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Dedicated to Those who Prayed for It.

Maintained by Their Posterity

The Dawn of Tomorrow

Devoted to the Interests of the Darker Races

Vol. I, No. 4.

LONDON, ONTARIO, AUGUST 4th, 1923

Price 5 cents

COL. STANLEY SHOWS COLORS AT TUSKEGEE

(By The Associated Negro Press)

Staff Correspondent
Montgomery, Ala., Aug.—Colonel Stanley, acting head of the Tuskegee U.S. Veterans' Hospital, summarily suspended three of the nurses at the institution, leaving them only twenty hours to depart from the reservation. The nurses are: Evelyn C. Robinson, of Philadelphia, Pa.; Adella Woods, from North Carolina, and Zelda H. Peck, of Chicago.

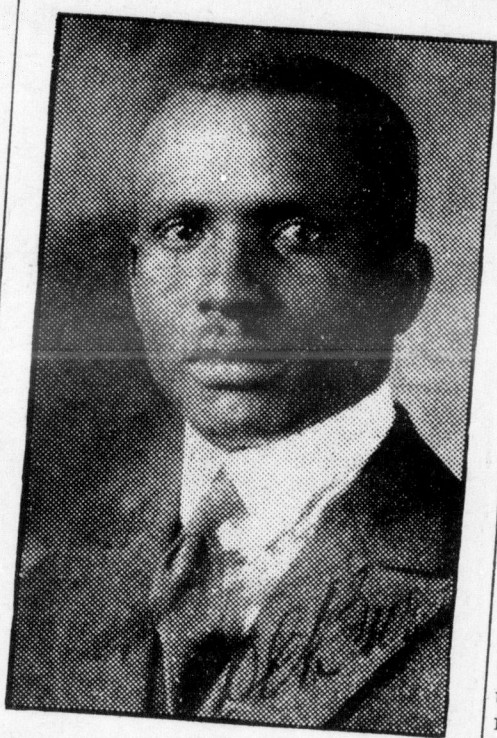
Mrs. Robinson and Miss Woods went immediately to Washington, where they went before General Hines, of the Veterans' Bureau, and asked for an investigation. The suspension papers were given to the nurses by Nurse Esther Bullock, of Chicago, acting chief nurse. "Unsatisfactory Service" is the only cause given, and no interview with Colonel Stanley was permitted.

The Associated Negro Press can state with reliability that conservatively thinking white people of Alabama are aroused at the continued opposition of the small group of white politicians to the carrying out of the government program of establishing a Colored personnel at the Veterans' Hospital, and in the interest of the future economic welfare of the state, are bringing unqualified pressure to bear acting upon an immediate adjustment.

With fewer than 100 patients at the hospital up to this time, already amazing conditions have been unearthed by investigation, due to the seemingly unsympathetic attitude of Col. Stanley. All indications point to the fact that Col. Stanley is bent on these things: To keep himself in office; to use it for personal ends; to keep colored employees subordinated; to oppose the government's program.

Stanley's son-in-law, Simmons, has been appointed to a \$6,000 a year position demonstration held Friday night at Klux of Alabama and Colonel Stanley have an understanding is charged by a number of people who are absolutely familiar with conditions at the hospital.

There are large numbers of right thinking white people of Alabama who believe that the first solution to the hospital difficulties is the removal of Col. Stanley, even if another white man is placed in temporarily. These were not moved by the barbecue and demonstration held Friday night at which Gov. Brandon, Senator Tom Grudging admiration is being given Calhoun, even by the whites, who has been ordered back by General Hines. Stanley, it is felt cannot disobey Hines' order to protect him, and no one believes the klan will seek a clash of arms with the government.



MR. J. BAISDEN has been in the tailor business in the Border Cities for the past eight years.

During the war he served as assistant to the Master Tailor of the 38th Regiment of Ottawa. He was afterwards transferred to the 132nd Regiment of which he was Master Tailor.

At present he has his business in Walkerville. Its equipment is modern. Mr. Baisden has a good white patronage.

LARGE CROWD AT U. N. I. A. MEETING

A large crowd attended the meeting of the Universal Negro Improvement Association, last Sunday afternoon, when a most interesting programme was rendered.

Mrs. E. Alleyne, 1st Lady Vice-President, who conducted the programme and who also rendered a very pleasing solo; in a neat address introduced the speakers for the afternoon in the persons of Rev. Wm. E. Guy, pastor of Grant A.M.E. Church, and Rev. MacDuffy, of Philadelphia, Pa.

In the course of his address, Rev. Guy, in referring to Marcus Garvey, stated that time shall vindicate his cause and the masses of our people before five years are gone shall acclaim him their militant, conquering champion of universal race organization throughout the world.

Rev. MacDuffy delivered a masterful address on "Race Co-operation" and dwelt at length upon the strength of such organizations as the U.N.I.A. He complimented the local branch upon their various activities along co-operative lines. The U.N.I.A. Choir, under the direction of Mr. King, rendered several selections.

COLORED ORCHESTRA GOES TO MANILLA

(By The Associated Negro Press)

A Colored Orchestra left New York on July 26, enroute for Manilla, Philippine Islands, under contract to play for a year in the big government hotel there. They went via Montreal to Vancouver and the Pacific S.S. Line.

The group includes Toney Yates, Andrew F. Rosemond, Bailey W. Jackson, William F. Gegeman, and "Little Junk" Edwards, five of the most famous musicians of the metropolis.

The engagement is the result of negotiations conducted through the Page by Major Loving, conductor of the famed Philippine Constabulary band, and Charles A. Parker, the Columbus, Ohio band and orchestra director who recently moved to New York, where he is now conducting a musical booking office. While several smaller contracts have preceded this one, this is the biggest piece of business handled to date. In point of distance, it is probably the longest range musical contract involving our group that has ever been handled from New York or any other American center.

WHITES GO FREE

(By the Associated Negro Press)

Columbus, Mo., Aug.—All of the white men accused of participating in the now famed 20th of April last, lynching are now at liberty, the State failing to make out a case against them, according to the verdicts of the several juries who heard the cases. The prosecuting attorney declares, however, that the bringing of these men to trial will serve as a warning to disposed lynchers in the future.

HIS ADVICE IS NOT HEEDDED

(By The Associated Negro Press)

Boston, Mass., Aug.—Wallace A. Battle, the Negro president and founder of the Okolono Industrial School at Okolono, Miss., is advising the Colored people of this city that it would be a wise step to advocate a compromise in the matter of the Negro Veterans' Hospital at Tuskegee. He would have the hospital put in the charge of a white Southern superintendent who should be recommended and appointed by the National government with a full staff of Negro physicians and nurses to work under the white superintendent. His plea has fallen on deaf ears among the Colored people in Boston.

FAMOUS NEGRO PREACHER TO TORONTO PULPIT

Toronto, Ont.—Rev. Joseph T. Hill, M.D., M.A., D.D., of Hot Springs, Ark., one of the greatest pulpit orators the world has ever seen, will occupy the pulpit of the fashionable Knox Presbyterian Church of this city, during the entire month of August.

Dr. Hill is widely known in Canada, particularly in the west, having supplied the pulpits of the leading churches of Moose Jaw, Medicine Hat, and Winnipeg for four successive summers. In Winnipeg the crowds that were attracted by this powerful preacher were so dense that five policemen were required to handle them. Likewise, on his former visits to Toronto, it was necessary that the police reserves be called to close the doors of Knox Church an hour before the advertised time of service.

Dr. Hill literally electrifies his vast audiences, as he interprets the scriptures, making simple applications, and drawing vivid conclusions, until the most staid presbyterians give vent to their feelings, until the walls resound with hallelujahs and a-mens. Noted Theologians have declared him to be among the greatest since the Prophet of Nazareth, or Saul of Tarsus. He is naturally a champion of his Race, and never misses an opportunity to create a better understanding between races.

Dr. Hill was born of ex-slave parents 46 years ago, in Port Royal, Va., but was educated in Baltimore, Md., Philips Exeter, Virginia Union University, and at the University of Southern California. Besides being a brilliant orator, he is an accomplished musician, and a skilled physician.

WOOD IS LOSING GROUND AS GOVERNOR OF PHILIPPINES

(By the Associated Negro Press)

Washington, D.C., Aug.—Reports are now being circulated in official circles that General Leonard Wood has lost so much caste as the Governor General of the Filipino Islands that the native members of the legislature have asked the United States government to appoint a Filipino as Governor General in his stead. It is being asserted that all of the appointive legislators are resigning and that General Wood's position is becoming almost untenable. Secretary of State Hughes has given no sign as to whether the State Department will take official notice of the islanders complaints.

Dawn of Tomorrow

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SATURDAY, AUG. 4th, 1923

Editorial

OUR YOUNG MEN PASS ON

We have always looked upon the passing of our young men and young women from Canada to the United States and to other countries as one of the saddest aspects of the race. We have tried to examine the circumstances surrounding their leaving and we find that in nearly every case it is the highly ambitious and talented boys and girls who are leaving us; those who have been specially prepared for service through trades and technical school. They claim that for some reason, they can not find employment here in Canada for which they have prepared, nor can they find employment here in other fields which are remunerative.

The awkwardness of the situation is clearly illustrated in the passing of Stanley Drake, of London, Ont., to Detroit. A few years ago Mr. Drake finished a course in mechanical drawing in the technical school, London. On leaving the institution he was given a highly commendable letter by the principle and was sent to a certain business firm which was in need of a draftsman. The head of the firm read Mr. Drake's letter, conferred with his superintendent and then assured Stanley that he would be sent for within a few days. More than three years have elapsed and yet he has not heard from this firm. He tried another firm and then another, to be turned down each time. The best position which he could obtain was that of janitor, which he accepted. He filled this position with honor and credit, remaining in it until friends in Detroit interceded for him and secured him a better position.

In the passing of Mr. Drake from Canada to the United States, Canada loses one of her finest young men. He is a young man of sterling qualities, an accomplished musician with a thorough business education. As an exponent of integrity, as an example of a Christian gentleman, of big-heartedness and kindness, Stanley will be hard to replace. We never knew him to refuse to lend a helping hand whenever asked to do so.

Canada, and especially the Colored people of Canada, can ill afford to lose such young men. It is our duty to see to it that conditions which make it necessary for such young men and women to leave, are changed. We believe it is the duty of the business firms of our country to open the doors of opportunity to our boys and girls, whereby they will remain at home, and Canada will not be drained of her young manhood and womanhood and of her very best talent.

SUBSCRIPTIONS

Last week were agreeably surprised by receiving paid subscriptions from Sir Adam Beck, Mr. E. J. Carty and Mr. Stewart, of the Patricia Theatre. We appreciate these subscriptions, not so much because of the money attached thereto, but because

these men show a genuine interest in the upward progress of the race. With Mr. Carty's subscription came the following letter.

Mr. J. F. Jenkins,
95 Glenwood Ave., City.

Dear Sir,—I herewith send you a check for two dollars to cover cost of subscription to your paper for one year.

Hoping that your attempt to better colored people and have the white people know them better will meet with the success it deserves, I remain one who numbers many of your race as his friends.

Sincerely yours,
E. J. CARTY.

We thank you Mr. Carty, for the expression of your interest in our cause. We feel sure that not only many, but all of us will look upon you as a friend.

We Greet the New Government

Even as "The Dawn of Tomorrow" was issuing forth to carry greetings to Canada in the name of her sons and daughters of color, the Lieut. Governor of Ontario was administering the Oath of Office to the Hon. Howard Ferguson, Premier-elect of Ontario, and his Cabinet.

We therefore feel honored to have come into existence during the birth of a Government that bids fair to maintain the glorious traditions that have been Ontario's since Upper Canada ceased to exist; and indeed long before.

As a humble publication, devoted to the interests of the Darker Races, which form a large part of this great Empire, it is our intention to exist for good.

Our name, "The Dawn of Tomorrow" is dedicated to the memory of our fathers and mothers who prayed for it, and we their posterity are determined to maintain those God-given privileges which are all men's heritages by divine right; though stolen and withheld from those whose skin was dark, for centuries; yet were restored, as we believe, as the result of those petitions to One whom we are all privileged to call Father.

David, King of Israel, sought the son of Jonathan, his benefactor and friend, to honor him, because of memories of his father the son of Saul.

We, as Colored people, seek to honor His Majesty George V, grandson of Her Most Gracious Majesty, Victoria, Queen of Great Britain and Ireland, Empress of India, Defender of The Faith, and may we add without sacrilege, Refuge of The Oppressed; because of memories of the kindness and aid given to our travelling, despised and sorely pressed ancestors, whose only crime was being borne black; by his illustrious Grandmother.

Silver and gold, to the amount worthy of presentation to a King, have we none; but as a people, we have inherited an unquestionable loyalty, which was being demonstrated centuries before the birth of King Tut, and which has stood the tests of torture, blood and fire until this day.

Sir Francis Drake pays glowing tributes to the fidelity of Diego, the sable son of the West Indies; and sixty years ago, on the occasion of the war of the American Rebellion, an astonished world beheld hundreds of blacks, men and women, fighting for Ol' Massa and Ol' Missis, even as the Federal forces knocked at the gates of Petersburg and Richmond with the Emancipation Proclamation. History fails to record a greater loyalty than that demonstrated during the late World War, when the Government of the United States entrusted the safety of the President, Government Buildings and its Capital City to the keeping of Negro soldiers, whose brethren, at that moment, were being hanged from trees and bridges, riddled with bullets, and burned at stakes in the southern states of the land of the free and the home of the brave.

Be it remembered, that the dark-skinned warriors at Chateau Thierry were not unaware of the fact that while they were helping to make the world safe for democracy, the Ku

Klux Klan were organizing in their home-land to await their return, rob them of their manhood, and reduce their kindred to little more than serfdom.

To the Hon. Premier Ferguson, and Government of Ontario; it is this loyalty that we place upon the sacred altar of British Liberty and Justice, as it exists in Ontario, and represented by you; trusting that it will prove to be an honor to the Dominion of Canada, a credit to the British Empire, and approved by His Most Gracious Majesty, the King.

We ask in exchange, but equality of opportunity, British justice, and the protection of the Union Jack.

We trust that yours may be a successful administration, and assure you that as individuals or as a racial group, we place our services at your disposal, in assisting to maintain a government that shall be a standard for all other governments. Again we greet you.

Robert P. Edwards

What Are You Doing?

August 1st is coming. Another waymark will be passed by the Negro in British lands. It is not my intention, however, to review the past. Men of other days gloried in the past. The Negro may well look back on the past and glory, but I desire to call your attention to to-day, dear friend.

What you are doing to-day helps to determine what you will be to-morrow. This is true in all walks of life. If you're doing nothing to-day, the chances are that you will be doing nothing to-morrow.

Surely, there are Negro boys and girls in Canada with sufficient God-given ability to make a good showing in anything man may do. Each has his talent, each must cultivate it.

It is up to you, dear reader to determine what the dawn of your to-morrow will be. The world is sadly in need of men. Men of ability, men of character, men who are not afraid of difficulties are wanted, wanted to-day!

What are you doing to-day? Are you taking hold of the opportunities that Canada affords you to-day, or are you wasting precious time, just "taking it easy" I mean? Know that you'll never get anywhere that way.

Are you building to be one of those whose lights will shine brilliantly when to-morrow dawns, or will it go out in obscurity? To-day is the day of destiny. And the progress of the individuals to-day largely decides the to-morrow of the race.

What will be the dawn of your to-morrow, dear friend?

I do not count success by dollars and cents. Really successful men have never counted it so. I believe that. Do you? They were enraptured with their "to-day" and "to-morrow" dawned with the fruits of their "to-day".

Make me no resolutions, no promises. Awake to the glories of to-day. Do something to-day. Something of real value, I mean. And remember that the dawn of to-morrow will hold but the results of to-day.

A Biblical Scholar

"And do you know your Bible, my child?"

"Oh, yes, I know everything that's in it. Sister's young man's photo is in it, an' a ma's recipe for face cream, an' a lock of my hair, cut off when I was a baby, an' the ticket for pa's watch."

—Melbourne Punch

"Mary, are those eggs fresh?"
"How should I know? They haven't said anything to me."

I am a five cent piece.

I am too small to buy a loaf of bread; I am too small to buy a half pound box of chocolates; I am too small to buy a ticket for a movie show. I am also too small to buy a box of undetectable rouge. I am even too small to buy one package of good cigarettes. Nevertheless, some people seem to think I am some money when I go to church.

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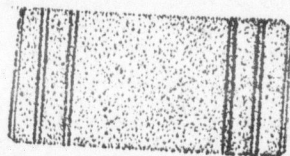
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THE PASSING TRADITION AND AFRICAN CIVILIZATION

By N. WORK MONROE
in the Journal of Negro History

(Continued from last issue)

A German writer in a discussion of the origin of African civilizations said some time ago "What bold investigators, great pioneers, still find to tell us in civilizations nearer home proves more and more clearly that we are ignorant of hoary Africa. Somewhat of its present perhaps, we know, but of its past little. Open an illustrated geography and compare the 'Type of African Negro,' the bluish-black fellow of the protuberant lips, the flattened nose, the stupid expression and the short curly hair, with the tall bronze figures from Dark Africa with which we have of late become familiar, their almost fine-cut features, slightly arched nose, long hair, etc., and you have an example of the problems pressing for solution. In other respects, too, the genuine African of the interior bears no resemblance to the accepted Negro type as it figures on drug and cigar store signs, wearing a shabby stove-pipe hat, plaid trousers and a varicolored coat. A stroll through the corridors of the Berlin Museum of Ethnology teaches that the real African need by no means resort to the rags and tatters of bygone European splendor. He has precious ornaments of his own, of ivory and plumes, fine plaited willow ware, weapons of superior workmanship. Justly can it be demanded "What sort of civilization is this? Whence does it come?"

It is pointed out that one of the most important contributions to the civilization of mankind was very probably made by the Negro race. This was the invention of the smelting of iron. The facts brought forward to support this view are: that no iron was smelted in Europe before 900 B.C. that about 3,000 B.C., there began to appear on the Egyptian monuments, pictures of Africans bringing iron from the south of Egypt; that a time considerably later than this iron implements began to appear in Asia; that there is no iron ore in Egypt; and that iron ore is abundant is abundant in Negro Africa. In many places it is found on top of the ground and in some places it can be melted by simply placing a piece of ore in the fire very much as you would a potato to be roasted.

Studies in the velds of ancient and medieval history are also showing that in the past there were in Negro Africa civilizations of probable indigenous origin which attained importance enough to be mentioned in the writings of the historians and poets of those periods. The seat of one of the highest of these civilizations was Ethiopia. Here the Negro nation attained the greatest fame. As early as 2,500 years before the birth of Christ the Ethiopians appeared to have had a considerable civilization. It was well known to the writers of the Bible and is referred to therein some forty-nine times. In Genesis we read of Cush, the eldest son of Ham. Cush is the Hebrew word for black and means the same as Ethiopia. One of the most famous sons of Cush was Nimrod, whom the Bible mentions as being a mighty hunter before the Lord; whereof it is said, "like Nimrod, a mighty hunter before the Lord." The Bible refers to Ethiopia as being far distant from Palestine. In the book of Isaiah we read "the land of the rustling of wings which is beyond the rivers of Ethiopia that sendeth ambassadors by the sea." The rivers of Ethiopia mentioned in Isaiah are the upper tributaries of the Nile, the Atbara, the Blue Nile and the Sobat.

The later capital of Ethiopia was Meroe. Recent excavations have shown Meroe to have been a city larger than Memphis. The Temple of Ammon, where kings were crowned, was one of the largest in the valley of the Nile. The great walls of cut stones were 15 feet thick and 30 feet high. Heaps of iron-slag and

Dr. L. K. Williams Elected to Executive

(By The Associated Negro Press)

Stockholm, Sweden—Rallying to the request of American Negro delegates, Baptists of all races in attendance at the third congress of the Baptist World Alliance here elected the Rev. Dr. L. K. Williams, president of the National Baptist convention and pastor of Olivet Baptist Church, the largest Baptist Church in the world, to the executive committee of the alliance.

The Negro delegates were led by the Rev. C. H. Parrish, of Louisville, Ky., and the Rev. E. Arlington Wilson, of Dallas, Texas. They were appointed by Dr. Williams, as head of the Baptist convention, before they left America.

Other delegates were: T. S. Sandefur, Camden, Ark.; J. H. May, Shreveport, La.; C. S. Brown, Winton, N.C.; J. W. Bailey, Marshall, Tex.; R. A. Adams, Dermott, Ark.; Miss Fannie Givens, Louisville, Ky.; F. W. Williams, Norfolk, Va.; W. H. Ricks, Newark, N.J.; J. P. Robinson, Little Rock, Ark.; J. H. Henderson, Knoxville, Tenn.; Walter H. Brooks, Washington, D.C.; E. R. Carter, Atlanta, Ga.; W. H. Rozier, Los Angeles, Calif.; A. A. Graham, Phoebus, Va.; Mrs. S. W. Layton, Philadelphia, Pa.; S. B. Brown, Reidsville, N.C.; C. H. Parrish, jr., Louisville, Ky.; O. J. Allen, Statesville, N.C.; and D. S. Klugh, Boston, Mass.

Dr. Williams, chosen for the new honor, has had a meteoric career in church work, starting in a small way in Texas and rapidly achieving the sort of things to cause his outstanding and constant advancement. He came to Chicago during the World War and quickly assumed a place of leadership in the city's affairs, being made a member of the Lowden Commission on Race Relations, and revived the work of the great church to which he had been called.

Makes Sure Of Being Re-Elected

(By The Associated Negro Press)

Jackson, Miss., Aug.—If Gov. Lee M. Russell, who is winding up his first term, keeps up his present gait in granting pardons, there will be only Negroes left in the state penal institutions. The governor has set a new record in granting pardons. Since January 1st there have been 298 persons pardoned, while six persons a month have escaped from jails and penitentiaries. A prominent planter remarked to-day, that each pardon meant votes and that the governor probably would not draw the color line if there were any votes getting strength among colored prisoners. He has four opponents in the "white" primary which will be held August 8th.

furnaces for smelting iron were discovered and there were magnificent quays and landing places on the river side, for the export of iron. Excavations have also shown that for 150 years Egypt was a dependency of Ethiopia. The kings of the twenty-third and twenty-fourth Egyptian dynasties were really governors appointed by Ethiopian overlords, while the twenty-fifth dynasty was founded by the Ethiopian king, Sabako, in order to check Assyrian aggression. Palestine was enabled to hold out against Assyria by Ethiopian help. Sennacherib's attempt to capture Jerusalem and carry the Jews into captivity, was frustrated by the army of the Ethiopian king, Taharka. The nation and religion of Judah were thus preserved from being absorbed in heathen lands like the lost Ten Tribes. The Negro soldiers of the Sudan saved the Jewish religion.

(To be continued)

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Our Correspondents

CHATHAM NOTES

Mr. Sagasta Murphy, Boston, Mass., is visiting his father, Mr. R. A. Murphy.

Mr. and Mrs. Moss, Gary, Ind., are visiting the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Elias Butler, of Colborne St.

Mrs. Janie Johnson, of Detroit is visiting her parents.

Ida Murray of Toledo, Ohio, is spending her vacation in the city with her grand-parents, Mr. and Mrs. N. Murray.

Mr. S. O. Simmons, Windsor, spent Sunday in this city.

Mrs. B. Binga, her daughter, Inez, and Dorothy Binga, left Sunday for a visit in Detroit.

The regular Quarterly Meeting of the B.M. Church will be held on Sunday, August 5th.

The Rev. T. H. Henderson, B.D., conducted Quarterly Meeting services in Campbell A.M.E. Church, last Sunday.

Mrs. Rev. H. A. Foster and son, Willie, are visiting relatives in Detroit.

Present indications point to a hot political campaign in civic affairs next November.

Already three gentlemen have announced themselves as candidates for the Mayorality and still there are others being mentioned.

News for this paper may be furnished to the agent, but not later than the Saturday before publication.

Additional Chatham notes follow. Messrs Cherry, Wright and Brown, spent Wednesday, Aug. 25 in Windsor attending the Grand United Order of Oddfellows.

Mr. Sherman arrived home Sunday to spend the holidays with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. T. Cherry, King Street. Mr. Cherry is one of Chatham's talented young men.

HAMILTON NOTES

St. Paul's is progressing rapidly under the leadership of our pastor, Dr. Allan, who is preaching soul stirring sermons and working hard on our new Parsonage.

Mr. Robert De Coursey passed through Hamilton en route to Detroit from Boston, accompanied by his wife and son, Dr. De Coursey. While in the city they were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. R. A. Hammond.

Mrs. Rev. Graine, of Oakville, paid a flying visit to the city on Monday last.

We are pleased to have Mrs. Jess Brown and Charles back with us after a week in Brantford.

Mr. John Pierman is able to be around again and says he is feeling fine.

Little Glendon Hogan is spending his holidays in St. Catharines.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrews, of Charles St., spent Saturday and Sunday at Niagara Falls.

Mrs. Jessie Peaker and Mrs. Mandie Harris have returned home after a 10 day visit in Detroit and surrounding cities. They report having had a wonderful time.

Mr. and Mrs. R. A. Hammond, Mr. and Mrs. De Coursey, Mr. Ross, Miss Gladys Holland and Dr. De Coursey, motored to Toronto on Sunday.

Mrs. Eddie Timbers, of Denver, Col. is the guest of her aunt and uncle, Dr. and Mrs. Allan.

Miss Marian Grainger won the contest for selling the most tickets in the Quilt Contest and received a silk dress. Miss Elfreda Holland was second and received a gingham dress.

Mrs. Robinson, of Hunter St., has gone to Toronto for a few days to visit her daughter.

Mr. Willie Mott has left for Detroit, Mich. for a rest.

Miss Gladys Holland has accepted a position with the Arcade Limited.

The brick work on our new parsonage has just been completed and the members of St. Paul's are working hard to make the rally which takes place next Sunday, the 29th, a grand success.

Miss Olive Matthews and Mrs. Azalici Washington were the guests of Mr. Ollie Johnson, in Oakville, on Sunday.

The Laymen's Movement and Missionary Society under the leadership of Mrs. Allan and Mrs. Adams, will hold a Fair on the church grounds on July 30th and 31st. The booths will be as follows: pop and ice cream, Mrs. R. A. Hammond; Fortune Telling, Mrs. Rhodis; Fancy Work, Mrs. J. C. Holland; Fish Pond, Mrs. Adams; Home Cooking, Mrs. Duncan. Please come and bring a friend.

Mrs. Henderson, of Mt. Vernon, is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Duncan of Hughson St. Mrs. Duncan's children, of Guelph are spending a few days with her.

Miss Viola Adams was quietly married to Mr. Cook. We wish them many happy returns from the day.

The members of St. Paul's have a big surprise for the people of Hamilton for the second week in August. Watch the papers.

Mr. James Johnson, of Buffalo paid a flying visit to his home, last week.

NIAGARA FALLS NOTES

Mrs. Buchanan and her young son, of New York City and Miss Martha Wilson of Buffalo, are spending a few days at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Grover C. Bauks.

Messrs. Thompson and Cantrel, of Erie, Pa. and Miss Howard, of Chautauque were week end guests at the home of the former's mother, Mrs. Geo. Little, of Allan St.

Mrs. Reed Allan and children, of Detroit, are visiting their parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. R. Plummer, of Robinson St.

Messdames Patterson, Frank Howard, L. Davidson, Robt. Howard, the Misses R. and L. Blue, Ruth Thomas, Messrs Patterson, Frank Howard, L. Davidson Robt. Howard, Chauncey Miller, D. L. Jones and W. Wilson, all of Buffalo were week end guests at the Falls.

The Misses Bell, of St. Catharines, were Sunday guests at the home of Mrs. G. C. Banks.

Little Reaume Jones, of Robinson St., had the misfortune to fall and break his collar bone.

Messdames Laura Bell and Alice Mayhew are confined to the General Hospital. We wish them a speedy recovery.

Messdames Earl Brown and George Little, the Misses Alberta Smith and

Mildred Lawson, all spent Sunday in Buffalo.

Rev. Woodcock and family have taken up their residence in our city.

AMHERSTBURG NOTES

Rev. J. D. Johnson, pastor of Nazary A.M.E. Church is having an old time camp meeting at Town Park, beginning Sunday, August 5th, continuing until August 19th. Admission 10 cents.

Mrs. Ann Foster passed away into The Great Beyond, at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Wm. Marr, on Saturday evening, at ten o'clock. She died of heart disease.

The funeral was conducted from First Baptist Church on Tuesday afternoon at two o'clock. The Eastern Star participated at the service. Rev. Talbot, of Windsor, preached the sermon. We extend sympathy to the family.

Miss Mae Stokes, of Ann Arbor, Mich., is spending her vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Stokes, of King St.

Mrs. Ann Weden, of Louisville, Kentucky, and daughter, spent two weeks with her sister, Mrs. Wm. Bush, of Sandwich Street.

TORONTO NOTES

The many friends of Mr. and Mrs. Bailey, 167 Van Horne St., will be sorry to learn of the accident to their little three and one half year old daughter Ruth. Mrs. Bailey was busy cleaning the kitchen floor, when Ruth came running in and slipped on the wet floor. She was taken to the Sick Children's Hospital, where an X-ray was taken and it was discovered that her left thigh was broken. We hope for a speedy recovery for little Ruth.

Rev. and Mrs. Robert Tuttle are spending a few weeks in the city, the guests of Dr. and Mrs. T. H. Henderson, of Coady Ave.

Mrs. T. H. Henderson spent last Sunday in Central Grove, where she addressed the Mite Missionary Society of Shaffer A.M.E. Church. She also visited Amherstburg and Chatham on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. A. Agar, formerly of Sullivan St., have moved to 14 Soho St.

Mrs. Davenport and Miss Laura Davenport were tendered a farewell social by the pastor, members and friends of the B.M.E. Church, last Wednesday evening. Mrs. and Miss Davenport will reside in California.

Mr. Lee Gricin has returned to his old home in Niles, Mich.

Dr. and Mrs. T. H. Henderson are in receipt of a letter from Evangelist Mrs. Nora Taylor, who is Superintendent of Women's Work of the A.M.E. Church in Liberia, announcing that the fine \$25,000 Women's Building at Monrovia has been completed.

This structure is the only really modern building in Liberia. It contains 12 large rooms and up-to-date improvements. The large grounds, consisting of nearly 100 acres contain, Tennis courts, chicken houses and a laundry house. The apartments known as the 16th Episcopal Residence have already been occupied by Bishop Brooks and family.

Mrs. Taylor further states that she has taken over the Freetown School, of Sierra Leone. This school has an enrollment of 112 and a faculty of 11.

Messrs Samuel S. Scott and R. P. Edwards, Messengers in the Executive Offices of the Imperial Oil Co., were features of the 5th Annual Imperial Oil Picnic, which was held last Thursday.

Mr. Scott, who was the chief announcer during the Sports Carnival, delivered a fine address at the evening entertainment, at which time Mr. Edwards rendered "Havana" and "Carry Me Back to Old Virginny".

Professor and Mrs. Cander were week end visitors in Toronto, and were pleasantly entertained by Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Beecher.

Professor Cander is Principal of Knoxville, Tenn. Colored High School and also holds the record for rapid calculation in the State of Tennessee and elsewhere.

He was very pleased with our city and hopes to return again soon.

Mrs. Virginia E. Guy, Chester, Pa., is a guest at the home of her son, Rev. W. E. Guy, D.D., Pastor of Grant A.M.E. Church. Mother Guy is very active and youthful, despite her years. She is the widow of Rev. G. W. Guy, for more than 50 years a minister of the A.M.E. Church, who died last January. Mother Guy is a Past Grand of the Order of Eastern Star, and Chairman of Committee on Foreign Correspondence, Jurisdiction of Missouri, U.S.A.

Accompanying the Pastor's mother is Mrs. Ida Garnett Guy, of Gary, Indiana, wife of the Pastor's brother, Mr. R. Delaney Guy, a prominent Funeral Director and business man. Mrs. Guy is a daughter of Dr. and Mrs. J. H. Garnett, known so prominently in the Baptist Church of America. We wish them an enjoyable visit in Canada.

Rev. Dr. S. Douglas McDuffie an eminent Evangelist, a walking encyclopedia of Biblical knowledge and a forceful pulpiteer is conducting evangelistic services at Grant A.M.E. Church.

MASS MEETING and CONCERT

Will be held in Ulster Hall
Dundas and Clarence Street

LONDON

Thursday, August 9th, 1923

SPECIAL TALENT

Has been engaged and a most enjoyable time can be spent

Admission 15c.

8.00 p. m.

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ST. CATHARINES NOTES

Services at the B.M.E. Church were well attended on Sunday. Bro. Geo. Bell, local preacher, spoke at the morning service. His subject was: "God our Help and our Refuge" Psm. 46:1.

At the evening service Mr. Groves spoke.

Rev. and Mrs. F. O. Stewart left on Wednesday for London, Ont. We wish them success in their new field.

Rev. and Mrs. H. F. Logan arrived in St. Catharines from Niagara Falls on Wednesday. We wish them success in their new field.

Miss Louise Bell returned home on Wednesday, after visiting her sisters, Mrs. Ghee and Mrs. Wright in Erie, Pa.

Mrs. Georgina Ghee and family, of Erie, Pa. are visiting her mother Mrs. George Bell, Welland Ave.

Mrs. A. Nicholson and Mrs. Archie Bell and family were visiting in Buffalo on Sunday.

We are pleased to note that Mr. and Mrs. Smith and family, of Buffalo, N.Y. have moved to St. Catharines, Ont., to make their future home.

All who attended the picnic at Grimsby on Thursday, reported a delightful time.

We were pleased to see Mr. Talbert of Hamilton in town on Sunday.

B.M.E. Church services 11 a.m. and 7 p.m., Sunday School 3 p.m., Prayer Meeting Wednesday evening, Rev. H. F. Logan Pastor.

STRATFORD NOTES

Rev. E. A. Richardson paid us his final visit as pastor of the B.M.E. Church, Birmingham St., at the 11:00 o'clock service. He spoke from Hebrews 4:6 "They to whom it was first preached entered not in because of unbelief."

At the evening service Rev. Richardson delivered an excellent discourse from Isa. 52:12, speaking on the leadership of God. Rev. Richardson said no matter how dark, difficult and adverse the present is or the future seems we shall meet ultimate victory, not with haste, nor by flight, for the Lord will go before us.

The friends and young people of Stratford are intending to hold a farewell party on the first of August in honor of Miss Ewing at the home of Mr. and Mrs. G. E. Wesley. Miss Ewing, for a number of years has attended the B.M.E. Sunday School, and has been a great worker, is leaving to make her new home in Detroit with her sister. Her many friends regret her departure.

Mrs. Harrison and four daughters and son, motored to Grimsby with Mr. Robert Hesson and his brother, Mr. Howard Hesson. They reported a fine time.

Miss Jean Cromwell, of Woodstock is spending a few days with Mrs. Harrison and family.

Miss Madelin Hesson is expecting to leave soon on her holidays.

Miss Margaret and Robert Harrison spent the day with Mrs. Hesson, on July 26.

Mr. Howard Hesson is leaving soon on his two weeks' holidays for Detroit and Cleveland.

Mr. Robert and Howard Hesson motored Mrs. Harrison and family to Grimsby on July 26. They reported having a grand time.

Mrs. J. D. Hall, President of the Missionary Society holds the first meet after the Conference of this year at Mrs. C. Brown's home of 67 Montith Ave.

CAYUGA NOTES

Mr. Robert Devine, pastor of the N. Cayuga Baptist Church, who has just recently come to the field and is getting settled nicely is doing splendid work.

Services conducted at N. Cayuga Baptist Church every Sunday afternoon at 3 p.m., Sunday School at 2 p.m. Strangers received and made welcome.

Several of the people of Cayuga and Canfield attended the picnic at Grimsby Geach and all report an enjoyable day.

Mr. Nelson Duncan of Detroit is visiting at home with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Duncan.

Miss Inez Johnson, youngest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Johnson, succeeded in passing her entrance examinations and obtained honors. Congratulations.

Miss Ida Baines, of Toronto, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. S. Gaines, is visiting at her home here.

Mr. Albert Smith the G.T.R. employee whose home was just recently burned, is getting nicely settled again.

SARNIA NEWS

The Prucilla Club held its Annual picnic in Lake Huron park. A select gathering from Port Huron and Sarnia turned out, and enjoyed the evening games.

Mr. Samuel Jackson of Detroit, the Nephew of Mrs. Louise Shelby, 307 Cobden St., and brother to Miss Mae Jackson, is spending a few days in Sarnia with his sister and friends.

Rev. Wm. Seay, together with officers and members of Bethel Church are striving to make this year's work a complete victory in church improvements.

Mrs. Mathews and Miss Ragin, of Michigan were the guests of Mrs. Shelby on Sunday evening.

Mrs. Ethel Quarles is taking a few weeks vacation at home with her father. Mrs. Quarles resides in Michigan, where her life has had a telling effect for good.

Madam Munroe with her beautiful parlors is kept busy in turning out her many customers.

Mrs. Bise Rolling, 146 Essex Street, Sarnia, will leave in company with Mrs. Catherine Finly on Wednesday, August the 1st, for Idlewild, Michigan, to enjoy a few weeks' vacation.

LONDON NOTES

On Friday, July 27th, the Hill St. Baptist Church choir, under the direction of Madame Hunter, entertained the Kiwanis Club at the lunch hour in the Tecumseh House. Besides singing several plantation songs, Madame Hunter sang a solo. The programme was thoroughly enjoyed by the members of the club.

Mrs. Lena Duncan is on the sick list.

Mrs. Gordon Clinton is in the hospital to go under an operation. We wish her a speedy recovery.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Harris, and granddaughter are preparing to visit friends and relatives in Brantford.

Mr. Joe Mollatt is leaving the city for an indefinite period of time.

Members and friends of the B.M.E. Church gave Rev. and Mrs. Stewart a very agreeable surprise last Monday evening. The pastor and his wife were presented with many useful gifts after which the party spent a very pleasant social evening in the parsonage.

The friends of Mr. J. W. Taylor were very pleased to welcome him

home again after a stay of some weeks in Detroit. Mr. Taylor intends to return to Detroit soon.

Mr. W. Cromwell, of Woodstock, was in the city last week calling on Mr. G. Wilson, of Front Street.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Cromwell entertained at dinner last Sunday Mr. and Mrs. Fountain, Mr. P. Lewis and Mrs. Washington.

The Sunday services in the B.M.E. Church on the 29th inst., were very largely attended. At 11 a.m. the pastor gave a discourse from Job 16:19, subject "The Record of Our Lives." Text, "My Witness is in heaven and my record is on high". The message apparently was enjoyed by all present. At 7 p.m. the topic for discussion was taken from Romans 6:1 "What shall we say then, shall we continue in sin that grace may abound." Subject "Shall we, who are saved, continue in sin." The thought impressed in this message was to the effect that the christian life calls for entire consecration to the service of God. i.e. The ruth as it is in Jesus Christ, demands a holy life. Special music was rendered by the choir, under the direction of Bro. Paul Lewis.

The Brotherhood of the B.M.E. Church, had as their speaker at 10 a.m. Mr. Weaver. This young man gave a splendid address on "What constitutes a man?" He gave as his opinion, that confidence, truth, and honesty, were the essentials of true manhood. Mr. Weaver distinctly stated, that the day of the theoretic Christianity was past and that as an organization known as a Brotherhood, some practical work must be done. His address was enjoyed by those present. The men and boys of our city are cordially invited to attend our sessions. Mr. Fred. Fountaine, 89 Sackville St., is the president. Meetings are held every Sunday morning at 10 a.m., in the school room.

Next Sunday, Aug. 5th will be observed in the B.M.E. Church as "Go To Church" Sunday. Bro. W. J. Harrison, Local Preacher of the Windsor B.M.E. Church, will preach morning and evening. Mr. Harrison is a former London Old Boy. You are invited to worship with us. On Monday evening a special programme will be rendered in the auditorium of the church under the direction of the choir. On Tuesday evening, Aug. 7th a garden party is being held on the church lawn. Kindly remember these dates and attend.

We were very grateful in praise to God for safely returning to us again one of our members, in the person of Mrs. Jennie Brown, who has for a few weeks been confined to her home

(Continued on page 6)

Edwin Smith Fire Insurance

and
All Other Casualty Insurance

Phone 90 207 Dundas St.
(Over Gammage Florist)

Metropolitan Life INSURANCE

for all, regardless of color, race or nationality.

F. W. LINLEY, Agent.

The Griffin House

119 KING ST. E., CHATHAM, ONT.
Rooms and Board by day or week.
RATES REASONABLE

FRANK SMITH

Cash and Carry Store

Instant Postum per tin 28c
Frys Cocoa per tin 24c
Reindeer Cocoa per tin 19c
Salada Tea, black per lb. 65c
Liptons Tea, per lb. 59c
Bulk Tea per lb. 49c

Market Lane

Robert Harris

Staple and Fancy Groceries

Fruits in Season

The only

Colored Refreshment Booth

OPEN SUNDAYS

11 Maitland St., Phone 7587W

345 PARK ST. PHONE 1187 W

N. H. JUDAH

Groceries and Provisions

Fruits in season

CHATHAM, ONTARIO

CALL 558

Parisian Laundry

LAUNDERERS CLEANERS
RUGS AND DRY CLEANERS
LONDON, ONT.

Anderson's

Sugar, 100 lbs. \$11.00
Hamburg Stk. 2 lbs. 25c
Orchard Saus. 2 lbs. 25c
Cooked Ham 1 lb. 60c
Pigs Feet 1 doz. 15c
Cooked Pigs Feet 13 for 25c

THE BIG STORE

Phones 1643 & 1644

The First Duty

of a married man is self-protection—that is, to buy where he can get the best for the least money.

The First House

in our lines of Furniture is John Ferguson and Sons, 174-180 King street. They make

The First-Class

goods known so well by most of the wide-awake buyers in Canada

The First Thing

you should do after reading this ad is to come down and see for yourself, and be happy.

THE DUNCAN CAFE

67 Duncan St., Toronto

First class meals at reasonable rates.

Special courtesy accorded out-of-town guests

We Solicit Your Patronage

Buy at Factory Prices

Your Furs, Coats, Suits, Dresses and Coats

Our business is making garments and selling direct to the public. Every article guaranteed satisfactory in wear, correct in style and perfect in workmanship.

AND SOLD AT FACTORY PRICES.

Ross' Limited - London, Ont.

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Trunks, Suit Cases Club Bags

BASEBALL GOODS

J. DARCH & SONS

379-383 TALBOT STREET

SIX STORY BUILDING

GRAY'S LIMITED

Dry Goods, Millinery and
Ladies' Ready-to-wear Garments

Watch for our Wednesday morning and Saturday Sales

140 Dundas St. Phone 115-116

THE Holy Ghost . . . and Fire MEMORIAL CAMP MEETING

To be held under the auspices and on the Grounds of the Lewis Mission.

124 Maitland Street, London, Ontario

AUGUST 5th to SEPTEMBER 2nd, 1923

The Ordinances of Water Baptism, the Lord's Supper, the Washing of Feet, the Anointing of the Sick with Oil in the Name of the Lord, will be observed.

Bring the Holy Bible with you.

FREEWILL OFFERINGS will be taken to defray the expenses of the Camp Meeting. Malachi 3:10.

Accommodation for a limited number at a reasonable price. Bring pillow and spread. Notify early as to what day you will arrive. Address MRS. LEWIS, Superintendent.

There will be a restaurant on the grounds, conducted on the Cafeteria plan. Select what you want at popular prices.

MEETINGS DAILY 7-8, 10-11.30 a.m., 2.30-4.30, 7.30-9.30 p.m.

What-Not Column

(By Robert P. Edwards for A.N.P.)

What became of the Temple of Diana?

The fourth wonder of the world was the Temple of Diana, at Ephesus, built in the fourth century before Christ and destroyed by the Goths in 262 A.D. This magnificent building became a sort of museum for the reception of works of art, and eventually a place of sanctuary for criminals and fugitives, who could not be harmed while under the protection of Diana. Men with fresh blood on their hands, were safe within its pagan walls.

Who is the greatest Negro scientist?

More than one hundred varieties of products from peanuts, ranging from the purest of milks for the sick room to ink, useful for writing and sketching, have been discovered by Prof. G. W. Carver, of Tuskegee Institute. He has demonstrated many of his experiments before members of the Congressional Ways and Means Committee at Washington. Prof. Carver is 53 years old, and is the son of ex-slaves. He was born in Diamond, Mo., and his education began at the age of 15 years. His High School training was received in Minneapolis. He is a graduate of the Iowa Agricultural College, with the degrees of A. B. and A.M. and was a student for six years of former Secretary of Agriculture, Wilson.

Who was Toussaint L'Ouverture?

Toussaint L'Ouverture, of Haiti, was a slave and the son of slaves, yet in 1793, when his country was invaded by British and Spanish armies, he showed all the qualities of a remarkable leader. His natural force of intellect and high character lent him an influence to arouse his countrymen to drive out the invaders, and under his generalship this was accomplished. For some years Toussaint governed Haiti in the name of France displaying extraordinary political genius comparable with that of the greatest statesmen of history. Order, peace and prosperity were restored to a land that had been blackened with ruins and stained with blood. In 1801 he did in Haiti what Napoleon had done in France—set aside a Republic. But Napoleon, unwilling to be imitated by a black, dispatched an army to arrest Toussaint, and restore slavery. The valiant Haitians beat army after army, and finally by treacherous means Toussaint was lured into the hands of the French Commander. He was sent a captive to France, and after the most inhuman treatment, by orders of Napoleon, died in a dungeon in 1803. Leaderless Haiti, fought for independence and won.

Next Week's Whatnots

What became of the Mausoleum of Halicarnassus?

What bank was awarded 1st place in the 3rd U.S. Liberty Loan Drive?

Who was Jeanne Pierre Boyer?

Who was Charles Henry Turner?

LONDON NOTES

(Continued from page 5)

because of illness. Mrs. Brown and her mother, Mrs. Britton, worshipped with us on Sunday.

A long needed event has happened in our midst. In other words a newspaper is being edited and printed by one of our own energetic young men. The Dawn of Tomorrow, is a paper worthy of being in every race man's home. It is to be hoped that every man woman and child will boost this effort on the part of Mr. Jenkins to give to the people of his race, something that is needed in the line of periodicals. You can help him by buying a paper or speaking an encouraging word to the editor and his staff about the paper. The people of London can be justly proud of the fact that this, our home town is the home of our paper, The Dawn of Tomorrow. Buy it. Read it. Send it to your friends out of the city.

SPORTING EVENTS

(By the Associated Negro Press)

St. Louis, Mo., Aug.—According to Leo Haymen, St. Louis promoter, who is associated with Jack O'Connor of the Angelica Physical Culture Club, Louis Angel Firpo, who lately knocked out big Jesse Willard, preliminary to a match with Jack Dempsey, will box Tom Cowler of England at the Star's Park, Compton and Market Streets, this city, on the evening of August 6 in a ten round no decision affair. The guarantee is said to set a local record.

The Star's Park is the largest now owned exclusively by Negro capital and will have the distinction of being the first Negro park in this country to be used by promoters of boxing in which one of the contestants occupied such a commanding position at the time. The prices will range from \$2.20 for the bleachers, \$5.50 for the grand stand or \$9.00 for a ring side seat.

Cowler if in shape, will be able to give the "Wild Bull" of the Pampas quite a run for the money. He is 6 ft. 1½ inches tall and a few years ago weighed 215 pounds. He is 32 years of age. In his time he has met some fairly good men and has given a good account of himself. However it is probable that Firpo is not taking too great a risk in meeting him and St. Louis will welcome the chance to see him in action.

THEATRICAL WORLD

(By The Associated Negro Press)

Chicago, Ill., Aug.—Charles Gilpin, premier actor, is at the Grand Theatre here this week in a serious trolld which carries his audience to heights almost equal to those of his famed characterization of "Emperor Jones." Packed houses have greeted Mr. Gilpin who is to appear soon in the O'Neil play in London, England.

CASTING FOR RACE FILM

(By special arrangement of the Associated Negro Press with Billboard)

Chas. P. McClane has been busily engaged for the past few weeks selecting talent for a feature film that A. Wax, of Philadelphia is making with a colored cast for the theatres catering to the group or for the general distributors who may care to handle a Negro society drama.

Mr. Wax is heavily interested with his junior relatives in the Royal, Olympia, and other picture houses in the Quaker city, and in an Atlantic City picture house. He feels so secure in his knowledge of the desires of the patrons of these and similar film theatres that he is dedicating \$20,000 to the production of a feature picture that will be made under the direction of Mile Millegan, at Betzwood, Pa., in the old Lubin studios. Work begins August 6, with Frank Welsh at the camera.

McClane is scouring the country for the better known Negro principals for the seven leading roles, and states that he will fill the minor roles with Philadelphia talent. The film will be the first one of the kind ever made in that city, and the result is awaited with considerable interest. The complete cast will be published in an early issue of the Billboard. There will be no delays in the filming, as the picture is contracted for presentation on September 17th.

COLORED MAN SUES BANK.

(By the Associated Negro Press)

Gaffney, S.C., Aug.—A local bank has been sued by Arthur Corry, Colored, to recover \$60 which he claims was paid out of his funds held by the bank on the receipt of a bogus telegram. The bank denies the charge, but Corry insists that he is being jobbed by some "unknown parties who do not want to see me rise in the world."

NEGRO CLAIMS

(By the Associated Negro Press)
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Saturday, Aug. 4th, 1923.

THE DAWN OF TOMORROW

Page 7

COLORED MAN APPOINTED ON PRISON BOARD

(By the Associated Negro Press)
Philadelphia, Pa., Aug.—Simultaneously with the announcement that Ernest T. Atwell, field director, bureau of Colored work, Community Service, had been appointed to membership on the board of trustees of Eastern Penitentiary by Governor Pinchot, came the further information that Mr. Atwell, as a Community Service Director, had secured the co-operation of the noted Harmon Foundation of New York in establishing a nationwide system of playgrounds for Negroes.

Mr. Atwell's appointment to the prison board is the first recognition the governor has given the Negro electorate since his election. The position carries with it great responsibility and influence. Other members of the board are Samuel S. Fels, multi-millionaire soap manufacturer, philanthropist and student of sociology; Alfred W. Fleisher, member of the real estate firm of Mastbaum Brothers and Fleisher, the largest concern in Philadelphia; Dr. Linn Bowman, morals instructor at the penitentiary, and Dr. Herbert M. Goddard, member of the County prison board.

The honor of the Community Service Director is looked upon as a distinct advantage to the entire race. His appointment is the first of its kind with which a Negro has been favored. It is felt now that other states will not be backward in following the lead established by Pennsylvania. Thus Governor Pinchot's action has been tantamount to opening a new field to Colored workers.

The Harmon Foundation offer to Community Service, through Mr. Atwell, is fraught with tremendous significance. It is similar to the Rosenwald idea which has planted schools for Negroes in many parts of the South. That is to say, the Foundation offers to help any of a certain class of Negro communities to buy their playgrounds. Two conditions of the offer follow:

First: In any town or city where there is an established community of Colored people numbering between 2,000 and 10,000 and where this group of people feel the need of adequate recreation places and are willing to co-operate in the acquisition of the same, and to develop the land and maintain it as a permanent recreation ground, the Harmon Foundation will contribute up to 25 per cent of the purchase price of the land, the maximum of this offer being \$1,000.

Second: In any town or city where there is a community of Colored people between 2,000 and 10,000 population, and in which community the need of a recreation place is great, but where for some good reason, the time is not ripe for raising money for the purchase of such a place, the Harmon Foundation will buy the land and lease it to a local association for a period of five years with the option to buy at cost, plus interest at the rate of 4 per cent per annum. Under this plan the Foundation asks that 25 per cent of the cost of the land shall be raised locally. Title to this land would vest in the Foundation and when the land should be purchased by the community group, the Foundation would expect to be reimbursed to the amount of three-quarters of the purchase price, with interest at the rate of 4 per cent per annum.

NEGRO CLAIMS SELF-DEFENSE

(By the Associated Negro Press)
Kensington, Ill., Aug.—Sidney Simons is being held by local authorities, charged with the shooting and killing of Constable John Parise, following a quarrel between the two men. Simons is claiming self-defense as the reason for the fatal ending of the dispute. White witnesses of the affair are taking sides for and against the Negro.

NOTICE TO AGENTS

All agents are earnestly requested to report to Mr. J. F. Jenkins, not later than Tuesday next, (Aug. 7th). This is necessary to complete our records.

News For Travellers

1923 Dates of Colored Fairs
Alabama, Huntsville, North Ala., Colored Fair, Oct. 18-21; Kentucky, Winchester, Clark Co. Colored Fair, July 4-7; Lexington, Lexington Colored State Fair, Aug. 13-16; Maryland, Pocomoke, Pocomoke Colored Fair, Aug. 28-31; Salisbury, The Colored Fair Association, Sept. 4-7; Cambridge, the Cambridge Colored Fair, Sept. 11-14; North Carolina, Winston-Salem, Colored Piedmont Fair Association, Aug. 9-11; Asheville, Destrict Colored Agricultural Fair, Sept. 24-29; Winton, Atlantic District Fair, Oct. 9-12. Raleigh, N.C. Negro State Fair, Oct. 23-26; Rocky Mount, Twin County Fair, Oct. 16-19; Smithfield, Smithfield Colored Fair, Nov. 4-10; South Carolina, Darlington, County Fair, Oct. 8-12; Tennessee, Hartsville, Colored Fair Association, Aug. 9-11; Jackson, Madison Colored Agricultural Fair, Sept. 18-20; Knoxville, Colored Commercial State Fair, Sept. 24-29; Huntingdon, Carroll Co. Colored Fair, Sept. 26-29.

Negroes Advised To Discard Jazz

(By The Associated Negro Press)
Chicago, Ill., Aug.—"I marvel when I consider what memorials to progress and uplift for the race and humanity might be made by the musicians of the Negro Race if they used their talents in the production of the more lasting forms of music, rather than courting momentary influences," declared the Rev. John B. Redmond, pastor of St. Marks M.E. Church, this city, in a speech "The Redemptive Power of Sacred Music," before the delegates gathered at the convention of the National Association of Negro Musicians.

Dr. Redmond took his slap at the jazz artists with an apology, criticizing them more for what they do not. Applause broke out from all sections do than for the music they produce. Many of the most noted Negro artists, interested in the substantial forms of music, were present. There were no makers of jazz present.

Colored Man Thrown From Car

(By the Associated Negro Press)
Chicago, Ill., Aug.—Grappling with a pickpocket on an Indiana Avenue surface car last Sunday, Fate Conerly, Colored, was thrown from the car, fracturing his skull. He has but a slight chance for recovery, the Provident Hospital officials are now declaring. A number of suspects have been arrested in connection with the affair but have not been identified by witnesses.

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Ministers Against Against Action Of The Whites

(By The Associated Negro Press)
Birmingham, Ala., Aug.—The Negro ministers of Birmingham have gone on record with a protest against the action of the whites in the country around Tuskegee and other portions of the State who are putting forth strenuous efforts to prevent the use of an entire Negro personnel of Negro doctors nurses, and executive force in the Negro Veterans' Hospital. The resolutions adopted at a recent meeting of the ministers declare in part: "We respect the white man's traditions, customs, laws in the South in regard to the separation of the races, and for this reason we deem it wise to support the government's policy in appointing a Negro personnel to man the Negro Veterans' Hospital."

Large Delegation To Business League

(By The Associated Negro Press)
New York, Aug.—Business men, headed by Jack Nail, well-known realtor of this city, are planning to send the largest delegation to the National Negro Business League, which has ever left Greater New York. En route to Hot Springs, the New Yorkers will stop off in Chicago, St. Louis, and Memphis. Returning they will attend the Elks' Convention in Chicago. Round trip certificates entitling travellers to reduced fares can be secured by writing A. L. Holsey, Secretary, National Negro Business League, Tuskegee Institute, John L. Webb, 511½ Malvern ave., Hot Springs, or Claude A. Barnett, 3423 Indiana Avenue, Chicago.

Denied Damages

(By The Associated Negro Press)
Evanston, Ill.—Violet Richardson was denied damages against the new Evanston Theatre last week for refusing to sell her a seat on the main floor of the house by a jury of which Arthur Hill, a Colored man, was the foreman. Mr. Hill declares that Miss Richardson was not refused on account of her color, but because "she failed to carry herself as a lady." Miss Richardson is now threatening to bring suit for slander against the courageous Mr. Hill and the entire jury.

Inhuman Practice Is Claimed

(By The Associated Negro Press)
Birmingham, Ala., Aug.—Claiming that the Alabama nonunion coal mine owners are gouging the public pocketbook in a shameless manner, a letter has been sent to the United States coal commission by the United Mine Workers of America, setting forth the inhuman practices used in the employment of convict labor in the coal mines of this State. Most of the convict laborers are Negroes.

Mr. Parker has just installed his family, a wife and two daughters, in a New York residence. The daughters are both accomplished young ladies, one being a graduate of Ohio State University, and the younger one of the Columbus High School.

France Will Not Draw Color Line

(By The Associated Negro Press)
Paris, France, Aug.—Premier Poincaré has taken the "color question," which has been agitated by American tourists during the past few months, under his immediate official wing by declaring that he will tell the American government, through its Ambassador here, that the French government cannot recognize any "color line" in its attitude toward Colored people.

Still Trying To Stop Exodus

(By The Associated Negro Press)
Montgomery, Ala., Aug.—A bill has been introduced in the State legislature which provides for a \$5,000 tax on every labor recruiting agency found operating in Alabama. Rep. Tunstall, who introduced the measure, declared that thousands of Negroes are sent into the industrial centres of the North by agents who mislead them with wild stories of big wages that are not obtainable.

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In this connection to state that Mr. August, 1921, that bar to race, color should prevent from reaching an he is fitted. The article set stances of race points out that the who during the the virtues of Brit ica are beginning as "lazy Negroes," certain punishment