

# The Charlottetown Herald.

NEW SERIES

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, WEDNESDAY, OCT. 17, 1906

Vol. XXXV, No. 47

## GOOD Groceries



Our store has gained a reputation for reliable Groceries. Our trade during 1904 has been very satisfactory. We shall put forth every effort during the present year to give our customers the best possible service.

### Eureka Tea.

If you have never tried our Eureka Tea it will pay you to do so. It is blended especially for our trade, and our sales on it show a continued increase. Price 25 cents per lb.

**Preserves.**—We manufacture all our own Preserves, and can guarantee them strictly pure Sold wholesale and retail.

**R. F. Maddigan & Co.**

Eureka Grocery,

QUEEN STREET, CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. I.

## OAK BRAND TEA.

In order to introduce our Oak Brand Tea we will ship and prepay freight to any station or shipping point on P. E. Island an 18 lb. caddy, and if you are not satisfied in every way return at our expense, and we will refund your money. Cut this out and enclose \$4.00 and mail to us.

### McKenna's Grocery,

Box 576, Ch'town, P. E. I.

Enclosed find \$4.00 for which you will send us a caddy of tea as advertised in this paper.

(Sign full name) .....

(And Address) .....

## ROBERT PALMER & CO.,

Charlottetown Sash and Door Factory,

Manufacturers of Doors & Frames, Sashes & Frames, Interior and Exterior finish etc., etc.

### Our Specialties

Gothic windows, stairs, stair rails, Balusters Newel Posts, Cypress Gutter and Conductors. Kiln dried Spruce and Hardwood Flooring. Kiln dried clear spruce, sheathing, and clapboards. Encourage home Industry.

## ROBERT PALMER & CO.,

PEAKE'S No. 3 WHARF.

CHARLOTTETOWN.

## Students, Attention!

### Rare Chance to Secure a College Education.

We have made arrangements that enable us to place within the reach of a limited number of deserving students, opportunities for securing, on easy terms, a classical or commercial education. A little work during the vacation season will secure this for the one worthily striving for such a boon, but who may not be in possession of sufficient money to realize his heart's desire. The facilities at our disposal enable us to offer a year's board and tuition at

#### St. Dunstan's College

to any three young men who will fulfill the necessary, easy conditions required. These may be beginners, or former students of the College who have not been able to complete their course. In addition to this we have at our disposal four scholarships at the

#### Union Commercial College

of Charlottetown. A full course in this excellent Commercial College may be won by any four young men or women, in town or country, who will fulfill the easy conditions we require. Whenever anyone satisfies the requirements in either of the cases enumerated he or she will be given a certificate entitling the holder to the educational advantages offered. A rare opportunity is here placed within reach of those desirous of acquiring a good education, and no time should be lost in taking advantage thereof. Only a little work is required in order to secure the coveted boon, and all can easily be accomplished during this summer's vacation, so that the winners may enter either college at the opening of the next academic year.

For particulars apply in person or by letter to the editor of the HERALD, P. O. Box 1288, Charlottetown, P. E. I. June 20, 1906—tf

## Custom Tailoring!

### Gent's Furnishings, Hats, Caps, etc., etc.

Sir,—We wish to direct your attention to our stock of

#### NEW CLOTHS

For FALL WEAR. Our Cloths are imported from the very best manufacturers in England, Scotland and Ireland, and include

Worsted, Fancy Suitings,  
Vicunas, Serges,  
Tweeds, Trowserings,  
And Fancy Vest Cloths.

Overcoatings in Vicunas, Rainproof and Fancy Worsted.

We can guarantee satisfaction in the cutting, fitting and making up of our Clothing.

We invite you to call and examine the stock, and be lieve we will be able to suit you.

## JOHN McLEOD & CO.,

Queen Street, Charlottetown,

## HARDWARE!

Largest Assortment,  
Lowest Prices.

WHOLESALE and RETAIL

## Fennel and Chandler

### Letter-Writing.

FROM "A GENTLEMAN"

(Continued.)

There is no art so important in the conduct of our modern life, after the art of conversation, as the art of letter-writing. A young man who shows a good education and careful training in his letters puts his foot on the first round of the ladder of success. If, in addition to this, he can acquire early in life the power of expressing himself easily and gracefully, he can get what he wants in eight cases out of ten. Very few people indeed can resist a letter well written.

In olden times when there was no Civil Service and Congress made their appointments to West Point at their own sweet will, an applicant's fate was often decided by his letters. There is a short story told of Thaddeus Stevens, a famous statesman of thirty years ago, that he once rejected an applicant for admission to the military school. This applicant met him one day in a corridor of the Capitol and remonstrated violently. "Your favoritism is marked, Mr. Stevens," he said—"you have blasted my career from mere party prejudice."

The legislator retorted, "I would not give an appointment to any ignoramus who spells 'until' with two 'l's' and 'fill' with one." And the disappointed aspirant went home to look into his dictionary.

Such trifles as this make the sum of life. A man's letter is to most educated people an index of the man himself. His card is looked on in the same light in polite society. But a man's letter is more important than his visiting-card, though the character of the latter can not be altogether neglected.

It is better to be too exquisite in your carelessness about your letters than in the slightest degree careless. The art of letter writing comes from knowledge and constant practice.

Your letters, now, ought to be careful work of art. Intelligent—remember I say intelligent—care is the basis of all perfection; and perfection in small things means success in great. In our world the specialist, the man who does at least one thing as well as he can, is sure to succeed; and so overworked are the avenues to success becoming that a man to succeed must be a specialist and know how to do at least one thing better than his fellow-men.

### Items of Interest.

Those who feel that they know the Rev. George Angus through his articles, both gossiping and learned, in the Tablet, will rejoice with him in the conversion of his brother Colonel William. Mathew Angus who was lately received into the Church by the Benedictines of Fort Augustus. Father Angus himself is one of the priests of the Oxford Movement. Colonel Angus is fifty-two years of age and has been an officer of volunteers since he was eighteen years old. He has large business interests in the North of England, and has been a Freemason of high standing. He was made a Companion of the Bath in 1902. At the same time with Colonel Angus was received Dr. Gordon Watson, a South African physician at present residing in Scotland.—Oskot.

The new volume of Lord Acton's letters, just published, seems to clear his memory of the serious imputation, based upon some words of Mr. Gladstone, that he had co-operated with the latter in the production of their pamphlet on the Vatican Decrees and their bearing on Civil Allegiance. It appears from a letter of Acton to Richard Simpson that the former did everything in his power to prevent the publication of the pamphlet, but found Gladstone " deaf to all political, spiritual, and other obvious arguments against it."—Casket.

"The manner in which the Holy See's attitude toward the French Government has been misrepresented by the secular press throughout the world has been amazing," says the Catholic News. "Apparently the load of the more biased of the French papers has been systematically followed. From the moment that the Temps made its monstrous charge that the Pope had been deliberately misled by Cardinal Merry del Val, as to the decision of the French Bishops on the new law, many American and English papers have carried on a lying campaign against the Church. No style of trickery has been too despicable to blame on the Vatican authorities. The Pope and his advisers have been pictured as stooping to every low kind of un-

ning in order to gain a point for the Church's side. As a matter of fact it is the enemies of the Church in France who have been guilty of reprehensible conduct. Whenever the occasion demanded it they have maliciously slandered the Church. Forgery and robbery and every species of oppression have been tried by them. Everyone who has thought it worth while to study the warfare upon the Church in France could not help but be aware of this. And yet so-called great journalists have gone on repeating day after day the false charges against the Pope manufactured by the French anti-Catholic press."

Says the Catholic Citizen: "So many divorces and marriage failures are due to the man's desertion of the woman, that this cowardly shirking of the duties of life should be strongly reprobated. May all such mean fathers come in for the same notice that greeted Henry Sherkit, of Oswego, N. Y., who ran away from his family a year after his marriage. That was about 1883 and a few months ago taking up a local paper in Chicago, he read in the 'personal' column: 'If Henry Sherkit, who, twenty-three years ago deserted his poor wife and babe, will return home, said babe will be glad to knock the soffit out of him.'"

"The French Radical statesman" says the Catholic Transcript, "like the wolf in the fable, see evil in everything that is done or left undone at Rome. The Black Pope just elected, is a German. He is a subject of the old enemy of the republic and his elevation is a covert blow at the welfare of the nation. The fact is, Father Wernz has been a long-time resident of Rome, where he has been for many years a valued counselor of the Congregations and where his vast knowledge of canon law has been turned to the best account. That he was born in Wurtemberg and no figure in his election. He will have no more to say in fashioning the policy of the Vatican in its dealings with Paris than if he had never been selected as head of the great Jesuit order."

Commenting a week or two ago, on President Roosevelt's warning to the Cubans not to acquire the "habit of insurrection," we said that the Cubans had that habit when they were under Spanish rule but nobody in authority here in the United States warned them against it. Our esteemed contemporary, the Ave Maria, emphasizes still further the point we made, by saying: "Warned them against it! They were encouraged in it. It was the help received through the Cuban Junta in New York that enabled the rebels to hold out against Spain until the United States declared war against her. The leader of the Cuban insurrection declared, in a letter to which the Spanish minister in Washington once referred to, that he would have laid down arms were it not for the aid and sympathy of this country. The history of the Spanish-American war has yet to be written."

Right Rev. Mgr. Canon Mannix, president of Maynooth College, has been appointed a member of the Senate of the Royal University of Ireland, in the room of the late O'Connor Don. The new Senator, who has had a remarkably brilliant ecclesiastical career, is only forty-two years of age.

His Grace the Archbishop of Dublin had an unpleasant experience during a recent holiday. On August 21, in heavy fog, the steamer Amsterdam, among whose passengers was the Archbishop, with his chaplain, Rev. Father Ryan, and Rev. Father Walsh, of Clonliffe, struck on the rocks in the Hook of Holland and was held fast, all efforts to get her off being unsuccessful. There was very little confusion on board, and when a large steamer was signaled and came to the rescue his Grace and other passengers and crew, with their belongings, were taken off without difficulty and safely landed.

In addressing a number of English pilgrims to Ireland, Cardinal Logue, after expressing his sympathy with the fight going on in England in the cause of education, in comparison with which "no other cause was so sacred and so important," said: "Our Irish members have fought this battle, I think, with greater persistence, with greater energy and greater skill in the House of Commons than ever I knew them to fight any battle even for the temporal interests of Ireland."

The Benedictine monks of Buckfast Abbey, Devon, England, have

electd Father Ansohar as abbot in the place of Abbot Natter, who was drowned in the wreck of the Sirio in the Bay of Biscay. The new abbot was born in Germany in 1875, and is probably the youngest abbot in the world. He was at one time professor of philosophy at St. Anselm's College, Rome.

During the year 1870 Father Wernz, who has just been elected general of the Jesuits, distinguished himself by devotion and courage in assisting the wounded in the Franco-Prussian War.

Reports are again current in Rome that Archbishop Bourne, of Westminster, will be elevated to the Cardinalate at an early date.

Irish exchanges chronicle the death of Very Rev. James Canon Vaugban, P. P., Kildyart, County Clare, one of the oldest priests of the Diocese of Killaloe.

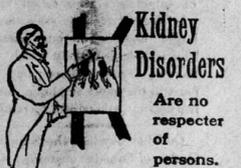
The Rev. Francis Xavier Wernz, the newly-elected Superior-General of the Jesuits, is a native of Wurtemberg, Germany. He is sixty-one years of age, has been for the last twenty-five years a professor in the Gregorian University at Rome, and at the time of his election was rector of that institution. Father Wernz has written several works on canon law and is recognized as an authority in that branch of ecclesiastical learning.

Commenting on the Holy Father's recent blessing to all friends of dumb animals, the Catholic Union and Times say: "All the saints loved God's creatures. St. Francis called wild beasts and they followed him for food; he beckoned the birds of the air and they alighted on his head and shoulders. The holy one of God knew that animals were given us for service, not for suffering, and that God who made them loved them and set us a lesson of kindness towards them."

The statements respecting the comparative honesty of the Chinese and the Japanese, which we published at various times during the war, have received fresh confirmation from the report of the claims agent San Francisco of the Atlas Insurance Company of London. This agent says he found the Chinese so honest that not a single dispute arose over a Chinese claim, but he found the Japanese "utterly unreliable and full of trickery." We do not publish this statement for the sake of depreciating the Japanese as a people, but for an answer to those who are disposed to argue that the rise of Japan proves that a nation can reach its full stature without Christianity.—Casket.

Will Crooks, M. P. for Woolwich, and a member of the Labour Party, appeared recently at what is called in London "a smart function," and was numerically snubbed by the fashionable people present, who liked neither his politics nor the cut of his coat. While he was wandering through the rooms trying to brave it out, the Duke of Norfolk arrived and took in the situation at a glance. Probably the premier peer of England likes the politics of the member for Woolwich as little as any of the other guests, but instead of the traditions of the great public schools where an unpopular student is "sent to Coventry," or sometimes so badly ill-used that he returns home a cripple for life, the Duke of Norfolk remembers the teaching of his great preceptor of the Grotory School, who wrote that it is almost a definition of a gentleman that he is one who does not give pain. So his grace approached Mr. Crooks, greeted him heartily and said: "Have you found your way to the supper room? Come and let us have a cup of coffee." So England's Earl Marshal and the ex-cooper who was born in a work house, spent the rest of the evening together. Mr. Crooks tells the story himself.—Casket.

Discussing this the Providence Visitor says: "Some excuse themselves for not subscribing to their Catholic weekly because it does not measure up to their standard of merit; others declare it is not 'newy' enough, that they have no time to read it; others that they do not need it. If the question were sifted out, however, it would be found that in all cases the reason why such Catholics do not subscribe for a Catholic paper is that they do not care for Catholic reading. They have been weaned away from a deep live of their faith by Godless education or by non Catholic surroundings, or corrupted in their tastes by the sensational accounts of murders and scandals which are served up to them day after day by the secular



**Kidney Disorders**  
Are no respecter of persons.

People in every walk of life are troubled. Have you a Backache? If you have it is the first sign that the kidneys are not working properly. A neglected Backache leads to serious Kidney Trouble. Check it in time by taking

### DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

"THE GREAT KIDNEY SPECIFIC."  
They cure all kinds of Kidney Trouble from Backache to Bright's Disease.  
50c. a box or 5 for \$1.25  
All dealers or THE DOAN KIDNEY PILL CO., Toronto, Ont.

### MISS LLANEOS.

Husband—I have just had my portrait taken. What do you think of it.  
Wife—Beautiful dear; I wish you would look like it sometimes.

### Beware of Worms.

Don't let worms gnaw at the vitals of your children. Give them Dr. Low's Pleasant Worm Syrup and they'll soon be rid of these parasites. Price 25c.

### Your brother, the dentist, is very slow and torturing at pulling out teeth.

"I know he is; but you see he's rich, and only follows the business for the pleasure it gives him."

### A Sensible Merchant.

Bear Island, Aug 26, 1903.  
MINARD'S LINIMENT COMPANY, LIMITED.  
Dear Sirs—Your traveller is here today and we are getting a large quantity of your MINARD'S LINIMENT. We find it the best Liniment in the market making no exception. We have been in business 13 years and have handled all kinds, but have dropped them all but yours, that sell itself; the others have to be pushed to get rid of.  
M. A. HAGERMAN.

A gentleman was once invited to a house where he considered the dinner was in adequate, and as he was leaving the Host asked him when he would dine with him again. "Now," was the startling reply.

Milburn's Sterling Headache Powder gives women prompt relief from monthly pains and leaves no bad after effects whatever. Be sure you get Milburn's. Price 20 and 25 cents, all dealers.

Miss Angles—This new gown of mine doesn't give me the graceful figure the tailor claimed it would. I must have it altered!

Miss Plumpleigh—Why don't you take it to Padden and Co.?

Miss Angles—Are they your tailors?

Miss Plumpleigh—Oh! no; they're upholsters.

There is nothing harsh about Lax-Liver Pills. They cure Constipation, Dyspepsia, Sick Headache, and Bilious Sickness without griping, purging or sickening. Price 25c.

"I have a son," said a commercial traveller, "who can travel over all the railway systems of the country and in all the passenger steamers absolutely free of charge!"

"Indeed!" remarked his surprised companion; "how is that?" "Well, you see he is only a month old."

Minard's Liniment cures Dandruff.



These pills cure all diseases and disorders arising from weak hearts, worn out nerves or watery blood, such as Palpitation, Easy Beats, Throbbing, Swelling, Distress, Weak or Faint Spells, Anæmia, Nervousness, Sleeplessness, Brain Pain, General Debility and Lack of Vitality. They are a true heart tonic, nerve food and blood enricher, building up and restoring all the worn out and wasted tissues of the body and restoring perfect health. Price 50c. a box, or 5 for \$1.25, at all druggists.

THE HERALD

WEDNESDAY, OCT. 17, 1906
SUBSCRIPTION—\$1.00 A YEAR,
PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY
JAMES MCISAAC
Editor & Proprietor.

We were disappointed during Exhibition week, in the number of subscribers who called upon us. We expected to see a much larger number of our friends. This is a subject upon which we have no desire to harp; but we must in the most emphatic manner ask our subscribers to remit.

On Thursday last, the Supreme Court of Canada sustained the decision of the lower court, and disqualified Daniel Gallery, member of Parliament from St. Ann's Division of Montreal, for seven years, for corrupt practices in the last general election. The judgment of the Court was unanimous.

The by-election in Queens and Shelburne, N.E., necessitated by the unseating of Hon. Mr. Fielding will be held on Wednesday the 31st, inst., nominations on the 24th. Dr. R. C. Weldon, Dean of the law school of Dalhousie College, Halifax and former M. P. for Albert County, N. B., has been nominated by the Conservatives to oppose the Finance Minister.

The Patriot does not appear to have learned that by-elections for the House of Commons were held in East Elgin and North Renfrew on the 4th and 9th of this month, respectively. At least so far as we have been able to observe no mention of these elections has appeared in its columns. The Patriot is a daily paper and prides itself on giving all the news. Surely the withholding of the result of these elections cannot be regarded as anything else than a conspiracy of silence.

The famous Prince Albert election trial came up before the Supreme Court at Regina on Thursday last. It is an appeal from the decision of Judge Pendergast who held the controverted elections act was not embodied in the constitution given Saskatchewan by the Federal Government. Mr. Haultain argued that if the full bench would sustain that decision it follows that the election ordinance is not in force, and as a consequence the elections were not lawfully held. The only way out of the difficulty would be new elections.

In the election for the House of Commons held in North Renfrew, Ontario, on Wednesday last, the Conservatives won a splendid victory, electing their candidate with a majority of 1,026. North Renfrew has been a close constituency and has frequently gone Liberal. It was held from 1878 to 1896 by the late Hon. Peter White, Conservative, but always with narrow majorities. In 1896 White was defeated by a majority of 63, and again in 1900 he was defeated by 132. In 1904 he was elected by 220 majority and now his son has been elected by a majority of 1,026. There were two Liberals running and one of them received 1,142 votes and the other 203. Mr. White received 2,168 votes which gives him a majority over the highest Grit votes of 1,026 as above stated and a plurality over both Grit candidates of 823. Mackay the Liberal candidate with the lowest number of votes, loses his deposit. This magnificent Conservative triumph coming on the heels of the victory in East Elgin should cause Sir Wilfrid to put his ear to the ground. The Government singled out East Elgin and North Renfrew from among seven or eight constituencies in which by-elections were to be held, in the evident hope of making a capture. Ministers of the Crown went into the riding and the power and prestige of the administration were brought to bear on the electorate. The machine, too, was discovered at work, even the famous Cap. Sullivan was discovered in certain quarters. But the sturdy yeomanry of North Renfrew have given the Government their answer in the magnificent majority rolled up for Gerald White, the Conservative. The member elect is but 25 years of age.

The conference of the Provincial Premiers held at Ottawa last week came to an end on Saturday evening. The result of the meeting was an agreement between the Provincial representatives and the Government of Canada to have the British North America Act amended that the subsidies granted the Provinces at Confederation

be increased, and arranged on a somewhat different basis. The new arrangement is intended to be final, so that no further demands can be made on the Federal Government in the matter of Provincial subsidies. The total increase in subsidies will add to the annual expenditure of the Dominion the sum of about \$2,374,000. After much discussion the basis of increase was agreed to by all the Premiers except the Premier of British Columbia, who wanted exceptional treatment for his Province in consequence of exceptional conditions existing there. The increased subsidies are granted under two heads—the per capita allowance on population and the specific grant for government and legislation. The per capita allowance on population at Confederation was based on the population of 1861, so far as the Provinces concerned. Ontario and Quebec have had large increases in population since then, and now that the new arrangement is on the basis of the last decennial census, they receive a large increase under this head, besides a large increase under the head of government and legislation. Ontario will receive about \$800,000 increase and Quebec about \$800,000. Prince Edward Island receives no increase in the per capita allowance, on the contrary we lose, because our population has decreased. All we get is an increase of \$70,000 in the grant for legislation. We were entitled to special treatment and should get a per capita allowance on our maximum population since Confederation. In return for the concessions of the Federal Government the Provinces give up control of the fisheries and abolish the tax on commercial travellers, in force here and in Quebec. If we calculate our portion of the increased payment to the Dominion treasury to produce the increased expenditure and what we lose on abolition of taxation and other withdrawals by the Dominion, the net increase to our revenue will probably be about \$20,000. We shall return to this subject.

The Provincial Exhibition.

The Provincial Exhibition of 1906 has come and gone. It was a splendid exhibition both in the number and excellence of the exhibits. The show of fruit was grand, the beauty and excellence of the samples and the care and taste with which they were displayed rendered the exhibit in the highest degree creditable to the fruit growers of our Province. The root and vegetable show would be hard to beat either in number, size and general excellence. The grain also was well exhibited. There was a splendid show of cheese from the different factories and the butter exhibit was exquisite. The exhibits from the Experimental farms at Nappan and the Canadian West deservedly attracted much attention. This exhibit furnished some notion of the extent and variety of the grains and grasses which the soil of our country is capable of producing. Certainly the products of the farm and orchard shown within the building were of the first quality and calculated to set us thinking of what our soil with due care and attention can produce.

Not only the products of the farm, the orchard and the dairy were on exhibition within the building, the fine arts, the mechanical arts, the products of factories, and the goods of merchants were also displayed in abundance, variety and beauty. Among our enterprising merchants who had splendid exhibits might be mentioned Messrs. M. Trainor & Co. whose show of furs and other goods was very large and attractive. Prowse Bros had a grand show of furs, clothing and other staple goods, which attracted much attention. Messrs. James Paton & Co. had a very large amount of space and presented a magnificent furniture exhibit. The Mark Wright Furnishing Co. showed furniture and carpets on an extensive scale and with much taste. There were a hundred and one other exhibits to which we cannot refer for want of space. The live stock show was far the largest ever entered for exhibition in this Province. The horses, cattle, sheep and other animals were so numerous and divided into so many classes that it would be impossible to refer to them all and attempt to do any measure of justice to them in description. The cattle that attracted most attention were certainly those of Senator Edwards from Rockland Farm, Ont. This famous herd of Short horns had been making the rounds of the ex-

hibitions; Toronto, Ottawa, Halifax, Charlottetown, etc. Wherever they went they were sure prize winners. One bull weighed 1700 lb. Another weighed a ton and was valued at \$6,000. These are young animals too, and will weigh much more yet. They certainly were a magnificent exhibit of cattle.

With all these attractive and valuable exhibits within and without the building it is safe to say the exhibition was not as successful as was hoped. This is accounted for by the unfavorable weather. Tuesday was rather cold; but the attendance was quite large and the trotting and other attractions were good. Wednesday was not very favorable, still there was a large attendance. Thursday was the day when the largest attendance was expected and for which the best trotting and the most interesting programme had been arranged. But on Thursday the rain came down in torrents and there was no trotting and very few people visited the exhibition at all. This draw back could not be overcome. The trots arranged for Thursday took place on Friday and were very successful were indeed first class. There was a wonderfully good attendance too, which made up to some extent for the misfortunes of the previous day. Had Thursday been fine, no doubt the attendance would have broken the record. Still taking it all in all, it cannot be said that the exhibition of 1906 was not a success.

Ottawa Weekly Letter.

The London Orime.

Particulars of the Stealing of the Seat for Hon. C. S. Hyman—This Conspiracy Part of an Organized System—Worked in West Elgin, North Hastings, West Huron, South Ontario, Brockville and Elsewhere.

Ballot Switching instructor Confesses.

Tells How He Gave Lessons in the Art to Deputy Returning Officers—Showed Them to Count Tory Votes for Grit Candidates—Hired by the Same Men Charged With London Conspiracy Preston, Reid and Other Public Men Mentioned.

NORTH RENFREW ELECTION.

Conservative Majority Increased from 220 to 1042—Largely on Account of Departmental Scandals and Election Frauds.

Liberal Member Disqualified for Personal Corruption—Cannot Sit or Hold Office for Seven Years.

Interprovincial Conference.

Ottawa, Oct. 13, 1906.

The Laurier administration received a harder blow at North Renfrew by election of Tuesday than in the East Elgin contest of last week. North Renfrew became vacant by the death of the Honorable Peter White. The record of the constituency since Confederation is as follows:—

Table with 4 columns: Year, Candidate, Party, Votes. Includes 1867 Banker, 1872 Findlay, 1874 Peter White, 1874 (by-election) Murray, 1878 White, 1878 White, 1882 White, 1887 White, 1891 White, 1896 Mackie, 1900 Mackie, 1904 White.

BEAT THEM BOTH. The government candidate in the election of this week was Thomas Murray, who once before represented the county and has also represented Pontiac. A second Liberal candidate Dr. McKay, was in the field, but he polled only 303 votes his intervention does not go far to explain the extraordinary result. If he did produce a diversion that fact also points to the demoralisation of the government party in Ontario and the weakness of the party leaders. Mr. Gerald White, the successful candidate, is a son of the Honorable Peter White and is now the youngest member in the present parliament. The North Renfrew campaign like that of East Elgin was mainly on the record of the Laurier administration. Mr. Borden and other public speakers in the riding discussed fully the matters exposed in the investigation of last session. There is no doubt that such scandals as the North Atlantic Trading contract, the Saskat-

chewan land deal, the "Arctic" and "Montana" affairs, the Merrin contracts and the numerous other transactions in which the public has been plundered are making a great impression upon the electorate and that the North Renfrew vote was greatly affected by them.

THE ELECTION SCANDALS. In addition there is a general protest against the various election frauds and crimes which have come to light. These include the Manitoba "Thin Red Line" scheme by which 9,000 voters were disfranchised, by the simple process of a party organizer since appointed to a government office striking out their names with red ink; the Prince Albert frauds where the alleged role of a whole district was recorded by officials who were never within hundreds of miles of the place but sat down in a camp on the prairie filled the ballot box, and wrote up bogus names; the exposures of corruption and perjury at St. Ann's (Montreal) and now the sensational developments in the London election case. These revelations have followed each other fast. They indicate an organized system from the Atlantic to the Rocky Mountains.

THE HYMAN ELECTION SCANDAL. The inquiry goes on at Toronto into the frauds by which Mr. Hyman was elected last year. Additional evidence has been given of wholesale purchase of votes and of the connection of the general party organization with the crime. It appears that Jeremiah Collins, deputy returning officer in the London by-election, who has confessed that he purchased scores of votes at \$10 each and examined the ballots to see that they were marked for the Hon. C. S. Hyman before the money was paid, was thrust into the position on the recommendation of Mr. Hyman's managers in the campaign. The man who previously held that poll was a citizen of good repute in whom every one had confidence. He was rather surprised to find himself set aside on this occasion, and replaced by one whom the government press now describes as a man with a black police court record. The reason of this change is now plain to everybody. The old returning officer was not a vote-buyer. He would not have examined the ballots of purchased voters and signalled to the other conspirators how they were marked.

THE BALLOT SWITCHING MASTER. A most interesting witness on Thursday was J. O. Pritchett, contractor, who some years ago made affidavit as to the part he took in stealing the seats of West Huron and Brockville in a federal by-election. It will be remembered that Sir Wilfrid Laurier choked off the parliamentary investigation into these frauds at the time they became dangerous. However, Mr. Pritchett is still alive, and the story he is now allowed to tell has now come out. Pritchett swears that he had close relations in elections with O'Gorman, who is now on trial for arranging the crimes. He says that O'Gorman and others paid him money on several occasions to go into constituencies and teach the deputy returning officers the art of "switching" ballots. He was paid \$50 at one time, and \$100 about a year for such services. Deputies were paid five dollars per vote for every one that was switched. A switched ballot is one which the voter marks for one candidate and the returning officer counts for another. Sometimes he does it by destroying the ballot given and substituting another in its place, sometimes it is arranged by the simpler methods of calling the wrong name when the vote is counted. Occasionally the trick is to destroy the Conservative ballot by making an additional mark with pencil or piece of lead under the finger nail.

PREVIOUS ACHIEVEMENTS. Pritchett swears that Malloy, who is also concerned in the London scandal, was much with him in these rounds. Among the constituencies stolen was West Elgin, where a number of trained switchers were imported and made deputy returning officers under assumed names. Mr. Pritchett had one subdivision in this election and says that he changed thirty-eight votes at his poll. "It was safer," he remarked "than buying the voters" Pritchett's evidence continues:—

"Well," continued Mr. DuVernet, "there was some trouble and talk of arrests." "I believe so," said the witness. "What was done?" "Mr. O'Gorman came to see me and advised me to leave the town for a time." "Did he give you any money?" "I could not have done otherwise." "How much did he give you?" "About \$100." "Any more?" "He sent me more through my brother-in-law in the city." "Who paid you for your work?" "Generally Mr. O'Gorman." "Did he pay you in South Ontario?" "No." "Did you bribe some there?" "Well, I little pay." "Who sent you to South Ontario?" "Well, I went down under Mr. O'Gorman's instructions." SAYS PRESTON GAVE IT. "Who gave you the money to bribe with?" "Well, Mr. Preston and Mr. McDonald gave it to me." "What Preston?" "Mr. W. B. Preston." "Yes, he gave you the money. Where?" "At the Commercial Hotel, Whitty." "How much money did Mr. W. B. Preston give you?" "About \$40." "About \$40?" "About \$40. I spent about \$30." This Mr. Preston is the gentleman whose conduct as Immigration Commissioner was under investigation last session and whom Sir Wilfrid Laurier has just made Canadian Commissioner to Japan and China. Pritchett explained that Preston usually paid him in new Dominion two dollar bills, Pritchett worked under the chief party organizer and others. Regarding the South Ontario contest he said that Mr. O'Gorman arranged with him in Toronto to go to Whitty, that J. H. Grant, a school teacher, brought to him the deputies whom he was instructed to fix. Pritchett went to Brockville and was there twelve days. O'Gorman, Smith and Lewis, two of whom are implicated in the London scandal, conferred with him regarding the Brockville conspiracy. Following are further

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STANLEY BROS.

Ladies' Showerproof Coats

Just came to us from the makers. Light, medium and dark colors—very latest styles and perfection in

Quality, Fit, Finish and Workmanship.

Prices from \$8.95 To \$12.00 Each.

Stanley Bros

HARDWARE!

Largest Assortment, Lowest Prices.

WHOLESALE and RETAIL

Fennel and Chandler

OAK BRAND TEA.

In order to introduce our Oak Brand Tea we will ship and prepay freight to any station or shipping point on P. E. Island an 18 lb. caddie, and if you are not satisfied in every way return at our expense, and we will refund your money. Cut this out and enclose \$4.00 and mail to us.

McKenna's Grocery,

Box 576, Ch'town, P. E. I.

Enclosed find \$4.00 for which you will send us a caddie of tea as advertised in this paper.

(Sign full name) (And Address)

Prowse Bros., Ltd.

Charlottetown's Big Departmental Store.



New Neckwear

Freshen Up Your Appearance With Some of Our Snappy Neckwear.

OPENED a lot of Snappy Neckwear novelties yesterday—things especially for the up-to-date young men who want what's newest.

There are too many different kinds to give detailed descriptions of them here. The lot include four-in-hands in broad and narrow widths, puffs, ascots, bows and tecks.

One of the novelties—a hook-on ready-tie scarf which is reversible—really two ties in one. Price is only 25 cents, and there are lots of colorings to choose from.

Plain colors are very popular in fashionable circles in large cities. Yesterday's lot included a lot of plain all gold, brown, blue, red, purple, bottle green and other shades in long four-in-hands. These are of excellent quality, very dressy and only 40 cents.

There are thousands here to choose from; the choicest patterns from the best neckwear makers in Canada. We show by far the largest and most complete neckwear stock in P. E. Island. Drop in and see—buy now or later as you like.

The "Money Back" Store.



"Quality" Coats.

Every coat we show bears the undisputable mark of "Quality" writ large on every part. In every particular our showing of ladies' high-class jackets is complete—without a doubt the finest collection ever shown in Charlottetown.

Most styles are shown in but two garments—there's an important item for consideration, for ladies who desire exclusiveness and individuality. Elegant Coats \$6.00 to \$25.00.

PROWSE BROS., Ltd.

Children's School Skirts

A SPECIAL BARGAIN

At 98 cents worth \$1.50. A specially attractive offer to mothers with romping girls-toe cloth. We secured some sixty of these skirts—would like to have had double the quantity, the price was so low—and offer them at the remarkably low price of 98c. They're worth every cent of \$1.50 or more. Made of dark myrtle green vicuna cloth stitched around hem—some are plain white, others have double rows of cording in panel effect. Sizes to fit girls of 8 to 14 years. Remember the price and don't delay. Mail orders should add 12 cents for postage 98c

\$2.95 Ladies' Skirts at \$1.98

Ladies' eight gore skirts in dark tweed, navy with broken stripe effect, made with lap seams extending with pleats at hem. Three rows stitching. Brand new stock secured at a specially low price. Regular \$2.65, special at \$1.98

\$3.50 Ladies' Skirts at \$2.79

Nine gore skirts of good quality black vicuna. Pretty style, groups of plaiting surrounded with inverted box plaits, tab, and fancy buttons, secured at a low figure—quantity is limited. Worth \$3.50, special at \$2.79

PROWSE BROS., Ltd.

extracts from the evidence of Pritchett: "I attended the switching; I know Lewis was there to help, and in what way."

"You went straight from Toronto?" "Yes, Mr. Lewis went with me. How many deputies were brought in?"

"Eight or ten, I think." "Who brought them?" "Mr. O'Gorman. The men would be introduced to me and left to my care."

"How many did the more enterprising men switch?" "Between twelve and fifteen."

"What other constituencies did you go to?" "West Egin, West Huron, and North Hastings."

"What did you get for you Brockville work?" "I don't think I was paid very well, probably \$50 or \$70. It was paid me by O'Gorman."

"And who brought them to you?" "Mr. Grant, the school teacher."

"What did you do with them?" "I showed them how to put a double cross on to spoil the ballots."

"What are the rates for spoiled ballots?" "The same as the others."

"What did you do for the Conservative?" "I arranged that. After the ballots were brought into me by the deputies I put the man into a room, where they were paid."

"Who was there?" "Mr. O'Gorman, I think, although I never saw him."

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LOCAL AND OTHER ITEMS.

An explosion occurred in the Wingham Colliery, near Durham, England, about midnight Monday, resulting in the death of some 200 men.

Rev. John Alister McDonald, S. J., of the Immaculate Conception, Montreal, who has been here on a visit of a few weeks, leaves tomorrow morning for home.

In the free-for-all at the Exhibition grounds on Friday, Ernest Queen, of Bridgewater, N. B., was first, and Adam Mac, Summerside, second. Time 2:17.

Oakley Barron, the beautiful standard bred stallion of W. S. Kie, winner of first prize in his class, gave a half-mile exhibition of speed between the house of the free-for-all on Friday, and though not in training made each quarter in 36 seconds.

Progress Lad, the splendid bay stallion of Mr. John H. Curtis, of Paule's Station, this year took his eleventh prize in the standard bred class. He only got third time but he had previously taken ten firsts in succession.

Herbert Styles, of Amherst, N. S., was instantly killed by being rudely thrown headfirst from a load of hay while crossing a bridge. Scales were standing on the load while another man was driving. One of the strainers of the bridge broke, causing the load to turn completely over.

A warrant has been issued for the arrest on the charge of manslaughter of Murray Stevens, at St. Thomas, Ont., who was an engineer of the Wabash special passenger train which collided with the C. P. R. morning passenger train for Toronto at Diamond Crossing, killing engineer McKay and baggage man Wiley.

A despatch of the 12th from St. John's, Nfld., says: The fishing schooner Julia struck in Codroy River during a gale and went down. Four seamen were drowned, but the captain succeeded in reaching the shore. The fishing schooner Helena is missing, and it is feared that she and her crew are lost.

A relief committee has been formed in Summerside to receive and disburse contributions for the sufferers by the disastrous fire of last week. Mayor Paton, of Charlottetown, called a special meeting of the Charlottetown City Council and offered cooperation with the authorities of Summerside in the matter of relief.

Recently Mr. Michael McDonald, of Goose River, Lot 42, celebrated his 90th birthday by attending Mass at St. Peter's, and assisting later in the day at a small gathering of his family and friends at his home. His mother was a sister of the late Bishop Melville, and lived to be about a hundred and four years of age. Mr. McDonald was born on Michaelmas Day, 1816, and is now in the best of health.

On Thursday last near Newcastle, N. B., Bernard McGraw, of Upper Bay du Vin, one of the crew of six men going into the Seville River Camp was drowned in the Seville River. Recent rains had raised the water in the Seville to a high pitch, and in fording the river the wagon in which the men were seated was carried away in the rushing water.

The Ontario Bank, with head quarters in Toronto, and having branches in different parts of the country was reported to be in difficulties the last days of last week. The trouble is reported to be in consequence of misapplication of the Bank's funds. Later reports indicate that the Bank of Montreal has taken over the Ontario Bank.

On Wednesday last Theodor Purdy and William Langworth, on a sloven laden with shingles and drawn by two horses, were crossing the railroad track near Westfield, N. B., when the Atlantic express came along. Langworth jumped and saved himself, but Purdy tried to urge the horses across the track. The engine crashed into the sloven and Purdy's body was thrown about forty yards from the rails and instantly killed.

Advises of the 12th from Niagara Falls, Ont., say: A heavy snowstorm set in last evening and has continued constantly since, with a light west wind. Fully five inches of snow have fallen. Great destruction has been done in the surrounding country by outstanding fruits and other crops. Telephone and Telegraph wires are flat on the ground with the weight of snow and fruit trees are split with the weight of the snow and frost. Fruit growers of Stamford and Niagara township estimate their loss up to thousands.

Summerside Swept by Fire.

A most destructive fire swept Summerside on Wednesday night and Thursday morning of last week, and laid a large portion of the town in ashes. The fire started about ten o'clock Wednesday in the Railway freight shed on Water Street, and fanned by a southeast gale quickly flew diagonally across the town licking up everything in its path. The fire carved out a path about 300 yards wide and destroyed 150 buildings, of which 84 were dwellings. Three churches, the Episcopal, Baptist and Christian were burned down, and four hotels, the Strathcona, Plaza, Buss, Mawley, were reduced to ashes. The electric light station was also among the buildings burned, and in consequence the town was in utter darkness. The area covered by the devouring elements is about 50 acres or more, and the loss is estimated at about \$250,000, with insurance at least than one fourth of this amount. When it was found impossible to get the fire under control with the local fire apparatus, it was decided to call on Charlottetown for help. But the telephone and telegraph wires were down, and it was necessary to despatch an engine to Kensington at 12.10, and after rousing the railway agent the message was sent through to Charlottetown. About one o'clock the fire bell rang, and Mayor Paton, Chief of the fire department, and others, came to City Hall. The railway was then notified and a special was made up, and an engine and fifteen men under command of Chief Roaghon, started for the scene of the conflagration. A number of Summerside people, who were in Charlottetown attending the Exhibition, went up on the special. It was about four o'clock when the special, with the Charlottetown firemen, reached Summerside. The fire had by this time reached the Court House, in the north west part of the town. The Court House, including the Jail, was burned, but that was the last building destroyed. The efforts of the firemen were concentrated in this vicinity, and by ample deluging of water the buildings in the vicinity were prevented from taking fire. The Court House was the only brick building burned. About 6.30 Thursday morning rain began to fall heavily and further danger was precluded. Mr. James A. McNeill, Chief of the Summerside fire department was among those from Summerside who were in Charlottetown and who went home on the special. Some of those who returned on that train found their homes in a lie. Among these was Mr. Joseph McLaughlin, who only saved a half-dozen chairs.

Snappy Styles Solid Footwear.

Ladies! Here is your chance, one week only. Box Calf Boots, neat, up-to-date. Cheap any time at \$2.25, now \$1.50, all sizes. These Boots arrived a few days ago a little late of course, but they are yours at the above price. See them anyway.

A. E. McEACHEN, THE SHOE MAN, QUEEN STREET.

JOHN T. MELLISH, M. A., LL. B. BARRISTER AND ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, NOTARY PUBLIC, ETC. CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND. OFFICE—London House Building.

E. F. RYAN, B. A., BARRISTER & ATTORNEY, GEORGETOWN, P. E. ISLAND. March 29, 1905.

Morson & Duffy Barristers & Attorneys, Brown's Block, Charlottetown, P. E. I. MONEY TO LOAN. Solicitors for Royal Bank of Canada.

No Breakfast Table complete without EPPS'S An admirable food, with all its natural qualities intact, fitted to build up and maintain robust health, and to resist winter's extreme cold. It is a valuable diet for children. COCOA The Most Nutritious and Economical. John A. Mathieson, K. C.—Elias A. MacDonald. Mathieson & MacDonald Barristers, Solicitors, Notaries Public, etc. Charlottetown, P. E. Island. Branch Office, Georgetown, P. E. May 10, 1906—7ly.

Millinery at Stanley Bros.

This year we are better than ever prepared to give you the very best in millinery. We have a larger stock, a better assortment, and Miss Sullivan has more help—consequently if we have no hat readymade to suit you, we can have yours trimmed for you before you go home.—Stanley Bros., The Millinery Leaders.

Read H. H. Brown's Ad. in this issue. When you want Stanfield's Underclothing call and see him.

A. E. McEACHEN, THE SHOE MAN, QUEEN STREET.

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Invictus \$4.00 Boot For Men's Fall Wear Are Unequaled. We have a complete line of "Invictus" \$4.00, heavy and light sole, laced and elastic side boots on all the fashionable shapes. Most styles sell for \$4.00. Alley & Co. Charlottetown, P. E. I.

A. A. McLean, K. C. & Ronald McKinnon. McLean & McKinnon. Barristers, Attorneys-at-Law.

C. Maclellan. Sixtus Maclellan. Maclellan Bros., SUCCESSORS TO GORDON & MACLELLAN, Make their bow to the public, and in doing so wish to say that they are now prepared to turn out everything in the line of High-Class Tailoring With two expert cutters and a staff of first-class workmen they feel confident of pleasing the most fastidious. Your Careful Examination Before and after the suit is made will assure you that you get the best that can be furnished. Your Next Suit! May we make it and prove our assertions. Maclellan Bros., Successors to Gordon & Maclellan. QUEEN STREET. October 3, 1906.

Learning is a Good Thing. When you learn how to dress well and where to buy the correct clothing at correct prices. Our Name Is Our Guarantee. Students' Suits \$5, \$10, \$15. Students' Overcoats \$8, \$10, \$12. Students' Hats \$1, \$2 and \$2.50. Football Jerseys and Sweaters. Give us a call, boys. Jas. Paton & Co. Image of a man in a suit and hat.

Men's and Boys' Fall Clothing.

We wish to draw particular attention to our stock of Ready-Made Clothing, which is exceptionally fine. Our trade in this department is increasing with great strides. Satisfaction is our watchword, and that coupled with our well-known moderate prices have resulted in a magnificent trade. But we wish to still further increase it, so we have this season a larger and better stock than ever, and the man who cannot get suited in a Fall Overcoat or suit here, must indeed be hard to please. Our Clothing have all the characteristics of custom made at a fraction of their cost, and many well dressed men are fitted out from our stock. We have a particularly nice line of Overcoats for the young fellows which we wish you to see. They are made of splendid material, nobby in design, and very trim looking. Bring the boys here for their clothing. In Gent's Furnishings we carry a very extensive stock. Our Underwear lines are of the best brought to the city, while we are particularly strong on Hosiery, Gloves, Hats and Caps, Suspenders, Ties and all other little et cetras which go to make up a first-class Men's Furnishing department. A cordial invitation is extended to you and all to try us this season for your clothing wants you'll get the best of satisfaction at

M. TRAINOR & CO., Perfection Clothiers.



Calendar for Oct., 1906.

MOON'S PHASES. Full Moon 2d. 7h. 48m. a. m. Last Quarter 10d. 10h. 39m. a. m. New Moon 17d. 5h. 43m. p. m. First Quarter 24d. 8h. 50m. a. m. Full moon 31d. 11h. 46m. p. m.

Table with columns: Day of Week, Sun, Mon, Tues, Wed, Thurs, Fri, Sat, Sun, Mon, Tues, Wed, Thurs, Fri, Sat, Sun. Rows for each day of the month with times for sunrise and sunset.

The Beautiful Women.

One woman went out on the way of shame, And the wide world marvel'd and read her name, And praised her beauty, and gaped and cheered, When light and fluttering she appeared.

One woman went out on the path of lies, And the whole world praised her lustrous eyes, And paused and listened when she would speak, And marked the roses that graced her cheek.

One woman set foot on the road of wrong, And blazoned her deeds in a joyous song, That told of her daring, her charm and wit, And the world went humming and singing it.

But somewhere the record is fairly kept, Unless at his task the angel slept, And doubtless there, when the warder reads The beautiful tale of the golden deeds, In shining letters will stand each name.

Touching Act of the French Hierarchy.

Brief mention has already been made of the imposing ceremony conducted in Notre Dame, Paris, by the French Bishops at the close of their recent plenary assembly.

The ceremony took place on Friday—the first Friday of the month and the eve of the feast of the Nativity of the Blessed Virgin, and it is noteworthy that their first plenary assembly closed likewise on a first Friday—that of last June, the month of the Sacred Heart, with a somewhat similar celebration at Montmartre.

We place this label on every package of Scott's Emulsion. The man with a fish on his back is our trademark, and it is a guarantee that Scott's Emulsion is one of the greatest fish-bulders known to the medical world.

All Stuffed Up

That's the condition of many sufferers from catarrh, especially in the morning. Great difficulty is experienced in clearing the head and throat.

No wonder catarrh causes headache, impairs the taste, smell and hearing, pollutes the breath, deranges the stomach and affects the appetite.

To cure catarrh, treatment must be constitutional—alterative and tonic.

"I was ill for four months with catarrh in the head and throat. Had a bad cough and raised blood. I had become discouraged when my husband brought a bottle of Hood's Sarsaparilla and persuaded me to try it. I advise all to take it. It has cured and built me up." Mrs. F. W. L. West, West Liscomb, N. S.

Hood's Sarsaparilla

Cures catarrh—it soothes and strengthens the mucous membrane and builds up the whole system.

the Pontifical ornaments. All but for the blessing of the venerable Archbishop of Paris, who came last in the procession, and who then took up his place between the Cardinal Archbishop of Bordeaux and of Lyons, on a throne specially erected in the middle of the sanctuary.

A HISTORIC SOLEMNITY.

The "Ave, Regina Coelorum," having been sung by the choir, Mgr. de Cabrières, Bishop of Montpellier, delivered an allocution, concluding as his text the words, "They have placed me as a guardian." On this happily selected text the Bishop pronounced a grave, weighty and moving discourse. He spoke in the first place of the profound impression elicited by this historic solemnity.

In the name of the Bishops elected by agreement of the spiritual and civil powers, the eminent prelate saluted the Bishops chosen by the will of the Pope alone, and proclaimed the union, the fusion of the entire French episcopacy.

Recalling the ceremony at Montmartre, and commenting on that now being held at Notre Dame, the learned orator dwelt on the high signification to be attached thereto.

In formulating their collective consecration to the Sacred Heart and to the Immaculate Virgin the Bishops pronounce, he said, in the face of the Christian peoples a veritable profession of faith.

They thus affirm what is their principal mission. Doubtless they are of their time, they understand it and wish to satisfy its legitimate aspirations; but they are, first of all, men of doctrine and tradition—they are the guardians of the faith.

Closing his noble and pious discourse, Mgr. de Cabrières recalled the grand days of the illustrious metropolis in which they were met, and in this brief memorial of a glorious history he took care not to forget the comforting remembrance of the promulgation of the Concordat succeeding, after some years, to the sacrilegious orgies of a pagan cult.

Today, he went on, it is again a Concordat of the Bishops and of the people—a Concordat which will never be broken.

As the prelate finished the Bishops, rising, turned towards the people, and with one voice and one gesture imparted to the multitude, bowed in subdued emotion, their solemn blessing.

Then the solemn Benediction began. The Archbishop of Sens, the doyen of the Archbishop-bishops, being the celebrant. Just before the intoning of the "Tantum Ergo" the Bishops, kneeling, pronounced, all together, a solemn act of consecration of themselves, of their dioceses, of all Catholic France living in them, to the Sacred Heart of Jesus and of the Immaculate Virgin. This act of faith, so splendid yet so simple, caused a profound impression.

After the ceremonies in the glorious Cathedral had terminated a large crowd remained outside to await the departure of the Bishops. As they appeared acclamations from thousands of throats rent the air. Ocries of "Vivent les évêques!" "Vive Monseigneur!" were heard on all sides.

The Bishops passed through the crowds blessing the people, some accompanying their benedictions by encouraging words which evoked new plaudits. So great was the crowd that the traffic was for the time being stopped. The police, finding it impossible to make a free way, were wise enough not to interfere, and thus all ended happily.

Minard's Liniment Cures Colds.

Our mail order department is growing rapidly—every mail brings us orders from different parts of the country, and we have invariably given the utmost satisfaction.

If you want anything at any time, and cannot come yourself; just drop us a postal, and we shall be pleased to send you samples and give you any information of any line of goods offered in a first class store like ours. Stanley Bros.

Minard's Liniment Cures Distemper.

The Company of Jesus

The election of a new general of the Company of Jesus, suggests a retrospect that comprises one of the most important chapters in our early annals, and also some events that have not slightly affected our later history.

As for the rest of the world, there is no great division of it that has not been in some measure influenced by the presence of this remarkable institution. The literature associated with the foundation, policy, missions and early trials of the Society would form a considerable library.

The contributions of learned Jesuits to learning and science are not the least creditable of the achievements of the order. In education, the Jesuits have always been successful. The story of their missions to the heathen is a narrative of profound and world-wide interest.

The history of the Canadian missions has proved in our own day a fascinating theme for both old world and new-world students and commentators. And their work in New France is but a small fraction of what they accomplished even in the Americas.

For generations the history of the Jesuit missions that had their centre in Pokin was virtually the history of China. They modernized Chinese astronomy, and, as conciliators and reformers, made excellent use of their opportunities.

The withdrawal of Paval approval from some features of their discipline—especially the accommodation of Christian Doctrine—was not brought about entirely by pure zeal for the truth, and there have been independent judges who pronounced such intervention a mistake, by which a great opportunity, discerned by men wiser than their time, may have been irrevocably lost.

But this is a delicate subject. The grandest triumph of the Jesuits was what some church historians have called the Counter-Reformation. But in the nature, extent and duration of the movement, spiritual and external, thus implied, there are different opinions.

The relation of the Company of Jesus to the policy of states, especially in the later years of the 16th, 17th and the first half of the 18th centuries, has been dealt with from many points of view, and still forms a theme of frequent controversy.

The causes of the suppression of the Company of Jesus by the Papal brief, Dominus ac Redemptor, were very complex. The fact and significance of its restoration in 1804, and, more fully in 1814, have, like other matters regarding the Jesuits, been diversely explained and accounted for.

One thing is certain; from its cradle at Montmartre (a name in some sense prophetic) the Company has had rivals and foes, within as well as without the pale of the Church.

The year in which the Company of Jesus had its birth was a year memorable forever to Canada, through Jacques Cartier's first voyage. It was on the 15th of August of that year, the very day on which Cartier set sail from Blanc Sablon on his return to Saint Malo, that Inigo and his young companions took their solemn vows in the crypt of Notre Dame de Montmartre.

The little company consisted of men whose names are deeply inscribed in the pages of the world's religious history of ardent aspiration, of heroic achievement. Loyola himself was in his 44th year—90 years older than the most mature of his chosen co-workers. He was the son of an old house of Guipuscon noblesse, who, after some years of military service, had been wounded at the siege of Barcelona.

During the confinement of recovery he was converted, and, resolving on a religious life, set out in pilgrim's garb for Manresa. There he is said to have drafted the Spiritual Exercises that were destined to prove so fruitful. Thence, by way of Italy, he visited Jerusalem, whence, after some disappointment, he returned to Spain, and after some harsh experiences at Barcelona, Salamanca and Alcala, he sought refuge in Paris, early in 1528.

First at the College of Montaigu, then at St. Barthe, in the university he was a student. Not without opposition, which in men less sure of their vocation would have aroused bitterness and disgust, did he reach the goal already mentioned, which was to be the starting point of his great work.

Among his colleagues, Pierre Lefevre (Faber), though under 25 years, was a man of learning. At the time of the primary organization in N. D. de Montmartre, Faber was the only priest in the little company. Francis Xavier (a name even more familiar in Canada than of the founder) was by origin a fellow-countryman of Loyola.

His life is one of the most devoted in the biography of modern times. One follows him to the East, to India, to Japan, to the bourne from which he never shrunk, passing away in his seeming devotion with the words of hope—in Te, Domine, speravi—upon his lips.

There were three other Spaniards—Diego Laynez, Nic. Alfonso de Bobadilla, and Alfonso Salmeron. Laynez and Salmeron, as well as Lefevre, were among the theologians of the Council of Trent. When the latter, summoning Lefevre to the Tridentine assembly rebuffed him, he was in the throes of a fever. He pursued himself to spare and excuse himself, as otherwise he would risk his life, but he replied

Does Your Food Digest Well?

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Don't stand still if you get blue, One more step may change your view, Clouds will often change their hue, So keep a-climbin'.

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Don't be gazing at the ground! With your face all in a frown, Raise your head and look around, But keep a-climbin'.

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