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UNITED STATES DEMANDS THAT —FINAL NOTE FIRM AND DECIDED— GERMANY DISAVOW LUSITANIA ACT

Government at Washington Points Out the Admission by the Huns of Illegality of Their Submarine Warfare and Declares That Germans Must Act in Accordance With That Admission.

Washington, July 23.—The text of the American note on submarine warfare, presented at Berlin yesterday by Ambassador Gerard, was made public here last night. It reveals that the imperial Government has been informed it is the intention of the United States to regard as "deliberately unfriendly" any repetition by the commanders of German naval vessels of acts in contravention of American rights.

The United States announces that it will continue to contend for the freedom of the seas, "from whatever quarter violated, without compromise and at any cost."

In official diplomatic quarters the communication was received as the strongest and most emphatic pronouncement that has come from the Washington Government since the beginning of its correspondence with the belligerents of Europe. President Wilson returned to Cornish, N.H., last night to await developments.

REAL ISSUES EVADED.

At the outset the German note of July 8 is declared "very unsatisfactory, because it fails to meet the real differences between the two Governments, and indicates no way in which the accepted principles of law and humanity may be applied in the grave matter in controversy, but proposes, on the contrary, arrangements for a partial suspension of those principles which virtually set them aside."

Contending that "the defence of an act as retaliatory is an admission that it is illegal," the American Government then argues that it cannot discuss actions of Great Britain with Germany, and must regard as irrelevant in the present negotiations the conduct of other belligerents.

SUB-WAR MAY BE LEGAL.

The United States, it is further asserted, "is not unmindful of the extraordinary conditions created by the present war, and is 'ready to make every reasonable allowance for these novel and unexpected aspects of war at sea' but cannot consent 'to the right of its people because of a mere alteration of circumstance.'"

The note says that events of the past two months "clearly indicate that it is possible and practicable" to

conduct submarine operations in substantial accord with the accepted practices of regulated warfare."

LAST NOTE UNSATISFACTORY.

The Secretary of State to Ambassador Gerard:

Department of State, Washington, July 21, 1915.

You are instructed to deliver textually the following note to the Minister of Foreign Affairs.

The note of the Imperial German Government, dated 8th of July, 1915, has received the careful consideration of the Government of the United States, and it regrets to be obliged to say that it has found it very unsatisfactory because it fails to meet the real differences between the two Governments, and indicates no way in which the accepted principles of law and humanity may be applied in the grave matter in controversy, but proposes, on the contrary, arrangements for a partial suspension of those principles which virtually set them aside."

WHAT GERMANY ADMITS.

The Government of the United States notes with satisfaction that the Imperial German Government recognizes without reservation the validity of the principles insisted on in the several communications which this Government has addressed to the Imperial German Government with regard to its announcement of a war zone and the use of submarines against merchantmen on the high seas—the principle that the high seas are free that the character and cargo of a merchantman must first be ascertained before she can lawfully be seized or destroyed, and that the lives of non-combatants may in no case be put in jeopardy unless the vessel resists or seeks to escape after being summoned to submit to examination—for a belligerent act of retaliation is per se an act beyond the law, and the defence of an act as retaliatory is an admission that it is illegal.

"CLEARLY DISAPPOINTED."

The Government of the United States is, however, clearly disappointed.

(Continued on Page 4)

STEAMER EASTLAND CAPSIZES IN CHICAGO RIVER THIS MORNING

Big Loss of Life is Feared—Only Fifteen Bodies So Far Have Been Recovered—Steamer Carried Upwards of 2,000 People.

Chicago, July 24.—From 75 to 300 persons are believed to have been drowned by the capsizing of the Steamer Eastland, at her dock in the Chicago River shortly before 8 o'clock this morning. However, only fifteen bodies have been recovered at 8:30 o'clock, and those in charge of the saving expressed the hope that the estimated number of victims may have been exaggerated.

The steamer had been chartered for the day by the Western Electric Company employees, who had planned an excursion to Michigan City, Ind.

Passengers were crowded on the ship shortly before 8 o'clock, the hour it was to leave when the boat slowly listed towards the middle of the river.

UPWARDS OF 2,000

It is said that there were 2,500 people on the steamer.

When the boat started to tip the officers shouted warnings, but it was too late. The heavily loaded steamer continued to roll until the hawsers which held it to the dock snapped. A moment later, amid the screams of passengers, the steamer turned over on its side and floated out into the middle of the river. Apparently scores of women and children in the cabin were drowned without being given a chance to escape. Hundreds of other passengers were able to climb on the side of the boat, which is above water

OUR COUNTRY, MAY SHE BE ALWAYS RIGHT, BUT OUR COUNTRY RIGHT OR WRONG, SAYS THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE

American Press Comment Takes on an Anti-Bellum Tone That Would Make Note Appear as an Ultimatum in Reality, Though Entirely Fair, Courteous and in Keeping With Spirit of all Negotiations Over International Troubles With Germany.

By Special Wire to the Courier.

New York, July 24.—Practically unanimous in supporting President Wilson's representations to Berlin is editorial comment throughout the country, without regard to locality or political prejudice. Praised as a model of diplomatic phraseology, the third note to Germany is termed substantially an ultimatum.

Germany's reply is awaited with interest and in the belief that at last the Kaiser must realize the true sentiment of the United States. Many editors, although asserting that the country does not want war, infer that, if forced into the conflict by the President's firm insistence on Germany's abiding by the laws of civilization in her methods of warfare, the American people will be found unitedly behind whatever action may result from the policy expressed in the new note.

Excerpts from editorials of leading papers follow:

FUTURE WITH KAISER.

The New York Sun: "The future lies with the Kaiser. The United States, with unabated friendship, stands not as a suppliant for favor, asks no privilege; the rights of neutrals and neutral nationals, founded in custom and buttressed in law, enlist our defence. To invade them must be an act unfriendly, not alone to the immediate sufferers, but to all mankind. There can be no misunderstanding, no misinterpretation of the message, detailing with firmness and admirable clarity our dissatisfaction with the German course, that went to Berlin yesterday.

"The German answer may come in words. It may be expressed in deeds. Whatever the tenor, the United States has done neither more or less than its obligations demanded, and confronts the future confident and with conscience clear.

NO POSSIBLE DOUBT.

The Philadelphia Public Ledger:

"The final word of diplomacy has obviously been said. There can be no possible doubt of its meaning. It is an ultimatum in fact, if not in form. Less than ever, after the clear exposition of the American attitude, which the Secretary of State has sent to the German foreign office, can the administration engage in further debate or yield on any point. In this note the demands upon Germany reach their irreducible minimum. Even the unnecessary and rather unfortunate passage in which the Secretary of State professes to believe that the United States and Germany are at one in a desire for the freedom of the seas, and again suggests mediation on this subject between belligerent powers, though it may conceivably give Berlin the impression that it can still trifle and put the question by, does not essentially impair the gravity of the warning. No one will believe that there is any intention to provide a loophole of escape from full responsibility for the position this Government has taken."

AN ULTIMATUM IN FACT.

The Chicago Tribune: "The reply of the Government to the latest German note appears to be final, so far as the American contentions of law and right are concerned. If not an ultimatum in form, it is an ultimatum in fact. The door of discussion is closed. There now can be no doubt of the duty of press and public, and that is to accept the stand taken by our Government, without reservation, and to give the Government our unflinching and unreserved support, whatever the consequences fate may have in store for the nation."

"Now that the incident is closed for the United States, if the note is deemed to close it, which seems clear, the duty of all citizens is best expressed, we believe, by the much abused and much misread sentiment of Stephen Decatur:

"Our country. In her intercourse with foreign nations may she always be in the right. But our country—right or wrong."

ADMIRABLE NOTE.

Chicago Herald: "President Wilson's third note is admirable alike for its courtesy and its candor. It disguises not the offence and it reveals not the offender. Woodrow Wilson has spoken for every one of the 100,000,000 Americans worthy of the name. In a great national crisis he has voiced the soul of the American people in words courteous and candid, entirely friendly and entirely firm, recalling the rulers of a nation whose friends we have ever been to the course of duty and honor."

BY THEIR ACT.

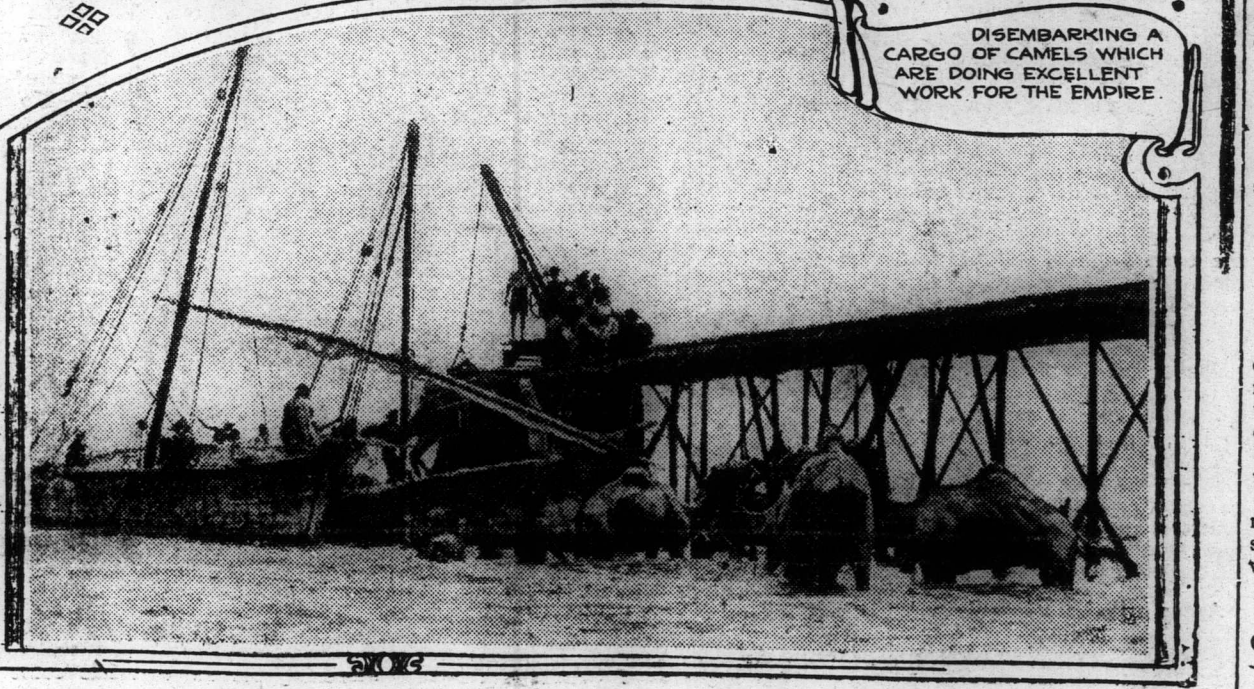
The Boston Herald: "In substance, the President's theory is 'Whatever your words may be, it is by your acts that we shall judge you.' He does not propose to go to war over the Lusitania. The count is entered against Germany in our books, and there it will remain until cleared. But it is on what hereafter happens that the outcome will depend."

Boston Globe: "Our latest protest thumps the same chord as did the other two documents, with the exception of one note. The exception is the withdrawal of our claim that Germany cannot conduct a submarine blockade and at the same time observe international law. We now say she can. Even before the last two documents have proved this."

"Taken as a whole the note represents moderate American opinion. We serve notice that we still hold an account against Germany. Her refusal to pay does not cancel the bill. It still stands on the books."

Reliable testimony has been received in Montreal of the visit of an aeroplane last Sunday night to the vicinity of Rigaud.

SIDELIGHTS ON BRITISH OPERATIONS IN DARDANELLES



WARSAW TO BE TAKEN BY AUGUST —HUN LOSSES AWFUL—GAIN TEN MILES IN ONE WEEK— FIRST, IS KAISER'S LATEST ORDER

Mackensen Again Compelled to Change His Front—In Front of Ivangorod the Russians Have Retired to the Vistula River—The Battle is Still Undecided.

Paris, July 24.—The Kaiser has sent orders to Field Marshals von Hindenburg and von Mackensen that they must capture Warsaw by August 1, according to a report received here to-day. The Emperor's plan is to celebrate the first anniversary of the war with a great victory.

Petrograd, July 24.—The Austro-German forces are suffering heavy losses on all three lines of their drive against Warsaw.

In the south von Mackensen has again been compelled to change his front. He is now directing his main move against a position near Trevaika, twenty miles west of Cholm. Every step costs him dear. He found it necessary to exercise extreme caution and is literally feeling his way in the hope of finding a weak spot where he may be able to catch the Russians unprepared.

In the north on the Narew, severe casualties have been inflicted on the Germans.

In Central Poland the Russian line from Blonie, about eighteen to twenty miles in front of Warsaw, to Ivangorod, is very strongly entrenched.

THREE GREAT ATTACKS

London, July 24.—The Austrians and Germans are pushing with undiminished energy their three great attacks against the Russian armies defending Warsaw, and at some points report that progress has been made.

They are operating, however, through country which the retreating troops have laid waste, and in which the roads are little suited for the movement of the heavy artillery, which is necessary for the bombardment of the great fortresses that bar their way.

It is not expected therefore that decisive actions on any of the fronts will be fought for a few days yet, although the battle between the Vistula and the Bug rivers where the Ger-

man Field Marshal von Mackensen's army is advancing toward the Lublin-Cholm railroad, has about reached a climax. Here, according to the German official communication issued to-day, the Germans have succeeded in breaking the obstinate resistance of the Russians at several points and forced them to retreat.

BIG OBSTACLES TO OVERCOME.

The Russians, however, have had lots of time to prepare a series of positions, and it is believed that they will make every effort to hold them until, if it become necessary, their army is able to retire from Warsaw. To the south of Warsaw, in front of the fortress of Ivangorod, the Russians have retired to the Vistula River, which with its forts and a lack of bridges, it is believed, must form a barrier which the Austrians and Germans will find it difficult to overcome.

The northern German army, under Field Marshal von Hindenburg, also is reported to have made progress; but it is stated that he has not yet been able to cross the Narew River another natural defence of the Russian triangle behind the Polish capital. In fact, all along this front the Russians have resumed their counterattacks from the fortress of Novo-Georgievsk, but these, according to the German accounts, failed in their purpose. Before Rosan, another of the river fortresses, the Germans declare they have captured and taken two fortified villages and captured a number of prisoners.

Opinion here is still divided as to whether Grand Duke Nicholas, the Russian commander-in-chief, will accept a decisive battle or is simply trying to inflict as heavy losses on the enemy as is possible before withdrawing from Warsaw and the whole Polish section to Brest-Litovsk and the Bug River line.

ADDRESSES, AMERICA PATRIOTIC EXPRESSES RESPONSES FINALITY

Great Crowd on the Terrace Showed Much Enthusiasm Last Night. Note Does Not Call For a Reply, But Leaves Way Open For Correction.

The open recruiting meeting held on Jubilee Terrace last Sunday was so successful that the officers in charge of the Dufferin Rifles determined that they would hold a gala night. They chose last night and the meeting was certainly a success. It was held this time on Dufferin Gore and the street lights made it possible for the band to see the music.

The 38th Dufferin Rifles Band, under the direction of Bandmaster Johnston, played so well that a large crowd collected in a few minutes. Then came the speeches, made by Mayor Spence, Judge Hardy and W. G. Raymond. Dean Brady was also to have spoken, but church work had detained him.

MAYOR SPENCE.

The Mayor, who acted as chairman, explained that the meeting was similar to the one held last Sunday evening on Jubilee Terrace, when several distinguished speakers addressed the assemblage.

Every one knew that the young men as a whole of the city, county and Paris have nobly answered the call of duty. These meetings are only held to endeavor to awaken the patriotism of those who were not doing their duty. He felt confident that the brick recruiting which has been experienced will continue. The women of the city deserve credit for allowing their husbands, sons, brothers and sweethearts to enlist.

The Mayor, before introducing the next speaker, hoped that it could be said that the patriotism of the city was second to none.

JUDGE HARDY.

His Honor Judge Hardy stated that Canadians are undergoing a unique

By Special Wire to the Courier.

Washington, July 24.—With the publication to-day of the note warning Germany that any repetition of acts by her submarine commanders in violation of American rights would be regarded as deliberately unfriendly, the United States Government awaited further developments. The note does not necessarily call for a reply. It leaves the way open however, for an answer from Germany disavowing the sinking of the Lusitania and offering reparation, submitting assurances as to the future actions of her naval officers and even asking directly for mediation by the United States between the German and British Governments on the general subject of warfare on the seas.

EXPRESSES FINALITY

The use in the note of the phrase "deliberately unfriendly" is viewed here as expressing the final word of the United States Government regarding Germany's submarine warfare. The United States does not abate in any respect, but rather more strongly insists upon the demands made in previous notes that Germany acquiesce in its views that the rules of international law and humanity be obeyed in her naval warfare.

The United States Government cannot believe the note says that "the imperial government will longer refrain from disavowing the wanton acts of its naval commander in sinking the Lusitania" and making reparation for the lives of Americans lost in that disaster. It announces that the government will continue to contend for the freedom of the seas "from whatever quarter violated, without compromise and at any cost."

(Continued on Page 5)

SOCIETY

Mrs. Jex of Peel street is holidaying at Port Stanley.

Miss Eva Walker of Toronto, is visiting in the city.

Mrs. Westaway of Hamilton, is visiting friends in the city.

Miss Ariel Huffman is visiting her aunt, Mrs. John Lumsden in Dundas.

Mrs. Softley is spending a holiday visiting old friends at Courtright and Corunna.

Misses Annie and Alberta Miller, of Alma, Ont., who have been visiting friends in the city returned on Thursday.

Pte. G. R. Lawrence of Niagara camp has been a week-end visitor at Miss Gladys Lawrence's and Miss Hubbard's.

The Dufferin Tennis Club will play a return match with the Waterloo Club, twelve players motoring over to-day to Waterloo.

Mrs. James W. Digby left on Friday for "The Wa Wa," Lake of Bays, where she will be the guest of Mrs. Harry Cockshutt.

Mrs. Chambers of 60 Arthur street, and Miss Gladys Millard of 90 Marlboro street, are spending their vacation at Port Stanley.

The Misses Eileen and Clare Pitton of Simcoe and Anthony Pitton, spent a few days this week with their uncle, Mr. H. W. Fitton.

Mrs. VanSomeren and Miss Esme and Mr. Alfred VanSomeren Jr., left to-day for Manitoba, where they will spend the summer with relatives.

Miss Ellison Newman left early in the week for Perry Sound, where she will be the guest of Dr. and Mrs. Savage of Guelph at their summer camp.

Miss Kathleen Reville gave a little tea on Thursday at the Golf and Country Club, the guest of honor being Miss Elsie Rudolph of Kingston, Jamaica.

Miss Marian Watts left on Friday for Orillia where she will spend a few weeks before joining her family at their summer home, Camp Knockabout on Lake Rousseau.

Captain the Rev. J. W. J. Andrew of Berlin, spent a few days in the city this past week, the guest of Rev. E. Softley. He is a duly qualified captain in the service and chaplain of "Gray's Horse."

Miss Laura McCusker is visiting relatives in Springfield, Ohio.

Bishop and Mrs. Sweeney are visiting in Preston.

Miss Wood is the guest of Mrs. (Dr.) Kippax, Dufferin avenue.

Mr. Jack Hope spent a few days in town with Mr. Iden Champion.

Miss G. Nellis of Woodstock is visiting Mrs. H. McKay Wilson.

Mrs. R. H. Fish and Miss Eva left on Tuesday for Duluth, Minn.

Mr. Harold Preston has returned from a business trip to Winnipeg.

Mrs. C. W. Aird entertained very informally at the tea hour on Friday.

Mrs. George Heyd and Miss Constance, are summering at Goderich.

Mr. George Fitton of Simcoe, was the guest of Mr. H. W. Fitton this week.

Mr. Charlie Fairchild of Winnipeg, is visiting his sister, Mrs. Harris Poppewell.

Mrs. C. L. Laing, William St., entertained at the tea hour on Thursday.

Mrs. Mitchell and little daughter of Winnipeg, are visiting Mrs. E. H. McLean.

Miss Constance Roberts, Palmerston Avenue, has returned from a trip to New York.

Miss Muriel Bennett spent a few days in Buffalo this week returning on Friday.

Mr. Hall of Paris, has succeeded Mr. Appleton as accountant at the Bank of Montreal.

Mrs. J. Spence, Wellington street, entertained informally at the tea hour on Monday.

Mrs. W. Creighton and Mrs. W. H. Fitton are spending a few weeks at "Little Metis."

Miss Lottie Large, William St., left yesterday for a few weeks vacation in Muskoka.

Miss Elsie Rudolph of Kingston, Jamaica, is visiting Miss Kathleen Reville, Church street.

Mr. J. Gibson of Toronto, is spending a few days with Mr. D. Gibson, Chestnut avenue.

Miss Dorothy Wilkes is spending a few weeks in Muskoka, the guest of Mrs. W. F. Cockshutt.

Mrs. E. D. Coombs and Miss Jessie are spending the summer at Orchard Point, Lake Simcoe.

Miss Helen Heasley has returned from London, where she has been visiting Mrs. George Hardy.

Miss Kathleen Gibson and two younger sisters, Dufferin Avenue, are visiting relatives in Muskoka.

Mrs. A. L. Vanstone and daughter have returned after a pleasant visit in Exeter. Mrs. Dr. Amos accompanied them.

Mrs. A. E. Watts and Miss Winnifred are the guests of Mrs. W. F. Cockshutt, Lake of Bays for a few days.

Mr. George Matthews and family have returned from a most enjoyable motor trip through the Berkshire Hills.

Mrs. L. Casseis who has been the guest of Miss Chrities, Dufferin Avenue, returned on Wednesday to Oshawa.

Lieut. and Mrs. W. Hammond of Kingston, are spending the week end with Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Kohl, Dufferin avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Goold and family left on Tuesday for their summer camp, Cedar Point, on Lake Simcoe.

Mr. P. H. Secord and sons are spending the week end at Grimsby Park where their families are spending the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. Dick Harris of Pittsburgh, were visitors in town. Mrs. Harris spent few weeks with her father, Mr. Bowley.

Miss Camille DuBose, who has been a very popular and much feted visitor in town the past few weeks returned to Washington, D. C., on Wednesday.

Lieut. A. Appleton, former accountant in the bank of Montreal here, has been officially appointed Lieutenant in the 75th Battalion, under Lieut. Col. Ballantyne.

The Misses Evelyn and Kathleen Buck who remained in town for a few days left the first of the week to join their mother and sisters at Goderich.

Mr. Stewart Secord, who is spending the summer vacation with his family at Grimsby, motored up for a few days this week. Mr. Alf VanSomeren returning with him for a short visit, prior to leaving on his western trip.

Brantford friends will be interested to hear that the marriage of Miss Jessie Hope to Mr. John Northway, will take place on Thursday next, at the bride home in Rosedale, only the immediate relatives of the bride and groom being present.

Mrs. Gordon Smith and sister, Miss Morson of Toronto, accompanied by Mr. Reg. Waterous and Mrs. Dean Andrews, left for Mrs. Smith's summer home on Stony Lake, Mr. Morson Smith will join his mother's house party shortly.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Gott were visitors in Toronto during the week.

Mr. J. L. Axford of the C. A. S., has returned from a trip to Toronto.

The Rev. Father Paddon was a visitor in Toronto on Thursday.

Mr. Percy McLarty will spend the week-end at the parental home, Alexandra Boulevard, Toronto.

The Misses Marie and Hazel Coulson left town to-day for a two weeks' vacation at Bobcaygeon.

Miss Lillian Hyslop left on Friday for Toronto, where she will visit Mrs. Lugsden, Centre Island, over the week end.

Dr. Campbell of Kincardine, is spending the week end with his sister, Mrs. Alex. Campbell of Brock St.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Barton leave this afternoon for a boat trip to Port Arthur and Duluth.

Mrs. M. Farrell and Miss Farrell have returned from a trip down the St. Lawrence.

Miss Mary Doyle of Winnipeg is the week-end guest of Miss Ida Montgomery, Nelson street.

Messrs. Joe and George Elliott returned last night to their home in Jersey City, N. J., after spending two weeks vacation with Mr. and Mrs. James Rice, 56 Northumberland St.

PORT DOVER

This popular summer spot is assuming a holiday appearance, and although the season is much later than usual in opening, there are many visitors here and the number is constantly increasing. Among the Brantfordites are the following:

Miss Ballachey is the guest of Mrs. S. F. Pasmore in Bona Vista cottage, Brant Hill.

Mr. and Mrs. David Wallace and family are occupying their new cottage.

Mayor Spence's family have a guest, Mrs. Ross, sister of Mrs. Spence. Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Duncan are spending a couple of weeks here.

Dr. Willis' family are in a cottage on Brant Hill for the season.

The family of Mrs. Celia Wye, the guests of Mrs. S. F. Pasmore, returned last Monday.

The family of Mr. Van-Lane are enjoying the lake breezes in a cottage on Brant Hill.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Taylor of the post office staff, who were in one of Mr. Pasmore's cottages, returned to Brantford on Saturday.

Mr. Matthews and family, Brant Avenue, are spending part of the season in a house on Brant Hill.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Muir and family of Brantford are holidaying as boarders.

Mr. and Mrs. Silverthorn, family of Palmerston avenue, are living in their new cottage for the season.

Miss Florence Wilson of Port Hope and Master Douglas Hawley of Toronto, are guests of Mr. and Mrs. Pasmore.

Mr. Heatley and his sisters of Pearl street, are spending a two weeks vacation on Brant Hill.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Chave are here for the season in their commodious cottage.



CHILDREN'S SHELTER DONATIONS

The following kind donations have been received at the Shelter since May: Bible Class No. 2, Wellington St. Church, sandwiches; Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Brown, bag apples; Mrs. Mitchell, apples and sugar; Zion Church Guild, bread and butter; a little friend, two coats; Mrs. Hay, cakes, pies and maple syrup; Alexandra church bread and butter; Mrs. Moyle jelly; Mrs. Murray Smith, clothing and \$1; Miss McNally, cake; a friend, radishes; Wellington St. Church, sandwiches and cake; Miss Fowler, lettuce three times; Congregational Church choir, sandwiches, cake and pickles; Chas. Apps, potatoes; Zion church mission, ham; sandwiches; Grace church S.S., sandwiches and cake; Mrs. Paterson, maple syrup and clothing; Wesley S.S., sandwiches and cakes; a friend, potatoes; Mrs. Peter Wood, cherries and bananas; Mrs. Baker, eight jars of fruit and syrup; Miss Bunnell's S.S. class, cake; Mr. Peel, lettuce; Hughie Drummond, a basket of potatoes he had raised in his own garden; J. theobald, fruit and vegetables often; J. Bloxham, meat weekly; Mrs. Johnson, grocery order for two dollars; Whittaker Baking Co., cakes and buns, weekly; Mrs. Churchill, Onondaga, \$1 bread ticket; E. Cook, chest of \$7; Lizzy H. Goold, \$1; Hunt and Colter, receipted bill for \$2; T. L. Wood from friends \$5; mite box, Post Office, \$7.25; mite box, Ogilvie and Lochead, \$2.25; mite box, Bank of Hamilton, \$3.75; mite box, Standard Bank, \$1.00; mite box Trusts and Guarantee Co., 95c.

Women's Institute

On Thursday, July 15, at the home of Mrs. J. Kinney, ladies of Alford and Park Road Women's Institute gathered for their usual monthly meeting. The entire afternoon was spent on the pretty shady verandah. About fifty ladies were present for a very interesting programme and a social time. In the absence of Mrs. G. P. Mackenzie, Mrs. J. Kinney, vice-president, occupied the chair and the "Maple Leaf Forum" was chosen as the opening selection. The repeating of the Lords Prayer and the roll call, answered by current events, followed. After the minutes of the last meeting had been read, many more who only knew her through her widespread and ceaseless activity in good works.

THE FUNERAL

Of the Late Mrs. Hedley—Touching Tribute From Port Arthur Paper.

The funeral of the late Mrs. Hedley took place to Galt this morning. A service was held at 8:15 in Grace Church, and there was a large attendance of friends of the deceased and of the family. The beautiful Church of England service for the dead was most impressively rendered. Rev. C. Paterson-Smythe officiated. Mr. F. H. Keefer, K.C., and Rev. F. Sherring represented St. John's Church, Port Arthur. There was a wealth of sweet flowers, typifying in some degree the lovely character of the departed. The pallbearers were four brothers—Prof. Mackenzie, Toronto; Hugh Mackenzie, General Manager Bank of British North America, Montreal; Rev. Alec Mackenzie, Principal Lakeside School; George Mackenzie, Department of Mines, Ottawa—and two cousins—Dr. Cleghorn, Brantford, and Mr. G. P. Mackenzie, Montreal.

Dominion Power Employees Hold Annual Outing

The annual picnic of the employees of the Dominion Power & Transmission Company took place at Grimsby Beach yesterday under ideal weather conditions. The outing was one of the most enjoyable ever held by the employees of the company. Nothing was left undone or forgotten by the committee in charge to make the picnic the great success that it proved to be. The Brantford employees of the company, headed by Mr. Walter Kelly, left here on the 11:45 a.m. B. & H. Radial and proceeded to Hamilton, where they joined the Ambitious City boys. Shortly after one o'clock three cars pulled out for Grimsby, and after 90 minutes' ride through this beautiful district arrived at the Beach, where no time was lost in starting the long program of sport. The following were the winners: 100-yard dash, single men—E. Farrell, Cook. 100-yard dash, married men—C. Tufford, L. Tufford. Shot put—H. Lennox, C. Choate. Doughnut snatching—W. Baker. Shoe race—Miller, Stead. Hand line throwing—A. Wilbure, J. Brown. Wheelbarrow race—Hoey and Young, Lennox and Wall. Mr. M. Tye of Brantford cleaned up the pie-eating contest in quick style, and how he got away with a pie in such a short time is still a mystery. The shampoo contest, which was won by Messrs. Townsend and Harvey, caused a lot of amusement.

Children Cry FOR FLETCHER'S CASTORIA

SATURDAY'S SPECIALS J. M. Young & Co. SATURDAY'S SPECIALS "QUALITY FIRST"

Saturday's Bargain List

- Underskirts \$1.00 5 doz. White Underskirts, made of heavy quality Nainsook, lace and embroidery trimmed with dust frill, lengths, 36 to 42. Regular \$1.50 and \$2.00. Special \$1.00
- Night Gowns 98c Ladies' Crepe and Nainsook Night Gowns, manufacturers' samples, lace and embroidery trimmed. Worth up to \$2.00. Special 98c
- Children's Dresses 98c Children's Gingham Dresses, sizes 2 to 14 years, many styles, all fast colors. Reg. \$1.50 and \$2.00. On sale at 98c

Special Bargains

- Ladies' Corset Covers, lace yoke, others trimmed, all sizes. Reg. 50c and 65c. Special 39c
- Ladies' Vests, short and no sleeves, fancy yoke. Reg. 25c and 40c. Special 19c
- Children's Rompers, in check gingham and linen and blue chambray and crepes, size 1 to 6 years. Special 50c
- Boys' Oliver Twist Suits in linen and drill, white, cadet and linen, sizes 2 to 6 years. Special \$1.50

Carpet Dept. Specials

- Remnant Ends of Japanese, Matting, Regular 25c. On sale at 19c
- Room Size Remnants in 4 yd. wide Linoleum, all to clear at 25 per cent. off regular prices.
- 10 pieces Colored Curtain Scrim, Regular 20c and 30c. Sale price 15c
- Window Shades, with insertions, Sizes 3x6. Worth 65c and 75c. For 48c
- All Wool Delaines, light and dark patterns. Special 50c
- 75c All Wool Dress Goods, in black and colors. Special 50c

Millinery to Clear at Half Price

- All Trimmed Millinery, all new styles and shapes, to clear at half-price.
- Untrimmed Millinery 1 Lot Untrimmed Shapes, in black and colors. Worth up to \$3.00. To clear at 50c

J. M. YOUNG & CO.

A HOME RUN WINS MANY A GAME!

Newman & Sons Prices Will Save You Money!

Try us for Diamonds, Watches, Locketts, Rings, Etc.

We are showing a very select line in Bracelet Watches. We will be pleased to show them to you.

E.H. NEWMAN & SONS

Grand Trunk Railway Official Watch Inspectors.

Fine Watch Repairing

DRINK TONA-COLA

A BRACING NERVE TONIC

Sold by Leading Grocers

Bottled by Montgomery Mineral Water COMPANY

257 Colborne St. Bell phone 210, March, phone 273

Do You Get Pure, Clean Milk?

You get nothing else from us. Pasteurization makes it as clean and pure as deep spring water.

Did you ever stop to think about the old cans and half-washed bottles in which milk is often delivered? Not here, though, because every bottle leaving our building is sterilized.

A Phone Call will bring you QUALITY

Hygienic Dairy Co.

Phone 143 54-56 NELSON STREET.

THE ROYAL L

38-40 Ma

Christopher Cook... Chas. B. Heyd... A. J. Wilkes, A. K. Bunnell

And interest 3 per cent. on 4 per cent. on 4 1/2 per cent. on 5 per cent. on

A Corporate Trustee

In selecting an individual trustee you avail yourself of man's experience, time and you have at your disposal an organization of office in business administration whose entire time is devoted to specialized work of this nature.

The Trusts and Guaranty Company, Limited

HEAD OFFICE: Toronto JAMES J. WARREN, President. General BRANTFORD BRANCH T. H. MILLER, Manager 114 Dalhousie Street

BOMB INSURANCE

There are many people owning property in this city who might be subjected to heavy losses from bomb dynamite outrages, such as have occurred in other Canadian cities.

We will be pleased to make a proposal to you.

Jno. S. Dowling & Co.

The Pick of the Coal Fields

There's a difference in the coal we're selling our customers the best—a coal that burns clean to the last pot, an even, lasting heat, burns clean to the last pot.

LEHIGH VALLEY ANTHRACITE The Coal That Satisfies

We are prepared to prompt deliveries. Please in your order now.

D. McDONALD 150 ALBION ST. Phone 423

ARMED MERCHANT SHIPS.

Philadelphia Ledger: The renewed suggestion, this time from Admiral Sir William Kennedy, that merchantmen should be armed to resist capture by submarines, raises again the point whether this would alter the status in law. The weight of opinion undoubtedly inclines to the conclusion that it would not. A neutral merchantman is bound to submit to search by a belligerent warship, but an enemy merchantman may fight when attacked if the commander is willing to take the chance of being put in a worse position by defeat.



"It's a Wise Old Owl That Knows the Right Time to Hoot"

Broadbent has just been fortunate enough to secure part of a manufacturer's "over-make" of fine shirts, at less than it cost to make them. In order to clear them out quickly and give our customers the benefit, we have marked the lot at 88c

THIS PRICE WILL SURELY MELT THE PILE DOWN.

BROADBENT

JAEGER'S AGENT 4 MARKET ST.

Also entrance through United Cigar Stores, Colborne St.

"The Clark Jewel Oil Stoves"

The handsomest and best, in many styles and sizes, with high-speed, oil-saving burners; a wick stop, prevents turning burner too high. The glass tank shows at a glance the amount of oil. They have many new features, making the JEWEL OIL STOVES positively the latest and best.

We have Oil Stoves in 14 styles and sizes. Price \$1.00 to \$17.00. Ask to see them at

Turnbull & Cutcliffe Ltd. Hardware and Stove Merchant's

The Canadian embargo on exportation of live animals, a products, hay, straw, etc., to the United States has been removed from August 2, except in the case of a few eastern and middle S

Financial, Commercial and Real Estate

The Royal Loan & Savings Company

BOARD OF DIRECTORS
Christopher Cook President
Chas. B. Heyd Vice-President
A. J. Wilkes, K.C. Franklin Grobb
A. K. Bunnell, C.A. John Mann
W. G. Helliher, Manager
DEPOSITS RECEIVED
And interest allowed at the following rates:
3 per cent. on Daily Balances.
4 per cent. on Deposit Receipts for six months.
4 1/2 per cent. on two-year Debentures.
5 per cent. on five-year Debentures.

A Corporate Trustee

In selecting an individual as trustee you avail yourself of one man's experience, time and care. Appoint this company your trustee and you have at your service an organization of officers skilled in business administration, and whose entire time is devoted to specialized work of this nature.

The Trusts and Guarantee Company, Limited

HEAD OFFICE: Toronto, Ontario
JAMES J. WARREN, President
R. B. STOODALE, General Manager
BRANTFORD BRANCH:
T. H. MILLER, Manager
114 Dalhousie Street.

BOMB Insurance

There are many people owning property in this city who might be subjected to heavy losses from bomb and dynamite outrages, such as have occurred in other Canadian cities.

Jno. S. Dowling & Co. LIMITED

The Pick of the Coal Fields

There's a difference in coal. We're selling our customers the best—a coal that gives an even, lasting heat, and burns clean to the last pound.

LEHIGH VALLEY ANTHRACITE

We are prepared to make prompt deliveries. Phone in your order now.

D. McDONALD

The Canadian embargo upon importation of live animals, and their products, hay, straw, etc., from the United States has been removed, to date from August 2, except in the case of a few eastern and middle States.

MARKETS

BRANTFORD MARKETS.
Although not quite as large as last Saturday, the market was well attended this morning. Except for fruits and a few vegetables, the prices were the same as last Saturday. But-ter again took a raise, and it is now 29 and 30 cents per pound. The quotations are:
FRUIT.
Red Currants, 4 boxes... 0.25 to 0.00
White Cherries, basket... 0.00 to 0.00
Black Cherries, basket... 0.80 to 0.00
Red cherries, basket... 0.50 to 0.75
Red cherries, basket... 0.25 to 0.00
Gooseberries, 4 boxes... 0.25 to 0.00
Apples, basket... 0.25 to 0.00
Raspberries, 2 boxes... 0.25 to 0.00
Raspberries, 2 boxes... 0.25 to 0.00
Black Currants, 2 boxes... 0.25 to 0.00
VEGETABLES.
Asparagus, two bunches... 0.15 to 0.00
Lettuce, bunch... 0.08 to 0.00
Beets, basket... 0.10 to 0.00
Radish... 0.05 to 0.00
Horse radish, bottle... 0.15 to 0.00
Onions, bunch... 0.05 to 0.00
Potatoes, bag... 0.05 to 0.70
Green Beans, 2 quarts... 0.15 to 0.00
Cabbage, each... 0.05 to 0.10
Celery, bunch... 0.07 to 0.10
Carrots, basket... 0.20 to 0.00
New potatoes, bushel... 0.75 to 0.00
Apples, basket... 0.25 to 0.00
Turnips, bushel... 0.15 to 0.00
Rhubarb, 2 bunches... 0.05 to 0.00
Parsley, bunch... 0.15 to 0.00
DAIRY PRODUCTS.
Butter, per lb... 0.29 to 0.30
D., creamery, lb... 0.34 to 0.37
Eggs, dozen... 0.25 to 0.00
Cheese, new, lb... 0.18 to 0.20
D., old, lb... 0.22 to 0.00
Honey, sections, lb... 0.15 to 0.15
MEATS.
Beef, roasts, lb... 0.15 to 0.15
D., sirloin, lb... 0.10 to 0.12
D., boiling, lb... 0.10 to 0.12
Steak, round, lb... 0.18 to 0.00
D., boiling, lb... 0.10 to 0.00
Bologna, lb... 0.10 to 0.00
Ham, smoked, lb... 0.20 to 0.00
D., boiled, lb... 2.00 to 0.00
Lamb, hindquarter... 2.00 to 0.00
D., hind leg... 0.25 to 0.00
Chops, lb... 0.12 to 0.18
Veal, lb... 0.15 to 0.00
Mutton, lb... 0.10 to 0.00
Beef hearts, each... 0.25 to 0.30
Kidneys, lb... 0.15 to 0.00
Pork, fresh loins, lb... 0.12 to 0.00
Pork chops, lb... 0.23 to 0.00
Mutton, lb... 0.10 to 0.00
Spare ribs, lb... 0.13 to 0.00
Chicken, pair... 0.85 to 1.00
Raccoon, buck, lb... 0.25 to 0.00
Sausage, lb... 0.12 to 0.00
Ducks, each... 0.90 to 1.00
Fresh Herring, lb... 0.10 to 0.00
Smelts, lb... 0.15 to 0.00
Perch, lb... 0.15 to 0.00
Clascons, lb... 0.15 to 0.00
Millet of Haddie, lb... 0.15 to 0.00
Whitefish, lb... 0.15 to 0.00
Salmon trout, lb... 0.15 to 0.00
Haddock, lb... 0.10 to 0.00
Herrings, large, doz... 0.10 to 0.00
D., three... 0.25 to 0.00
D., small, doz... 0.10 to 0.00
Yellow sickerel, lb... 0.12 to 0.00
Silver bass... 0.15 to 0.00
GRAIN.
Barley, bushel... 0.65 to 0.00
Oats, bush... 0.65 to 0.00
Ruckwheat, bush... 0.40 to 0.00
Wheat, old, bushel... 1.40 to 0.00
Hay, per ton... 14.00 to 0.00
Rye, bushel... 0.70 to 0.00
CHICAGO MARKETS.
By Special Wire to the Courier.
Chicago, July 24.—Cattle receipts, 200; market steady. Native beef, \$6.00 to \$10.35; Western steers, \$7 to \$8.25. Cows and heifers, \$3.20 to \$9.25; calves, \$7 to \$10.50. Hogs, receipts, 1,000; market steady. Light, \$4.45 to \$7.90; mixed, \$6.75 to \$7.75; heavy, \$6.45 to \$7.40; rough, \$6.45 to \$6.70. Pigs, \$6.75 to \$7.65; blk of sales \$6.80 to \$7.30. Sheep, receipts 3,000; market strong. Native sheep, \$5.75 to \$6.75; yearlings, \$6.00 to \$8.20.
LIVERPOOL MARKETS.
Liverpool, July 23.—Wheat, spot, easy; No. 2 Manitoba, 11s. 9d; No. 3 Manitoba 11s. 9d; No. 1 Nor. Duluth, 11s. 7d; No. 2 hard winter, 11s. 7d; American mixed, new, steady 8s. 6d; flour, winter patents 43s 6d; hops in London (Pacific Coast) £4 10s to £5 10s; hams, short cut, 14 to 16 lbs 6s; bacon, Cumberland cut, 26 to 30 lbs 7s; clear bellies, 14 to 16 lbs 6s 6d; long clear middles, light, 28 to 34 lbs 70s; long clear middles, heavy, 35 to 40 lbs 68s 6d; short clear backs 18 to 20 lbs 58s; shoulders, square, 11 to 13 lbs 60s; lard, prime western, in tierces, new 41s; American, refined, new 42; old 44; American, refined in boxes 42s, 9d; cheese, Canadian, finest white, new 78s; colored, new 78s; tallow, prime city 34; Australian in London 35s 6d; Turpentine, spirits 38s; rosin, common 11s; Petroleum, refined 9d; lined oil 30s; cotton seed oil, hull refined, spot 31s, 6d.

SWISS FIRE ON THE GERMANS

Heavy Fire Chased the Violators of Neutrality to the North.
By Special Wire to the Courier.
Geneva, via Paris, July 24.—Predictions that the Swiss Government will protest against the action of the Germans in cutting barbed wire barriers erected along the frontier near Targuin by Swiss troops is made by the Delémont Democrat. "The incident is of a certain gravity," the paper says. "We are convinced the Swiss authorities will make representations at Berlin."



From Buffalo and Susp. Bridge New York \$12.25
Round trip. Going Thursday, August 12. Numerous beaches near New York, where you can spend a salt water vacation. Return limit, August 21.
Consult local ticket agent for time of trains and other information.



SEALED TENDERS addressed to the undersigned, and endorsed "Tender for PILING, Post Office, Brantford, Ont." will be received at this office until 4:00 P.M. on Wednesday, August 4, 1915, for the work mentioned.
Tenders will not be considered unless made upon forms furnished by the Department, and in accordance with conditions contained therein.
Plans and specifications to be seen on application to Mr. G. W. Hall, Clerk of Works, Brantford, Ont.; Mr. T. A. Hastings, Brantford, Ont.; and at the Department of Public Works, Ottawa.
Each tender must be accompanied by an accepted cheque on a chartered bank, payable to the order of the Honourable the Minister of Public Works, equal to ten per cent. (10 p.c.) of the amount of the tender.
By order,
R. C. DESROCHERS, Secretary.
Department of Public Works,
82746, Ottawa, July 21, 1915.

OUR BIG Motor Truck

is for long distance moving and the rapid handling of Pianos, Furniture, etc.
We do all kinds of teaming and carting.

J. T. Burrows CARTER and TEAMSTER

226-236 West Street PHONE 365

\$15,000 TOWNSHIP OF BRANTFORD, ONT.

Table with 4 columns: Year, Amount, Year, Amount. Rows include 1916, 1917, 1918, 1919, 1920, 1921, 1922.

Interest Payable 1st July
Principal and Interest payable at Canadian Bank of Commerce, Brantford
Legal Opinion of Long, Malone & Long

Price: Rate to Yield 5 1-8%

K.V. BUNNELL & CO., LTD.

Phone 195 Temple Building

S. G. Read & Son, Limited OFFER FOR SALE

- (1) Good foundry premises in town of about 5,000 population; brick building 90x30; upon good lot 66x120; building contains quantity of shafting, etc. Has been used for foundry and repair shop successfully for a number of years, but owner is now selling because of ill-health. The whole property will be sold at \$5,000, and offers a good opportunity for those wishing to engage in a foundry business, as such properties are active at the present time because of the war.
(2) Number of first-class general stores—fine stocks at reasonable prices.
(3) Very fine red brick 2 storey residence on Palmerston Avenue; 3 bedrooms, bath, den, double parlors, dining-room, kitchen. Price \$5,500.
(4) Double dwelling with very fine lot on Palace St.
(5) Splendid lot on Colborne St., 66x132 ft.

MONEY

We have a number of applications for loans in amounts of from \$2000 to \$10,000. Any investors having money on hand can find good channels for investment through our agency.

S. G. READ & SON, Limited

Real Estate & Insurance Agents, Brokers & Auctioneers
129 Colborne Street Brantford

CANADIAN PACIFIC GREAT LAKES SERVICE

FIVE SAILINGS WEEKLY
Steamers leave Port McNicoll Mondays, Tuesdays, Wednesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, for SAULT STE MARIE, FORT ARTHUR and FORT WILLIAM.
Steamer "Manitoba" from Port McNicoll Wednesdays calls at Owen Sound 10:30 p.m.
"STEAMSHIP EXPRESS" leaves Toronto 12:45 p.m., daily, except Friday, making direct connection with steamers at Port McNicoll on sailing days.
FAST TIME, CONVENIENT TRAIN SERVICE, MODERN EQUIPMENT BETWEEN MONTREAL, OTTAWA, TORONTO DETROIT CHICAGO CANADIAN PACIFIC WINNIPEG AND VANCOUVER NO CHANGE TO ALL THE WAY TO CARS OR DEPOSITS
Particulars from Canadian Passenger Agents, or write M. G. MURPHY, District Passenger Agent, Toronto.

\$1850 cash for a white frame cottage in West Brant, containing kitchen, dining-room, parlor, 3 bedrooms, pantry, electric lights, gas, fixtures, etc., deck verandah; good cellar, shade trees, etc. Size of lot 82 1/2 x 87 ft. D48.

\$6000 for 18 acres 3 miles east of Brantford, sand and clay loam, all in working order, 1 1/2 storey 8-room frame house, good-sized barn, chicken pens, pig pens, etc., all in good condition; 140 mixed fruit trees, greenhouse 50 ft. x 16 ft. Place all piped with gas. This is a rare opportunity. Owner will sell or exchange his equity of \$2450 for city property. F15/15.

J.T. SLOAN

War Risks

Insurance on Buildings and Plants against Fire and Explosion from any cause whatever. Use, Occupancy and Profits Insured. Imports and Exports also covered at Fixed Rates. Lloyds Underwriters of London, England. Lukis, Stewart and Company, Ltd., Montreal, Canada.

JAMES E. HESS

Representative for Western Ontario. Phone 968. 11 GEORGE STREET, BRANTFORD, ONT.

BUY! BUY!

VIPOND has made a big strike at the 400-foot level. Camp buying heavily.

McINTYRE Struck vein at 500-foot level, adding greatly to value of mine.

DOMINE June production will break all records. Large and extremely rich ore body at lower levels.

We execute orders for cash or on marginal basis of 33 1/2 per cent. Wire or write.

Chas. A. Stoneham & Co.

Established 1903
23 MELINDA ST., TORONTO
Main Office: 41 Broad Street, New York.
Direct Private Wire.

FOR SALE

One of the best farms in Brantford Township, 150 acres of clay loam, large bank barn, drive barn, pig pen, hen house, 17 acres bush, small orchard, two wells, ten room house with slate roof.
Red brick house in North Ward with complete bath, electric lights and gas, cellar under whole house, verandah. This house can be bought at a bargain.

S. P. Pitcher & Son

Auctioneers and Real Estate Brokers—Issuers of Marriage Licenses.
43 MARKET ST.
Phone: Off. 961, House 889, 515

ONE MORE

Those other bargains I told you about we have sold. This is another:
New red brick cottage, 3 bedrooms, 3 clothes closets, bath-room 1 piece, hall, parlor, dining-room, kitchen and summer kitchen, gas, electric light, good cellar, cement floor, water in sink, cement walks, lot 32 x 132, \$150 down, balance 6 per cent. \$1350
Price \$1350
Large 2 storey brick, very roomy, good location, quite central, on Sheridan. Price \$2700
Good Farms and Gardens near City

L. Braund

136 Dalhousie Street.
Phone: Office 1533, Residence 1309
Open Wednesday and Saturday Evenings

WAR ON RENTS

We have a number of houses to rent in East Ward, Eagle Place and North Ward at low figures; some at \$6.00.
Also four residences for sale at prices you will accept.
Have first choice.

JOHN FAIR

Surveyor and Civil Engineer
Solicitor for Patents
20 MARKET ST. Phone 1484



IT'S PURE

CARTER & BUCKLEY

REAL ESTATE AND INSURANCE
Address: 150 1/2 Dalhousie St.
Upstairs

H. B. Beckett

FUNERAL DIRECTOR and EMBALMER
158 DALHOUSIE ST.
First-class Equipment and Prompt Service at Moderate Prices
Both Phones: Bell 23, Auto. 23

SYNOPSIS OF CANADIAN NORTH-WEST LAND REGULATIONS.

THE sole head of a family, or any male over 18 years old, may homestead a quarter-section of available Dominion land in Manitoba, Saskatchewan or Alberta. Applicant must appear in person at the Dominion Lands Agency or Sub-Agency for the District. Entry by proxy may be made in any Dominion Lands Agency (but not Sub-Agency), on certain conditions.

Duties—Six months residence upon and cultivation of the land in each of three years. A homesteader may live within one mile of his homestead on a farm of at least 80 acres, on certain conditions. A habitable house is required except where residence is performed in the vicinity.

In certain districts a homesteader in good standing may pre-empt a quarter-section alongside his homestead. Price \$3.00 per acre.
Duties—Six months residence in each of three years after earning homestead patent; also 50 acres extra cultivation. Pre-emption patent may be obtained as soon as homestead patent, on certain conditions.

A settler who has exhausted his homestead right may take a purchased homestead in certain districts. Price \$3.00 per acre. Duties—Must reside six months in each of three years, cultivate 50 acres and erect a house worth \$300.
The area of cultivation is subject to reduction in case of rough, scrubby or stony land. Live stock may be substituted for cultivation under certain conditions.

W. W. COPE, C.M.G.,
Deputy of the Minister of the Interior.
N.B.—Unauthorized publication of this advertisement will not be paid for.

Vertical text on the far left edge of the page, including 'List', 'Dresses', 'Ready-to-wear', 'Embroidered', 'Dept.', '7 1/2c', '15c', '59c', '23c', '10c', '\$1.00', '75c', '89c', 'CO.', 'MERCHANT SHIPS', 'The renewed', 'time from Admiral', 'ready, that merchant', 'seemed to resist cap-', 's, raises again the', 'would alter their', 'weight of opinion', 'es to the conclus-', 'not. A neutral mer-', 'and to submit to', 'gerent warship, but', 'antman may fight', 'the commander is', 'the chance of being', 'position by defeat.', 'Wise Old', 'at Knows', 'nt Time to', 'pot"', 'nt has just', 'mate enough', 'part of a', 'rer's "over-', 'fine shirts, at', 'it cost to', 'u. In order to', 'ners 88c', 'THE PILE', 'NT', 'RKET ST.', 'Colborne St.', 'Stoves"', 'les and sizes', 'stop, prevents', 'ws at a glance', 'tures, making', 'test and best', 's. Price \$1.00', 'ffe Ltd.', 'nt's'

LOCAL NEWS ITEMS

STILL THEY COME.

The cold summer hasn't injured the crop of razors left at the Courier office. Still they come. To Mr. Needham belongs the credit of bringing in the largest individual lot—22.

TERRACE HILL.

The recruits of the 25th Brant Dragoons will attend divine service at St. James' Church Sunday morning at 11 o'clock. The body of the church will be reserved for the troops, and the Sunday school will be thrown open to accommodate the members of the congregation. Mrs. Arthur Seord will render a solo during the service.

FOUR SOME GOLF FINALS.

The finals for the mixed foursome competition for the Sheppard Shield, were played off yesterday afternoon and the trophies were secured by Miss Wallace and Mr. G. Caudwell after a very close contest with Mrs. W. B. Preston and Mr. F. Leeming. This popular competition has been very keenly contested, and proved a most interesting feature of the season's program.

GENEROUS AID HERE.

The Courier to-day has the pleasure of acknowledging one of the most generous contributions so far made to the soldiers' comfort box, in the parcel received at this office this morning from Messrs W. S. Sterne of 120 Market street. The parcel contained a box of six Griffin razors, 11 briar pipes, 4 packets of old chum, a marmalade, 1 royal mint, 2 pks. senator, 3 Tuckett's Orinoco.

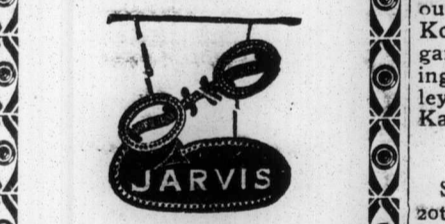
GRANTED ENTRANCE.

In connection with the entrance examination at county centres, the local board is now authorized to state that Grace Kitcher, who was unable to write on the examination at St. George on account of illness, but who was recommended in view of her school record during the year, has been granted high school entrance standing by the Department of Education. It is expected that the junior public school graduation diploma results will be announced in a few days.



Jarvis' Service is Not Based Upon Extravagant Claims of Superiority

—but on trained technical knowledge of eye examination, complete modern equipment and common sense.



"Look for This Sign"

Chas. A. Jarvis Opt. D. OPTOMETRIST Manufacturing Optician 52 MARKET STREET

NEILL SHOE COMPANY SATURDAY SPECIALS! Men's medium weight lace boots, size 6 to 10. Saturday..... \$1.58 Boys' medium weight lace boots, size 1 to 5. Saturday..... \$1.38 Youths' medium weight lace boots, size 11 to 13. Saturday..... \$1.18 Women's patent lace boots, cloth top, new last, best make. Regular \$4.00. Saturday..... \$2.98 Neill Shoe Co.

BATTERY HELD FINE WORK-OUT LAST EVENING

Interested Citizens Saw New Weapons For the First Time.

Last night the men of the 2nd Battery held a drill in the yard of their armories on George street with their new 12 pounder guns. The men were put through the manual which accompanies the 12 pounder. The whole affair was rather informal, the instructor giving the men a little talk upon the workings of the gun and several civilians stood around and absorbed the information meant for the men in uniform. Quite a crowd gathered, and the whole affair was very interesting.

The 12 pounder is a field gun, used in operations in the open, against advancing infantry or to cover the retreat of the unit of men to which it is attached. It fires a 3-inch shell, which weighs 12 pounds (hence the name of the gun), and this shell explodes either when it strikes the ground or in the air, as desired. When in action, the range-finder stands a few feet behind the weapon until he ascertains the distance, then advances and "lays" it, and resumes his position to the rear while the gun is discharged. The gun is equipped with a cranking apparatus by which its elevation can be altered very readily. Six shells can be carried on the gun carriage, the remaining number being contained in the limber. It is not as serviceable an instrument as the 18 pounder, as the range is more difficult to ascertain in fact it is most efficient at point blank range—that is when directed against an object that can be seen. In loading it, also, it is not so compact as the 18 pounder.

The limber of a gun is to a layman, the front wheels of a wagon, which can be detached from the rear and be run separately. This detachment takes place under action, and when a gun is withdrawn from battle, the two parts are put together and drawn away as one. The whole is heavily, almost ponderously, constructed, so as to bear passage over the roughest kind of ground, and all the wheels are interchangeable.

Range finding is a most highly scientific operation. In many cases, an instrument is used, placed quite a distance from the gun to be fired, often two miles away. After sighting the distance to the object upon which it is desired to fire, a line is drawn from that point to the gun, and also to the range-finding instrument, and then a third line is drawn forming a triangle. It is thus a simple matter of trigonometry to calculate the distance from the gun to the enemy. That distance is then phoned or telegraphed to the gun, and with the knowledge of the distance in his possession, the gunner can easily lay his weapon for the proper range.

METER BECAME HEATED. A telephone call was received at the Central Fire Station yesterday afternoon from the Top Tailoring Company and Chief Lewis was informed that the Hydro Electric meter was becoming very warm and likely to set fire to the woodwork. A fireman was sent over to the store, and disconnecting the meter, prevented any damage being done.

SOFT BALL The soft ball game last night between the Brants and Marlboros, resulted in a win for the Brants by 4 to 1. Fleming was on the slab for the victors, and had the losers biting at his delivery all evening, shutting out 12 men. Air-tight fielding behind him, especially by Waddington, pulled him out of a couple of tight corners, and Kobat's hitting helped to put the game on ice. Batteries: Brants, Fleming and Whittaker; Marlboros, Crawley and Sears. Umpires, Dowling and Kaufman.

LAWN BOWLING Sixty-four rinks are entered for the 20th annual bowling tournament commencing in London Monday next. Two Brantford rinks are entered. At the tournament also commencing in Buffalo next Monday, three Brantford rinks are entered. W. R. Turnbull, Brantford Club, A. Gardner, Dufferin, Dr. Wiley, Pastime.

Frank Kl... for whose murder Nick Georgian is serving 25 years at Milwaukee, has returned to his home a surprise visit.

Permanent Muscular Strength cannot exist where there is not blood strength. Young men giving attention to muscular development should bear this in mind. Hood's Sarsaparilla gives blood strength and builds up the whole system.

LAND AT LIBAU. By Special Wire to the Courier. London, July 24.—A Petrograd despatch to the Telegraph says: "Private messages from Riga report that the Germans have landed an entire army corps on the coast near Libau. The Germans seemed at first to be aiming at Riga, but a sudden swing toward the south on this flank confirms the belief that their real objective is to cut the communications of the Russian Warsaw army, which are protected by cavalry and other light troops."

Princess Mary and Princess Henry of Battenberg had a happy escape from injury in a motor car accident on the other evening. They were leaving Farringford, Freshwater, the residence of Lord and Lady Tennyson on the Isle of Wight, and were turning into the main road to return to Carisbrooke Castle, when a military officer on a motor cycle dashed into the front of their car. The motor cycle was smashed and the officer injured, but not seriously. He was conveyed to Parkhurst in the royal motor car, which was undamaged. The Princesses were none the worse for their experience.

ADDRESSES

(Continued from Page 1)

experience. Every man should do his bit, no matter how small it may be. It is only men who are both physically and mentally fit that can be accepted, and those who are turned down should render assistance in every possible manner to the business of the land, however small it may be. It is certainly the new soldier's duty to see that the flag is not trampled under foot, and the good history of the land go down into oblivion. This meeting here to-night is held to stir the blood in the young men's veins.

Some express surprise at the German shears and swords, but it is in no way surprising. They have put their whole resources into the struggle, and have been long in preparing for it. They have built up a huge army day by day. If the situation is to be saved from this compact machine, there can be no side-stepping, and unless the duty is assumed by everyone, the nation will go down. If the young blood of the country enlisted, there need be no fear of defeat.

Let the men fighting in the trenches feel that they are being supported by the men at home. Let them also feel that they are being backed by the women at home. It might break the mother's heart to send her son off, but there is a greater glory, a greater honor, in nobly saving your country at the front than waiting here. Honor demands it.

What troops have gone to the front have distinguished themselves as much as those from Canada? said His Honor. They have covered themselves with glory and by their brave deeds, have placed themselves equal to the most celebrated of the English troops, the Guards of England.

Canada has received great support and protection in her infancy from the Motherland, and for a hundred years has been guarded by the red coats of Britain. Canada has been brought up beside a prosperous country in safety. Having received all these benefits and attentions, it is Canada's duty, as the cub of the mother lion, to step into the breach and do her part.

There are great dangers to be encountered, but the day of peril will be over at some time, and the war will be concluded successfully. The conclusion cannot be otherwise, because the British blood says "Do or die."

As a last appeal, the speaker requested the young ladies to ask their sweethearts to go to the front and swell the ranks. The Mayor then announced Mr. Raymond as the next speaker.

W. G. RAYMOND said that the situation had been excellently described by Judge Hardy. Surely the blood of those who had heard Sir Sam's address had been stirred up. If it wasn't, then that person was not worth bothering about.

The souls of many brave soldiers have gone forth while fighting for the dear old flag. They did the greatest thing man can do when they enlisted and went forth to fight for their King and Country.

The city of Brantford has done splendidly as it is not a military city. There have been for Brantford officers promoted at the front to battalion commanders. The city has reason to feel proud of such brave souls. The speaker said that perhaps the most noble man present who was school mates of Capt. Percy Jones and Capt. Fred Miller. If there were, surely their hearts would be touched when they considered how these brave officers were fighting.

Some stand back and have no interest in the war or their country's call. feel no interest in anything outside of their own little personal circle. But there are not many of these. The soul of a man is not everyone's battle? Is it not the duty of one Briton as much as the other? All should do their best and those who really cannot go should do as much as possible for their country. Canadianism must be the courage that has for ever distinguished the British people.

It would be a disgrace that could never be wiped out to allow the Germans to be successful. The struggle is worth while; it is worth the sacrifice of the rich, red blood that has been spilled so plentifully. Canadians are not the ones to turn their backs to such calls. The name of Canada has been placed on the annals of fame, and it is never was before. With noble men, the cause is irresistible and the old British flag could and will be carried to Berlin. Mayor Spence expressed regret that Dean Brady had not been able to address the meeting, but he was unavoidably detained. He was in full sympathy, however. The Dufferin Rifles band then continued into the concert, and rendered several excellently played selections. EIGHT MEN ENLIST Eight men enlisted last night, the band concert and speeches giving an impetus to recruiting. The overseas quota is now almost complete, but more will be received right along. Anyone who wishes to enlist should put in his name, and not delay. To-morrow morning the recruits will parade to Colborne St. Methodist church. The service will be conducted by the Rev. G. A. Baker. DRAGOONS GET FOUR Four men were added to the Dragoons last night and several more are in line for to-day. By to-night 100 men will probably have enlisted. Last night the management of both the Colonial and Brant Theatres extended the program for the men to attend the performance. Since the Colonial invitation got in first it was patronized to the exclusion of the other, and, therefore, the Brant is going to arrange for a night next week to accommodate the men. PARADE TO ST. JAMES' To-morrow morning at 10.30 the

E. B. Crompton & Co. LIMITED The House of Quality Good Value E. B. Crompton & Co. LIMITED 500 APRONS in a SALE Plain Kitchen Apron on belt, made of good quality gingham in small check pattern, full width. 25c value. Special. 15c Housekeeper's Apron, with bib and pocket, made of good quality print, in variety of colors and patterns. Special. 19c Coverall Apron, made of good quality print, with pocket and short sleeves, all sizes and colors. 35c Dutch Style Dust Caps, with adjustable elastic band at back. Special. 10c Ladies' Middies Specially Priced at 69c Ladies' Middies, in all white, made of good quality Indian Head, with sailor collar and turned-back cuffs, laced at sides and down front with colored laces. Special at 69c E. B. CROMPTON & CO.,—Empire Building, Colborne Street

AMERICA

(Continued from Page 1)

INVITES CO-OPERATION

The note also invites the practical co-operation of the German Government in an effort to bring about the freedom of the seas, declares that the American Government cannot discuss actions of Great Britain, and regards as irrelevant in the present negotiations, the conduct of other belligerents; points out that recent events have clearly indicated that it is "possible and practicable" to conduct "submarine operations" in substantial accord with the accepted practices of regulated warfare, and rejects Germany's proposal that certain vessels be designated and agreed upon which shall be free on the seas, now illegally proscribed. The note is now in the hands of the German Government and no reply is expected for several weeks. President Wilson and Secretary Lansing had left Washington to-day.

Horse Trough Causes Some Slight Alarm

Brantford's market square has an additional atrocity—the other one is more prominent than this, but less to say. This one articulates with alternations of basso profundo and the gobble of a turkey. The offending thing is a horse trough and the Waterworks Commission ought to hear it any evening when it slacks and pedestrians are wending homewards. A joyful one the other evening perambulating ahead of the newsmen suddenly halted and backed warily away from its vicinity, and taking partial cover at the Market Clerks office, observed his vicinity for signs of a zoo pet which might have escaped. Finding the way clear, he moved towards the trough and was bending to inspect when—"gobble-lob-lob-gobble—it gurgled. Then he smiled, removed his hat and running his hand through his hair murmured: "Well, I'll be darned," or words to that effect: "I thought I had them again, but I ain't."

ORGANIC TROUBLE.

The horse trough is situated opposite the Teapot Inn, and it has a valvular complaint, no doubt, which causes this queer rumbling where peace ought to be, and still waters. Though it is musical to a degree that outclasses a frogs' banquet, it would be better were it silenced. Now, Mr. City Plumber?

An exhibition will be opened at South Kensington Museum, shortly of the sculpture of Mestrovic, the great Serbian who, it is now accepted, ranks with Rodin as one of the masters of the age. Mestrovic is regarded as the highest representative of his country's genius, and Serbia is keenly interested in the impression that his work will make in England. A native of Sebenico, in Dalmatia, of peasant parents and Southern Slav race, Ivan Mestrovic began life as a shepherd boy, thus repeating the legendary childhood of Giotto. He is about 32 years of age. Boy scouts are the latest to be called on in the organization of means to meet the fire perils when Zeppelins revisit London. It is recognized that it is only a question of time when the

men will assemble at the Market Square and parade to St. James' Anglican Church, Terrace Hill. The service will be conducted by the rector, Rev. E. Soffley.

air monsters will again fly over the city and drop bombs. In the northeast section above which the Zeppelins flew, the boy scouts are to be used to call attention to explosives and insecure roofs. They are to report shaken chimneys and broken cables and to guard but not handle unexploded



Good housekeepers appreciate Brantford Laundry Service more than ever these hot summer days. There was a time when housekeepers struggled with a heavy washing over a tub of boiling water.

Now the modern laundry has replaced the washboard and wringer used in the home. Brantford citizens now enjoy the benefits of one of the best equipped laundries in Canada.

Brantford Laundry Service

Modern machinery can do your laundry work quicker, better and much cheaper than is possible in the home, or any hand laundry.

The saving in wear and tear will more than pay for the cost of the laundry work, and the saving in time, labor, fuss and muss means a great deal during the summer season.

Telephone 274 to-day—Have a white wagon call at your home. Make "washday" a holiday in your home



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SPORT

Baseball—Football—Basketball—Bowling—Hockey—
 Curling—Boxing and Wrestling.

Walker Almost Blanked Saints

St. Thomas, July 24.—Walker in the box for Brantford held the locals to seven scattered hits, enabling his team to win by 8 to 1 yesterday afternoon. They touched Wilkinson up for 14 hits, which were bunched with five misplays by the locals. Score: R. H. E. Brantford.....022 012 100—8 14 3 St. Thomas.....100 000 000—1 7 5 Batteries—Walker and Cooper; Wilkinson and Harris.

HAMILTON BEAT GUELPH.

Hamilton, July 24.—The Hams had rather easy picking with the Guelph Leafs here yesterday, when they won by a score of 9 to 4. Tommy Grieve, the Guelph second baseman, carried off the fielding honors of the day with a couple of sensational stops, making it the thirteenth consecutive game he has played at second without an error. The teams will play a double-header here to-day. Score: R. H. E. Guelph.....100 000 012—4 8 4 Hamilton.....032 000 400—9 9 3 Batteries—Kirley, Auld and Harkins; Dougherty and Lamond. Umpires—Cockman and Bedford.

OTTAWA 3, LONDON 1.

London, July 24.—Ottawa opened up the series by defeating London by 3 to 1 yesterday. Ross, pitching for the Senators, was very effective, allowing only three hits and striking out 11 men. Mulina, for London, struck out seven batters, but was nicked for ten hits, though some of them were very scratchy. Score: R. H. E. Ottawa.....100 101 000—3 10 2 London.....100 000 000—1 3 0 Batteries—Ross and Payne; Mulina and Lacroix.

George Switzer, a retired farmer, of Lindsay, formerly of Fenelon township, was struck and fatally injured by a C.P.R. train while walking on the track.

- a relish for luncheon
- an appetizer for dinner
- good with meals
- good between meals
- good for everybody

O'Keefe's Pilsener Lager
 "The Light Beer in the Light Bottle"
 May be ordered at 25 Colborne St., Brantford.

Another for the Junior Alerts

The Junior Alerts defeated the Central Orioles by the score of 9 to 8 in a game featured by heavy hitting. Lenington started to pitch for the Alerts and was hit freely, being handicapped by a sore thumb. Young then essayed to do the twirling, and had the opposing batsmen baffled. Littler was the star batsman, making three hits out of four times up. Manager Warning is well satisfied with the brand of ball his pets are playing. Eastman for the Orioles, made a home run with two on bases. The Orioles in the third innings had a bad time of it, making several base errors which aided materially in the five runs scored by the Alerts. The score: R. H. E. Central Orioles.....311 400—9 9 4 Jr. Alerts.....050 021—9 11 5 Batteries: Orioles, C. Spittall and H. Taylor; Jr. Alerts, L. Lenington, E. Young and W. Weller. Umpire, C. MacDonald.

Claims That Fight Was "Framed Up"

New York, July 24.—Once more the charge that the Jack Johnson-Jess Willard fight at Havana last April was a fake has been made. This time Horatio Bottomley, editor of John Bull, an English publication, makes the allegation. In the current issue, which has just reached New York, Bottomley declares that Johnson was to receive \$50,000 for "laying down." He never received the money, it is stated.

CIRCUIT CLIPPINGS

Hamilton Spectator:—Another former Hamilton player has been added to the large flock which G. Nautilus Lee already has under his wing at Guelph. George Barberich, who played on the Hamilton team under Lee in 1911, joined the Leafs yesterday and will probably pitch against the Hams at Guelph to-day. Barberich while here was not considered the best pitcher in the league, but he won many games, his good headwork being responsible for his victories. He was a popular player and will no doubt get a good reception when he comes here with Lee's team to-day.

Children Cry FOR FLETCHER'S CASTORIA

BRANTFORD'S NEXT GAMES AT HOME

July 29	Guelph at Brantford
July 30	Guelph at Brantford
July 31	Guelph at Brantford
August 5th	St. Thomas at Brantford
August 6th	St. Thomas at Brantford
August 7th	St. Thomas at Brantford

BASEBALL RECORD

INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE

Won.	Lost.	P.C.
Providence.....	50	24 .676
Buffalo.....	43	30 .589
Harrisburg.....	40	36 .526
Montreal.....	39	38 .506
Richmond.....	36	42 .462
Rochester.....	34	42 .447
Toronto.....	35	45 .437
Jersey City.....	29	49 .372

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS:

*Montreal 5, Toronto 4.
 xRichmond 5, Jersey City 3.
 xBuffalo 5, Rochester 4.
 xProvidence 4, Harrisburg 3.
 *10 innings. x10 innings. 215 in-
 nings. 311 innings.

Games To-day:
 Toronto at Montreal.
 Providence at Harrisburg.
 Richmond at Jersey City.
 Rochester at Buffalo.
 Games Sunday:
 Toronto at Montreal.
 Richmond at Jersey City. (two games).

CANADIAN LEAGUE

Won.	Lost.	P.C.
Ottawa.....	37	29 .561
Hamilton.....	32	25 .561
Guelph.....	30	27 .526
Brantford.....	29	30 .492
St. Thomas.....	29	34 .450
London.....	23	35 .397

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS:

Ottawa 3, London 1.
 Hamilton 9, Guelph 4.
 Brantford 8, St. Thomas 1.
 Games To-day:
 St. Thomas at Brantford (two games).
 Ottawa at London.
 Hamilton at Guelph (two games).
 Game Sunday—St. Thomas at Ottawa.

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Won.	Lost.	P.C.
Boston.....	55	29 .655
Chicago.....	56	33 .629
Detroit.....	53	32 .624
Washington.....	42	43 .494
New York.....	42	44 .488
St. Louis.....	33	52 .388
Philadelphia.....	30	54 .357
Cleveland.....	30	54 .357

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS:

Chicago 3, New York 2.
 Cleveland 11, Philadelphia 3.
 Boston 8, St. Louis 3.
 Detroit 2, Washington 1.
 Games To-day:
 New York at Chicago.
 Washington at Detroit.
 Boston at St. Louis.
 Philadelphia at Cleveland.
 Games Sunday:
 New York at Chicago.
 Washington at Detroit.
 Boston at St. Louis.
 Philadelphia at Cleveland.

NATIONAL LEAGUE

Won.	Lost.	P.C.
Philadelphia.....	45	36 .556
Brooklyn.....	45	39 .536

DEL CHASE.

FEDERAL LEAGUE

Won.	Lost.	P.C.
Chicago.....	50	37 .575
Kansas City.....	48	36 .571
Pittsburg.....	45	38 .542
St. Louis.....	40	39 .541
Newark.....	43	43 .500
Brooklyn.....	41	48 .459
Buffalo.....	39	52 .429
Baltimore.....	33	52 .388

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS:

Pittsburg 3, Newark 1.
 Chicago 4, Baltimore 1.
 Brooklyn 6, St. Louis 2.
 Buffalo 7, Kansas City 5.
 Games To-day:
 Newark at Pittsburg.
 Brooklyn at St. Louis.
 Baltimore at Chicago.
 Buffalo at Kansas City.
 Games Sunday:
 Chicago at Baltimore at Chicago; Buffalo at Kansas City; Pittsburg at St. Louis.

Sporting Comment

If the Brants take the double-header from St. Thomas this afternoon, it will place them above the .500 mark, where they will look dangerous as well as be dangerous. Next week they play seven games with Guelph, and if they keep up their present stride, they will be in third place by August 1st.

The first week in August they go to London for four games and then at home with St. Thomas with four. If they handle these two teams as they have been doing the last week, by Civic Holiday they will be fighting the leaders for the pennant.

The leaders are Ottawa, who come here Civic Holiday for morning and afternoon games, and if things break as above indicated two bumper crowds should be on hand that day. In fact it looks as if not only will the locals stand a chance of a pennant but also a chance of making money. Those Civic Holiday crowds will just about put the team in the best shape it ever was.

Under such circumstances it would seem that the bowlers are ill-advised to shift their Scotch Double Tournament from Labor Day to Civic Holiday. Such a change would be a decided slap at the ball team in the way of attendance, because bowling tournaments are patronized by people who usually take two or three others with them. Besides, it does not look good for the citizens of the city to walk in at this juncture and annex for a big event a date which the ball team has and deserves to have free from all side attractions. Let the bowlers continue their tournament on Labor Day as usual, and go over to the ball park and see Brantford win a pennant. There is no ball game here on Labor Day, so the tournament is in order that day. Let everybody give their support on and off the field, to the best team that the Canadian League ever saw.

THE BUSINESS MAN ON HIS WESTERN TRIP.

Cannot afford to leave out the cities that handle the crop, Port William and Port Arthur. Take the Canadian Pacific route to Winnipeg, the way the business travels. Daily service, observation and dining cars, electric lighted equipment. Double track more than half the distance. Comfort, scenery and one management all the way. Dietetic blended meals, the scientific combination of food for travellers. Particulars from Canadian Pacific Ticket Agents.

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To Western Canada. Each Tuesday Until October 26th Inclusive. The Grand Trunk Railway System issue round trip Homeseekers' excursion tickets at very low fares from stations in Canada to points in Manitoba, Alberta and Saskatchewan, each Tuesday until October 26th inclusive. Take the new transcontinental line. Short route between Eastern and Western Canada. "The National" leaves Toronto 1:45 p.m. via Grand Trunk Railway to North Bay, Temiskaming and Northern Ontario Railway to Cochrane, thence Transcontinental to Winnipeg. Equipment the finest, including Colonist Sleeping cars, Tourist Sleeping cars, Dining car, and electric-lighted first-class coaches operated through without change between Toronto and Winnipeg. Connection is made at Winnipeg with the Grand Trunk Pacific Railway for Saskatoon, Regina, Edmonton and other points in Western Canada. Through tickets sold and reservations made by all Grand Trunk ticket agents. Costs no more than by other routes.

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It's easy, and you take no risk. Step in to-day, and get a large 50 cent bottle of **PARISIAN SAGE**, the germ killing hair restorer.

It is guaranteed to stop falling hair, cure itching of the scalp, and to cure all diseases of the scalp and hair. **PARISIAN SAGE** has many imitators—get the genuine.
T. J. BOLES.

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Canada for the Canadians! Canadian beer for the Canadian people—if it is up to the standard of imported goods. Try FRONTENAC BEER to-day and satisfy yourself that it is not only the best beer brewed in Canada but equal to the best imported.

Frontenac Beer

Made in our 2 Million Dollar Brewery

This beer is made by the highest paid brewery workers in the Dominion in the best equipped brewery on the North American continent—one of the industrial sights of Montreal. Try it to-day—all day long.

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 In Use For Over 30 Years
 Always bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Victor*

THE ORGANIZED BRITISH LABOR MOVEMENT AND THE WAR

In order to show just how the British Labour heads stand with regard to the present war The Courier reproduces the following official signed statement:

The Labour Movement of Great Britain, as represented by the Labour Party and Trade Union organizations, has made its position with regard to war plain and definite both by declaration and action. Nevertheless, misconceptions concerning the attitude of the Movement towards the present war have arisen, due mainly to the reproduction in this and other countries of misleading and entirely false statements. In order to clear away these misconceptions once and for all, we place on record what the policy of the Movement has been, why the policy was adopted, and what the Movement has done to carry out its policy.

The British Labour Movement has always stood for peace. During the last decade it has made special efforts to promote friendly relations between the people of Great Britain and Germany. Deputations of labour representatives have taken messages of good will across the North Sea despite the obstacles to international working-class solidarity which exist. In turn, the people of Great Britain have been welcomed in this country by the organized workers. A strong hope was beginning to dawn that out of this intercourse would grow a permanent peaceful understanding between the two nations.

But this hope has been destroyed, at least for a time, by the deliberate act of the ruler of the military empire of Germany. The refusal of Germany to the proposal made by England that a conference of the European powers should deal with the dispute between Austria and Serbia, the peremptory denouncing ultimatum to Russia, and the rapid preparations made to invade France, all indicate that the German military caste were determined on war if the rest of Europe could be cowed into submission by no other means. The wanton violation of the neutrality of Belgium was proof that nothing, not even national honor and good faith, were to stand between Germany and the realization of its ambition to become the dominant military power of Europe, with the Kaiser dictator over all.

The Labour Party in the House of Commons, face to face with this situation, recognized that Great Britain, having exhausted the resources of peaceful diplomacy, was bound in honor, as well as by treaty, to resist by arms the aggression of Germany. The Party realized that if England had not kept her pledges to Belgium, and stood aside, the victory of the German army would have been probable, and the victory of Germany would mean the death of democracy in Europe.

Working-class aspirations for political and economic power would be checked, thwarted and crushed, as they have been in the German Empire. Democratic ideas cannot thrive in a state where militarism is dominant; and the military state with a subservient and powerless working class is the avowed political ideal of the German ruling caste.

The Labour Party, therefore, as representing the most democratic elements in the British nation, has given its support in Parliament to the measures necessary to enable this country to carry on the struggle effectively. It has joined in the task of raising an army large enough to meet the national need by taking active part in the recruiting campaign organized by the various Parliamentary parties. Members of the party have addressed numerous meetings throughout the country for this purpose, and the central machinery of the party has been placed at the service of the recruiting campaign. This action has been heartily endorsed by the Parliamentary

committee of the Trades Union Congress, which represents the overwhelming majority of the trade unionists of the country, in a manifesto on the war, states—

Another factor to be remembered in this crisis of our nation's history, and most important of all so far as trade unionists and labor in general are concerned, is the fact that upon the result of the struggle in which this country is now engaged rests the preservation and maintenance of free and unfettered democratic government, which in its international relationships has in the past been recognized and must unquestionably in the future prove to be the best guarantee for the preservation of the peace of the world.

The mere contemplation of the overbearing and brutal methods to which people have to submit under government controlled by a military autocracy—living, as it were, continuously under the threat and shadow of war—should be sufficient to arouse the indignation of the British labor movement has been dictated by a fervent desire to save Great Britain and Europe from the evils that would follow the triumph of military despotism. Until the power which has pillaged and outraged Belgium and the Belgians, and plunged nearly the whole of Europe into the awful misery, suffering, and horror of war, is beaten, there can be no peace. While the conflict lasts England must be sustained both without and within; combatants and non-combatants must be supported to the utmost. The labor movement has done and is doing its part in this paramount national duty, confident that the brutal doctrine of the Executive of the Miners' Federation of Great Britain.

G. J. Wardle, M.P., Editor of the Railway Review.

A. Wilkie, M.P., Secretary of the Ship Constructors' and Shipwrights' Association.

W. T. Wilson, M.P., Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners.

John Williams, M.P., South Wales Miners' Federation.

W. S. Sanders, Sec. Fabian Society.

W. F. Purdy, Shipwrights' Society.

Thos. Greenall, J.P., President Lancashire and Cheshire Miners' Federation.

H. Twist, J.P., Lancashire and Cheshire Miners' Federation.

Tom Fox, President, Manchester Trades Council.

A. G. Walkden, Railway Clerks' Association.

Alderman W. House, J.P., President, Durham Miners.

Vernon Hartshorn, Miners' Agent.

On behalf of the Parliamentary Committee, Trades Union Congress:

J. A. Seddon, Shop Assistants' Union, President of the Trades Union Congress Parliamentary Committee.

W. J. Davis, J.P., Secretary of the National Brass Workers' and Metal Mechanics' Trade Union.

C. W. Bowerman, M.P., Secretary of the Trade Union Congress Parliamentary Committee.

A. Evans, Secretary of the Printers' Warehousemen and Cutters Trade Union.

H. Gosling, member of London County Council and Secretary of the Watermen and Lightermen Trade Union.

J. Hill, Secretary of the Boiler Makers' and Iron and Steam Ship Builders' Trade Union.

J. Jenkins, Agent for the Ship Constructors' and Shipwrights' Association.

W. Matkin, General Secretary of the General Union of Carpenters and Joiners.

W. Mosses, General Secretary of the Pattern Makers' Trade Union.

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Made From The Juices of Apples, Oranges, Figs and Prunes Combined With Tonics and Antiseptics.

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J. A. Seddon, Shop Assistants' Union, President of the Trades Union Congress Parliamentary Committee.

W. J. Davis, J.P., Secretary of the National Brass Workers' and Metal Mechanics' Trade Union.

C. W. Bowerman, M.P., Secretary of the Trade Union Congress Parliamentary Committee.

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J. Hill, Secretary of the Boiler Makers' and Iron and Steam Ship Builders' Trade Union.

J. Jenkins, Agent for the Ship Constructors' and Shipwrights' Association.

W. Matkin, General Secretary of the General Union of Carpenters and Joiners.

W. Mosses, General Secretary of the Pattern Makers' Trade Union.

J. W. Ogden, President of the Amalgamated Weavers' Association; member of the International Textile Workers' Committee...

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T. By. Richards, General President of the Boot and Shoe Operatives' Trade Union.

John Taylor, J.P., Secretary of the Midland Counties Trade Federation.

W. A. Appleton, General Secretary of the General Federation of Trade Unions.

The Kaiser though imitating Napoleon in many things, does not seem able to affect the Emperor's disregard for clothes. As everyone knows, His German Majesty's wardrobe is the most extensive in the world. Napoleon, according to his tailor, Leger, who took him in hand in 1810, had until that time been so parsimonious that his whole outfit was not worth \$100.

Leger instituted reforms, obtaining a standing order for six gray overcoats in winter and six green uniforms in summer, together with a new pair of trousers and a waistcoat once a fortnight. But his imperial client's taste in such matters was so poor that Leger had to tell him on one occasion that he would not cut a tunic to his suggestion for all the wealth of France.

The famous 'Hymn of Hate' is nothing but a bold plagiarism," says a correspondent of the London, Eng. Post.

Georg Herwegh, the stubborn German revolutionary of seventy years ago, was the author of this 'Hymn of Hate,' and addressed it to Prussia (whence he was expelled) and the Prussian tyranny of 1841 in its original form it read: 'We all have only one common foe—Prussia.'

Ernst Lassauer, who several months ago published in Jugend the 'Hymn of Hate' which has at present so many Germans, simply substituted England for Prussia in Herwegh's earlier lucubration.

Application was recently made to the British Patent Office for a license to manufacture and sell a German machine patented in England. Prior to the war this firm had made arrangements for the sale of the machine in England by buying it from the German makers, but the war had prevented this. The license asked was granted, and at the suggestion of the Comptroller the licensees agreed to pay patentees a royalty of 2 to 2 1/2 per cent during the life of the machine, including the period of the war. Such fair treatment can hardly be questioned by the German patentee.

The city of Ypres suffered much during the great religious wars of the Middle Ages. It was at one time occupied by the Spaniards, who, when they seized the town, burnt every Protestant at the stake.

The greatest siege of Ypres in olden times took place in 1383, when the English, enforced by the Flemish, laid siege to the city. The English found that they could not break through the shower of stones, knives and spears directed against them by the defenders of Ypres, so they built huge towers on wheels which they loaded with men and pushed against the city walls.

It is now being noted that soon after the outbreak of war, when it was still uncertain how many nations would come into the conflict, Switzerland appointed a general. The last time any such exalted title existed in Switzerland was in 1870, when the Republic asserted its neutrality by disarming and entertaining the army of Bourbaki, which was forced over the frontier. In ordinary times Switzerland has a president, whose name is almost unknown outside Bern; and its army has no general—nothing above a colonel.

A steel flat-car for whales has been built for the South African Railways at Leeds, England. The car has a capacity of 160,000 lbs., and the weight of the car itself is 74,000 lbs. The most remarkable thing about the car is that, although it is designed to run on a narrow-gauge road of 3 ft. 6 in. gauge, the width of the car body is 12 ft. 6 in. The whales are brought to port near Durban, South Africa, and are loaded on these special cars for haulage to a factory a few miles away, where they are cut up for rendering.

LIQUOR LEGISLATION IN NINE PROVINCES

Following is a brief outline of liquor legislation in the nine provinces of the Dominion, in three of which important measures have been adopted this year:

Prince Edward Island—A province wide prohibitory law is in force. No liquor is sold on the island.

Nova Scotia—Prohibitory law was passed on April 21 last, applying to all of the province except the city of Halifax. The enforcement of the same law there was defeated by a casting vote of the Speaker. No liquor is sold outside Halifax. The law is administered by the Government through deputy commissioners.

New Brunswick—Only 125 licenses mainly in the cities and towns, remain. A local option law is available to small municipalities and the Canada Temperance Act is in force in some counties.

Quebec—A local option law passed before Confederation is in use. About 900 parishes, almost two thirds, are under it. There is also a license law administered by the Government.

Ontario—Local option law requiring a three-fifths vote for the abolition of the sale of liquor, and Canada Temperance Act in use. Dry municipalities numbered 535 in January, out of a total of 928, 308 being under local option, 45 under Canada Temperance Act, and 162 without license through administrative or other act. This number has increased since then. About 290 municipalities are still wet.

Legislation passed at the recent session of the Legislature provided for a Provincial License Commission, with wide powers for the direction and control of the liquor traffic. This legislation gives the Government an almost free hand, and the Commission has done much work in regulating the traffic and punishing offenders against the liquor law.

Manitoba—Local option law in use. More than 50 municipalities have adopted it. License remains in fewer than 70. Both political parties are committed to bar abolition.

Saskatchewan—Liquor trade in hands of private persons abolished by law, which went into force on July 1 last, providing for the taking over of the wholesale sale by the Government and the establishment where such existed of a dispensary system. All bar and club licenses were abolished. The Government is to be re-established by a referendum vote at the end of the war, and not before August, 1918.

Alberta—Prohibition law passed.

British Columbia—Provincial license law is in force. There is no local option as in most of the remaining 'wet' provinces.

Northwest Territories—Sale of liquor is regulated by Dominion law.

HERE AND THERE

How Russian Hero Passed to His Death

"One night," says a Russian army doctor, "in a wood, before the roar of the guns had quite ceased, we started to bring in the wounded. At a distance we saw a soldier raise himself slightly and beckon to us. He was wrapped in his big cloak, which was drenched with blood. He could hardly speak. His face, as we looked at him by the light of the smoky torch, was already that of a corpse.

"Well, what do you want, little brother?"

"If you would be so kind, write a letter for me to my wife to tell her I am dead," he said, and he dictated as follows, according to the London Chronicle—

"My beloved wife Lukerya Petrovna—I have to tell you that my last hour is come. God has not permitted that we should see one another again. If I take care of Vasutka and Dunka, if you marry again, see that your new husband does not beat them. Sell the mare to Rene Ryzhoff, but not for less than 70 rubles. That is its price today. Have the house whitewashed, and accept three rubles from Peter Zezruhoff for the oats. Old uncle Vass will whitewash the house for 20 kopeks.

"I have been wounded in the back, and the bullet has gone clean through me and come out through the breast. It was the will of God. I think, Lukerya, that it would be better to sell the calf and buy a coat off Gavriloff. Horses will continue to go up in price. Forgive me all, for the love of Christ! "We covered his head," says the doctor, "and passed on, as others were crying for us. He remained alone twenty minutes later we passed by again. He was dead. His hands were crossed over his breast. He had crossed them himself, waiting for death in full consciousness, without a complaint, without a word."

"That is how our peasants die."

During the months of April, throughout central and eastern Ontario, and western Quebec, no fewer than 61 buildings were destroyed or damaged by lightning.

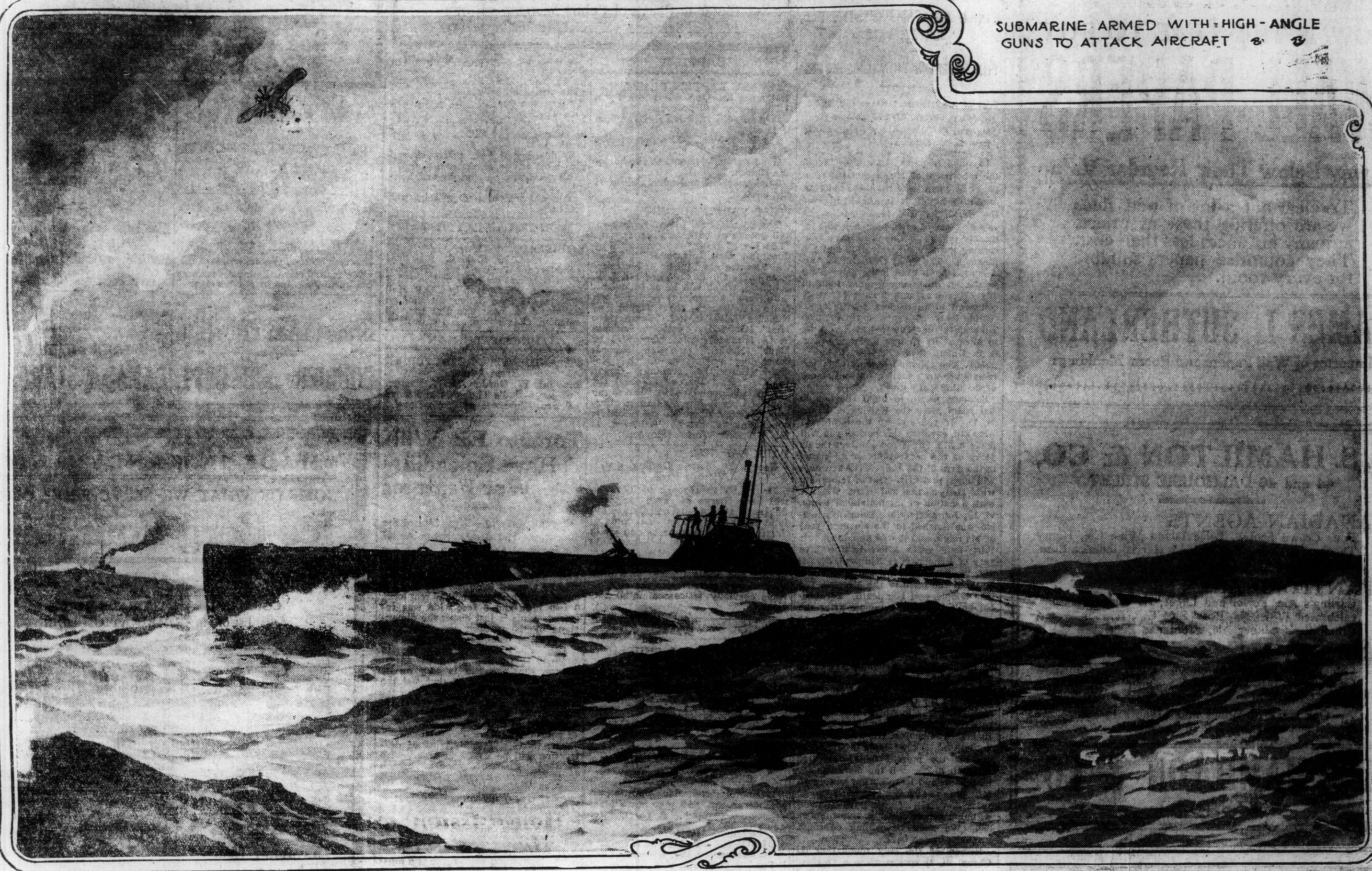
Let us consider that "in the United States one in every seven is injured annually." With 14,000,000 casualties a year in peace for the United States, as compared with about 7,000,000 estimated for ten months of the war, asks the Springfield Republican should we be horrified by the losses of Europe?

Camille Pelletan, French ex-Minister of Marine, who died suddenly of heart disease the other day, is entitled to the credit of having foreseen the role now being played by the submarine. While at the head of the navy he wanted to equip France with an immense fleet of these terrible little engines of destruction (to the practical exclusion of all sorts of armored leviathans); and he was privileged to live long enough to see a partial vindication of his policy.

FIRIN
Soldiers a British "Tommy's" and Other Explanations
Among themselves the "Tommy's" of to-day make "slangue" that, provided at any rate, was practical side the ranks. It is "Soldiers' Hindustani," a collection of a few easily plannatory words of that which are indispensable who do their allotted sp... India. It is by no means stant, though most of the think it is, and pride th... Father is it a distortio... "Tommy" picks up and... pronunciation, which in... with constant use he ac... And when "Tommy" sa... the pronunciation of a... does with the style of st... that goes. It's "pukka"—... Not only Hindustani, b... dier at the front is keen... original, and yet is nev... For instance, the Frenc... significant the end of a... interest in the war, is a... use to-day. The Belgi... self to be badly smush... tain he will never bear... ing to a wounded Brit... English, will say, "And... back to the front—pe... will gladly reply in what... French, "Na-poo!"... And "Na-poo" is too... British army to signify... more for me," or "I've... even "it is finished... Probably there are no... adapted, from the Hindu... use among regulars, reser... army, or Territorials... "kooohi," which is alw... "cushy," to signify th... fortable, or that a task is... "How's the front man... will ask the old hand... "Oh, he's cushy to get o

FIRING AT AIRCRAFT FROM THE DECK OF A SUBMARINE

SUBMARINE ARMED WITH HIGH-ANGLE GUNS TO ATTACK AIRCRAFT



Soldiers' 'Slanguage' Is a Puzzle to Civilians

British "Tommys" at the Front Pick Up Hindustani, French and Other Expressions, Suiting Them to Their Own Pronunciation and Taking Them Home to England.

(SPECIAL DISPATCH)

London, July 24. (Special Dispatch.)—Among themselves the British "Tommys" of to-day make free use of a "slanguage" that, previous to the war, was practically unknown outside the ranks. It might be called "soldiers' Hindustani"; really it is a selection of a few easily picked up and explanatory words of that alluring language which are indispensable to the soldiers who do their allotted span of "time" in India. It is by no means pure Hindustani, though most of the "Tommys" may think it is, and pride themselves on it. Rather it is a distortion of the words "Tommy" picks up and suits to his own pronunciation, which in course of time and with constant use he accepts as correct. And when "Tommy" suits himself as to the pronunciation of a word, just as he does with the style of singing a song—well, that goes. It's "pukka"—the right way.

Not only Hindustani, though. The soldier at the front is keen now at picking up a little French phrase or word, and adapting it to the importance of the moment or the embellishment of his conversation. But, just as with the corrupted Hindustani, this goes through the process of distortion in pronunciation till it becomes totally distinct and dissimilar from the original, and yet is never misunderstood.

For instance, the French "à la plus" is simplified to the end of a wounded soldier's interest in the war, is a phrase in common use to-day. The Belgian soldier, who hitherto has been so kindly smashed that it is certain he will never bear arms again, speaking to a wounded Britisher in his broken English, will say, "And you—, you go back to the front—yes?" And Tommy will likely reply in what he thinks is good English, "No-yes?"

"No-yes?" It is to-day all over the British army to signify "no good," or "no use for me," or "I've had enough," and so on. It is "indubious."

Probably there is no word derived, or adapted, from the Hindustani so much in use among regulars, reserves, Kitchener's army, or Territorials as "pooah" or "pooah," which is always rendered as "pooah," to signify that one is nicely comfortable, or that a task is easy to perform.

"How's the sergeant major?" the recruit will ask the old hand.

"Oh, he's cushy to get on with—a pukka,

The Agony of Digging and Charging Without Sleep

Berlin Journalist, Later Killed on the Field, Gives Vivid Account of the Merciless Exactions of the Work at the Front.

(SPECIAL DISPATCH)

Berlin, July 24. (Special Dispatch.)—The Berliner Tageblatt publishes a graphic story from the German front in Flanders, written by Herr C. Poppel, a member of its staff, who was serving in the ranks and who has since been killed in battle near Ypres.

"I am resting on a little bench," writes Herr Poppel, "which I constructed yesterday with much care but little artistic skill in the trench where we are now located. Near the bench I have dug out a place for my coffee cup, my cigars and my cartridges. All one sees is a trench six feet high, trees, the top of which have been shot away, and the blue sky. Just now some men of the Berlin Landsturm are looking through the rifle holes and shooting at a cat which wanders through the adjacent vacant farmhouses and makes the night more hideous with her howls than the exploding shells. By looking through these small holes we can see part of the village street and the wreck of a once beautiful castle.

WAR JUSTIFIES BRITISH ADMIRAL'S FAITH IN STRENGTH OF SUBMARINE

Admiral Scott's faith in the strength of the submarine is justified, according to a report from the front.

(SPECIAL DISPATCH)

London, July 24. (Special Dispatch.)—The German submarine warfare against British commerce is exactly what Admiral Sir Percy Scott, of the British Navy, outlined as a practical method of warfare which an enemy might be expected to pursue.

Admiral Scott developed this idea as late as June, 1914, but he did not intimate that provisions of search before the destruction of a merchantman should be abandoned. What is a remarkable coincidence is the fact that Admiral Scott regarded the use of submarines against British commerce as a most natural sort of thing to expect.

It was Admiral Scott's idea that it would be unnecessary for an enemy of Britain to go out into the sea to find British food ships.

"Why not," he is quoted as saying, "wait at the mouth of the Thames or any other port, where he will find them coming in like railway trains?"

In answer to a remark of Rear Admiral R. H. S. Bacon, of the British Navy, that the attack on commerce by submarines would be barbarous, Admiral Scott is quoted as making the rejoinder that all war, of course, is barbarous, but in war the purpose of the enemy is to crush his foe, and to arrive at this he will attack where his foe is most vulnerable. Admiral Scott showed that to England her most vulnerable point is the food and oil supply. The submarine, he declared, had introduced a new method of attacking those supplies, and he added, "Will feelings of humanity restrain our enemy from using it?"

Admiral Scott has been regarded as the foremost gunnery officer of the British Navy of the last two decades. It was to this officer, then Captain Scott, that England was indebted for the plans whereby heavy naval guns were got to the front in the Boer campaign. Admiral Scott has declared it as his firm judgment that the days of the line battle ship are over. The objects of all war ships, he declares, are as follows:

"(1) To attack ships that come to bombard our ports or bombard an enemy port.

"(2) To attack ships that come to blockade one's ports or to blockade an enemy.

"(3) To attack ships conveying a landing party.

"(4) To attack the enemy's fleet.

"(5) To attack ships interfering with our commerce, and to attack enemy commerce."

SAYS AMERICA WOULD ASTONISH WORLD IF AT WAR WITH GERMANY

With Its Intense Vitality and Mechanical Ability, Results Soon Would Be Stupendous.

(SPECIAL DISPATCH)

Paris, July 24. (Special Dispatch.)—Mr. James Hazen Hyde, interviewed by a correspondent of the Matin on the action of the United States in the event of war with Germany, said:—

"I believe we would astonish the world if war broke out. Of course, our army is small, but our navy ranks as third in the world. And our immense population, now more than 100,000,000, could furnish large contingents of troops quite as quickly as Great Britain. The 70,000 men of the regular army, as well as 100,000 of the militia, could be transported to Europe in a very short time.

"We must not forget the tremendous financial aid which America could give the Allies, for the government up to the present, with a view to maintaining strict neutrality, has prevented the issue of public loans for the Allies in the United States. Only certain banking firms have hitherto bought French Treasury bonds.

"It is a mistake to suppose that in the event of war we could not continue to supply munitions. The government owns great arsenals, which are capable of a greatly increased production. Our factories, like yours, would immediately set to work and there would soon be an enormous output. I am absolutely convinced that the United States, with its intense vitality and mechanical adaptability, would astonish the world, and that it would render great services in the construction of aeroplanes and submarines."

GERMAN INVENTORS AT WORK ON WAR NEEDS

Statistics of the German Imperial Patent Office for the year 1914 show a decided falling off in the applications for patents.

(SPECIAL DISPATCH)

Berlin, July 24. (Special Dispatch.)—The statistics of the German Imperial Patent Office for the year 1914 show a decided falling off in the applications for patents. In 1914 there were 12,769 fewer than in 1913, and the present year already shows a further decrease. The reason of the decline is not found in the inactivity of German inventors, but in the fact that inventors in the countries with which Germany is at war are not making applications.

Despite the general decrease there is, however, an increase in patent applications for inventions relating to war articles, such as improvements in guns and ammunition.

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