

THE MAIL AND ADVOCATE

Official Organ of The Fishermen's Protective Union of Newfoundland.

Vol. II. No. 115.

ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND, SATURDAY, MAY 22, 1915.

Price:—1 cent.

A STATE OF WAR NOW EXISTS BETWEEN ITALY AND AUSTRIA

NO FORMAL DECLARATION HAS YET BEEN MADE--SERBIAN ARMY MOVES TOWARDS AUSTRIAN FRONTIER

POPE EXPRESSES DEEP REGRET
Rome, May 22nd.—Deep regret is felt by the Pope that Italy has decided for war...

Allies Occupy Town Of Maidos

London, May 21.—A despatch from Athens says the town of Maidos on the Gallipoli Peninsula has been occupied by the Allies...

Weather Hinders Army Operations

Field Marshal French Issues Report of Progress—Our Infantry Displayed Great Gallantry

London, May 21.—"Since my last communication of the 17th," says Sir John French, "our operations have been hampered by weather..."

Crew of Submarine Win Decorations

London, May 21.—The following statement has been issued by the Admiralty: "The following decorations have been awarded to the officers and men of the submarine E-14..."

Austrians Fire On Italians At Zara

Venice, May 21.—Austrian troops to-day fired upon Italians who had started a demonstration at Seiera, the capital of Dalmatia...

Lively Bombardment Of Dardanelles

London, May 21.—There was a lively bombardment yesterday of the Dardanelles, directed against Turkish camps at Komu Barnu on the Asiatic side...

London, May 21.—A state of war now actually exists between Italy and her former Allies, Austria and Germany...

She has still another enemy, Roumania, in prospect, for it has been an open secret for a long time that Italy and Roumania have an agreement to act in concert...

These anticipations explain the tremendous effort Austria and Germany are making to complete the defeat of the Russians...

36 HOUR BOMBARDMENT TURK CAMPS

London, May 22nd.—A despatch from Athens, stating, in its report from Mytilene that the British squadron began on Thursday a 36 hour bombardment of Turkish troops, concentrated near Kara Barnu, near Smyrna.

Italian Interests In Swiss Hands

Davis, May 21.—Italy has asked Switzerland to take charge of Italian interests in Germany. The Federal Council has accepted the charge.

Switzerland Makes Representation To Germany

Berne, May 21.—The Swiss Federal authorities have decided to make suitable representation to Germany on the sinking of the Lusitania...

London Dreads Poisonous Gas

London, May 21.—An intimation that German Zeppelin airships probably will use bombs charged with poisonous gases, if they make raids on London, is contained in a notice issued by Scotland Yard to-night...

Italian Fleet Engages Enemy Says Report

Paris, May 21.—Italy has struck her first blow at Austria through her fleet according to a new agency despatch from Rome. This asserts that Italian warships, which have been patrolling the Albanian coast, have entered the Austrian port of Cattaro...

Carpathians, now are offering a stubborn resistance to the further advance of the Germanic Allies behind the San River around Przemysl. Although the Germans have crossed the San north of Przemysl, and the Austrians have advanced south-east of that town...

Just to the north, in Poland, the Russians are carrying a strong offensive, driving the Germans back, and have, at least partly, exhausted the German flank in Galicia. However, after the way they have been driven back, by the heavy artillery bombardment they have had to undergo...

Since the foggy weather stopped the battles in the West, the Allies have confined themselves to attempts to improve and organize the positions gained. In this they claim to have been successful, although the Germans state that all the Allies' attacks have been repulsed.

Unofficial despatches from Athens continue to report successes for the Allies, but official quarters remain silent, an attitude which meets with some criticism.

Austro-German Forces Concentrate

Geneva, May 21.—Information gathered by correspondents in the eastern fronts of Switzerland, shows that the Austro-German forces with heavy artillery, have been concentrated at Trent, Bozen and Meran. Movements of considerable bodies of troops are reported from Munich.

Italian Government Gets Free Hand

Rome, May 21.—The Italian Senate to-day ratified the action of the Deputies in conferring full war powers upon the Cabinet. Through the morning there were persistent rumors that a War Council had been called.

Austrian Airmen Patrol Frontier

Paris, May 21.—The Temps publishes a despatch from Rome to the effect that a flotilla of Austrian aeroplanes from Gorz, Austria, are patrolling the frontier above Isonzo. It is said that two air scouts have flown over Italian territory.

Austrians Make Preparation For War

Brescia, Italy, May 21.—The Austrians evidently consider that a state of war with Italy already exists. The Austrians have withdrawn troops and customs guard from the frontier at Ponte Caffaro and Lodrone. After destroying bridges and telegraph and telephone lines, and electric light apparatus, other bridges on the frontier have been mined.

Military Camp From Sea to Alps

Undine, Italy, May 21.—From the Alps, which are still covered with snow, between the fir forests down to the sea, where grape vines form miles of festoons, the whole vast region has been transformed into one huge military encampment. Everywhere are tents, gun carriages and flags. At all points of this section there is that intense excitement which marks the military camp.

OFFICIAL

British

London, May 21 (official)—The French Government report two German aeroplanes brought down by British and French artillery.

Trenches have been captured in Bois d'Ailly. Last night the German attacked the French trenches to the east of the Yser Canal, gaining a temporary foothold. A counter-attack drove them back. The French occupied ground beyond the original positions and took 120 prisoners.

The Russian Government report successes in the region of the confluence of the Vistula and San. Over 4,000 were captured here on May 18th. Heavy fighting continues north and south of Przemysl.—HARCOURT.

French

Paris, May 21.—The French War Office this afternoon gave out a report as follows:—

"To the north of Ypres and to the east of the Yser Canal the enemy at an early hour last night started an attack against our trenches. He was successful in beginning in gaining a footing, but an immediate counter-attack resulted in his complete repulsion. At the same time we won ground beyond our original positions. In this fighting we took 120 prisoners.

Further, the south British troops made some progress at a point north of LaBasse, at Notre Dame Lorette and on a front between Souchez and Neuville St. Vaast. There were artillery exchanges during all of last night. Nothing has been reported from the remainder of the front.

Paris, May 21.—Official this evening: "Supplementing previous reports as to the importance of the defeat suffered by the Germans in their attack north of Ypres, during the night of May 20-21, we captured 150 prisoners and took several mine-throwers. The ground was strewn with more than 500 German dead.

The weather having improved, our troops on the slopes of Notre Dame de Lorette, made an attack which succeeded brilliantly. We have taken the German fortified works called White Way (La Blanche Voie) which are situated on only one of the five southern ridges of Lorette Hill, which is still partially in the hands of the enemy. From this point the Germans, with their anti-airplanes, were considerably hampering our action, as also was the case on the plateau and to the west of Souchez.

The entire Lorette Hill and lesser ridges, which the enemy had defended fiercely for more than six months, are, therefore, in our power. In addition we have captured that section of Ablain St. Nazaire, which is linked with the "White Way" works.

The northern end of the village is still occupied by the enemy. In this fighting we captured more than 250 prisoners, several of them officers. We also took the cannon of the enemy.

The enemy replied to our success here with a very violent bombardment. They have not, however, counter-attacked. The day was uneventful on the rest of the front.

Military Camp From Sea to Alps

Undine, Italy, May 21.—From the Alps, which are still covered with snow, between the fir forests down to the sea, where grape vines form miles of festoons, the whole vast region has been transformed into one huge military encampment. Everywhere are tents, gun carriages and flags. At all points of this section there is that intense excitement which marks the military camp.

Russian Admiral Dies of Pneumonia

Petrograd, May 21.—Admiral van Essen, Commander of the Russian Baltic Fleet, died of pneumonia in the Marine Hospital at Revel.

Seat In-Cabinet For Labor Leader

London, May 21.—The first authoritative announcement as to an appointment to the British National Cabinet outside of Asquith and Sir Edward Grey, is that of Arthur Henderson, labor leader, who succeeded Rt. Hon. Herbert Louis Samuel as President of the Local Government Board. Trade Unionists are pleased at the appointment.

KITCHENER UNDER NEWSPAPER FIRE --LONDON PAPERS' SEVERE CRITICISM

THE ONE-TIME NATIONAL IDOL, AS MILITARY GENIUS QUESTIONED--GREAT RECRUITER AND NOTHING MORE

London, May 21.—One of the most remarkable features in the ministerial crisis of Britain at the present moment is the sudden outbreak of more or less severe newspaper attacks upon Field Marshal Earl Kitchener, who at the outbreak of the war, was the nation's military idol, and was loudly proclaimed by the same newspapers as the only man in the country for the position of War Secretary.

The Daily Mail and other newspapers under the same ownership have been most violent in these attacks, even going so far as to call into operation the military genius of the Field Marshal.

The Daily News says it has never been pretended that Kitchener is a soldier in the sense that Field Marshal French is. Kitchener is a gatherer of men, and a very fine gatherer, too, but his record in the South African War as a fighting General, apart from his excellent organizing work as Chief of the Staff, was not brilliant.

Other newspapers, in a less outspoken manner, seek to reduce Kitchener's value to that of good recruiting officer, or they excuse him on the ground of being too much occupied in producing recruiting advertisements.

to attend to the supply of proper ammunition.

The Times, in an editorial, says: "Our armies in the field require reinforcements and shells of the right kind. Neither have been provided in adequate quantities, for the reason that Kitchener's orders were given too late. Plain warnings have been disregarded, and the nation lulled into false security by misleading official reports, with the result that thousands of British lives have been sacrificed in an unequal contest. The nation will not allow that situation to re-occur. It must be set right quickly, or the consequence will be swift and startling. The whole trouble arose because Kitchener assumed a burden which no man could have proved equal to." The Times forcibly urges that the business of supplying the Army with shells and other necessities of war be given into other hands.

While some newspapers are almost calling for Kitchener's retirement, other organs, like the Morning Post and Daily News, protest that a dead set has been made against him.

The Morning Post says: "The new Government will not likely be so foolish as to throw over a man whose presence has held the confidence of the nation and our fighting forces

KING VICTOR ISSUES PROCLAMATION.

Rome, May 22nd.—King Victor Emmanuel will issue a proclamation to the people countersigned by all Ministers today, which will explain how Italy had been driven to take up arms, and will explain how Italy appeals to all citizens to do their duty in such a way that victory will be assured.

since the beginning of the war, but will seek to support and co-operate with Kitchener, and take from his overburdened shoulders the secondary work of reorganizing the country's industrial resources, so as to supply the Army with adequate supplies and munitions.

The Daily News, in an editorial, protests in the strongest language against what it terms "a press campaign against Kitchener, organized by some newspapers which, at the beginning of the war, forced him upon the country."

Make up New Cabinet Not Announced

No Question of Party Where all Are For the State—Pall Mall Gazette Defends Kitchener—Would Shield Him From Insult

London, May 22.—The new Cabinet will not be announced until Monday or Tuesday. The only appointment thus far made known is that of President of the Local Government Board.

We have followed the Roman example, says the Spectator. We have named a Dictator, but have put Dictatorship in a commission until the war is over. There must and will be no thought of who is a Liberal, and who is a Unionist or what the Liberal or Unionist element in the Cabinet desires. The Administration will have but one thought or aim, the saving of the nation and the destruction of our enemies.

There are three immediate practical things to be considered, the Spectator adds. First, more rapid provision of munitions of war. Second, a supply of men which can be obtained only by compulsory service, and third, to see that the war policy is clear and well defined, and involves no wastage of efforts.

The newspaper proposes an inner Cabinet, composed of the Premier, the Chancellor of the Exchequer and Foreign, War and Navy Ministers to manage the war.

The Pall Mall Gazette, defending Kitchener, says, "The name and personality of Kitchener are invaluable supports to the nation at home and abroad. He was invited to join the Cabinet and give up his splendid work in Egypt. He did not thrust himself upon the Cabinet and the country will not suffer indignity and insult to be heaped upon him."

Russian Admiral Dies of Pneumonia

Petrograd, May 21.—Admiral van Essen, Commander of the Russian Baltic Fleet, died of pneumonia in the Marine Hospital at Revel.

Seat In-Cabinet For Labor Leader

London, May 21.—The first authoritative announcement as to an appointment to the British National Cabinet outside of Asquith and Sir Edward Grey, is that of Arthur Henderson, labor leader, who succeeded Rt. Hon. Herbert Louis Samuel as President of the Local Government Board. Trade Unionists are pleased at the appointment.

Italy Grets Prospect of War With Enthusiasm

Paris, May 22.—The Temps publishes a telegram from Rome despatched at three o'clock in which the correspondent says all the galleries in the Chamber of Deputies were crowded at one o'clock. Some time before Parliament reassembled there were 450 Deputies in their seats. Only one incident marked the opening of the Session, that was when Garibaldi Annunzio entered the Gallery. All the Deputies stood up and shouted "Viva Annunzio!" "Viva Italia!" Annunzio is known for his very radical stand in favour of war. Two or three Socialist members protested against this ovation, but their voices were lost in the cheering.

Signor Marcora, President of the Chamber took his place at three o'clock when all members of the House and everybody in the Galleries stood up to acclaim the old follower of Garibaldi. Then Premier Salandra followed by all the members of the Cabinet, entered.

It was a solemn moment, then a delirium of cries broke out. "Salandra! Salandra!" were the words. The cheering lasted five minutes. Premier Salandra appeared to be much moved by the demonstration.

After the formalities of opening, Premier Salandra arose and said, "Gentlemen, I have the honor to present to you a bill to meet all eventual expenditures of a national war. Prolonged applause followed this announcement. The Premier began an exposition of the situation in Italy. Before opening hostilities in Europe, he declared, Italy has submitted to every humiliation from Austria-Hungary for the love of peace. By her ultimatum to Serbia, the Premier said, Austria had annulled the equilibrium in the Balkans and prejudiced its alien interests there. Notwithstanding this evident violation of the treaty of the Triple Alliance, Italy endeavored during the long months to avoid war, but these efforts were bound to have a limit in time and dignity. This is why the Government felt itself forced to present its denunciation to the Triple Alliance on May fourth, said Premier Salandra.

These declarations were received with great applause, which the Premier tried to quiet. When he succeeded in so doing, he said, Italy must be united at this moment, when her destinies are being decided. These words were greeted with a renewal of applause, Deputies and spectators arising. When quiet was restored Premier Salandra exclaimed, "We have confidence in our august chief, who

Kaiser's Army Flanked by Russians

London, May 22.—The Kaiser's army in Galicia is to-day reported to have been flanked as a result of a strong Russian offensive in extreme Southern Poland. The Germans have been driven from Opawo back to Iwaniska and this operation, if successfully driven home, will put the Russians to the rear of the German advance, threatening their communications.

Germany's New Army

London, May 22.—The Copenhagen correspondent of the Daily Mail says he has learned from an authoritative Berlin source that Germany is about to call up two million more men. Berlin official circles, he states, believe that an army of half a million would be sufficient to cope with Italy.

General Bridges' Death Avenged

Melbourne, Australia, May 21.—General Sir Ian Hamilton, Commander-in-Chief of the British land forces in the Dardanelles, in a cablegram to-day to the Governor expressing regret for the death of Brigadier-General Bridges, Commander of the Australian forces at the Dardanelles, who died as the result of wounds, says:—"The irreparable loss was brilliantly avenged yesterday by his own troops, who inflicted a loss of seven thousand on the enemy, our losses being under five hundred."

is preparing to lead the army for a glorious future. Let us gather round this well-beloved Sovereign." It was observed that Socialists took part in the applause.

Premier Salandra then proposed that a committee of 18 Deputies should examine the bill, which is composed of a single article, which he presented. The Bill read as follows. The Government is authorized in case of war and during the duration of the war to make decisions with due authority of law in every respect required for the defence of the State and guarantee of public order. Urgent economic national necessity provisions contained in articles 243 to 251 of military code continue in force. The Government is authorized to have recourse until December 31st, 1915 to monthly provisional appropriations for balancing budget. The bill shall come into force the day it is passed.

The mind is everything; what you think you become.

Wanted--To Buy

**Choice
Tinned
Lobsters**

ROBERT TEMPLETON
333 Water Street.

New Millinery

OUR SPRING STOCK
—of—

Ladies' Hats

Just to hand
In the latest and up-to-date London Fashions.
HATS TRIMMED AT SHORTEST NOTICE

—Also—
We have just opened our stock of
Dress Goods

Of very finest material and choicest patterns
to select from.
Our price are right as they were bought
before the advance.

Nicholle, Inkpen & Chafe
Limited.
Agents for Ungars Laundry & Dye Works,
Halifax, N.S.

THE BEST IS CHEAPER IN THE END



Order a Case To-day
"EVERY DAY" BRAND
EVAPORATED
MILK

Job's Stores Limited.
DISTRIBUTORS

Write For Our Low Prices

—of—
**Ham Butt Pork
Fat Back Pork
Boneless Beef
Special Family Beef
Granulated Sugar
Raisins & Currants**

—and—
All Lines of General Provisions.

HEARN & COMPANY
St. John's, Newfoundland.

Placentia Ferry Service

ON Wednesday last we published a detailed statement of expenditure on account of the Placentia Ferry Service which proved an eye opener as to how the Morris Government spend the peoples money.

The fishermen of Placentia, St. Mary's and Trepassy Bays can now see how it is that they cannot get money to repair their roads or keep their bridges in proper condition.

The ferry service on Placentia Gut has cost from 1909 to April 20th 1915 the magnificent sum of \$17,309.68 (Seventeen Thousand Three Hundred and Nine Dollars and Sixty Eight Cents).

In order to provide boodle for the "faithful" ones at Placentia Harbor the whole district has suffered and it would be well for the fishermen of this district to read carefully the list of grabs made by those who have received the boodle on account of this expensive play toy.

Out of the \$17,309.68 spent on this service Michael Sinnott of Placentia has received \$7,931.35. Sinnott is supposed to have a contract to run this ferry; but just what the contract calls for is not known. Generally when a man gets a contract he is supposed to find the labor and running expenses of such contract, but not so in Sinnott's case. Everything in connection with the job seems to have been paid for by the Government.

Mr. Sinnott got nearly \$8,000, made up as follows:—

1911-12.	Amount.
Repairs to slips and wharves.	\$ 100.00
Material for operating the ferry.	384.44
	\$ 484.44

1912-1913.	Amount.
Building wharf.	\$ 100.00
13 months' contract.	2,141.66
	\$2,241.66

1913-1914.	Amount.
Hire of temporary engine	\$ 90.00
Installing new engine.	29.75
12 months' contract.	2,900.00
Expenses to St. John's and return.	10.50
	\$3,030.25

1914-1915.	Amount.
To April 20th—9 months' contract.	\$2,175.00
Total amount.	\$7,931.35

There seems to be no fixed price as regards the contract, for in 1912-3 Sinnott was paid \$2141.66 for 13 months' contract; in 1913-4 he was paid \$2900 for 12 months' contract, and in 1914-5 he was paid \$2175 for only nine months' contract.

Again in 1911-12 he was paid \$384.44 for material used in operating the ferry. What material? Why should a man who is paid a contract price to run and operate a ferry or any other public work be paid for materials used in operating a service for which he is paid a yearly subsidy?

Will Mr. Devereaux please explain. Perhaps he may when he is not too busy drawing \$1500 as Agricultural Expert, or making out his bill for \$200 travelling expenses tripping around the Country or picnic tours.

Sinnott could give the Reids tips on contracts.

Why should Sinnott be paid for a trip to St. John's? Why should he be paid for the use of a temporary engine for a motor ferry boat for which he is paid a yearly contract to run? What is he getting a yearly subsidy for?

Will the three "cute ones" explain?

In 1910-11 the Angel Engineering Company got \$745.05 for an engine. Added to this is the cost of installation, wages, train fares,

anchors, tools, board, expenses, etc., making a total of \$1498.37.

In 1913-14 John Barron & Company got paid \$400 for a 10 h.p. Mianus engine, to which is added the customs duty and freight to Placentia, making a total of \$475.40.

Add Angel's, Barron's and Sinnott's bills for engines and labor, etc., and we have a total cost of \$2093.52 for two engines.

An individual named Duffy—known the Country over as AFFIDAVIT DUFFY—gets his finger in the pie too. He gets a grab of \$519.75 for naptha. We wonder were there any affidavits furnished for this bill. This is the heeler that talked himself black in the face the last election about what Morris was doing for the Country.

Of course by Country, Duffy meant all the boodle suckers such as himself. Affidavit Duffy seems to stand in well with the powers that be, as his name appears in most all departmental accounts for pickings, and not small grabs. It is on account of providing grabs and political pap for such patriots as Affidavit Duffy that we find the Treasury bled to-day.

These are the class of men who are sucking the hearts blood of our Country dry to-day and the wonder is that the Country is not seething over in a revolution. How long more are the fishermen and laborers going to stand idly by and see this kind of legalized robbery being carried on under their very noses.

The Reid Newfoundland Company also figured in the Ferry Service to the tune of \$531 for cable, steering gear, labor, freight, etc., etc. Like charity, this etc., etc., covers a multitude. The past history of the Reids proves that they give away nothing and we feel sure they have not lost anything by this little grab of \$531.

Next in the list is the firm of Hamlin & Company, who receives a snig little sum for naptha of \$1169.94. This is besides the naptha furnished by Affidavit Duffy, Bishop, Sons & Company, following the motto of getting every thing they can, big or small, have a small grab of \$122.66 for gasoline.

Where did all this naptha and gasoline go to? The run across the gut is not TEN miles from point to point.

A few smaller grabs may be mentioned, notably one of \$25.00 paid Magistrate O'Reilly for "services in connection with the ferry." What services did the Magistrate perform? Was it paid for christening the boat or what. Apart from this fee the Magistrate also figures for a few other small amounts for lumber and nails, etc.

Although Mike Sinnott has a contract? to operate the ferry we find that Lawrence Mooney as ferryman has been paid by the Government \$261.33; Martin McAllister as engineer gets paid \$735, James Bartlett as engineer gets \$237.95, Jno. Hartigan as engineer was paid \$130.00; Patrick Mansfield as steersman gets paid \$408.40, and M. Delaney for labor \$83.75.

No doubt the fishermen of Placentia District will be anxious to know what Sinnott got nearly \$8000 for. He is supposed to have a contract. What is the contract? All the wages, expenses in operating gasoline, naptha, repairs, etc., etc., have been paid for by the Government. Does he get the \$8000 for the honor of been known as the CONTRACTOR? It looks like it.

One of the richest items in the list is one for \$161.85 paid B. A. Hartigan for cost of inspection of motor boat.

This Placentia ferry boat is sure some motor boat. Besides Hartigan's inspection it was found necessary to send Inspector A. McLaughlin to inspect her. Did he go to inspect the in-

spection of Inspector Hartigan?

The job would not be complete without Murphy & Sons having a look in. They get a few little pickings for MATERIALS and gasoline. What materials and how much gasoline?

Another item of \$92.86 appears for the Angel Engineering and Supply Company for motor oil and naptha and fittings.

T. A. Pippy gets a snug little haul for gasoline, fittings and freight and naptha of \$234.75.

This is the biggest scandal yet unearthed and the people of Placentia and St. Mary's District should demand an immediate enquiry into this Ferry Service at Placentia Gut—\$17,931.35 is a large sum of money to expend on a ferry service but it is made a glaring crime by paying Sinnott nearly \$8000 for a contract and then for the Government to pay all charges incurred in the operating of the said service.

Again we ask what is the contract Sinnott has and what services has he performed for the high amount he has received?

This matter must be probed to the bottom. The taxes wrung from the fishermen of Placentia and St. Mary's should not be bailed out to Party Heelers.

We would like to ask what became of the original engine installed by Angel's. From the information tabled we see, as stated above, a new motor engine was installed in 1914. Where is the old one? If sold, to whom was it sold? Was it paid for? If paid for, why have the returns for same not been credited to the account of the Placentia Ferry Service?

Come on you hardy fishermen of Placentia, be up and doing. Demand an immediate investigation into this outrageous expenditure of \$17,309.68 for the Ferry Service on Placentia Gut. It is your money, wrung from you by excessive taxation of the Morris Government. Are you going to lay down idly and see your money squandered by Devereaux, Morris and Walsh to political heelers at Placentia proper?

Is it any wonder the Opposition Party demanded a Standing Committee of the House to Investigate Public Expenditure. The puzzle is why was such a Committee not appointed years ago?

Seventeen Thousand Dollars for a ferry for one town is an awful crime against the people that will sweep Devereaux, Walsh and Frankie to Hong Kong where the people get a chance.

Boodle, Graft, Robbery and Waste is written all over this Placentia Ferry Account and the people of Placentia District will boil with indignation when these facts are known.

MAY.

Robins in the tree-top;
Blossom in the grass,
Green things a-growing,
Everything you pass:
Sudden little breezes;
Showers of silver dew;
Black bough and bent twig
Budding out anew.

T. B. ALDRICH.

THE WATER-LILY.

The water, which the Baptist poured
Upon the bent head of our Lord,
Washed never a stain away—
But falling in the Jordan's food,
Lo! where our blessed Saviour stood
A water-lily lay.

"What kind of a career have you mapped out for your boy, Josh?"
"I'm goin' to make a lawyer of him!"
answered Farmer Cornfossil. "He's got an unconquerable fancy for tendin' to other folks' business, an' he might as well git paid for it."

A message from Salmoner to Marine & Fisheries Dept to-day, reads:—
"Schoner Theresa M. Gray, McDonald master, arrived from Banks, reports weather stormy, rudder damaged, leaking badly; 70 tubs of fish for two days.

ADVERTISE IN THE
MAIL AND ADVOCATE

Smart Neckwear For Men

ON your way down town drop in and look over our splendid stock of Men's Ties. We have them in the leading shapes, in the newest fabrics and designs.

Before the GREAT FIRE that destroyed MacGregor's Stock, Mr. MacGregor had contracted for goods to be delivered during March and April, and we have purchased from him all his new goods to arrive.

Today we received a shipment of Silk Scarfs, each one stamped

"Macgregor's, St. John's"

These are certainly distinctive, hand some, refined and entirely correct—the wide-end slip-easy band of a rich quality.

You owe it to yourself to see them and buy a variety. MacGregor's regular 95c Scarf. OUR SALE PRICE 75c EACH.

Come in today and see our general stock of Neckwear, we can surely please you in varieties, styles, qualities and prices.

Anderson's, Water Street, St. John's

RED CROSS LINE.

INTENDED SAILINGS.

FROM ST. JOHN'S—S.S. Stephano, May 22nd
FROM NEW YORK—S.S. Stephano, May 29th
Passenger Tickets issued to New York, Halifax and Boston.

FARES INCLUDING MEALS & BERTH ON RED CROSS STEAMERS:

	1st CLASS		2nd CLASS	
	Single	Return	Single	Return
To New York	\$40.00	\$70.00	\$15.00	
To Halifax	20.00	35.00	9.00	
To Boston (Plant Line)	29.00	51.00	18.00	
To Boston (D.A.R.)	30.00	51.00	18.00	

Connections at Halifax for Boston: (1) Plant Line Wednesday. (2) Dominion Atlantic Railway through the beautiful land of Evangeline to Yarmouth, thence by Boston and Yarmouth S.S. Co., Ltd. Luxurious accommodation and excellent cuisine by either route. Full particulars from

HARVEY & COMPANY, Ltd.
Agents Red Cross Line.

Beautiful Old English Oak and Leather Furniture

Very handsome is the fine Old English Famed and Mission Oak Furniture we are exhibiting in our first floor showrooms. Upholstered in genuine Leather in Green, Brown and Crimson, and showing in its severely handsome design the acme of furniture-craft, these fine examples are "fit for a King."

We give below a list of some of this furniture and draw our customers' attention to the fact that although some of it is in sets, any single piece of furniture will be sold if requested.

Diningroom Sets.	Arm Chairs.
Library Sets.	Morris Chairs.
Lounges.	Rockers.
Hall Settes.	Fireside Stools.
Hall Mirrors.	Screens.

U.S. Picture & Portrait Co.

Advertise in The Mail and Advocate

WHERE THE MONEY GOES

General Contingencies, July 1st to March 31st, 1915. In account current with the Colony. Cr.

Bell Island Transportation Co. subsidy	\$1051.00	John Neville, cab hire	8.00
Baine, Johnstone & Co., winter relief sub.	1470.70	Nfld. Lime Mfg. Co., lime	412.75
Britannia Pub. Co., advertising schrs.	450.00	Nfld. Produce Co., freight	29.75
Board of Works, motor taxes, refund	1569.75	Northern Bay Agric. Society, John Nolan, sundries	23.90
Bank of Montreal, outstanding cheques	31.75	Nfld. Poultry Assn., grant	400.00
Wm. Baggs, bullock killed	30.00	Nfld. Poultry Assn., amt. re prize sup., etc.	55.40
Canada Newspaper, advertising	1147.37	Nfld. Express Co., expressage	.44
Lizzie Costello, cattle killed	40.00	Rev. J. J. Nolan, a/c Fortune Hr. Society	21.85
James Coughlan, hospital commission	450.00	O'Flannagan Co., potatoes	14.00
Crown Agent, Government proportion	481.75	Old Perlican Agr. Society, grant	80.00
R. D. Curtis, hire of room	50.00	A. J. O'Reilly, sec. St. George's Society	20.00
Ed. Cleary, cow killed	30.00	Postal Tel. Department, telegrams	16.35
John Croft	35.00	Placentia Agric. Society, grant	41.89
Davis, D. James, part salary-analyst	1199.97	Port Blandford Society, grant	50.00
Capt. Henry Dawe, Magistrate, Labrador	500.00	Port au Port Society, grant	40.00
Daily News, printing report	119.00	Port Rexton Society, grant	100.33
Professor Dunstan, mineral report	2627.63	J. Ploughman, sundries	16.60
Dubart, Thos., cattle killed	15.00	Ambrose Pope, sr., sundries	12.00
Evans, John, Jr., advertising	40.00	Frank Pike, a/c re animals	158.91
Education, Higher, expenses	125.00	V. J. Parsons, sec. Placentia	10.00
Rhodes Scholarship	123.46	W. G. Pippy, tin for seed boxes	10.87
English, Capt. Ed. on a/c Capt. and crew S.S. Lusitania	123.46	E. W. Parsons, sec. Kelli-grews	16.67
Elliott, Thos., pension late light keeper	33.32	J. B. Peach, Judge Briggs Ex. Prizes, etc.	898.41
Elliott, E., for outstanding cheque	4.00	Albert Bottles, sec. Northern Bay Society	20.00
Furness-Withy Co., passage two reservists	90.00	V. J. Parsons, sec. Placentia	20.00
Furlong, M. W., Stamp Act	400.00	A. D. Rankin & Co., seeds	30.70
Financial News, advertising	973.95	J. D. Ryan, seeds	56.40
Field, advertising	962.00	Wm. Rennie, Co., seeds	681.15
Harding, E. J. in a/c Land Commissioner	500.00	Reid Newfoundland Co., freights and fares	2725.83
Hr. Grace—fire brigade	100.00	Royal Stores, Ltd., sundry a/c Exhibition	132.82
Holloway Studio, photos	116.00	R. D. Robinson & Co., Maritime Farmers	72.40
Hearn, Martin, cattle killed	35.00	R. J. Randell, sundries	19.00
Joseph Hicks, cattle killed	75.06	J. S. Rowsell, sundries	6.00
Houlihan, P., pension late light keeper	233.31	Rossiter & Co., feed, etc.	21.98
Job, Bros. & Co., relief Labrador	521.05	Robinson's Agricultural Society, grant	50.00
Keegan, Dr., travelling expenses	500.00	Riverhead, St. Mary's	11.40
Knight, A. W. Enquiry, S.S. "Southern Cross"	310.00	James Ryan, salary	333.30
King, John, cattle	30.00	Rose Blanche Society, grant	66.67
Lilly, G. R. pension late Magistrate	174.90	R. H. Richards, sec. Carbon-ear Society	11.66
LeGrow, cattle	80.06	Steer Brothers, seeds	39.90
Marine Railway Dock, Hr. Grace, interest	1855.50	Sutton & Sons, seeds	1718.95
Morison, Hon. D., fees, commercial	750.00	John Sheehan, keeping bull	20.00
Marconi Wireless Co., expenses	320.34	St. John's Agric. Society grant	1150.00
Morris, Sir E. P., expenses, visit England and U.S.A.	3250.00	St. John's Agric. Society, amt. re thresher	150.00
Moulton, Geo. A., pension	374.97	C. Symonds, a/c trav. stallion	67.76
Lawrence Mooney, error in pension	5.00	C. Symonds, a/c trav. stallion	93.90
Nfld. Steam Tug Co., services	160.00	Salmonier North Society, grant	50.00
McGrath, Hon. P. T., Colony's trade and digest of news	2350.00	St. Mary's Society, grant	21.18
Hynes, Saml., cattle	50.00	St. Joseph's Society, grant	50.00
Oxley, J. J., apparatus for analyst	267.50	St. Bride's Society, grant	50.00
O'Brien, Timothy, pension	233.31	Salvage Bay Society, grant	35.99
Payne, Wm., pay Army Reservists	22.26	St. Brendan's Society, grant	50.50
Perrier, Chas., cattle killed	30.00	Seal Cove Society, grant	25.75
Pieroway, Alfred, cattle killed	30.00	Stephenville Society, grant	50.00
Reid Nfld. Co., expenses on num. of matters	1434.98	St. George's Society, grant	83.70
Ryan, Thos., pension	291.63	Spainard's Bay Society, grant	200.00
Shea & Co., passage Wm. Payne	45.03	Seal Cove Society, grant	33.33
Standard of Empire, advertising	1126.41	Ship Cove Society, grant	50.00
Sullivan, Mary, cattle killing	35.00	A. Stone, sundries	4.10
Terra Nova Dock, St. John's Tessler & Co. wharfage, S.S. "Ellinor"	685.12	St. Anthony, grant	16.33
Times Paper, advertising	439.87	St. Lawrence Society, grant	117.40
Waterford Hall, expenses Commissioners	420.53	W. Smithwick, re seeds	3.00
Young, Mary, cattle	90.00	E. J. Snow, nigs, etc.	118.00
	\$90,932.18	Geo. Squires, keeping stallion, Salvage Bay	42.39
		C. F. Snelgrove, secty. Catalina Society	19.44
		Wm. Sainsbury, secty. Westville Society	22.10
		J. L. Staple, sundries	5.00
		St. John's auto works, motor hire	35.00
		F. H. Simms, Judge, Bonavista Exhl.	173.98
		Mrs. Liteman, board a/c	5.00
		Benj. Squires, carpenter, seed boxes	35.60
		C. W. C. Tessier, stallion	290.00
		Wm. Tulk, secty. Britannia Cove	94.06
		Twillingate Agr. Society, grant	100.00
		Twillingate Agr. Society, refund hay	53.84
		Trepassey Agr. Society, grant	45.00
		George Townsend, vet. surgeon (N. Sydney)	25.15
		Thomas Tobin, one bull	60.00
		Tessler & Co. storage a/c	405.70
		Trinity Enterprise, printing	37.00
		Trinity Exhibition, prizes and expenses	863.20
		E. C. Hurston, Cat. Suragon (N. Sydney)	50.00
		Wm. Turner, sec. Salvage Bay	90.00
		A. Verran, a/c Placentia Exhibition	80.00
		Wm. Velch, sundries	4.00
		Thos. Volcsy, cab hire	10.00
		Thos. Woodford, sundries	5.00
		Westville Agric. Society, grant	50.00
		R. Wright & Son, plows, etc.	47.40
		Wood's Island Society, grant	33.33
		Wiseman & Duckley, printing	75.50
		etc.	75.50
		A. Winsor, sundries	1.28
		West End Pharmacy, sundries	30.00

AT THE NICKEL, FRIDAY AND SATURDAY

"CONSCIENCE"
A two-part social drama, featuring Mignon Anderson and Irving Cummings.
A thrilling melo-drama in 2 parts, by the Solax Co.

"THE SEWAR"
"RAISING A SUNKEN YACHT"—An interesting subject.
"RATS"—Billy Quirk in a Vitagraph comedy.
"HER NEIGHBOUR NEXT DOOR"—A fine domestic drama by the Biograph Company, with Jane Vail.

The Usual Great Big Bumper Matinee for the Children Saturday.

MONDAY—OUR MUTUAL GIRL—WEDNESDAY—THE MILLION DOLLAR MYSTERY, a continued story by Harold MacGrath, in 46 reels, one episode or two reels each week

2 Days Only at THE CASINO, Friday & Saturday

A Pathe Freres Film D'Art,
"FACING THE FOOTLIGHTS"
A beautiful social drama—enacted by a cast of celebrated French artists.
And "THE FOUR DARE DEVILS"—Sensational—a great story of Circus Life—Thrilling.

Extra—Extra—Extra—Extra—Extra.

AT THE SATURDAY MATINEE ONLY, "THE BOER WAR" will be shown for the children with regular programme. Admission, 5c.

MONDAY—EMPIRE DAY—THE WORLD-FAMOUS "QUO VADIS"—8 parts. Matinee every day at 3—two shows at night—Admission, 10c.

East End | ROSSLEY'S THEATRES | West End

St. John's leading Vaudeville and Moving Picture Theatre, with finest Orchestra. Mr. A. Crocker, leader.

Friday Big Fun Contest. Seats on Sale at The Rossley Theatre from 11 a.m. to-day and Friday.

BIG NOVELTY PROGRAMME.
Great Dramatic Sketch, "THE HEART OF A GIRL!"
By Mr. Ballard Brown and Miss Madge Locke.

GREAT MILITARY FEATURE, in 2 REELS, viz:
"THE ARMY SURGEON."
"A GLASS OF GOAT'S MILK," splendid comedy. "SAMMY THE SOLE HEIR," comedy.
"DEADWOOD'S COACH," Western drama. "RINKING MAD," one of the greatest laugh films ever seen.

Empire Day, The Hit of the Season, POTTED PANTOMINE.

THE CRESCENT PICTURE PALACE

A Bronco Billy Feature To-day.
"Broncho Billy's Indian Romance"
A Western Drama with G. M. Anderson.

"OUT IN HAPPY HOLLOW"—A Vitagraph feature. Deserted by the man, who should have protected her, she is faithful; his day of reckoning comes, she places her trust in one whose love is deserving of it. "THE PALE OF PREJUDICE"—A great Luibn Drama. "RED HEAD INTRODUCES HERSELF" and "ALL MIXED UP"—Two slashing good comedies.

M. J. DELMONICO—the man with the double voice—sings "In the Heart of the City Without a Heart."

The usual Extra Pictures at the Big Saturday Matinee. Send the Children. The Crescent gives an Extra Big Show on Empire Day.

Statement Showing Names and Ages of All Who Received Old Age Pensions in Bonavista Bay Since March, 1914. Answer to Mr. Abbot's Question, May 6th, 1915

NAME.	AGE.
Thos. Hayward	78
Wm. Hunter	90
Thos. Chatman	87
Wm. Hussey	88
Alan Ryder	87
Edward Carroll	87
Chas. Saint	87
Wm. Lane	85
Henry Marsh	84
Daniel Dooley	84
John Hallett	84
John Russell	84
Jas. Feltham	83
Robt. Oates	83
Stephen Ralph	82
Joseph Lovelace	82
Thos. Aylward	82
Geo. Sainsbury, Sr.	82
Geo. Gill	79
Wm. Holloway	80
Esau Fifield	80
Ambrose Mowland	80
Wm. Hoddinot	79
Richard Osmond	78
Joseph Ford	78
Genj. Oldford	77
John Babstock	78
Thos. Wells	78
Jas. Vincent	77
Robt. Marshfield	85
Chas. Murphy	81
Abraham Kneas	78
John Terry	77
Joseph Brown	81
Robt. Farrage	88
Alex. White, keeping stallion	40.00
C. White, sec. Twillingate Society	29.00
A. W. Watton, sec. Seal Cove	20.00
A. C. Young, sec. Lawisports	20.00
Jas. Holloway	78
Wm. Hancock	75

Andrew Hobbs	76
Wm. Hann	78
Chas. Powell	79
Thos. Vivian	79
Jeremiah Feltham	76
Geo. Gibbons	81
Thos. Samson of Thos.	78
Jas. Carter	83
Wm. Coward	82
Allan Wright	79
Saml. Harding	90
Enos Lane	81
Joseph Brown	78
John Barry	78
Wm. Howell	80
Peter Norris	77
Wm. Curtis	77
Wm. Keough	76
Humphrey Peddle	76
Richard Quinton	76
John Dkve	82
Andrew Samson	79
John Connors	79
Patk. Turner	77
Wm. Vincent	76
Richard Muggerridge	82
John Hart	76
Thos. Martin of Michael	78
Saml. Barker, Sr.	76
John House	77
Geo. Abbott of Chas.	77
John Moss	77
John Quinton	76
Wm. Chatman	76
Wm. Whiffan	79
John Rodger	75
Geo. Randall	75
Thos. Beresford	80
Rodger Harris	77
Wm. Witcher	75
John Raiph	77
Thos. Epsell	75
Henry Holloway	75
Ed. H. Hefferton	81
John Lovelace	75
Geo. Stockley	75
Wm. Hayward	75
Thos. Hayward	75
Michael Aylward	76
Hugh Hicks, Sr.	77
Thos. Elliott	75
Geo. Ryan	75
John Maddox, Sr.	75

cases, he says, are to be regarded as "examples of injustices or wounds to consciousness." The problem is psychological and clearly demands a most careful and minute study of the evolution of character.

It would seem that as the result of severe and sudden shock the conscious mind, with its high attributes of control and determination, is thrown out of action; the "sub-conscious mind" supervenes. The sub-conscious mind, about which so much has been written of late, is a kind of storehouse of forgotten and unremembered things—events and ideas which belong to the past of the race as well as that of the individual, but of the presence of which within him the individual is scarcely conscious, or not at all conscious, as the case may be. The highest centres in his brain cease to functionate. Powerful primitive instincts resume sway and a "block" occurs between the mechanism and the preception of sight which is in some respects comparable to the block which is often noticed when reading an uninteresting book and by reason of which nothing is conveyed to the mind, though the words are seen clearly.

It is pointed out that these "wounds to consciousness" are not confined to one particular sense; it may be urged—and that is the general application of this most interesting application—that such and cruel judgments in which occur the terms "nervous wreck" and "neurotic," not to speak of more unpleasant taunts, shall be avoided at all costs. The effects of modern shell fire are still not completely understood; that they are produced from a physical point of view scarcely admits of doubt.

Collier's—Prussia in the last few months has done more than all the carnage and peace foundations could have done in a century of centuries—more even than Russian Tolstoy did for the peace ideal. In Prussia's vain efforts to terrorize her enemies she has conjured up not terror of Prussia, but, instead horror of Prussian militarism, a loathing for war and for those who bring it on humanity.

Cleveland Plain Dealer—Nevertheless the Japs will find China too big a mouthful to be Belgiumized in a week or two.

Remarkable Effects Of Shell Fire On Human System

London, May 15.—That blindness can be caused by concussion is one of the many medical surprises of the war.

A man, says a writer in the Lancet after more or less prolonged fatigue, induced by marching and exposure in the trenches, is incapacitated by the explosion of a shell in his immediate vicinity. He may be merely knocked down or throw into the air and more or less seriously injured or wounded by concussion, shrapnel bullets or shell splinters. Consciousness is lost for a variable time, but often not so far as to prevent automatic movements, so that the man may walk in a dazed condition to a dressing station.

At this stage, it would appear, the mental balance is very much disturbed, nor does memory retain any record of the phase. But the man is "instantaneously struck blind," and this may be associated with deafness of small and faint. The eyes are found to be watering freely and the lids tend to keep tight shut. After the lapse of a week or two they become less tender, and then on examination it is found, very often, that the eyes are quite normal.

By this time, too, some sight has been recovered, and light can be distinguished from darkness. The patient gropes about, but curiously enough does not seem to stumble up against objects in his path; yet it is found that his field of vision is restricted, indeed, to a degree which seems scarcely consistent with the avoidance of obstacles in walking. Eventually complete, though slow, recovery takes place.

It appears curious to the oculist who contributed this record that the eye to recover last is frequently the "shooting eye," and that some of the patients candidly admit to being in a "blue funk"; also that in all there has been a complete mental upset. He dismisses, however, as a cruel injustice the suggestion that shamming may be an explanation. These

Our Motto: "SUUM CUIQUE."



(To Every Man His Own.)

The Mail and Advocate

Issued every day from the office of publication, 167 Water Street, St. John's, Newfoundland, Union Publishing Co. Ltd., Proprietors.

ST. JOHN'S, N.F.L.D., MAY 22, 1915.

FOR SALE

on Monthly payments 3 HOUSES on Charlton Street.

A small deposit down and you make a step towards owning your own home.

J. J. ROSSITER Real Estate Agent

Grand Jury Made Protest

In Matter of Letters That Recently Appeared in the Press From the Superintendent of The Penitentiary

YESTERDAY the Grand Jury, through their foreman, Mr. Patrick Kavanagh, made a protest before the Judges of the Supreme Court, in the matter of the letters that have recently appeared in the press from the Superintendent of the Penitentiary with regard to the Grand Jury's presentment, made on Saturday last.

The Chief Justice, in reply said that he had heard of the letters mentioned, but had refrained from reading them. He thought it highly improper for the Presentment of the Grand Jurors to be subject to such

PENSIONS

\$4,158 Added to Pension List, While Morris Taxes Molasses and all Cattle Feed--Ten More Civil Servants Added to Pension List, Bringing the Total Up to \$30,000.

YESTERDAY Morris passed a Bill to compel the fishermen to find \$4,158.00 to pay pension to the following government officials:—Kate Roman, who was a keeper of the old Amou Bank Building, \$88.00 per year; John Barnes, late warden at Lunatic Asylum, \$350.00; James Denief, another warden of the Lunatic Asylum, \$400.00; Patrick Houltgan, late keeper of a lighthouse in Placentia Bay, \$400; Thos. Ryan, who was once a servant of the Agricultural Farm, \$500, or as much as 10 worn-out fishermen at 75 years of age receive; Geo. A. Moulton, P. Mastor at Carbonear, \$500, which is just what he received as salary, but owing to the wire pulling of J. R. Condiann who gave the promise in 1913 to secure votes, he is getting \$500 in-

JONNIE THE BLUFFER TAKEN TO TASK

Freshwater Wharf Tumbling to Pieces While Jonnie Sends Money to Fix Wharves to Fogo District

(Editor Mail and Advocate) Dear Sir,—I noticed J. C. Crosbie secured a grant of \$60.00 for Tilton wharf and sent it to one of Figoard's dirtiest heeled in 1913, who is now eating small potatoes at Tilton Hr. Hm Jonnie the bluffer forgot that Freshwater wharf, in the District of Bay de Verde, which he managed to codd in 1913 by family grants and railway construction, is need of repair very badly. In the winter of 1914 the wharf received a big tearing up through a big sea, yet nothing has been sent here to repair it, although it is tumbling to pieces. What will Bay de Verde electors say to this piece of bluff on the part of Jonnie, seeing he could get \$60.00 for a graball heeler at Tilton in Fogo District, and treated with contempt, Freshwater people's request for a

THE NEW REID DEAL--THE MORRIS

Clique Challenged Once More by

the Opposition on the Infamous

Morris Rob of the People's Heritage

Mr. Kent's Amendment to Defer the Passing of the

Bill Until the Session of 1916, Rejected--All Hopes

of Saving the People's Heritage Now Centred in

the Upper House.

YESTERDAY Mr. Kent moved the resolutions published below in reference to the New Reid Deal now passing through its final stages in the House of Assembly. It is all that the Opposition Party can accomplish. Every effort to save the Country from the curse that will fall upon it by the passage of this infamous piece of robbery has been defeated by a strict Party vote and there is no hope of preventing the enactment of this Bill unless the Upper House takes action and compels the Government to submit the measure to the people when the Prohibition Bill is submitted in November or defers its passage until the next session of the Legislature when the people's wishes will be known and necessary information on the matter is submitted to the representatives of the people.

If the Upper House is tame enough to submit to the whip held by Morris and vote for the Bill, then there is no escape from the awful monster that Morris is bringing into existence in defiance of the wishes of the people. There is not one man sitting on the Government side of the House that possesses courage or honor enough to stand up for the people's rights and to save their heritage.

Not one of the 20 will ever again be trusted by the electorate. Not one of them will ever again deserve to be respected or esteemed by any lover of our unfortunate Country. Not one of the 20 is worthy of any consideration but that of contempt and derision.

The whole clique are tarred with the same brush. They are all steeped in the love of GRAB and the glitter of GOLD, and have about as much love for their Country and fellow countrymen as the Devil has for a Saint.

Let them all go down into a Traitors' Grave. Let them all be remembered for their Black Vices. Not one of them are worthy of being known again as Newfoundlanders.

While 2500 of our young men are read to DIE FOR EMPIRE, those 20 TRAITORS' have sold the peoples heritage to the Reids. Never were traitors as black as those 20 who voted for the most iniquitous piece of robbery ever perpetrated up on a free people.

Their names will forever be attached to a curse and future generations will trample upon their graves and curse the day they were ever born.

The whole Country is now a dependency of the Reids and not a man in it will be able to oppose any Reid scheme without suffering for it.

The trade has been silenced some time in its objections to the Reids' methods of fulfilling their public obligations, and out of all the papers in the Country The

Mail and Advocate is the only one that dare oppose the Reids. No public man would be free from persecution of one sort or another if he dared speak the truth about the Reids. Now they will govern and dictate to Country, People and Government thanks to their Chief Tool Sir E. P. Morris and his 20 Henchmen. There is nothing left for the Country to do now but to become subservient to Reids' dictation. There is no other hope for the people but Serfdom in as black a quality as ever existed in Russia. While our sons have gone forth to fight our German enemies, our public men have availed of such conditions to fasten upon Terra Nova and her sons forever and forever the Blackest, Foulest, and vilest piece of Infamy and Robbery ever practiced by any highwaymen in any clime or age. Let us mark those 21 TRAITORS well. See that your children are taught to curse their names and all that belongs to them. Let each lover of Terra Nova teach his children to despise and abhor the names of every one of those TRAITORS. Remember that they sat silent for days while the Opposition showed up the piratical deeds, the robbery of the peoples heritage, the crime of binding our children to this Octopus for ever. The crime of binding every Government and Legislature of Newfoundland for ever. The crime of exempting the Octopus from taxes that every poor man living in the Colony would be compelled to pay. The crime of giving the Octopus the property of others without lease or licence. The rascality of giving away \$150,000,000 worth of property belonging to the people—present and future—without receiving ONE CENT in return. Not ONE of those men were ready to say a word in defence of their Country or move a finger to save her from a calamity that will exceed anything that ever befell a Free Country. They sat silent and defiant ready to barter their souls if need be to make an Octopus Rich and their COUNTRYMEN BEGGARS. May the curse of a deceived and robbed people go with them all from morning to night, from Sunday to Saturday, from January to December, from now till their death. They deserve no consideration or esteem. Such men are a danger to any country and a pest to humanity. They will die unhonored and their graves will for ever remain spots that honest and honorable men will shun as they would a degrading lion. They have chosen their part. They have cast their vote. They have riveted the Chains of Slavery upon the Wrists of their Fellowcountrymen. They have done so, knowing their action was a CRIME.

full and accurate information regarding the areas, powers, concessions, rights and privileges proposed to be granted to the Company of the effect of their being so granted.

- AGAINST: E. P. Morris, Bennett, Emerson, Woodford, Cashin, Crosbie, Ficcott, Moulton, Moore, F. Morris, Parsons, Currie, Walsh, LeFeuvre, Oeuvreaux. FOR: Kent, Coaker, Morine, Lloyd, Clapp, Grimes, Abbott, Winsor, Targett, Stone, Halfyard.

Mr. Morine Puts A Poser to the "Star"

(Editor Mail and Advocate.) St. John's, May 22, 1915. Sir,—I shall be obliged if you will published the enclosed copy of a letter I have this day sent to the "Star."

ALFRED B. MORINE, St. John's, May 22, 1915. (To the Editor of the "Star.")

Sir,—You desire that I shall state why, when I made my first speech against the Products Contract, I did not say that I receive an annual retainer from the Harmsworth Co. I shall endeavour to gratify you. First, the retainer I receive does not bind me to render any but required legal service in the Courts and therefore, did not affect my work in the Assembly. Second, the Harmsworth Co. did not inspire, request or influence my speech in the Assembly, and to have dragged its name into the debate would have been an unwarrantable impertinence on my part. Third, the Harmsworth Company was not opposed to the Products Contract, as such, but was concerned only in the provision as to the East Coast.

You next desire to know if I did not, as counsel, confer with Manager Scott and Mr. Wood, K.C., in my law office in relation to the contract. Your curiosity passes the bounds of good manners, but nevertheless I will answer. Yes! I advised Manager Scott not to bring his Company's objections before the Assembly if it could be avoided, but to privately negotiate with the Government. He did so, with Mr. Wood's able assistance, and as a consequence, the East Coast provision was eliminated from the Contract. My professional work, you will see, did not call upon me for any action in the Assembly.

Now, having, I trust, satisfied your anxiety for my good name, may I ask you a few questions. I opposed the East Coast section, so did you; this was the only section which interested the Harmsworth Co. I was not paid for the opposition. Were you? If not, why insinuate, that my objection was inspired by self-interest.

- THE BRAVE 15: J. M. KENT, A. B. MORINE, W. F. COAKER, W. F. LLOYD, J. A. CLIFF, W. W. HALFYARD, WM. M. CLAPP, JOHN DWYER, A. E. HICKMAN, GEO. F. GRIMES, J. G. STONE, W. B. JENNINGS, ARCH. TARGETT, ROBT. G. WINSOR, JOHN ABBOTT.

Mr. Kent's resolutions which was seconded by Mr. Coaker, that Morris and his supporters turned down yesterday, read as follows: RESOLVED—That in view of the extensive power to control the development of the natural resources of the Colony within the extensive drainage areas covered in perpetuity to the Company under the agreement forming the schedule to the Act and of the unlimited time for which the exemption from taxation is given and the absence of any sufficient safeguards in the agreement to protect private rights and vested interests and also of the absence of sufficient information regarding the subject matters comprised in and affected by the said agreement and other matters, it will be in the best interests of the Colony that the consideration of the agreement and its ratification by this House be deferred until the Session of the Legislature to be held in the year 1916 and that in the meantime the Government take all necessary steps to acquire

Up to a certain time, you strongly opposed the following features in the Products Contract: (1) Hamilton water powers; (2) Unlimited exemption from taxation; (3) absence of purchase clause. I opposed the Contract on the same grounds. If your opposition was honest, why not assume that mine was also? Why continuously attack one who was strongly urging vision similar to your own? My opposition has continued; yours has been abandoned. An explanation of your desertion seems called for.

Up to the night of a government party meeting early in this month, you voted against the Products Contract; so did a certain member of the Government. After the meeting, he stopped; so did you. He voted for the amended contract; you shout for it, though the amendment only affected one small point in your objections. My question is this, are your utterances inspired by a member of the Government? There are other questions I forbear to ask at this time but with your permission may put later.

I shall be obliged if you will publish this to-day. ALFRED B. MORINE.

SPECIAL GRANT OF \$5000 FOR BONAVISTA, EXPENDED ON A WELL—LET THE RESIDENTS READ, MARK, LEARN AND INWARDLY DIGEST THOSE CECIBLES.

Table with names and amounts: K. M. Brown \$10.00, John C. Brown \$2.50, James Curtis \$7.75, Thomas Carew, Sr. \$3.00, Stephen Brown \$3.75, Samuel Brown, Sr. \$4.15, Commission \$2.50, Total \$70.00.

ADVERTISE IN THE MAIL AND ADVOCATE

Proceedings at the House of Assembly

FRIDAY, MAY 21st., 1915.
House met at 3.30 p.m. and the shortest sitting for the session took place, the entire proceedings terminating at 4.20 p.m.—only a fifty minutes sitting.

Proceedings opened with the presentation, presented by Mr. Kent from Harwood Lumber Co., Franklyn's Agencies, and various other companies on the question of exportation of timber from the Colony. (pit props) the said petition being relegated to the Department of Finance, at the request of the Minister (Cashin.)

MR. ABBOTT gave notice of questions.
THE PREMIER tabled reply to questions of Mr. Halfyard.
MR. HALFYARD drew attention of the House to several unanswered questions put to the Minister of Public Works, and Mr. Coaker emphasized the matter by referring to the manner in which questions put to the various Heads of Departments by F. P. U. Members had been handled during the session.

MR. COAKER complimented the Colonial Secretary and Minister of Fisheries generally, for attention paid to enquiries of F. P. U. members, but contended that several other Heads of Departments had been very lax in their duties, and he (Mr. C.) gave notice that unless satisfactory replies were tabled to questions still unanswered by Tuesday next, he would move an address to His Excellency the Governor, asking him to secure the information asked for.

THE PREMIER asked the Hon. Member to name the Depts implicated and promised every satisfaction and so the matter ended for the present.

MR. SPEAKER then announced that the Legislative Council had passed the Marine Disasters Bill with certain amendments. The same, on being read to the House, were adopted and sent back to the Upper Chamber. Order of the Day was then taken up, and the act respecting the Bank fishery got its third reading and was sent to the Council for concurrence. Supply and Ways and Means were deferred until Tuesday, the House going into Committee on the Nfld. American Packing Co., or Cold Storage Bill, which passed. In committee, the act relating to certain retiring al-

lowances, pensions, passed the second reading.
The Committee Stage of Prohibition Bill and Grand Bank Water Supply Bill was deferred till Tuesday next, when the second reading of Products Corporation Bill was announced.

MR. KENT proposed an amendment, in effect, and on a division being called, the amendment was lost on a straight party vote. The Bill was then read for the second time and goes to the Committee Stage on Tuesday.

The second reading of amended Volunteer Bill was deferred till the morrow, as were also the Exportation of Timber and Loan Resolutions of the Finance Minister, and this finished the Order of the Day.

MR. COAKER then drew the attention of the Government to the very unsatisfactory condition of the steamer "Esphrates," which was altogether unfit for the service to and from Bell Island, and he hoped the matter would have the attention of the Government. He asked that Lloyd's surveyor be sent to survey the ship and report, which Mr. Piccott promised would be done.

He was followed by Dr. Lloyd, who drew the attention of the House to the present very unsatisfactory "Public News Service" which ought to be remedied.

In this connection an interesting discussion took place, in which the Colonial Secretary, Messrs. Coaker and Morine took part, the discussion being productive of a prospective better Public News Service in future.

House adjourned at 4.25 p.m. until Tuesday 25th at 3 p.m. Monday being "Empire Day."

The vigor and optimism with which Germany is waging its side of the war are amazing, in view of the enormous odds which it is facing. No one, however predisposed to favour the allies, can fairly refuse to give credit to the German government and people for their single-minded and efficient conduct of the war. If the British government and people were as single-minded and as fully aroused, the gallant Belgians and French armies would have a better chance to breathe.

—Washington Post.

The New Reid Deal Passes the House of Assembly

Additional Resolutions Proposed by the Opposition and Rejected by the Government

The New Reid Deal Passes Through the House of Assembly—Additional Resolutions Proposed by Opposition and Rejected by the Government—

MR. KENT—Resolved—Durable and efficient log sluices, and fish ways for the free passage of fish at all times and seasons, shall be constructed by the Company in or about all dams to the satisfaction of the Minister of Marine and Fisheries.

MR. MORINE—Resolved—Not later than the first day of January, 1917, the Company shall pay over to the Minister of Finance the sum of one million dollars, which shall be held in trust as security for the payment and compensation of all judgments and awards by arbitration against the Company hereunder, made within six years from the enactment hereof, and the amount of any such judgment or award not paid by the Company within one month from the date thereof shall be paid out of the said fund.

The balance of such fund together with interest at 3½ per centum per annum computed annually, shall be repaid to the Company at the end of seven years from the enactment hereof. Upon failure to do so on the part of the Company to comply with the provisions of this section, the said Agreement and all rights, leases and grants thereunder shall cease and determine and become void.

Any person in whose favour any such judgment or award shall be made and the amount of which shall not be paid as aforesaid may apply by summons to the Supreme Court or a Judge thereof for an order directing the payment thereof out of said fund and the Court or Judge upon being satisfied that the said judgment or award is unpaid shall order the amount thereof to be paid out of the said fund and upon the service of a copy of the said order certified by the Registrar on the Minister of Finance the said Minister shall pay the amount to the claimant.

MR. MORINE—Resolved—Unless the Company shall by the first day of January, 1917, have a subscribed capital of not less than five million dollars, of which not less than one million has been paid up in cash, and shall prove the same to the satisfaction of the Governor in Council (which satisfaction shall be signified by a Minute of Council) all rights, privileges and powers granted to or conferred upon the Company hereby shall cease and determine, and any lease or grant hereunder shall become void.

MR. MORINE—Resolved—Nothing contained herein, or in the Schedule of this Act, shall take from the public or any member thereof any right now existing by law or custom to fish, shoot, hunt and trap, or of navigating streams, rivers and lakes, and to maintain thereon, for use in such navigation, and kind of vessel or boat.

MR. MORINE—Resolved—(c) It shall not be lawful for the Company to enter on or take any land under the provisions of Section 10 of the Schedule hereto except within a period of five years from the enactment hereof.

MR. MORINE—Resolved—The Company shall develop and utilize the water hereby demised by the construction of necessary works and the installation of suitable and necessary plant and machinery for the production of some form of power to the extent which such powers are reasonably capable of physically, and shall use the power so developed in the operation of machinery or some other commercial, mechanical or industrial purpose, or if the said power so developed or any part thereof shall

not be required for such purpose or purposes by the Company it shall furnish power to any person, company or corporation requiring the same up to the amount of power which the said water powers are reasonably capable of developing, or such lesser quantity as shall be actually required or in demand. Upon report being made by the Government Engineer to the Governor in Council that the water powers aforesaid have not been developed and utilized to the full extent of which they are physically capable by the works constructed or the plant and machinery installed by the Company, and that there is a bona fide demand for power in excess of the quantity of power developed and utilized by the said Company which might in whole or in part be supplied from the water powers aforesaid then the Governor in Council may by Order in Council require the said Company to develop and render available for use the additional quantity of power so shown to be undeveloped and capable of development or any part thereof by the construction of the necessary works and the installation of suitable and necessary plant and machinery within a period of time to be named in the said Order, and in default of compliance with the said requirement the Governor in Council may order and may order direct that the lease and grants hereunder or any of them shall be forfeited and cancelled and the same shall be forfeited and cancelled accordingly.

MR. LLOYD—Resolved—Notwithstanding anything contained in the Indenture appended, the Company shall have no right of renewal of this demise when the term expires at the end of 99 years from these presents.

MR. COAKER—Resolved—Except as hereinafter provided no adult male person shall be employed by the Company at a lower rate of pay than twenty cents per hour: Provided that this shall not apply to persons who are given board and lodging by the Company while in its employ.

MR. MORINE—Resolved—The Company shall develop and utilize the water hereby demised by the construction of necessary works and the installation of suitable and necessary plant and machinery for the production of some form of power to the extent which such powers are reasonably capable of physically, and shall use the power so developed in the operation of machinery or some other commercial, mechanical or industrial purpose, or if the said power so developed or any part thereof shall

not be required for such purpose or purposes by the Company it shall furnish power to any person, company or corporation requiring the same up to the amount of power which the said water powers are reasonably capable of developing, or such lesser quantity as shall be actually required or in demand. Upon report being made by the Government Engineer to the Governor in Council that the water powers aforesaid have not been developed and utilized to the full extent of which they are physically capable by the works constructed or the plant and machinery installed by the Company, and that there is a bona fide demand for power in excess of the quantity of power developed and utilized by the said Company which might in whole or in part be supplied from the water powers aforesaid then the Governor in Council may by Order in Council require the said Company to develop and render available for use the additional quantity of power so shown to be undeveloped and capable of development or any part thereof by the construction of the necessary works and the installation of suitable and necessary plant and machinery within a period of time to be named in the said Order, and in default of compliance with the said requirement the Governor in Council may order and may order direct that the lease and grants hereunder or any of them shall be forfeited and cancelled and the same shall be forfeited and cancelled accordingly.

MR. LLOYD—Resolved—Notwithstanding anything contained in the Indenture appended, the Company shall have no right of renewal of this demise when the term expires at the end of 99 years from these presents.

MR. COAKER—Resolved—Except as hereinafter provided no adult male person shall be employed by the Company at a lower rate of pay than twenty cents per hour: Provided that this shall not apply to persons who are given board and lodging by the Company while in its employ.

MR. MORINE—Resolved—The Company shall develop and utilize the water hereby demised by the construction of necessary works and the installation of suitable and necessary plant and machinery for the production of some form of power to the extent which such powers are reasonably capable of physically, and shall use the power so developed in the operation of machinery or some other commercial, mechanical or industrial purpose, or if the said power so developed or any part thereof shall

not be required for such purpose or purposes by the Company it shall furnish power to any person, company or corporation requiring the same up to the amount of power which the said water powers are reasonably capable of developing, or such lesser quantity as shall be actually required or in demand. Upon report being made by the Government Engineer to the Governor in Council that the water powers aforesaid have not been developed and utilized to the full extent of which they are physically capable by the works constructed or the plant and machinery installed by the Company, and that there is a bona fide demand for power in excess of the quantity of power developed and utilized by the said Company which might in whole or in part be supplied from the water powers aforesaid then the Governor in Council may by Order in Council require the said Company to develop and render available for use the additional quantity of power so shown to be undeveloped and capable of development or any part thereof by the construction of the necessary works and the installation of suitable and necessary plant and machinery within a period of time to be named in the said Order, and in default of compliance with the said requirement the Governor in Council may order and may order direct that the lease and grants hereunder or any of them shall be forfeited and cancelled and the same shall be forfeited and cancelled accordingly.

MR. LLOYD—Resolved—Notwithstanding anything contained in the Indenture appended, the Company shall have no right of renewal of this demise when the term expires at the end of 99 years from these presents.

MR. COAKER—Resolved—Except as hereinafter provided no adult male person shall be employed by the Company at a lower rate of pay than twenty cents per hour: Provided that this shall not apply to persons who are given board and lodging by the Company while in its employ.

MR. MORINE—Resolved—The Company shall develop and utilize the water hereby demised by the construction of necessary works and the installation of suitable and necessary plant and machinery for the production of some form of power to the extent which such powers are reasonably capable of physically, and shall use the power so developed in the operation of machinery or some other commercial, mechanical or industrial purpose, or if the said power so developed or any part thereof shall

not be required for such purpose or purposes by the Company it shall furnish power to any person, company or corporation requiring the same up to the amount of power which the said water powers are reasonably capable of developing, or such lesser quantity as shall be actually required or in demand. Upon report being made by the Government Engineer to the Governor in Council that the water powers aforesaid have not been developed and utilized to the full extent of which they are physically capable by the works constructed or the plant and machinery installed by the Company, and that there is a bona fide demand for power in excess of the quantity of power developed and utilized by the said Company which might in whole or in part be supplied from the water powers aforesaid then the Governor in Council may by Order in Council require the said Company to develop and render available for use the additional quantity of power so shown to be undeveloped and capable of development or any part thereof by the construction of the necessary works and the installation of suitable and necessary plant and machinery within a period of time to be named in the said Order, and in default of compliance with the said requirement the Governor in Council may order and may order direct that the lease and grants hereunder or any of them shall be forfeited and cancelled and the same shall be forfeited and cancelled accordingly.

MR. LLOYD—Resolved—Notwithstanding anything contained in the Indenture appended, the Company shall have no right of renewal of this demise when the term expires at the end of 99 years from these presents.

MR. COAKER—Resolved—Except as hereinafter provided no adult male person shall be employed by the Company at a lower rate of pay than twenty cents per hour: Provided that this shall not apply to persons who are given board and lodging by the Company while in its employ.

MR. MORINE—Resolved—The Company shall develop and utilize the water hereby demised by the construction of necessary works and the installation of suitable and necessary plant and machinery for the production of some form of power to the extent which such powers are reasonably capable of physically, and shall use the power so developed in the operation of machinery or some other commercial, mechanical or industrial purpose, or if the said power so developed or any part thereof shall

What We Are Asked to Give Away For Nothing

LAYING aside for the moment the "Hunnish" aspect of this very valuable grab by the well advised firm of Reid Brothers, let us examine the real value of what we are asked to give away for absolutely nothing in return.

Among the many things that this Company proposes to manufacture is a fertilizer chemically known as calcium cyanamide and commercially known as "Kalkstickstoff" being the name given it by its German inventor or discoverer Dr. Frank.

Its fertilizing value is practically equal to the saltpetre or nitrate of soda from the mines, weight for weight of the nitrogen it contains. The Chili saltpetre beds are the only one source of fixed nitrogen for fertilizer in the world to-day and the production from this source has increased from 68,500 tons in 1860 to 1,453,000 tons in 1914. Three quarters of this is used as fertilizer to produce food for the common family.

It is a matter of hard fact that these saltpetre beds will not last longer than ten years, if present conditions continue. It is therefore evident that the present and immediate future demand for fixed available nitrogen for fertilizer alone is almost unlimited and its value is thus assured.

What then is this wonderful material cyanamide and what have we here in Newfoundland to produce this life giving and sustaining substance?

The answer is simple. We have this nitrogen in abundance an inexhaustible supply amounting to 33,880 tons of it upon every acre of land. The air we breathe is the source. Every country and spot of the earth's surface has this also.

Now then what else have we that does not abound everywhere? It is, simple again—water power. These two factors are the two great essentials. And because the air is free everywhere this last item—water power—becomes the real and only essential.

The question of whether we have limestone or coal for coke or whether these have to be imported are factors of only minor importance. It is of course of some value and still more enhances the

profits of the business that we have limestone in abundance. But we must examine into the real necessities and count their value in terms of their worth in the markets of the world.

This process consists of first liquifying the air by a very highly perfected and simple process operated by electric or other power—no labor required. The nitrogen is then separated from the oxygen by a simple and practically automatic process.

The oxygen passes off for other use and the nitrogen passes suddenly from this intense cold into the highest heat of the electric furnace, where, through contact with a mixture of coke and lime, it is caught and transformed into calcium cyanamide ready for the market.

It may be sacked or it may be conveyed by endless chain buckets right into the hold of large steamers. In any case the labor is very small. The mining of the limestone and the landing of the coke or its production from coal present some trifling amount of labor. A simple limestone quarry gives the same labor and it is not necessary to give any concessions to create such a business.

It will be seen that the real cost of the production of this fertilizer is the cost of electric power which is to be derived from our water power.

What then is the producing value of this water power in fertilizer and money?

One horse power operating for a year fixes 550 pounds of nitrogen in the form of calcium cyanamide. The market value of nitrogen in fertilizer to-day at New York is fifteen cents per pound. So that 550 lbs. are worth \$82.50 and this is produced by one horse-power in each and every year of operation. Therefore 120,000 horse power which the Company is seeking will produce 120,000 x 82—\$9,840,000 worth of fertilizer per year and every year indefinitely.

To develop this water power that is to make it available as electric power in electric furnace and to make the complete erection for this whole plant will, taking the Company's own figures, require \$10,000,000 capital. The

PURITY FLOUR

And Its Keeping Qualities

SOME people find it necessary to buy a considerable quantity of flour at one time—sufficient to last for a long period. Naturally they are anxious to procure a flour of the kind best adapted to lengthy storage.

There are two important reasons why PURITY FLOUR possesses these qualities. One is that it is made entirely from Manitoba Hard Wheat. The other lies in the fact that the careful milling necessary to produce "Purity" absolutely excludes all low-grade particles of the wheat berry. It's the high grade Manitoba Hard Wheat Flour that keeps—stands longest storage. That's "Purity."

"Purity" flour may cost a little more, but is more than worth the difference. Try it. Watch results both for quality and yield.

"More Bread and better Bread"

WESTERN CANADA FLOUR MILLS CO., LIMITED
Mills at Winnipeg, Goderich, Brandon.

STEER BROS.

HAVING enjoyed the confidence of our outport customers for many years, we beg to remind them that we are "doing business as usual" at the old stand. Remember Maunders' clothes stand for durability and style combined with good fit.



John Maunders
Tailor and Clothier
281 & 283 Duckworth Street

actual erections will probably cost \$3,000,000. Even allowing that they could employ 1000 laborers throughout the year at \$2.00 per day it would amount to only \$600,000. The management and technical depreciation and overhead costs outside of depreciation could not be more than \$300,000.

Thus the cost of producing this \$9,840,000 worth of fertilizer will be—

Liberal earnings on capital of \$1,000,000—	
20%	\$2,000,000
Depreciation on property \$3,000,000—10% ..	300,000
Labor	600,000
Management and expenses	300,000
Freight to New York (say for comparison) ..	30,000
	\$3,230,000

The production of coke will be no cost in the manufacture as the value of the coal tar and ammonium sulphate will yield an additional profit on the process. The time will cost the labor above included and cost of conveyance.

Thus it will be seen that the earning power of our water power is tremendous. Over and above the 20% dividend allowed on capital our water power will be producing annually surplus wealth in gold to the value of Five to Six Million Dollars.

Who would not lay deep and well considered plans to acquire such wealth for nothing? To avoid confusion we have not mentioned the many uses of this calcium cyanamide besides that of fertilizer such as the production of ammonia; ammonium sulphate; cyanide of sodium (used for a vast number of purposes, from silver-plating to gold extraction); means of case-hardening steel (for production of tools and arms, etc. It is used also in the manufacture of explosives with which it is mixed to reduce the temperature of the gun-barrel, for the production of urea used in the production of medicines, and many other important uses. Some of these latter uses alone would make the whole investment worth while, but we have for simplicity considered only its fertilizing value. Robert Kennedy Duncan, Professor of Industrial Chemistry at the University of Kansas, says in an article on the subject, that the cheapness of the fertilizer is thus dependent solely upon the price of electrical energy. Hence the tremendous earnings shown above may be ascribed to the water power that we are asked to give away for nothing. It is even worse than this for we are asked to make it impossible for our children that come after us to share in the surplus profits of this

(Concluded on page 6.)

The Only Firm Selling Special Motor Boat Kerosene
For : use : of : motor : boats : only

Lowest Prices on 120 Kerosene and 150 Royalite Kerosene Premier Brand Gasolene

Importers of
No Carbon Lubricating Oil. Double Eagle Lubricating Oil.
Good Luck Lubricating Oil. All grades of Mill Oil.

GREAT REDUCTIONS IN ALL Engines and Motor Boat Fittings
100 K.W. SPARK COILS. 12,000 BATTERIES.
100 PROPELLORS. 50 TOOL KITS.
1000 SPARK PLUGS. BRASS and IRON PIPE FITTINGS also

New Ferro Kerosene Engines, GRAY KEROSENE ENGINES, Britannia 4 Cycle Engines

A. H. Murray
ST. JOHN'S

WAR MESSAGES

Disasterous Collision
Carlisle, England, May 22.—A train carrying troops, bound south, collided with a local train this morning on the Caledonian railway, near here. Forty soldiers were killed and 200 injured.

Italy Hangs Fire

Rome, May 22.—Italy's declaration of war is still withheld, but it is expected that a Royal decree, giving notice to the world of the national entrance into the European conflict on the side of Britain, France and Russia, is expected by to-night.

Russians Repulse Turks

Petrograd, May 22.—There has been issued from the headquarters of the Russian army staff in the Caucasus, the following report: "Attempts of Turks to assume the offensive along the coast of the Black Sea have been repulsed. In the Orz region there has been recent fighting between outposts and our troops have occupied Sara, Ivan and Baskaleh. The Turks fled towards Bytiss and the south."

A man named Norman of Mount Pearl has had a watch stolen from his house, the suspect being a man, and Det. O'Neill has been asked to get on the trail of the youngster.

BLACK HAND HERE!

It is understood that there are several members of the Black Hand in the city at present. They were seen coming from a forge a few evenings ago, at about 10 o'clock. An amateur Sherlock Holmes got busy, and saw them an hour later coming from their boarding house. They were disguised, for their hands were no longer black. Enquiry revealed the fact that in the interim they had used FLASH, which easily removes all stains, no matter how ingrained they may be without injury to the most delicate skin.

The Cleveland Trading Co. are sole agents for Oceanic duck. No stronger duck can be had anywhere, and the C.T. Co. are doing fishermen and coasters a service in introducing it.

Kimball Organs
Highest Awards in America.
ILLUSTRATED CATALOGUE ON REQUEST
JOIN OUR ORGAN CLUB
Musicians' Supply Dept.
ROYAL STORES FURNITURE

Globe-Wernicke
IT IS A MISTAKE
to suppose that because
Globe-Wernicke filing devices are so superior in quality, that they are expensive—far from it. We can supply you with a one drawer file with a capacity of over 3000 papers completely fitted with the "Safeguard" filing supplies
FOR \$15.00 ONLY.
This outfit is all high grade—the most convenient and useful method that can be found. It will pay you to enquire.
The Globe-Wernicke Co.
Percie Johnson, Agent.

LODGE DUDLEY No. 27.
SONS OF ENGLAND
A Special Meeting of Lodge Dudley, No. 27, S.O.E.B.S., will be held in the Victoria Hall on Sunday, at 2.30 p.m., preparatory to attending Divine Service at Wesley Church. Members of Lodge Empire and transient brethren are invited to attend.
By order of the W.P.
CHAS. W. UDLE, Secretary.
may22,11

St. John's Municipal Board.
Notice to Rate Payers.
The Collectors will call at the following localities next week:—
EAST END.
Tuesday, 25th—Bond Street, both sides.
Wednesday, 26th—Bannerman and Colonial Streets.
Thursday, 27th—Long's Hill, Harvey Road.
Friday, 28th—Barnes' and Circular Roads.
Saturday, 29th—Balsam Street, Allan's Square and Livingstone St.
WEST END
Tuesday, 25th—Barter's Hill, Queen, Waldegrave, George and Adelaide Streets.
Wednesday, 26th—Parade, Spencer, Gear Streets.
Thursday, 27th—Field, Eddle, and Scott Streets.
Friday, 28th—Pennywell Road and Boncluddy Street.
Saturday, 29th—South Side Road.
P.S.—Parties who owe rates up to December 31st, 1914, are hereby notified that if payments are not made to the Collectors when they call, on the days specified herein, the amounts will be placed in the hands of a lawyer for collection.
By order.
JNO. L. SLATTERY, Secretary-Treasurer.
may22,11

LOCAL ITEMS
The Municipal collections for the past week amounted to \$3,886.03, the corresponding week last year being \$2,117.78.
The topic for illustrated lecture in Grenfell Hall to-morrow night will be "The latest Battle Ground if Italy goes to war." All are cordially invited to attend.
Six young men from the vicinity of the Bay of Islands joined the Naval Reserve last Thursday. Their names are Jas. T. Hodge, Danl. Way, Stephen Way, Elias Cales, A. Diamond and Caleb Whalen.
The express which arrived this a.m. brought a large English mail, and a number of our boys have been heard from. The letters were written from Edinburgh and about the date of May 7th.
The following three young men enlisted yesterday: Ebenezer Kennel, Western Bay; John Hayes, St. John's; Arthur Martin, St. John's. This brings the total up to 1,796.
Don't forget the entertainment in College Hall on Monday night. A splendid patriotic program has been arranged for Empire Day celebrations and proceeds are in aid of Newfoundland beds, in the St. John Ambulance Hospital, at the Front.
A man named Cunningham and an old offender was arrested last afternoon. It is claimed by the police that when this individual gets a few glasses of liquor in, he is absolutely dangerous, and they believe that at such moments the man becomes really insane.
Up to the end of the first week in May, the total catch of codfish at Channel was 5594 qtls. During the whole winter the fishermen there did well, the catch being immediately bought up by American Bankers who paid \$7.00 per qt. for it in Uncle Sam's gold.
The Beatrice which left North Sydney Thursday last with a cargo of coal for Hr. Grace will put into St. John's and land the shipment at the premises of J. J. Mully, the vessel having orders to discharge the coal at Mully's if debarrated from getting into Hr. Grace by ice conditions.

Church Services

Cathedral of St. John the Baptist—Holy Communion at 8 a.m.; also on the first Sunday of the month at 7 and 12.15. Oother services at 11 a.m. and 6.30 p.m.
St. Michael's Mission Church, Casey Street—Holy Communion at 8 and 11 on the 3rd Sunday of the month, and at 8 on other Sundays. Other Services, 11 a.m. and 6.30 p.m.
St. Thomas's—8 a.m. Holy Communion; 11 a.m. Morning Prayer; 6.30 p.m. Evening Prayer.
Christ Church, Quidi Vidi—Holy Communion on the Second Sunday alternate months at 8 a.m. Evening Prayer on the third Sunday in each month at 7 p.m. Every other Sunday at 3.30 p.m.
Virginia School Chapel—Evening Prayer every Sunday at 3.30 p.m.
St. Mary the Virgin, St. John's West—Holy Communion on the first and third Sundays in each month at noon; every other Sunday at 8 p.m. Other Services at 11 a.m. and 6.30 p.m.
Brookfield School Chapel—Every Sunday at 3 p.m.
METHOPIST
Gower St.—11, Rev. H. Royle; 6.30, Rev. D. Hemmeon.
George St.—11, Rev. C. A. White-mars; 6.30, Rev. N. M. Guy.
Cochrane St.—11, Rev. N. M. Guy; 6.30, Rev. C. A. White-mars.
Wesley—11, Rev. D. Hemmeon; 6.30, Rev. H. Royle.
St. Andrew's (Presbyterian)—11 and 6.30, Rev. J. S. Sutherland.
Congregational—11 and 6.30, Rev. W. H. Thomas.
ST. THOMAS'S CHURCH—Preacher at morning service, Rev. Dr. Jones. Rector; subject: "The Comforter, an interpretation of Luke." Preacher at evening service, Rev. A. Clayton.
COCHRANE STREET (College Hall)—On Sunday evening there will be an Empire Service, commencing at 6.30, when the Pastor will preach on "The Permanent Buttresses of the British Empire." Special music has been prepared by the Choir, and Miss Herder will also sing. At the close of the regular service there will be held a regular song service, at which a number of patriotic hymns will be sung by the entire congregation. The order of the service, with words, will be specially printed. Visitors welcomed.

ADVENTIST—The subject at the Adventist Church, Sunday evening, will be: "Evidences of Acceptance with God."
Civic Commission
The usual weekly meeting of the Civic Council was held last night. Mayor Gosling presiding, and there were present Messrs. Harris McNamara, Bradshaw, Mully, McGrath, Anderson and Withers.
J. P. Blackwood acknowledged the Board's letter of recent date, and suggested that the work in connection with his clients (Mr. J. P. McLaughlin) property on LeMarchant Road be proceeded with. The Board will attend to this matter.
H. G. Herder, wrote re the condition of Haggerty's St., Junction of Pleasant St., caused by a defective sewer, and the Engineer will report and prepare plan to deal with the matter.
W. White, Southside, asked permission to erect fence around property, and the matter was referred to Engineer.
J. Ellis Southside wrote again in connection with his property. The Engineer reported that the city would have to purchase the whole of this land and houses thereon to make improvements, and it was decided that Mr. Ellis could make repairs.
J. Brennan wrote in connection with property on Merry Meeting Rd. and Scott St., and the matter was referred to the Engineer.
A. Thompson, Pennywell Road, asked permission to erect fence on property in Franklin Avenue, and the Engineer will attend to the matter.
Major Cave, S. A., asked that an electric light be erected near the Citadel, and the Lighting Committee will attend to the matter.
Permission was given James Brien to repair two houses in James' St., subject to the approval of Engineer.
With the passing of several pay rolls, etc., the meeting adjourned at 10 o'clock.

LOCAL ITEMS

The Municipal collections for the past week amounted to \$3,886.03, the corresponding week last year being \$2,117.78.
The topic for illustrated lecture in Grenfell Hall to-morrow night will be "The latest Battle Ground if Italy goes to war." All are cordially invited to attend.
Six young men from the vicinity of the Bay of Islands joined the Naval Reserve last Thursday. Their names are Jas. T. Hodge, Danl. Way, Stephen Way, Elias Cales, A. Diamond and Caleb Whalen.
The express which arrived this a.m. brought a large English mail, and a number of our boys have been heard from. The letters were written from Edinburgh and about the date of May 7th.
The following three young men enlisted yesterday: Ebenezer Kennel, Western Bay; John Hayes, St. John's; Arthur Martin, St. John's. This brings the total up to 1,796.
Don't forget the entertainment in College Hall on Monday night. A splendid patriotic program has been arranged for Empire Day celebrations and proceeds are in aid of Newfoundland beds, in the St. John Ambulance Hospital, at the Front.
A man named Cunningham and an old offender was arrested last afternoon. It is claimed by the police that when this individual gets a few glasses of liquor in, he is absolutely dangerous, and they believe that at such moments the man becomes really insane.
Up to the end of the first week in May, the total catch of codfish at Channel was 5594 qtls. During the whole winter the fishermen there did well, the catch being immediately bought up by American Bankers who paid \$7.00 per qt. for it in Uncle Sam's gold.
The Beatrice which left North Sydney Thursday last with a cargo of coal for Hr. Grace will put into St. John's and land the shipment at the premises of J. J. Mully, the vessel having orders to discharge the coal at Mully's if debarrated from getting into Hr. Grace by ice conditions.

WEATHER REPORT
Toronto (noon) — Fresh on Sunday.
Cape Race (noon)—Wind West, fresh, fine and clear, few icebergs around, a steam er passed in before daylight.
Roper's (noon)—Bar 29.60. Ther. 60.

LOCAL ITEMS

The woman Nicholas who came up for trial on a charge of bigamy yesterday was sentenced to 18 months imprisonment in the Penitentiary to date from the date of commitment. An eloquent plea for leniency was made in behalf of the woman by her counsel, Mr. W. J. Higgins.
OLD ST. BONAVENTURE'S—The Annual Meeting of the Old St. Bonaventure's Football Club will be held in the College to-morrow, Sunday, immediately after last Mass. A full attendance is requested. By order, JOHN J. ST. JOHN, Sec.-Treas.—11

At 8 o'clock this evening Mr. Weir, travelling secretary of the School for the Blind at Halifax, will speak to the members of the W. C. T. U. in the Girl's Parlour of the Institute on the "Education of the Blind of Newfoundland." A cordial invitation is extended to all those interested in his philanthropic and worthy work.

Letters received Thursday from Lance-Corporal Geo. Hunt, stated that at the time of writing he was in a French hospital, but expected to leave shortly for England. The bullet which came near ending his career had been extracted and he was then progressing satisfactory. He was wounded during the fighting near Ypres where the Canadians suffered so heavily.

Still Unconscious

The poor young chap Spearns is still in an unconscious state at the General Hospital, it being now nearly three days since he fell into this sad condition. No operation has yet been performed and very little hope is held out for his recovery. Mr. Day and family are quite grieved over the sad happening, and have yet hopes that Spearns will recover from the accident.

Contract Awarded

The contract for the erection of the new church was signed in Montreal yesterday by the Downing-Cook Co. Ltd., who agree to build the church at the actual cost price, plus a commission, the total not to exceed \$80,000. Under this arrangement the trustees will benefit by any reduction in cost that may be possible to effect as the building progresses, while their liability is limited by the maximum sum of \$80,000.

The contractors engage to put the congregation in occupancy of church and school within eight months of the commencement of the work, and to completely finish, exterior and all, within one year. The chief man in their employ, and also one of their foremen, are Newfoundlanders, and these will be here shortly, as work is to begin 1st June. Local labor is to be employed.
Nine tenders were received for the erection of this building. Four local firms—Messrs. Davey, Thomas, Kennedy, and Ellis tendered at figures ranging from \$116,650 to \$121,289. One Halifax firm put in a bid of \$99,945; two Montreal firms, \$114,997 and \$109,500 respectively; one Toronto firm, \$91,500; while the Downing-Cook, Co., of Montreal secured the contract at a maximum figure of \$80,000, under conditions as above stated.
The old site will be used, and additional land has been secured so as to give entrances from Cochrane St. Stuart Avenue and Bannerman St.
The school building will be up-to-date in its lay-out and appliances, and will be in fact, the only modern Sunday school building in Newfoundland. Particular attention has been given to heating and ventilation in both Church and School.

Canadian Daring

A gentleman in the city has received a letter from an officer in one of the Canadian regiments, and who is now in hospital in France, having been severely injured in one of the recent engagements. He says in effect, "that the loss in men in the Canadian ranks was something terrible, and which he attributes to the daring risks they have taken. It may," he writes, "be a questionable policy to run too great risks, and court, as the Canadians did, danger apparent, but it was magnificent, it was heroism, and when the war is over the world shall know about the brave Canadian fellows who went to their deaths not only by keeping within the written law of duty, but even exceeding it in the cause they had undertaken and died for."

Funeral of Sergt. Moore

The funeral of the late Sergt. Major Moore which took place yesterday afternoon was one of the largest military funerals ever seen in the city. The order of the procession was as follows:—Firing Squad under Instr. O'Grady, with arms reversed; Highlanders' pipers. The remains of the deceased in a magnificent casket draped with the Union Jack and drawn on a gun carriage by 18 of the Volunteers, Sergeants of the Highlanders acting as pall bearers. Guards of honor from the R.N. Co. where the deceased worked completed the cortage. At the Cathedral the body was taken into the Church by the Highlanders, Fr. Nangle who accompanied the cortage all the way, reading the prayers for the dead, and also went to Belvedere. At the cemetery the "Last Post" was sounded by Bugler Madden of the C.C.C., three volleys were fired over the grave, whilst the C.C.C. band played the Dead March, and Sergt. Major Moore who was with us all but a little while ago and in the most perfect of health, was left to his last long restful sleep.

THE NICKELS

RESERVE SEATS FOR PANTOMIME
The reserved seats for the potted pantomime will be on sale from 11 a.m. at Rossley's East End Theatre to-day and Monday. This condensed version of "The old woman who lived in a shoe" will be novel, dainty and original with the Rossleys, Mr. Ballard Brown, Miss Madge Locke, Bonne Rossley and the pick of the pantomime troupe, with beautiful costumes and spectacular effects. Rossleys since their first arrival here always been leaders in high class amusement and this dainty pantomime will be something to remember. The Rossley theatre was crowded as usual last night. The contest was a huge success. Next Friday the six first prize winners compete beside the usual contest, the best of the six getting a week's engagement at good salary.

"OURS" IN THE WEST END CROWDED LAST NIGHT

There was the usual crowded house at the cosy little theatre last night. The new pictures are of the very best and the two little singers sang well and were loudly applauded. There will be a new singer at "Ours," Miss Kathleen Barnes will sing England's latest war song. She is a sweet little singer and should prove a great attraction. To-day there will be the children's contest at the matinee at Rossley's East End Theatre.

SENSATIONAL FEATURES

The production of the "Four Dare Devils" and "Facing the Footlights" attracted large audiences at the Casino Theatre last night. The thrilling performances of the Dare Devils was alone an attraction for the spectators' attention was kept in fascinated wonderment during the showings. "Facing the Footlights," was a cleverly portrayed drama of social life and exceptionally well presented by French artists.

These two pictures will be shown at the matinee to-day as will the Boer War feature. Therefore give little ones a treat by taking or sending them to the Casino in the afternoon; admission five cents.

On Empire Day that famous eight reel picture "Quo Vadis" will be shown. This is a particularly attractive feature and ranks to-day as one of the greatest feats of photography. It is educational, interesting and appealing. The characters that predominated during the early ages are cleverly portrayed, in fact, every thing in connection with a period of Nero's reign is shown so minutely and well that this picture should be seen by every one in the city. There are no extra charges for this feature, and the regular admission only being charged.

EXCELLENT PROGRAMME FOR EMPIRE DAY

The management at the Crescent have prepared an excellent programme for Monday next (Empire Day) and Mr. Delmonico is just going to surprise all who attend, as he has something "up his sleeve" which the public are going to be delighted with. At the Crescent you get all that a first class movie can present, you get the latest and most distinct pictures; you get the last big hits from the music circles of New York, you get good attention and an hour's bright, clean amusement.

Funeral of Sergt. Moore

The funeral of the late Sergt. Major Moore which took place yesterday afternoon was one of the largest military funerals ever seen in the city. The order of the procession was as follows:—Firing Squad under Instr. O'Grady, with arms reversed; Highlanders' pipers. The remains of the deceased in a magnificent casket draped with the Union Jack and drawn on a gun carriage by 18 of the Volunteers, Sergeants of the Highlanders acting as pall bearers. Guards of honor from the R.N. Co. where the deceased worked completed the cortage. At the Cathedral the body was taken into the Church by the Highlanders, Fr. Nangle who accompanied the cortage all the way, reading the prayers for the dead, and also went to Belvedere. At the cemetery the "Last Post" was sounded by Bugler Madden of the C.C.C., three volleys were fired over the grave, whilst the C.C.C. band played the Dead March, and Sergt. Major Moore who was with us all but a little while ago and in the most perfect of health, was left to his last long restful sleep.

What We are Asked to Give Away for Nothing

one of our greatest resources—water power.
We are to sell our birthright for a mess of pottage and it would appear that there are 18 men in position of trust that are determined on doing this thing. Our mess of pottage is the immediate pickings and the bit of construction labor.
It would seem to be only too true that we are "too green to burn."

Address and Presentation to Rev. Mr. Uphill

Rev. Henry Uphill, Rector of St. Mary's parish, who leaves for the Stephano on a holiday trip, was last night presented with an address and purse of gold by the members of the Church and Congregation. Mr. L. G. Chafe read the address, and Mr. W. J. Pike made the presentation.
Rev. Mr. Uphill, who was completely taken by surprise, made a fitting reply, alluding to the many pleasant associations attached to his charge at St. Mary's, and the encouragement he had received at the hands of his beloved people whom he sincerely thanked. The following is a copy of the address presented:
Dear Mr. Uphill:
For more than seven years back, we, as members of your Church and Congregation, have profited by your ministrations, and within that period you have greatly endeared yourself to us by your Amiable Character, your earnest devotion to duty, and the hearty interest you have manifested in our welfare as a people.
In the pulpits you have faithfully presented the precepts of our religion, have warned us against the evils that continually beset us, and have earnestly pleaded with us to seek our truest happiness in the paths of virtue and peace.
In our homes you have been our sincere and sympathizing Counselor and friend. In our hours of pain and sorrow you have spoken gentle and soothing words to our troubled hearts; our Children have profited by your instructions, you have united our sons and daughters in holy wedlock; your benediction has rested upon us in our domestic and business affairs, and in all things you have proven yourself our competent and loving pastor.
With a deep sense of your many benefactions, the subscribers have requested in their names, to present to you this little token of our mutual and increasing admiration and esteem for yourself, and of our gratitude for your labors in our behalf. We ask you, sir, to accept it as freely as we offer it; and we sincerely hope, hours, days and many years of happiness for you and your family.
Sincerely yours,
L. G. CHAFE,
W. J. PIKE,
Wardens.

Posted As Missing

Mr. George Snow of Colonial Street had a letter on Thursday from his son Gus, now with the Canadians in France, stating that he came through a recent engagement uninjured but feared that Lance Corporal Don Trappell was killed. Through His Excellency the Governor, the information contained in the letter was conveyed to Don's parents, R. H. and Mrs. Trappell. A week or two ago Mr. Trappell had a message from the Adjutant General at Ottawa that Don was posted as missing, and up to last night he had received no further information.

Operto Market

The following letter dated April 22 was received yesterday by the Board of Trade from Operto:
"Stocks in first hands are now practically exhausted and the small quantity noted last week 1750 kilos) will no doubt be cleared off this week. A schooner from Newfoundland is daily expected with about 5,000 cwt. and a steamer from Norway should arrive before the end of the month, but further supplies are required and shippers have a splendid opportunity for sending in fish on consignment."

Operto Market

The following letter dated April 22 was received yesterday by the Board of Trade from Operto:
"Stocks in first hands are now practically exhausted and the small quantity noted last week 1750 kilos) will no doubt be cleared off this week. A schooner from Newfoundland is daily expected with about 5,000 cwt. and a steamer from Norway should arrive before the end of the month, but further supplies are required and shippers have a splendid opportunity for sending in fish on consignment."

Operto Market

The following letter dated April 22 was received yesterday by the Board of Trade from Operto:
"Stocks in first hands are now practically exhausted and the small quantity noted last week 1750 kilos) will no doubt be cleared off this week. A schooner from Newfoundland is daily expected with about 5,000 cwt. and a steamer from Norway should arrive before the end of the month, but further supplies are required and shippers have a splendid opportunity for sending in fish on consignment."

Operto Market

The following letter dated April 22 was received yesterday by the Board of Trade from Operto:
"Stocks in first hands are now practically exhausted and the small quantity noted last week 1750 kilos) will no doubt be cleared off this week. A schooner from Newfoundland is daily expected with about 5,000 cwt. and a steamer from Norway should arrive before the end of the month, but further supplies are required and shippers have a splendid opportunity for sending in fish on consignment."

J.J. St. John
When Prices are Right stock goes out the door
—OUR WAY—
We have a large stock of FEEDS purchased when prices were easy.
White Cattle Feed, Bran, Yellow Meal, Whole Corn, Mixed Oats —and— Calf Meal, in 25lb. Bags, 5c. lb.
Boneless Jowls, Pork Loins Ribbed Pork, New York Beef, Sinclair's Spare Ribs, the best.
J.J. St. John
Duckworth St & LeMarchant Rd

FIRE
THE ALARM OF FIRE
is a dreadful thing for the man without insurance. Every time he sees the engines racing along his heart comes up in his throat if the fire is anywhere near his place.
THE COST OF INSURANCE
is so small that it need hardly be considered. The freedom from worry alone is worth it many times over. Let me insure you to-day.
PERCIE JOHNSON, Insurance Agent

SHIPPING
Argyle left Placentia at 4.40 p.m. yesterday for Red Island route.
Bruce left Port aux Basques at 11.50 p.m. yesterday for North Sydney.
Glencoe left Port aux Basques at 2.55 a.m. to-day.
S. S. Portia left Grand Bank at 6.50 a.m. going west.
S. S. Prospero left King's Cove at noon, going to Seldom Come Bye.
Schr. Mildred is now loading codfish from Geo. M. Barr for Europe.
S. S. Meigie left Port Saunders at 3.15 yesterday afternoon going North.
Sagana arrived at Port aux Basques at 8.50 this a.m.
S. S. Kyle is now on dock undergoing an overhauling and repairs, after which she will take up her usual Gulf service.
The Gloucester schooner, John R. Bradley, which prosecuted the seal fishery in the Gulf this season, arrived at Channel on Wednesday last with 295 seals. She was commanded by Capt. Martin of Colroy.
The Schr. Ambition arrived yesterday with a cargo of gasoline to Colin Campbell. She came from Halifax and took six days to make the trip.
The Gulf steamer Sagana which arrived at Port aux Basques this morning from North Sydney, did not bring any passengers across, but a mail matter and a big cargo of freight came over by her.
S. S. Stephano, Capt. Smith sails at midnight for Halifax and New York, taking the following passengers:—Miss A. Barnes, Miss McKay, Mrs. J. S. Pitts, Mrs. J. Moore and Misses Moore (2), Rev. H. Uphill and wife, Mrs. A. Ramsay, Hon. James Angel, Messrs. R. Lennit, D. Atkinson, A. S. Martin and 20 in steerage.
Try never to miss an opportunity of giving pleasure. It will make you happier and better.—Longfellow.