

The Emperor of Russia.

When the Emperor of Russia went to Guildhall in May, in the course of his visit to this country, an address of congratulation was presented to him by the citizens of London. Illuminated and embossed the address was always meant to be forwarded to Russia, and its words were worth preserving, although their allusions were confined to two points—the union between the two countries, expressed by the marriage of the Duke and Duchess of Edinburgh, and the emancipation of the serfs by the Czar, a measure so consonant with English sentiment. The scroll of the address was to be sent after the Czar to St. Petersburg in a golden casket, and in the competition for manufacturing the casket Mr. Benson, of Ludgate-hill, succeeded. The design adopted is an oblong case of gold supported upon balls of solid malachite.

The minor ornamentation of the case is supplied by the heraldic insignia of England, Russia, and of the City, but the principle artistic detail is a miniature painting representing the delivery of the address. The scene is enamelled upon a plate of gold 2½ in. high by 4½ in. wide, which will be framed in the obverse side of the casket, the reverse of the casket bearing an inscription. Eleven figures are painted on these few square inches of surface, and the tallest figure is 11-16 in. in height, while any of the faces can be covered with the top of a pencil. In that small space, however, the artist, a young lady named Mlle. Hebert, living at Geneva, has given a life-like and effective representation of the scene in Guildhall.

On the right of the picture stands upon a dais the Emperor Alexander, in the uniform of a General of his Army, his tunic crossed by the ribbon of the Garter, and decked with the other Orders which used to glitter on his breast, on his right hand the Duchess of Edinburgh, wearing an orange-colored dress, then our Prince of Wales and the Grand Duke Alexis. On the left is the Princess of Wales, in light-blue bodice and deep-blue velvet skirt, the velvet in the miniature such as only lady or Mr. Millais could paint. The Duke of Edinburgh and the Duke of Cambridge, in uniform and in their Orders, complete the Royal group. The dark crimson hangings used on State occasions at the Guildhall make a good background, but to the left there is a better effect in the stone flutings of the ancient hall, on which the sun, through the mullioned windows, is tracing delicate patterns in light and shade.

On this side of the picture is the group of citizens, the Lord Mayor (Sir Andrew Lusk, M. P.) in front, and on his right the Right Hon. the Recorder (Mr. Russell Gurney, Q. C. M. P.) reading the address. Behind them stands Mr. Edward Hart, Chairman of the Reception Committee, who proposed the address in the Court of Common Council; and his blue robe of a member of the Common Council contrasts effectively with the crimson robes of office of the Lord Mayor, the Recorder, and the second of the address, Mr. Alderman Besley.—There are two other enamelled miniatures to be placed in smaller panels of the casket, and they represent the eastern and western ends of the Guildhall. The risks to which this class of work is exposed are shown by the fact that one of these two pictures (which are being executed in England) has twice been painted and has twice shivered to pieces in the burning. The casket cannot be finished till the pictures are all ready, but the most important part of the work has now been successfully accomplished.—Times.

The Cold Weather.

The Portland Advertiser thus discourses on the recent frosty weather:

"The cold weather of the past few weeks, although not unprecedented in this State, is however quite unusual. The bays and harbors on the coast are reported to be frozen up to an extent seldom known, while from many headlands, where the open sea is usually visible during the whole winter, nothing but a wide stretch of ice is to be seen. As examples, it is stated that Tenants' harbor is frozen over solid to South-east island, and the lower Penobscot river is bridged solid with ice from Fort Point to Bucksport. In the interior a large body of snow lies on the ground, the roads are blocked by huge snow banks, and in many localities travel is almost at a stand still in consequence. The recent milder weather gives hopes that the back of the cold spell has at last been broken."

It adds—"The long prevailing off shore winds have caused the ice to make seaward faster than ever before, it is believed, for at least two centuries. Outlying islands are now crossed to on foot, upon the ice, that were never reached before in that way within the memory of the oldest inhabitant and there are no traditions of anything like it."

GOLD has taken an upward start. On Saturday it was quoted at 112½, Monday 113½, Tuesday 113½, and next day it reached 114½, while the reports from New York to day indicate that it is destined to reach a still higher figure. The reasons assigned for the rise are—that the treasury balances are unusually low; the German government, by offering a premium, is drawing the surplus gold of the world to its coffers; the merchants are using large amounts for duties on goods in bond, in anticipation of the signing of the "little tariff bill"; and to crown the whole, the speculators have seen their opportunity, and are buying up gold in anticipation of the further rise.

Mrs. John Emerson, a young married woman in Bradford, N. H., was found dead in

the house by her husband yesterday, having been shot through the head by some unknown person. The affair causes the most intense excitement in that locality.

PAISLEY.—High Church.—Election of a Minister.—The members, male and female, of this congregation met in the church on Monday to elect a successor to the Rev. John Martin, recently translated to the Church and Parish of Bonhill.—Ex-Bailie Scott in the chair. There were three candidates on the short list, viz.—Rev. M. A. Lang, assistant, Park Church, Glasgow; Rev. Geo. I. Caie, assistant, Forfar; and the Rev. F. J. B. Johnson, of Leswalt, Wigtonshire. Mr. Lang was elected, and the call in favour of Mr. Lang a unanimous one. It is understood that the parish is worth about £100 per annum inclusive of the manse.—Glasgow Herald.

The Standard

SAINT ANDREWS, FEB. 10, 1875.

Dominion Parliament.

In another column will be seen the Governor General's Speech at the opening of Parliament, it is comprehensive, and fore-shadows the measures to be introduced by the Government. There was hardly any discussion upon the Address in reply, which passed without opposition. Several of the Departmental Reports have already been laid before Parliament, with a promptness never before known in any Province in Canada. This speaks with a trumpet tongue in favor of the Ministerial Heads of Departments, and yet it is only doing a duty the public entrusted them with. Without desiring to be fulsome, it must be apparent to the Government that their policy had been approved by the people, whose confidence they possess. This should be, and no doubt will be, an incentive to them to carry out their policy. Several important motions have been introduced and enquiries made to which ready and satisfactory replies have been given.

The North-West Rebellion is again fairly before Parliament, and as a synopsis of the matter would not properly convey an idea, we append the telegraphic report of the Premier's views:—

Mr. Mackenzie's notice of motion represents that the evidence before the North West Committee, last year, goes to show that Sir George Cartier, acting Minister of Justice during Sir John's illness in 1869-70 gave various promises to Archbishop Tache and others that amnesty would be granted by the Imperial Government; that the correspondence between Bishop Tache and Governor Archibald on the occasion of the Fenian raid show that Riel and his confederates were officially recognized by the latter as citizens, free from any incumbrance of a political nature, and their services were accepted by him in defence of the country; and after reviewing various other points in favor of amnesty, as brought out in evidence, he concluded by asserting that, in the opinion of the House of Commons, it is not in the honor or the interest of Canada that the question should remain longer in abeyance, and that full amnesty should be granted to all concerned in the North West troubles except Louis Riel, A. D. Lepine, and W. D. O'Donoghue, and that a full amnesty should also be granted to them after five years banishment from Her Majesty's Dominions, and that a petition be presented to the Governor General embodying these views.

The correspondence with Camarvon is a very voluminous document. It is not probable that while any of the Ontario men are living, Riel will be permitted to sit in Parliament, even after the proposed five years banishment.

The Frederickton Farmer says: "Saint Andrews Harbour has been open all winter. A capital place for a winter port, and consequently an excellent terminus for the Megantic Railway."

The statement is correct, and we thank the Farmer and the Daily News, for their copying the article from the STANDARD. We marked some exchange copies, to call the attention of our contemporaries to the fact, but for reasons known to themselves, they were pleased to let it pass unnoticed. It is not the first instance in which our harbour and railway have been ignored, but nevertheless, we had the first railway in the Province or in the Dominion, and the agitation by its promoters not only stirred up the people in this Province, but in Upper and Lower Canada (now Ontario and Quebec) to build railways.

We have letters in our possession written by leading men in Montreal, Quebec, and St. John, inviting the promoters of our Railway as far back as 1837, to visit those cities, where public meetings could be called for the purpose, as stated in one of the letters, of "ventilating the subject of building railways, and urging the propriety of their construction, as a necessity of the age." They went as requested, and succeeded in infusing into the people the absolute necessity of building railways, if they desired to keep pace with their neighbors. Old numbers of the Montreal Herald, Quebec Gazette, Nova Scotian, N. Y. Albion, St. John Courier and Standard, will prove the truth of this statement. Those journals gave St. An-

draws and its fine harbor all the credit that was due, and particularly noticed the fact of St. Andrews Harbour being open during the severest weather, the capacity of the outer harbor to float any number of vessels, and its easy approach from sea, in any weather. There were no invidious remarks, but a generous and off-handed acknowledgment of its favoured position, and the push and public spirit of its merchants. The Sun of its hopes has not set yet, but will shine on, we trust, until they are realized. No doubt it will cost money to build suitable wharves for Ocean Steamers; this will be obtained when the proper time arrives. Our harbor does not require an ice vessel to keep it open, nor our railway snow sheds to prevent the track being blocked up with snow.

THE BRIDGE QUESTION is again agitating the people of St. Stephen, and the Town Council have passed a mild protest against its being erected. It is an open question, and if we are not mistaken, the men who have built up the trade of St. Stephen, and promoted its prosperity, will succeed in their purpose to have a new bridge erected. "No pent up Ulica contracts their powers." They hold the purse strings, and are large property holders, surely they will not advocate a measure which would depreciate its value. Mr. Gillmor's name has been unfairly mixed up with the question as an M. P.; it is however known that he made no pledges on the hustings, and is free to act as his intelligence directs, for the welfare of the whole County.

A BETTERLY was shown us by the Sheriff on Thursday last, 4th February, which was as lively as it might be in June. It was a pretty insect, of a mauve colour. Is its presence an indication of an early spring, or is it a proof of the Sheriff's fondness of flowers, of which he is somewhat a connoisseur, and the balmy atmosphere of his dwelling. Whatever it is, there is no denying the fact that it is a beautiful live butterfly.

RUFFIANISM in Yarmouth is complained of by the Herald. Several persons including ladies, were assaulted on Saturday last on the streets early in the evening. The offenders were not discovered.

The Yarmouth Herald in its edition of the 4th inst., publishes a long list of vessels lost, belonging to Yarmouth, from 1761 to 1874, together with the tonnage, names of masters and owners.

The Report of the Minister of Public Works, has reached us.

DIPHTHERIA.

Dr. George Johnson, senior physician to King's College Hospital, London, gives an interesting paper in the English Lancet on this subject, from which we derive the following:

"I propose in the present communication to discuss some important practical questions relating to the etiology, the pathology, and the treatment of diphtheria.

There are practitioners who, believing that diphtheria is a specific contagious disease, maintain that defective drainage and filth have little or no influence in its causation, while others, denying its contagiousness, assert that its origin and spread may always be explained by its insidious conditions. I believe that both classes of negationists are in error. I have no doubt that the disease, though not highly contagious, is communicable from the sick to the healthy, and I have as little doubt that it is often caused by filthy emanations from sewers and cesspools, and this, too, when it is in the highest degree improbable that any specific poison can have been introduced from without into the decomposing stuff that has exhaled the disease. In proof of the contagiousness of diphtheria, the following, amongst a multitude of similar cases, may be set forth:

M. Vallex, a colleague of Trousseau, while examining the throat of a patient, received into his mouth a small quantity of saliva spurted out by the patient in coughing. Next day, on one of his tonsils there was a pellicular deposit, and some hours later both tonsils of the disease made rapid progress, and in forty-eight hours he died. Another of Trousseau's provincial colleagues was performing tracheotomy in a case of diphtheritic croup, when he applied his mouth to the wound to suck blood from the trachea. He thus inoculated himself, and died in forty-eight hours. (Several other similar examples are then cited, also cases where the disease was apparently communicated to persons visiting or living in the apartments of the diphtheric patient.)

When a case of diphtheria occurs in a house without evidence of importation from without, still more when several cases occur together or in quick succession, there will be good reason to suspect that sewers, cesspools, or contaminated water may be the source of the disease. My belief is that, in a very large proportion of cases, there is as close a relation between diphtheria and insanitary conditions as exists between typhoid fever and similar insanitary conditions; and I scarcely need say that, if this be so, the general recognition of the fact is of the greatest importance with reference to the adoption of preventive measures. There is reason to believe that much more harm would result from ignorance of the fifth origin of diphtheria than from practically ignoring its infectiousness.

Many instances have come to my knowledge in which fetid fecal emanations have appeared to be the direct cause of diphtheria.

One case was of a family consisting of a lady, her husband, four children, and three servants. The house is drained into a cesspool about 20 yards distant. The accumulation of many months was emptied one day while the wind was blowing towards the house from the cesspool, and a very offensive smell reached the house. Three days afterwards all the four children became feverish and complained of sore throat; the tonsils were seen to be inflamed and covered with yellowish white patches. In a few days two of the servants were attacked, one rather severely, and lastly, the lady. Her tonsils were inflamed and covered by false membrane. The only member of the family who escaped was the husband, who was away from home all day, and one servant.

It appears to me to be a matter of almost absolute certainty that the foul cesspool was the primary source of all these cases.

GOVERNOR GENERAL'S SPEECH.

OTTAWA, Feb. 4.

The second session of the third Parliament of the Dominion opened this afternoon with usual formalities. The Governor General was pleased to deliver the following

SPEECH:

Mr. President and Hon. Gentlemen of the Senate: Mr. Speaker and Gentlemen of the House of Commons:

I have much satisfaction in meeting you at this early and convenient season.

I have to congratulate you upon the organization of the North West police force and the success of its operations. It has materially aided in the creation of confidence and good will among the Indian tribes, in the suppression of the liquor traffic, the establishment of legitimate trade, the collection of duties, and, above all, in maintaining security for life and property in the territory. Another effect of the presence of the police in the North West has been to enable the Government to largely reduce the strength of the military establishment in that country.

The negotiations of friendly treaty with the Crees and Salteaux of the North West, for the cession of territory, may be regarded as a further guarantee for the continuation of amicable relations with the Indian tribes of the North West during the past summer.

I had the pleasure and advantage of visiting a very large portion of the Province of Ontario, including the whole coast of Georgian Bay and Lake Superior. This official visit enabled me to form a better idea of the great extent of a comparatively well settled country, and of that which is still almost undeveloped. I was everywhere received with welcome, and was much gratified in witnessing the enterprise, contentment and loyalty manifested.

Your attention will be invited to a measure for the creation of a Supreme Court. The necessity for such a measure has yearly become more and more apparent since the organization of the Dominion. It is essential to our system of jurisprudence and to the settlement of constitutional questions.

You will also be invited to consider a Bill relating to the important subject of Insolvency.

Measures will be submitted to you providing for the reorganization of the Government of the North West, and the consolidation of the laws relating to that country; for a general Insurance law, and a law on the subject of copyright.

Gratifying progress has been made in the survey of the Canadian Pacific Railway route. Measures have been taken to secure the early construction of the Georgian Bay branch, and to provide a connection with the Eastern railroad system.

The report of the surveys of the road from Lake Superior to Fort Garry, which will be ready in a few days, will afford information upon which tenders may be invited for the construction of the Eastern and Western portions of that section so as to reach the navigable waters of the interior.

Mr. Speaker and Gentlemen: The accounts of the past year will be laid before you. The estimates for the present financial year will also be submitted. They will, I believe, be found to have been framed with every regard to economy consistent with efficiency in the public services.

Mr. President and Hon. Gentlemen: Mr. Speaker and Gentlemen:

I am happy to believe that notwithstanding the general and wide spread commercial depression which has prevailed over the continent, the trade of Canada is sound; that the contraction we have experienced in some branches of industry for the past year has not been greater than might naturally have been anticipated. Papers will be submitted to you on the North West troubles, and in reference to the negotiations between the Dominion Government and the Government of British Columbia on the subject of the Pacific Railway.

Steps have been taken during the recess for combination of effort on the part of the several Provinces of the Dominion to promote immigration from Europe under the general direction of the Dominion officials. It is hoped that the effect will be increased efficiency and economy in this branch of the public service.

I rely with confidence on your prudence and ability and on your patriotic devotion to the great public interests entrusted to you, and I pray that the Divine Blessing may rest upon your labors.

The Address in reply to the Speech was passed without division.

Dr. Parker, wife and child, left by train this morning for New York, to take the Str. "Baltic," of the White Star Line, for Europe.

SINGULAR MATHEMATICAL FACT.—Any number of figures you may wish to multiply by 5 will give the same result if divided by 2—a much quicker operation; but you must remember to annex a cipher to the answer, whenever there is no remainder, and when there is a remainder, whatever it may be, annex a 5 to the answer. Multiply 464 by 5 and the answer will be 2,320; dividing the same number by 2 and you have 232, and as there is no remainder, you add a cipher. Now take 337, and multiply by 5; there is 1,785. Divide the same number by 2, and you have 178 and a remainder; you therefore place a 5 at the end of the line, and the result is again 1,785.

WICKS OF KEROSENE LAMPS.—The unsatisfactory light frequently given by kerosene lamps is often due to the wick. The filtering of several quarts of oil through a wick, which stops every particle of dust in it, must necessarily gradually obstruct the pores of the wick. Consequently although a wick may be long enough to last some time, its conducting power may be so impaired that a good light cannot be obtained.

PETERS' HOUSEHOLD MELODIES.

Is the title of a splendid collection of Vocal Music with Piano accompaniment, issued monthly by J. L. Peters, 509 Broadway, N. Y. at \$4.00 per annum; single numbers 50c. No. 2, now before us contains four fine ballads by Hays, Allen Percy, H. Glover, and J. H. Ward; two songs and choruses, one serio-comic song by Stewart; and a splendid Sacred Solo and Quartette, "Sun of my Soul," by H. P. Danks. Just the thing for Home recreation; \$3 worth of sheet music in each number. The mechanical execution of the work is first-class.

A fear has been pretty generally expressed in Europe, that, on the death of Pope Nono, two rival Popes may be found laying claim, as in former times, to the chair of St. Peter. Austria has manifested her determination of exercising her traditional right of excluding one of the nominees of the Council of Cardinals; but the Vatican has shown that it has no intention of permitting Austria or any other Catholic nation, to do any such thing. The present Pope has done all he could to prevent the scandal of rival Popes. He has shortened the time of election, decreed the removal of the conclave from Rome, and modified the ceremonial, so that it is not likely there will be much chance of interference from temporal sovereigns.

DEATH OF THE \$25,000 COW.—The Paris Kentuckian of Jan. 20 says: "On Saturday last the Fourth Duchess of Onondaga died at Hon. T. J. McGibbon's. She was purchased by McGibbon Bedford, October, 1873, at Campbell's New York Mills sale, for twenty-five thousand dollars. She leaves a bull calf three months old, by Fourteenth Duke of Thornlax, said to be one of the finest Dukes in the country. There was, of course, no insurance on her. Thus the \$25,000 heifer has met the same fate as the \$40,500 cow. Mr. E. G. Bedford has been particularly unfortunate, having heretofore lost two costly bulls."

The American Newspaper Advertising Agency of Geo. P. Rowell & Co., New York, is the only establishment of the kind in the United States which keeps its files persistently before the people by advertising in newspapers. They evidently receive their reward, for we have it from a reliable source that advertising orders issued by them for their customers have exceeded three thousand dollars a day since the commencement of the year, and this is not a very good year for advertising either.

MARRIED.

At St. George, on 30th ult., by the Rev. Randall E. Smith, Rector, Thomas Dick, Esq., M.D., to Miss Adelia A. Gillmore, daughter of Hon. A. H. Gillmore, M.P.

DIED.

On 31st Jan., Patrick, aged 1 year and 7 mos., youngest son of Mr. Patrick Quinn. Suddenly, at Canterbury, on Sunday, 31st Jan., VICTORIA, LOUISA, only daughter of Alex. Bennett, Esq., aged 13 years. At Bonaboe, on the 9th inst., Mr. Moses Hanson, aged 54 years, leaving a large family to mourn their loss. At Lockport, Nova Scotia, Jan. 5th, Charles Bradley, eldest son of Charles Bradley, Esq., of St. Andrews.

Ship News.

PORT OF ST. ANDREWS

ARRIVED.

Feb. 3, Emma Brown, Fifield, Deer Island, ballast. 4, Live Oak, Fuller, Red Beach, Meal, &c. Daisy, Britt, Eastport, gen. cargo.

CLEARED.

Feb. 4, Emma Brown, Ingalls, Gd. Manan. 6, Sargossa, Barrows, 2,000 herring. 10, Daisy, Britt, Eastport, ballast.

WANTED.

TO RENT from about May 1st, a small House in the central part of the Town. Apply at the "Standard" office. St. Andrews, Feb. 10, 1875.

reply to the Speech was
sion.
to and child, left by train
New York, to take the
the White Star Line, for
MATICAL FACT.—Any number
wish to multiply by 5 will
it if divided by 2—a much
but you must remember to
the answer, whenever there
is when there is a remainder,
annex a 5 to the answer,
and the answer will be 2,320;
number by 2 and you have
a remainder, you add a
5, and multiply by 5;
vide the same number by 2,
and a remainder; you there-
fore end of the line, and the
1,783.
LAMP.—The unsatisfac-
tory given by kerosene lamp
wick. The filtering of seve-
rough a wick, which stops
just in it, must necessarily
the pores of the wick. Con-
a wick may be long enough
conducting power may be
good light cannot be obtain-
HOUSEHOLD MELODIES.
A splendid collection of Vo-
Piano accompaniment, by
J. L. PETERS, 599 Broad-
\$1.00 per annum; single
No. 2, now before us con-
tains by Hays, Allen Per-
and J. H. Wand; two songs
serio-comic song by Ste-
and Sacred Solo and Qu-
ry Soul," by H. P. Dan-
for home recreation; \$3
music in each number. The
edition of the work is first-
on pretty generally expres-
sion, on the death of Pro-
Popes may be found lay-
former times, to the chair-
astria has manifested her
of exercising her tradi-
claiming one of the nomi-
of Cardinals; but the
own that it is his intention
astria or any other Catho-
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Popes. He has shortened
tion, decreed the removal
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signs.
is \$25,000 Cow.—The Paris
Jan. 20 says: "On Saturday
Duchess of Orléans died at
11 p.m." She was purchas-
in Bedford, October, 1873, at
w York Mills sale, for twen-
d dollars. She leaves a hus-
band, by fourteenth Duke
and to be one of the first
country. There was, of
survance on her. Thus the
has met the same fate as the
Mr. E. G. Bedford has been
fortunate, having heretofore
bills.
an Newspaper Advertising
P. Rowell & Co., New York,
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which keeps five persistent-
eople by advertising in news-
evidently receive their re-
m it from a reliable source
ig orders issued by them for
have exceeded three thou-
day since the commencement
d this is not a very good year
either.
ARRIED.
on, 30th ult., by the Rev. Ran-
ector, Thomas Dick, Esq., M.D.,
A. GILMORE, daughter of Hon.
M.P.
DIED.
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f Mr. Patrick Quinn.
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IT OF ST. ANDREWS
ARLWICK
a Brown, Fifield, Deer Island,
Fuller, Red Beach, Mead, &c.
itt, Eastport, gen. cargo.
CLEARED.
a Brown, Ingalls, Ed. Manan,
Barrows, 2,000 herring.
ritt, Eastport, ballast.
ED. TO RENT from about May
1st, a small house in the cen-
the Town. Apply at the Stand-
St. Andrews, Feb. 10, 1875.

APRIL GENERAL SESSION, 1874.
ORDERED.—That future applications for Licenses not received by the Clerk of the Peace, or presented to the Court, except a deposit of \$10.00 be made therewith. The sum to be applied in payment of the fee if License shall be granted, but if any License granted by the Court shall not be duly taken out, the \$10 shall be retained on account of the same.
Extract from Minutes.
GEO. S. GRIMMER,
Clerk of Peace, Char. Co.
Feb 3 61

NOTICE.
THE SUBSCRIBER having been appointed Administrator of the Estate and effects of the late Henry Bull, calls upon all persons indebted to said Estate to make immediate payment to her; and all persons having claims against said Estate, will please render the same duly attested to Geo. S. Grimmer, Esquire, SARAH C. HAWKINS, St. Andrews, Jan. 31, 1875. Feb 3 41

Bridge Contract
TENDERS will be received at the Office of Public Works, Fredericton, until SATURDAY, the 30th day of January, 1875, at noon, for the erection of a
New Bridge over Salmon River,
Chipman, Queen's County, according to plan and specification to be seen at said office, and at the store of G. G. King, near the site of said Bridge. Each tender to be marked "Tender for Salmon River Bridge," and to give the names of two responsible persons willing to become sureties for the faithful performance of the contract.
The Commissioner does not bind himself to accept the lowest or any tender.
WM. M. KELLY,
Chief Commissioner.
Department of Public Works, Fredericton, Dec. 25, 1874. Jan 6 75 31

Probate Court.
New Brunswick, ss.
CHARLOTTE COUNTY.
In the matter of the Estate of MARY A. SMITH, late of Saint Stephen, in the County of Charlotte, widow, deceased, intestate.
WHEREAS Charles E. Smith, of Saint Stephen, aforesaid, hath filed his Petition duly verified, praying that Letters of Administration of the said Estate and effects of the said Mary A. Smith, may be granted to him in due form of Law, NOTICE thereof is therefore hereby given to all the creditors and next of kin of the said deceased, and to all persons interested in the said estate, and they are hereby cited to appear before a Court at a Court to be held at the Office of the Judge of Probates in Saint Andrews, on FRIDAY, the 6th day of FEBRUARY next, at Eleven o'clock, 2 p.m., to show cause, if any they have, why Letters of Administration should not be granted to the said Charles E. Smith in said Estate as prayed for.
Given under my hand and the seal of the said Probate Court, this 27th day of January, A. D. 1875.
GEO. D. STREET,
Judge of Probates for County of Charlotte.
S. H. WHITLOCK, Registrar of Probates for Charlotte County. Feb 5 41

Government House, Ottawa,
Friday, 15th day of January, 1875.
PRESENT.
HIS EXCELLENCY THE GOVERNOR GENERAL.
IN COUNCIL.
WHEREAS it has been represented that large importations of Coal Oils are continually taking place in various parts in the Dominion, samples of many of which will not stand the fire test required by the Inland Revenue Act, 1869, and amendments thereto; also that large quantities of certain products of Petroleum, such as Gasoline, Kerosene and Benzole are being made, such articles being very explosive at a very low temperature.
His Excellency, on the recommendation of the Honorable the Minister of Customs, and under the provisions of the 17th section of the Act passed in the session of the Parliament of Canada, held in the 31st year of Her Majesty's reign, chapter 59, and entitled "An Act to increase the excise duty on spirits, to impose an excise duty on refined Petroleum, and to provide for the inspection thereof" has been pleased to order, and it is hereby ordered, that with a view of the better regulation of the foreign Petroleum trade and the security of the lives and property of Her Majesty's subjects, the following regulations be and they are hereby adopted, and established, that is to say:—
1. From and after the date thereof, the officers appointed to gauge and test spirits, liquors, wines, etc., at the respective ports of Toronto and Hamilton, in Ontario; the port of Quebec in Quebec; the port of St. John, in New Brunswick; and the port of Halifax, in Nova Scotia, shall be and they are hereby appointed Inspectors of Imported Refined Petroleum at those Ports respectively; and that the respective Collectors of Customs at all other ports and outposts in Canada shall be and they are hereby appointed Inspectors of Imported Refined Petroleum at their respective ports and outposts, with power to employ in the actual process of testing such oils, any officer or officers under their respective surveys whom they shall consider competent for that purpose.
2. That the instrument to be used for testing all imported refined Petroleum shall be the "Coal Oil Pyrometer," made by Charles Potter, Toronto, Ontario, and all such Petroleum as will not stand the fire test of 105 degrees, as required by section 2 of chapter 16, of 24 Victoria, when used according to the instructions accompanying the same shall be dealt with as may be ordered by the Minister of Customs in each case.
3. That every package of Imported Refined Petroleum, imported as before provided, shall be legibly marked or stamped in such manner as the Minister of Customs may direct.
4. That no imported refined Petroleum, which will not stand the said test, whether designated as "Coal Oil," "Naphtha," "Benzine," "Benzole," "Paraffine," or other oil or fluid, distilled, manufactured or produced by any process of treatment whatever, shall be admitted to entry for consumption or Warehouse in Canada, unless the importer shall have produced a license from a Collector or other proper Officer of Inland Revenue, authorizing him to import and keep the same on hand.
W. A. HIMS WORTH,
Clerk, Privy Council.
Feb 3—31

Government House, Ottawa,
Friday, 15th day of December, 1874.
PRESENT.
HIS EXCELLENCY THE GOVERNOR GENERAL.
IN COUNCIL.
WHEREAS, by Order in Council of the 7th day of June, 1871, it is directed that sworn declarations and machinists' certificates be in all cases required preliminary to the admission free of duty of machinery not manufactured in the Dominion for use in Canadian manufacture, and whereas, by the Act 37 Vic, chap. 6, the same machinery is made subject to an ad valorem duty of ten per cent, to take effect on the first day of January next, and whereas it is desirable to simplify the practices of the Customs in such cases—due regard being had to the security of the revenue.—
His Excellency the Governor General in Council, on the recommendation of the Hon. Minister of Customs, and under the provisions of the 125th section of the Act 31 Vic, chap. 5, has been pleased to order, and it is hereby ordered, that from and after the first day of January next, the said Order in Council be, and the same is hereby rescinded, and that Collectors of Customs be and they are hereby authorized and instructed to accept entry of such machinery on and after that date at ten per cent. duty ad valorem, requiring the following affidavit to be filed in each case and a copy thereof to be attached to the entry.
W. A. HIMS WORTH,
Clerk, Privy Council.
I, A. B., the importer of the following described machinery, viz:—(here a full description of each machine, giving name of maker and use to which it is to be applied, shall be inserted), do solemnly swear that, to the best of my knowledge and belief, no machine such as that above described is manufactured in Canada, and that the same is imported for use in the manufacture of which I am the (proprietor, or one of the proprietors, or legally authorized agent), and that the same is not to be offered for sale.
Sworn to before me at on the day of 187 . on Jan 13 31

Public Notice
Is hereby given that an Application will be made to the House of Assembly at its next session for an Act of Incorporation for the St. Croix Wharf Company, and for a grant for the same.
St. Croix, Jan. 21st, 1875. Jy 27

BRIDGE CONTRACT.
TENDERS will be received at the Office of Public Works, Fredericton, until THURSDAY, 25th day of February next, at noon, for the erection of a NEW BRIDGE OVER ARROSTOOK RIVER, Victoria Co., according to plan and specification to be seen at said office and at the store of Hon. B. Beveridge, at Annapolis. Each tender to be marked "Tender for Arrostock Bridge" and to give the names of two responsible persons willing to become sureties for the faithful performance of the contract.
The Commissioner does not bind himself to accept the lowest or any tender.
WM. M. KELLY,
Chief Commissioner.
Department of Public Works, Fredericton, Jan. 6th, 1875. Jan 20

New Books.
JUST RECEIVED:—
A Hero and a Martyr—by Chas. Reade, 15cts.
King of No-land—by B. L. Farjeon, 25cts.
The Treasure Hunters—by Geo. Fenn, 40 cents;
Jennie Finn—by B. L. Farjeon, 50 cents;
Jack's Sister—75 cents;
She Love that Lived—by Miss Elliott, 75 cents.
GIFT BOOKS.
BALLADS OF BEAUTY.
MRS FOLLIN'S LITTLE SONGS.
DORCAS CLUB.
For sale by
H. R. SMITH,
14 King St., St. John
dec 23.

BOOTS & SHOES.
LADIES, MISSES AND GENTLEMEN'S
Boots and Shoes,
in a variety of styles, at the
BOOT & SHOE MANUFACTORY.
ALSO—A supply of imported Stock, consisting Ladies and Misses B-oots, Arctic Overshoes, and Rubbers,
which will be sold at the lowest terms.
J. M. HANSON.
St. Andrews, Dec 9, 1874.

St. Andrews Drug Store.
THE Subscriber respectfully announces to the inhabitants of St. Andrews and vicinity that he has purchased the stock and trade of the ST. ANDREWS DRUG STORE, and will keep constantly on hand the following articles:
Drugs, Chemicals.
PATENT MEDICINES,
DYE STUFFS,
&c. &c.,
Cleaver's Toilet Soaps.
QUININE WINE
Fellows' Hypophosphites.
Ayer's Sarsaparilla,
Ayer's Cherry Pectoral,
SHOSHENES REMEDY,
DR. BAXTER'S CHLAMYDE,
with a large variety of
DRUGS, PERFUMERY, &c. IN STOCK.
A select stock of
ENGLISH NOTE PAPERS
with ENVELOPES to match.
E. LEE STREET.
St. Andrews, Aug. 26, 1875. 15

CENTRAL EXCHANGE,
WATER STREET,
St. Andrews, N. B.
"THE BLADFORD HOTEL"
having been refitted and refurnished, has been opened under the above name, and will be kept as a FIRST-CLASS HOUSE. The Table will be furnished with the best in the Market, and the Subcriber hopes that by strict attention to business, he will receive a share of Public Patronage.
TERMS LOW.
FREE TRANSIT FROM BOATS AND TRAINS.
Livery Stable in connection with the Hotel.
ROBERT ADAMS,
St. Andrews, July 13, 1874. Proprietor.

WATSON HOUSE,
OPPOSITE THE RAILROAD DEPOT,
ST. STEPHEN, N. B.
THE SUBSCRIBER having leased the above commodious Hotel, and thoroughly refitted it, intends conducting it as a first-class house.
Every attention paid to guests.
Transient and permanent boarders accommodated on liberal terms.
D. W. MCCORMICK,
Proprietor.
Sep. 29, 1874.

L. D. SINE'S
GIFT ENTERPRISE
THE ONLY RELIABLE GIFT DISTRIBUTION IN THE COUNTRY!
\$75,000.00
IN VALUABLE GIFTS!
TO BE DISTRIBUTED IN
L. D. SINE'S
171ST REGULAR MONTHLY
GIFT ENTERPRISE!
To be Drawn Monday, Feb. 22, 1875.
TWO GRAND CAPITALS OF
\$5,000.00 EACH IN CASH!
One Prize \$1,000
Six Prizes \$500
Ten Prizes \$100
Each in Cash.
1 Horse & Buggy, with Silver-mounted Harness, worth \$600.
One Fine-toned Rosewood Piano, worth \$550!
Three Gold Watches & Chains, worth \$300 each!
Three Gold American Hunting Watches, worth \$225 each.
Ten Ladies Gold Hunting Watches, worth \$100 each!
1000 Gold and Silver Lever Hunting Watches (Guaranteed) worth from \$20 to \$300 each.
Gold Chains, Silver-ware, Jewelry, &c. &c.
Number of Gifts 7,500! Tickets limited to 75,000!
AGENTS WANTED TO SELL TICKETS, TO WHOM LIBERAL PREMIUMS WILL BE PAID.
Single Tickets \$1; Six Tickets \$5; Twelve Tickets \$10; Twenty-Five \$20.
Circulars containing a full list of prizes, a description of the manner of drawing, and other information in reference to the Distribution, will be sent to any one ordering them. All letters must be addressed to
L. D. SINE,
Office, Excelsior Building, Box 132, Cincinnati, Cor. Race and Longworth, Ohio
dec 23.

C. E. O. HATHEWAY.
AUCTIONEER.
Office, - - Water St., St. Andrews.
SEPT. 30, 1874—3m.
MORRISON'S HOTEL,
Corner Water and Edward Sts,
St. Andrews.
THE Subscriber thankful for the support which he has received, respectfully announces to his friends and the public generally, that he has removed to his large HOUSE, corner of Water and Edward Streets, for the reception of **Travelers & Permanent Boarders,** and hopes by strict attention to business, and efforts to please, to obtain a share of public patronage.
The table will be supplied with the best the market affords, and the rooms are furnished in good style, warm, and well ventilated. Particular attention given to getting up DINNERS and SUPPERS.
He also keeps on hand, the best Wines, Brandy, Whiskys, &c.
Connected with the House is a large and well arranged Stable, with an abundance supply of Hay, Oats, &c.
WM. MORRISON.
St. Andrews, Jan 14, 1875.

MANCHESTER HOUSE,
SEPTEMBER, 1874.
NEW FALL GOODS,
Received per Steamships "Parthia," "Batavia," and "Sawaria,"
67 PACKAGES,
—CONTAINING—
DRESS GOODS,
SHAWLS, MANTLES, VELVETS,
Hats, Flowers, Feathers, Frillings, Gloves,
Hosiery, Carpets, Cloths, Blankets, Flannels,
Prints, Warps,
Scotch and Welsh Homespun;
READY-MADE CLOTHING,
Haberdashery and small wares.
All personally selected in the best European Markets, and for sale
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.
ODELL & TURNER.

GRAND GIFT ENTERPRISE
—TO—
COMPLETE THE
ST. ANDREWS HOTEL.
Fifty per cent to be given in Prizes.
THREE THOUSAND TICKETS
—AT—
\$5 Gold, or \$5.50 AM. CURRENCY, EACH.
LIST OF PRIZES.
GOLD.
1 Prize of \$1000, \$ 000
2 Prizes of \$500, 1000
10 do of \$ 00, 1000
100 do of \$ 10, 1000
200 do of \$ 5, 2000
250 do of 1 share each hotel stock \$2500
Total, \$7500
The Ticket Holders to appoint a Committee to superintend the drawing of the Prizes.
Each ticket will admit one person to the Grand Bazaar and Ball to be held in the Hotel at the opening.
The money as received from the sale of tickets will be deposited in the St. Stephen Bank as security to the ticket holders until all the prizes are paid.
The Drawing will take place in St. Andrews as soon as the full number of tickets are sold.
The Committee guarantee to all purchasers that should the three thousand tickets not be sold by the 31st day of December next, they will return to each purchaser the face value of the tickets.
B. R. STEVENSON,
ROBT. ROBINSON,
H. H. HATCH,
HENRY OSBURN,
St. Andrews, Sept. 22, 1874. Committee, oct 21

NOTICE.
SEALED TENDERS will be received at the office of Public Works, Fredericton, until WEDNESDAY, 23rd day of September instant, at 12 o'clock noon, for BUILDING A SWING DRAW in Vaughan's Creek Bridge, St. Martins, St. John County.
Plan and Specification to be seen at the Office of the Hon. E. Willis, St. John, and at the Board of Works Office, Fredericton.
The names of two responsible persons willing to become sureties for the faithful performance of the contract will be required.
The Government do not bind themselves to accept the lowest or any tender.
WM. M. KELLY,
Chief Commissioner.
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS, Fredericton, Sept. 10, 1874. sept 16

CHRISTMAS!
—O—
IMAS TOYS
IN GREAT VARIETY:
WRITING DESKS, WORK BOXES,
Dolls, Games,
Fancy Note Papers and Envelopes,
with numerous other articles suitable for
IMAS GIFTS,
AT THE
St. Andrews Drug Store.
Dec. 19, 1874. E. LEE STREET.

HENRY R. SMITH,
No. 14 KING STREET,
ST. JOHN, N. B.
BOOKS,
STATIONARY & FANCY GOODS.
All the Standard English and American Publications, Magazines, Periodicals and Literary Papers.
Foolscap, Letter, Note, Account, Blotting and Tissue Papers.
FANCY AND INITIAL NOTE PAPER AND ENVELOPES.
NEW BRUNSWICK SERIES OF SCHOOL BOOKS.
Blank Memorandums and Pocket Books.
Fancy Goods—consisting of
Opera Glasses, Fans, Purses,
Ladies' Traveling Satchels, Games, Croquet, Base Balls and Bats, Stereoscopes, Paint Boxes, &c., &c.
Sunday School Union Depository.
Sunday Schools supplied with Libraries and other Sunday School requisites at the very lowest price that can be imported for.
St. John, Aug. 25, 1874. 6m

CUSTOMS DEPARTMENT.
Ottawa, Jan. 25, 1875.
AUTHORIZED discount on AMERICAN INVOICES until further notice: 11 per cent.
J. JOHNSON,
Commissioner of Customs.
Feb 3.

PUBLIC NOTICE
ALL Persons having any demands against the estate of John A. Benson, late of the Parish of Grand Manan, deceased, are requested to present the same duly attested within one month from the date hereof; and all those indebted to said estate, are required to make immediate payment to
W. B. McLAUGHLIN,
Grand Manan, Oct. 28, 1874. Administrator.

NOTICE.
AN Application will be made to the Local Legislature at its next Session, to pass a Bill to provide for the establishment and support of a Police Force in and for the Town of Saint Andrews.
Saint Andrews, Jan. 10, 1875.

NEW MOLASSES
Just Received
25 Hhds. Prime Quality
Cienfuegos Molasses.
8 Hhds. Barbados and Porto Rico Sugar,
very bright.
For sale 15w,
May 5. J. W. STREET & CO.
MAMMOTH VINEGAR WORKS.
Nov. 27th, 1874.
—O—
JUST RECEIVED:
9 Bbls Cider and White Vinegar,
Which will be sold low.
JAMES W. STREET & CO.
St. Andrews, Dec. 2, 1874. 41

THE ALDINE,
THE ART JOURNAL OF AMERICA,
ISSUED MONTHLY.

1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 26

Best copy available