as groomsmen, was already in his place beneath the arch. Beulah Phillips of New York, sister of the bride, was in attendance as maid of honor. The bride wore a most becoming gown of white crepe de chene trimmed with lace and medallions, the latter from Malta in the far away Mediterranean a gift from the groom's family. She carried a bouquet of bride's roses. Miss Phillips was attired in white voile with astres for flowers. Rev. George A. Ross of Florenceville performed the ceremony, the bride being given away by her father.

Luncheon was served following the ceremony, concluding in time for the guests to escort the newly-married couple to the train on which they left for a tour of Maritime Provinces.

Mr. and Mrs. Marich will reside in Bristol where they will be at home to their friends on and after Wednesday evening Oct. 4.

## How to Live Long

Many ailments find their beginning in a torpid sluggish condition of liver, kidneys and bowels. As a matter of fact you can add years to the length of your life as well as comfort and happiness by using Dr. Chase's Kidney-Liver Pills to keep these organs regular and active.

## LIBERAL CHIEFTAIN URGES RECRUITS

Sir Wilfrid Laurier Points Out the Duties of Canadians in the Present Crisis

At Montreal, on Sept. 27, about 15,000 people gathered to hear the Liberal chieftain, Sir Wilfrid Laurier, Hon. Rodolphe Lemieux, Alphonse Verville, M. P., and others in an open air meeting arranged by Mr. Verville, the well known labor representative in Parliament.

Sir Wilfrid's address was strongly patriotic. He made it clear that he still strongly favored the cause of Great Britain and her Allies in the war, and that he regarded it as the duty of French Canadians to assist therein.

Sir Wilfrid reiterated his declaration of some months ago: "When Great Britain is at war we are at war." Further, he said, "It is our duty to defend our country and the best place to defend it is beyond the frontiers of our country."

As to the Nationalist view that Canada should not take part in the wars of the English, Sir Wilfrid referred to the fact that Great Britain is fighting for France and Belgium, and said he, "if you will not fight for England or France, I say, to you, will you not fight for yourselves?"

He spoke of the German military policy to terrify populations, and justified the claim that the Allies are fighting for civilization against barbarism.

"I admire the young Canadians who are today fighting on the soil of France," said Sir Wilfrid, "and I do not want it said that we left the deliverance of France to the citizens of British origin. The honor of the French-Canadians must not tolerate the statement that we have not done what our co-citizens of the English race have done."

Sir Wilfrid expressed the fear that after the war militarism would be expanded in England, and he declared that if the military party in England prepared a system to include Canada, he would fight against it.

"I am anti-militarist, like the radicals of France," he said, "who today are fighting to keep France alive and integral. There is Major Asselin, who has gone to the front. He is anti-militarist, but did not hesitate to don the uniform, because he believed that he should make the sacrifice for the triumph of civilization."

"After this war there are men who will want to drag us into militarism, and I will fight that in the future as in the past. It is not in this direction that we Liberals want to put our efforts. We think that after the war there will be a transformation, but we want it to be directed to the best interests of civilization, and to the economic and social problems, and to establish the dignity of labor."

## Your Mother Will Be Pleased

with this tea. Tell her I recommend it, for I use it in my own home. Show her the Guarantee on the label, and I know she will be glad to try it.



"You'll like  
the flavor"

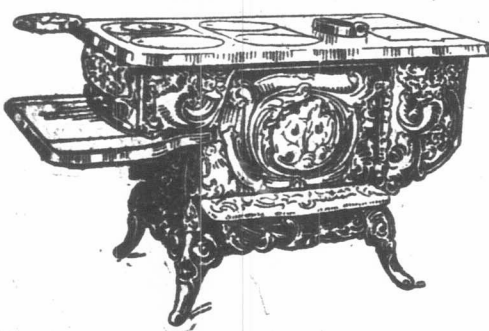




## City Fairy "C" Cook Stove

with Reservoir

The most scientific construction of any stove on the market. Of a particularly pleasing design, and with several unique features. Has four holes, large heavy tinned copper reservoir, specially designed fire box, etc. For wood only.



Burns 25 inch wood.

Made in two sizes:

No. C. 5 . \$23.00

No. C. 45 . \$25.00

Freight paid for Ontario, Quebec and the Maritime Provinces \$25.00 and up. We defy competition. Our prices are the lowest in the Dominion of Canada.

WRITE FOR CATALOGUE TO

CITY HOUSE FURNISHING COMPANY  
1340 St. Lawrence Boulevard, Montreal, Que.

## GRAND FALLS LOCALS

H. C. Burpee is in town visiting relatives.

Mrs. G. M. Taylor is in St. John for a week.

Mrs. P. Tuck, Jr., is visiting in Fort Fairfield.

Dr. C. A. Kirkpatrick was in Florenceville last week.

Roy Whelpley of Edmundston was in town this week.

Tom Sing is enjoying a few days in the woods at Blue Bell.

Mrs. H. Wilson went to her home in Carleton county Friday.

F. B. Wilson and family are enjoying an outing of two weeks at Blue Bell.

Miss Doris Grenier underwent an operation for appendicitis during the past week.

Miss Marie Pirie was successfully operated on Sunday morning for appendicitis.

Rev. Mr. Allaby who has been here all summer left for his home in St. John last Thursday.

Mrs. Thomas Bradley is visiting her sister, Mrs. Weatherhead in Limestone, Maine, this week.

Mrs. E. E. Scate of New York, who has been visiting her sister at The Manse, left Saturday for Nova Scotia.

Mrs. Robert Watson and little daughter, Miss Helen, are visiting Mr. Watson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. James Watson.

Elder Kirkpatrick left on Thursday for Creelman, Sask., to spend his vacation with his brother, Dr. E. S. Kirkpatrick.

Miss Bertha Kelly of Providence, R. I., who has been home three weeks started on Thursday on her way back to Providence.

Mrs. Taylor and children of Worcester, Mass., who have been visiting Mrs. George McMillan, are spending a week at Green River.

Mrs. George W. Warnock and daughter Mary returned on Wednesday from a two weeks visit in St. Marys, Gibson and Fredericton.

Mrs. J. D. McMillan and children, of Campbellton, who have spent several weeks here guests of Dr. and Mrs. Chapman, went to their home on Thursday.

The little four-year-old daughter of Thaddeus Cote was instantly killed on Friday, Sept. 22, by a sled which was standing up against the barn falling on her.

Alex. Fournier, of the Royal Bank staff for the past two years has been transferred to Montreal and left on Thursday. His place has been taken by Mr. Bouchard, of Inverness, C. B.

The play, The Girl in Red, was given at Limestone on Thursday evening and proved a great success. Many went over beside those taking part. The door receipts amounted to \$125.

Mrs. J. G. Kirkpatrick went to Valcartier on Wednesday, where she spent a few days with her

husband, Major Kirkpatrick, returning on Saturday. She was accompanied by her son, Master Harold.

Fire at Presque Isle on Sunday destroyed the fire station, the Albert block, a two story wooden building in which was located the post office, and the Keegan building, also a two story structure. Loss \$30,000.

## THICK, GLOSSY HAIR FREE FROM DANDRUFF

Girls! Try It! Hair gets soft, fluffy and beautiful—Get a 25 cent bottle of Dandarine.

If you care for heavy hair that glistens with beauty and is radiant with life; has an incor. parable softness and is fluffy and lustrous, try Dandarine. Just one application doubles the beauty of your hair, besides it immediately dissolves every particle of dandruff. You can not have nice heavy, healthy hair if you have dandruff. This destructive scurf robs the hair of its lustre, its strength and its very life, and if not overcome it produces a feverishness and itching of the scalp; the hair roots famish, loosen and die; then the hair falls out fast. Surely get a 25-cent bottle of Knowlton's Dandarine from any drug store and just try it.

## Be Careful With Guns

The Bangor Commercial makes the following remarks on a timely subject: The first tragedy of the hunting season is reported from Waltham where a bride of only four days was killed by the accidental discharge of a rifle. The big game season has not yet started but the danger of the woods is with us and only the utmost care of all carrying weapons will serve to save the state from the list of fatal accidents that prevents many from visiting the woods and too often turns a joyful vacation to a period of mourning. Every life that is lost is an unnecessary sacrifice that more care might have prevented.

## END STOMACH TROUBLE, GASES OR DYSPEPSIA

"Pape's Diapensin" makes Sick, Sour, Gassy Stomachs surely feel fine in five minutes.

If what you just ate is souring on your stomach or lies like a lump of lead, refusing to digest, or you belch gas and eructate sour, indigestion, food, or have a feeling of dizziness, heartburn, fullness, nausea, bad taste in mouth and stomach-headache, you can get blessed relief in five minutes. Put an end to stomach trouble forever by getting a large fifty-cent case of Pape's Diapensin from any drug store. You realize in five minutes how needless it is to suffer from indigestion, dyspepsia or any stomach disorder. It's the quickest, surest stomach doctor in the world. It's wonderful.

## Voices From Nova Scotia

J. K. Fleming is a convicted grafter. He was found guilty by a royal commission on which his own political friends were in the majority. He was forced to re-

sign the Premiership of New Brunswick because he was a convicted grafter. Later on, he was nominated for Ottawa by the Conservative-Nationalists of Carleton. Mr. Carvell conducted the case against Fleming, and obtained a verdict of guilty. Mr. Carvell has conducted cases against other political grafters besides Fleming, and verdicts of guilty were the result. Against Mr. Carvell himself no single charge of dishonesty has ever been made. His life has been without stain or graft.—Amherst Guardian.

Of the Carleton county campaign the Halifax Chronicle says: "The campaign has been a very bitter and exciting one; the Opposition put up a vigorous fight and deserved to win. But they were not able to overcome the personal strength of the Government conjoined with the forces of evil arrayed against them. But although Carleton county has been held by a reduced majority for a discredited government, we refuse to believe that the people of New Brunswick will condone the scandals which have disgraced the province."

## WHY CONSCRIPTION?

Because it is the only fair scheme.

It is estimated the maritime provinces have a total of males of service age . . . . . 161,927

The apportionment of these required to fulfil the Government's promise would be . . . . . 65,000

The enlistments up to June 1, were . . . . . 31,961

This leaves to be recruited 34,939

Suppose it were possible to find this number willing to enlist; it would simply paralyze every known industry, destroy its value, and leave many out of employment, because every factory and establishment has certain overhead expenses which it cannot get away from, and it cannot get enough volume of business, from the fact of not enough output on account of not enough help, the manager usually hears a whisper from his banker.

This is really what would happen if 35,000 more males were taken out of the Maritime Provinces in the voluntary hap-hazard method: But suppose a selection could be made for younger men, of which, as shown, there are 161,937 serviceable. Does this not sound much more reasonable to the young men themselves, as well as the country.

E. A. Schofield.

## 10-CENT "CASCARETS" IF BILIOUS OR COSTIVE

For Sick Headache, Sour Stomach, Sluggish Liver and Bowels—They work while you sleep.

Furred Tongue, Bad Taste, Indigestion, Sallow Skin and Miserable Headaches come from a torpid liver and clogged bowels, which cause your stomach to become filled with undigested food, which sours and ferments like garbage in a still barrel. That's the first step to untold misery—indigestion, foul gases, bad breath, yellow skin, mental fears, everything that is horrible and nauseating. A Cascaret tonight will give you constipated bowels a thorough cleansing and straighten you out by morning. They work while you sleep—a 10-cent box from your druggist will keep you feeling good for months.

## Lumbermen of Maine and New Brunswick Meet

Owners of lumber mills and timber lands in Maine and New Brunswick met in Bangor last week for the purpose of forming a lumbermen's association, international in scope, and probably the most important organization of its kind in northern New England. It may extend into New Hampshire, as there was a New Hampshire lumberman, F. E. Blodgett, of Suncook, N. H., present. Another meeting for the purpose of completing organization will be held in Bangor in October.

John Morrison of Fredericton said to the Bangor Commercial that the organization will be international in character, and



AFTER school the hungry boy  
Calls for bread and butter,  
Blythe remarks of ecstasy  
He is sure to utter,  
If the bread he joys to see  
Was produced with Purity.

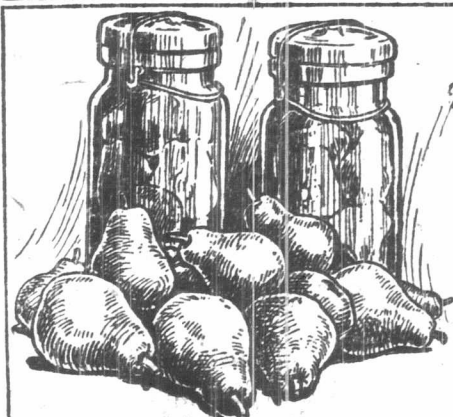
# PURITY FLOUR

MORE BREAD AND BETTER BREAD



purely a lumberman and timberland owners' association; it will be for the mutual benefit of the business men concerned. The truth that men engaged in the same line of business can learn much by getting together and discussing their common problems, such as how to market a thousand feet of logs at the least cost and greatest profit, is realized fully as well by the lumbermen as by jewelers, granite men and post office clerks, and they intend to have a big, live and progressive organization.

An official of the St. John Lumber Co. at Keegan, the largest lumber mill in New England, presided as temporary chairman.



## Pears

For clear, white delicately flavored preserved pears use

# Lantic Sugar

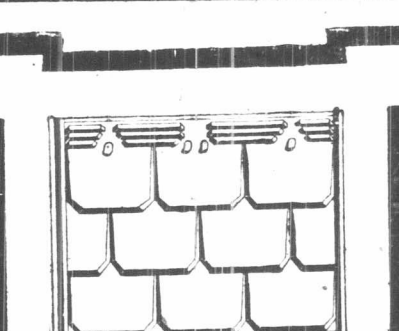
The ideal sugar for all preserving. Pure cane. "FINE" granulation.

2 and 5-lb cartons  
10 and 20-lb bags

"The All-Purpose Sugar"

PRESERVING LABELS FREE: 54 gummed and printed labels for a red ball trade-mark. Send to

Atlantic Sugar Refineries, Ltd.  
Power Bldg., Montreal 70



**Eastlake Steel Shingles**  
either Galvanized or Painted

**Are Always Reliable**  
They are more economically durable and quicker to apply than any others, fitting accurately and therefore most easily laid. They have been thoroughly tested in all kinds of climates, invariably proving **Fire, Lightning, Rust and Weather Proof.** If you're building, make sure of satisfaction by ordering Eastlake for the roof—full information if you write:

Metallic Roofing Co., Limited,  
WHOLESALE MFRS., TORONTO, CANADA.

## METALLIC ROOFING

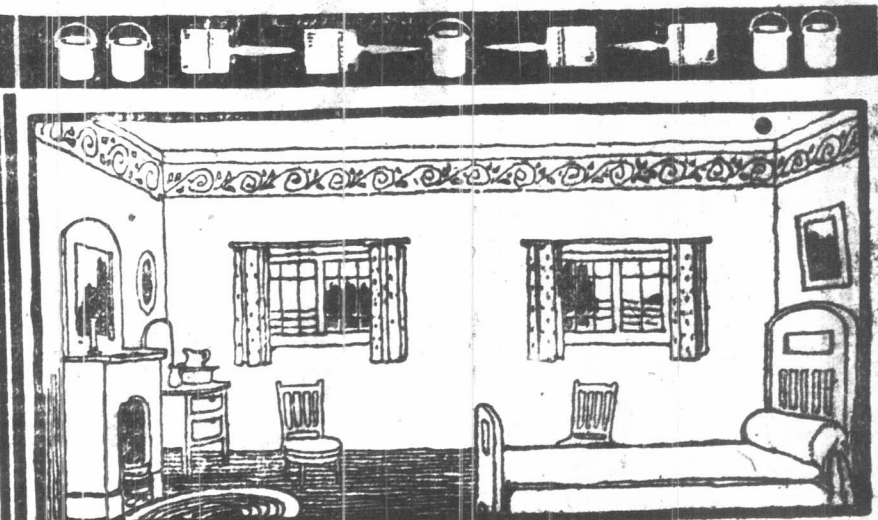
Ceilings, Chisboard Siding, Eastlake Shingles, Etc., Etc., Etc.

or inside and outside work, direct from the factory. Latest designs, measures taken; diagrams made free. Give us a call and save money.

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HARTLAND, N. B.

**W. P. Jones, K. C.**

Attorney-at-Law, Solicitor, etc.  
WOODSTOCK, N. B.



## More Beautiful Walls at Lower Cost

Paper has been used to cover walls because in the past there was nothing better at prices within reach of the average home.

About 5 years ago, Fresco-Tone, the wall finish satisfying modern ideas of beauty, durability and cleanliness, was perfected. Although far superior to paper, its cost was no greater. Now wall-paper has risen to almost prohibitive prices—but the cost of Fresco-Tone is practically the same as before. Fresco-Tone is not a kalsomine. It is a durable oil finish, possessing the soft, velvety beauty of water-colors with the tough permanence of high-grade oil paint. It may be applied direct to plaster, or over paper, burlap, or wood; has no porous fibres to catch dirt and germs, and when soiled may be washed with soap and water. Fresco-Tone is made in 20 beautiful shades, is easy to apply, and low in cost as compared to other wall coverings.

Fresco-Tone one or two rooms this Fall and by Spring you will want your whole house decorated in the same delightful way.

You can get genuine Fresco-Tone from

**C. R. DeWITT, - - - Hartland**

who are our local agents. Ask them for color-cards and booklet, free.

**BRANDRAM-HENDERSON LIMITED**  
MONTREAL - HALIFAX - ST. JOHN - TORONTO - WINNIPEG

## Ready's Weiss Beer

Intoxicating?—No.

Here is a beverage made up to the Ready's highest standard of many years of brewing experience. It contains the minimum of Alcohol, yet posess all the health-giving properties of regular Beer. Absolutely non-intoxicating, and a drink that can be safely indulged in by every member of the household.

Sold in cases or by the dozen for family use.

If you cannot obtain our non-intoxicating beverages in your town, order direct.

**Ready's Breweries Ltd**

P. O. Box 309 ST. JOHN, N. B.

## The Home Treatment

For Liquor and Drug Habits

When you have taken this treatment in the privacy of your own home for three days you are just as good a man mentally and physically as you were before you commenced to drink and you will have no desire, appetite or craving for liquor in any form. Each treatment is specially prepared for each case under supervision of a registered physician. Send for interesting literature etc.

**The Home Treatment Co., - Grand Falls, N. B.**

## Yearling Colt For Sale

Percheron stock, mare, making of fine draft animal. Will be sold at a right price.

G. M. BRITTON,  
Windsor, N. B.

## Exchange Hotel

W. F. Thornton, Prop.  
HARTLAND, N. B.

# Gin Pills

FOR THE KIDNEYS

From all parts of the world we receive words of praise for Gin Pills as the great remedy for kidney troubles. The following is from Jamaica where Gin Pills enjoy a very large sale.

"I was a clerk in a store in Jamaica but had to give up my position on account of kidney trouble. I purchased one box of Gin Pills from a local Druggist and before it was all finished I was entirely better and able to return to my work. I recommended them to a friend who was also in a similar condition and he tried them with the same good results.

I may tell you I tried many remedies in Jamaica before I got your Gin Pills.

Yours very truly,

Thomas Price, Bog Walk, Jamaica."

If you suffer from backache, swollen joints, constant headaches, rheumatism, sciatica and other diseases due to kidney trouble, write for a free sample. Or buy a box from your druggist—50c. a box, 6 boxes for \$2.50.

National Drug & Chemical Co. of Canada, Limited  
Toronto, Ont.

U. S. Address—NADRU-CO, Inc. 202 Main St., Buffalo, N. Y.







## HAVE YOU WEAK LUNGS?

Do colds settle on your chest or in your bronchial tubes? Do coughs hang on, or are you subject to throat troubles? Such troubles should have immediate treatment with the rare curative powers of Scott's Emulsion to guard against consumption which so easily follows. Scott's Emulsion contains pure cod liver oil which peculiarly strengthens the respiratory tract and improves the quality of the blood; the glycerine in it soothes and heals the tender membranes of the throat. Scott's is prescribed by the best specialists. You can get it at any drug store. Scott & Bower, Toronto, Ont.

## THE OBSERVER

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Vol. VIII. OCT. 4, 1916 No. 17

### PURITY, PELF AND POWER

The smoke of battle is clearing. After the election of Sept. 21 neighbors are beginning to speak one to another as "the tumult and the shouting dies." Yet those who voted with the Opposition continue to feel themselves for bumps and bruises; they still wonder how it all happened. Why shouldn't it have happened?

Let us analyze the situation: Five years ago, in a general Federal election, F. B. Carvell beat B. F. Smith by 11 votes. It is believed each party was equally equipped with "the sinews of war"—each had an equal chance to secure the purchasable vote. The result showed that, as many votes having been bought on one side as the other, the Liberals and Conservatives, those who vote for party, are about even in numbers. In the Smith-Simms election of Jan. 1915, the Opposition was armed with Purity while the Government candidate was backed by Pelf. Pelf won, giving Smith a majority of around 700 over Simms. There was no change in the purely party vote, hence we deduct that the vote that is "influenced" by cash or other considerations, numbers about 700. In the most recent contest we find nearly the same figures.

Thus, let us assume there are around 2211 Liberals in the county—dyed-in-the-wool and party-bound—and 11 less Conservatives, equally dyed and bound. A battery of machine guns would not turn this vote. But there is a little army—more than half a regiment—who will vote for the individual or the party that can offer the best graft, either cash down on election day, a job, an office, or preferment in some manner. In the late election the Government party had all this. The Opposition party had only Purity, and the negotiable 700 does not consider purity a commodity that it can use to its own enrichment. Purity has ever been the campaign slogan of all Opposition parties. It is proved poor stuff to secure votes with.

Purity in politics is an ideal, lovely in sentiment, and Heaven knows our politics needs purification.

While we know the Opposition was absolutely sincere in its efforts to win the last two elections without the improper use of money, it is plain that speedy reform of an age-old abuse can not be obtained, but that reform must be commenced by the government in power.

After the next general election the present Opposition party will control provincial affairs. We shall look to the new government to continue its reform policy, as we believe it will. The province, for its good, needs the elimination

tion of graft and grafters and campaign funds, and a movement tending to the cutting off of the patronage system. But this reform can be brought about only by a government—never by an opposition. This seeming fact is lamentable, under the present state of affairs—with a government notorious from east to west for its record of graft.

The Observer does not wish to be considered profane, sacrilegious or eccentric if it suggests that the Opposition to be elected must let the Government choose the weapons; they must fight fire with fire. This is not highly moral, but it is sound sense, if to get elected is the main thing.

We venture to advise the Opposition to seek first the reins of government and then start the work of reform.

It is a bold man who burns his bridges behind him, but it is a foolish one who burns them before he crosses.

### CARLETON SPEAKS ALONE

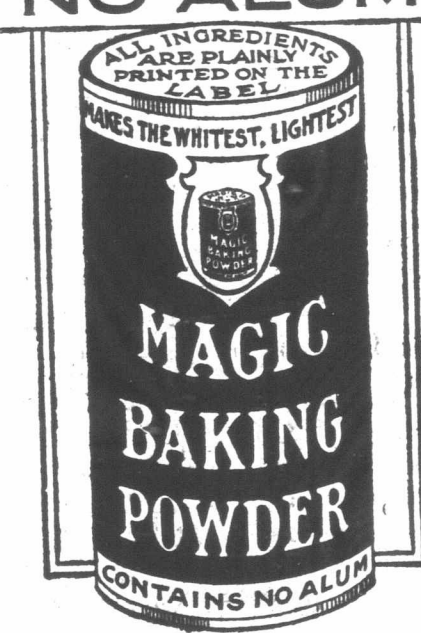
Carleton has spoken and has given testimony that she is willing to hand her resources to B. Frank Smith for careful keeping. Carleton has spoken and admitted that her type of ideal statesman is J. K. Flemming. There will be wonder all over Canada as there is wonder in Westmorland, at the verdict.

It is a significant fact that in the recent Nova Scotia elections, the county of which Mr. Kyte is the federal representative went Conservative. It is also a significant fact that Carleton county, which has the honor to be represented at Ottawa by F. B. Carvell, went Conservative, although Westmorland, evidently chosen by the government as the safest and best county to appeal to, gave a decided verdict in the other direction. It is a significant fact that there is a Conservative government at Ottawa facing an election in a short time, which they know will go against them largely through the work of these two men. It inclines to ask if any federal campaign funds by any chance, found their way into the provincial by-election as they found their way into Nova Scotia. The presence of J. K. Flemming also inclines one to ask that question. The very mention of his name suggests the thought of campaign funds.

Whatever may have been the reason for the verdict from Carleton, one thing is certain. Inside of a year Carleton will find that the greater part New Brunswick agrees with Westmorland in its estimate of the Clark-Baxter government. If Carleton county is agreeable to having its finances administered by B. Frank Smith, New Brunswick as a whole is not. If Carleton county is agreeable to establishing J. K. Flemming as the type of politician supported by the people of this province, New Brunswick as a whole is not. Carleton has called for a continuance of that government which has made New Brunswick an object lesson and a "horrible example" in every recent political campaign throughout Canada. Carleton has spoken and agreed to the degradation and humiliation of our province, to the squandering of our monies, and the pilfering of its public possessions. Carleton has spoken—but she speaks alone.—Sackville Tribune.

Hon. John Costigan, Senator, who died last week at Ottawa, was the mentor of the Canadian Parliament, having been continuously in public life for the long period of fifty-five years. Hon. Mr. Costigan's last public appearance in this province was at a banquet given in this city in honor of F. B. Carvell, M. P., and

## NO ALUM



L. A. Dugal. He made a speech, in the course of which he declared that at the last election he had written Mr. Carvell stating that if he had a thousand votes he would give them to him, even were it necessary to crawl to Woodstock on his hands and knees to do so.—Fredericton Mail.

## SENATOR COSTIGAN DEAD AT OTTAWA

Long Career in N. B. Provincial Legislature and House of Commons and Senate

John Costigan died at Ottawa on Friday forenoon at the residence of his daughter, Mrs. Walter Armstrong, on Carling avenue. He was 82 years of age and has been in failing health for several years. He was born at St. Nicholas, Quebec, in 1835, but moved to New Brunswick in early life. His remains were brought here on Sunday and interred at Grand Falls.

He entered the Legislature of New Brunswick in 1861, and after five years in Provincial politics, he was elected to the House of Commons for Victoria-Madawaska, in 1867. Mr. Costigan was a member of the House until 1904, and was summoned to the Senate in 1907. During his long parliamentary career he was recognized as one of the ablest, certainly the most obliging of the Irish Catholics of Canada. In 1882 he became Minister of Inland revenue in Sir John McDonald's Government, and he held that portfolio for ten years, until the Conservative chieftain died in 1892. In the Thompson administration he was Secretary of State, and Minister of Marine and Fisheries in the Bowell and Tupper Governments. After change of Government in 1896, Mr. Costigan went over to the Liberal party. The reason for this has never been made public, but the statement made at the time was that the school question

in Manitoba had determined his political allegiance.

Senator Costigan first won general attention when in 1872 he brought up the New Brunswick school question in the House of Commons. The school question was a live issue in this province and the representative for Victoria moved that the governor general disallow the school act on the ground that the law was unjust and caused uneasiness among the Catholics. In 1873 he made a motion of a similar kind, and in 1874 he proposed an address to Queen Victoria praying that an act be passed amending the B. N. A. act by providing that every religious denomination in New Brunswick should continue to possess and enjoy all such rights with regard to their schools as they possessed and enjoyed at the time of the passage of the act. Nothing resulted from these parliamentary proceedings. A strong Home Ruler, Senator Costigan brought the condition of Ireland before the House of Commons on several occasions, and secured the passage of resolutions favoring home rule for Ireland. In 1896 he was a delegate to the Irish National Convention in Dublin.

Senator Costigan, while in the House of Commons, seconded a motion made by the late N. F. Davin to extend the Dominion franchise to women. For years he was active in many societies, including the Ancient Order of Hibernians.

In the nineties Senator Costigan's personal and political admirers presented him with a splendid residence in Ottawa. On his 70th birthday he was presented with a cabinet cutlery by Liberal members of the Commons and Senate, Sir Wilfrid Laurier making the presentation.

While Senator Costigan's home had been in Ottawa for over thirty years he spent much time in New Brunswick, especially in the northern section, where he was fond of hunting and fishing.

Senator Costigan was married in 1855 to Miss Harriet Ryan, daughter of John Ryan, Grand Falls, by whom he is survived, with three children, Harry A. Costigan, Mrs. Walter Armstrong of Ottawa and Mrs. Cameron Bliss of Winnipeg. He also leaves one sister, Mrs. Catherine Lawlor of Chatham.

Rev. W. K. Reed of Grand Falls attended the Sunday School Convention which was held in Andover last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Bruce Waugh of Florenceville spent the week-end at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Waugh.

No rust can attack the flues because they are so thoroughly aluminized, and they economize nearly every bit of heat.

## McClary's Kootenay Range

Before you invest in a new range let me show you the Kootenay's sensible ideas for saving time and labor.

Sold by J. W. Montgomery

## Learn a Lesson from

from the recent

## Disastrous Fires

and

## Insure Your Property

We represent a number of the best companies

## School Supplies of All Kinds

## ESTEY & CURTIS CO., Limited

Wholesale and Retail Druggists

## "Lily" Flour

is a strictly High-grade Pastry Flour

Put up in 24 & 49 lb bags

and sold at the lowest possible price by

## ZIBA ORSER

## No. 2 Improved Moody Threshers!

No advance in price, but lots of improvements in quality.

Many parts are now made of steel instead of wood as before.

Shaker bottom has been improved.

Chain drive for straw shaker instead of belt drive—no slipping.

Built expressly for engine power. Great capacity. Wonderfully strong.

Cylinder 30 in. wide. Sieves 33 x 34½ inches.

## J. CLARK & SON, Limited

H. N. Dickinson, Local Representative

# RED ROSE TEA "is good tea"



## Local News and Personal Items

Miss Ruby Dickinson of Houlton has been visiting friends here.

Poultry, Eggs, Butter, Buckwheat Meal, Oats, etc., wanted at Carr's.

Thomas Pankhurst is taking a course at Houlton Business College.

A. W. Ridgewell, who was a patient at the Fisher Hospital, has returned home.

Rev. and Mrs. W. B. Morgan returned to their home at Vank-leek Hill, Ont., last week.

On Oct. 1 Mrs. Andrew Aiton picked a bowlful of dead-ripe luscious wild strawberries.

For a short time longer The Carleton Observer will accept subscriptions at 50 cents a year.

Mrs. S. J. Wallace of Upper Woodstock has been visiting her daughter, Mrs. H. N. Dickinson.

A good line of working pants at Carr's. Higher than formerly but good value under present conditions.

Miss Ida Crichton of Glassville who has been a guest at the Rectory returned to her home yesterday.

Dr. J. E. Jewett will be at his office next Monday, Oct. 9, and regularly every Monday afterward.

Miss Edna Sipprell and Mrs. Judson Currie will leave tomorrow for a visit with friends in Boston.

Almost all goods are advancing in price but Carr's new stock of Rubber Footwear is no higher than formerly.

Mrs. S. L. York returned yesterday from Florenceville, where she has been staying with her daughter, Mrs. Roy McCain who is ill.

Orrin Hayward of Houlton was here for a few days, the guest of his son, M. L. Hayward. He returned to Houlton by auto on Monday.

Margaret, the 7-months-old child of Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Saunders of Perth died on Sept. 15. The funeral was at Lower Brighton.

Mrs. Bert Smith returned from Chipman on Saturday. She was accompanied by Mr. Smith who has been working there all summer.

A good warm Wool Mattress is a comfortable thing to sleep on in the winter. Buy at Carr's and be satisfied.

Word has reached The Observer that Page W. Rideout, formerly of Hartland, but late of Peace River Crossing, Alberta, is now with the 4th Pioneer Battalion, at St. Andrews.

B Flat cornet, silver-plated gold mounted, cost \$60. Will sell for \$30. Apply to G. M. Britton, Windsor, N. B.

One day last week A. W. Knox of Houlton, accompanied by Mrs. Knox and Mrs. J. B. Tarney (formerly Miss Lu VanWart of Hartland) motored over and were guests of their cousin, Mrs. C. H. Taylor.

Mr. and Mrs. Stephen Hanning received a cablegram on Sunday announcing that their son Edward had been seriously wounded in the hip. He is a member of the "Fighting 26th" and has been under fire for several months.

There was a change in the time for the departure of trains on Sunday. The northbound express leaves 13 minutes later, at 1.07, while the southbound express runs 12 minutes earlier, passing here at 5.03. There is no other change.

Keith & Plummer, Limited, will hold their fall millinery opening on Wednesday and Thursday, October 4 and 5. The ladies are cordially invited to be present when Miss Smith will be delighted to show the new things they have to offer in millinery.

The Hartland Red Cross acknowledges a sum of \$107.66, collected by Mrs. T. T. Hammond and Miss Georgia Reid. Owing to the great number of contributors the items are not printed, but the ladies are grateful to each and every one who has helped them in the work of mercy.

The marriage of Miss Mollie E., eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Richard Sutton of Bathurst, to Stanley P. Keays, of the A. L. Goodwin Co., Moncton, was celebrated in the Sacred Heart church at Bathurst early on Tuesday morning, Sept. 19. Mr. Keays has the congratulations of a host of Hartland friends. He lived here for several years and became very popular among all classes.

A train of 66 cars passed north this morning.

Mrs. W. D. Keith will leave tomorrow on a visit to Boston and nearby cities.

Rev. and Mrs. P. R. Hayward of Fairville have been visiting his brother, M. L. Hayward.

Today potatoes are bringing \$2, oats 45c, turnips 75c, buckwheat meal \$3, beans \$5, eggs 28c, butter 28c, hay \$10.

Now is the time to discard summer underwear. Buy light Fall goods at Carr's and prevent colds and save fire wood.

Mrs. T. S. VanWart of Houlton arrived on Saturday and remained as the guest of Mrs. C. H. Taylor until Monday, when she went to River Bank.

At the Methodist parsonage at Woodstock on Sept. 25, by Rev. S. Howard, Herbert L. Tompkins and Edith M. Boone of Lakeville were united in marriage.

Misses Margaret and Minnie McAfee, who have been visiting at their home in South Knowlesville, left on Monday for Boston and Portland, respectively.

J. T. G. Carr is agent for some of the strongest tariff insurance companies doing business in Canada. Their rates are no higher than the small companies charge.

A Thanksgiving service will be held at the Methodist church, Hartland, next Sunday morning, October 8, at 11. The church will be decorated for the occasion and the pastor, Rev. G. S. Helps, B.A., will preach on "The Message of Harvest Time." A hearty invitation is given.

"Man cannot live by bread alone" says the Good Book. If the present trend keeps up man will not be able to live by bread at all—if he lives in Woodstock. The price is now 10c a loaf—take it or leave it, says the Press. In Hartland we have been paying 10 cents for baker's loaves for years.

Christmas stockings for soldiers must be brought in next Friday afternoon, Oct. 10, to the Red Cross room. Mirrors, handkerchiefs, dominoes, checkers, pens and pencils, paper and envelopes, chiclets and chewing gum may be obtained at the Red Cross room at wholesale price. M. D. Carr, president.

Word was received last week to the effect that Dr. L. deC. McIntosh was to embark for home on Friday last. He enlisted with the Army Medical Corps, B. E. F., a year ago in June, since which time he has been in Egypt, at Saloniki, and other places, engaged on hospital work. His many friends here will give him a warm welcome.

At the residence of William DeLong on Wednesday, September 22, Percy DeLong of St. Thomas and Mary Jones of Brookville were united in holy wedlock. The ceremony was performed by Rev. J. M. Mallory in the presence of the immediate relatives of the contracting parties. The happy couple have the good wishes of their many friends for a long and prosperous life.

The home of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Hamilton, Bath, was the scene of a happy wedding on Wednesday, when Mrs. Hamilton's sister, Margaret Johnston was united in marriage to Saunders Giberson, of Bath. Rev. G. A. Giberson, father of the groom, performed the ceremony. The bride was dressed in pink silk. Many relatives and friends were present. The bride received some costly and beautiful presents.

Burt's hall was very tastefully decorated for the Church of England Harvest Thanksgiving services on Sunday. Ripe grain in the sheaf, autumn leaves, pumpkins, cabbages, squash, carrots, beets, turnips, cauliflower, tomatoes, apples and grapes in profusion were arranged very prettily by the hand of the rector's wife, assisted by a few of the congregation. At both services there were large audiences which gave wrapt attention to two earnest sermons.

Last week someone in Hartland poisoned a dog owned by W. H. Sipprell of Somerville. After taking the fatal dose the animal went home, laid down near his master's feet and "croaked." The dog was harmless but useful, it being his duty to run the family churn. He will run it no more, but from now on will look from dog-heaven upon this wicked cruel world. His owner says he will be glad to give the poisoner a free burial at this dog's feet, so that as far as possible all dogs may lie together.

C. M. Sherwood, Limited, will hold their Millinery Opening on Saturday, October, 7th, and the following days. With the best all round milliner and the finest selected stock they ever possessed, they have confidence in extending a general invitation to all, whose various needs will receive careful attention.

Gunner Bruce Lovely, son of Mrs. Enoch Lovely, Perth, a member of the 28th Battery under the command of Major Randolph Crockett, is expected home in a few days. During the heavy fighting in June at Sanctuary Wood he was dangerously wounded in the chest by a splinter of a shell which lodged near the spleen in the back. He is being invalided home as unfit for further service.

Last evening fire destroyed two barns and a shed owned by A. D. Kennedy and containing his entire crop of hay and grain. There were 60 tons of the former and the yield of 160 bushels of sown grain. The loss is around \$5000 with comparatively trifling insurance. The origin of the fire is unknown. Mr. Kennedy has already experienced enough hard luck for one man, and this blow is a calamity most disheartening.

A strange vegetable is on exhibition at Estey & Curtis Co.'s store. It looks like a squash and it looks like a pumpkin, but it is neither. The strange fruit or vegetable grew on the farm of E. White of Highgate, and in plain letters on its plump sides appears the inscription, which grew there: "Hull Corn, Mayor of Pole Hill." In connection with his product of the soil three prizes are to be given as follows: To the person guessing nearest the weight, \$3; to the person guessing nearest the number of seeds, \$1; and to the person guessing the name of the article, \$1. The privilege of guessing is 5 cents and half the net proceeds goes to the Red Cross Society.

### Death of Mrs. Garfield Larlee

The death of Mrs. Garfield S. Larlee of Bath occurred in a Boston hospital on Sunday morning, following a surgical operation. A few ago she went to visit friends in Lowell and Boston and apparently had been in the best of health. Her husband, who went with her, returned about three weeks ago while she remained to enjoy city gaieties a few weeks longer. Her sudden death came as a shock to the large circle of friends in Carleton and Victoria counties.

Mrs. Larlee was born in Hartland about 24 years ago, the first daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Manzer E. Thornton. When young in her teens she became the wife of Mr. Larlee, then telegraph operator at Perth, now C. P. R. agent at Bath. Two little children are left, who with the grief stricken husband will have the sympathy of a wide circle of friends. Mrs. Larlee was a very bright and attractive young woman to whom the world seemed very fair. She is survived by her parents and many relatives, besides her immediate family.

The remains were brought to Perth on Monday and the funeral at that place yesterday was very largely attended. Several relatives went up from Hartland.

### McIntosh-Lamont

A marriage which evoked a great amount of local interest took place in Glassville Presbyterian church on Wednesday Sept. 22, when Arthur E. McIntosh, son of John McIntosh, J. P., and Miss Bessie H. Lamont, second daughter of Councillor D. H. Lamont, exchanged matrimonial vows. The church was tastefully decorated for the occasion, and many came in gala attire to witness the ceremony which was performed by the Rev. James Colhoun, pastor. The bride, who carried a beautiful shower bouquet, and was gowned in a navy travelling suit with hat to match, was attended by her elder sister, Miss Hilda M. Lamont, whilst the bridegroom was unattended.

Miss Emma DeWare of Waterville played "The Wedding March" as the bride and groom entered the church, also a voluntary—"A perfect Day"—during the

signing of the registers. After the necessary signatures had been recorded the newly-married pair motored to Bristol to spend a short honeymoon in the Maritime Provinces.

The presents received by the young people were numerous and appropriate.

### Hartland Gave No Recruits to the Kilties

On Thursday evening Sergt. Carter and Lieut. Wetmore addressed an open air meeting, speaking from the balcony of Keith & Plummer's building and calling for recruits for the 236th Highlanders, "Sir Sam's own," of which Lt. Col. Guthrie is in command.

A large crowd gave the speakers a good hearing, but none offered his service.

Rev. N. Franchette was chairman of the meeting and himself gave a good address. Besides the chief speakers afore-mentioned, M. L. Hayward, Esq., delivered himself of an earnest oration. Pipe Major Farquhson played numerous airs on the pipes, Miss Helen Aiton was heard in a reading, Miss Dalling (Woodstock) recited "Light, Light the Fires on Craig-Gowan's Height" and Mrs. S. S. Miller rendered a vocal solo.

More than a score of young men remain in this vicinity awaiting the coming of the conscript officer.

### Bath News

The many friends here of Mrs. G. S. Larlee were shocked to learn of her sudden death at Boston and much sympathy is felt for the bereaved family.

T. H. Frauley has sold his business here and also his warehouse erected this past summer, Chas. McLaughlan being the purchaser of the warehouse.

Rev. G. W. Henderson was at Woodstock attending the meeting of the meeting of the Baptist Association last week.

A very successful harvest supper was held at the residence of Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Stapleford on Tuesday last, the proceeds to go to the Red Cross.

Mrs. C. W. Betts has recently been spending a few days at the home of W. P. Stapleford and family. Mrs. Betts resides at Pembroke.

Miss Lizze Maddox and Miss Joanna Gallagher left on Monday for Plaster Rock and vicinity for a few days' visit.

A. D. Colwell of Hartland was a caller here on Monday in interest of the Carleton Observer.

Miss Jennie Alward, teacher at Florenceville, spent Sunday at the home of her sister this week.

The Bank of Nova Scotia has removed to their snug new building on Main street.

### Fire at Upper Brighton

On Sunday evening fire destroyed the house and barn of Willard McIntyre of Upper Brighton. How it caught is a mystery but the blaze was first discovered at one corner of the barn and quickly spread until the buildings were a mass of ruins. The stock and farm machinery were saved, as well as the household effects with more or less damage. The season's crop, stored in barn and cellar, was an entire loss. There was only a small insurance to cover a loss estimated at \$3000.

### Greenfield News

Misses Alice and Ruby Stewart spent the week-end in Good's Corner.

Mrs. Thomas Wakem of Aroostook Jct., is visiting relatives in this place.

Mrs. Roy Baird who been spending the past two weeks at the home of her brother, G. A. Lamereau, has returned to her home in Bairdsville.

Mrs. Archie Ritchie spent last week in Windsor at the home of her father.

Miss Jennie Wakem of Aroostook

# SELLING OUT!

We are adding to our List of Bargains each week

## 2 yd Ends of Lace for 25c

\$1.15 Corsets for .98	Summer Hose
1.50 "	1.19 50c Hose for 39c pr
1.75 "	1.29 35c "
2.00 "	1.59 25c "
2.50 "	2.75 20c "
2.75 "	2.25 15c "
	12c "

## 20% off All Summer Underwear White Skirts at Cost or Less

## GROCERIES

Large Valencia Onions	- - - 6c lb
American Onions	- - - 5c lb
Fresh Ground Coffee	- - - 38c lb

Watch for Our Next Ad.

## BAIRD'S, Hartland



**IN THE FIELD MAKING MONEY**

or lame in the barn, "eating their heads off"? One means profit—the other means loss. When a horse goes lame—develops a Spavin, Curb, Splint, Ringbone—don't risk losing him through neglect—don't run just as great a risk by experimenting with unknown "cures". Get the old reliable standby—

**KENDALL'S SPAVIN CURE**

Mr. David Yerex, Sonys, Ont., writes—"I have used your Spavin Cure for fifteen years, and know it to be a good cure". Be ready for emergencies, keep a bottle of Kendall's in the barn. Then, if a horse goes lame, you have the remedy on hand to cure the trouble quickly, at a bottle—6 for 50c. Ask your dealer for free copy of book—"Treatise On The Horse"—or write us direct.

Dr. B. J. KENDALL CO., ENOSBURG FALLS, VERMONT, U.S.A. 110

took who has been visiting relatives here has returned home, accompanied by her cousin, Miss Nita Estey.

Mrs. Dave Brown of Four Falls is the guest for a week or two with relatives in this place.

Miss Dora Shaw spent the week-end with friends in Knox-ford.

Mr. and Mrs. George Estey are receiving congratulations on the arrival of a baby girl.

Cecil McKay and sister Bernice were visiting friends at Good's Corner last week.

The death of Miss Beatrice Antworth occurred on Saturday evening, September 30, at the home of her aunt, Mrs. Edward West, Centreville.

Miss Wynna Golding who has spent the past two weeks in Centreville has returned home.

The many friends of George Antworth will regret to hear that he is very ill at the home of his daughter, Mrs. William Ritchie. Henry Merrithew of Good's Corner was calling on friends here Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Jac McLean of Washburn, Me., have returned home after spending the past month with relatives here.

Be Progressive—ADVERTISE

### Woodstock Boys Wounded

Lieut. Franklin Rankin, son of W. D. and Mrs. Rankin, who was wounded a fortnight ago, has written home that he is suffering from a slight bullet wound in the head which did not necessitate treatment at a hospital. When wounded he was in an aeroplane, acting as an observer, over the German line, when his airship was chased by a German fokker. His pilot was rendered unconscious by a bullet and Lieut. Rankin, although he did not know much about the machine, safely guided it into a cloud and escaped, remaining in charge until the pilot became conscious, and brought the machine back to the British lines.

Among the names of wounded men appearing in the casualty list was that of Gunner Howard J. Jacques, son of Mrs. Howe Jacques, of Woodstock.



Offers you a practical course of study which can be completed without loss of time. Individual instruction will enable you to enter any time. Every graduate placed in a good position, and your chances are excellent if you enter NOW. Write or phone O. A. HODGINS, Prin., Houlton, Me.



## An Editor Talks

It is a mystery to us why every farmer does not give more attention to the breeding of the best laying strains of poultry. If there is a more profitable industry on the farm than fowl we should like to know what it is. We are glad to see that the directors of the Western Fair, London, have for one of the principal attractions this year, from an Agricultural standpoint, the Dominion Government's demonstration of the care of eggs. The egg industry of Canada is a very important one, and the Government, realizing this, is putting on this demonstration to create an increased interest in the care and production of eggs. The Western Fair Association is offering liberal prizes for eggs for Producers only and also for Commercial Packages. They might also have offered liberal prizes for the best dressed poultry, as the egg product is only a part of the industry.

Women will go to church in all weathers and cheer the minister by their presence. Of course, it becomes a habit with most people and it is a capital one. It is only a short period in a week's duration that one is expected to be in church services at most but some persons regard it as a half-hour sermon as a great weariness to the flesh. Automobiles are now regarded as one of the preacher's worst detractors. A sort of automobile writer makes this interesting allusion to non-attendance at church. He says there is something about an automobile which removes a man's mind from the church and everything else except the cost of upkeep. After an active church-goer has owned an automobile for a few weeks and come in contact with its massive and ceaseless appetite, he will be in no frame of mind on Sunday to go to church and greet the annual missionary collection. He will be more inclined to retire to some quiet nook and finger his check stubs with a trembling hand. Although every inducement is being held out to increase church-going, it is not necessary to reserve seats in advance. The church attendant is now offered filtered music by a determined solo quartet and the sermon has been boiled down until it is a mere skeleton of the old-time discourse with self-winding attachment. If people would do their joy-riding after the morning service they would be better prepared to meet the shifting scenes of life, especially when they shift into an open ditch at forty-five miles an hour.

Is there a reasonable explanation for the failure of 65 per cent. of the candidates at the recent Lower School examinations? This percentage of failure is abnormally high and offers cause for very serious thought in the homes of these students who failed, in the schools where they were taught and in the Education Department in Toronto. These news should be of interest to all, for failures in any fair school examination and this would be excessive, we think. In considering this year's awful slaughter of the school innocents it would be very interesting to know how this percentage agrees with the percentage of failures in the principals' confidential reports to the Department. Of these general reports, there can be but one reason for so many failures, which is that the work cannot be satisfactory covered in two years, the time allotted for the course. The chances are, though, that the confidential reports were on the whole in favor of the candidates passing the examination. If so, how shall we account for so many failures? Shall we say that the teaching was faulty? Generally speaking we think not. Shall we conclude that the candidates were below the average in mental ability? We have no reason to think so. We take it for granted, of course, that the ground work on entering the High School was satisfactory, for were not the pupils approved and allowed to pass standing by the Entrance Board, the principal of the High School, himself being chairman?

If the course cannot be covered in two years, we need not be surprised at so many failures. Then the question arises, Why plan a course for two years which cannot be done properly in the prescribed time? For instance can the work in arithmetic and grammar be done in two years? We seem to have ample proof that it cannot for there are certain schools which continue these two subjects another year with beneficial results even to those who won the Lower School Diploma. Should two years be considered sufficient to complete such important subjects? We know that at the Normal School these subjects are again studied from an academic and a professional standpoint. Notwithstanding even this extended course we think that they should be taken up for another year in the High School. The reasons for so thinking are apparent to all who know something as to the age when the reasoning faculties are being developed in a child.

Evidently, the schools that continue arithmetic and grammar for another year have the welfare of their pupils at heart. They are not simply working for examination results. In all probability the course in each of the other subjects—geography, Science, Art, Spelling, Oral Reading and History—may be done in two years. Yet some would prefer the outline in History cut in two, and Book-keeping restored. This could

very well be done as History is continued in Forms III. and IV. It seems that of all the subjects in the course of Study History is the most inefficiently taught. There may be several reasons for this. We think, though, we may safely rely on the conclusions arrived at by the Committee appointed to prepare a report on the dejected answers at the Departmental Examinations of 1915. They should be amended. Other questions may arise as to the cause of so many failures. Were the questions based on the prescribed Course? We think they were. Were they such as would come within the mental capacity of a student with two years' training? The percentage of failures says they were not.

In summing up the situation we would say that the cause of so many failures at the recent examination may be traceable to the immaturity of the candidates. This fact leads us to the conclusion that the difficulty would be fairly well met by holding the examination at the end of the third year instead of the second, with possibly a reduced number of lesson periods for the third year. The Department is undoubtedly right in fixing and maintaining a high standard for the teaching profession, for without highly cultured and well-trained teachers we cannot hope to have well-trained pupils. Moreover, we sincerely hope that the standard will be raised from time to time until we have thoroughly educated teachers in all public schools.

We may say in concluding this consideration that the average age of entrance candidates to the collegiate institutes and high schools is approximately 14 years, so that the average age of those passing the Lower School examination will be 16 years. This is too early in life for a boy or girl to stop studying grammar, arithmetic and several other important subjects. The range of history is far too wide for most teachers too.

We recently read a capital address by Dr. Massey on "How we may help our Boys and Girls to find their Niche in Life" and as it contains so many good thoughts for people of all ages we shall reproduce liberal extracts from it. It contains great encouragement for every young person because the Doctor believes as we do that there is a niche or objective for every person or some place in this world of activity for which every individual is best adapted. Dr. Massey says every day we come in contact with men and women who are engaged in work which they do not enjoy, work in which they are not making a success, because it is not the work in life for which they are naturally suited. The human race may be divided into two classes—producers and non-producers, those who are helping to benefit or support not only themselves but others of their fellow creatures, and those who are doing nothing along this line but are entirely dependent on others. The non-producers include those who are unable to work on account of mental or physical weakness, and those who are willingly non-producers. Among this last class are tramps, loafers, and men of means who hoard their money, men who do nothing for the benefit of mankind nor allow their money to be used for this purpose.

The idle rich and the aimless individual the one with no particular objects of sincere pity. Dr. Massey truly says that one of the most fatal habits is that of killing the habit of loafing, of sitting around doing nothing or dreaming off disagreeable things. People put off disagreeable tasks, waiting till they feel like doing them. The way to rob a task of its disagreeableness is to tackle it promptly and vigorously and get it out of the way.

No man has any use for a loafer, one who has no business or occupation in life. He is of no use to society, helps no one, and depends for his existence on those who are working, many of them not nearly so able as he is. No person boy or girl be rich or poor, should grow up to manhood or womanhood without mastering some line of work by which he can support himself and those dependent on him, and do his part in supporting those who through unpreventable circumstances are non-producers. A vast number of non-producers, and of those who are producing only a part of what they should, are such through physical inability. I believe I am safe in saying that more than half this number, yes the great majority of them, would have been strong, healthy men and women, had the laws of health been properly obeyed in childhood and later life.

The great need in Canada to-day is for capable leaders of men. For some unfortunate reason the schools are not turning out enough men and women fitted for splendid leadership. Dr. Massey laments this fact and looking round says the world to-day, in every branch of its activities, needs men and women such as the poet describes:—  
"Who, if he rise to station of command  
Rises by open terms, or else retires,  
And in himself professes his desires,  
Who comprehends his trust and to the same,

Keeps faithful with a singleness of aim,  
And therefore does not stoop or lie in wait,  
For wealth or honors, or for worldly state."

And what kind of men are such? Generally clean, big-souled men, who are willing to sacrifice self on the altar of humanity. They are men who have been trained in clean thinking, and generally men of abounding health, whose mental and moral activities, what constitutes health? It is a condition of the body in which all the functions are performed with regularity and harmony; a condition in which the rich pure blood flows through organs and tissues and glands and muscles that vibrate with the life they receive from that current.

The medical man knows too well the correctness of what Dr. Massey says in this part of his address. Parents will do well to consider carefully and long the substance of this paragraph as beyond contradiction. For the citizen of to-morrow we must begin with a child of to-day. No child can grow in mind or in stature who is only half-nourished; organs seeking to do full work on half fuel; mind trying to grow and develop with almost nothing to grow and develop on.

### STORMS HIS MOTHER'S HOME.

Son Knew Germans Had Driven His Parent From It.

The Chateau La Maisonette, France, so often named in recent bulletins on the Somme fighting, is the property of Mme. Fernet who has lived there for many years. The property is close to Biaches and Peronne. The owner was there in August, 1914, when Von Kluck's forces passed through during their rush upon Paris. She remained in her house and for months after no news was heard of her. One of her sons, Victor Fernet, son-in-law of Gen. Boisdore, although free from military obligations, volunteered at the beginning of the war, and the hazards of war sent him recently to the Somme front, where he has shared in all the attacks made.

A letter from Germany had informed him that his mother, who had remained until a short time ago at La Maisonette, had been sent away with almost all her aged servants, so that he was able to take part in an attack which meant the destruction of his home without the fear that his mother was still there.

The Germans made six desperate efforts to retake La Maisonette between 11 p.m. Sunday (July 16) and Monday afternoon. Each was made by at least a battalion, but each was defeated.

### 3000 SHIPS UNDER JELICOFF.

Tightness of the Blockade Surpasses Expectations.

In an article in the current number of "Casell's Magazine of Fiction" on British effort on land and sea, Mr. Frederick Palmer, the well-known American journalist and war correspondent, tells that "including the regular naval and the auxiliary vessels, some 3000 ships are under Sir John Jellicoe's command. Success in keeping tight the blockade between Iceland and the North Sea surpasses expectations. It was feared that a number of raiders might get by, and considering that the fog in the North Sea is often so thick that a man can hardly see his own hand held out before him, it is amazing that only one raider has got through at the time of writing. The proof of the pudding to single one is the fact that the difficulties if the layman does not. It was as unusual as in the case of the man biting the dog."

Courage is a fine asset, but its deadly unless accompanied by good judgment.

It's an easy world to get along in. All you've got to do is show a willingness to earn your way and not grumble too much about it and folks will be glad to have you around.



COMPILING THE CASUALTY LISTS.

An official British photograph taken "somewhere" along the region of the English drive showing a British company lined up for roll-call in one of the advance trenches after the gruelling battle of July 14th.

## SOME FORGOTTEN TREASURES.

Studying Life of Ancient Egypt From Cast Away Papyrus.

It is a strange story that reads more like a romance than cold fact, how the most intimate thoughts and emotions of two thousand and more years ago lay buried in the rubbish of ancient cities to come to light in our day. Papyrus was the writing material of ancient Egypt, used in official and private correspondence, in business transactions, in legal actions. When it had served its purpose it was thrown away.

Much of it also was used to wind the embalmed bodies of the dead. Fragments of it passed westward in the early part of the last century without attracting much attention, says the Christian Herald. The scholars of those days and literary remains, and could not foresee the infinite possibilities for studying the life of a past age from its private correspondence.

Within the last decades, however, interest changed completely. Exploration parties were sent out to go over every inch of ground and gather the remains. A host of scholars set themselves the task of deciphering and interpreting the documents. But still an immense amount of material is stored away in Oxford, the British Museum, Berlin, Paris and other places.

In a group recently examined there are three letters from recruits, young men who had passed the military examination and were taken from simple home surroundings to the cosmopolitan Roman army. The first is a letter from a youth in Alexandria to his mother. He writes:

"Send me two hundred drachmas. I have nothing any more. When brother Gemellus came I still had four hundred drachmas. They are all gone. I bought a team of mules. Send me monthly allowance soon. When I was with you you promised to send my brother before I came to the garrison. But you sent nothing. You left me to go as I stood, nothing in the pocket. Also my father on his visit gave me not a penny. All laugh at me and say: 'Your father is a soldier himself and still he sends you nothing.' My father tells me when he gets home he will send me everything. But you sent nothing. Why? There is the mother of Valerius; she sent him a pair of abdominal bandages and a cruse of oil, a basket of meats, and two hundred drachmas. Send quickly. I already went and borrowed from a comrade. Also brother Gemellus sent me a pair of trousers."

### TITLES OFTEN DUPLICATED.

Various Lords Greys, Two Lords Morley, Two Earls of Mar, Etc.

Sir Edward Grey will probably be known by the title of Earl Grey of Faldoen. His peerage is already well-stocked with peers of this name. There is, of course, Earl Grey, formerly Governor-General of Canada, who is himself Baron Grey of Howick. Neither of these must be confused with Lord Grey of Ruthyn, nor with Lord Grey of Wilton, the eldest son of the Earl of Wilton, nor with Lord Grey of Groby, eldest son of the Earl of Stamford. And all these are quite distinct from Earl de Grey, who succeeded to his father's Marquessate of Ripton in 1909.

There is really no copyright in titles. There are two Lords Morley, an Earl and Viscount. There are two Barons Montagu, voting as such in the Lords, though one is known as the Marquess of Sligo and now Earl of Clanricarde in the Irish Peerage. Scottish Representatives Peers include the Earl of Mar and the Earl of Mar and Kellie. There are Baron Clifford and Baron de Clifford (a minor); while two other titles which are often confounded because of the spelling are Viscount Midleton and Baron Middleton. Lord Midleton Desart and Dysart. Lord Midleton sits as Baron Broderick in the Peerage of the United Kingdom.

Giving up smoking brings one great compensation with it—the joy of being again. This is not to be despised.



### Important to Wheat Growers.

This is important to you because it means dollars to you. In a short time you will be preparing for the seeding of your fall wheat, and it is necessary to keep in mind the danger of loss from smut. Especially last year, smut was very general in Ontario. Grain dealers advise me that it has meant a difference of as much as 10c. per bushel for the grain delivered at elevators, aside altogether from making some of the wheat unmarketable. This means a loss of \$3 to \$5 per acre, while the cost of treating to prevent smut and prevent this loss is only a few cents per acre. Be sure this year and treat your seed for smut.

The method usually adopted is as follows:—Mix one pint of formalin with 40 gallons of water, or two table-spoonfuls to one pail of water. Place the grain to be treated in a heap on clean canvas or floor. Sprinkle the formalin solution over the grain, then shovel. Repeat this until every grain is moistened by the solution; then cover the pile with sacking and leave for three or four hours. At the end of this time spread the grain out thinly to dry; shovelling it over three or four times will hasten the drying. Forty gallons of the formalin solution is sufficient to sprinkle thirty or forty bushels of grain; smaller amounts in proportion. Bags, machinery, or anything with which grain comes in contact before being put in the ground should be thoroughly treated.

Immersing the grain in a bag is sometimes practised and is equally effective. Of course smut is not as prevalent some years as others, being influenced to some extent by weather conditions. Treatment, however, is a form of insurance. You do not expect to have your barn burned down every year because you pay the insurance every year, and it is equally important to keep up your insurance on your wheat. This is important to your own account, but on account of the Empire, which requires the maximum supply of high quality foodstuffs. The shipping of smutty wheat not only gives this Province a bad name but reduces the price you receive for your wheat.

Further information on the subject may be secured for the asking, either from the local office of this Department in your County or from the undersigned.—Hon. Jas. S. Duff, Minister of Agriculture, Toronto.

### Cost of Raising Dairy Heifers.

One of the important things for the farmer to know is the cost of the thing he produces, whether it be a crop or an animal. Profits are governed as much by the cost of production as the price for which the product sells. One of the questions often discussed is the cost of raising young stock. Several of the United States Experiment Stations have taken up the question of finding out what it costs to raise a heifer calf. The question is an important one and should interest Canadian dairymen. We would also be glad to have the experience of any of our readers as to the cost of raising heifer calves for the dairy herd.

The Ohio station has just concluded such an investigation. The figures given are the averages of the records kept on 51 heifers—29 Jerseys and 22 Holsteins. This involves large enough numbers to merit consideration. The items other than feed are as follows: Value at birth \$5, labor \$11.50, bedding \$4.50, service fee \$1.50, etc., \$1.50, shelter \$4, interest and taxes \$4.68, or a total of \$32.68. Nine dollars is credited for manure, leaving the net cost \$23.68. To this must be added the feed cost. The total cost of raising the Jersey heifers to two years of age was \$78.19, and the Holsteins \$81.80, the difference being due to the larger animals eating more feed. They were charged 30 cents a month for pasture the first year, and 90 cents the second. The pasture had to be supplemented with grain in order to keep the heifers growing properly. The heifers were bred to calves at twenty-six and one-half months of age, and at calving time the cost averaged \$91.39.

The high cost of heifers as brought out by these different studies, clearly shows the folly of raising inferior individuals. It costs just as much to feed a heifer sired by an inferior bull as one sired by a high class bull. The figures also show why dairymen are justified in asking good prices for well-bred dairy stock. As a dairy farmer recently stated, they cannot afford to sell really good heifers for \$60 or \$70. The dairymen who insist on buying only cheap stock will get only culls, and would be better off without them. They must expect to pay good prices for well-bred heifers that have been properly grown and developed.

The economical thing for the dairyman who is just getting a start, is to give the most careful attention to the feeding of his heifer calves, saving only those having the right kind of parents. Even though the cost of bringing a heifer up to calving time does seem high, it is the safest and most reliable way of adding to the herd and is cheaper in the long run

than to depend on buying. Those who are just making a start must of course buy their foundation stock, and it is important that these be selected with care. A bunch of culls is not every good start in the building up of a dairy herd.

This Ohio report also shows that fall calves can be raised more cheaply than can spring calves. They should fit in well with dairying on the general farm, for there is always more time to devote to the cows and calves during the fall and winter months than during the busy season when the crops are demanding a great deal of labor.

### Pure Milk For Butter-Making.

It is most essential to use only pure uncontaminated milk for the production of butter when the finished product is to be of prime quality. In a great many cases where butter has an objectionable flavor it is due to the milk employed being badly contaminated with undesirable bacteria.

Cream is ripened by bacteria, and it is only when the right species of germs predominate in the cream that it will ripen properly. The germs which produce lactic acid, and thus ripen cream, have the power of overcoming other species of bacteria unless the cream is very badly contaminated, in which case the cream-ripening organisms could not perform their functions.

### Why Milk Sours.

Bacteria cause the souring of milk. Bacteria usually get into milk from the milk is warm. To keep the bacteria out, keep dirt out of the milk. This means care in milking and care to have the milk utensils clean. Keeping the milk cool will retard the development of the bacteria, that do get into the milk. Cans or vessels that have had milk in them should be washed in cool water first, as hot water hardens the albumen of the milk and makes it hard to remove.—W. C. P., North Dakota Experiment Station.

### Grain for the Skim-Milk Calf.

Calves are usually fed whole milk for two to three weeks, then gradually changed to skim-milk. About the time of changing, begin to feed a little grain, but do not think that it is necessary to use oil-meal or any other high-priced feed high in protein or fat, or both. Experience at the Missouri Agricultural Experiment Station shows that a mixture of two parts corn and one part oats, by weight, gives as good results as oil-meal and ready-mixed calf-meals often purchased at much higher prices. Bran is not especially good for the young calf because it is too laxative. The grain mixture should be fed immediately after the milk, and neither should be fed too liberally, or scours may result.

### JERUSALEM IN WAR TIMES.

Dumping Ground for Young Germans of High Family.

To Western minds the idea of the Holy City serving as a base for modern military operations must be full of incongruities. And, as a matter of fact, it was an amazing thing to see the streets packed with khaki clad soldiers and hear the brooding silence of ancient walls shattered by the crash of steel shod army boots. Here, for the first time, I saw the German officers—quantities of them, says Alexander Strangosohn in the Atlantic Monthly. Strange out of place they looked, with their pink and whiteness that no amount of hot sunshine could quite burn off. They wore the regular German officer's uniform, except that the pickelhaube was replaced by a khaki sun helmet. I was struck by the youthfulness of them; many were weak, dissolute faces in plenty—a fact that was later explained when I heard that Palestine had been made the dumping ground for young men anxious to have them as far removed as possible from the danger zone. Fast's Hotel was the great meeting place in Jerusalem for these young bloods.

Every evening thirty or forty would foregather there to drink and talk women and strategy. I well remember the evening when one of them a slender young Prussian with no back to his head, braceleted and monocled—rose and announced in the decisive tones that go with a certain stage of intoxication:

"What we ought to do is to have over the organization of this campaign to Thomas Cook & Sons."

### Stark Realism.

Mother (entering the nursery)—Children, why do you sit about looking so solemn and unhappy? Why not play a game of some sort? One of 'Em—We are playing. We're grown-up ladies making a call.

Wise is he who has the cage ready for the bird.

The running track at the Canadian National Exhibition is one of the few on the continent giving a 220 yards course straight-away. Many records have been equalled or broken on Athletic Day in past years.



# GRAND STOCK REDUCTION SALE!

**Bargains !  
Bargains !  
Bargains !**

Don't let Opportunity knock at your door in vain. You can get here all your family needs for the next year at huge saving. In many lines

**50c Will Do the Work of \$1**

## GREETING To the People of Bristol and Vicinity

During the past two or three years I have been piling stock into this store faster than it has been going out. Stocking up got to be a fad with me, and the time has come when I must forego the pleasure of buying and confine my energy to selling—selling at any price—so long as during the next 30 days I turn this big \$40,000 stock into \$20,000. And have left, of course, enough stock to do business on. But this is the plain fact—the stock I've prided myself in piling up must go. And out it goes at any old price that will leave me anything like a whole skin. Our shelves are creaking under the burden of too much weight in high-class goods—the very best grades the market could supply. Bought largely before the tremendous advance during the past few months. You can select from this stock at prices lower than if you were in a wholesale warehouse in St. John or Montreal. Let this fact in upon your understanding.

We do not quote any prices in this advertisement, but come along and state your wants. The jingle of your coin will make me reckless, and the price you name will in all probability take the goods.

It is cash I want this fall more than I want these goods, and there is a Big Bargain for you on every shelf in the store. Money speaks louder than words. Bring yours along and let it do the talking!

I thank you for your trade in the past, and am glad to extend this money-saving opportunity to you. Come and bring your cash and produce and supply your wants for months to come at practically your own prices.

Yours faithfully,

**A. W. PHILLIPS**

**You Have  
the Money ;  
We Have  
The Goods  
Let's TRADE**

We'll give you \$3.00 worth of goods for \$2.00 cash. Come! NOW!!

# LASTING ALL THROUGH OCTOBER!

Bargain Prices for Spot Cash Only or the Equivalent in Produce.  
Goods Charged Only at Regular Prices

### Boots and Shoes

Probably the largest stock to be found in any general store on the St. John River, including all the best makes and all styles and sizes. We could not replace our shoe stock for what we are willing to sell these for. Come, buy your next year's shoes now. You'll save half their cost.

### Groceries

Groceries are bought twice a month, and we have to pay the present high market prices right along. We cannot, therefore, quote less than wholesale on such goods, but guarantee the best goods at just profit enough to let us out square on the deal. Shelf Hardware, Graniteware, Crockery, Paints—everything but Groceries—at present market prices or less during October only and for cash or produce only.

### Ready-to-Wear Clothing

A vast stock of light fall and heavy winter Suits and Overcoats for men and boys; also Men's Work Pants and Jumpers, Sweaters and Cardigans. Cheaper to you now than we can buy at wholesale. Save \$5 to \$10 on a new suit.

### Women's Wear

Ladies' Coats, Raincoats, House Dresses, Waists, etc., are going at half their retail value today.

Don't wait for these to be culled out. Come while the stock is complete.

### Dress Goods, Etc.

Our great array of stylish Dress Goods must be sold, and prices will be slashed without mercy.

Just look over the special lines and let us quote the amazingly low prices.

This sale means a general land-slide in prices. Don't wait for the howling blizzards of winter to drive you into heavy clothing. Buy now when you can get your goods at less than they will cost at wholesale three months from now. Be prepared; grasp this money-saving opportunity.

# A. W. PHILLIPS

At the Mrs. C. A. Phillips Stand, Bristol, N. B.



## TWO LONG YEARS HE SUFFERED

"Fruit-a-tives" Made Him Feel As If Walking On Air

ORILLIA, Ont., Nov. 28th, 1914.  
"For over two years, I was troubled with Constipation, Drowsiness, Lack of Appetite and Headaches. One day I saw your sign which read 'Fruit-a-tives make you feel like walking on air.' This appealed to me, so I decided to try a box. In a very short time, I began to feel better, and now I feel fine. I have a good appetite, relish everything I eat, and the Headaches are gone entirely. I recommend this pleasant fruit medicine to all my friends."

DAN McLEAN.  
50c. a box, 6 for \$2.50, trial size, 25c. At all dealers or sent postpaid by Fruit-a-tives Limited, Ottawa.

### Interesting Letter from Carleton Co. Soldier

Following is a letter received from Dispatch Rider H. P. Burpee of the 167th Siege Battery, C. E. F., written from Hastings, Eng., on Sept. 7:

I came up here Sept. 6 to spend my mobilization furlough. I intended going to Edinburgh with the Corporal, but even after the passes were all made out they stopped him and sent him with a party to Woolwich, for stores. They will go from there to Bristol by motor truck, so I had my pass changed to Hastings and am putting in a very lazy time of it.

I come down every morning shortly after 7 o'clock and have a swim, then I go back to the Cambridge Hotel and have breakfast, which is ready by 9.30; then I get a paper and some cigarettes get into a deck chair and proceed to be as lazy as possible. Even now I am in a chair on the promenade writing. I have my dinner at the Cambridge at 1.30 but I have my tea and supper all in one about 7 o'clock. You know the English eat four times a day, usually tea at 4.30 and supper about 9 o'clock.

The band plays on the pier nearly all day so I don't want for music.

I went into the "caves" yesterday with my landlord and family. I certainly wouldn't have missed it for anything. The caves were discovered 83 years ago by a gardener who was working on an estate and while digging a foundation for a summer house he discovered the entrance. The caves are natural for the most part but I suppose some of them were done by hand. They extend over three acres and are 140 ft. under the surface of the hill. The gardener, who found them was eleven years taking out the sand and making an air shaft, having only two men to help him. The sand he shipped to a firm of glass manufacturers in Scotland, and in this way he made his living.

They have reason to believe that the caves were used first in the seventh century and later by the Normans and last by a band of smugglers as a large quantity of old silk and barrels of wine were found. Six months after he finished his work the old gardener died. This is the story told by

the guide who shows the party through.

I also visited the ruins of an old Roman castle high upon the cliffs. It too was interesting and one gets a fine panoramic view of the city and sea front.

There are plenty of summer resorts like this all along the coast, Worthing, Brighton, Eastbourne, Dungeness and Folkestone are all about a a. I have been to all mentioned except Eastbourne.

I am leaving here Monday morning 6.30 train, for London and will leave there Tuesday morning for Bristol to join the battery again. I hear we are to sail from there about the 20th but don't know for sure.

There is a Canadian Hospital here, so I have talks with a lot of wounded Canadians. Some of them have very exciting yarns to tell.

The Allies are still pushing on and doing good work. All the wounded I talk to speak of the English and French supremacy of the air.

My landlord and family are very nice people and try to make me feel as if I were at my own home.

Will write again from London. Harlie.

### GIVE "SYRUP OF FIGS" TO CONSTIPATED CHILD

Delicious "Fruit Laxative" can't harm tender little stomach, liver and bowels.

Look at the tongue, mother! If coated, your little one's stomach, liver and bowels need cleansing at once. When peevish, cross, listless, doesn't sleep, eat or act naturally, or is feverish, stomach sour, breath bad; has sore throat, diarrhoea, full of cold, give a teaspoonful of "California Syrup of Figs," and in a few hours all the foul, constipated waste, undigested food and sour bile gently moves out of its little bowels without griping, and you have a well, playful child again. Ask your druggist for a 50-cent bottle of "California Syrup of Figs," which contains full directions for babies, children of all ages and for grown-ups.

### New Brunswick's Claim to Better Forest Guarding

The remarkable success achieved during the past summer by the forest fire organizations in parts of Quebec and all of British Columbia gives promise of much improved forest conditions in New Brunswick when the authorities complete the forest service reorganization on which they are now working.

New Brunswick's forest lands cover over 18,000 square miles and from them the Government obtains an annual income of about \$500,000. The production of lumber, shingles, lath and pulp wood in 1912 was nearly \$7,500,000, not counting fire wood, fence posts, and other valuable derivatives of a timber supply. Neither does such an estimate take into account the contribution of the forests to New Brunswick's water powers, nor to the fertility of the farms. Protecting the forests is only another name for safeguarding the main sources of the province's prosperity. Merchants, manufacturers, workmen, farmers, are quite as much as bound up in maintenance of the tree-covered areas as the lumberman and the paper maker.

Sound systems of forest patrol,

with modern equipment such as lookout towers, telephone lines, trails, etc., are vindicating all the claims made for them wherever such systems have been tried. The St. Maurice Forest Protective Association of Quebec, with 12,000 square miles to guard from constant fire dangers, came through the past three years with an amount of timber loss, hitherto regarded as impossible. This was a matter of thorough organization, not luck or rainy weather. Few forest experts doubt that New Brunswick can guarantee herself practical immunity from forest fires by adopting modern methods, as the Government now proposes.

### Tired and Discouraged

Mrs. Warren Randles, Rotherham, Kings county, N. B., writes, "I have three small children and had to stay in the house all winter. So when spring came I was all run down doing all my work and looking after the children. I felt tired out, and looked on the gloomy side all the time. I decided to try Dr. Chase's Nerve Food, and the results were most satisfactory. I feel fine now, and am recommending the Nerve Food to others."

### Letter from Mrs. J. Wood

To the Women of New Brunswick: About three months ago Her Royal Highness the Duchess of Connaught was informed that it was the desire of the women of Canada to present to her, on the occasion of her departure, some token of their deep appreciation of her active interest in all that concerns the welfare of this country. Her Royal Highness decided that she could not accept a personal gift under present circumstances.

It was then suggested to Her Royal Highness that in memory of her association with Canada a fund might be raised for some patriotic purpose connected with the war. Her Royal Highness thought it unwise to add to the numerous funds now being raised. The earnest wish of Canadian womanhood to commemorate her departure in some worthy manner having again been brought to the attention of Her Royal Highness she has consented to allow us to supplement her "Prisoners of War" Fund. It seems to us that this would be a most fitting farewell gift. We all know the generous way in which Her Royal Highness has identified herself with the affairs of the Canadian people and her deep and active interest in our well-being and the well-being of our men on active service, as well as those in need of the necessities of life in German prisons.

Will the women of New Brunswick kindly make an effort to give as generously as possible to this fund, as it not only means the comfort of our prisoners, but as well a parting gift to Her Royal Highness from our province.

Contributions must be sent in before the 12th of October addressed to Mrs. Josiah Wood, Government House, Sackville, N. B.

(Signed) LAURE S. WOOD

### Armand Affairs

Mrs. Robert Henderson is on the sick list.

Thomas McAfee and his sisters of Houlton are visiting friends here.

The knitting party that was held at the home of Mrs. William Kimball was much enjoyed by all.

Claude Orser of Carlisle who has been helping Edmund Robinson all summer, has returned home.

The farmers are busy with the harvest but the early frost has done some damage.

On Tuesday evening a large number of friends visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Henry London. Mrs. Leighton Kimball and Mrs. Henry Smith presided at the

organ, while Miss Wilma London and her brother Ivan, T. H. McAfee and Henry London furnished violin music which was something grand. At the close of the evening an oyster supper was served.

The many friends of Mrs. Guy Kimball are sorry she is not improving in health.

In common with everything the price of wedding invitations and announcements goes up. Hitherto we charged \$2.50 for 50 invitations whereas we must now charge \$2.75. The goods cost us 30 cents more than they did last year, but the paper and envelopes are the very finest and the latest word in style. Orders for wedding stationery are very promptly filled and kept strictly secret. Observer Ltd., Hartland, N. B.

## EASY MONEY

One or more persons in each school district wanted to add to their income by securing subscribers for

### The Bath Advertiser

also to act as local correspondents for all districts north of Florenceville, on both sides of the St. John river. Write for information.

Manager THE BATH ADVERTISER, Bath, N. B., Canada.

## For Sale

1 Oxford Down Ram Lamb at a very low price.  
1 Oxford Down Ewe Lamb.  
2 Half Blood Oxford Ram Lambs and several Half Blood Oxford Ewe Lambs.  
2 Grade Holstein Bull Calves of good breeding.  
All for sale at Bargain Prices.

C. E. BARNETT  
Highgate, N. B.

## 1915 Ford Auto!

in first-class running order. Has been run only 3,000 miles. Will

### TRADE FOR

150 bbls. Potatoes

good Green Mountains delivered at my store. This is a snap for someone.

### ALVA O. PHILLIPS

Bristol, N. B.

## WANTED NOW

A reliable agent in your home district during Fall and Winter months to sell Fruit Trees, Ornamental Trees, Flowering Shrubs, Roses, etc. Good pay weekly. Outfit free. Exclusive territory.

We Have Over 600 Acres of the finest varieties of fruit and ornamental trees, including new varieties of Apples which we control. Reliable trees only sold. Established 35 years. Write to PELHAM NURSERY CO., Toronto.

## TUBERCULOSIS

Inhaling Aroma Life Balm and taking Tonic Life Amber positively kills every germ. Absolutely Cures tuberculosis first stage; also asthma and catarrh.

Aroma Life Balm will always be found at Wyman's Home and handled by his wife and his son, Chester A. Wyman, when the Doctor is unable.

Female monthly medicine will be sent by mail for \$1 a package.

DR. WYMAN, Beechwood, N. B., Can.

## "Powderpaint"

(Registered Trade Mark)

### Fireproof and Waterproof

A remarkable discovery which reduces the cost of painting 75 per cent. Investigate this. Come and see me about it and see the paint itself.

### L. W. NICHOLSON

CENTREVILLE, N. B.

Agent for Carleton Co.

## H. Y. TOMMY

has accepted the agency for the

## Rex Clothing Co.

of Toronto, and is showing a fine line of samples. The company guarantees each customer perfect satisfaction.

Clothes cleaned and pressed. Also Panama hats cleaned and blocked.

"No more headache for you--take these"  
Don't just "suffer" the headache without removing the cause. Take Chamberlain's Tablets. They not only cure the headache but give you a buoyant, healthful feeling because they tone the liver, sweeten the stomach and cleanse the bowels. Try them.  
All Dealers, 25c. or by mail CHAMBERLAIN MEDICINE CO. Toronto, Ont.

## CHAMBERLAIN'S TABLETS



## Fun Kings

We defy anyone to look on the sad side of life when the delicious, negro drollery of Bert Williams is at hand or when the inexhaustible humor of Joe Hayman, "Calamity Cohen," is ready to divert in

## COLUMBIA RECORDS

Step into any Columbia dealer's and listen to Bert Williams--A1289--85c.

My Landlady (Williams)

Nobody (Williams)

Joe Hayman--R2958--85c.

Cohen Arrested for Speeding

Cohen at the Call Office.

Raymond Hitchcock--A5231--\$1.25

Ain't it Funny What a Difference Just a Few

Hours Make

And the World Goes On.

Weber & Fields--A1855--85c.

Restaurant Scene with Trust Scene

Billy Williams--R1564--85c.

Here We Are Again (Williams & Godfrey)

When Father Papered the Parlor (Williams & Weston)

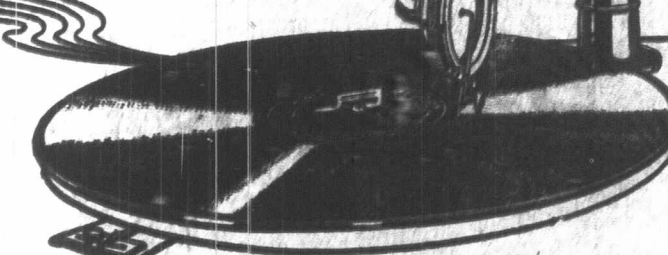
Remember Columbia dealers gladly play these or any of the thousands of Columbia Records you would like to hear, entirely free. Complete Record list at any Columbia dealer's, or write for it to:

## COLUMBIA

Graphophone Company

Canadian Factory & Headquarters

Toronto, Ont.



## Don't Forget

Hagerman is still selling Bayne Wagons at the 1915 price, notwithstanding the fact that prices have gone up ten per cent. and another rise will take place before spring. A word to the wise is sufficient.

5% off for Cash

## F. HAGERMAN, Dealer

### THE FALL TERM

OF THE

### FREDERICTON BUSINESS COLLEGE

WILL OPEN ON

Monday, August 28, 1916

Booklet describing our course of study and rates of tuition will be sent on application

W. J. OSBORNE, Principal

Fredericton, N. B.

### P. R. SEMPLE

East Florenceville, N. B.

Dealer

### Hardware, Plumbing,

Tinware, Furnaces

and Stoves

The

### New Empress Range

manufactured by the National

Mfg. Co., of Ottawa and Brock-

ville, is the best on the market

today. Come and see it. Ask

us to prove the assertion

## Nerves Were So Upset Could Not Endure Noise

Dr. Chase's Nerve Food

"My husband and I were very nervous and could not endure noise. I was unable to get the rest I needed. I was so nervous that I could not sleep. I was so nervous that I could not eat. I was so nervous that I could not work. I was so nervous that I could not live. I was so nervous that I could not be happy. I was so nervous that I could not be healthy. I was so nervous that I could not be whole. I was so nervous that I could not be free. I was so nervous that I could not be at peace. I was so nervous that I could not be at home. I was so nervous that I could not be in the world. I was so nervous that I could not be in the life. I was so nervous that I could not be in the love. I was so nervous that I could not be in the hope. I was so nervous that I could not be in the faith. I was so nervous that I could not be in the charity. I was so nervous that I could not be in the wisdom. I was so nervous that I could not be in the knowledge. I was so nervous that I could not be in the truth. 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