

Citizens: Vote for KELLY for Mayor.

YOU'LL BE SURE TO FIND IT IN "The MAIL and ADVOCATE."

THE MAIL AND ADVOCATE

Official Organ of The Fishermen's Protective Union of Newfoundland.

Vol. III. No. 140.

ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND, MONDAY, JUNE 26, 1916.

Price: 1 Cent.

Austrians Lose Heavily As Russians Sweep Through Bukovina

LONDON, June 25.—The Russians have conquered the whole Austrian Crownland of Bukovina. The Austro-Hungarians are making their way toward the Carpathian passes. Kimpolung, in the southern part of Bukovina, have been occupied by the Russians. The Austrians have fallen back between that town and Jochany, to the north-west, and have evacuated the heights south of Betremeti and Uzivie. Along the River Pruth, in their drive toward Kolomoa, the Russians have captured Willshoff and Tenloneff. The Austrians have lost heavily in men made prisoners, and in war stores left behind in their retreat. In Volhynia, Petrograd records the capture of a redoubt near Czartorsk and repulse of attacks south-west of Lutsk and an advance north of Radziviloff, while Berlin reports the putting down of Russian attacks to the east of Vladimir Volyski and west of Dulno. Heavy fighting continues throughout this entire region.

The French during attacks on Saturday night recaptured from the Germans trenches west of Thiaumont redoubt to the north-east of Verdun. They also have made some progress in the village of Fleury, according to a War Office communication. Sunday saw no infantry activity in the Verdun region, but bombardment on both sides of the Meuse continued without interruption. There was also pronounced artillery activity between the British and Germans on the British portions of the Franco-Belgian line.

OFFICIAL

BRITISH

LONDON, June 25.—A British official statement issued tonight reads: "Yesterday hostile aircraft again were active. A reconnaissance by six machines, which attempted to cross our lines, was attacked by our scouts and driven back. One of our aeroplanes descending from a height of 8,000 feet, attacked with machine gun fire some horse transports and caused a stampede. During the night our trenches about Givenchy, westward of Messines, were bombarded intermittently. North-eastward of Arras our patrols brought in two prisoners. Today our artillery has been more active than usual along the whole front. The hostile batteries retaliated by bombarding our positions about Authuille Wood, Ransart and Ypres. Northward of the Hohenzollern Redoubt the enemy sprang a mine, a short distance from the front of our trenches. No damage was done. Later reports show that the hostile gas attacks westward of Messines, reported yesterday, was a bombardment with gas shells."

LONDON, June 25.—A British official, issued tonight, says: "Yesterday, hostile aircraft again were active. A reconnaissance of six machines attempted to cross our lines. They were attacked by our scouts and driven back. During the night the trenches about Givenchy and westward of Messines were bombed intermittently. Today our artillery has been more active than usual along the whole front."

Saying Good Bye To Mexico

WASHINGTON, June 25.—The navy transport Buffalo, carrying a full list of refugees from Topol, Tholoabampo, and other west coast ports in Mexico, sailed north, presumably for San Diego. After reaching her northern destination and discharging her passengers, the Buffalo will return down the west coast, and pick up another load of refugees. The report said that Mexicans were leaving the west coast towns for the interior. Three more naval vessels have been ordered to Vera Cruz by the navy department.

Getting Warm

WASHINGTON, June 25.—A peremptory demand that Carranza repudiate the attack on American troops at Carrizal, and immediately release all captured American soldiers, and that the failure to comply with the demand undoubtedly will result in "gravest consequences," is foretold in Lansing's recent note to the de facto government.

Russians Have Captured Kadi

PETROGRAD, June 25.—The capture by the Russians of the town of Kadi, Galicia, across the Bukovina border, at the foot of the Carpathian Mountains, is announced today by the War Office.

LET GOSLING AND HIS MEN FINISH THEIR WORK.

Voters of St. John's East and West

Attend the BIG PUBLIC MEETING at the STAR OF THE SEA HALL (Theatre Flat) TOMORROW (TUESDAY) EVENING, at 8 o'clock, and hear addresses on Civic affairs from Messrs. GOSLING, AYRE, BRADSHAW, McNAMARA, McGRATH, MORRIS and WITHERS.—2i

Artillery Active on British Front

LONDON, June 25.—An official statement from the British headquarters, issued this evening, says: "Last night, after a short bombardment, a raid on our trenches north-west of Loos was driven off, leaving three dead on our parapets. North of the River Doure a party tried to cut our wire, but was driven off, leaving two dead. Today our artillery continued to be very active along the whole front. Mutual artillery actions have taken place at many points, the heaviest shelling being about Neuville St. Vaast, south of Wailly, and north of the Ypres-Menin Road. About Thiépval Wood and Hamel the enemy did a considerable amount of shelling with trench mortars as well as artillery. Near Hulloch a hostile demonstration was destroyed by our artillery. Since yesterday evening the enemy have blown up four mines, two of them opposite Hulloch, one south of the Bothune-LaBasse Road and one north of Neuve Chapelle. No casualties were caused by these mines. We destroyed five kite balloons this afternoon."

Vegetarians Till September

LONDON, June 25.—According to a despatch from Berne given out by the Swiss Press today, Adolph von Batocki, President of the German Food Regulation Board threatens to make Germany a vegetarian nation until September. He announced, so Friday's despatch says, that he was seriously against the open consumption of meat for two or three months, and will probably adopt this course. German newspapers, it adds, were allowed to report Herr von Batocki's statement, but were forbidden to comment on it.

115 Killed; 200 Wounded; As Result Air Raid

MILAN, June 25.—News from Switzerland states that the French air raid on Karlsruhe had a terrible effect in spreading panic in Germany. More than 120 persons were killed. Many victims were attending the Hagenbeck Circus when the aeroplanes appeared. Several bombs, intended for the railroad station, fell in the midst of the spectators. Some 115 dead were carried out and more than 200 wounded.

Mexican Emergency

NEW YORK, June 25.—Major General Leonard Wood, Commander of the Department in the East, received tonight from Secretary of War Baker an urgent appeal to start for the border at once with some of the militia organizations under his jurisdiction. The emergency is considered so important that it was said the Governor's Island medical examination men be waived. It is intimated that some state troops in the east would entrain tonight.

French Capture Part German Trench

PARIS, June 25.—In a night attack the French captured part of a German trench between Fumin and Chenois Woods, in the Verdun sector. A German attack west of Thiaumont was repulsed. According to an official statement issued by the French War Office today a heavy artillery duel is in progress west of the Meuse.

The Irish Outbreaks

DUBLIN, June 25.—An official statement has been issued by the Military Governor regarding the prisoners taken in connection with the recent rebellion in Ireland. The number at present interned in England is 1,414 men, and five women convicted under the Defence of the Realm Act, 160 men and one woman have been released from Richmond Barracks, Dublin and in England 1,100 men and 71 women.

BIG BATTLE NOW DEVELOPING IN LUTSK REGION

LONDON, June 25.—The greatest battle of the present series on the Russian front is developing at the so-called Lutsk salient, according to latest despatch from Petrograd. New places named in official communications would appear to indicate the Germans have made a slight impression on this salient already. The key to the whole situation is Kovel Junction and gigantic efforts are being made by the Germans to safeguard this vital point. They are massing every available unit there to counter the Russian thrust. On the direct road to Svidniki the Russians are within twenty-one miles of the junction, but for ten days they have been held at that position. The Germans have made even greater efforts to check the indirect approach to Kovel by the southern flank, where for the past week the issue has hung in the balance at the Lakatchi apex. The latest war maps show the Russians are no longer at Kakatchi, the Germans having forced them back from three to six miles on both sides of the road which leads to Vladimir Volynsky. The Russians, according to still later accounts, have won back some of this ground.

Italian Auxiliary Cruiser is Sunk

PARIS, June 25.—The Ministry of Marine announces the Italian auxiliary cruiser Citta di Messina and the French torpedo boat destroyer Fourche torpedoed in the Strait of Otranto. The Citta di Messina, which was being escorted by the Fourche, was the first victim of the submarine. The Fourche later attacked the underwater boat, which submerged and disappeared. Shortly afterwards the Fourche herself was torpedoed. Almost all the crew was saved.

The Fourche was built in 1910 and had a complement of 81 officers and men. She was 246 feet long and displaced 734 tons. She was capable of making nearly 34 knots. Available naval records make no mention of the Italian auxiliary cruiser Citta di Messina.

Rome Reports General Retreat Of Austrians

ROME, June 25.—A general retreat of the Austrians in the Trentino district over a sector of about 20 miles in extent is announced in an official statement issued by the Italian War Office today. The statement says that the Italians are pressing the pursuit vigorously.



THE GERMANS, EXHAUSTED BY MURDEROUS FIGHTING PAST FEW DAYS, NOW PAUSE FOR BREATH

PARIS, June 25.—The Germans are now three quarters of a mile from the French lines immediately in front of the fortress of Verdun, but no operations have as yet been undertaken elsewhere to relieve the pressure on the citadel. The official statement issued by the French War Office last night says it had no important event beyond the usual cannonade to record on the rest of the front. This is taken to show that the French command, viewing the situation as a strategic whole, looks on the tactical success of the Germans on the right bank of the Meuse as of but momentary significance. Exhausted by the murderous fighting of the past three days the enemy has been forced to pause for breath under cover of ten and twelve inch shells, with which he has surrounded the French lines. The Germans spent yesterday strengthening their new gains and elaborating plans for a further thrust with the object of working around Souville by the north-west from Fleury. The French artillery, however, gave their foe no rest from Froide Terre, Belleville, St. Michel and Souville. French guns concentrated a terrific fire on the German lines and preparations were made to resist the impending onslaught and counter attack at the right time. There were indications last night that the Germans were preparing to attack also on the left bank of the River. They apparently aim to push forward their lines there.

British Casualties For Past Week

LONDON, June 25.—An unofficial casualty list covering the week's casualties on all British fronts gives the number of officers as 338, of whom 115 were killed and that of the men as 7,732, of whom 1,487 were killed. This makes the total number of casualties for the past week 8,070, of whom 1,602 were killed.

Successful French Counter Attack

PARIS, June 25.—Counter-attacks by the French last night north of Verdun resulted in their regaining some of the lost ground, the War Office announced today. Portions of the trenches west of Thiaumont redoubt were taken by hand grenade fighting and resulted in some progress being made in the village of Fleury.

The man Fitzgerald to whose case we refer elsewhere was sentenced to 12 months by Mr. Morris, K.C., today. The boy who was with him was remanded.

United States Demands a Prompt Reply from Mexican Government

OFFICIAL

WASHINGTON, June 25.—The demand for the immediate release of American troops taken prisoners at Carrizal, coupled with the stern notification that the United States expects an early statement of the purposes of the Carranza Government, was telegraphed to Mexico City today by Secretary of State Lansing.

The note disclosed the State Department received yesterday a communication from the de facto Government stating that the Carrizal fighting was a direct result of orders to attack American soldiers moving otherwise than toward the border, personally issued by General Carranza to General Trevino, but later communicated to General Pershing. In reply Secretary Lansing requires the de facto Government to transmit a definite statement as to the course of action it has determined upon through the usual diplomatic channels and not through subordinate military officers.

The Mexican communication is construed, Secretary Lansing states, as a formal avowal of a deliberately hostile action against the forces of the United States now in Mexico and the purpose to attack without provocation whenever they move from their present position despite the friendly mission on which they are engaged, and which is reaffirmed in the American rejoinder. General Carranza is required to place himself on record. Formal and plain intimation lies behind the restrained language of Lansing's communication that force will be met with force. Apparently, however, the Washington Government is determined the de facto Government shall establish its responsibility before the world of a war forced upon the United States.

OFFICIAL

PETROGRAD, June 25.—A Russian official statement says: "In the region of Alloukist we effected a complete main against the German trenches. The enemy, attempting a counter-attack, were repulsed by our rifle and machine gun fire. In the region of Zablino the enemy's attacks were repulsed by the united and effective efforts of our infantry and artillery."

OFFICIAL

PETROGRAD, June 25.—Occupation of the entire Austrian Crownland of Bukovina is announced today by the War Office. Possession of the Province is completed by the capture of the town of Kimpolung, at the foot of the Carpathians. More than 2,000 prisoners were captured.

OFFICIAL

ROME, June 25.—The Italian War Office has given out an order issued by Lieut.-General Cadorna, Commander of the Italian army, in which he says: "Great concentrations of forces have been effected recently with admirable promptitude and exemplary regularity. These measures, besides containing and arresting the enemy offensive on the whole front have rendered possible a counter-offensive action which is now successfully begun. Such satisfactory results prove the perfect working of the staff service."

OFFICIAL

BERLIN, June 25.—Violent attacks on the Austro-German forces, which have countered the Russian offensive in Volhynia, are being continued the War Office announced today. All these attacks, made repeatedly with strong forces, were repulsed. The British have developed pronounced artillery activity along a part of the Franco-Belgian front. They hold from La Bassée Canal to Somme, the War Office announced. British fire continued uninterruptedly all last night. Violent engagements north of Verdun are reported, the Germans repelling all attempts by the French to regain recently lost ground.

"Leave Well Enough Alone."—LET GOSLING AND HIS MEN FINISH THEIR WORK.

May Call Joint Session of Congress

WASHINGTON, June 25.—After conferring today with President Wilson, Secretary of State Lansing announced he would have an important statement on the Mexican crisis for publication tomorrow morning. Ranking Democratic and Republican members of the House on Foreign Affairs Committees were summoned to the White House for a conference tonight. It is understood the object was to consider the advisability of a joint session in Congress to hear a statement by President Wilson.

Opposed Government's Irish Policy

LONDON, June 25.—Earl Selborne has resigned the Presidency of the Board of Agriculture according to an official announcement tonight. He will make a statement in the Lords on Thursday. The general belief is that Lord Selborne resigned because of the Government's Irish policy. He has been a strong opponent of the Home Rule policy. Other Conservative resignations from the Cabinet are rumored.

READ THE MAIL & ADVOCATE

More Ships Lost

LONDON, June 25.—Lloyds announces the French steamer Herculais reported sunk with five officers and 30 men saved. The sinking of the Italian vessel Saturnina Fanny, 1,568 tons gross, was also reported. 17 men were landed.

LOCAL ITEMS

Saturday in referring to Capt. John Kennealey of Carbonear his name was printed inadvertently as Kennedy. Capt. Kennealey is a famous fish killer and well known here.

The danger of stone throwing was illustrated yesterday when a boy named Reuben Squires of Monroe Street was hit by another and had his head badly wounded. A doctor had to close the cut with 7 stitches.

A girl aged 19, servant with Mrs. Sphire, was arrested by Const. Symmonds Saturday. She admitted stealing \$8.10, returned it to the owner and as it was her first offence Mr. Morris, K.C., suspended sentence.

Mrs. M. S. Sullivan left for Botwood by last evening's express to meet her son Arthur who is returning by the S.S. Cranley, from the Old Country where he has been attending school.

"BUY" UP THE STREET CARS

People who have been asking why the street-cars contain no ads for those gentlemen who are running outside the commission in the forthcoming Municipal Election will be "pleased" to hear that the Commissioners bought out the whole advertising service of the Street Railway and have a monopoly of this mode of advertising for the next few days. Monopoly is not a word unknown to the Commissioners, for have they not taken upon themselves a monopoly of the city affairs the past three years.

Fishermen, Notice!

We want to purchase at our stores
3,000 BRLS. CODROES.
The following instructions must be closely followed by all packing Codroes to sell at our stores:

"First put the roes in a tight package in strong pickle for 3 or 4 days, then put them on a clean floor and leave them drain, afterwards salt them dry in bulk and leave them till you are prepared to pack them in flour or pork barrels, then pack these in flour or pork barrels and put a good iron hoop on each chime and securely nail the heads, putting 250 pounds of roes in each barrel and place your name on each barrel either in writing on the barrel or on a ticket."

We won't buy roes after August 1st. Take notice and have your roes all shipped before that date.

F. UNION TRADING CO., Ltd

The Fishermen of Newfoundland

have helped to build up the largest Ready Made Clothing business in the Colony.

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They

compel their suppliers to stock our goods because the store **Must Cater to the Customer.**

Our well known brands are: Americus, Fitreform, Truefit, Stylenfit, Progress.

WHOLESALE ONLY.

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JUST ARRIVED

1500 Boxes

GLASS.

Window Glass



Sizes and Prices on application.

Martin Hardware Co., Ltd.

Wholesale and Retail.

Wholesale Dry Goods.

Just received, large shipments of
Dress Goods, Embroideries
Percales, Muslins, Hosiery
Cotton Blankets, White and Grey
American Remnants
Pound Cotton Blankets
and Pound Calico.
PRICES RIGHT.

GARNEAU LTD.
P.O. Box 36. 104 New Gower St.

FIGHTERS FOR THE FLAG

The Story of the 21st Lancers and the Heroic Part They Played Under Kitchener in Defeating the Dervishes at Omdurman.

VIII. 21st LANCERS (The Empress of India's.)

THE year 1858 is known as the Year of the Mutiny to all students of Indian history, for then the old East India Company, which hitherto had managed Indian affairs after its own commercial way found itself face to face with a problem beyond its powers and after a brief struggle had to give the rein into the hands of the Empire.

But in the last years of its existence the old "John Company" made a great effort to hold its own and thus in its last throes called new regiments into being. Among these was one known as the 3rd Bengal European Cavalry—a singularly cumbersome title—which, being raised in troublous times, saw active service from the very first moment of its inception.

The story of the horrors held within that year and its successor is too well known to be dwelt on here, but through it all went the new-formed regiment. Then in 1862 the John Company ceased to exist, the great Empire of India came into being (virtually, that is: of course the actual name was not adopted until some years later), and the armies of the company became attached to the crown. Among other regiments (the Royal Munster Fusiliers, the Royal Dublin Fusiliers may be mentioned), the 3rd Bengal European Cavalry was transferred, starting a new era under the far more euphonious name of the 21st Lancers.

It was the fourth British regiment to bear the number 21 as a prefix, and to a certain extent it may be said to have been the inheritor of the laurels won by its predecessors, though they had been dragoons, not lancers. The first of these 21st Dragoons had been raised by the celebrated Marquis of Granby, in the year 1760, only to be disbanded three years later. In 1779 it was again raised, to be disbanded almost at its birth; but in 1794 for the third time it sprang into existence—a very splendid corps with pink accings. Thus it rode with Wellington throughout his last great campaign, and thus it went to St. Helena as the guard of the prisoner there.

Again it was disbanded, and the title lay in abeyance for almost half a century when, with the one alteration, it descended to this East India regiment, who still bears it.

Far back in the tenth century there arose "a voice crying in the wilderness" that a mighty Messiah would come. Abdullah was the name of the prophet, and up and down the length and breadth of Persia he went, foretelling that someday there would arise a mahdi (the word means "One guided by God") who should be "a teacher greater than Mahommed, who could lead the Faithful to victory and could conquer all the world." This mahdi would never die, but he might disappear for awhile, and then at his second coming he would rule the whole world and reconcile all differences between true believers.

Far and wide the cry of the prophet resounded, with the result that a good many mahdis arose during the centuries which followed. Syria, Persia, Turkey and Egypt have each in turn seen the scene of some huge religious revival led by one who proclaimed himself greater than Mahommed, and he most modern of these teachers was a Mahommed Ahmed, born at Dongola in the year 1843, of very humble parentage.

That he was a great man after his own style, a born leader, an impassioned orator, is beyond dispute, and it may have been that long brooding over sacred writings had induced a kind of self-mesmerism so that he honestly believed he was the Messiah he professed to be. Far in the heart of Africa he summoned thousands to his banners, and called upon them to begin a great religious war which should win for him the world-wide empire that he craved.

NOTICE to MOTOR OWNERS

Kerosene Oil in 8 hooped bbls.
Motor Gasoline in Wood and Steel bbls and cases.
Polarine Motor Oil (in 5 gall. tins) @ \$2.95 each.
Special Standard Motor Oil (in 5 gall. tins) @ \$2.90 each.
Special Standard Motor Oil in bbls and half bbls. @ 55c. per gallon.
Motor Greases at lowest prices.
See us before placing your order.

P. H. Cowan & Co.,
276 Water Street.

himself and obliged to fly. In 1890 it was reported that the Khalifa was "supreme and unassailable" in the south of the Sudan, though Osmar's forces were broken by desertions. So the story went on, all raids and roubles, until 1897, when the Khalifa created Osmar, Emir of Emirs and Governor of Berber.

All this time the men who knew Egypt realized the appalling danger of allowing this huge movement to continue unchecked, and at length they seem to have brought the truth to a rather reluctant Government. To quote the words of an historian:—"In 1890 Lord Salisbury's Government decided on extending the Anglo-Egyptian rule over the Sudan, and a great expedition was sent from Egypt under the command of Sir Herbert Kitchener, to Khartoum."

With that expedition, under Kitchener, went the 21st Lancers, and the story of their march across the desert is historic—it is as great and as wonderful in its own way as a story of long endurance, as was that lonely rush of Gordon's over the self-same road fourteen years before. From Abu Dis to Berber they went, and at Atbara they met the Dervish army. Our men were exhausted, and the Arabs, swooping on them, thought to have an easy victory, yet when the day was over the British pressed on, victorious, to enter Berber while the Dervishes were in full flight or Omdurman to their last stand around their Mahdi's tomb.

Three thousand of their number were left dead on the desert, and we add two thousand prisoners to our credit. On September 2nd our men came to Omdurman, and took it by assault. It is estimated the Dervishes held the fifty thousand strong, and they were actuated not only by anger at their recent reverse, but by religious frenzy as well. But our men would not be kept back, the 21st Lancers led the mighty rush, and in the end the Khalifa fled with the remnant of his force. Our loss was twenty-eight killed and three hundred and thirty wounded (some mortally), but the Dervish loss was reckoned at ten thousand eight hundred, of whom four hundred lay dead in the city streets where our men fought them hand to hand.

Two days later the British and Egyptian flags flew over Khartoum again for the first time since Gordon had died there, and Kitchener, the victor, formally annexed the country to the Egyptian crown, while one hundred and fifty European prisoners were released, most of them from hideous dungeons and appalling slavery.

To quote again from the same historian:—"Few military expeditions have been more elaborately planned or have achieved a more brilliant success. The Sudanese forces were decisively beaten with great slaughter in the immediate neighbourhood of Omdurman, and Khartoum became henceforward the capital of the new province, which was placed under Kitchener's rule."

So the power of the last mahdi died—probably to descend upon some other "guided by God" in the future, for these old faiths die hard. The Khalifa remained a fugitive for some months, but his power was broken and he was killed in December, 1898. Osmar the Ugly remained, at large—making himself a nuisance—but no longer a serious danger—until 1900. Thus the Sudan was won, thus the power of Mahdism was crushed, and the 21st Lancers rode back in triumph to meet their reward. Because of their magnificent achievement at Omdurman they were signalled for special honours, and from Khartoum were given the royal title they still bear, "The Empress of India's Regiment."

The crushing of a German Mahdi, no less brutal and blood-thirsty than his Sudanese predecessor, is the task which the 21st Lancers have at present in hand. That Omdurman pluck and dash will win through is inevitable, and the 21st Lancers will also have the honor of helping to relegate the Kulturedd Mahdi of Potsdam to the realms of oblivion.

BRITISH

THE POWER OF PROTECTION

Buying a **BRITISH SUIT** Means **PROTECTION** from High Prices

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PROTECTION in Material.
PROTECTION in Style.
PROTECTION in Fit.

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Every Man and Boy Needs **PROTECTION** Have It!

The British Clothing Co., Ltd.,
Sinnott's Building
Duckworth Street, St. John's.

CABBAGE, ONIONS, ORANGES, BANANAS.

Due Per S.S. Florizel, this evening,
140 Crates NEW CABBAGE,
25 Cases CALIFORNIA ORANGES,
50 Cases TEXAS ONIONS,
15 Bunches RIPE BANANAS.

GEORGE NEAL.

JUST ARRIVED

Another Car-load of

FERRO ENGINES

3, 4, 5 1-2, and 7 1-2 H.P.'s.

Order early for immediate delivery as they are going fast and it will be too late to get any more for this season.

Lowest Prices on
BATTERIES, COILS, PROPELLORS, SHAFTS, LUBRICATING OIL, ETC.

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SALT

Ex. STEAMER or STORE.

Bowring Brothers, Ltd.

OFFICIAL CASUALTY LIST
FIRST NEWFOUNDLAND REGIMENT

(Received by Mail)

- 1531 Private Jas. T. Waugh, Grand Falls. Admitted to St. John Ambulance Hospital, Etaples, May 28th; not yet diagnosed.
- 1399 Private A. Penney, Holywood. Previously reported, Havre. May 3rd, not yet diagnosed. Now reported discharged to Rouen May 26th.
- 1515 Private H. Jennings, Moreton's Hr. N.D.B. Previously reported Conjunctivitis, Rouen, May 11th. Now reported, discharged to Base Depot, May 29.
- 971 L.C. T. G. Mahoney, Conception Hr. Previously reported, discharged from hospital Alexandria, to duty May 9th. Now reported admitted 6th. General Hospital Rouen, May 30th. diarrhoea.
- 121 Private B. Piercey, Hopeall, T.B. Previously reported, discharged from 9th. Stationary Hospital, Rouen, May 11th; Not yet diagnosed. Now reported admitted 12 General Hospital, Rouen, May 30.
- 256 Private S. Abbott, The Battery, St. John's. Previously reported sick, Havre, April 7. Now reported, discharged to Rouen, May 30.
- 1269 Private F. Brake, Humbermouth, Previously reported Influenza, Etretat, May 25. Now reported, trans. to 4 Conv. Depot, Havre, May 30.
- 1123 Private H. E. Baird, Mount Selo
- Road. Previously reported with myalgia, 3rd. London General Hospital, Wandsworth, March 23rd. Now reported fit for light duty; granted furlough June 3.
- 293 Private C. F. Taylor, Southside. Previously reported with hammer toe, left foot. LeTreport, May 17. Now reported discharged from 3 Conv. Depot, LeTreport., May 29.
- 1038 Private N. Conitas, 80 Patrick St. Previously reported sick at Rouen, May 22. Now reported discharged to 29 Inf. Base, Rouen, June 1.
- 1279 Private Rd. Elridge, 35 Water St. W. Previously reported disordered action of heart, slight. Camiers, May 18. Now reported discharged to Base Details, May 31.
- 1158 Private S. Pinsent, Dildo, T.B. Previously reported with rheumatism, slight, Camiers, May 15. Now reported trans. to 6 Conv. Camp, Etaples, May 31.
- 922 Private Wm. Roberts, 4 Brine St. Previously reported with phorasia, 3rd. London Gen. Hosp., Wandsworth, May 26. Now reported discharged from Hospital to Depot, June 7.
- 1169 Private J. T. Power, Hagerty St. Previously reported with influenza, Havre, May 14. Now reported discharged to 29 Inf. Base Rouen, June 1.
- 1015 Private C. J. Meadus, 26 Scott St. Previously reported with hammer toe, left foot, Havre, May 13. Now reported disc. to Rouen, May 31.
- 396 L.-Corp I. McConnell, Portadown Armagh, Ireland. Previously reported with bronchitis, 3rd London Gen. Hospital, Wandsworth, April 10. Now reported fit for duty; granted furlough, June 7.
- 1110 Private W. F. Quirk, Day Bells. Previously reported with gunshot

- wound in right arm and left thigh, 3rd. London Hospital, Wandsworth, May 10. Now reported fit for duty; granted furlough June 7.
- 1213 Private W. G. Lewis, 16 Colonial St. Previously reported with debility, 3rd. London Hospital, Wandsworth, April 24. Now reported fit for home service only; granted furlough, June 7.
- 339 Lance Sgt. H. C. Noonan, 15 1-2 Cochrane St. Previously reported with ulcerative keratitis, 3rd. Lon. Gen. Hosp., Wandsworth, June 5. Now reported fit for duty; granted furlough, June 8.
- 1191 Private W. Fortune, Tor's Cove. Previously reported discharged duty, March 24 (Cairo) after jaundice. Now reported admitted to British Red Cross Conv. Hospital Montazah, May 19; jaundice.
- 1287 Private C. Pilgrim, Griguet. Previously reported sick at Alexandria, April 13. Now reported discharged to duty, May 18.
- 1516 Private Geo. Small, Moreton's Hr. Previously reported with hernia at Etretat, April 25. Now reported admitted to 4 Conv. Depot, Havre, June 3.

JOHN R. BENNETT,
Colonial Secretary

At Lawn Saturday traps did fine and two had 80 qtls. fish. This morning they took from 19 to 30. Lamaline reports plenty of fish for traps with good fishing from Lord's Cove to Point May.

The man Terry who was recently discharged from the volunteer force for assaulting a little girl aged 14 last week was to-day given 6 months by Mr. Morris, K.C. He must also find 2 sureties in \$100 each or serve an additional 2 months.

MONDAY and TUESDAY at THE NICKEL.

"THE WEB."

Edina Mayo and Henry Walthall in the third thrilling installment of

"THE STRANGE CASE OF MARY PAGE."

"AN ORIENTAL SPASM."
George Ovey in a comedy riot.

"BERT STANLEY,"
Singing the latest novelty songs.

EDWIN THANHOUSER PRESENTS HARRIS GORDON IN

"The Bubbles in the Glass."

A DELIGHTFUL THREE-ACT DRAMA—AN UNUSUAL STORY—WONDERFULLY PRODUCED.
WEDNESDAY—ROMANCE OF ELAINE—AND A BROADWAY-STAR FEATURE.

YESTERDAY'S JOINT CHURCH PARADE

A large demonstration was that which attended Divine Service at the C. of E. Cathedral, yesterday afternoon when over 900 members of the British, L.O.A., S.U.F., and Sons of England Societies honored the birthday of the City of St. John's, the Colony's capital. After assembling at the British Hall and forming up, the procession moved to the Cathedral by way of Bond, Cochrane and Gower Streets. The Cathedral was thronged with worshippers and a special form of service was held.

Following an opening hymn, came the Lord's Prayer; after which Psalm exxii was chanted. His Lordship the Bishop read the Lesson, and the Nunc Dimittis was sung, followed by the Collect of the Day and prayers for the King and all in authority, for sailors and soldiers of the King, for the sick and wounded, etc., recited by Rev. J. Brinton. The sermon, delivered by Rev. Canon White, was most practical and timely. Taking as the basis of his remarks the words "A citizen of no mean city," as found in Acts 21-29, and referring to the event which was being celebrated, he dealt briefly with the foundation, development and progress of the city. He then passed on to the greater subject of Christian citizenship, its duties, obligations and significance. The war, it was pointed out, was giving a fuller and newer meaning to citizenship and patriotism and an awakening sense of the duties and responsibilities of life was being seen. Men should not live to themselves alone as part of a community it was incumbent upon them to interest themselves in its welfare but in so doing they should be influenced by Christian principles, for it was only through their application could advance be made. What was true of the city was equally true of our social and economic problems. It was not what a man accomplishes that matters most, but that in all he seeks to glorify God and uplift his brother man.

After the sermon a collection was taken up, the Bishop imparted the blessing and the National Anthem was sung with fervor by all.

Yesterday's demonstration and service, it is hoped, will be an annual event. It originated with President Goodland of the British Society. The parade was accompanied by the fine band of the C.L.B. playing appropriate music. Votes of thanks were passed for the clergy and church officials, before the societies disbanded.

At St. Patrick's Church at 10.30 a.m. yesterday Rev. H. Renouf, P.P., sang a Missa Cantata. The High Altar was beautifully decorated and a very large congregation attended. A splendid programme of sacred music was rendered by the full choir under the capable tuition of Professor P. J. McCarthy.

A volunteer who had imbibed too freely Saturday evening was brought into the station by the police. He was handed over to the military authorities at night.

The Sagona reached Emily Hr. on the 20th inst. and met no ice. She reports several schooners reached the coast.

The excursion trains to Kelligrews and Tor's Cove yesterday took out 100 persons each. The trains to Bowring Park took out over 1000.

WAS FINED \$50

The man who so brutally assaulted Const. Power Saturday also assaulted Supt. Grimes when he kicked. He was to-day fined \$50 or 3 months by Mr. Morris, K.C. We are aware that Supt. Grimes though wantonly injured, by the man exhibited characteristic good nature in making an effort to mitigate the punishment the prisoner so well deserves.

FOUND DORY AND TWO DEAD BODIES

Capt. Chambers of the Durangr reports that on his voyage from Halifax he passed on the 23rd inst. he sighted a dory at anchor on a trawl in 45.54 N. lat., 54.47 W. long. It was apparently new painted yellow, marked on the bow "No. 9 St. Malo." On the stern were the words Notre Dame des Flots." It contained 2 dead bodies awash. Owing to thick fog the captain could do nothing with them as a big sea also ran.

SEAMER ARACHNE MAY BE TOWED OFF

Saturday evening the Portia and tug Amphitrite tried to get the Arachne off the rocks at Point Platte but the effort was unsuccessful. All yesterday the weather was fine and the men were engaged jettisoning the cargo to lighten the ship forward. It is hoped eventually to refloat the ship.

THE CRESCENT PICTURE PALACE.

EVERY AFTERNOON 2.15. EVERY NIGHT AT 7.15.

Presenting Henry B. Walthall and Blanche Sweet in
"DEATH'S MARATHON."

A powerful Social Drama by the Biograph Company.
"MIND OVER MOTOR."—A Comedy Drama in 2 Reels by the Essanay Company.

"FORD CANADIAN MONTHLY."—Illustrating review of 10,000 Canadian Troops by the Duke of Connaught; 86th and 120th Battalions participate in Sham Battle; 86th Battalion Machine Gun Squad; Harry Lauder and wife arrives in Hamilton, and a lot of other interesting scenes.

"GETTING RID OF AUNT KATE."—A Vitagraph Comedy, featuring Kate Price.

PROFESSOR MCCARTHY PLAYING THE PIANO.
A New and Classy Musical Program, Drums and Effects—
A Comfortable and Well Ventilated Theatre.

NOTICE OF REMOVAL AND PARTNERSHIP!

Hon. R. A. Squires, K.C., L.L.B.
ANNOUNCES the removal of his LAW OFFICES to the New BANK OF NOVA SCOTIA Building at the corner of Beck's Cove and Water Street, and the formation of a PARTNERSHIP for general practice as Barristers, Solicitors and Notaries, with MR. J. A. WINTER, eldest son of the late Sir James S. Winter, K.C., under the firm name of Squires & Winter.
Address: Bank of Nova Scotia Building,
January 3rd, 1916. St. John's.

Hon. R. A. Squires, K.C., L.L.B. Mr. J. A. Winter
Squires & Winter,
Barristers, Solicitors
and Notaries.
New Bank of Nova Scotia Building,
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Hundreds of others have proved the value of our service. Why don't you join then by sending us your next order?

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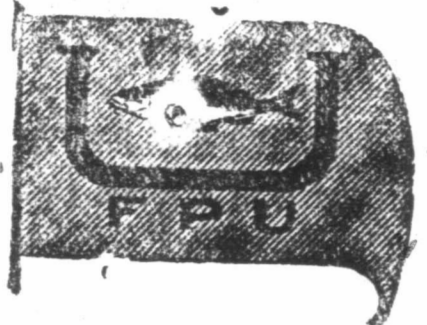
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("To Every Man His Own.")

The Mail and Advocate

Issued every day from the office of publication, 167 Water Street, St. John's, Newfoundland, Union Publishing Company Limited, Proprietors.
Editor and Business Manager: JOHN J. ST. JOHN.

ST. JOHN'S, NFDL, JUNE 26, 1916.

CROWDED OUT

SOME editorial matter which we intended publishing to-day is unavoidably crowded out till to-morrow.

OUR REGIMENT

THE following extract from Colonel A. L. Hadow, the officer commanding the Newfoundland Regiment in France, to His Excellency the Governor, dated June 3rd, 1915, speaks for itself: "I am extremely pleased with the state of the Regiment at present. The officers are very keen and hard working and I am receiving the most loyal support from them."

"We have lately come out of the trenches and are now 'once more in billets near the trenches, and officers and men are hard at work on working parties both by day and night. We are well up to strength being over 900 strong."

GLEANINGS OF GONE BY DAYS

June 26

RESIDENTS of St. John's requiring land were asked by Governor Keats to make application therefor, 1813.

George the Fourth died, 1830. Mount Carmel Cemetery. Quiddi Vidi, consecrated by Bishop Mullock, 1855.

Bodies of two men taken in cod seine off Torbay; they were lost in brigantine Spray, some time previous. Their names were Carroll and Taylor, 1869.

Corner stone St. Patrick's Church (St. John's) laid, 1864. Revs. Messrs. Netten, Craig and Lockwood, ordained ministers of the Church of England by Bishop Feild, 1870.

The steamship Great Eastern with second Atlantic cable, arrived at Heart's Content, 1873.

The Papal Delegate, Monsignor Conroy, arrived in St. John's, this day, 1878.

Battle of Foxtrap, in charge of Judge Prowse; the amazons of the village forced him to retreat, under a severe fire of pommets de terre, 1880.

A comet visible in St. John's this day, 1881.

Nicholas Cousins' stable, South side, burnt, 1882.

Bishop Howley preached first sermon after his consecration, 1892.

Great naval review at Spithead, 1897.

Rev. W. Weaver died at Bell Island, 1899.

First fresh fish shipped by steamer Bruce to Boston, 1899.

Steam-whaler Cabot captured first whale in Trinity Bay; sixty-five feet long, 1898.

READ THE MAIL & ADVOCATE

REVEILLE

BY CALCAR

MR. ISAAC C. MORRIS takes exception to some of our remarks of last week and asks an explanation from us. This act of raising the issue from obscurity we hasten gladly to perform, as is due the very courteous and tolerant letter of Mr. Morris. Before going farther let us offer our most sincere regret that the reply is so tardy, a fact which is due entirely to our absence from town for a few days.

We would also thank Mr. Morris for the exceedingly graceful, if altogether unmerited compliments he so generously pays us. We beg to assure him we esteem his commendation of our poor efforts, coming as it does from a gentleman who has so long graced the pages of our local journals, and a man whom we respect for his sterling christian worth.

We hope Mr. Morris will accept this tribute to himself from his humble friend and admirer, and one who sincerely hopes to see him elected to the City Council. It is not idle flattery, but is uttered in all sincerity.

We regret very much indeed that our ill considered words should give offense or pain to any man or council of men, and let us assure Mr. Morris that he has taken our words too literally. It was very far from our mind at the time of writing the objectionable words to accuse the Civic Commission of any wrong-doing, though our rather harsh way of putting our ideas into words, we admit, bore on the face of it an imputation that has stung where no pain was meant to be applied. For this let us offer our most sincere apology.

When we spoke of "extravagance so gross as to amount to almost a scandal," we used a word that has been taken too literally by Mr. Morris. The word "scandal" is too harsh a term and should have been avoided, which certainly would have been the case had we given due reflection to it at the time of writing. But we qualified the word and reduced it to softer tones by the addition of the word "almost." However the word has been used and given offense, and for this we are sorry, as only fair criticism was meant.

Mr. Morris admits that there have been mistakes on the part of the Commission, and it was in allusion to some of those mistakes that the word "extravagance" was used. Now we consider it an extravagance under present circumstances to have undertaken that now famous tarvia paving on Duckworth Street. But this is regarded perhaps as a trivial matter in connection with the water system, in spite of all that Mr. Gosling has to say to the contrary is an extravagance that is not warranted at the present day or under existing circumstances. That competent (?) engineers strongly recommended the costly reconstruction of the water service is no warrant for the expenditure or justification of the venture.

Nobody will be so foolish as to say that improvements might not be effected in the present service; improvements will always be possible till perfection is attained. Where will you find perfection? Where is the happy city that has attained it?

It will be quite an easy matter when the newer system shall have been installed to find other competent (?) engineers, especially if they have any connection with firms supplying pipes, who will be able to point out serious defects in the system, and who will be quite willing to plead the necessity for still more and bigger pipes.

We have every pity for the man whose mental perspective is so out of focus, that it represents to him a new water system as the most pressing need of this town. Why should the citizens of St. John's submit to Mr. Gosling riding his queer hobby at their expense, when they have not been consulted in the matter? This is the question we should like very much to have answered.

That the additional water service will be a benefit to the town we are prepared to admit, so would more tarvia pavements likely be an improvement, but this does not admit that these are the most timely undertakings or the most pressing needs.

When a whole host of things are clamoring at once for adjustment where time and money per-

WHAT WORK DOES MR. GOSLING ASK PEOPLE TO LET HIM FINISH?

He Was Given One Year to Form a Charter—He Then Asked Another to Finish It—It is Finished—It Makes Him an Absolute Monarch—He then Wanted Two Years More but the People Cried "HALT"—They Are Sick of Gosling and he Has Only Two More Days Reign When "Kelly Will be Mayor"

WHAT—WORK

Is it sitting down in the Council watching little coffins passing in scores to the cemetery?

He has never made a move or lifted a finger to stop a scourge that killed three times as many as perished in the "Newfoundland" disaster and 10 times as many as he had killed at Gallipoli.

Will we let Gosling finish this work? There is a fine line of work ahead for "Gosling's street pots" this summer. There are yet left some little children in our back streets. The warm spell is now due and infantile diseases will begin, and the funerals will begin again. The stench from those pots will be appalling and so will the death rate be appalling.

Gosling says in a dodger he has out "that if elected he will continue to use those 'pots' to dispose of night soil." The very first act that Mayor Kelly will do will be to instantly issue an order to have dumping of night soil in those pots stopped. He will have them used to dispose of all slop-water and household soiled water. He will have them disinfected weekly. He will have all the drains in the city flushed and cleaned. He stands for a clean city and improved sanitation. He will devote the first year of office attempting to clean up the horrible mess he will have found the city in. Tarvia will have to wait first a little till he protects the lives of the little children—our future citizens—by having a general clean up.

Straining, mixing and sifting with its horrible odors will instantly cease in the back streets and some safe and sane method of disposal of night soil will be immediately devised. He will not economize at the risk of human life and build tarvia streets as Gosling did.

Typhoid breaks out in the fall month every year in St. John's. The people can rest easy now from this menace for the new mayor will have been in office long enough to ward off this danger for if typhoid broke out in one house in a back street every house in that street would be certain to become infected. It is well known that the night soil is the medium through which typhoid is carried and with the present

straining and stirring policy in vogue with children playing around those infected pots all day with some of its contents thrown on the street every night it would be quite impossible to avoid a fatal epidemic of typhoid fever in the city.

Thanks to Mayor Kelly (we call him Mayor Kelly for his election now is assured and it is only a matter of majority) the citizens have revealed to them the mystery of the diphtheria epidemic of last winter, when one case occurred in a street where one of the stench pots were located other cases began to appear in other houses in no way connected with the first house and its origin could not be traced. It was thought the children got it in school but it was soon observed that children too young to go to school first contracted it: It was a question that baffled everybody till Mayor Kelly showed that this straining has been going on one year.

Every one of those stench pots must be constantly full of germs of disease as they disinfected them only since the present outcry arose against them in months. Mayor Kelly will immediately stop the dumping of night soil in them and have them and the ground where the sanitary men dumped the contents of the strainer thoroughly disinfected. It will be the work of weeks to get those streets which are infected safe for humans to live on once more.

Mayor Kelly will be well qualified to handle this dangerous situation which Gosling will have him as a legacy. He was Mr. W. J. Ellis's head man all the time that gentleman was councillor and mayor and hence was well up in the workings of city sanitation. He knows every inch of the city which is very important. He has a knowledge of building and contracting and this knowledge of all construction work will be an asset to city and its citizens. He spent 21 years in his line.

Mr. Gosling never had any experience in city government and did not know the city. In all probability did not know the names of 10 back streets in the city. Did not know the sanitary requirements. He utterly failed. The outgoing Commission was a band of experimenters and nothing more. It was a fatal experiment for many a little one, and for many a mother and father in this city.

However within a few days Mayor Kelly will be to work cleaning up the city and we ask the citizens in every way by carrying out his orders to assist him in saving the lives of yourselves and your families.

"SAFETY FIRST."

DIGGING AND ROOTING GOES ON FROM MORN TO LATE AT NIGHT

Gosling's Tarvia is being dug up again.

He says in a dodger that his "soil pots" are fine and promises the men of the back streets, if they elect him he will give them more "pots" and kind words. Gosling's "Tarvia friends" from abroad are here again.

Duckworth Street from the Court House to Prescott Street is a hive of industry those days. The "Tarvia Friends" arrived just in time for the election and they are digging and rooting and tearing up the tarvia everywhere and they have the street fenced off with barrels again as it was last summer and everything is humming from early morn till late at night. They are wonderful hustlers—

mit attention to only one or two at a time, it is obviously our duty to select the most clamorous for immediate attention.

Is Mr. Gosling (we select him as being the prime mover and chief apologist) prepared to say that in view of the slovenly, unwholesome condition of our town, and the unsanitary state of the dwellings of the poor, a new water system and tarvia roads are the most crying needs? Perish the thought. It seems to us that the Commission did not give sufficient thought to the matter in their eagerness to do something.

Their precipitation in this matter of a new water system furnishes a most striking parallel to the undigested policy of making things hum inaugurated by the Morris government. A policy which has landed this country just where wiser men said it would land, in the midst of tribulations and embarrassment.

The "Tarvia Friends." They are fine fellows too, but they possess a remarkable quality, possessed only by saints of old. They are doing it all for nothing, just for pleasure and the good of their health, so Mr. Gosling assured us when they began digging up the tarvia.

But Mr. Gosling thought it would look too bad to have those men come down here rooting and digging day in and day out for nothing so it is reported he has given them another little contract. He is going to put down more tarvia. He will continue to Prescott Street or perhaps a little farther. "The Friends" are not going to do this for their health. Mr. Gosling has not told the electors what it will cost. This is his own private affair, but there is a sly lark the "Tarvia Friends" and somebody whispered that they must be watched that they don't talk on the cost of the rooting they are doing because they say they love us, to the new contract. There are evil minded fellows everywhere however and the man who thought of the like is one of them.

The man who comes all the ways from Canada to root up Gosling's tarvia for nothing is a fool or a saint, we looked them over and they are certainly not fools, so we can only then conclude they are saints.

We were quite convinced the world was fast going to the devil for are not men butchering and killing each other in every corner of the earth, but no matter how bad the world becomes good men will always be found and we have them now amongst us. Noah of old would have had them on the

Mr. Gosling Defends the "Slop-Hoppers"

Says They are Giving Satisfaction and Sees Nothing Objectionable About Them.

(Editor Mail and Advocate)

Dear Sir,—My attention has been called to a letter written by Mr. W. A. O'D. Kelly in Saturday evening's papers. He gives what he calls 'facts' in relation to the practice of the Sanitary Staff.

It almost seems unnecessary to state that his 'facts' are not 'facts' at all.

It is true that an idea was entertained at one time that the night soil might be dumped at once into the sewer by means of the pots, but after experimenting one night in one place, it was abandoned, because it necessitated an arrangement for flushing which we could not see how to supply.

Mr. Kelly says that the practice, under instruction of the Board, is for full carts to be brought to a convenient pot and the contents baled out. This is quite untrue.

No instructions were ever given for any such method of disposal. Complaint was received by the Board that this had been done by some of the Sanitary men in two instances. They did so without authority and were threatened with suspension if it ever occurred again.

Mr. Kelly states that numberless complaints have been made about these slop-hoppers. This is also untrue. A few complaints have been received of misuse or inattention on the part of the Sanitary Staff, and I think one or two requests have been made for their removal when the adjacent houses had connected with the sewers. Otherwise no complaints have been received.

Quite contrary to this, the people living in the localities where they have been placed, have continually expressed their satisfaction with them, good men were scarce then but they were all preserved to repopulate the world and who can say but that the end of the world is nigh and the good and honest men now amongst us will be preserved to start this old world up in business again.

They are humans, only humans, however and they have their growls and their grumbles, their digging and rooting is terribly interrupted by funerals every 2.30 p.m. They thought at first the Huns had got into our back streets and were killing the children as they did in Belgium, when they found out it was only measles they were happy and went on with their digging and rooting again.

They never rest but Gosling sometimes takes them out for a run in his big automobile. He had them up to see his "soil pots," they thought they were fine but thought a little tarvia placed around each pot would add to their appearance. They saw several funerals getting ready for a start in the back streets and enjoyed the trip immensely. They have not seen the straining and strainer in operation yet but that is a pleasure in store for them. They will be with us all the summer we are glad to say and any person wishing to see a man who will dig tarvia for his health can see them digging like Huns digging trenches on Duckworth St. —VERITAS.

THE "SUSU" HERE.

The S.S. Susu, Capt. Roberts, arrived here at 5 p.m. Saturday. The ship went to Change Islands and made all ports of call going and returning. She had fine weather except for some fog, and Friday it rained hard all day.

MAN SEVERELY HURT.

Saturday evening as Mr. M. Dunn was crossing Duckworth Street he was knocked down by a passing team and severely hurt. He was driven to the Hospital, where, on examination, it was found that he had several ribs broken and had received other injuries.



PUBLIC NOTICE!

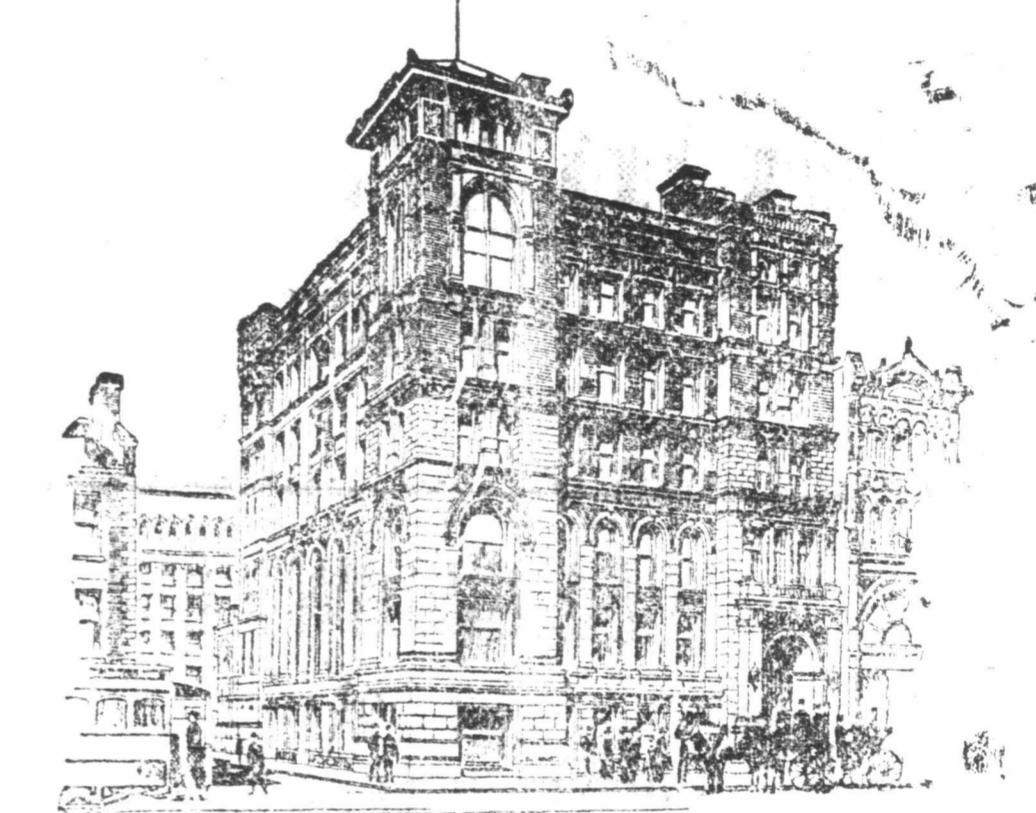
Men discharged from the Royal Naval Reserve on the expiration of their period of service, or from any other reason whatsoever, are not entitled to wear the uniform of the Royal Naval Reserve.

Any such men wearing the uniform of the Royal Naval Reserve after the publication of this notice will be liable to arrest.

A. MACDERMOTT, Acting Commander.

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ST. JOHN'S BRANCH - WATER STREET

Reid-Newfoundland Co.

Excursion to Holyrood,

Wednesday Afternoon, June 28th 1916.

Train leaves St. John's at 2.30 p.m., for all Stations between St. John's and Holyrood. Returning leave Holyrood at 7.30 p.m. for St. John's.

ONE WAY FIRST CLASS FARE.

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THE new issue of Shares in the Fishermen's Union Trading Company, Limited, are now offered to the members of the F.P.U. Those Shares represent the additional Capital of \$150,000 recently authorized. The Shares are \$10 each. The new capital is to be used to extend the Company's business. A dividend of 10 per cent. has been declared for 1915. Thirty-eight per cent. dividends has been paid during the four years the Company has been in operation. The Company also possess a Reserve Fund equal to 40 per cent. of its capital and if it was possible to place the Trading Company's shares on the stock market, one share would easily fetch \$15. No better or safer investment exist in the Colony. Why bank your earnings at 3 per cent. when such a first-class investment is obtainable? Apply to Agents of the Trading Company where stores are operated or to the

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Water Street, St. John's.

RULE AND REGULATIONS RESPECTING THE MANUFACTURE OF REFINED COD LIVER OIL.

1.—Applications for Licenses for manufacture of refined Cod Liver Oil shall be in the following forms:—
I. _____ residing at _____ in the District of _____ do hereby apply for a License to engage in the business of refining Cod Liver Oil for the year ending June 30th, 19____, at my factory situate at _____ in the District of _____ of which _____ is foreman, style of plant being _____ (direct steam or jacketed apparatus) subject to the Rules and Regulations governing this industry.
2.—Upon receipt of said application the Minister of Marine and Fisheries may issue the necessary License which shall be in the following form:—
By virtue of the power vested in me under "An Act respecting the refining of Cod Liver Oil," I, _____ do hereby License _____ residing at _____ in the District of _____ to engage in the business of refining Cod Liver Oil for the year ending June 30th, 19____, at his factory, situated at _____ in the District of _____ of which _____ is foreman, style of said plant being _____
3.—No fee shall be charged for said License.
4.—Said License shall be renewed yearly, and all applications shall be posted to the Department of Marine and Fisheries not later than June 15th, and no License shall be issued later than July 1st in any year.
5.—The Minister of Marine and Fisheries may refuse at any time to issue a License to any person who has violated one or more of the Rules governing this industry, or to any person who has not complied with the instructions of the Inspector or Inspectors appointed under these Rules and Regulations.
6.—The owner or manager of every factory or plant operated for the manufacture of refined cod liver oil shall cause to be branded on every barrel or other package containing refined cod liver oil manufactured by him the number corresponding to the number of the refined cod liver oil License of said refiner. For this purpose he shall obtain, through the Department of Marine and Fisheries, a suitable branding iron, the cost of the same to be fixed by the Department and defrayed by the Licensee. No branding irons other than those obtained from the Department of Marine and Fisheries shall be used.

7.—Any person in this Colony selling or purchasing or being in any way a party to any transaction in the nature of a sale or purchase of any barrel or other package containing refined cod liver oil without said barrel or package being branded as above described shall be deemed guilty of an offence against these Rules and Regulations.
8.—The Licensee of every factory shall, at the end of each season's operations, and not later than ten days after the closing of the factory or plant, send a Return to the Department of Marine and Fisheries, showing quantity of livers steamed or boiled, quantity of oil of the various grades obtained therefrom, on proper forms to be supplied for the purpose by the Department of Marine and Fisheries.
9.—The Licensee or his foreman shall answer all letters or circulars relating to the manufacture of refined cod liver oil addressed to them from the Department of Marine and Fisheries or from Inspectors appointed under these Rules.
10.—A License shall be cancelled:
(a) If the licensee or his foreman fails to comply with any rules or regulations;
(b) If factory is not kept as scrupulously clean as the business demands;
(c) If it is shown at any time that the liver or oil from any other fish, except the codfish, is utilised, and the product is offered for sale as cod liver oil.
(d) If the licensee or his foreman be shown to be incapable of manufacturing a good grade of cod liver oil for human consumption.
11.—The Governor in Council shall appoint an Inspector, or Inspectors, who shall be under the control of the Department of Marine and Fisheries.
12.—The Inspector or Inspectors so appointed, acting in conjunction with the Government-Analyst, shall establish minimum standards for:
(a) Non-freezing cod liver oil;
(b) Crude or ordinary cod liver oil intended for human consumption;
(c) Crude or ordinary cod liver oil intended for cattle feeding purposes;
and shall furnish standard samples to each factory.
13.—Samples of oil shall be furnished by the official in charge of any factory, caplin baiting.

to the Inspector, Department of Marine and Fisheries, or the Government Analyst, or the Inspector may take sample himself from any factory.
14.—It shall also be the duty of the Inspector or Inspectors to visit all factories, and to instruct manufacturers in the most approved methods of manufacture.
15.—It shall be compulsory for all manufacturers to carry out all rules and regulations and instructions from the Inspectors.
Rules Applicable to Exportation.
16.—As provided by Section 3 of the "Act respecting the refining of Cod Liver Oil," no refined Cod Liver Oil shall, after July 1st, 1916, be exported from this Colony unless the package containing same shall bear a Government brand or mark, by label, stencil or tag, as may be arranged by the Department of Marine and Fisheries.
There shall be three distinct brands:
(a) Signifying non-freezing Cod Liver Oil for human consumption;
(b) Signifying crude or ordinary Cod Liver Oil for human consumption;
(c) Signifying Cod Liver Oil suitable for cattle feeding, but unfit for human consumption.
The contents of the packages so branded shall conform to the standard set by the Government Analyst and Inspector.
17.—His Excellency the Governor in Council shall appoint as many Sub-Inspectors to carry out the branding, marking, stencilling or tagging as may be found necessary in conformity with the Sections of Chapter 104 of the Consolidated Statutes, dealing with the inspection of fish oils, and upon such terms and conditions as may be found necessary for the efficient carrying out of these Regulations.
ANOTHER BOY WOUNDED
Mr. Geo. Duffet, Spencer Street, had a wire from Ottawa, yesterday, saying that his son, Sgt. Albert Geo. Duffet, was seriously wounded from a gunshot wound in the head. He is in hospital in France. He was formerly second engineer on the Florizel and enlisted early in the war at Halifax. His many friends here will hope for his speedy recovery.
BANKER HAS 1500 QUINTALS
The Burin banker "A. D. Bishop" arrived here a couple of days ago to get salt and rest. She fished before coming here for a few days at the Virgins, found fish very scarce and has secured 1500 qtls to-date for eight dories. The crew say the Burin vessels are doing well and the vessels will proceed to the Grand Banks on caplin baiting.

Will Not Support 'The Big Six'---Says They Neglected Poorer Localities ---Wants to Know What Work Mr. Gosling Wants to be Let Finish.

(To Editor of the Mail and Advocate.)
Dear Sir,—Seeing that your paper is the only independent journal in our midst, and having appreciated the manly and fair stand taken by you regarding the forthcoming elections, I would appreciate space in your columns for a few remarks in connection with municipal matters.
Now, sir, I am not one who is prepared to say that Mr. Gosling and the other gentlemen associated with him on the Council Board have not done some good work. To say so would be foolish and entirely untrue. But nevertheless I have no hesitation in stating that many of the works undertaken by the present Board of Commissioners are of such a nature to cause serious thought from every taxpayer in the City.
Let us first of all ask how this Board of Commissioners was called into being. If I remember rightly a petition was circulated by Mr. Gosling and his friends asking for the abolition of the old council and the appointment of the present Commission by the Government. The object of this Commission as far as I understood it when signing one of the petitions was to appoint Mr. Gosling and his supporters on municipal reform to draft a new charter for the City. I am certain, nay positive, that this petition contained no hint or suggestion that any large undertakings were to be taken up by the Board; but that they would follow out generally the laws of the old Council as regards the general management of the City. I have been speaking to hundreds of friends who like myself signed these petitions referred to and they are as emphatic as I am in stating that no such authority was given Mr. Gosling or his associates as they claim they were given by the signers of these petitions.
How then can Mr. Gosling claim to have the right to ask the voters of this city to let him "finish his work"? This phrase is a familiar one. Where did we hear it before? Unfortunately for the general welfare of the Colony the man in whose favor this plea was made some three years ago was given a chance to finish his work, and finish it he has in good measure. Will the taxpayers of this City now give Mr. Gosling an opportunity to duplicate the trick? I don't think so, and I feel sure that the average taxpayer is not going to be swept off his feet by this catch cry.
Suppose Mr. Gosling has been let put his obnoxious charter in operation without submitting it first to the consideration of the taxpayers. I ask, would there have been any request

made by Mr. Gosling to be let finish his work? Your readers are well aware that the citizens committee have been some considerable time now discussing this new charter as given us by Mr. Gosling, and I submit that had it been put in force as it originally stood we would have been finished and finished good and dry.
Then we have had the Tarvia fad which has cost several thousand dollars while the back streets are poorly lit and hardly passable for either man or beast. It is time enough to talk about paving streets when the thoroughfares over which our labouring humanity have to wend their way to their daily toil are made at least passable and when the drains situated on these streets are flushed and the residents no longer compelled to stuff up the key hole in the front door to keep out the awful stench which arises from these germ-laden filthy drains.
All of us, sir, would like to see the City made up-to-date by having our principal streets paved but I submit the time to do these things is when we have attended to the more pressing needs of the day and firstly make an honest effort to clean up the disgraceful conditions which now surrounds us. I live in a locality where I can truthfully say not one dollar has been spent by the present board since they took upon themselves the right to run the City. I go further and state that to the best of my knowledge and belief not one dollar of the taxes collected from us (in our locality) have been spent on the streets or drains in this particular locality the past ten years. The cobble stones are falling around the streets and the stench from them is something no people should have to bear. If the commissioners had given any attention to the back streets or made any general effort to clean things up I, for one, would be with them today; but because they have experimented with favored sections of the town to the disadvantage of the general public, although the latter have contributed their share of the taxes, I will, with thousands of my fellow citizens, cast my ballot for those who stand aside from the "big six."
That those outside the big ring have had the courage to face this combine backed by an almost united press, should convince the taxpayers that they are at least entitled to their fair consideration and be given a chance to show what they can do.
HOUSEHOLDER.
St. John's, June 26, 1916.

An Act to Amend the Law Relating to Herring Fishery

[Passed 4th, 1916.]
Be it enacted by the Governor, the Legislative Council and House of Assembly, in Legislative Session convened, as follows:—
1. The Governor in Council may appoint a Board to be called "The Herring Fishery Board," of which the Minister of Marine and Fisheries shall be president.
2. The Herring Fishery Board shall consist of fifteen members, of whom the president, or in his absence, the Deputy Head of the Department, and five members shall constitute a quorum.
3. The powers, duties and functions of the said Board shall be to make enquiries and researches upon and in relation to all matters pertaining to the preservation, maintenance, improvement and development of the Herring fishery, and the trade, commerce and interests of the colony, so far as the same are connected with or relate to the Herring fishery; and to methods of collecting, preserving and diffusing such knowledge and information as they may consider best adapted to the attainment of such objects.
4. Section eight of the Act 61 Vic., Cap. 3, entitled "An Act respecting the Department of Marine and Fisheries," is hereby amended by adding thereto at the end thereof the words following, namely:—
Provided that in this Section the words "fisheries" shall not include either the herring fishery or the inland fisheries in and pertaining to this colony and its dependencies, and that the words "fishery questions" shall not include questions relating to said herring or inland fisheries.
5. Section one of the Act 4 George V., Cap. 20, entitled "An Act to amend

the Act 61 Vic., Cap. 3, entitled "An Act respecting the Department of Marine and Fisheries," is hereby amended by adding thereto at the end thereof the words following, that is to say:—
And may prescribe fees to be paid for any such inspecting, culling, classing, weighing, branding, or stencilling, and for the grant of such licenses and the issue of such labels, and provide the mode of recovery thereof, and direct by what persons and in what cases the same shall be payable.
6. All provisions of chapter one hundred and four of the Consolidated Statutes of Newfoundland (Second Series), entitled "Of the Inspection of Pickled Fish Oils," relating to the curing, packing, inspection and branding or marking of herring are hereby repealed.
7. Sections one to six, inclusive, of the Act 6 Edward VII., Cap. 20, entitled "An Act respecting the Department of Marine and Fisheries," and the whole of the Act 6 Edward VII., Cap. 22, entitled "An Act for the Encouragement of the Herring Fishery and the better cure of Herring," and of the Act 7 Edward VII., Cap. 20, amending the said Act, are hereby repealed.
8. This Act shall be read in connection with and form part of the Act 61 Vic., Cap. 3, and this Act, together with the Acts mentioned in the Schedule hereto, may be cited together as the "Marine and Fisheries Acts, 1898 to 1916."
A BRUTAL AFFAIR.
Saturday afternoon men coming off R. G. Rendell's premises were horrified to notice the brutal actions of a man named Fitzgerald, who, in com-

pany with a boy named Crossman, was seated at the rear of Parker & Monroe's. The man, who some time ago, lost one of his legs, which was amputated in hospital, was intoxicated. The police were sent for and Sgt. Furlong and Const. O'Keefe took both to the station. Both are well known to the police.

Municipal Act, 1902 BOUNDARIES OF TOWN

FOR the purposes of this Act, the town of St. John's shall be held to be comprised within the following boundaries or limits, hereinafter described as the town limits, viz:
Commencing at Chain Rock, thence in a straight line to the north-east corner of Deadman's Pond, thence in a straight line to the north-east angle of the Penitentiary grounds; thence to the north-west angle of the Roman Catholic Cemetery; thence in a straight line to Allendale Bridge, not inclusive; thence in a straight line to the bridge over Mundy Pond, Brook, not inclusive, on the Mundy Pond road; thence following the said road to its junction with Hamilton Street; thence in a straight line to Sme's Bridge, not inclusive; and thence in a straight line to the Quarry on the South Side Hill known as Cuddihy's Quarry; thence in a straight line to Fort Amherst and thence to the place of commencement.
No. 1 Division:—All that part of the Town east of the King's Wharf; thence following the centre of the King's Beach, King's Road, Rennie's Mill Road, to the Northern limit of the Town.
No. 2 Division:—From the Western boundary of No. 1 division to the centre of Baird's Cove up Market House Hill, Cathedral Hill, Garrison Hill and Long Pond Road, to the Northern limit of the Town.
No. 3 Division:—From the Western boundary of No. 2 division to the centre of Goodridge's Western Wharf, up to the centre of William's Lane and Lime Street to LeMarchant Road; along LeMarchant Road, eastwardly, to Cookstown Road and Freshwater Road to the Northern limit of the Town.
No. 4 Division:—From the Western boundary of No. 3 division to the Eastern boundary of Newman's water-side premises; thence up to the centre of Springdale Street to LeMarchant Road; thence eastwardly along LeMarchant Road to Pennywell Road, and thence to the Northern limit of the town.
No. 5 Division:—All that part of the Town situate West of the Western boundary of No. 4 division and North of the Waterford Bridge Road.
No. 6 Division:—All that part of the Town situate on the South Side of St. John's Harbour, extending from Fort Amherst to Sme's Bridge.
June 26, 28, 21

NOTICE

All parties who intend putting up what is known as "Scotch Pack" must have the standard barrel.
Contents 26 2-3 imperial gallons. Barrels to be firm and well made with knots all puttied, wind and water tight. Find contents by 23 inch diagonal rod from croze to croze—this is the proper size.
This barrel can only be made with steel trusses and cleaned with pluckers, square stave and square point.
Trusses and tools may be imported through the Marine and Fisheries Department on receipt of application from those who desire to have the same. The charge will be cost price, nett.
A. W. PICCOTT,
Min. Marine & Fisheries,
Dept. Marine & Fisheries,
St. John's, Newfoundland.
June 9th, 1916.

THE HEIGHT OF SATISFACTION

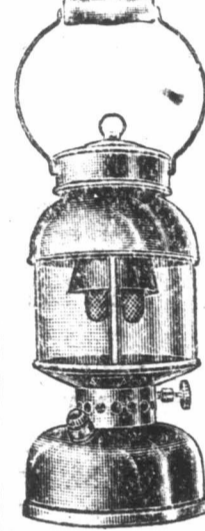
is reached at our market. You get the best of Meats, the right cuts, the correct weight, sanitary handling and good service. Can you ask more?
Come here when you are looking for satisfaction in
CHOICE MEATS.
M. CONNOLLY
Duckworth Street.



PUBLIC NOTICE.

The attention of this Department has been drawn to the fact that kerosene oil barrels and other second hand packages are being used to put up No. 1 Medicinal cod liver oil.
This is to inform those interested that no oil put up in such packages will pass the inspection test for No. 1 oil.
Any spirit cask, butter oil barrels, or new oak casks are recommended to the trade for this purpose, and anything outside of these packages will not be recognized in connection with the inspection for the Government Brand.
A. W. PICCOTT,
Minister Marine & Fisheries.
June 24, 31

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MEANS plenty of light, and the best of light. Give a most brilliant illumination with little attention, and at trifling expense. Satisfactory to an extent not thought possible in former years. Burns only one quart of ordinary kerosene in 15 hours.

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