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## THB CANADIEA CONTRACT RBCORD,

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## SEALED TENDERS

Addressed to James Goldic, Esq., Charman General Hospital Baard. Gueplib, will be reciicd up to 22 oclock, noon, on FRIDAY, FEBRUARI 2 2sT, for the crection of a

WHKG TO THE GEMERAL ROSPITAL, CUELPH.
The plans and specificiations may be seen at the office of Messrs Curry, luhcr \& Co., 70 Victorna St., Toronto, and at the office of the Secretary of the Boant, Guelph
The lowest or any sender not necesmrily accepted.
CURRY, BAKER \& CO. Archisects, 70 Victoria St., Toronta.


Tenders will be received by registered post only, addressed in the City Engineer, Tomonto Upio as oclock a m. Wir SATLRIAAY, ANL FEBRLAKA, sexs, for

## CONGRETE SIDEWALKS

On leader lane, buth sides, from Wellington street 10 Collorne Stresi.
On Terauley strect, wess side, from Louks Strect to
a poins of fert 4 inches north. 102 point to feet west.

## ASPHALT PAVEMENT

Onlol
Streel
Street.
Sperficatiorss may be seen ind forms of tender obtained at the office of the Civy Fnginect, Turumtu, on on and after Saturday, 8th February, $180 \%$
Adepsitit in the form of a marked cheque, payable to the order of the Citi Treasures, for the sum of 5 per cend. on the walue of the work cenderal for us 10 Si, 000 and aly per cent. on the value on the work tendered for der, otherwise they will not be entertained.
Tenders muse bear the bona fide signatures of the contractor and his sureties, or they will.be ruled our as informal.
lowest or any iender not necessaily aceepted.
DANIEL LAMCB,
Chaiman Committee on Works.

## WANTED

GOOD THANSIT, with 5 inch vernict plate and vertical circle. Address, "TRANSIT.


Tenders will be receiyed by registered pose only, addressed to the City Enginecr. Toronto Mp 10 no clock ism. of SATURDAY, THE 1 still
2350 Peet of Steel or Cast Iron Pipe,
6 feet in diameter, wht the necestary flexible joints. Specifications and plans may le seen at the office of the City Enginect, Iorunto, on and after Wednesday; the inlli inst:
A deposit in the form of a marhed cheque, pavable to the order of the City Treasurer, for the sum of a $1 / 2$ per cont. un the value of the work cendered for, must arf not be entertained.
Tenders mist bear the bona fide signatures of the contractor and his sureties or they will be ruled out as informal.

Luwest or any tender not nucessarily aucepted. daniel lamb
Chairman Committec on Works.
Toronto, Dec. 3rd, iegs.


## Tenders for Pumping Engine

Nutce is hereby green that sealed tenders addressert to the Chairman of the Doard of Adrnimistration, and endorsed "Tender for Pumping Encine," will be received by regisiered post, only; up to the hour of eleven inctant, for one

## GOMPOUND DTPIBX PDHPTHG BNGINE

having a daily capaciry of 500,000 imperial gallons. wath independent condenser and necesary bonlet, the whale to be set up on foundations provider by the city, and delivered in working order as per plans and speciti. cations which may be seen at the office of the City Engineer, on and after Monday, Iext, the zorh Febru. ary, inst.
$\Lambda$ deposit, cash or marhed cheque, payable to the order of the City Treasurer, equal to as is per cent. of the amount of the contract (which will be returned to the unseccessful tenderers as soon as the contract is award. ed, and to the successful tenderez upon the proper exc-
cution of the onntrict by himself and his suraties) must accompany each tender or the same will not be entertanned. Ench tender mus: bear the signatures of two satisfactory surelies, who will be required to sign a bond for the proper fulfilment of the contract.

The lowest or any tender not necessarily acrepted.
DANIEI. EAMB.
Chairman Cummittec on Works.
City Hall, Toronto, 3rd February, 280.
The cement works at Hull, Que., will again be operated by the Messrs. Wright, if the city will grant exemption from taxation for ten.years.

## CONTRACTS OPEN.

Stanstead Junction, Que.-The Baptists will erect a new church.
Innisfall., Man. - The Methodists propose building a brick church.
RENFREW, ONT:-The Methodists will erect a new building to cost $\$ 8,00$.
East Lake, ONt.-Joseph Davitt is makin ${ }^{\prime}$ prepatations to buld a residence.
Smiths Fall's, Ont.-James Murray proposes erecung a brick house in the spring.

Havelock, Ont. - A new church will be built shortly. Rev. H. McQuade is pastor.
Massun. ONT. The estate of Jaines McLaren will build at once an extensive dock for shipping purposes.
Vancouver, B. C.-W. Blackmore, architect, is taking tenders for a stone and brick block on Cordova street.
Welland, Ont.-Tenders will be received by F. H. Ingram until the roth inst. tor building a frame school house.
Hensall ONr. - Daniel Stewart will receive tenders untul the 7 th inst. for the erection of a two-story brick residence.
Dickinson's Landing, Ont.-C. S. Baker will receive tenders until the 14 th inst., for erecting a frame building, $30 \times 60$ feet.

Pasrebiac, Que-An engineer has been ascertaining the possibility of making a harbor of refuge or a winter port at this place.

SHERBROOKE, QUE.-The corporation have offered a site near the G. T. R. station, for the locomotive shops of the Quebec Central railway.
King's City, Ont.-Charles Patterson, clerk, will receive tenders until the 28 th inst., for the supply of two thousand fer: of 4 inch plank, 16 fect long.

St. Gilles de Lotbinere, Quen-F. Dion is preparing plans for a church for the county of Portncuf. Tenders will be called for during the summer.

Chathas, Ont. - The proposal to build an electric railway is being pushed. Engineers will make a preliminary survey of the route during the present week.
Victoria, B. C.-Wilson \& Campbell, representing a syndicate, will apply for incorporation of a company to build a railvay from Penticton to Cascade City.
Port Arthur, Ont.-Mr. S. H. Janes, of Toronto, has recently been in town in connection with the proposed water power development and the erection of a pulp mill.
Stratford, Ont.-The county council have appointed a commitice to report on the question of establishung a poor house. They will visit sttes, secure plans, etc. The cost is placed at $\$ 16,000$.

Kingston, Ont.-Steps are being taken by the city council to petition the Dominion governinent to erect a new drill shed. The cost is estimated at $\$ 30,00$.
-The Waterworks Committee will request the City Council to erect a new building for storage purposes.

Fredericton, N. B. - Mr. Willis Chipman, C. E., of Toronto, has presented his report on a proposed sewerage system for the town. The cost is estimated at $\$ 80,000$ for eight miles of pipe, and serving a population of 15,000 .

LONDON, ONT.-The trustees of the Southern Congregational church have been granted a building permit for a brick edifice on-Horton street, between Maitland and lurwell streets, to cost $\$ 5,000$. -George lisrady is about to erect a residence, corner Tillbot and John streets.
Alexandria, Ont. The specifications for work on the dome and wing of the new. Dominion reformatory have been completed. The amount which will be available for the work this year will be $\$ 50,000$. The building, when completed, will have four wings and accommodation for 1,200 persons.
Chaniotternwn, P.E.I.-Tendersare invited by Steven T. Whitty, at the Episcopal Residence, until Saturday, the 14th of March, for the erection of a Roman Catholic church at this place, from plans prepared by F. X. Berlinquet, architect, of Quebe, and which maj be seen at his office in Quebec and at the Episcopal Residence here. The work will cost upwards of $\$ 100,00$

Havirton, Ont - Mr. Patterson, architect, is preparing plans for a new hotel to be built near the smelting works. It will be three stories high and $60 \times 70$ feet in size - The directors of the Hamilon, Grimslyy and Beamsville railuay are negotiating with the Grinsby council for the extension of the line to Beamsville.Engincers last week inspected the route by which it is proposed to divert the sewerage from the east end sewer. Starting at Wentworth street, a second-class brick sewer will be carried along Shaw street to Victoria ave., and thence westerly to the Ferguson ave. flume. The cost will be in the neighborhood of $\$ 40,0 \infty$.

Halifax, in S.-The Dominion estimates contain the following appropriatuons for the Maritime provinces: $\$ 30,500$ for increased accomindation at Moncton ; $\$ \geq 0,0 \infty$ for extension to deep water at North Cydney; $\$ 105.000$ for increased accomnondation at Halifax ; \$20,000 for the Dartmouth branch: $\$ 5,000$ for in creased accommodation at Pictou; $\$ 1,000$ for a freight shed at Truro; Halifax drill hall, $\$ 100,000$; to complete the Lunenburg post office, $\$ 1,000$; maritime provinces generally, Dominion public buildings, repairs, ctc., lump sum, $\$ 10,000$. Harbors and rivers Dinby pier, $\$ 2,800$, extension of wharf at reorgeville, $\$ 3,000$; Grand Etang, $\$ 5,000$ : wharf at Seaside, $\$ 2,000$; gencral repairs to piers and breakwaters, Prince Edward Island-Extension of pier at Keir's shore, $\$ 2,500$, reconstruction of breakwater, Knigh's point, Souris, $\$_{3 \%}$, 500: wharf at Burnt Church, is B., $\$ 2,000$; new wharf, Gardiner's Creek, $\$ 3,150$; Negro Point breakwater, $\$ 20,000$;
River St. John, including tributaries, $\$ 16,000$; repairs and improvement to harbors and river works, \$10,00.-Plans have been prepared for a new engine house, to $\operatorname{cost} \$ 5,000$, and tenders will be asked at once.
Toronto, Oni. The management committee of the school board wiil probably discuss the question of new buildings at their next meeting.-Alderman Davies is moving for the appointment of a committee from the Board of Trade to coopeate with the city council in an interview with the Dominion government, urging the necessity of commencing work at once on the Nipissing and James Bay railway.-The recommendation for a $12-$ inch tile sewer on Manchester avenue has been referred to the Medical Health Officer for a report.-The authoritics of
the House of Industry have requested a grant of $\$ 35,000$ from the city council for building improvements. The matter has been referred to a special committec.The report of Mr. Mansergh, C. E., on the Toronto water works is expected to be received next weck-The City Engineer will advertise at once for a pump having a daily capacity of 500,000 gallons, for the new Island water works-The Separate School Board has been requested to erect a new school for St. Peter's parish. The petition has been referred to the Commitree on Sites and Buldings for a report. A building permit has been granted to the T. Eaton Co. for a 3 -story bk. addition to warchouse, s. e. cor. James and Albert streets, to cost $\$ 10,000$.

Montreai, Que-Michael S. Foley will buld a new hotel at No. 56 and 58 Metcalf street. The building will have a frontage of 112 feet, will contain 75 rooms, and will be four storeys high.-The following appropriations for public works in Quebec are contaned in the Uominion estimates. Beauharnois canal, dredging at upper entrance, $\$ 5,000$; replacing coping stone on nine locks, $\$ 1,600$; charging circutt of telephone, $\$ 800$; Chambly canal, rubble walls along highway, $\$ 2,500$; rebuilding abutment and lock 8, $\$ 4,000$; gravel bank of canal, $\$ 1,500$; to purchase land and build shed and fence, $\$ 1,0 \infty$; to build culvert under canal at St . John's, $\$ 6,00$; Grenville canal. for set of spare lock gates, $\$ 2,900$, Richmond public buildings, to complete, $\$ 14,000$; Rimouski public buildings, to complete, $\$ 10,000$; St. Vincent de Paul pententiary, $\$ 7,000$; halbors and rivers, Ance a l'ean, $\$ 1,500$; Baie St. Paul, to complete wharf at Point aux Corbeaux, $\$ 2,500$; Elang du Nord, repairs, $\$ 1,000$; Grande river, $\$ 2,000$; general reparrs, $\$ 10,000$; Philipsburg pier, $\$ 1,000$; piers, lake St. John, $\$ 2,500$; River Richelieu, piet in Boloeil channel, $\$ 3,000$; River St. Maurice, $\$ 5,000$; St. Jean d'Orleans, $\$ 400$; dredging for Quebec and Ontario, $\$ 40, \infty$.

Winnipeg, Man.-It is said to be the intention of W. S. Adams, who owns saw mills at Pine Falls, to build an electric railway from Darwin, on the C. P. R., 10 the Winnipeg river, a distance of twelve miles, ard to use the water power for runnıng tne mills and supplying electricity for the line.-A scheme is said to be on foot to form a private company to improve the navigation of the Red rivet between Winnipeg and Lake Winnipeg. Mr. T. C. Livingstone has recently interviewed the Dominion Government regarding the work, which, it is estimated, will cost from $\$ 500,000$ to $\$ 1,500,000$.-General Superintendent Whyte, of the C. P. R. has stated that the western division of the road will be steadily improved, but there will be little new building or construction done. A new flour warehouse 500 feet long, about the size of the freight sheds there, will be built at Fort Willam, but the extension of the large elevators there, reported as likely to be gone on with, will not be constructed until next fall.-A new station will be built at Keewatin to replace the one destroyed by fire last. year.-The Dominice Estimates brought down last week cont.a in the following sums for public works in province of Manitoba: $\$ 20,000$ for Portage la Prairie post-office ; $\$ 3,600$ to comp!cte Brandon industrial school; $\$ 11,200$ to provide public buildings in the territories, of which $\$ 5,00$ is for Prince Albert jall and court house ; $\$ 6,500$ for wharves on Lake Winnipeg; $\$ 3,000$ for gencral repairs and improvements in Manitoba and $\$ 5, \infty \infty$ in Tcritories; dredging in Manitoba, $\$ 8,000$; britge across the Saskatchewan at Edmonton, $\$ 25,000$; for containing artesian boring in the Territories, $\$ 7,000$.-The Exhibition Association are asking the city council for a loan of $\$ 30,00$ to erect new buildings.

Ottawa, Onx.-Hayter Reed, Dep. Superintendent General of Indian Afiairs,
will reccive tenders until the 17 th inst. for constructing a trestle bridge over the Congua Creck, Maniwaki reserve, Que.The Lindsay, Haliburton \& Mattawa Railway Company are requesting a bonus from the Dominion government. - The appropriations for canals for 1896 contained in the Domimon estumates are as follows. Soulanges, construction, $\$ 800$,00 ; Cornwall, enlargement, $\$ 185,00$; Rapid Plate, enlargenient, \$170,000; Galops, enlargement, $\$ 250,000$; St. Lawsence river and canals, north channel and surveys, $\$ 20,000$, Murray canal equip. ment, $\$ 5,000$, Trent construction, $\$ 500$, 000 ; Sault Ste Marie, construction and equipment, $\$ 44,000$; Lachine, $\$ 238,000$; Lake St. Lous channel, stiaghteming and deepening, \$95,000; Grenville, enlargement, $\$ 00,00$, Welland, improvements $\$ 5,000$; Welland, land damages, Grand river, $\$ 3,000$.- A deputation from the city has iequested the Dominion goverriment to construct a new bridge over the canal at Marie strect. It is believed the government will undertake the work. - A large deputation last week intervicwed the government urging 7 gram towards the proposed interprovincial bridge over the Ottava river. The total cust of the bridge is $\$ 750,000$. Ottawa has contributed $\$ 150,00$, the Ontario government, $\$ 50,000$, and an equal sum is expected from Quebec. The Dominion government is asked to grant $\$ 2 j 0,000$.-The directors of the Cential Canada Farr have decided to raise $\$ 40,000$ by mortgage for the proposed improvements at Lansdowne Park.-A Belleville party, with whom is associated Mr. Beauvis, has taken out a permit for the erection of a buildin ${ }_{5}$ on Elgin street, two storeys high, to cost $\$ 2,000$.-Tenders are invited by Mr. Surtees, city engineer, until the 7 th inst., for the supply of 600 toise lime stone.The plans for the second section of the Lakefield-Peterborough division of the Trent Valley canal, between Nassau and Little Lake, are now prepared and tenders will be called for in a few days.

## FIRES.

A building at Trenton, Ont., owned by the Midland Loan \& Savings Co., was destroyed by fire on the 3 rd inst. Damage to building, $\$ 1,50$.-The Island City Paint and Varmish Works on St. Parrick street, Montreal, have been entuely destroyed by fire. The building was w'lued at $\$ 20,000$. The dry goods store of 2.0 . Kunians, at Brampton, Ont., was recently damaged to the extent of $\$ 15,000$. The building will be rebuilt.- $A$ residence at Strathroy, Ont., owned by John Wilkinson, has been burned.-C. B. Williams' planing mill at 103 Ontario street, Toronio, was destroyed by fire last week; partially insured.-A new house on Union street, Kingston, owned by J. Giddon, was burned on the 27 th ult.: insurance, $\$ 2,000$.-The stove and hardware estabhishment of John C. Clark, ISerwick, N.S., has been burned. Loss $\$ 4,000$; small insurance. - The res:dence of George Jackson, at Downsview; Ont., was recently destroyed by fire. Loss, $\$ 4,000$; insurance, $\$ 1,500$. - The Union Hotel at Trenton, Ont., owned by J. Rupert, has been damaged by ire. Loss covered by insurance. - The asylum at Beauport, Que., was partially destroyed by fire on the $4^{\text {th }}$ inst. Insurance on building $\$ 100,00$.

## CONTRACTS AWARDED.

Vicroria, B. C.-The contract for a villa residence on St . Charles sireet has been awarded to Thomas Catterall.

Blyth, Ont.-The contractors for the new school here are Henty Stevens, of Clinton, and Robert Howard, of this town.
Kingston, Ont.-W. J. Chapman has been awarded the contract for remodelling
the store at present orcupied by C. Vanarnam.

Quebec, Que.-Messrs. O. Gignac \& Son have received the contract from Mr. Henry Menier, of Paris, France, for the erection of a dozen wooden cottages on Anticostı Island for the use of French colonists.

South Woodsta:s, Ont.-John Murray \& Son have given the contiact of building their new flour mill to John Wortley, of Fssex The machinery will be supplied by Goldie $\mathbb{\&}$ McCulloch, of Galt.

Orialia, Ont.-The trustees of McLeod street Methodist church have accepted the tender of Mr. James Strachan for the erection of a new church to cost $\$ 25,000$. The building will be of limestone and have scating capacity for 900 persons.
Montreal., Que-.Mı. W. Mclea Walbank, architect, has awarded contracts as follows: additions to factory on St. Chas. Borromée st. for Wm. Beck, to A. Stran ${ }^{\prime}$, new store front on Notre Dame strect, for the Estate Stephens, to Beckham \& Scott.
Sarnia, Ont.-Forty-two tenders for the bulding and twelve for the steam heating of the House of Refuge were received bs the Cuunty Council. The block tender of Macbeth Bros., of Strathroy, for the buildingy at $\$ 10,965$, and that of W. J. Barry, of Sarnia, for steam heating at $\$ 1,496$, have been recommended for acceptance.

Tokuniu, Oni.-Purdy, Mansell \& Mashinter, of this city, have been awarded the contract for heating by steam the Huffinan hotel at Peterboro.-Tenders for the erection of buildings on the Yonge street wharf have been awarded as follows. Building No. I, William Moss, \$1,795; No. 2, Medler \& Arnott, \$1,321; No. 3, William Moss, $\$ 1,300$.
London, Ont.-Tenders for the Kettle Creek bridge, between Westminster \& Yarmouth, were received by the board of the London and Port Stanley railway as follows abutments, Geo. Ponsford, $\$ 599$ : D. Carmichael and 13. Locke, \$832.40; steel structure, Central Bridge Co., $\$ 398.89$; Hamilton Co., \$374; Dominion Co., \$572. The Board liave recommeded the acceptance of the Central Bridge Co. and Geo. Ponsford's tenders.

## NEW COMPANIES.

Marysville, N. B.-Gibson Foundry \& Machine Co., seeking incorporation; capital, \$20,000. Applicants, Alexander Gibson, of Marysville, J. McAfee, of St. John, P. A. Lofan, of Gibson and others.
Selkirk, Man.-Selkirk Transportation \& Cold Storage Co., seeking incorporation ; capital, $\$ 50,000$; objects, the erection uf chemical freezing plants and the transportation of frei, hits, merchandise, etc. Applicants, William Robinson, A. E. Richards and others.

Montreal, Que-Montreal Electric Light Co., seeking incorporation; capital stock, $\$ 200,000$. Promoters, Louls Tourville, M. L. C., Arthur Caron, O. Marin, Joseph M. Fourtier and R. Tourville.Imperial Nail Making Machine Co., ap. plying for incorporation; capital, \$500, ${ }^{\circ}{ }^{\infty}$. Apphcants, H. S. Holt, David Burke, J. P. Stearns and others.

## BUSINESS NOTES.

Perry \& Turner, contractors, Victoria, B. C., are reported to be in financial difficultes.
It is stated that the sale of the St. Johns Stone Chinaware Company to the syndicate in Paris, France, has finally been concluded by Count de Bouthillier, for $\$ 125,000$. It is understood that the purchasers will take possession at once, and be ready to manufacture is the spring.

BILL TO SECURE THE WAGES OF WORKMEN ON PUBLIC WORKS.
Following are the provisions of Mr. Mclennan's bill now before the Dominon Parliament for the above object.
I. In case any contractor with Her Majesty, or any sub-contractor in the construction of any public work let under contract by Her Majesty, makes default in the payment of the wages of the labour done by any foreman, workinan, labourer, or team employed in such work, providing a claim therefor is filed in the office of the minister entering into such contract on behalf of Her Majesty, not later than three months after the same becomes due, and satisfactory proof thereof is furnished, Her Majesty shall become liable for the payment of such claim to the extent of the amount of all moneys or securities in the bands of Her Majesty for securing the performance of the contract at the time of the said claim.
2. Her Majesty may demand that each contractor or sub-contractor shall, not later than the fifteenth day of each month, file in the office of the said minister, a list showing the names, rate of wages, amounts paid and amounts due and unpaid for wages or labor done by any foreman, workman, labourer or team employed by him during the previous monith, and attested upon the oath or statutory declaration of such contractor or sub-contractor, or his authorized agent.
3. Every contractor or sub-contractor who, having recelved such demand, makes default in forwarding such list in accordance with the provisions of the next preceding section, shall incur a penalty not excceding fitty dollars and not less than ten dollars, for every day during which such default continues; and the amount of such penalty shall be deducted out of the moneys in the hands of Her Majesty, deposited by, or owing to such contractor, and shall become vested in Her Majesty.
4. Every company incorporated by or receiving a cash subsidy from the parliament of Canada, shall be liable for the payment of the wages or labour done by any foreman, workman, labourer or team employed by any contractor with the company, or by any sub-contractor, in the construction of the works of the company, provided that a notice stating the claim in detail for such wages or labour is served upon the company not later than three
months after payment is due, and that such notice is followed up by the commencement of a sut in any court of competent jurisdiction for the collection thereof, within thirty diys after the serrice of such notice.
5. The notice mentioncd in the next preceding section, and any summons, notuce, order, or other prucess reyured to be served upon the company for the prosecution of such sut, may be served on the president, vice-president, secretary, manajing director, superintendent or engineer, or aus recognized officer representing the company, or by leaving it with any aduls person at the office or domucile of any of them.
6. Her Majesty may retain the whole or a sufflcient portion of any subsidy granted to any company untul all claims mentioned in the fourth section of this act, for wases or labour, are fully pard or satisfied; and in the event of any clam for wages or labour remaning thirty days unpaid after Her Majesty has received notice thereof, Her Majesty may, on sufficient proof that such clain is due and unpard, pay 1 , and all proper costs and charges in connection therewith, out of such subsidy.
7. Any number of persuns having.simılar clams for wages or tabour against any company, contractor or sub contractor, may consoldate their claims and instutute a joint action for the recovery thereof.

## USEFUL HINTS.

Good lime slacked with sour milk and diluted with water till it is about the consistence of ordinary whitewash, makes excellent roaung for woodwork.
A good variety of staircase colours may be made from white, linted with ultramarine, ochre and umber for "warm" greens; ultramarine, black and white for "cool" greys. By adding a little emerald green to the latter, we get "cool" greens.

Houses of Woon Pulp.-You can build a house out of sheets of wood pulp now, if you incorporate sheet wire gauge in the material. It can be made waterproof, fireproof, coldproof and stronger than planking. Moreover the material can be made to represent almost any other material, and can be moulded into almost any shape. Great is wood pulp.-L'aper Mill.


## CANADIAN ALIEN LABOR LAW.

Following the precedent set by the United States, a bill has been introduced and has passed its second reading in the Dominion Parlianent, to prohibit the importation and immigration of foreigners and aliens under contract or agreement to perform labor in Canada. The provisions of the bill, "hinh are based upon those of the limed suates law, are as follows:-

1. From and after the passing of this act it shall be unlawful for any person, company, partnership or corporatoon, in any manner whatsoever, to prepay the transportation, or in any way assist or encourage the importation or immigration of any alien or aliens, any foreigner or foreigners into Canada, under contract or agreement, parole or special, express or implied, made previous to the importation or immigration of such alien or aliens, foreigner or foreigners, to perform labour or service of any kind in Canada.
2. All contracts or agreements, express or implied, parole or special, which may hereafier be made by and between any person, company; partnership or corporation, and any foreigner or foreigners, alien or aliens to perform labour or service, or having reference to the performance of labour or service by any person in Canada, previous to the immigration or im portation of the person or persons whose labour or service is contracted tor into Canada, shall be void and of no effect.
3. For evcry violation of any of the provisions of section one of this act the person, partnership company or corporation violating the same by knowingly assisting, encouraging or soliciting the immigration or importation of any alien or aliens, foreigner or foreigners into Canada, to pertorm labour or service of any kind under contract or agreemen:, express or implied, parole or special, with such alien or aliens, toreigner or foreigners previous to becoming residents or citizens of Canada, shall fortcit and pay for every such offence the sum of one thousand dollars, which may be sued for and recovered by the Dominton of Canada, or any person who shall first bring his action therefor, including any such alien or foreigner who may be a pirty to any such coniract or agieement, as debts of like amount are now recovered in any incompetent court of the Dommion of Canada, the proceeds to be paid into the hands of the Recciver General for the Dominion of Canada; and separate suits may be brought for each aliten or foreigner being a party to such contract or agreement aloresaid, and it shall be the duty of the county attorncy of the proper county to prosecute every such suit at the expense of the Dominion of Canada.
4. The master of any vessel who shall knowingly bring within the Dominion of Canada on any such vessel and land or permit to be landed from any forcign port or place any alten, labourer, mechanic or artizan who, previous to embarkation on such vessel, had entered into contract or agreement, parcle or special, express or implied, to perform labout or service in the Deminion of Canada, shall be deemed guily of a misdemeanot and on conviction thereof shall be punished by a fine of not
more than five hundred dollars for each and every such alien, labourer, mechanic or artizan so brought as aforesaid, and may also be imprisoned for a term not exceerling six months at hard labour.
5. Nothong in this att shall be so construed as to prevent any citizen or subject of any foreign country, temporarily residing in Canada, cither in private or official capacity, from engaging, under contract or wherwise, persons not residents or citizens of Camada, to at as pribate sec retaries, servants or domestics for such foreigner temporarily residing in Canada as aforesaid; nor shall this act be so construed as to prevent person or persons, partnership or corporation frem engsing, under contract or agreement, skilled workmen in forcign countries to perform labour in Canada in or upon any new industry not at present established in Canada, provided that skilled labour for that purpose cannet otherwise be obtained: nor shall the provisions of this act apply to professional actors, artists, lecturers or singers, nor to persons employed as personal or domestic servants: Provided, that nothing in this Act shall be construed as prohibiting any individual from assisting any member of his family, or any relative

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Municipalities issuing detentures, no matter for what purpose, will find a ready purchaser by applying to G. A. STIMSON \& CO., 9 Toronto Street, Toronto Any assistance required in computing calculations in , with sinking fund, etc, will be gladly givelt. N.B. - Money to loan at lowest rates on first mortgage

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or personal friend, to migrate from a:y foremg country to Canithla for the purpose of settlement here.
6. The collector of customs at any port in Canada, in case he shall be satisfied that an immogrant has been allowed in land in Canada cuntrary to the pohibition of this Act, shall cause such immigrant, within the period of one year after landing oi entry, to be taken into custody and returned to the cuuntry trom whence he came, at the capense of the owner of the migrating vessel, or, if entered from an adjoining country, at the expense of the person previously contracting for the services.
7. The Recewer General for the IJominion of Canada may pay to any informer who furnishes original information that the law has been vioiated such a share of the penalties recovered as he may deeni reasonable and just, not exceeding fifty per centum, where it appears that the recovery was had in consequence of the information thus furnished.

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# MUNCRIRAL DEPARTMENT 

THE UP-BUILDING OF THE SMALL TOWN.*
bi Fixe dr hand.
Though we may not agree with the pessimistic side of the question Mr. Fletcher so ably presented in "The Doom of the Small Town," yet we must admit that he cleatly pictured the silent tragedy wheh is being enacted in many towns and villages from whence the young, the hopeful, the more ambitious depart to seek more suitable abiding places, leaving the dullard, the ne'er-do-well, the rich-in-purse-but-poverty-struck-in-soul to rust on in unhelpful existence. And while citing many causes that may have led to present conditions his conclusion that. "Whatever be the causes, unless tendencies be arrested, the future of the small town is extremely discouraging, and it is very doubtful whether any material change in existing conditions will soon occur," is not nearly correct.
But the question I propounded to myself while reading this artucle was: Has Mr. Fletcher shown us only one side of the shield and that the dark stde? Is it not possible to gather statistucs relating to small towns that would have shown a condition of prosperity in many, even though such a showing would rob the first portuon of his paper of much of its gloom? For there is nothing new in villages being deserted for towns more favorably located or offering greater advantages to the inhabitants. Such movements in our country can be traced as far back as A. D. 1700 .
The reverse side of the shield shows that never before have so many small towns enjoyed modern improvements that not only tend to make life better worth the living, but also to increase property values out of all proportion to original investment. In the very United States he mentions are towns of only six hundred, eight hundred and a thousand inhabitants with electrically lighted streets, with well kept roadways, and surrounded by that atmosphere of prosperity that attracts and invites the refined, the practical and the prosperous. In Michigan there are seven-ty-one incorporated cities varying in population from 237,537 (Detroit) to 746 (Gladwin), and in every city there is one or more electric lighting plants, which is not at all strange. But there are also 309 incorporated villages reporting a population in 1894 varying from 91 to 6,051 . Of these 309 villages, nearly too have electrically lighted streets, though several reported a population considerably less than 1,000 souls. Compared with the census of 1890 , the census of 1894 records a decrease in population in several towns and villages, but in no town of electrically lighted

[^0]streets was any decrease reported, while the growth in some of these electrically lighted towns is almost marvellous.
Speaking to a Michigan merchamt on this subject, he rephed that in his town of nearly 3,500 inhabitants the marked growth in population and in prosperity had its inception in the o:der of the village boatd directing that electric lughts be employed in illuminating the streets at night. "Now the hanging of those big lamps in our streets has indirectly wrought as marvellous a change as often follows the placing of a new and attractive carpet in the reception room of the old homestead. Gtadually the old style furniture is replaced by the modern and inore attractive until finally the room is modernized throughout, is artistic and comfortable. So it was in our town. The arc lights gave us a taste of progressiveness and awoke a desire for other improvements. Later the main streets were all paved with asphall or with brick, and additional lamps were placed at street corners. Then some old frame stores that had been a fire menace for years were torn down and a modern office building erected on the site. These improvements furnished our local editor with a subject to talk about, and soon the fame of our house cleaning had penetrated every hamlet in the state. That this tame brought its own rewards is shewn in the fact that we now have no less than seven factories, one of which employes 180 hands, and five large modern stores to say nothing of numerous small shops, two new school houses, three churches, while 583 new dwellings have been erected since the are lamps were placed $i_{1}$ circuit, and when I consider how remarkable are the changes that have been wrought, and how we mught still be jogsing along in the old way had the dozen oil lamps not been displaced by the big white lights, I feel very grateful for the wisdom and the fore thought that ordered the expenditure that proved to be so profitable an outlay."
This is the homely illustration but thoroughly sensible and practical, and one that many a village resident might profitably ponder.
The autior gives additional instances of like nature and then continues:
Surely it is more pleasant to read instances of this character than it is the despondent conclusions Mr. Fletcher has presented in The Forum. And it requires no vivid stretch of the imagination to conclude that just as satisfactory experiences might have been recorded in some of the Massachusetts towns that report such a marked decrease in population during the past ten years. The State census report just issued shows a loss in the ten years intervening between 1885 and 1895 in 140 towns and villages. The streets of some of these villages and towns have never been ighted with electric lamps, and the decrease in population reported in each ranges from 5 per cent. to 25 per cent., while, on the contrary, many other villages have advanced rapidly in population. Millis, for instance from $683 \cdot 10 \mathrm{l}, 006$, or an in crease of 47 per cent. from the day that modern progressive methods predomi-
nated. Millis, it is needless to state, is a town of electric lighted strects. Then there is Dudley with a gain of 17 per cent. in population, and a dozen other electric lighted villages all showing marked gains, while their neighbors puttering along with dark streets had slowly degenerated.

## THE DEFINITION OF ENGINEER

A question was rased recently in Stratford, On:., which has a good deal of professional interest attached to it. An assesment was made for a sewer on the local improvement plan by the city assessor alone, he being spectially appointed by the Council to do so. Objection was taken to the assessment so made, and the mater found its way into the courts. The City Council based its rights on the definition used in the amended ditches and watercourses act of 1894. According to this definition "engineer" shall mean "civil engineer", Ontario land surveyor, or such person as any municipality may deem competent and appoint to carry out the provisions of this act. The judge held differently, declaring that a civil engineer should have been employed. The power given to a municipality under the duches and watercourses act, the dramage ac:, and the municipal act of employing ar.y person they may deem competent has led to much work being wrongly constructed, and when an engineer has been called in to straighten out matters the odium of the errors has usually been cast upon him. This decision will have a beneficial effect in promoting the employment of properly qualified professional men to look after the construction of public work in Ontario.

## REPAIRING ASPHALT PAVEMENT.

The reparing of asphalt pavement is now effected in a satisfactory manner by a machune specially designed for the purpose and alreadv adopted in several cities. It consists of a sheet-metal tank containing gasoline and mounted on a pair of wheels, so as to be easily moved from place to place. Behind the tank is a collection of burners, so arranged that when the vaporzed gasoline is forced through them by means of a small air pump attached to the tank, the several jets of flame warm up the surface of the asphalt below them. The material becomes as soft as when first laid, and while in this condition enough of it is taken off from the injured portions by a hoe to secure a clean, fresh surface; on this the fresh asphatt is rammed and rolled, and as the old and new material is at about the same temperature when the tamping begins, it is found possible to weld the whole together into a homogeneous mass. Another advantage characterizing this method of repairs is that only the disintegrated portions of the old asphalt are removed, from half an inch to an inch in thickness, so that not only is less new material used, bus the thin coating is more easily rolled and tamped and less likely to contract and leave a depression.

The Municipal Council has voted $£ 40$ in order that M. Mangin may stady the question of the destruction of the trees in Paris streets from the emanations of the gas pipes laid down by the ga companies. The roots are attacked, and the trees perish.

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WIIII do mell to consider our worle and prices before 1etting contracts.

## Prices of Building Haterials.

## condition of the market.

Tonnvin The spring trade has not yet commenced to move, and buikers' supplies are conserquently quict. Some shipments of galvanized iron have been made during the week at fair prices. A hair mumber of import orders for ghas are being looked, while paints and olls show a slight improvement.
Monirtal.: Business for the past week in builders' supplies has been dull in the extreme. A firm tone in repurted in the glass market, which is about the only line in which sales of any size are being made. Small lots of firebricks have been sold at $\$ 15$ to $\$ 21$ per thousand. Higher prices for cement are announced from abroad.


##  <br> 

Toronto. Montraal.
Roor Tiles.
Hip Tile
Ridge Tile.
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Portland Cements.-
Toronto. Montreal.

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| Roman |  | 200 | 223 |
| Parian | 475 | 390 | 575 |
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| Queenston, | 100 | 125 | 180 |
| Napanee, | 85 |  | 130 |
| Hull | i $n$ |  |  |
| Ontario, | 123 |  |  |
| Keene's Coarro "Whites"... 450 | 475 | 450 | 475 |
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| HARDWARE. |  |  |  |
| Cut nails, scd \& 600 , per kes | 25 |  |  |


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Steel Wire Nails, $75 \%$ discount from printed list Iron Pipe:

| Iron pipe | 3 ync | fo |  | $\infty$. | 6. |
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## Toronto, 6 , per cent. discount. Montreal, 60 to 65 per cent. dis <br> count.

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[^0]:    * Abstrace of paper read before the Northwessern Electrical issociation, Milwaukec, Wis, January; 15.17 1866.

