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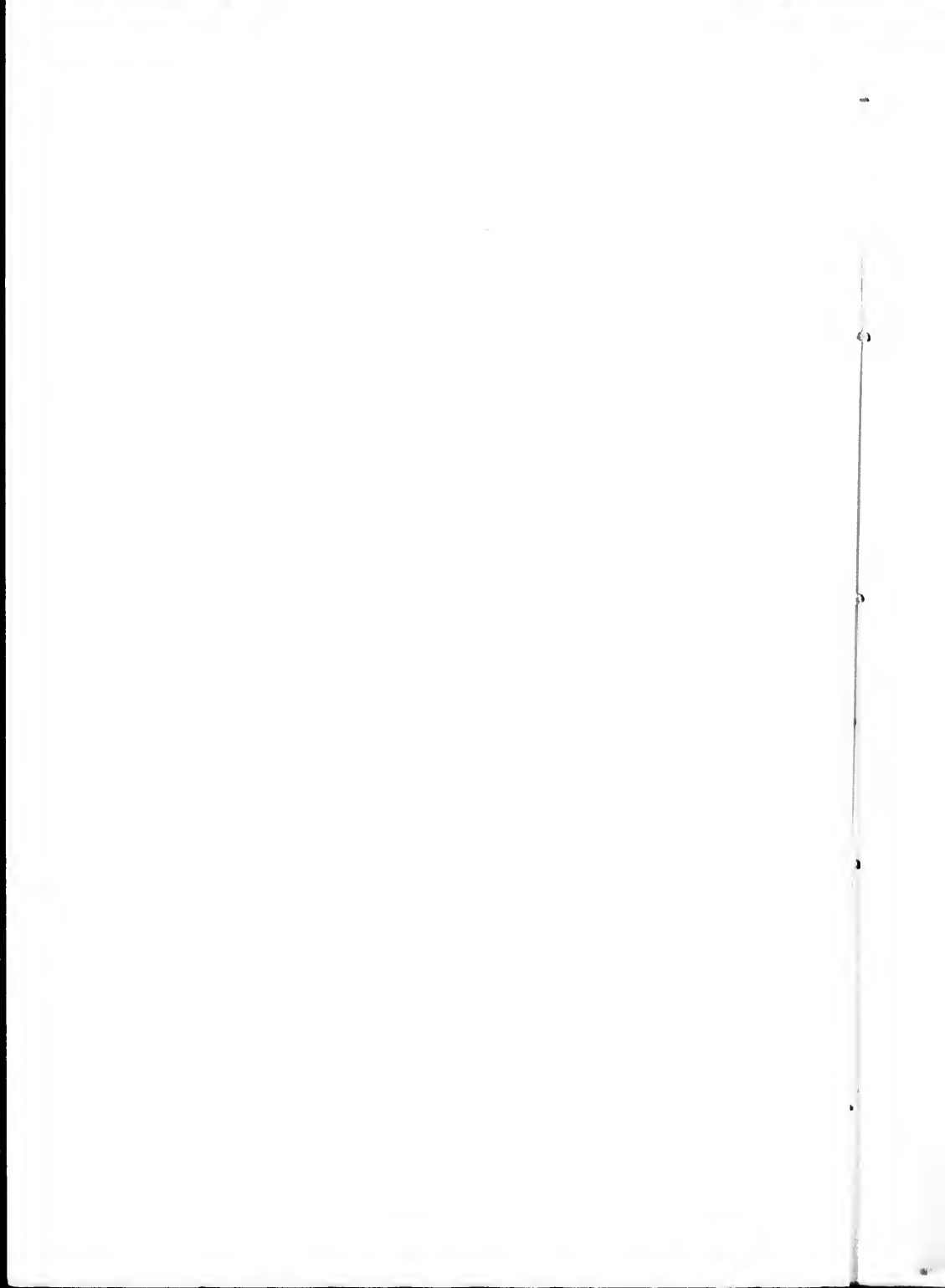
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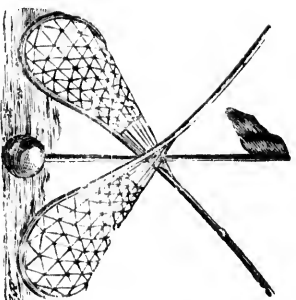
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THE CAPITAL CITY OF CANADA





LACROSSE STICKS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

We handle nothing but No. 1 Sticks.



All the Leading Clubs in Canada use them.

WRITE FOR CATALOGUE OF SPORTING GOODS.

FOTHERINGHAM & POPHAM,

LACROSSE MANUFACTURERS,

Special Rates to Clubs.

162 SPARKS STREET, OTTAWA.

STROUD'S STORES

A Rapid Glance at a Wide-Reaching Business.



THE name of ALDERMAN STROUD is known throughout Ottawa, not only for the active part that gentleman has taken in matters municipal, but also for his connection with the Sons of England, of which he is the honored head in this Province, and also from the fact that he carries on a large business, the stores under his control being located at 172 Sparks Street and 109 Rideau Street. STROUD'S TEAS have not only become a household necessity, but the name is a household word, and it may be interesting to give a few items in connection with the business. This business was first originated in Montreal, in 1874, by Mr. W. R. Stroud, since which time four other stores have been opened in that city. Mr. Stroud then came to Ottawa and opened business here in the two stores above mentioned, building up a very lucrative trade. Kingston attracted attention, and a store was opened at that point, followed by an opening at Belleville, and then three stores in the city of Toronto. Last on the list comes Peterboro, where another firm was bought out. This gives thirteen stores under the one management, and from the large trade done enables the firm to buy their goods at the lowest figures, and to constantly handle a new and fresh stock. They buy at first hands, importing all their stocks as a general rule. Their Black and Assam Teas are all purchased in the London market, while Japans are mostly imported direct from the grower, although sometimes obtained from brokers on the Montreal markets. By this means they save the middleman's profits and are thus enabled to divide that amount between their customers. The large number of stores they control and the big business done gives them a constant insight into the demands of the consumer, the result being that from this experience they are able to place before their customers the very class of goods they most require and that best suits their tastes. Especially is this the case in teas, and as Strouds handle only the pure article and know the sources of supply and demand of the consumer so well, everyone is sure to be well satisfied with the goods. Such a method of supplying their customers has resulted in a large trade, and it is not surprising to hear that the business needs the constant attention of some fifty persons.

THE GIFT SYSTEM.

It may be well to explain the system of gifts upon which these stores operate. Every purchaser of tea is entitled to a gift of more or less value as the purchase may be. This gift is not paid for by the customer the full value for cash paid being given in the article purchased. But like many other firms Mr. Stroud believes in advertising and places a certain amount of his receipts to that end every year. Instead of other ways of advertising he adopts the method of gifts and simply expends in these articles the actual money which other merchants pay for circulars, bill-boys, etc. This principle is adding to the popularity of the store, as customers are thereby enabled to obtain many little articles which they would not feel like purchasing. By this means he turns his advertising to the benefit of his customers and they realize that for bargains in teas the firm is one that can be relied on to give them full satisfaction for their expenditure.

PREJUDICE exists with the majority of people, and is largely shown by the purchasing public, towards goods sold in packages. Especially is this noticeable towards Tea. No article is more subject to adulteration than Tea; and what the Tea-drinking public require is a *guarantee* that the Tea they drink is *pure*.

Tea sold under the name of

OSH-K-OSHI

OR

KOH-I-NUR

is warranted pure. Sold in Half and One-pound Packages. Each package contains full weight.

Osh-K-Osh is sold at 40 cents a pound, and is equal to any half-dollar tea sold.

Koh-I-Nur is sold at 60 cents a pound, and you cannot get better.

These Teas are sold in **PACKAGES** to protect the consumer against fraudulent substitutions.



THE

CAPITAL CITY

OF CANADA

AND

ITS SURROUNDINGS.

THE MOST PICTURESQUE CAPITAL
IN THE WORLD.



OTTAWA:

PUBLISHED BY H. E. DICKSON & CO.

1892.

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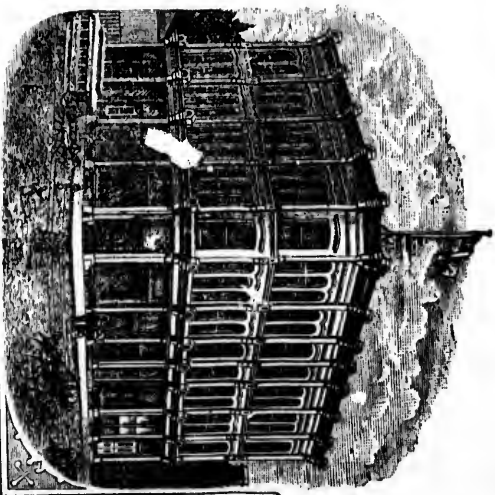
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—MANUFACTURER OF—

FINE FURS

—AND IMPORTER OF—

HATS.



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CANADIAN COLLEGE OF MUSIC.

Station: HIS EXCELLENCY THE GOVERNOR GENERAL OF CANADA.

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TUITION FEES FROM \$2 PER MONTH.—

Open from September to June yearly. Students can begin any date and pay monthly. *See* Day and Night Classes. Free Scholarships, Concerts, Lectures and Recitals. Free Catalogue. Full particulars on application. Call upon or address THE REGISTRAR.

ORCHESTRAL INSTRUMENTS.



Singing

Piano

Organ

Violin



Advertisements.

5

C. H. THORBURN,

(Successor to R. Uglow.)

Temporary Premises, 118 SPARKS STREET, opp. Orme's.

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Fancy Goods, Foreign, American and Canadian Newspapers.

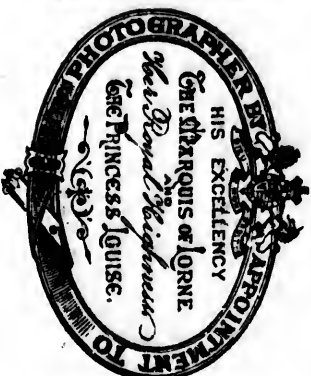
PERIODICALS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

Advertisements.

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===== 132 Sparks Street. =====

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Visitors to the City are invited to see the Pictures.

* * Photographic Apparatus: and : Supplies. * *

THE KODAK, HAWKEYE, PREMIER,

AND OTHER CAMERAS.

Over twenty kinds to Choose from.

Full instructions with each instrument.

Ottawa

THE MOST PICTURESQUE CAPITAL IN THE WORLD.



"How oft upon yon eminence, our pace
Has slackened to a pause, and we have borne
The ruffling wind, scarce conscious that it blew,
While admiration, feeding at the eye,
And still unsated, dwelt upon the scene."

... I T would almost seem as if the poet had viewed the grandeur and the beauty of the scene to be witnessed! any day from the Parliament Grounds.

OTTAWA—"the fair city with the crown of towers," as one of our favorite Governors happily styled her—is beautifully situated on the bank of the Ottawa River, in the Province of Ontario, is the third city in size in the Province, and claims a population of about 45,000; when incorporated, in 1854, it had but 10,000. It is easy of access from all points. Coming from Montreal, the tourist has the Canadian Pacific Railway, Grand Trunk, and Canada Atlantic Railroads to choose from; or, if the visit be made in Summer, can take the Ottawa River Navigation Company's boats, and enjoy the opportunity of gazing on the magnificent scenery of the Ottawa River. The beautiful Lake of Two Mountains, the Lachine Rapids, and the celebrated Long Sault, are on this route.

GRANT BROTHERS

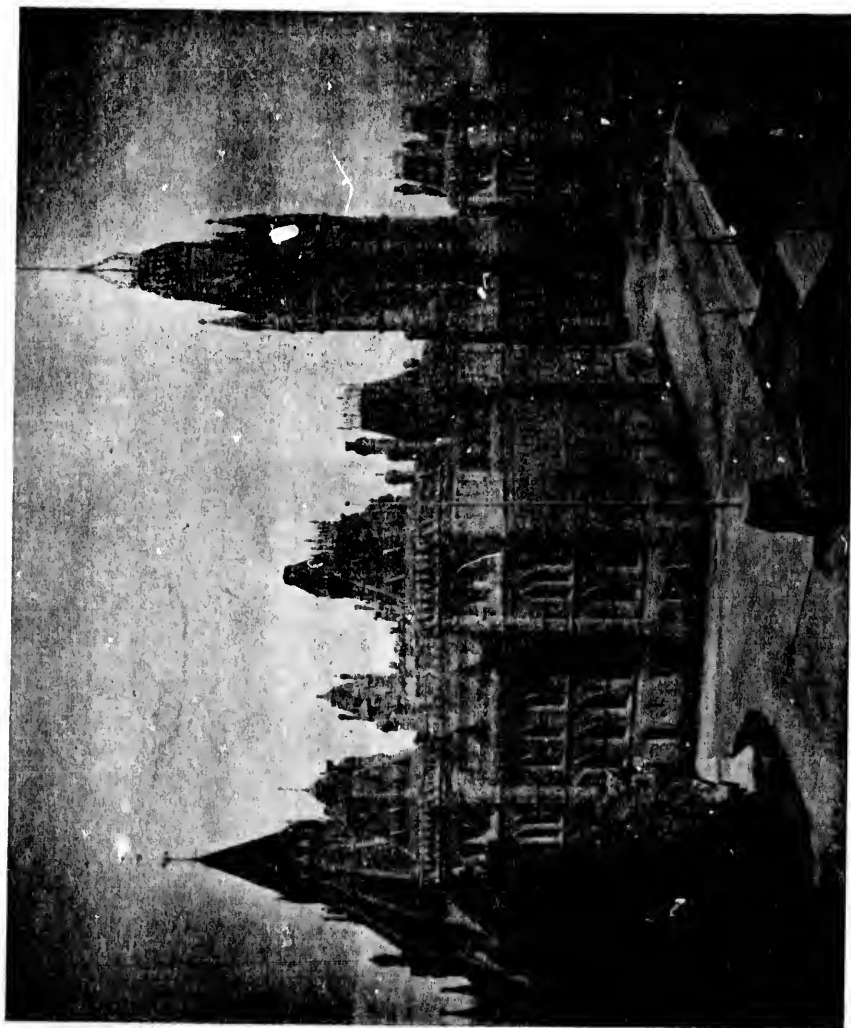
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Builders', Shelf and General Hardware,

CUTLERY AND CARPENTERS' TOOLS.

PAINTS, OILS, VARNISHES, GLASS, Etc., Etc.

Cor. Sparks and Bank Streets.



THE MAIN PARLIAMENT BUILDING.

Advertisements



BEFORE.

LONDON AND PARIS HAIR WORKS,

OPPOSITE POST OFFICE, OTTAWA.



AFTER.

H. MILLES, HAIRDRESSER.

UNDER Vice-Royal patronage twenty years. Hair dresser to Their Excellencies Lord and Lady Stanley of Preston, and suite, and formerly to Lord's Monck, Lasgar, Lorne, Her Royal Highness Princess Louise, Their Excellencies Lord and Lady Lansdowne, Major-General and Honorable Mrs. Ivor Herbert. **Best Perfumery and Toilet Requisites in endless variety.** Wholesale and Retail Manufacturer of and Dealer in First-Class Hair Goods. **Diplomas for Wigs and General Hair Work.** Ottawa Exhibition, 1874, and Provincial Exhibition at Kingston, 1874. Ottawa, 1876, and Bronze Medal at Philadelphia Centennial. **WIG-MAKING** in all its branches a specialty, and superintended by the Prioritor in person.—whose long experience in the largest cities in the world, and present facilities, enable him to GUARANTEE COMPLETE SATISFACTION in every case, and to defy detection by the most critical eye in comparison between the real and artificial.

SPECIALITIES.—In Hair Goods of his own and English and Parisian manufacture. His long experience and the patronage with which he has honoured while in Ottawa are sufficient guarantees of his ability to select the most fashionable and the best in quality of **LADIES' FINE HAIR GOODS.** He has also a large stock of **LADIES' and GENTS' WIGS and TOUPEES, CURLLED FRINGES and FRONTS, and NATURAL CROP TOUPEES,** made of **NATURAL CURLLED HAIR,** and proof against any atmospheric influence.

BALD PATCHES and THIN PARTINGS are defects which most people would desire to obviate. The difficulty diminished by a variety of clever contrivances such as those above mentioned. **At Grand Long Hair Switches** for making the present fashionable coil—**WARRANTED FIRST-CLASS. No Dyed or Mixed Hair Sold.** Prices Lower than any other house in the Dominion. **Ladies' and Gents' Hair Dressing Rooms in connection.**

The Celebrated RACINE, for medium and dark brown colors, wonderful in effect, and only used as an ordinary hair oil. See Certificates. Per Bottle \$1.00.

The City of Ottawa and Its Surroundings.

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Coming from the West, the Canadian Pacific Railway's main line passes through Ottawa. Visitors from Toronto by this road change cars at Smith's Falls; or they can take the Grand Trunk and change at Coteau for the Canada Atlantic; or, for a pleasure trip, may take the Richelieu and Ontario Navigation Company's steamers as far as Prescott or Coteau, and the Canadian Pacific from the former or the Canada Atlantic from the latter. From the United States the visitor can either come via Ogdensburg or Rouse's Point.

Our Parliament and Departmental Buildings are situated on a bold bluff, rising one hundred feet from the water, which for beauty of situation is unsurpassed, if equalled, in America.

The hill is bounded by bays on either side; the views of the great Laurentian Range to the north, and the quiet valley at its feet, with the river below glistening in the sunlight, and rippling like braids of living silver; while to the west may be seen the glorious cataract veiled in mist. From this point is a splendid view of the City of Hull, on the opposite shore. The National Buildings, which an eminent writer has well said "rank among the glories of the architecture of the world," are of the Italian Gothic style of the thirteenth century.

The principal material used in their construction is a cream-colored sandstone from the adjacent Township of Nepean. The dressings, stairs, gables, pinnacles, etc., are of Ohio freestone, whilst a pleasing variety is given to the whole by the relieving arches of red Potsdam sandstone over the window and door openings. The roofs are of Vermont slate of dark color, variegated by light green bands.

In the central, or main building, are the Senate Chamber and House of Commons, both beautifully finished. The buildings are about 475 feet long, and 50 feet high. The main, or clock tower, is 225 feet high, and has a spiral stairway leading to the top, from which a fine view of the City and surrounding country can be had. From the top gleams an electric light, lighted only while the members are in session.

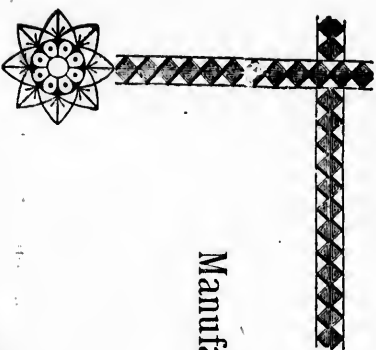
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Shingles,
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Manufacturers of



NEAR CANADIAN PACIFIC DEPOT,



Dimensional Timber,

OTTAWA, ONTARIO,

CANADA.

TELEPHONE No. 135.

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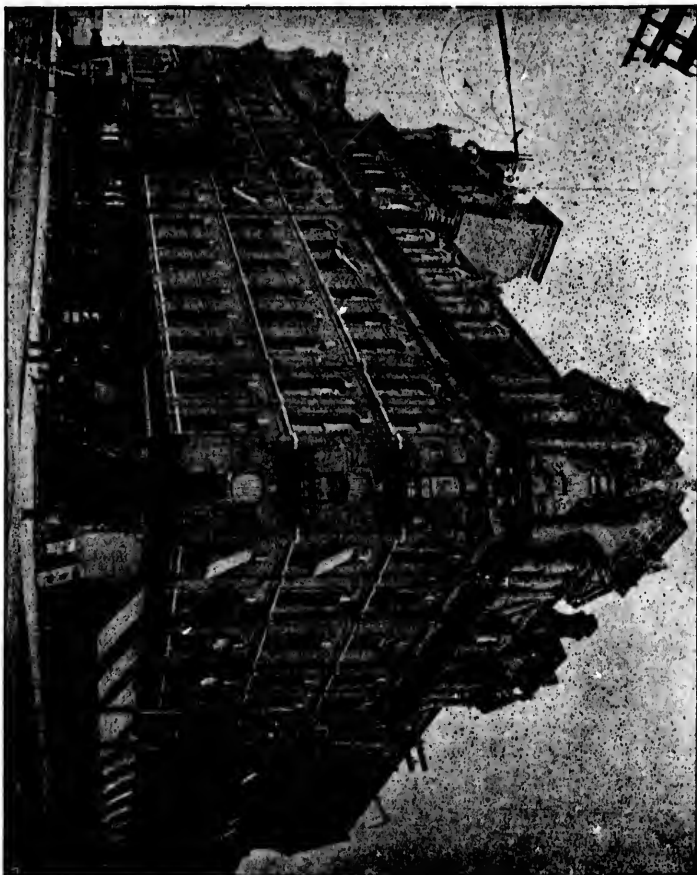
THE EASTERN BLOCK, PARLIAMENT BUILDINGS.

14

Advertisements.

"THE RUSSELL" OTTAWA, ONT.

This magnificent new hotel is situated in the heart of the City, and in close proximity to the Parliament Buildings, Post Office, Banks, Opera House, and the leading business houses.



THE TOURISTS' AND COMMERCIAL TRAVELERS HEADQUARTERS.

RATES: \$2.50 TO \$4.00 PER DAY.

THE PALACE HOTEL OF CANADA. - R. X. ST. JACQUES, Proprietor.

The City of Ottawa and Its Surroundings.

15

To the rear of this building, and connected with it, is the

PARLIAMENT LIBRARY.

octagonal in form, much like the chapter house of a cathedral, and costing \$350,000. The inside fittings are of the finest workmanship and materials. The light, falling from the ceiling upon the artistically carved book cases that line the wall, shows the carving to great advantage, no two panels of which are alike in design. The soft tone of the varnished pine forms a suitable setting for the richly tinted bindings of the books, while the brass mountings add brilliancy to the whole. The shelves contain over one hundred and sixty thousand volumes. In the centre stands a large statue of Her Majesty the Queen, which cost \$50,000, and is surrounded by the desks of the assistants, whom visitors always find courteous and attentive. Around the room are placed busts of royalty, and some of Canada's greatest statesmen. An extension to the Library by galleries or wings is in contemplation.

The Eastern, or "Macdonald" Block, as it is sometimes called, is the most picturesque of the three buildings. Though of the same style, the manner in which the lines of the front and roof are broken afford a pleasing variety; the western front being nearly 400 feet, and the southern, facing Wellington street, about 250 feet. The Governor General's office is situated in the western front, and is entered through a handsome doorway. This building contains also the "Privy Council," where the Councils of the nation are held; the Departments of Justice, Finance, Secretary of State, Interior, Dominion Police, and offices of Auditor-General.

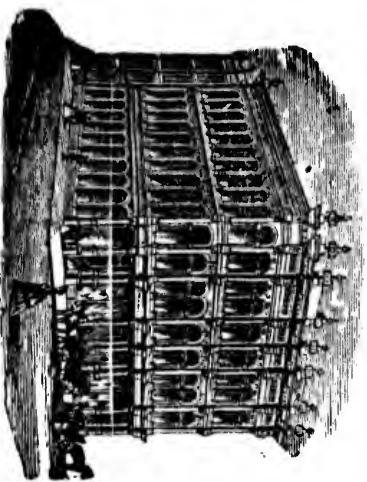
The Western, or "Mackenzie" Block, the portion fronting Wellington Street, was finished in 1867: the western extension was erected in 1879, during the Mackenzie Government, and was severely criticized in so far as the style departed from the original design of the buildings. This feature has been somewhat destroyed by extending the western tower to a height of 296 feet. This block is occupied by

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Are the largest Dry Goods Dealers in Central Canada,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.



Silks, Dress Fabrics, Foreign and British Linens,

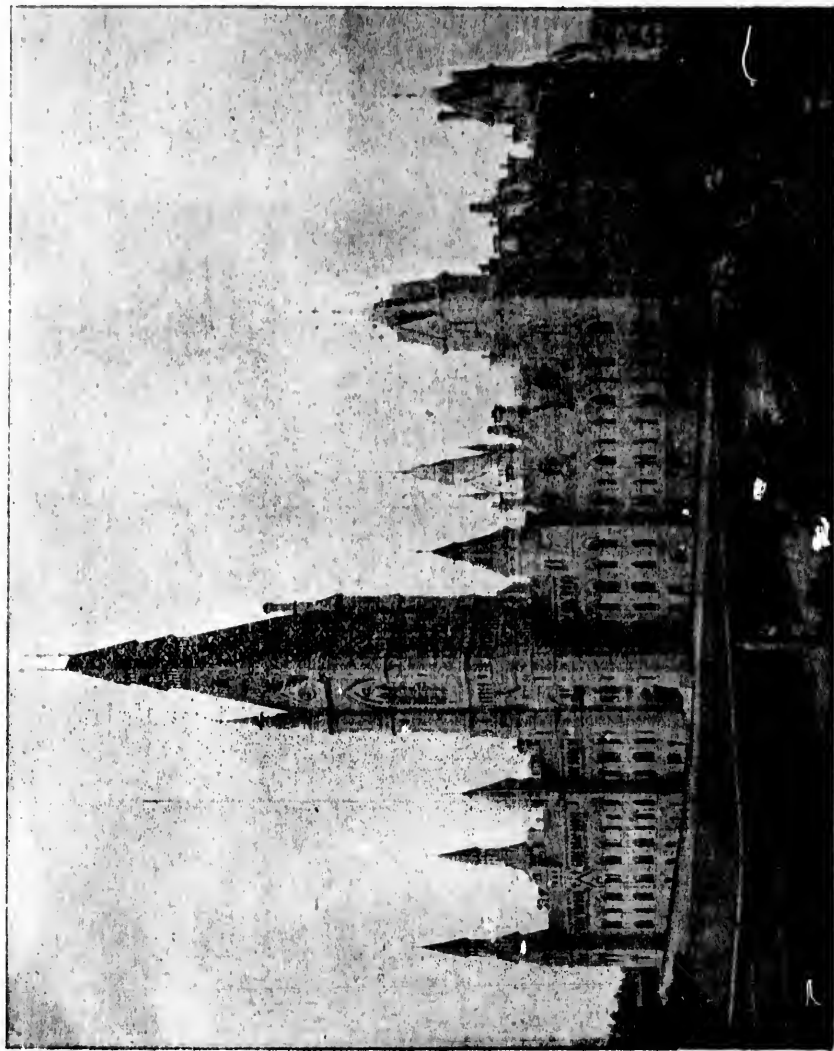
DOMESTIC COTTONS, KID GLOVES, LACES, LACE CURTAINS,

AND TWENTY-FIVE OTHER DEPARTMENTS.

MANUFACTURERS OF

Mantles, Cloaks, Ladies' and Children's Clothing, Costumes, Wedding Trousseaux, Etc., Etc.

94 and 96 SPARKS, and 24, 26, 28 and 30 METCALFE STREET, OTTAWA.

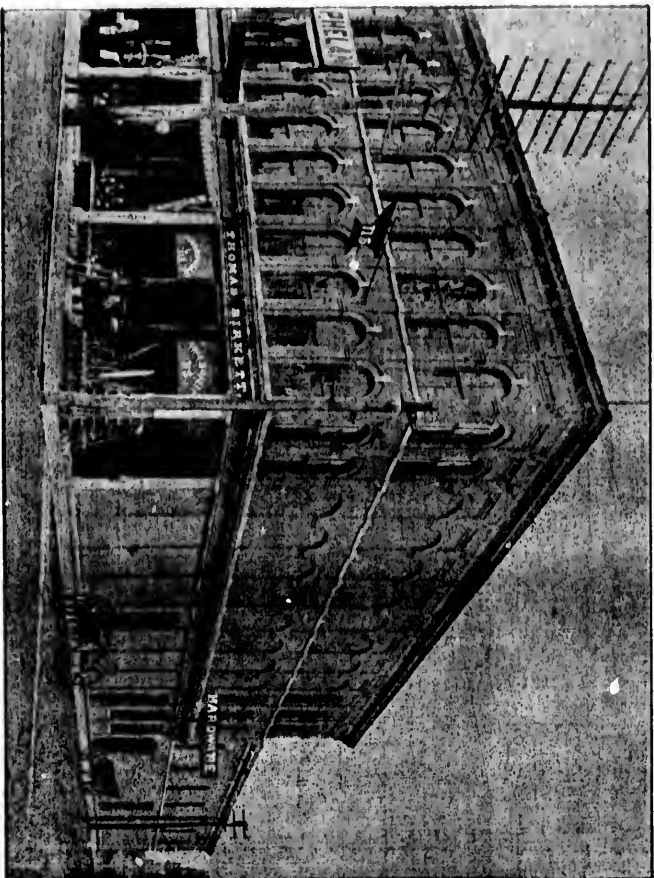
The City of Ottawa and Its Surroundings.

THE WESTERN BLOCK, PARLIAMENT BUILDINGS.

15

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Hardware! Hardware!! Shelf and Heavy.



I AM NOW CARRYING
The Largest Stock,
The Best Assortment,
The Best Goods,
The Lowest Prices
Of any House in Eastern
Ontario.

All goods are purchased direct
from the
best Manufacturers in Europe,
United States and Canada.

Thos. Birkett,

115 RIDEAU STREET,
OTTAWA.

P.S.—Merchants Supplies at the Lowest Wholesale Prices.

The City of Ottawa and Its Surroundings.

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the Departments of Public Works, Railways and Canals, Customs, Marine and Fisheries, Militia and Defence, Inland Revenue. The corner stone of the building was laid by the Prince of Wales, heir apparent to the British throne, in 1860, and five years later the first session of Parlia t was held in them. Their cost was \$4,000,000.

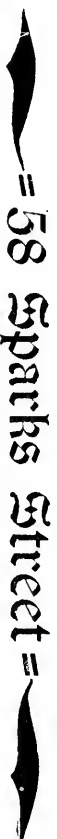
Running entirely around the three blocks is a broad carriage drive overlooking the cliff. Perched on its edge is a pretty summer-house, where the wearied sight-seers may rest and drink in the oxygen-laden breeze, and at the same time feast their eyes upon the fairy scene around them. Just here, let me mention the "Lovers' Walk,"—a delightful retreat, where Nature has been most lavish in all that appeals to our sense of beauty—winding for about half a mile around the face of the cliff, and shaded by trees growing in wild profusion. It would be difficult to find a more enticing spot for a stroll when the thermometer says 90° in the shade ; where through breaks in the foliage the silver river gleams, over a hundred feet below, busy and beautiful.

The Langevin Block, on Wellington Street, facing the Parliament Grounds, was built in 1888. It is a large, handsome building, built of sandstone from New Brunswick, with polished granite facings and pillars. This Block contains the Departments of Interior, Agriculture, Post Office, and Indian Affairs.

The Chaudière Falls is a cataract of great depth and volume ; the greater part of the water rushing with concentrated force through a comparatively small channel. The view of this magnificent waterfall during the spring freshet is grand beyond description. From the ascending clouds of spray it has derived its name. Travellers who have seen this beautiful cataract in its most turbulent aspect have pronounced it second only to Niagara.

The Rideau Falls are among the most interesting sights in the vicinity of the Capital. They are 60 feet in height, and are formed by the waters of the Rideau leaping into the Ottawa, and are

Pittsford's Photo Studio,



(NEAR RUSSELL HOUSE.)

The Leading Photo Studio in Ottawa for all kinds of Photographic Work.

VIEWS OF OTTAWA.

Amateur Dry Plates, Developing & Printing

DONE ON SHORT NOTICE.

THE CHILDREN'S PHOTOGRAPHER

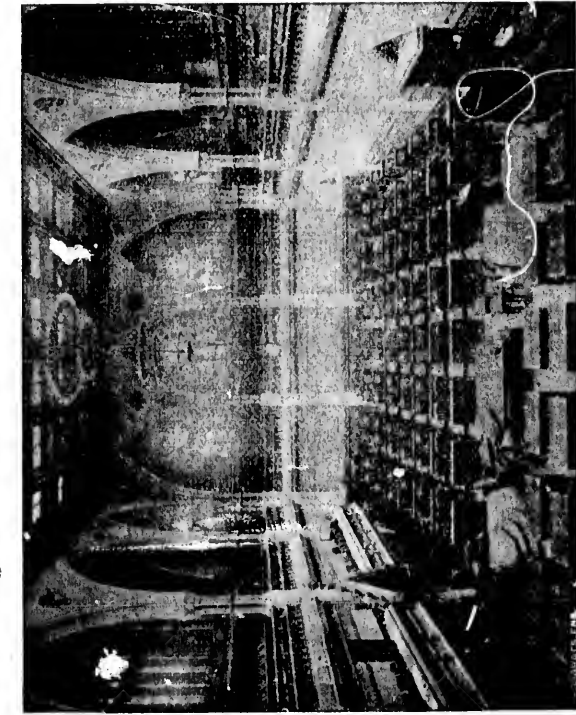
The City of Ottawa and Its Surroundings.

divided by Green Island. A thin mist, during the summer months, hangs almost constantly over them, and from this they derive their name—Rideau, "A Veil." However, they are most picturesque in March and April, when the "Frost King" throws his delicate tracery on rock and shrub, making the scene one of marvellous beauty.

Ottawa can boast numerous handsome churches.

Christ Church, which was at one time a mission station, is a handsome edifice, standing on a cliff overlooking Wellington Street, having been rebuilt in 1872. The present rector, Rev. Dr. Lauder, was appointed in 1857.

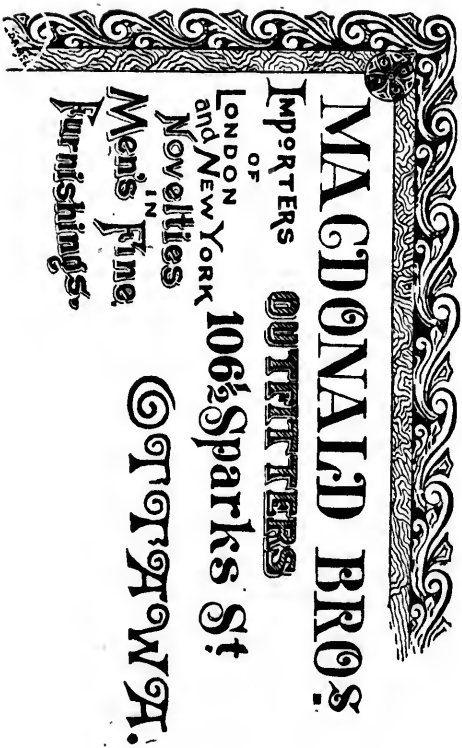
St. Andrew's—The first church in which City Hall Square, Pastor, Rev. Mr. Farries. There are five or six Methodist churches in the City, the largest being the Dominion, corner of Metcalfe and Queen Streets, Pastor, Rev. Manly Benson.



INTERIOR HOUSE OF COMMONS.

this congregation worshipped was built as early as 1827. It was enlarged in 1854, and replaced by the present handsome structure in 1872. The present rector is the Rev. W. T. Heridge.

Other Presbyterian churches worth mentioning are St. Paul's, Daly Avenue, rebuilt last year, Pastor, Rev. Dr. Armstrong; Bank Street, Pastor, Rev. Dr. Moore; Knox, on



MACDONALD BROS.
IMPORTERS OF OUTFITTERS
 LONDON and NEW YORK
 Novelties
 Men's Fine
 Furnishings
 106½ Sparks St.
 OTTAWA.

The City of Ottawa and Its Surroundings.

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Among the many stately Roman Catholic churches, the Basilica, the oldest, is well worthy of mention. It has two towers, 200 feet in height. The decoration and paintings are very beautiful.

Through the exertion of Rev. Father Telson, who came from France in 1846, the church owes much of its grandeur. The original organ was built on the spot while the church was being built, in 1847. One and all the churches are worthy of a visit from the tourist.

The Post Office and Custom House at the conjunction of Dufferin and Sappers' bridges is a handsome and imposing structure.

Our well-equipped public charities give ample proof of the generosity of Ottawa's philanthropists. Among them are the Home for the Aged, Lady Stanley Institute, and Convalescent Home, Protestant Orphans' Home, and Home for Friendless Women.

ture, erected at a cost of \$235,000.

For schools and places of learning Ottawa takes first rank. Among them are the Government Normal and Model schools, the Collegiate Institute or High School, University of Ottawa, Coligny College, convents innumerable, well built public schools, and several excellent private schools, all handsome, spacious buildings with recreation



THE SENATE CHAMBER.

24

Advertisements.

R. A. MCCORMICK,

Prescription Druggist.

75 SPARKS STREET.



TELEPHONE 159.



Physicians' and Family Prescriptions
a Specialty.

W. H. Martin,

MERCHANT TAILOR.



“THE BROADWAY,”



133 Sparks Street,

..... Ottawa.....

The City of Ottawa and Its Surroundings.

Centrally located is the well built and commodious City Hall, on City Hall Square, Elgin Street, erected in 1875, at a cost of \$90,000.

Ottawa's Water-works, with a capacity of 10,000,000 gallons daily, and which cannot be excelled for power in America, have called forth the most eulogistic comments from many of the most famous engineers on the continent. Their construction in 1872 cost a little over \$1,000,000.

Travellers should not fail to visit the Geological Museum on Sussex Street—the

Both of these large houses are thoroughly equipped and lighted by electric light.

One thing of which our City is justly proud is our Electric Street Railway.

Fisheries Exhibit and Art Gallery, O'Connor Street—Young Men's Christian Association Hall on the same street—the Athletic Association Building, corner of Elgin and Maria Streets—the Drill Hall, on Cartier Square, and the popular Rideau Curling and Skating Rinks.

Among the many hotels, the principal are the Russell House, on Sparks Street, and the Windsor House, on Metcalfe Street.

Lighted and heated



THE PRIVY COUNCIL ROOM.

Advertisements.

CHARLES SCRIM,

FLORIST AND DECORATOR.

Cut Flowers and Floral Designs

ON SHORT NOTICE.

Orders by Mail, Telegraph or Telephone Promptly Executed.

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We guarantee safe delivery to all stations.



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Are the Finest and Largest in Central Canada.

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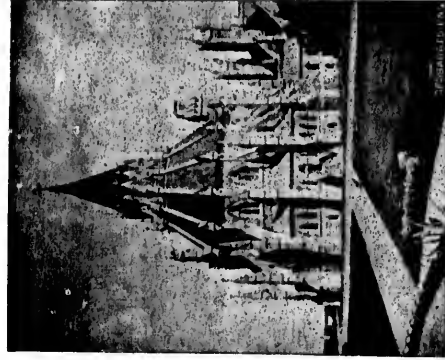
The City of Ottawa and Its Surroundings.

27

by the same power, the cars are models of comfort and beauty. The officials are polite and the service speedy.

Wellington is the broadest and one of the handsomest streets in the City. On it are situated most of the banks and many other fine buildings. Conspicuous are the British American Bank Note Company, Bank of British North America, College of Music, Bank of Montreal, Victoria Chambers, Union Bank, Quebec Bank, Bank of Ottawa, La Banque Nationale, Canadian Bank of Commerce, Ontario Bank, residence and office of Col. Lay, the American Consul, and the Rideau Club. This Club is one of the most popular clubs in the Dominion, and has a membership of about three hundred, including many of the leading politicians of the day, bankers, lawyers, and business men.

The Rideau Canal, which divides the City, is an Imperial undertaking, constructed in 1827 for military purposes, and is one of the most beautiful and interesting features of the City. It is a beautiful lake, having an artificial lake, fountains, winding walks and avenues, and is profusely planted with flowers and shrubs of great variety and beauty. This delightful resort is much patronized during the hot weather by all classes; for its elevation position, and numerous trees court every breeze, and render it exceedingly enjoyable.



THE LIBRARY.

poses, as a means of communication between Quebec and the upper lakes. At its foot are a number of locks, to enable steamers, etc., to reach the higher level. The canal is spanned by several fine bridges, including Dufferin, Sappers', and the railroad swing bridge.

Major's Hill Park lies just beyond the deep gorge through which runs the canal, separating it from Parliament Hill. It is covered by fine, large shady trees, many of which are the old forest trees, nearly, if not quite a

Government. It is beautifully laid out, having an artificial lake, fountains, winding walks and avenues, and is profusely planted with flowers and shrubs of great variety and beauty. This delightful resort is much patronized during the hot weather by all classes; for its elevation position, and numerous trees court every breeze, and render it exceedingly enjoyable.

28

Advertisements.

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61 RIDEAU STREET,

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BOOTS, SHOES, TRUNKS, VALISES, &c.

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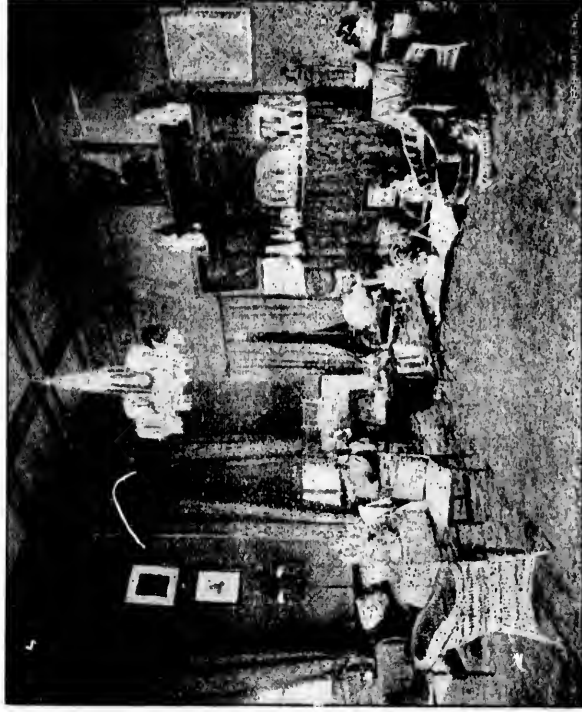
Patronized by the

BEST FAMILIES.

The City of Ottawa and Its Surroundings.

29

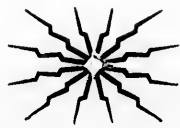
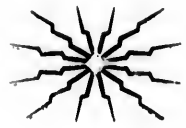
At the north end of the Park is Nepean Point, a rival of the rocky promontory on which the Government buildings stand. The situation affords a most striking view of the shore of the Ottawa River, in the Province of Quebec, and connected with Ottawa City by the hand-some iron suspension bridge, thrown across the Chaudière Falls. It contains about six thousand inhabitants, and is the seat of a great lumber manufacturing interest, sharing with Ottawa the unrivalled water power of the Chaudière. Hull is much older than Ottawa, having been quite a village before old Bytown was founded. The Canadian Pacific Railway passes through it, this being the last station between Montreal and Ottawa.



THE SPEAKER'S CHAMBER.

tawa, having been founded. The Canadian Pacific Railway passes through it, this being the last station between Montreal and Ottawa.

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WATCHES.
JEWELRY.
RINGS.
CLOCKS.
AND SILVERWARE.

DIAMONDS MOUNTED AND UNMOUNTED.

The City of Ottawa and Its Surroundings.

31

Rideau Hall, which occupies a conspicuous place, not only on account of its pleasant and commanding site, but also in consequence of its being the home, during his term of office, of Her Majesty's representative, is situated upon a gently rising ground in the midst of a grove of magnificent old forest trees. It was built for a private residence by the late Hon. Thomas McKay, and has been enlarged, but we cannot say improved, since it came into the hands of the Canadian Government. But the pleasantness of the place lies in the unseen. Away back of the unprepossessing doorway stretches a long gray stone two-storied building, with all those delightful surprises in the way of cosy and oddly-shaped apartments such as most buildings which have grown bit by bit from small beginnings so often possess—whose windows overlook flower gardens and conservatories and look up to many grand old monarchs of the forest. Of course the original building was very much smaller than the present one, though in its palmy days it was considered not only a large but a handsome residence, and was known as "McKay's Castle." Even yet it is the only artistic part of the present house. Half way up the drive Her Royal Highness the Princess Louise caused an opening to be made in the woods, known as the "Princess's Vista," through which the eye takes in the broad River Ottawa, lingers for a moment on woodland and verdant slope, finally resting with delight on the sunlit summits of the blue ridges of the mountains beyond. The tourist may travel far ere he beholds a more beautiful scene. The grounds attached to the vice-regal residence contain about eighty-seven acres, a portion of which is thickly wooded. The cost of this place, together with improvements, amounts to nearly \$400,000. Since the time of Lord Monek, Rideau Hall has been occupied by the representatives of Her Majesty. During the interval we have had Lord Dufferin, Marquis of Lorne (accompanied by Her Royal Highness the Princess Louise), Lord Lansdowne, and our present Governor-General, Lord Stanley of Preston.



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RUSSELL HOUSE BLOCK.

A Faultless line of Gentlemen's Goods kept in Stock.



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The City of Ottawa and Its Surroundings.

33

Another place of interest is Lansdowne Park, the property of the Corporation of Ottawa. It is picturesquely situated on the bank of the Rideau Canal, and is reached by boat or electric car. The Park is a popular resort for pic-nics and evening entertainments.

We have many very beautiful drives and haunts for restive wanderings in the vicinity of Ottawa. The one to Aylmer, a small, but pleasant town about ten miles from the City, is one of the most popular. The road is macadamized, and runs in line with the Ottawa River, which may be seen through the trees at many points along the route. The view that meets the eye when you reach the town is charming. The lake bursts into sight; the glistening water, dotted over with pleasure boats, is a pretty sight, and prettier still if the time of arrival happens to be a sultry summer evening. Aylmer has a population of about two thousand, and is surrounded by a rich agricultural district, as well as iron and phosphate mines. The western terminus of the North Shore Branch of the C. P. R. is here, as well as the starting point of the Pontiac and Pacific



THE POST OFFICE.

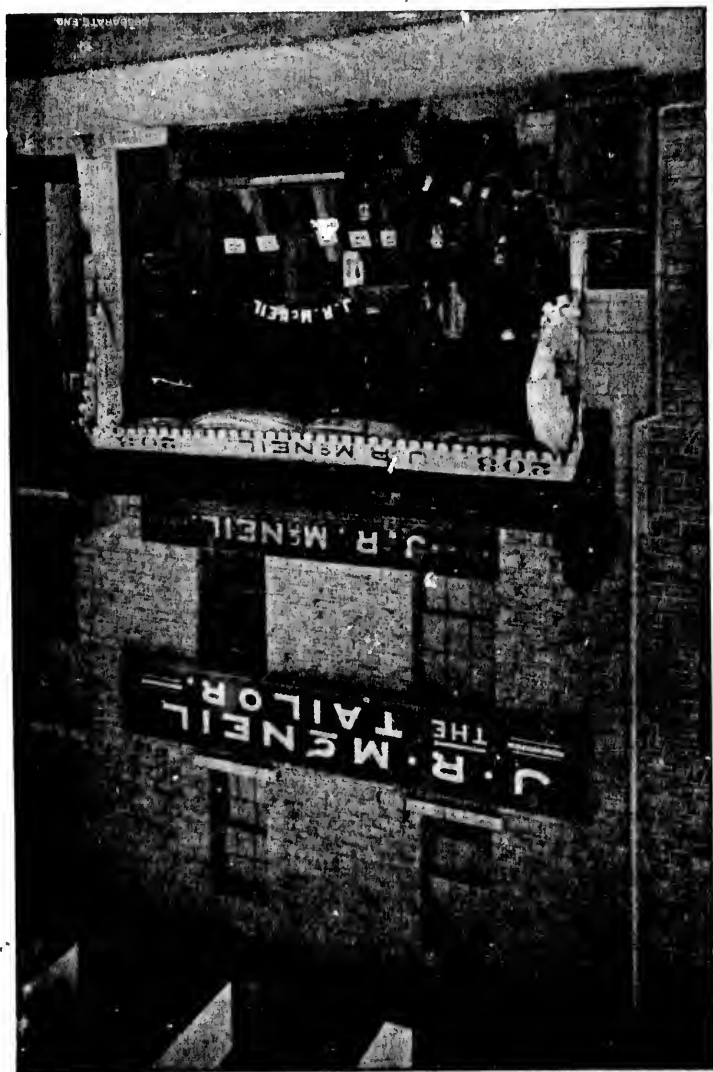
It is fast becoming one of Ottawa's favourite summer resorts. The western terminus of the North Shore Branch of the C. P. R. is here, as well as the starting point of the Pontiac and Pacific

•• Try J. R. McNEIL, THE Tailor, ••
VISITORS

For a Nobby Suit before leaving the Capital.

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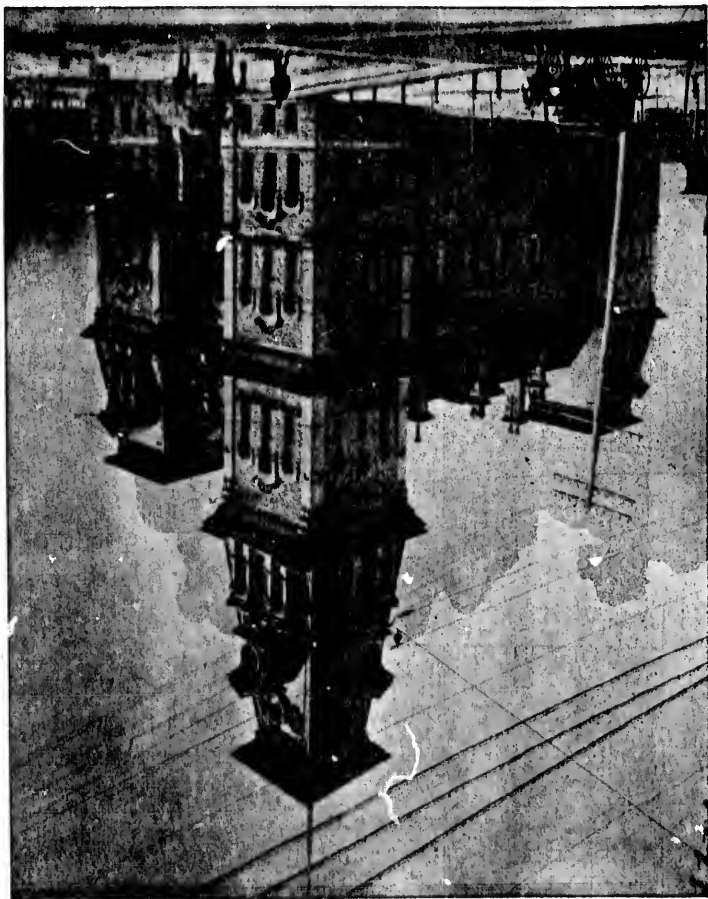
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203 SPARKS STREET, OTTAWA.

The City of Ottawa and Its Surroundings.

CITY HALL.



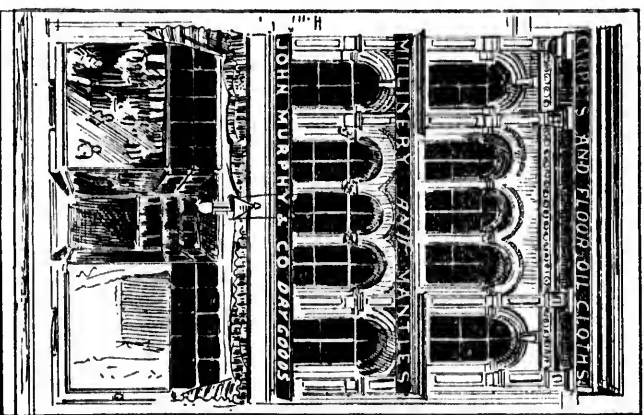
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1781-1783 NOTRE DAME STREET, MONTREAL.

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The City of Ottawa and Its Surroundings.

37

Junction Road. The drive from Aylmer to Eardley is also exceedingly pretty, and would well repay the tourist. Another enjoyable drive is along the Gatineau Road, which lies so close to the river of that name at many points that roads and bridges have been built around immense jutting rocks that extend to the very water's edge. Too much cannot be said of the matchless scenery of this river. Its ever varying landscape of rapid, cascade, fall, lake, mountain and valley, present scenes of wild, weird and romantic grandeur, which must be seen to be appreciated. In autumn the rich and varied tints of the foliage render the vistas more superb. In fact, the more the tourist travels this river, the more will he be delighted even if he descends to the Desert, two hundred miles from its mouth. The lakes in the vicinity of the river are well worthy a visit from the disciples of Isaac Walton, as they abound in fish of every description: gray trout, speckled trout, black bass, pike, pickerel, perch, and numerous other kinds. Most of these lakes are immense sheets of clear water studded with green islands from an acre to hundreds of acres in extent, and easy of access to sportsmen. In the forests on the banks of the Gatineau may be found moose,



THE WATERWORKS.



A. Woodcock.



WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

MILLINERY and FANCY GOODS.

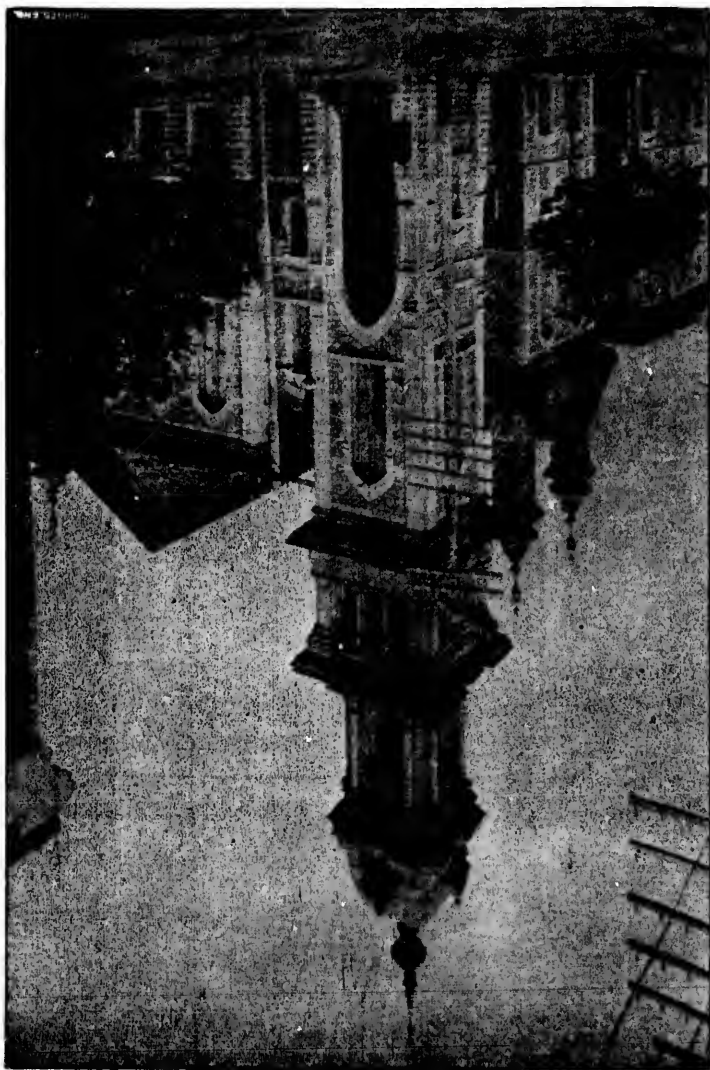


312, 314, 316 and 318 Wellington Street,

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The City of Ottawa and Its Surroundings.

KINGSTON & OTTAWA



THE STEAMER RIDGEAU BELLE,

The finest and fastest Passenger Steamer on the Rideau, will (until further notice) leave Swift & Co.'s wharf, Kingston, every

TUESDAY AND FRIDAY AT ONE P.M.,

Arriving at Ottawa every **WEDNESDAY** and **SATURDAY** at 4:30 p.m.

Returning will leave Capt. Jones' wharf, Canal Basin, Ottawa, every **Monday** and **Thursday**, at 6 a.m., arriving at Kingston every **Tuesday** and **Friday** mornings at 7 a.m. Connection made at Kingston with steamers Ocean and Persia, Royal Mail Line, steamer Hero for Bay Ports, steamers for Cape Vincent and Thousand Islands, and G. T. R. east and west.

For further information apply to Messrs. JAS. SWIFT & Co., Agents, Kingston, or to **D. NOONAN, Owner.**

The City of Ottawa and Its Surroundings.

41

cariboo, red deer, all the fur bearing animals, and the smaller game. The mineral resources of this part of Canada are singularly rich and abundant.

When the Gatineau Valley Colonization Railroad, now running to North Wakefield, is completed to the Desert, many scenes of unrivalled beauty, and mines of astonishing richness and extent, will be revealed, which were hitherto unknown. Indeed, no part of the world is richer in natural scenery than Canada, and Ottawa and its surroundings possess an unlimited share.

Ottawa is now a great railway centre. The Canadian Pacific Railway is in possession of two or three of the lines coming into the city, which are thoroughly equipped in every way, having handsome palace, dining and sleeping cars on all the routes.

The Canada Atlantic Railway was built by Ottawa lumbermen that they might have a more direct route and easier access to the American markets for their lumber. It runs in connection with the Grand Trunk between Ottawa and Montreal. It is hard to conceive a busier spot than the Chaudière Junction of this road, where hundreds of men are daily employed in loading cars with lumber for exportation. Both the Canada Atlantic and Grand Trunk Railroads give splendid train service, and are doing a prosperous trade, not only in passengers and freight, but in transportation of sawn and manufactured lumber.



THE CHAUDIERE.



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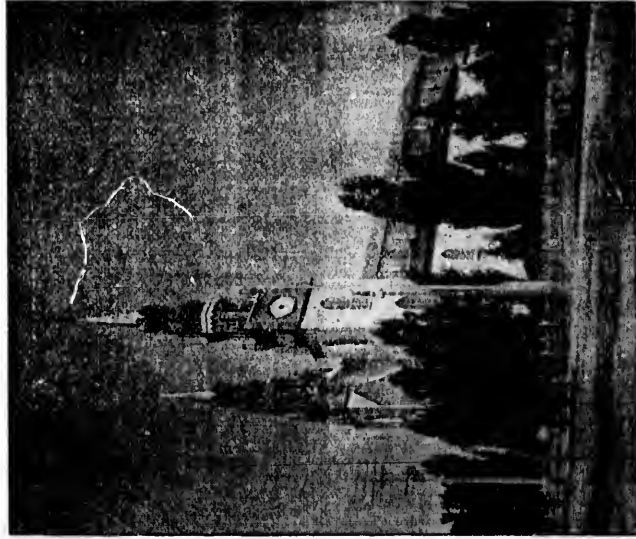


The City of Ottawa and Its Surroundings.

The Gatineau Valley Railway, already mentioned, will, when finished, be the delight of the tourist, farmer, artist, or sportsman.

Among the many trips to be had by water let me mention one from Ottawa to Kingston through the Rideau Canal by the well appointed steamer "Rideau Belle," commanded by Captain Noonan (whose advertisement appears in this Guide), taking us through Rideau Lake, dotted over with green islands, around which the steamer winds, showing a charming variety of scenery. Many views in this vicinity rival the far-famed Thousand Isles of the St. Lawrence, though on a smaller scale. The principal ports along the route are Portland, Newboro and Jones' Falls, where excellent fishing and good hotel accommodation will be had.

Within a radius of fifty miles Ottawa has a number of mineral springs. A few hours' sail down the Ottawa River brings the invalid or pleasure seeker to the famous Caledonia Springs. Every season hundreds of invalids, many suffering from rheumatism, visit the Springs, to test the helpful power of the waters. The hotel accommodation will be found first-class. A pleasant drive from here brings you to the well-known Winchester Springs. Situated within twelve miles from the City, and on the Canada Atlantic Railroad line, are Eastman's Springs, which for medicinal excellence and variety of its waters, might



ROMAN CATHOLIC CATHEDRAL.

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INTERIOR DECORATIONS A SPECIALITY.



Wholesale and Retail Orders Receive Prompt Attention.

The City of Ottawa and Its Surroundings.

45

easily be transformed into a healthful resort as popular as Saratoga. Its sulphur, gas and saline springs are singularly rich in the medicinal elements of health. The far-famed Borthwick Saline Springs are about ten miles from the City. The water from these springs, with its pleasing taste, is largely used by the people of Ottawa and throughout Canada. About six miles from the City, on the Montreal Road, is a powerful sulphur spring. A fine hotel has been built here, and hot or cold baths can be had for moderate fees. So it will be seen that we claim many healthful resorts in close proximity to our City.

If the visitor to Ottawa be a sportsman, a trip up the Ottawa River must not be forgotten. Fish and game are plentiful. Trout, fit for a regal feast, can be caught by the hundred, and the finest waters in Ontario for this fish are to be found in the vicinity of Pembroke, on the C. P. R. line; in fact the whole of the Upper Ottawa, from the City to its head, will be found good fishing and hunting ground. No description can convey an adequate idea of the charms of the scenery of the Upper Ottawa. It must be seen to be appreciated.

In so brief a sketch it would be impossible to enumerate the many attractions and happy



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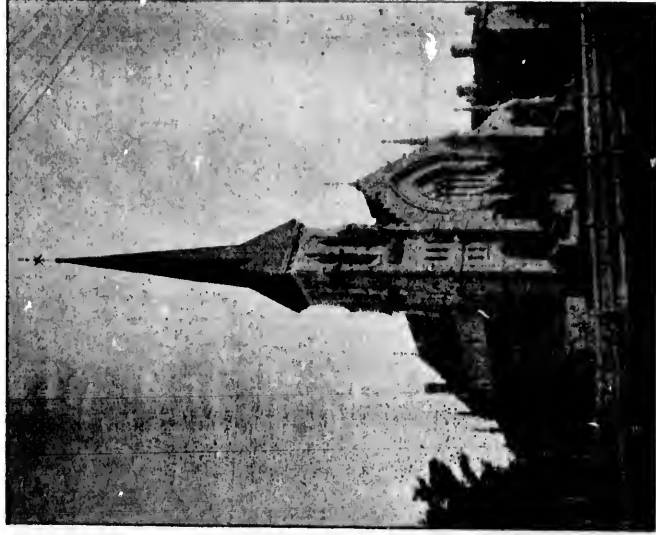
Outside Orders Receive Prompt Attention.

The City of Ottawa and Its Surroundings.

47

situations within the limits of the Capital and its environs; but travellers will not fail to discover them. Ottawa is destined to become one of the most important cities in the Dominion, owing to its beauty, agricultural surroundings, and capacity for large manufactories.

Lumbering is the chief industry of Ottawa. About 200,000,000 feet of lumber are annually sawn, giving employment to many thousands of men, between mills and shanties. These immense mills are principally driven by the waters of the Chaudière Falls, which is one of the finest water powers in the world. During the busy season these mills cut at night, and are lighted by electricity, making a very brilliant and busy scene. The mills are surrounded by vast piles of lumber, each pile being worth about two hundred dollars. Millions of feet are shipped every week either by rail or water. Among our lumber kings may be noted the names of Messrs. Bronsons & Weston, J. R. Booth, Perley & Pattee, E. B. Eldy, Buell, Orr & Hurlman, and J. MacLaren & Co., the mills of the latter company being at Rideau Falls.



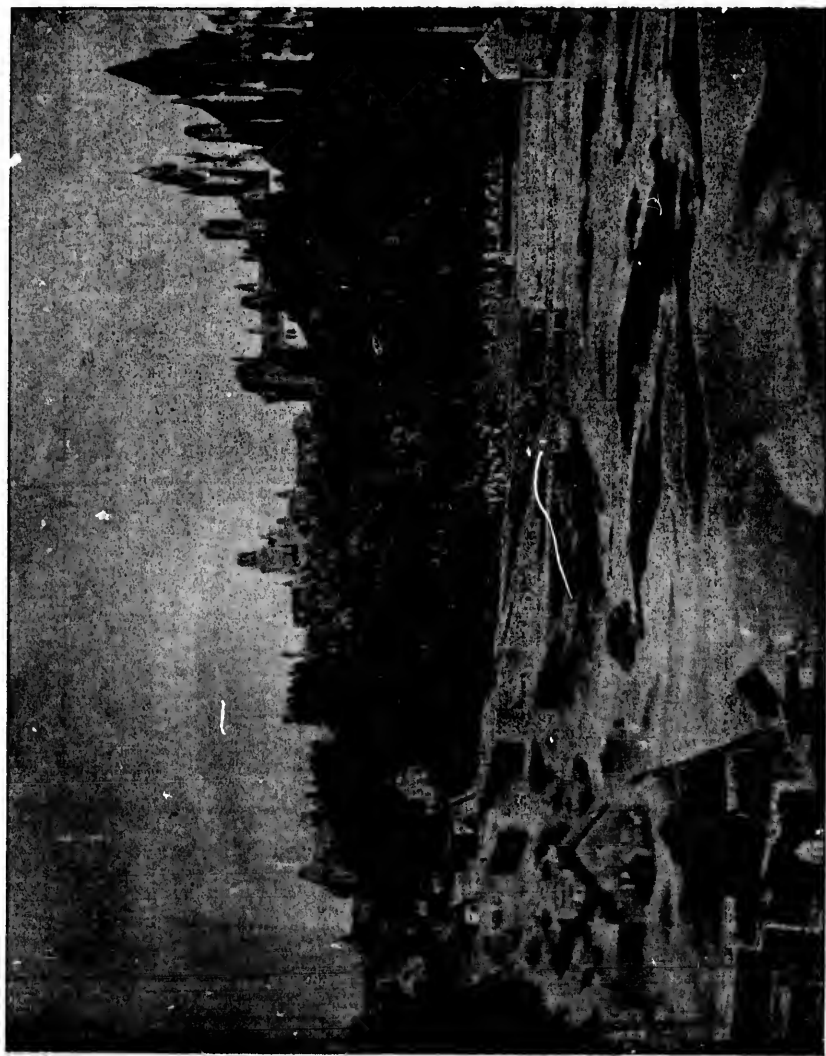
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| Interchangeable Platens, | Simple Adjustments for Three |
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Ad. Write for Catalogue. 73

Among the numerous educational institutions of the city is the College of Shorthand and Typewriting. The Principal, Mr. I. E. Cross, formerly teacher of Shorthand and Typewriting in the National Business College, has had many years practical experience as a stenographer and reporter in Canada and the United States. The course of instruction is separate and personal, and the time shortened in learning thoroughly qualified for the duties of amanuenses, verbatim reporters or typists.

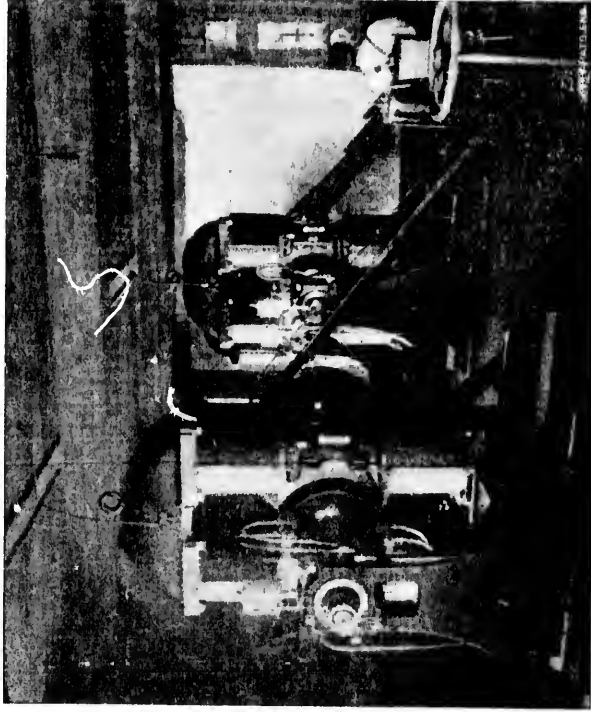
"Practical Typewriting" by the All-Finger Method, which leads to operation by "Touch," by Bates-Torrey, issued, and, owing to its scientific manner of fingering, greatly liked by those who have studied it. Apply for information at 38 Central Chambers, Elgin Street.

The City of Ottawa and Its Surroundings.

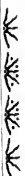
51

THE TROLLEY IN OTTAWA.

Perhaps the inauguration and successful working of the Ottawa Electric Street Railway has attracted more attention from outsiders than any event here since the first meeting of the Dominion Parliament in the newly-created Capital—now but a dim recollection in the minds of the oldest residents. As the pioneer venture, in Canada, in electric travelling, it has certainly deserved the attention bestowed upon it, especially from sister cities contemplating a like mode of rapid transit: while by the resident it is pointed to with pride as an illustration of what pluck and energy can accomplish. From its inception to the present, it has been a phenomenal success. Its construction was commenced in May, 1891, and in the short space of seven weeks from the first breaking of ground, the enterprising contractors, Messrs. Ahern & Soper, were enabled to carry the directors and a numerous company over the entire main line of the road, which was opened for business on the last day of June. Since then it has been most generously patronized by all—especially residents in the suburbs of the city. About twelve miles



POWER HOUSE, OTTAWA ELECTRIC RAILWAY.



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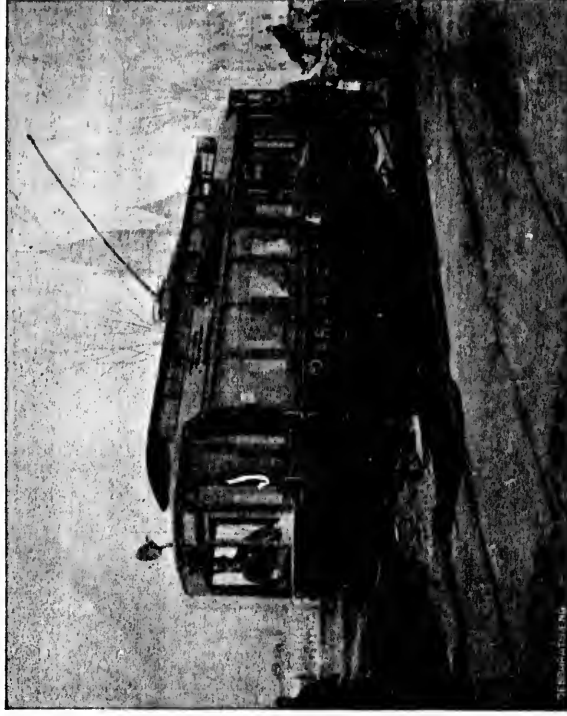
TELEPHONE NO. 518.

The City of Ottawa and Its Surroundings.

53

of the leading streets are now covered by the railway, which connects with all the depots and leading hotels, thus being of very great convenience to travellers. Rideau Hall, the residence of the Governor-General, is also reached by the electric cars, which are liberally patronized by the Governor's staff; and in the car shown in the accompanying illustration His Excellency and Lady Stanley made a very enjoyable tour of the whole line. Lansdowne Park is also reached by the cars, and is becoming a favourite resort through this pleasant and rapid mode of transit. The cars are models of elegance, the conductors are neatly uniformed and uniformly polite, and in every detail of management the line is as nearly perfect as can be desired. In winter the road is kept clear of snow by the company's powerful electric snow sweepers, and they have never failed, during the heaviest snow storms, to keep the line open.

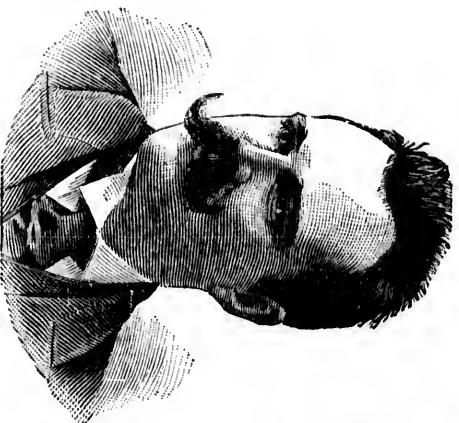
The electric current used in propelling the cars is generated at the company's power house, near the Claudière Falls. The system used by the company is the "Westinghouse," and to its electrical and mechanical efficiency the directors attribute much of the success of the road.



ELECTRIC CAR No. 23.

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RUPTURE

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INFANTS,
CHILDREN,
& ADULTS.
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No matter how
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guarantee
satisfaction or
refund the
money.

J. L. ARMSTRONG.

This testimonial is a fair sample of the hundreds I have received:—
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J. L. ARMSTRONG, Esq.,
70½ Bank Street, Ottawa.

DEAR SIR:—I am perfectly satisfied that several of my patients have been cured by your patented trusses; therefore, I voluntarily recommend any one afflicted with hernia to apply to you at once.

A. A. HENDERSON, M.D., 414 Albert Street.

Send for my new invention, patent applied for, 1892; for holding small or **very large scrotal** rupture it has no equal. I guarantee it is the most comfortable retainer in the world; **no exception**. Send for references, price list etc.

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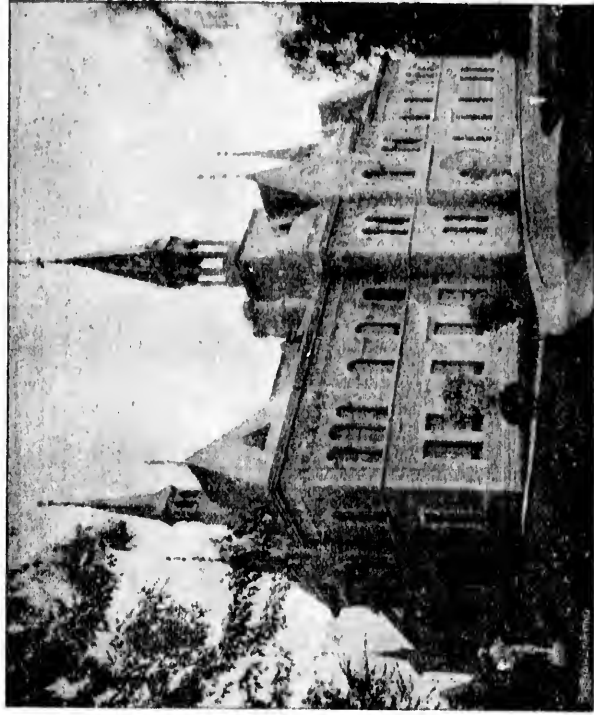
Inventor and Manufacturer of Patent Appliances for the Relief and Cure of Ruptured and Deformed people; 10 years' experience.

The City of Ottawa and Its Surroundings.

THROUGH THE RIDEAU LAKES.

Though generally called the Rideau Canal, this waterway is more correctly known as the Rideau Navigation, for while the route is 126 miles long, there are only 16½ miles of Canal proper, the channel being obtained by connecting several beautiful lakes, and deepening the courses of two principal streams, the Rideau and Cataraqui Rivers. The

principal supply of water is obtained from these lakes, the Rideau Lake being twenty miles long and so deep that it is said to be unfathomable at certain points. It is situated at the height of land. All the locks from Ottawa to that point are for lifting the boats to the higher levels, and from the Rideau to Kingston there is an almost proportionate descent. The other Lakes are Little Rideau, Mud, Clear, Indian, Openecon, Sand and Cranberry, in the order named *en route* from Ottawa. A holiday trip to Kingston by this route is charming, the Lakes being studded with islands, and the scenery varied and delightful. The Canal has 47 locks of cut stone, 134 feet long and 33 wide, capable of passing vessels drawing 4½ feet of water.



THE NORMAL SCHOOL.

Photographic Views of Scenery in and about Ottawa are always to be found at W. J. Teasley's, Sparks Street, Ottawa.

56

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Publishes more Original Matter than any other Paper in Eastern Ontario.

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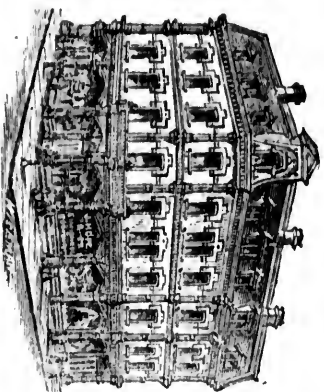
269, 271, 273 & 275 WELLINGTON ST.

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The City of Ottawa and Its Surroundings.



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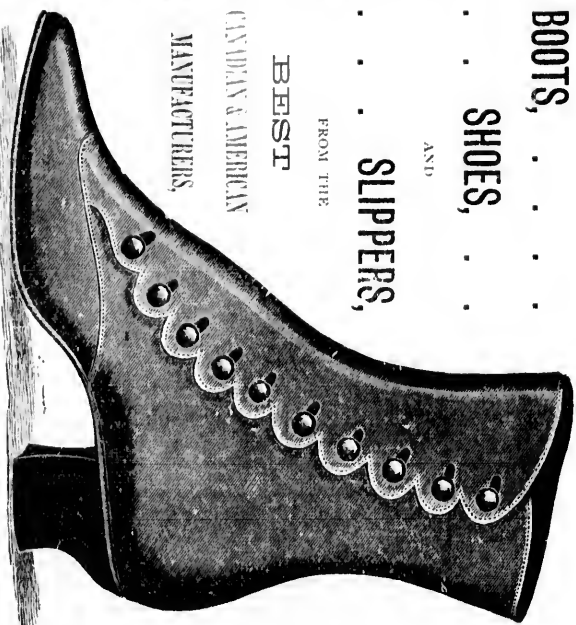
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CANADIAN & AMERICAN
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R. MASSON'S,

102 Sparks Street, Ottawa.

The City of Ottawa and Its Surroundings.

59

ALONG THE GATINEAU.

This noble river, one of the principal tributaries of the Ottawa, flows through a most romantic country, north of the City of Ottawa. Through fertile valleys, between looming hills, for over three hundred miles it runs its swift winding way, tumbling over innumerable falls, cascades, and rapids, until, at a point about two miles eastward from the Capital, it is lost in the nobler Ottawa. Like the other rivers,

Ottawa, Lièvre, St. Maurice, and Saguenay, which have their rise south of the water-shed near James' Bay, it is fed by numerous large lakes and almost numberless smaller ones, which are teeming with trout, bass, and the finest of fish. The river is navigable for steamers for only a few miles from its mouth, but the roads, particularly those on the western bank, are very good, and lead through a delightful variety of hill and dale, past falls and rapids; and the fact that the most charming part of the scenery is included in the first twenty miles from Ottawa renders many interesting points very accessible. Many minerals are found in this district, including a large deposit of kaolin, said to be the only one in Canada.



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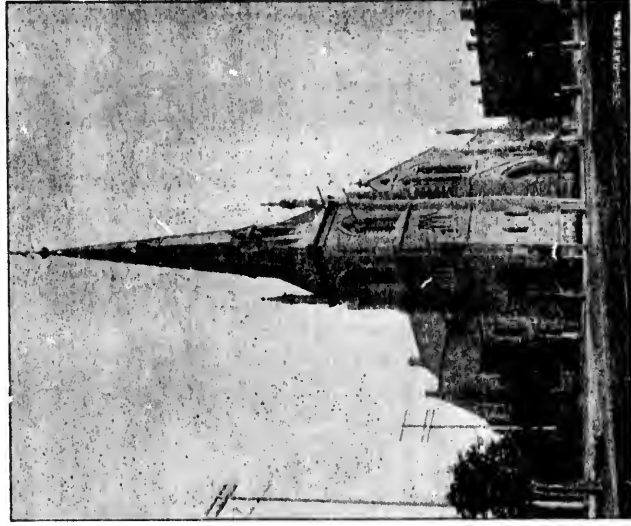
The City of Ottawa and Its Surroundings.

61

THE LIEVRES RIVER

This river takes its rise south of the water shed near James' Bay, flows through a very rich country, and reaches the Ottawa eighteen miles below the Capital. It is most tortuous in its course, and hence, possibly, the name it bears, The Lièvres—(Hare).

It is navigable for only one mile from the Ottawa, to Buckingham Station: then it rises some three hundred feet, forming a series of rapids which end in two beautiful falls at Buckingham Village. A steamer runs up the river for about twenty-six miles, and in high water can reach the Cascades below the High Falls. The Falls are said to be one hundred and sixty feet high (made by a succession of ledges, on which the water falls in thousands of beautiful forms), and the top is reached from the Cascades by a winding road so varied in scenery as to well repay the toil of climbing it. Above the Falls a steamer will bring the traveller some twelve miles further, through a well-settled country, abounding in lakes well stocked with fish of all kinds. Few places in the neighborhood of Ottawa are more inviting to the tourist than the Lièvres and its tributary lakes: and to lovers of nature in all its wild and rugged grandeur, the days spent here will be a pleasant recollection while life holds a charm.



ST. ANDREW'S CHURCH.

62

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Advertisements.

63

THE CAPITAL WAREHOUSING COMPANY.



This concern make a specialty of storing furniture, household effects, trunks, cases, merchandise, etc., for which negotiable warehouse receipts are issued, and business otherwise carried on on the most approved lines.

The warehouse is 33 x 100 feet, three story, solid brick, situated at the Canal Basin, and not more than three minutes walk from the Post Office or principal hotels. A special feature commending itself to all is that compartments are fitted out with separate locks and keys, and are fitted out with separate lock and keys, so that patrons can store their furniture or other effects in these for long or short dates and feel that they are perfectly safe from disturbance. The rate charged is very low.

Electric light has been put in and other improvements made, which makes it the most complete establishment of the kind in Canada.

The business was started in 1890 by Mr. W. D. Morris, of this Standard Rogers Oil Co., who has since completely re-equipped the building when he sold a large share in the real estate and business to his brother-in-law, Mr. E. A. Oliver, who is also connected with the Rogers Oil Co., and the concern is now carried on by Messrs. Morris & Oliver.

The Premier of Canada and many of the best known people of Ottawa are now patrons, and can testify to the excellent storage of their goods.

The men who run the concern are both well known business men, and the financial position of the concern is first-class.

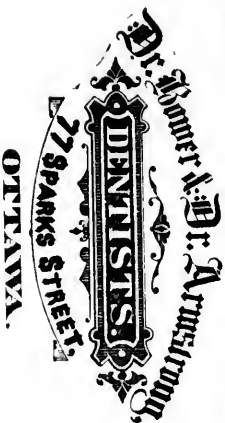
OFFICE:

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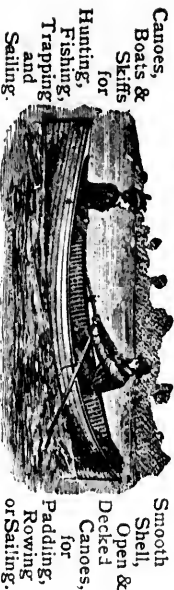
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All Trains and Steamboats are met by the "**Hall**" busses, and polite and attentive porters are always in attendance to look after guests' baggage, etc.

Rates: \$2.50, \$3 and \$3.50 per day

ACCORDING TO LOCATION.

MR. HOGAN, the genial proprietor, is still to the fore, and gives his personal supervision to all departments of the House, thus securing for his guests every attention required.

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The Samuel Rogers Oil Company,

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