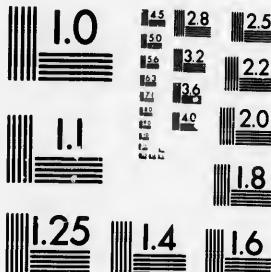
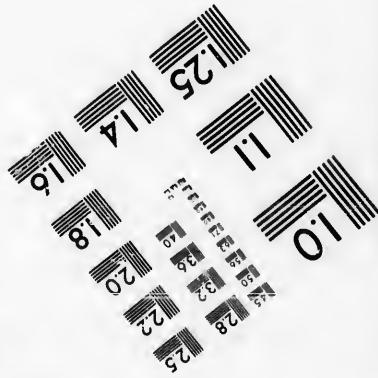
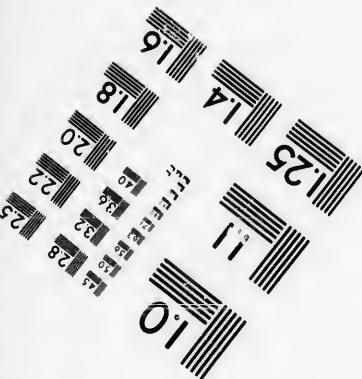


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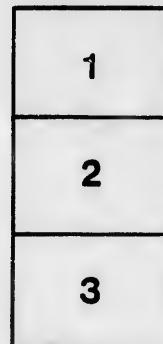
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**ESKIM**

**PUB**

# **ESKIMAUX AND ENGLISH VOCABULARY,**

**FOR THE USE OF THE ARCTIC EXPEDITION.**

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**PUBLISHED BY ORDER OF THE LORDS COMMISSIONERS OF THE ADMIRALTY.**

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**JOHN MURRAY, ALBEMARLE STREET.**

**1850.**

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## PREFACE.

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THE following Vocabulary is compiled for the use of the Arctic Expeditions fitted out at the expense of the British Government to carry relief to Sir John Franklin and his companions. It was begun specially with a view to the Behring Strait Expedition, as we learn from the accounts of Cook, Kotzebue, and Beechey, that much intercourse took place during those voyages with the natives of the north-western coast of North America. It may also prove useful to the Expedition about to sail for Lancaster Sound.

The only existing published Vocabularies of the Eskimaux Language are contained in Fabricius's "Greenland and Danish Dictionary," 1804 ; in the account of Parry's Second Voyage in the years 1821-3 ; in Beechey's "Voyage of the *Blossom* in 1824-5 ;" and in Sir John Ross's Voyage in 1829-33 ; the three last-mentioned are thick quarto volumes, and therefore of little use in that form for the daily requirements of parties absent from the ships in boats or on land expeditions ; the object of the present work is to supply that want, and to furnish

every officer and leading man in the Arctic Expeditions with a book of ready reference that he can carry in his pocket without inconvenience.

The Vocabulary is drawn up in three parallel columns, consisting of the dialects as spoken by the natives in Kotzebue Sound, in Melville Peninsula, and on the coast of Labrador. The authority for the first, which may be termed Western Eskimaux, is Beechey's "Voyage of the *Blossom*" above referred to, with the addition of a few words from a manuscript Vocabulary of the late Captain Wolfe, R.N., who was a mate of the *Blossom* in her voyage to Behring Strait. The authority for the dialect spoken at Winter Island and Iglúlik, which for distinction's sake may be called Central Eskimaux, is Sir Edward Parry's Second Voyage, evidently a carefully drawn up list of eight hundred words, to which have been added a few words from the only remaining fragment of an extensive Vocabulary prepared by Sir John Richardson during a winter passed at Fort Churchill, in Hudson's Bay, but which was unfortunately lost. For the Labrador or Eastern Eskimaux, I am indebted to the kindness of the REV. PETER LATROBE, well known as Secretary, and to MR. MALLALIEU, Treasurer, to the Moravian Mission in London, who procured for me a translation by MESSRS. KMOCH, HERZBERG, MORHARDT, and STOCK, and especially by the Rev. Z. GLITSCH, all of whom have resided many years at their missionary settlements at Okkak, Nain, Hopedale, and Hebron, on the coast of Labrador.

The people, whom we term Eskimaux, but who call themselves Innuit, are spread along the

whole of the northern coast of America from Behring Strait on the west to Greenland on the east; and there is little doubt but that the same language is understood throughout that extent, varying of course in dialect, but radically the same. We know too that Augustus, Franklin's interpreter from Hudson's Bay, had no difficulty in conversing with the natives immediately to the west of Mackenzie's River, in 137° west longitude. It may therefore fairly be presumed that the Labrador Vocabulary, the only complete one of the three, will prove useful on whatever part of the shores of the Arctic Sea the navigators may chance to meet with the natives.

As before mentioned, these people call themselves *Innuít*, and do not know the word *Eskimaux*. This name, it is believed, is first mentioned by Charlevoix in his "Histoire de la Nouvelle France," who says that the natives of the coast of Labrador, who then extended southwards to the River St. Lawrence, were called *Eskir* (that is, "raw fish eaters," in the Mohican idiom,) by their neighbours the Abenakis, who were commonly at war. If this is the true derivation *Eskimaux* are only known to the civilized world by a nick-name given by their enemies.

If the extent of country be considered, the *Innuít* or *Eskimaux* is one of the most widely spread nations on the globe. We find them in Behring Strait, occupying both sides of the strait, the Asiatic as well as the American; as the stationary Chukchis of Chukchi Noss and Anadyr are doubtless *Eskimaux*, and many of their words are the same as those in use in Greenland. From

Kotzebue Sound and Icy Cape they have spread eastward along the shore of the Arctic Ocean by the Colville, the Mackenzie, the Coppermine, and the Great Fish Rivers to Melville Peninsula, and to Fort Churchill, in Hudson's Bay. They occupy the whole of the great peninsula of Labrador and the east coast of Hudson's Bay as far south as East Main River; also the islands between the north coast of America and the pole as far as they are habitable, as well as both shores of Greenland, thus ranging through 140 degrees of longitude, or an extent of 3500 miles.

The inquiry into the connexion between the dialects spoken by this wide-spread nation and those spoken by the several tribes of Russian America, is one of high interest. Inhabiting the North-western extremity of America, these latter are divided from Asia only by the narrow channel of Behring Strait, so that of all nations of the New World they are nearest in contact with those of the Old. The generally received opinion as to the peopling of America is in favour of the passage from the Old Continent to the New having taken place by Behring Strait, where the shortest distance to be traversed does not exceed fifty miles; a careful comparison, therefore, of the languages spoken by the tribes resident on each side of the Strait might throw some light on this question.

As an example of the connexion that exists between the Eskimaux, the Chukchi, and other

\* Wrangell's Nachrichten über die Russischen Besitzungen in Amerika, p. 280.

dialects spoken by the tribes in that region, at the end of this Vocabulary, a comparative table of a few words, taken from Balbi's *Atlas Ethnographique*, some of which show a great similarity, and there can be little doubt that they belong originally to the same language. Thoes who have leisure to pursue this subject, will find some useful information in the 2nd volume of the *Archæologia Americana*, in a paper by Dr. R. G. Latham, in the *Londor Ethnological Journal*, and in Baer's *Statische und Ethnographische Nachrichten*, which contains the words collected by Admiral Von Wrangell in these regions.

A few words of explanation are necessary as to the orthography adopted in this Vocabulary. It is very nearly the same as that first suggested by Sir William Jones in the Preliminary Discourse to the Asiatic Researches, vol. I., and since adopted by the Asiatic and Geographical Societies of London. The consonants retain their English value, and the vowels have the same invariable sound as in the German, Italian, Spanish, and other languages. Many reasons might be urged in favour of this system, but it will be sufficient in the present case to say that it is the same that has been pursued in the translation of the Bible into the Greenland and Labrador dialects of Eskimaux. In order to save the reader trouble the scheme is repeated at the foot of every page of the Vocabulary, and it may be permitted to express a hope that all collectors of Vocabularies will in future adopt the same system, or substitute a better.

The scheme is as follows : —

*A* is to be sounded as in the English word *father*; *a*, dotted, (the thick sound common among the natives), as the *u* in *but*.

*e*, as in *there* ;

*o*, as in *more* ;

*ai*, as in *time* ;

*oh*, as *oak* ;

*g*, as in *get* ;

*i*, as in *ravine* ;

*u*, as in *flute* ;

*au*, as *ow* in *how* ;

*ch*, as in *church* ;

*kh*, as *ch* in *loch* ;

*r* and *s*, dotted, require a forcible, or, if the term may be allowed, a guttural sound of thos letters. Every vowel is to be sounded. The accent marks the emphatic syllable. The hyphens are only inserted for facility in reading.

At the conclusion of the Vocabulary will be found a specimen of some dialogues on first meeting with the natives, on preparations for an exploring expedition, the purchase of dogs, sledges, &c., with a few sentences to explain to the Eskimaux the object of the present Expedition, and that a large reward will be given to any one who will first bring the joyful intelligence of the safety of Sir John Franklin and his companions.

JOHN WASHINGTON,

CAPTAIN, R.N.

*London, March 1, 1850.*

## BRIEF SKETCH OF THE ESKIMAUX GRAMMAR.\*

---

THE language of the Eskimaux is far from being rude or imperfect. It abounds in words expressive of common objects, and distinguishes slight shades of difference by appropriate terms. Animals of the same species receive peculiar names according to varieties of age, sex, or size. The verb to fish is expressed by a different word for each kind of fish. Much, therefore, may be said in a few words, and with precision ; but, as might be supposed, the language has no words for abstract ideas. The words are variously inflected, but according to certain rules, and provided with numerous affixes and suffixes, which renders the language graceful and energetic. Many words are connected together, or, as Humboldt happily expresses it, joined by agglutination, and blended into one, so that, like the North American Indians, they can express themselves at once with strength and brevity. This circumstance, however, renders it very difficult for a stranger to acquire a knowledge of it ; and that only after a residence of some years among the natives.

\* Chiefly from Crantz's History of Greenland, Vol. I., chap. vi., p. 201, and Parry's Second Voyage, 1821-3.

Several of the letters in the English Alphabet are wanting in the Eskimaux language, as *f*, *j*, *q*, *x*, *z*; and in the annexed vocabulary, of more than 2000 words, *b*, *d*, *g*, *l*, *q*, and *r*, rarely or never begin a word; *k* is the letter of most frequent occurrence.

The *r* and *s* are pronounced much more forcibly than is usual in English; Sir Edward Parry says the *r* approximates to the Northumbrian "burr," and the *s* to the *ch* in the Scottish word "loch." The letters *ng*, followed by a vowel, as *ang-ut*, male, and *ping-ahuk*, three, are sounded invariably as in German, or as in the Scottish name *Ang-us*, or as in the English word "hanger," and not as in "anger." The Eskimaux commonly vary the pronunciation of their words, without altering the sense, and particularly so the women, who seem to be fond of the termination *ng*, as *hiuting-a*, ear, for *hiutiga*; and *niakoa*, head, for *niakok*.

The accent generally falls on the last syllable.

The nouns substantive, as well as the verbs, have a singular, dual, and plural form; they have no distinction of gender, and no article. The dual generally ends in *k*, and the plural in *t*, but there are exceptions.

<i>sing.</i>	<i>dual.</i>	<i>plural.</i>
Nuna (land)	nuneik	nuneit
Norrak (calf)	norrek	norret
Uyarak (stone)	uyarkek	uyarket
Iglo (house)	igluk	iglut
Innuk (man)	innuk	innuit
Tuktee (reindeer)	tuktuk	tuktut

Nouns may be varied to a great extent; as diminutives; e.g., *nunang-o-ak*, a small land: as augmentatives, as *nunarso-ak*, a great land. The declension of nouns is simple. The genitive only adds a *ö* (or an *m* before a vowel), to the last syllable.

The personal pronouns always follow the verb; they are

U-ang-a	I	U-a-gut	we
Igwit	thou or you	Ilipsi	ye
Oma	he	Okkoa	they

Apparently, a part of these pronouns is suffixed to the nouns as possessive pronouns; as

Nuna	land	Nuna-rpuk	land of us two
Nuna-ga	my land	Nuna-rse	your land
Nun-at	thy land	Nuna-rsik	the land of you two
Nuna-ne	his land	Nuna-it	their land
Nuna-rput	our land	Nuna-ik	the land of those two

The prepositions, if words may be so called which always follow the noun, are: *mik*, signifying at, with; as *iglu-mik-pok*, he is at the huts: *mit*, from; as *nuna-mit*, from land: *mut*, to; as *u-agna-mut*, to the westward: *mi*, in or upon; as *unia-mi*, in the ship; *sikko-mi*, upon the ice: and Crantz adds *kut* and *agut*, through and round.

The verbs have been divided into five conjugations, according to their terminations:

1 in <i>krok</i> , as	ermikpok,	he washes himself.
2 <i>rpok</i> , as	mattarpok,	he undresses.
3 <i>pok</i> , as	egipok,	he throws away..
4 <i>ok</i> and <i>wok</i> , as	piyok,	he receives, and <i>assawok</i> , he loves.
5 <i>au</i> , as	irsigau,	he beholds.

The negative form of the verb is marked by the termination *ngilak*, thus, erming-ilak, he does not wash himself.

There are three tenses: present, *ermikpok*; past, *ermiksok*; future, *ermisawok* and *ermigo-marrok*; the first expressing simple futurity, the last denoting decision. In like manner the imperative mood is of two kinds, the one gently reminding, as *ermina*, pray wash yourself; the other commanding, as *ermigit*, wash yourself.

The third person singular may be considered the root of the verb, and generally ends in *ok*; and most of the verbs in the vocabulary are inserted in this person.

The verb *piwok* is of constant use, somewhat similar to the English words *get* and *do*; it is difficult to assign its meaning—perhaps, to obtain or accomplish.

It requires much study to master the inflections of the verbs, and they are too numerous to be entered upon here; the following may be taken as a specimen:

Ermik-ponga	I wash	Nappa-wung-a	I am well
— potit	thou washest	— wutik	thou art well
— pok	he washes	— wok	he is well
— pogut	we wash	— wut	we are well
— poguk	we two wash	— wutit	ye are well
— potik	you two wash	— wuk	they are well
— pose	you wash		
— put	they wash		

The participle, which supplies the want of an adjective, is the same as the preterite of the indicative ; as *ermiksok*, one who washes ; in the future it makes *ermissir-sok*, about to wash.

The conjunction *lu* (and) is added to the end of the word, like the Latin *que*. A common interjection is *Hei!* or *Hei-yá!* but a great degree of astonishment, mixed with pleasure, is expressed by the word *Atamna-trani!*

The numerals in general only extend to five, occasionally to six, and then begin again :—

Attau-siuk	one or six
Madlerok	two or seven
Pingahuk	three or eight
Sittamat	four or nine
Tedlima	five or ten

## BRIEF SKETCH OF THE ESKIMAUX-GRAMMAR.

Six and seven are sometimes expressed by *argwenrak* and *argwenrak-towa*, respectively. In counting they use their fingers; but Sir Edward Parry says, at Melville Island they did not use their toes to count, as in Greenland.

The form of answering a negative question differs from any European language; thus the reply to *piomang-ilatit?* will you not have it? must be *nagga*, no, if the affirmative be intended; on the contrary, if the office is declined the answer is *Ap, piomang-ilang-a*; Yes, I will not have it.

The Eskimaux make much use of winks and nods in conversing; the former are always intended to convey a negative meaning. A nod, as with us, implies an affirmative.

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It may be useful to add that in the vicinity of Behring Strait, (as we learn from Beechey's "Voyage of the Blossom," and more recently from Capt. Kellett), holding up the arms at an angle of  $45^{\circ}$  on first meeting the natives, whether in a boat or on land, is a sign of peace and friendliness. Also that if a line be drawn on the ground round a party of Europeans engaged on shore in making observations, or otherwise not wishing to be disturbed, the natives will understand that it is intended as a barrier they are not to pass, and generally speaking, will respect it.

ENGLISH AND ESKIMAUX VOCABULARY.

## ENGLISH AND ESKIMAUX VOCABULARY.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Able	sap-ping-i-tok	.	.
Aboard	ú-mi-ak-so-ar-me	.	.
Above	kol-lá-ne	.	.
Abscess	ai-yu-ak	.	.
Abundant	a-yok-sang-i-lak	.	.
Accept (to)	tig-uni-ad-lu-ne	.	.
Accident	kan-no-e-tok	.	.
Accompany (to)	ai-pa-ri-lugo	.	.
<hr/>			
Ache	á-ni-yak	.	.
Acid, it is	ser-ná-pok	.	.
Across	a-ki-ya-ne	.	.
Active, he is	no-ka-yu-i-tok	.	.
Add (to)	tap-arek-lugo	.	.
Adult	in-nu-ma-rék	.	.
Advance, do not !	si-wor-ler-mut ; tu-a-wi	.	.
Advantage	piksa-sí-or-nek	.	.

*A* is to be sounded as in the English word *father*; *a*, dotted, as the *u* in *but*; *e*, as in *there*; *i*, as in *ravine*; *o*, as in *more*; *u*, as in *flute*; *ai*, as *i* in *time*; *au*, as *ow* in *how*; *ok*, as *oak*;

*ch*,  
letter

## ENGLISH AND ESKIMAUX VOCABULARY.

3

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglulik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Adze	nel-la-yok	ú-li-mau (axe)	ú-li-ma; chik-lak
Afloat	ing-e-rar-pok	.	.
Afraid	erk-ší-nek	erk-ší	.
—, he is	erk-ší-dlar-pok	erk-ší-wok	.
After	kan-ni-tok	.	.
Afternoon	ketta-ra-rer-pok	.	.
Again	a-ma-lo	.	.
Against	ak-ki-a-ne; taing-a-ne	.	.
Age (an old man)	i-tok	.	.
Agreement	okar-kat-ti-ge-rer-nek	.	.
Aground	ik-ka-rer-pok	.	.
Ague	o-na-lek	.	.
Aim (to take)	to-rau-ni-ar-pok	.	.
Air or weather, sky	ší-la	ší-la	.
—, in the open	sí-la-mi-pok	sí-la-mi	.
Alabaster (white stone)	u-ya-rak kak-or-tak	.	.

*ch*, as in *church*; *g*, as in *get*; *kh*, as *ch* in *loch*; *r* and *s*, dotted, require a forcible sound of those letters. The accent marks the emphatic syllable.

## ENGLISH AND ESKIMAUX VOCABULARY.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Alike, they are	adsi-gek-put	.	.
Alive, he is	in-o-wok	inyus-wok	.
All	ta-mat	.	.
Alone	ke-sí-o-lu-ne	ke-sí-mi	.
Along with	il-a-gek-lu-ne	.	.
Alter (to)	a-kik-lu-go	.	.
Alum	nil-lak ser-nar-tok	.	.
Always	so-reng-i-iak	.	.
<hr/>			
Amber	u-ya-rak kus-er-tak	.	.
Amethyst	uyarak kaumayok aupa-luktak	.	.
Amusement	ku-vi-a-su-nek	.	.
Anchor	kis-sak	.	ki-sok
And, also	tai-mak-tauk	lú	.
Andromeda tetragona	ikki-ú-tik	ikki-ú-tik; ik-si-ú-tit	.
Angel	an-ner-nek	.	.
Angry, he is	ning-ar-pok	erk-šíssi-yák-pok	.

*A* is to be sounded as in the English word *father*; *a*, dotted, as the *u* in *but*; *e*, as in *there*; *i*, as in *ravine*; *o*, as in *more*; *u*, as in *flute*; *ai*, as *i* in *time*; *au*, as *ow* in *how*; *oh*, as *oak*;

## ENGLISH AND ESKIMAUX VOCABULARY.

5

A

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Animal	o-ma-yok	.	.
Ankle	it-ti-gaub sau-ning-a	.	.
Answers, he	ki-yo-wok	.	.
Antler	tuk-tu	.	nagá-ruk
Any	i-lang-it	.	.
Appear, it does	tai-mai-na-yar-pok	.	.
Appetite	kila-nar- <sup>·</sup> ok; tus-su-wok	.	.
Approach (to)	kan-nini-ar-pok	.	.
Arch	kor-rok	.	.
Arid, it 's	pan-ner-tok	.	.
Arm	tal-lek	.	at-sik
—, below elbow	av-go-aub ata-ne	tai-yák-a-nak	tad-lik; ta-li-ak
—, above elbow	av-go-aub kola-ne	akka <sup>·</sup> -átkoa	.
Armlet or shield	sap-pu-tik-sak	.	man-yíra
Arrived, he is	tik-ki-lauk-pok	tik-kit-pok	.
Arrow	kark-suk	kák-li-ok	kak-a-rúk

*ch*, as in *church*; *g*, as in *get*; *kh*, as *ch* in *losh*; *r* and *s*, dotted, require a forcible sound of those letters. The accent marks the emphatic syllable.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebuc Sound, or Western.</i>
Arrow-head, of stone _____, of bone _____, dumb-head	kark-suk u-ya-ra-mik kark-suk sau-ner-mik ke-na-kang-i-lak	.	ko-kik-chiltíwik ka-wi-rúk ; ku-ku-
Asbestos	u-ya-rak kau-ma-yok	mít-ku-shá	knú-i-ak [gwait
Ashes	ar-sek	.	.
Ask (to)	a-per-sut	.	.
Asleep, he is	sin-nik-pok	.	.
Assistance	i-ka-yor-pok	.	.
Asthma	nim-ni-unek sagwa-me	.	.
At	tap-so-mung-a	.	.
Attack, let us	at-te pinna-su-aler-ta	.	.
Auger or drill	il-li-or-ut	.	.
Auk, little (bird)	ting-mi-a-rar-suk	ak-palliáriu	.
Aunt	o-ma-yo-ar-su-mik	at-ta	.
Aurora borealis	ark-ser-nek	arksak	.
Autumn	ok-ki-ak	.	.

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## ENGLISH AND ESKIMAUX VOCABULARY.

7

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglúlih, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>	A
Awaken, he does Away, or afar off —, he is	er-ko-ma-wok kan-ning-i-to-me au-lar-pok	túpak-pok aw-á-ni aw-a-nít-pok	:	
Awl	kap-put	:	:	
Axe	úli-mau	:	pu-tán atti-ghim-nak	
Baby	so-su-sek; so-rusi-á-suk	:		
Back, of a man	tun-nu; tun-nu-a	kí-a-tíka	:	B
Back, of a seal or Back-bone [whale	ar-wi-ub tun-nu-a tun-nu-ab sau-ning-it	kul-líng-a; arri-ang-a kai-meg-lú-a	ko-lí-ka	
Backward	tun-nu a-ne	:	:	
Bad, it is	pi-ung-i-tok; nama-lu:g-lak	ma-má-it-pok	:	
Bag or pocket of skin — of canvas	pok; ikpi-arsuk kis-sing-mik ikpi-arsuk ting-arau-taksamik	ik-píriák	pú-tshik; pí-a-rak porass-ak	
Baidar	u-mi-ak	:	u-mí-ak	
Bait for fish	ner-ke-win-e-mik	:	:	

*ch*, as in *church*; *g*, as in *get*; *kh*, as *ch* in *loch*; *r* and *s*, dotted, require a forcible sound of those letters. The accent marks the emphatic syllable.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglulik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Bake (to)	u-lik	.	.
Bald, he is	nut-ya-yung-nai-pok	núya-ru-ti wok	.
Ball, a cannon	il-lu-lek	.	.
—, a musket	il-lu-lek	.	o-whak
Ballast	o-ku-mai-ku-tik-sa-mik	.	.
Band for women's hair	kel-ler-u-tik-sa-mik	to-glí-ga	.
Baptism	bap-ti-yut	.	.
Bar, of iron	kerng-u-su-mik; kik-ki-e-mik	.	.
Bare			.
Bark, of a dog	annora-kang-itok; using-a-wok	.	.
—, he does	nip-pe	.	kai-mak
Bark of a tree	nip-pe-kak-pok	killo-mo-ák-pok	.
Barrel of a gun	na-par-tub a-ming-a	.	.
Barren	lik-ki-ub suv-lu-a	.	.
Barter, let us	per-or-to-kang-i-tok	.	.
Bashful, she is	taug-si-lu-go; taug-si-ler-ta	nu-wer-luk C.	.
	il-le-ra-suk-pok	.	.

*A* is to be sounded as in the English word *father*; *ä*, dotted, as the *u* in *but*; *e*, as in *there*; *i*, as in *ravine*; *o*, as in *more*; *u*, as in *flute*; *ai*, as *i* in *time*; *au*, as *ow* in *how*; *ok*, as *oak*;

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>	B
Basket, of willow; of straw	a-ma-rau-yak; i-wing-mik	.	.	
Bathe (to)	mis-suk-pok i-ma-nut	.	.	
Battle	sorsu-katig-ekput	.	.	
Bay (sea), lake	kang-erd-luk; tes-sek	.	.	
Beach	sik-sak	.	sinnar	
Beads	sak-pang-ak	hu-nau-yak	chu-náu-rah	
Beak of a bird	sig-uk; sig-ung-a	.	.	
Bear, polar	nén-nok	nán-nuk	su-nárr; su-nák	
Bear, black	ák-lak	ák-kla C.	.	
—, his skin	a-ming-a	.	ib-ni-ák	
Beard or whiskers	u-ming-a; ul-luab aming-a	u-mít-ki	u-mikh	
Beat, he does	an-nau-wok	tiglik-pákma	.	
Beaver (the animal)	ki-gi-ak	.	ki-yi-ak; wai-lák-ták	
Beauty	á-na-nak	.	.	
Because	tai-mái-met	.	.	
Bed ; bedstead	au-mít-it; in-ang-awik	.	.	

*ch*, as in *church*; *g*, as in *get*; *kh*, as *ch* in *loch*; *r* and *s*, dotted, require a forcible sound of those letters. The accent marks the emphatic syllable.

## ENGLISH AND ESKIMAUX VOCABULARY.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iylulik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Bee	i-gup-sak	.	.
Beef; reindeer flesh	neïke; tuktu winer-mik	.	.
Beetle	o-ma-yo-ar-suk	.	.
Before	si-vorng-a-ne	.	.
Beg, he does	ken-nu-wok; tuk-si-á-pok	.	.
Beginning	pi-gi-á-nek	.	.
Behind	king-orng-a-ne	.	.
Believe, he believes	ok-per-nek ; ok-per-pok	.	.
Bell	si-wang-ut	.	.
Bellow (to)	nip-pe	.	.
Belly, of a man	nák; nang-a	nai-yák; nai-diak	nai-yak; dir-dák
—, of a woman	nák; nang-a	.	nad-jig-ga
—, of a seal or whale	nák-so-ak	tíma	.
Belly-ache	nák-ker-i-wok	.	.
Below	a-tá-ne	.	.
Bend, it does	kas-sung-a-wok	ning-ú-ok	.

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<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Berry	paung-et	pá-una-rútik	.
Best	a-yung-i-ner-pak	.	.
Better	na-ma-ner-sau-wok	.	.
Between	ak-korng-a-ne	.	.
Bible (Word of God)	o-kaut-sit tus-sar-ner-tut	.	.
Big	ang-i-yok	.	.
Big with young, she is	sing-ai-tok	síng-ai-wok	.
Bill, of a bird	si-guk	.	i-ed-júk
Bind (to)	nim-er-lu-go	.	.
Birch tree	kai-ro-lik	oki-pí-yak; ok-pík	.
Bird	ting-mi-yak	ting-mí-ya	tin-mí-a-rit
—, swimming	nel-luk-pok	.	ti-mai-rik
Birth	na-gang-nai-pok	.	.
Biscuit	kak-ko-yak	.	.
Bitch, dog	king-mik ar-na-mik	.	.
Bite, he does	ke-si-wok	ká-o-lók-pok	niggi-rang-a; ki-li-gá

*ch*, as in *church*; *g*, as in *get*; *kh*, as *ch* in *loch*; *r* and *s*, dotted, require a forcible sound of those letters. The accent marks the emphatic syllable.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Bitter	kas-si-li-nar-pok	.	.
Bitumen	ork-so-rok	.	.
Black, it is	ker-na-tok	kér-niuk-tok	kang-no-ak
Blacksmith	sag-wi-li-or-te	.	.
Bladder	nak-suk	nak-a-khái-u	.
Blade of a knife	sa-wik	.	.
Blanket	kip-pik-sa-mik	.	.
Blaze (to)	ik-ko-ma-wok	.	.
<hr/>			
Bleed, it does	á-uk-pok	á-u-nák-pok; a-úk-pok	.
Blessing	sai-má-nek	.	.
Blind, he is	tau-tung-i-lak; ták-pe-tok	.	.
Blister	mil-luk-si-a-mik	.	.
Block up (to)	parng-nai-lugo	.	.
Blood	a-úk	a-ú-nak	a-úk; ka-ú-pi
Blow, he does	sup-por-pok	su-blú-ak-tok-pok	.
—, as a whale	sup-por-pok	pú-i-wok	.

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<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Blow the nose (to)	kak-ki-lu-go	.	.
Blubber of a seal	ork-sok	.	ṣed-lu-u-rok
Blue, colour	tung-a-yok-tc-mik	.	kə-u-gli-ak; a-gli-u-ik
Blue, it is	tung-a-yok-pok	káu-luk-pok	ren-nek
Blunt	ke-no-kang-í-tok	.	.
Board	sa-to-yak	.	.
Boat	u-mi-ak	.	.
Boatswain (bird)	is-ṣú-nak	is-ṣú-nak	.
Body	ti-mi; tok-ung-ayok	.	a-sít
Boil, a	sor-rok; a-yu-ak	.	.
Boil, it does	i-ga-wok	kal-lák-pok ; ikkó-	.
Bold, he is	o-ma-rid-la-pok	.	[a-lák-pok]
Bone	sau-nek	hiau-nek	oa-i-yak
Book; writings	mak-per-tak; ag-lait	titterau-yak	a-glák-i-wik
Boots, native	kam-mik	allak-tíga; mitko-líga;	kám-mák
—, he puts on his	kam-mik-si-wok	kamíg-pok [kamí-ga]	.

*ch*, as in *church*; *g*, as in *get*; *kh*, as *ch* in *loch*; *r* and *s*, dotted, require a forcible sound of those letters. The accent marks the emphatic syllable.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglálik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Boots, ankle	kam-ming-mik nai-to-mik	pínni-rá-ṛa	.
Bore or drill	ili-or-ut	.	ni-úk-tun
—, he does	ili-or-pok	ikkú-tok-pok	.
Born (to be)	in-nu-ler-pok	.	.
Borrow	lik-sá-si-wok	.	.
Bosom	kang-erd-luk	.	.
Both	ta-mar-mik	.	.
Bottle	pu-blau-yak	.	i-mún; im-wó-en
Bow	pi-tík	pi-tík-i	pi-tík
Bow, for shooting	pi-tík-set	.	pi-tík-ṣik; set-ka
—, he shoots with a	pi-tík-ṣik-pok	pi-tík-ṣik-pok	.
—, case	kak-suk-ta-lik	pi-tík-ṣik tak	.
—, a broken	pi-tík-set nawik-si-mawok	.	na-wík-ták pi-tík-ṣik
—, for drilling	pi-tík-sak ili-or-ner-mut	kái-wut	.
Bow (to)	og-ung-a-wok	.	.
Bowels	er-ga-wik	.	.

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<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglálik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>	B
Bowl of wood	am-ma-rak	pu-gú-ták; nan-a-ák	pu-ú-tak	
Box	ik-ler-vi-á-suk	i-lí-wi-ak	chú-lú-dit	
—, a small ivory	ik-ler-vi-á-suk	sau-ner-mít	aul-tún	
Boy	nuk-ka-pi-ak	.	ain-yúk	
Bracelet	tal-li-ar-ut	sia-páng-a	.	
Braces for clothes	ki-vi-li-o-rut	whí-ti-u-ta	.	
Brains	kár-re-tak	kár-re-tak	.	
Branch of a plant	ak-ka-ruk	.	ok-put	
Brass	ka-kó-blek	ka-kó-biek	.	
Brass, a large hook of	ni-uk-sak	kan-uya-mik	cha-wa-kakht	
Brave	pilo-rik-tok	.	.	
Bread	kak-ko-yak	shí-ga-lak	.	
— dust	ka-nib-rut	ka-níb-rut	.	
Break, it is broken	nawik-pok; nawik-simma-wok	nau-ík-pok; kíktó-	na-wik-tok	
— open, to	per-lugo; ang-má-lugo	.	.	
Breast of a man	sak-wik	[ák-pok]	a-tig-git; cha-gu-ga	

*ch*, as in *church*; *g*, as in *get*; *kh*, as *ch* in *loch*; *r* and *s*, dotted, require a forcible sound of those letters. The accent marks the emphatic syllable.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Breast of a woman	i-wi-ang-it	u-i-ág-nig	ai-ing-gek-ku
— bone	sau-nek	tuník-u-a	.
Breath	án-er-nek	.	.
Breathe (to)	án-er-sar-pok	.	.
Breeches	kar-lik	kaklik	ku-nau-ita ; kok-lek
—, he puts on his	kar-li-ming-nik	kaklik-pok	.
Brent-goose, or bar-	at-il-lu-ne	nią-gląk	.
Bribe [nacle	ner-lek	.	.
	sak-wang-itome	a-ki-ler-pa	.
Bright	kau-ma-yok	.	.
Bring (to)	kait-si-wok	.	.
Bring it here	tag-wung-a	kait-si-ler-uk	koki-gí-i-wha
Bristles	o-ma-yub	mer-kung-it	.
Brittle	na-wisa-rai-tok	ú-mia	.
Broad	sil-ik-pok	.	.
Broil (to)	iar-ra-lu-go	.	.
Broken, it is	na-wik-sim-ma-wok	.	na-wik-tąk ; ayak-si- [mart

*A* is to be sounded as in the English word *father*; *ą*, dotted, as the *u* in *but*; *e*, as in *there*; *i*, as in *ravine*; *o*, as in *more*; *u*, as in *flute*; *ai*, as *i* in *time*; *au*, as *ow* in *how*; *oh*, as *oak*;

## ENGLISH AND ESKIMAUX VOCABULARY.

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<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Broom	san-ni-ut	.	.
Brother	kat-tang-ut	kattang-úti aníga	.
Brown	kái-yok	kái-yok	.
Bruise	semik-pok	.	.
Bud	nuwuk-liksak	.	.
Bug	.	.	.
Build	i-glu-li-ar-pok	.	.
Bull	.	.	.
Bunting	.	kerni	múng-mak
Bunting, Lapland —, snow	.	kerni-úk-ta-rai-a C.	.
Buoy, of inflated skin	arwer-takpak	kopenno-ákka-u C.	.
Burn, a	otau-winner-mik	haví-wát-tak	.
Burn, it does	o-pok	.	.
Burst, it is	kopimma-wok	o-o-nák-pok	.
Bush	ork-pit	.	.
Busy	sul-iwok	.	.

*ch*, as in *church*; *g*, as in *get*; *kh*, as *ch* in *loch*; *r* and *s*, dotted, require a forcible sound of those letters. The accent marks the emphatic syllable.

C

## ENGLISH AND ESKIMAUX VOCABULARY.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglulik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Butterfly	tung-a-wi-ak	ták-i-lik-itá	tar-dle-í-atsik; tak-kál-
Buttocks, the	mim-ek, <i>sing.</i> ; mim-ik, <i>dual</i>	.	ak-kúk [lu-kwái-tak
Button	senne-ro-ak	ichi-rí-yak	nák-tu-u; nak-to-ik
Buys, he	akpang-erpok	.	.
By (whereby)	nau-kut	.	.
Cabin	umiak-sub ining-a	.	.
Cable	kis-saut	.	.
Calcareous spar	kat-utik-sak	oku-rí-yák	.
Calf	no-chak	.	.
— of leg	nekka-sungnak	.	.
Call (to)	kaiko-yiwok	.	.
Calm, it is	annore-karung-napok	illi-áng-nak-pok	.
Can I?	sáp-ing-ipik	.	.
Candle	nennua-go-ak	.	.
Cannon	kuk-iutso-ák	.	.
Canoe	kai-yák; umia-rak	kai-yák	kai-yák

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<i>English</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Canoe, he paddles a	kai-yák-to-pok	kai-yák-to-pok	.
Canvas	ting-erau-taksak	.	.
Cap, or hood	nes-sak	nai-siak	naza-aún
— of birch bark	nessak, kairó-liub amarang-	.	pú-tak
Cape, of land	ú-i-wak	[anit	.
Care, take care !	kamatsi-alerit ifing-nik	.	.
Careless	kamang-inék	.	.
Carpenter	iglu-li-órte	.	.
Carry, to	nangma-lugo	.	.
Cask	kát-tau-yák	.	.
Cat	.	.	.
Catch cold, he does	nigli-naktomut pi-yau-wok	.	.
Catch (when thrown)	pile-go	.	a-kok-shó
Caterpillar	kug-lugi-ak	.	.
Cave	kor-rok	.	.
Chain	kel-laumg-uyet	.	knú-u-lok

*ch*, as in *church*; *g*, as in *get*; *kh*, as *ch* in *loch*; *ř* and *š*, dotted, require a forcible sound of those letters. The accent marks the emphatic syllable.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglulik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Chalk	ág-laut	.	i-a-ru-ik; i-o-wik
Chamisso Island	.	.	.
Change, he does	sim-mer-pok	.	.
Channel	ik-ka-rá-sak	.	.
Char (fish)	aú-li-sak (fish)	.	.
Character	il-lu-sing-á	.	.
Charge, to take	i-só-ma-giv-lugo	[lunak	.
Charm (a skin strap)	ang-arkub atorwak-tang-a ak-	u-ya-mí-ga	.
Cheat (to)	ú-i-weri-lugo	.	.
Cheek	ul-lo-ak	u-lú-a-ga; ul-niak	u-lu-rák-ka; o-u-lu-at
Cheerful, he is	kú-wi-yá-suk-pok	.	.
Chest	ík-ler-wik	.	.
Chew, he does	ang-ú-la-wok; erkim-awok	ang-ú-la-wok	.
Chief	ang-a-yo-kák	.	.
Child	so-ru-sek	.	i-gi-lu-gú-ga-ga
Chin	tab-lo	kablú-ga	ta-blú-a ; ta-bú-lu

*A* is to be sounded as in the English word *father*; *á*, dotted, as the *u* in *but*; *e*, as in *there*; *i*, as in *ravine*; *o*, as in *more*; *u*, as in *flute*; *ai* as *i* in *time*; *au* as *ow* in *how*; *ok*, as *oak*;

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<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Choke	ip-iwok	.	.
Chooses, he	an-neriwok	.	.
Chops, he	kop-pisiwok	.	.
Clay, loam	mág-gak	.	.
Clay-slate	iga-likset	au-wí-wiák	.
Claw, bird's	kúk-kik	.	.
Clean	sú-yung-ai-pok	.	.
Clear	alla-kak-pok	.	.
Clench his fist, he does	aggang-minik erking-awok	ír-kit-pok	.
Cliff	im-nák	.	.
Climb, he does	ma-yu-rá-pok	má-yu-ák-pok	.
Cloak	ul-likso-ak	.	.
Close	na-ga-ta	.	.
Cloth, woollen	á-te-gek-saiyak	.	.
Clothes (garments)	a-no-rát-set	.	.
Cloud	nu-wú-yet	nu-wú-i-a	nu-ú-i-a

*ch*, as in *church*; *g* as in *get*; *kh*, as *ch* in *loch*; *ř* and *š*, dotted, require a forcible sound of those letters. The accent marks the *chatic* syllable.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglulik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Coal	au-ma-ko	ágga-í-a	.
Coast	im-arbik-sub kig-ling-a	.	.
Coarse	iktori-taitok	.	.
Coddlings (small fish)	ogar-suit (dried)	.	móng-a ?
Cold (shivering)	olik-pok	ik-ki	kai-räng-a
Colic	na-keriwak-so-ak	.	
Comb, a hair	ilyi-a-ú-tit	ilyi-a-ú-tik	ilyi-zák-et; ilyi-a-ú-tik
Come here	kai-le-rit	kái-li; kai-li-a-rit	.
<hr/>			
Come, he does	kai-wok	kai-wa	.
— down	ka-mung-alerit	ka-núng-a	.
— (or go in)	it-ter-iltonet	it-tik	.
—, shall I ?	kaiyuk-sauwik	it-tik lang-a	.
— out, it does	anni-wok	kat-tak-pok	.
Command (to)	pér-ko-yinek	.	.
Companion	aí-pa	.	.
Concealed, it is	isér-simma-wok	.	.

*A* is to be sounded as in the English word *father*; *a*, dotted, as the *u* in *but*; *e*, as in *there*; *i*, as in *ravine*; *o*, as in *more*; *u*, as in *flute*; *ai*, as *i* in *time*; *au* as *ow* in *how*; *ok*, as *oak*;

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglulik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Cooks, he	i-ga-wok	.	.
Conjuror, or sorcerer	ang-a-kok	ang-et-kuk ; annat-	.
Copper	kanu-yak	ka-nu-yak [kó-a	.
Cork	pokto-rutik-sak	.	chi-mí-ya
Corpse	ti-me tok-kung-ayok	.	.
Cough, he does	ko-erto-pók	ko-ákto-pók	ko-ak-shi-nar
Counts, he	kit-itsi-wok	.	.
Courageous, he is	siwora-yui-met	.	.
Covers, he	mat-o-lugo	.	.
Cow or calf	.	.	nai-mik-tuk-tu
Cowardly, he is	siworad-larmet	.	.
Crab	nau-lá-nak	.	.
Crafty, he is	ping-itser-torpok	.	pu-ú-i-ak ; edlu-az-
Crane (bird)	.	tatti-li á-ruok	[ray-uk
Creep, he creeps	pamg-or-pók	.	.
Crosses over, he	ik-kar-pók	.	pa-mok-tok

*ch*, as in *church*; *g*, as in *get*; *kh*, as *ch* in *loch*; *ř* and *š*, dotted, require a forcible sound of those letters. The accent marks the emphatic syllable.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Crow-berries — bush	paung-et or-pit	pa-u-norrat .	azíret; azi-ak pa-u-mau-tit
Cruel, he is	erksi-nak-tok	.	.
Cry, he does	kag-udlá-pok	.	.
Cunning	ping-itser-tor-lune	kái-a-wok	kai-ruk
Cup, of musk ox horn	ermg-u-sek	.	.
Cure, I can, you	innulid-larungná-papse	kai-yú-ták	ki-ún-a
Curlew	tingmi-akso-ak	.	shi-aktu-ok
Custom	i-lu-sek	.	.
Cut, he does	kippi-lugo	sáu-i-ák-pok; pil-i- ák-tok-pok	.
Damp, it is	kau-ser-pok	.	.
Dance, native	oki-ge-nek	.	.
—, he does	oki-ger-pok	momélf-pok	kalau-rok-tok; innú-ret
Dangerous, it is	náng-ianak-pok	.	.
Dare (to)	ók-tor-lugo	.	.

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<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Dark, it is	tak-si-wok	tak-pok	.
Dart, for birds	nú-git	nú-gu-i	ninni-ák-pák
—, with three prongs	nú-git	.	nu-yak-wa
Daughter	pan-ík	pan-í-ya; pan-í	.
Day	ú-vluk	.	.
— light	ú-vluk-kaú-ma-sing-a	.	.
Dead, he is	tó-ku-wok	tó-ku-wok	.
Deaf, he is	tussi-la-yok	.	.
Death	tók-ko	.	.
Debt	ak-kí-lik-sak	.	.
Decays, it	kun-uling-awok	.	.
Deceit	terlia-katáinek	.	.
Deck, a ship's	kol-la; umiak-sub kolling-a	.	mák-ti-hik
Deep, it is	itti-wok	.	.
Deer-skin	tuk-tub aming-a	.	ich-sek
— frock	ullikso-ák tuk-tub aming-anit	.	i-í-ra; at-i-gai

*ch*, as in *church*; *g*, as in *get*; *kh*, as *ch* in *loch*; *r* and *s*, dotted, require a forcible sound of those letters. The accent marks the emphatic syllable.

## ENGLISH AND ESKIMAUX VOCABULARY.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglálik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Defend (to)	passi-yaunek peyai-yok	.	.
Deny, he does	missi-ar-pok	.	.
Destroy	asseror-lugo	.	.
Devil	annerne-áluk	.	.
Dew	kau-sernek	.	.
Die (to)	innoyung-ner-lugo	.	.
Difficult, it is	ókumai-pok	[ nek	.
Dine (to)	uv-lub kettará-ning-ane nerri-	.	.
Dirty, he is	sallu-mai-pok	ippák-pok; u-ín-ya	.
Disease	kánni-ma-sinek	.	.
Distant, it is	kanníng-ilak; ung-asik-pok	.	.
Dispute, he does	nekki-marsini-ar-pok	.	.
Ditch	kog-wik-sak	.	.
Dive, he does	ak-ar-pok	atka-mok	.
—, as a seal	pui-yetut	aglúk-pok	.
Diver, great northern	ak-ar-tok	kag-lú-lek C.	.

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<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Divide, he does	a-wiksi-wok	.	.
Do, he does it	pí-wa	.	.
Doctor (he makes	a-nia-sí-orte	.	.
Dodo [medicine)	.	.	.
Dog	king-mek	mikki; kai-meg	ni-ak-chák
—, skin of a	kingmi-sumik	.	kenma; kuni-ak
Door	úp-ko-ak	.	kim-mák
Dose of medicine	a-niá-sí-omik	.	.
Double, it is	mággoo-eli-wok	.	.
Down	ku-ni-kut	.	.
Draba alpina (plant)	per-or-tok	nap-ú-yat	.
Drag, he does	amu-ar-pok	.	.
Dream, he does	sinik-to-ma-wok	sinik-tú-mo-wok	.
Dress, he does	sallu-masar-pok	.	.
Dress victuals, he does	nerkik-sali-orpok	ku-lip-šiak-pok	.
Dress with clothes, he does	atti-wok; anno-ratse-nik wok	an-nó-ak-pok; kap- pit-pok	.

*ch*, as in *church*; *g*, as in *get*; *hh*, as *ch* in *loch*; *r* and *s*, dotted, require a forcible sound of those letters. The accent marks the emphatic syllable.

## ENGLISH AND ESKIMAUX VOCABULARY.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglulik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Drill, a native — bow — used for pro- curing a light	er-gut : :	ik-kú-tak kái-wut ·	i-dil-lím tu-ku-ra tu-wakh
Drill (to), or he drills — socket	ilio-rumikto-pok ·	ik-kú-tok-pok ·	pi-tak-tun keng-mi-ak; u-mi-yak
Drink, he does	im-mer-pok	im-mik-mok	i-mún; i-mág
Drinking-cup	ermg-usi-arsuk	im-mú-chiuk	.
Drive, he does	aksusi-ortitsi-yok	.	.
Drop, it does, as water	kus-ser-pok immek-tut	kú-tu-ák-pok	.
Dropsy	immer-mut puwik-tomik	.	.
Drown, he does	íp-i-wok	íp-i-wok	.
Drum or tambourine	immia-yókso-armik	kailia-áu-tik	.
Drunk, he is	talla-pok	toku-yák-pok	chaug-sák
Dry, it is	pan-ner-pok	pan-nek-pok	.
Duck	iwi-gak; o-kait; mitter-luk; ag-gek, &c.	mit-tík	i-wák

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## ENGLISH AND ESKIMAUX VOCABULARY.

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<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Igúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Duck, long-tailed —, eider	mit-tek	al-diggi ariu C. am-mau-láig-wok;	.
Dumb, he is	okarung-nang-itok	.	.
Dung	án-nak	.	.
Dusk, it is	al-laya-lerpok	.	.
Dust	san-nek	ok-ok	.
Dwelling	in-ne	.	.
Dysentery	itik-tarnek	.	.
Each, either	attu-nit	.	.
Eagle	nek-tora-lik	.	.
Ear	si-ut	hi-u-tíga; hi-u-tin-a	si-tik; chi-u-tik
Early	uv-la-kut	.	.
Earth	nú-na	.	.
Earthen jar	mag-gak; illú-lerkut	.	ig-hu-ni
Earthquake	nu-nab sayukpi-ladlar-ning-a	.	.
East, to the	u-nang-a-nut	ni-yák; ni-yák-mi	.

*ch*, as in *church*; *g*, as in *get*; *kh*, as *ch* in *loch*; *r* and *s*, dotted, require a forcible sound of those letters. The accent marks the emphatic syllable.

E

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Easy, it is	oki-pok	.	.
Eat, he does	nerri-wok	tamú-a-wok	a-shad-lu-ik; ishad-
Ebb-tide	tin-ne	.	[lu-wit]
Eclipse (sun) (moon)	sekerng-ub táksining-a; tak-sing-e [kib táksining-a	.	.
Edge	.	.	.
Eel	.	.	.
Egg	man-ník; <i>pl.</i> man-ian	man-nig; <i>pl.</i> man-ian	.
Eighth	sít :ma-yoktong-et:	ping-a-hú-at	man-nik
Eight	sittama-yok-tut	ping-a-huk; kit-ták-	pin-ayua
Elbow	ikko-šík	ikko-ší-ga [li-mut	i-kút-sik; i-di-ut-sik
Eldest	ang-ayuk-lerpak	.	.
Elephant's bones	.	.	.
Emetic	nerria-narto-mik	.	.
Embark, he does	ikkiwok umiak-so-armut	.	.
Empty, it is	illula-kang-ilak	.	.
End	í-sn-a	.	.

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<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Enough	náma-tui-narpok	.	.
Equal	adsi-gék-pok	.	.
Ermine	.	ter-rí-ya	.
Eskimaux	in-nu-it, <i>pl.</i>	in-nu-it, <i>pl.</i>	.
—, when strangers	in-nu-it tu-yor-mi-yut	siad-ler-mio	.
European	kablú-nak; kablú-nat, <i>pl.</i>	kablú-na ; káblu-	.
Evening	un-nuk	.	.
Exchange, he does	tauk-ser-pok	[nakta <i>adj.</i> ]	.
Eye	i-ye	ai-í-ga	i-rik; i-rák-a; errák
Eye, he has an in-	i-ye-luk-pok	illi-ú-pok	.
Eye-brow [flamed	kab-lo	kablut-ki	kablu-ai; kablu-otka
Eye-lash	kai-ma-rit-set, <i>pl.</i>	kai-ma-rái-yak	.
Face	ki-nák	ki-nár-ra; ki-niak	kin-na; ki nák
Faint, he does	nukke-kang-ilak	.	.
Falcon	.	.	kje-gú-at

*ch*, as in *church*; *g*, as in *get*; *kh*, as *ch* in *loch*; *r* and *s*, dotted, require a forcible sound of those letters. The accent marks the emphatic syllable.

## ENGLISH AND ESKIMAUX VOCABULARY.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Igloolik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Fall down, it does —, the tide does	kattek-pok	i-ú-ka-pok	.
Falsehood	tinni-ler-pok	ting-ing-u-ok	.
Family	nella-gong-inek	.	.
Far off, he is	kittorng-aret	.	.
Fast, quick	ung-a-siktome	au-á-ni; au-a-nít-pok	mán-na
—, he does	tu-á-wi	.	.
—, to make	nér-ring-ilak	.	.
Fat, he is	kuini-wok	ú-in-nik-tú-wok	.
Fat of meat	ner-ke orkso-lik	.	.
Father	at-tá-tak	at-tá-ta	.
—, or mother, in law	šak-ki	šak-ki	.
Fatigued, he is	merng-or-tór-pok	.	.
Fault	tam-mar-nek	.	.
Fawn	no-gak	nok-wa	.
Fear	siwóra-nak	.	i-am-nak

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<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglulik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>	F
Feast	nér-ri-ka-ti-ghe-nek	.	.	
Feather	ag-laut	shulúk; <i>pl.</i> shu-lu-a	shu-lak	
Feeble, he is	sáng-e-pok	.	.	
Feed (to)	nér-ri-tilugo	.	.	
Feel (to)	ikpigi-tilugo	.	.	
Female (of any animal)	ar-nak	arng-na	.	
Fester (to)	marng-nek	.	.	
Fetch (to)	aik-lar-pok	.	.	
Fever (he is ill)	kan-ni-ma-wok; olík-pok	.	.	
Few, they are	ík-ki-put	.	.	
Fight, do not	sorsung-niarasse	.	.	
Fin of a fish	millu-gak	.	.	
Find it, he does	nagh-war-pa	.	.	
Fine weather, it is	síla-kak-pok	.	.	
Finger, fore —, middle	tik-kík kettert-lek	tik-kík kai-ták-li-rak	ti-kí-ya; ti-kí-ra kai-tik-klak; ko-dák-lak	

*ch*, as in *church*; *g*, as in *get*; *kh*, as *ch* in *loch*; *r* and *s*, dotted, require a forcible sound of those letters. The accent marks the emphatic syllable.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iylúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Finger, third —, little — nail	mikkí-li-rak er-ke-kok kuk-kik ag-gait	mikkí-li-rak erkit-koá	mák-kli-rad; mak-le-i-ra ikik-kok; erit-ka-mak ku-kwik-ka ta-mari-dra
Fingers		.	.
Finished, it is	pi-a-rér-pok	.	.
Fire	ik-koma	ik-kuma	ig-nik; ig-nák
—, to strike	ikkoma-tilugo	.	ig-ne-dit
Firestick	ikko-mak-sak	.	.
First	sí-wor-lek	.	.
Fish	au-li-sa-gak	ekka-lúk	khallu-ikht
—, small	au-li-sa-gar-suk	.	tu-mu-i
Fisherman, he is a	ming-eria-niarteó-wok	.	.
Fish-hook	kár-suk-sak, sing.; kar-suk-	kak-lió-kia	.
Fist, or whole hand	ag-gait [set, pl.	.	.
Five	téd-li-ma; tel-li-met	téd-li-ma	.
Fix (to)	pittuk-lugo	.	.

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<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglulik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound or Western.</i>	F
Flag	sáí-mat	.	.	
Flame, a	í-ko-mak-sab	.	.	
Flea	.	.	.	
Flesh of any animal	ner-ki	nir-ki	.	
Flight, he takes to	kém-a-wok	.	.	
Flint	ing-nepa-laut	.	.	
Flipper of a seal, fore _____, hind	tal-lik okpi-tik	talla-ru-i sík-kui	.	
Floats, it	nelluk-pok	.	.	
Flood-tide	ulli-tornek	.	.	
Flounder, or flat-fish	.	.	.	
Fly [walrus	niwi-uwak	.	ik-hanni-lak	
Fœtus of a seal or	.	il-li-au	ko-kwel-lok	
Foggy, it is	niptai-pok	ták-siák-pok	.	
Follows him, he	má-lik-pa	.	.	
Food	nerkik-sak	ta-mú-a	.	

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<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglulik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Fool	sil-lái-tok	.	.
Foot of man or animal	itti-kák	ilti-keik; itti-kát-ka	iddi-gai; <i>pl.</i> ilte-ga-[ra]
Foot-print	itti-kab tuming-it	tu-ma	.
Forbid (to)	iñer-terpa	.	.
Force	pítsar-tunek	.	.
Ford, across a river	ikkar-wik	.	.
Forehead	kauk	ka-áu-ga	,
Forest	na-pár-tut	.	.
Forgives, he	íssu-magi-yungner-pok	.	.
Fork, ivory	koppa-kaut sauner-mit	kap-pú-lut	ni-yik-kik
Four	sitta-mat	sitta-mat	.
Fox	terri-áni-ák	terri-áni-áriu	kiok-tut; ka-i-yok
— skin, brown	terri-áni-ák aming-a amg-asak	.	ka-i-yok-tok
Foxes, black	terri-áni-ák kerner-tak	tri-inní-ák; kan-nor-	.
Fresh, not salt	sio-rauya-kang-ilak	tai-šíák [tút C.]	.
Friend	illen-nak	.	il-lipo-li

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<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Frock, of skin —, of gut	ullikso-ak kissing-mit ullikso-ak innel-lo-gamit	.	u-kwak ni-yel-luk; ka-pí-tuk
Frog	narra-ye	.	.
Frost-bite	sor-rok	kerki	.
Frost-bitten, it is	itse-mut piyau-wok	ker-kít-pok	.
Frozen, it is	kuák-pok	ker-ki-wok	.
Full, he is	tetté-pok	akai-o-tok-pok	.
Funnel, a stove	i-ga-lek	.	kan-mu-yák
Fur	aming-it merku-lingnik	.	mit-kut
Gaiters	allerte-oyár-tok	.	kam-mák
Garnets (stones)	.	.	nallu-na-vitka
Garter for boots	ung-erutik-sak	nablú-li-ta	.
Geese, rising	ner-lít ting-itut	.	tatti-ri-gak
—, Canada	ner-lít Canada-miut	ting-míd-jit C.	.
—, the, fly away	ner-lít aula-lerput	ting-mi-yák C.	.

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F

G

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglulik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Geese, snow	ner-lít	kang-út C.	.
Ghost	á-nér-nek mitti-ling-mik	.	.
Gift	tún-ergut	.	.
Girl	ní-wi-á-siak	.	.
Give me	tunitsi-viging-a	pilli-téh	pilyi-gi-wúng-a
— it me	tunitsi-viging-a oming-a	.	.
— him	tunitsi-vigi-uk	.	.
— to him, I	tunitsi-vigi-wara oming-a	.	.
Glad, he is	kú-vi-ai-suk-pok	.	.
Glass	í-ga-lak-sak	.	.
Glove, native	pu-á-lung-nik	ádi; áidiet	adri-get; pl. adj-gai-
Glutton, he is a	ner-ri-wák-so-yok	.	[redt]
Gnat	kik-tó-ri-ak	.	.
Gnaws it, he	ké-va	.	.
Go	ai-le-rit	anni; atti	il-ti-wallák
— away	au-la-rít; ái-li-a-rit	ái-li-a-rit	illip-si

*A* is to be sounded as in the English word *father*; *a*, dotted, as the *u* in *but*; *e*, as in *there*; *i*, as in *ravine*; *o*, as in *more*; *u*, as in *flute*; *ai*, as *i* in *time*; *au*, as *ow* in *how*; *oh*, as *oak*;

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Go away to the huts	ái-lerit tuppe-nut	ái-li-a-rit iglú-mut	.
— down	kannung-a-lerit	.	.
— in	itter-rit	.	.
— out	an-nit	.	.
—, shall I?	aiyuk-sauwík?	annil-yang-a	.
— up	paung-alerit	.	.
God	Gúd	.	.
Going away	aular-lune	.	pí-art
Gone away, he is	aular-simma-wok	au-dlá-k-pok	.
Goat	nú-pok	.	ku-ni-ak; ip-na-ák
Good, I am	ayung-itung-a	.	na-ku-ru-o
—, it or he is	ayung-ilak	ma-mák-pok ; ma-	na-ku-rit; ma-méh-
—, not	ayor-nek	.	na-ku-rit-nau [pok
—, very	ayung-idlar-pok	[mák-mát	ni-ok-mák
Goose, a snow	ner-lek	.	.
—, a brent	.	kanghokh C.	.
		nir-lok C.	.

*ch* as as *church*; *g*, as in *get*; *kh*, as *ch* in *loch*; *r* and *s*, dotted, require a forcible sound of those letters. The accent marks the emphatic syllable.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglulik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Goose, an Imber —, the, flies off	tullik? ner-lek aular-pok	.	mal-li-kak
Grandfather	atta-tat-siak	.	.
Grandmother	anna-nat-siak	in-ru-tá	.
Grass	iwitsuk-ket	í-wik	i-bu-wit; o-kweit
Grave (tomb)	íl-lú-wek	.	.
Gravel [deer	sior-ket	.	.
Graze, it does, as a	iwing-nik nerri-wok tuktu-tut	nirí-lak-pok	.
<hr/>			
Great, he is	ang-i-yó-wok	.	.
Great many	unnud-lartut	u-núk-tut	.
Greedy, he is	piyo-madlar-tok	.	.
Green, colour	koksox-tok	tung-uk	o-kok
Grey	sinnar-nak	kei-er-ra	.
— lapwing	kullu-kulli-ak	tuli-ariu C.	.
Grind (to)	serkal-li-lugo	.	.
Groan, he does	anner-saumi-wok	.	.

*A* is to be sounded as in the English word *father*; *ä*, dotted, as the *u* in *but*; *e*, as in *there*; *i*, as in *ravine*; *o*, as in *more*; *u*, as in *flute*; *ai*, as *i* in *time*; *au*, as *ow* in *how*; *oh*, as *oak*;

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Ground	túng-a-wik		
Grouse, willow	akké-gilek	akké-dighi-ák C.	ar-hé-ghi-ák
Grows, as a plant	per-or-pok	na-wok	.
Growl, he does	nipli-awok	kat-i-mak-pok	.
Guard (to)	pairi-wok	.	.
Guard-fish		.	tsniar-úk
Guide	tesci-orte	.	.
Guilty	akki-liksak	.	.
Gulf	kang-erdluk	.	.
Gull, silvery	nau-ya	nau-ya	alla-wa; nau-yet
—, glaucous	nau-yak	nau-ídiok	.
—, Sabine's	nauyar-suk	er-kit-yaggi ariu	i-gagu-i-ak
—, parasitic	aik-mák	.	aik-mák
Gums of a man	kil-lak	it-kít-ka	.
Gun	kuk-ki-yut	hi-ek-kók-li-gu	ki-sák
—, a great gun	kuk-ki-yut-so-ak	.	tshu-pun; on-yana

*ch* as in *church*; *g*, as in *get*; *kh*, as *ch* in *loch*; *r* and *s*, dotted, require a forcible sound of those letters. The accent marks the emphatic syllable.

## ENGLISH AND ESKIMAUX VOCABULARY.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglulik, or Central.</i>	<i>K-tzebeue Sound, or Western.</i>
Gut	innel-lugak	.	.
Hair, human — of fur	nuyang-it mer-kut kó-pá-ko	nu-ti-ák-ka mit-ko .	nu-khet; nút-set .
Half			.
Hammer, an iron — (to)	uyarait-siak kikki-emit kauk-lugo ag-gait	.	ka-wuk; ké-kek-tun karu-o-tak ar-gi-gai
Hand, the		i-yút-ka; addi-yút-ka	
Handsome	ánanau-wok	.	.
Hang, he does	niwing-arpok	.	kai-mák-tok W,
Hang it up	niving-aleruk	.	.
Hard, it is	si-tí-wok	.	.
Hare, the polar	ú-ka-lik	ú-ka-lik	o-gud-lokh; kel-lák
Hark !	tu-sa-ler-rít	.	.
Harm	kanno-enek	.	.
Harness for dogs	an-nu	an-nu	.

*A* is to be sounded as in the English word *father*; *a*, dotted, as the *u* in *but*; *e*, as in *there*; *i*, as in *ravine*; *o*, as in *more*; *u*, as in *flute*; *ai*, as *i* in *time*; *au*, as *ow* in *how*; *ok*, as *oak*;

H

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglulik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Harpoon	nau-lak	.	allik; ninak-pläk
— as thrown	naular-pok	.	u-nak
— (to)	naular-lugo	.	naul-li-kwa
— line, a coil of	allik-sak	.	al-la-ra
Haste, make	túawi-lerit	.	.
Hatchet	ú-li-maut	ú-li-mau	ú-li-maut W.
Hawk	kiga-wik	.	.
He	u-na	o-ma; u-na	.
Head, the	ni-a-kó	ni-a-kó-a	ni-a-kóá; ni-ak-kwa
—, crown of	kau-sek	.	kab-bra
—, front of	kauk	ka-au-ga	ka-wa; kabwa
Healthy, he is	atsu-ili-wok	.	.
Heap	kat-tér-simma-yut	.	.
Hear, he does	tu-sar-pok	tó-khia-wat	.
Heart	o-met	ó-mut	.
Heat	ki-ek	.	.

*ch*, as in *church*; *g*, as in *get*; *kh*, as *ch* in *loch*; *r* and *s*, dotted, require a forcible sound of those letters. The accent marks the emphatic syllable.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglulik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Heaven	kíl-lak	.	.
Heavy, it is	oko-mái-pok	oko-má-it-pok	.
Heel	kin-mík	kim-mí-ga	káit-mik
Hell	kappi-ana-wik	.	.
Help	ikka-yórnek	.	.
Here	owa-ne	mán-i; mái-ya; ú-a	.
Herring	kolle-ligak	.	.
High, tall, he is	pokto-yok ang-idla-porlonet	ang-i-wok	.
High, it is —, the land is —, as the sun	pokto-yok nú-na king-ik-pok pokto-yok sekki-netut	king-it-pok; pük-tu-nún-ang-i-wok [wok pau-na	.
Hiccup, he does	kanno-enek	.	.
Hill	kak-kák	.	mi-ginni-ak-tok W.
Hip	sib-wi-ak	.	.
Hiss, it does	nippe-kaluk-pok	.	i-glenni-yok W.
Hoarse	kadsek-simma-wok	.	.

*A* is to be sounded as in the English word *father*; *a*, dotted, as the *u* in *but*; *e*, as in *there*; *i*, as in *ravine*; *o*, as in *more*; *u*, as in *flute*; *ai*, as *i* in *time*; *au*, as *ow* in *how*; *oh*, as *oak*;

H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H ch, lette

## ENGLISH AND ESKIMAUXT VOCABULARY.

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H

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Hold fast !	ippe-rar-nago	.	.
Hole, a [canoe —, circular, in a	pu-tú pá	pu-tú-a pá-kiat	pu-tu W.
Home	innu-lerwik	.	.
Honest, he is	uiwe-lung-ilak	.	.
Honey	i-gub-sab orksu-a	.	.
Hood of jacket or cap —, he puts on his	nes-sek atti-wok nesse-mik	nai-šiak; naiki-a-ga nai-šiák-pok	i-chag-wik W.
Hood, he puts off his	mattar-pok nesse-mik	nai-si-ék-pok	.
Hook, fish	karsuk-set	kakli-6kia	nik-sik
— and line	uyuk-koak	.	nikht-siak
Hoop, for tent	tupper-wiksak	.	sau-soro-ak
Hop, he does	oki-ge-ser-pok	naní-yak-pok	na-ni-ak-tok W.
Hopes, he	nerri-ukpok	.	.
Horn	nak-suk	.	.
Horns of a reindeer	tuk-tub naksung-it	nag-gi-o	na-ga-rúk W.

*ch*, as in *church*; *g*, as in *get*; *kh*, as *ch* in *loch*; *ř* and *š*, dotted, require a forcible sound of those letters. The accent marks the emphatic syllable.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglulik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Hot, or warm	ó-nak-pok	ok-ko	ia-ma-ak W.
House, or hut	ig-lo; tup-pek	.	.
House-mate	iglok-soak	íglug-a-tiga	.
How?	kan-nok?	kanno?	.
How many?	kápsi-nik?	kápsi; káp-shini?	.
Hew do you do?	kán-nok illing-awet?	kánno-ik-pisi?	.
—, answer (sense uncertain)	kánno-eng-ilanga	kánno-ing-ília-gut	.
<hr/>			
Hummock of ice	kagwa-luk	ma-ní-lia	.
Hump	kákka-rulek	.	.
Hung up, it is	níwing-artau-wok	.	.
Hungry, he is	kak-pok	ní-lik-pok; ká-lek-pok	.
Hunt (he goes to catch	omayok-siorpok	.	.
Hurt [animals)	killa-tau-nek	.	.
Husband	u-i	u-í-ga; u-ing-a; u-í-	qua-úg
Hut, or house	tuppek; íglu	íglu	[ma]

A is to be sounded as in the English word *father*; á, dotted, as the u in *but*; e, as in *there*; i, as in *ravine*; o, as in *more*; u, as in *flute*; ai, as i in *time*; au, as ow in *how*; ok, as in *oak*;

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## ENGLISH AND ESKIMAUX VOCABULARY.

47

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglulik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>	H
Hut, he is at the	ig-lub senni-ane-pok	íglu-mík-pok	.	
I, me	u-wung-a; u-wam-nik	.	wúng-a	I
Ice	sik-ko	sík-ku	.	
—, upon the	sikko-me	sík-kú-mi	.	
— berg	pik-ka-lu-yak	pikka-lu-yák	.	
Idle, he is	oma-repok	.	.	
If ; whether	ob; mang-at	.	.	
Ignorant, he is	nélló-wok	.	.	
Ill, he is	kan-ni-má-wok	.	.	
Image	innung-o-ak	.	inni-mú-rck	
Infant	nu-tá-rak	.	a-mák W.	
Indians	al-let	irt-kai-li	.	
Inlet	kang-erdluk	kang-ek-lu	ro-úk	
Inquires for him, he	áp-pér-koti-giwa	.	.	
Inside	il-lú-a	.	.	

*ch*, as in *church*; *g*, as in *get*; *kh*, as *ch* in *loch*; *ř* and *š*, dotted, require a forcible sound of those letters. The accent marks the emphatic syllable.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglulik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.<sup>a</sup></i>
Instrument, of bone, for discovering seals under ice	sakku-nik sauner-mit	káip-kat-ták	.
Instrument used by women for making holes [ting ivory]	tók	i-íl-li- <sup>2</sup>	.
Instrument for cutting, for cutting arrow heads	kib-lut (saws); aggi-ak (files) ag-gi-ak	.	kain-ye-nu-strák keg-lí-khia
Instrument, musical	tiptu-laut (trumpet); nip-saut (clarionet); aggi-arut(violin); ne-ni-gak (piano)	.	ni-mik-taut-ak
Interpreter (he explains the words of men)	piyit-sertok	.	.
Intestines, joint of	erga-wit nab-gu-áng-a	innia-lú nab-gu-áng-a	.

*A* is to be sounded as in the English word *father*; *ä*, dotted, as the *u* in *but*; *e*, as in *there*; *i*, as in *ravine*; *o*, as in *more*; *u*, as in *flute*; *ai*, as the *i* in *time*; *ar*, as *ow* in *how*; *ok*, as *oak*;

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Iron; sheet-iron — stone	kikki-ek; uk-ku-siksak kikki-ek-sak	sáu-wik ká-lik-nák	sha-wek; chau-wik
Island	kikker-tak	.	tudra
Itch	kal-lak	.	.
Ivory	sauner-mik	tú-wa	.
— head, carved	niakó-mik sauner-mit	.	ni-wakh-tún
Jacket, upper —, under	kappi-tak attí-gek	kappi-tegga attí-ga; attí-gi-ga	.
Jacket, he puts on his	netser-mik attí-gi-wok	attí-gi-wok	.
Jar	mag-gak	.	ku-lút-za
—, earthen	publau-yá-mik magga-mit	.	ig-hu-ni
Jealous, he is	sing-nawok	.	.
Joy	kú-wi-ai-sung-nek	.	.
Jump, he does	kigger-takpok	.	ma-nik-tak-uk W.
Just now	man-na-kut	u-ít-tia	.
— so	otu-nak	a-mil-yá; ít-ko-mi	.

*ch*, as in *church*; *g*, as in *get*; *kh*, as *ch* in *loch*; *r* and *s*, dotted, require a forcible sound of these letters. The accent marks the emphatic syllable.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Igłúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Keel of a boat	kollok-sitak; kollok-sut	.	.
Kettle, copper	uk-kusik	kan-núyamit	im-ní-rák
Key	pé-rut	.	knu-gú-lák W.
Kick (to)	it-tikab	ap-portang-a	ak-li-gar W.
Kid, to contain water	im-mertaut	.	mizo-ghau
—, to contain oil	kat-tauyak	.	kottu-ak
Kidney	ták-to; ták-tuk, <i>du.</i> ; ták-tut, <i>pl.</i>	tak-to	.
Kill, he does	tok-kotsi-wok	to-ku-pok	.
Kind, he is	sai-mawok	.	.
Kiss	kú-nik	.	.
Kisses, he	kúnik-pok	.	.
Knee	sér-ko; sér-kuk, <i>du.</i> ; sérkut, <i>pl.</i>	sít-ko-a	ku-ni-au W.
Kneel, he does	sér-kortor-pok	.	knab-lut W.
Knife, Eskimó man's	sa-wik	pán-na	chat-kok-tok W.
—, other	nessau-yalik (fish-knife)	pillia-wau-yak	sí-kwi-tat
—, a clasp	ag-lerú-pallia-mik	óku-tak-tok	pi-yar-ták

*A* is to be sounded as in the English word *father*; *a*, dotted, as the *u* in *but*; *e*, as in *there*; *i*, as in *ravine*; *o*, as in *more*; *u*, as in *flute*; *ai*, as *i* in *time*; *au*, as *ow* in *how*; *ok*, as *oak*; *ch*, *let*

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>	<i>K</i>
Knife, of stone —, a woman's —, native, of iron —, carved, for scooping	sa-wik uyar-kamit ul-lo sa-wik kor-rolik	ú-lu . .	sí-gu-tat . shamang-mi; shamún mid-del-lik	
Knife, European —, pen	sa-wik sawi-arsuk	. .	sha-wek (iron) penni-yok-ta	
Knot, he ties a	nor-lomik pi-wok	kai-lák-pok	.	
Knot, he unties	nor-lo-ertipa	i-yú-nag-pok	.	
Know, I do not	nello-wung-a	nellu-u·ang-a	nai-lú-ga	L
Knuckle	kam-nak	.	tai-kák	
Labour	súl-liyek-sak	.	.	
Labret, or lip orna-	.	.	tu-tak; pu-tauk	
Ladder, a [ment	mayo-rarwik	.	tu-tík-kwait W.	
Ladle, a	allup-sáluk	.	i-mú-oni	

*ch*, as in *church*; *g*, as in *get*; *hh*, as *ch* in *loch*; *r* and *s*, dotted, require a forcible sound of those letters. The accent marks the emphatic syllable.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglulik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Lake, colour	ming-oarut aupa-luktak	.	ang-a-úk
Lame, he is	sib-vepok	.	anni-ak-tok W.
Lamp	kol-lek	kú-dli-uk	nai-níkht W.
— trimmer, of as-	tak-kut	tat-ko	.
— black [bestos	pau	pá-u	.
Land, not sea	nú-na immaung-itok	nú-na	ti-drak
Language	ó-kaú-tsi-nik	.	.
Lap, he does, as a dog	al-luktor-pok	.	a-lák-tok W.
Lapland finch	kopperno-akpak	kerni-akt-ariu	.
Large	áng-i-yok	.	.
Last (final)	ta-wa	.	.
Late	king-urai-pok	.	.
Laugh, he does	íyor-pok	í-gla-pok	í-glak-tok
Lay a thing down, he	í-li-wa	í-li-wa	.
Lead, metal [does	aggik-tok	ak-kíl-li-ruk	ku-u-sau-tik
Leads him, he	tes-síor-pa	.	.

*A* is to be sounded as in the English word *father*; *ä*, dotted, as the *u* in *but*; *e*, as in *there*; *i*, as in *ravine*; *o*, as in *more*; *u*, as in *flute*; *ai*, as *i* in *time*; *au*, as *ow*, in *how*; *ok*, as *oak*;

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Leaf of a tree	mil-lukat-tak	.	.
Lean	sal-lukpok	.	.
Leap, he does	akpang-erpok	.	.
Learn (to)	il-lin-ni-ar-pok	.	akh-rakt-yak-tok
Leather, dressed	attung-aksak; kammik-sak	ki-ák-tok	.
Leaves him, he	kem-nakpa	.	.
Left hand	ag-gait saú-mit	.	.
Leg of a man	ang-utib ni-yúng-a	kanák; kan-ná-ṛa <i>pl.</i>	ka-nák
Leg of a quadruped	nerg-gutib ni-yúng-a	ni-yúng-	.
Lemming, the	.	o-win-yak C.	.
Lend, he does	attar-torpok	a-tók-pok	.
Leprosy	kal-lak	.	.
Less	mik-kiner-samik	.	.
Letter	á-glait	.	.
Liar	ség-lo-yok	.	.
Lichen, of three kinds	.	kóa-yau-tit; ti-rau-yat; o-ka-yút	i-bákh-ay-rit

*ch*, as in *church*; *g*, as in *get*; *kh*, as *ch in loch*; *ṛ* and *ṣ*, dotted, require a forcible sound of those letters. The accent marks the emphatic syllable.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglulik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Lick, he does — it!	allík-torpok allúk-torpa	allúk-tok allu-pa	.
Lie —, you tell a	seg-lunek seg-luwo-tit	shág-lu shaglú-ik pú-tik	.
Lie down, he does	innang-a-wok	.	.
Life	in-nosek	.	.
Lift, to	kiwik-lugo	[mák-pok	.
Light (not dark), it is	kau-mawok	kao-mó-wok ; kao-	.
Light in weight, it is —(not heavy), it is	ok-kipok okkumai-lung-ilak	.	.
Lightning	kau-malak	okit-tú-nak	.
Lights of an animal	pu-wak	kadlúm-ik-kú-ma	.
Like this, in this man- —, it is [ner	tapso-tunak adsi-gekpok	ak-kaia-goa im-mán-na	.
Lime	ming-oaru-tiksak	im-mán-itti-yok	.
Limestone	ming-oaru-tiksak	.	.
		kakot-tang-o-a	.

*A* is to be sounded as in the English word *father*; *a*, dotted, as the *u* in *but*; *e*, as in *there*; *i*, as in *ravine*; *o*, as in *more*; *u*, as in *flute*; *ai*, as *i* in *time*; *au*, as *ow* in *how*; *oh*, as *oak*;

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>	L
Line, of thong	áklu-nak kissingmit	allek; áklu-nak	.	
Line platted of sinew	áklu-nak perg-aiyok iwalomit	pellerá	.	
Lip, upper	kang-ar-sinek	kakki-wi-á-ga	kok-lák	
—, lower	kard-lo	ka-klú·ga; ká-klu-ak	kak-ker-lák	
Listen, he does	na-lák-pok, kam-atsi-apok	na-lák-pok	.	
Little	mik-ki-wok	mik-ki	.	
—, he or it is	mik-kio-wok	mik-kít-pok	.	
Live (to)	in-no-sek	.	.	
Liver of an animal	ting-o	ting-o-a	.	
Load the boat	umiak usi-aleruk	.	.	
Lobster	.	.	pu-chu-o-ták	
Long time ago	it-sa-me	al-rá-ni	.	
Look, he does	itsu-arpok	kai-niuk-pok	ti-eg-lu-guk	
Looking-glass	tag-gartut	tak-hak-tut	tak-a-tun	
Loosen (to)	per-lugo	.	.	
Lost my way	apko-tiga assi-oyi-wara	.	.	

*ch*, as in *church*; *g*, as in *get*; *kh*, as *ch* in *loch*; *ř* and *š*, dotted, require a forcible sound of those letters. The accent marks the emphatic syllable.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglulik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Lost, something	as-sí-o-wok sumik	.	u-mai-tún
Louse	ko-mak	ku-mák	.
Loves him, she	né-gli-gi-wa	.	.
Lungs	pu-wak	.	.
Mad	sil-laí-tok	.	.
Maid	kiv-gak ar-nak	.	.
Make faces, he does	kok-salai-tomik kena-sior-tok	ik-ko-yák-pok	.
Male, of any animal	ang-ut	ang-ut	.
—, of a bird	ang-utéwiak	.	.
Mallet, wooden	kauk-tak	.	ka-di-u-tak; ka-un
Man, a	ang-ut	.	tu-ak; i-ni-ák W.
Many, a great many,	un-nuk-towak-suit; ung-asik-	.	minna minna
miles off	tome	.	
Many, in number	un-nuk-put kit-tillu-git	.	ko-lág-na; ta-maum
Mark, a	nello-nai-ku-tak	ín-nik	.

*A* is to be sounded as in the English word *father*; *a*, dotted, as the *u* in *but*; *e*, as in *there*; *i*, as in *ravine*; *o*, as in *more*; *u*, as in *flute*; *ai*, as *i* in *time*; *au*, as *ow* in *how*; *ok*, as *oak*;

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>	M
Marline-spike, small,	.	.	ki-pút-tak	
Marmot, a [of ivory	.	ik-kik	.	
Married	nul-iarek	.	.	
Marrow	ok-tut	pat-tek	.	
— spoon	kal-lut	pat-tek-niák	.	
Martin, as carved	kawi-aitsi-ak	.	a-ma-rok	
Mast, ship's	na-pa-ru-tak	.	neik-pák-ták	
—, boat's	na-pa-ru-tak	.	du-bak-ti	
Master	áng-a-yo-kak	.	.	
Mat [nature	issi-witek-sak	[mik	.	
Match, of a woolly	ik-kisut attigék-saiya-winner-	.	i-gu-rit	
Maul, a wooden	kau-takso-ak	.	kad-ru-tok	
Meat	nér-ke	.	.	
Medicine (something for a sick person)	ani-asia-mik	.	.	
Meets him, he	pag-riar-pa	.	.	

*ch*, as in *church*; *g*, as in *get*; *kh*, as *ch* in *loch*; *ř* and *š*, dotted, require a forcible sound of those letters. The accent marks the emphatic syllable.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglulik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Melt, it does	auk-pok	kú-šiuk-pok	.
Merry, he is	kúwia-súkpok	.	.
Metal (brass)	kak-ordlek	.	.
Mica	.	kái-blia-kía	.
Middle	ker-ka	.	.
Midnight	ún-nuab ketterar-ning-a	.	.
Milk	im-muk	im-muk	.
Mine, my	pim-nik	.	.
Mirror	tak-ertut	.	kaing-ni-gaun
Mist, fog, there is	ták-sini-arpok	.	.
Mistress	ar-nak ang-ayo-kang-ovlune	.	.
Mitten	pu-a-luk	pu-a-luk	.
Mix, to	á-kud-lu-go	.	.
Moon, the	tak-kek	an-ning-a	tak-kák
—, her name	tak-kek atting-a	tat-kák	tad-kák
—, is full	tak-kek ang-malorik-pok	nak-kok-pok	.

*A* is to be sounded as in the English word *father*; *a*, dotted, as the *u* in *but*; *e*, as in *there*; *i*, as in *ravine*; *o*, as in *more*; *u*, as in *flute*; *ai*, as *i*, in *time*; *au*, as *ow* in *how*; *ok*, as *oak*;

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Moon, is in her quar- _____, shines [ter]	tak-kek pigi-arning-anepok tak-kek kau-masiwok unnu-nersamik	kúd-le-rok-pok kau-mal-lák-pok . .	.
More	uvlá-kut	u-blak	shau-lok'; chu-a-lait
Morning	kik-tori-ak	.	.
Mosquito	már-nek; neka-gasek	mán-nek	nu-li-kák
Moss; white moss	á-na-nak	a-má-ma; á-na-na	.
Mother	kak-kak	kíng-nak	.
Mountain			.
Mourn, he does	kík-sar-pok	.	.
Mouse; field mouse	a-wing-ak; nuni-wok	au-ín-yák	au-ing-nyak; kubla-úk
Mouth	kán-nek	kan-ní-ra	.
Much	unnuk-tut	.	.
Mud	i-pak	.	.
Mullet	king-mautik	.	chud-lák-pok
Murder (to)	in-nuar-lugo	.	.
Musket	kuk-kiut	.	chu-pu; su-kodt

*ch*, as in *church*; *g*, as in *get*; *hh*, as *ch* in *loch*; *ř* and *š*, dotted, require a forcible sound of those letters. The accent marks the emphatic syllable.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglulik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Musk-ox	.	ú-ming-mák	mung-mak ; u-ming-mi
Musk-rat	kiv-ga-luk	.	ki-bu-wal-lák
Mussel	.	.	.
My	pim-nik	ka	.
Nail of finger or toe	kuk-kik	ku-ki	.
— of iron	kik-kitsa-mik	.	ke-kí-ak
— of ivory	.	tu-pú-ta	.
Naked, he is	ussing-awok	.	.
Name	at-tek	atka, <i>dual</i> attik	.
—, what is your?	kan-nok atte-karket	kí-wit	.
—, what is his?	kan-nok atte-karka	ki-wáu-na	.
Narrow	ner-ri-ki-pok; a-mi-tok	.	.
Narwhal	ag-leng-o-ak	kai-na-lú-a	tsi-dú-ak ; chi-chiok
Navel	kal-lasek	.	.
Near	kan-nipok	.	ai-mákt

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<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>	N
Neck, or throat	kong-usek; turk <sup>1</sup> -uk	tok-lú-ga	kang-ut-sitka	
Needle	mer-kut	mit-kot	mik-kún	
—, for making nets	teya-liorut	.	liu-wi-lau-tik	
— case, ivory	kak-kiwik sau-nermit	át-ti-rak	mik-kan-mik	
Nephew, or niece	kattang-utiар-suk	óyu-óga	.	
Nest, a bird's	auk-tuk-tak; ub-lok	u-blú-it	.	
Net	nu-lú-tset	.	ni-gal-lik	
—, a different sort	nu-lú-tset assia-nik	.	korak; akal-ú-na	
Net, large, for seals	nu-lú-tset pu-i-yi-nut	.	ku-brak	
—, over the lamp	pan-nersi-wik	ín-ne-tat	.	
Night	ú-nu-ak	ú-nu-ak	.	
Nine	telli-mello (5); sitta-mello (4)	sít-ta-mat ; mikki-	tachamak; sitamna	
Nipple	mul-le	.	mu-lu-ták	
No [with verbs	au-kak	[lák-ka-mut	na-ga; ná-o; a-uniga	
—, negative used	auka-ung-itok	nak-ka; ná-o	.	
— more	piyo-mernek	ilia	pid-lak	
		tag-wa; tai-wá		

*ch*, as in *church*; *g*, as in *get*; *kh*, as *ch* in *loch*; *r* and *s*, dotted, require a forcible sound of those letters. The accent marks the emphatic syllable.

## ENGLISH AND ESKIMAUX VOCABULARY.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglulik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Nod, he does	ang-erkor-pok	púng-ak-pok ; ang-	ko-niak-tok W.
Noise	kag-gorner-mik	[ek-pok]	.
None, I have	pittekang-ilang-a	.	.
Noon	uvlub ketterar-ning-a	.	pid-lak
North	a-wa-ne	.	.
—, to the	awung-aling-wok	kan-núng-nak	.
—, the wind blows	attu-erner-pok	kan-núng-na-mi	.
North-east [from the	niging-ak	kan-núng-nak-pok	.
		ak-kúd-lú-na-wuk	.
Nose	king-ak	kái-nak; king-ára	king-ak ; non-yák
Nostril	king-ab pang-a	pang-a	na-tá-ko-ak W.
Not	pin-nak	.	.
Notch, he does	tit-tait	mang-a	kig-ak-tok-tok W.
Now	mán-na	.	.
Obedy (to)	nalek-lugo	.	.
Ochre, red	ming-oaru-tik-sak aupa-lukto-mik	.	i-ta

*A* is to be sounded as in the English word *father*; *ä*, dotted, as the *u* in *but*; *e*, as in *there*; *i*, as in *ravine*; *o*, as in *more*; *u*, as in *flute*; *ai*, as *i* in *time*; *au*, as *ow* in *how*; *ok*, as *oak*;

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglūlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Often	ātausi-ung-itomik	.	.
Oil, or blubber	ork-suk	óku-a	okt-shok
Old, he is	innu-tokak	it-tút-ku-ák-pok	.
Old man	i-tok	.	.
Old woman	ning-i-yok	.	.
On, or upon	kang-a	.	.
Once	attausi-arlune	.	.
One	attau-sek	at-táu-šiuk	at-tau-siuk W.
Open the door, he does	up-kuer-pa	mak-pék-pok	.
Ophthalmia	i-yib onar-luar-ning-anik	.	.
Opposite [the head	akke-rartór-nek	.	.
Ornament, band for	kau-rut	mak-kíd-yu-tik	.
Ornament, of brass, worn by women	kau-rut kak-kord-ler-mit	káu-wut	.
Other	assing-it	.	.
Otter, as carved	pammi-oktok	.	a-mío

*ch*, as in *church*; *g*, as in *get*; *kh*, as *ch* in *loch*; *ř* and *ʂ*, dotted, require a forcible sound of those letters. The accent marks the emphatic syllable.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglálik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Otter skin	pammi-oktub aming-a	.	ti-ghi-ák-buk
Oven	ki-ek-şaut	.	.
Over, above	ko-lá-ne	.	.
Our	uwap-tingnik	.	.
Outside	sil-la-tá-ne	.	.
Overset, it does	okko-wok ú-mi-yau-wok	king-nú-wok	.
Owl, the white snow	u-pik; ok-pik	uk-pí-guak	inya-zí-waiąk; nipi-
—, hawk	ki-ga-wik	ud-nohí-ut C.	[nák-ták]
Owner	per-kute-nik. pe-kadlar-tok	.	.
Oyster	uwi-lok	.	.
Paddle, a	e-put	pa-ú-tik	pahu-dák; pa-o-tik W.
—, to	epul-lugo	.	ang-nun; ang-u-tik
—, a canoe, he does	kaiyak-tor-pok	kai-yak to-pok	.
Pain	anilek-teradlar-nek	.	.
Palms of the hands	ag-gait issiwi-yut	.	chána-wik W.

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## ENGLISH AND ESKIMAUX VOCABULARY.

65

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Pant, he does	anner-sarpok	.	inch-tuk-ak-tok W.
Papers, written	aglait	.	a-glí-a-wik W.
Path	apko-sinek	.	.
Peace	ulla-pirksaut	.	.
Pelican, print of a	.	.	ag-lún W.
Pencil	titte-rut	.	pi-bli-ak-tuk
Penknife	saviar-suk	.	ping-o-ki-tok
Piece of bread	kakkoya-winek	.	.
Pig	kuing-éng-ek	.	at-ka; ak-ka
Pilot	tessiorte umiakso-armik	.	.
Pimple	kallarsuk	kang-ring mang-a	.
Pin, a	sennero-ak	tu-pu-táu-yak	.
Pinch	sémiktok	.	met-kun W.
Pipe	supperut	.	.
Plait, I do	perai-uung-a	pelleray úng-a	nák-ák W.
Plant, a	peroksiak; peror-tok	nu-na	piz-liar-ák

*ch*, as in *church*; *g*, as in *get*; *kh*, as *ch* in *loch*; *r* and *s*, dotted, require a forcible sound of those letters. The accent marks the emphatic syllable.

F

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglalik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Plaster	mang-ip-tak	.	.
Pleasure	kuvia-sungnek	.	.
Plenty	pekallo-artomik	.	.
Plover, golden	.	túdli ariu	túd-gliet; túd-lik
Pluck off, he does	nunni-wakpok	i-ri-tak-pok	.
Plug, stopper (also an island in the middle of a channel)	simiktak kikkertak (island)	khí-mig	.
Plug up, he does	omarid-larpok	khí-mig-pa	.
Plumbago (black lead)	aggitub argsang-a; aggiktok	.	mign-ún
Pocket or bag	ikpisarsuk	ikpí-riuk	pú-o-chák W.
Point in the direction	torrarlugo	.	.
Poison	tok-konartok	.	.
Pole [dicaule)	nap-payok	.	.
Poppy ( <i>Papaver nu-</i>	perok-tok orksero-yartomik	o-súk	.
Porcupine, a	illá-kosek	o-ki-toak C.	igla-ku-sák

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## ENGLISH AND ESKIMAUX VOCABULARY.

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P

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglulik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Porpoise, a	pammiuli-arsuk	.	aghi-bi-zi-ak
Posts, over yours	nappa-yoko-tipse koláne	.	ai-yi
Pot, earthen, native	illulerkut maggamit	út-ku-sík	ag-gan
Pour, he does	kovisiwok	.	ak-u-i-rok
Pray (to)	tuksiarpok	.	.
Pregnant, she is	sing-aiwok	.	ching-i-u-rok W.
Present, gift	pilliusiak	.	.
Pretty	ánanak; innerko-namek	.	.
Prick (to)	kappumitar-lug <sup>ə</sup> ; kapput (a	.	.
Prince of Wales, Cape	uiwak (a cape) [sticker	.	king-a-gí
Promise (to)	ang-ervigi-lugo	.	.
Prongs for small darts	karsuk-sakset	.	a-gút-sé
Provisions	nerkikset	.	.
Ptarmigan	nik-sártok	.	kau-wik
Puffin, a (sea-bird)	.	.	at-pak; ku-ali-nokht
—, red feet of	.	.	itti-gai-it

*ch*, as in *church*; *g*, as in *get*; *kh*, as *ch* in *loch*; *r* and *s*, dotted, require a forcible sound of those letters. The accent marks the emphatic syllable.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglulik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Pull, he does — one's hair, he does — out, he does	oniar-pok nutsenik péyai-wok amuar-siwok	nu-húk-pok; nu-kit- nu-yák-to-pok [pok]	.
Punish (to)	sugiar-lugo	.	o-li-ju-nok
Purchase (to)	pis-sillugo	.	.
Push, he does	ayekpok	nipák-pok; ayau-akpok	.
Put down	ing-itit	.	.
Putrefy	iguna-lerpok	.	.
Putrid, it is	igunar-simmawok	maw-maw-it-pok C.	.
Pyrites, iron	uyarak kikkieksak	in-ne-ák	ikh-ne-ák
Quack (to), as a duck	niplia-wok	.	nait-chák W.
Quarrels with him, he	akkerar-torvi-	.	.
Quartz, or a stone	allikut	tu-nú-yak	.
Quick [like it	tuawi	.	.
Quiet	uima-yarung-neek	.	.

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<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Quill of a feather — of a porcupine	sullo illá-kotsib merkuting-a	.	nau-e-yák W.
Quiver and bow case	pók (quiver); pitikset (bow)	.	pe-tik-sik-tak
Rabbits	ukka-laitsiak	.	nu-pu-i-tak-ták
Racoons, skin of	.	.	tsíkh-ri-bák
Rain, it does	silla-lukpok	mak-kúk-pok	.
Rainbow	aya-gutak	.	.
Raise (to)	.	.	.
Rat, gray spotted	.	.	shakh-a-rik ; shi-ge-
Raven	tul-lugak	tu-lu-ak	tu-lu-ak [rik
Raw, as meat	oyung-itok	mík-ki-ák	.
Razor	ung-iyaut	.	cha-li-rák
Ready	opa-lukpok	.	.
Receive (to)	piuli-wok	.	.
Red, it is	aupa-luktok	a-u-pa-lúk-pok	yu-wí-shakh W.

*ch*, as in *church*; *g*, as in *get*; *kh*, as *ch* in *losh*; *r* and *s*, dotted, require a forcible sound of those letters. The accent marks the emphatic syllable.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Reeds	í-wik	.	.
Reef of rocks	ikkarok	.	.
Reindeer	tuktu	túktu; <i>dual</i> tük-tük;	tuk-tu; <i>pl.</i> tu-tút
—, many	tuktu unnu-k-tut	túktu-ták-a-lu	.
Remedy	innuli-yiksamik	.	.
Remember!	erkai-niarit illing-nik	.	.
Rest (to)	merng-o-érserlugo	.	.
Return (to)	utter-lugo	.	.
Reward	akkiller-tau-nek	.	.
Rib, small	tulli-marsuk mikkiyok	na-tát-koá	.
—, large	tulli-mak ang-iyok	tú-li-mak	.
Right, that is	namakpok	tai-män-na	.
Ring, for the finger	keterd-lermik	ikkät-kómio-tarryá	ta-mar-dra
— in the nose	.	.	nal-lu-i-a; ók-wak
—, it does, as metal	nippe-kakpok kikki-ektut	hú-a-näk-pa-tük-pok	.
Rise, it does, as the tide	ulli-lerpok	u-líng-u-ok	.

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<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
River or stream —, a large —, in the Bay of Road [Good Hope Rock	kók kókso-ak . .	kú . .	ku-ák ku-rúk ma-di-ok . .
Roe, of a salmon	apko-sinek	. .	chu-lak W.
Rogue	kai-ertok	. .	.
Roll, it does	igsu-vauyet	. .	.
Room, space	tiglik-tok	. .	i-kút-shuk
Root	akse-karpok	. .	.
Rope, a	in-ne	. .	likh-lu-nat; ak-lo-nak
Rotten	a-mák	aksia-ka-a-wok	.
Rough, it is	aklu-nak	. .	.
Round, it is	aunek-pok	. .	.
Row (to) a boat	iserlu-kakpok	man-ní-liat	.
Rub, he does	angmalo-rikpok	ang-ma-ló-ik-pok	kak-a-luk W.
	umia-rak epul-lugo	. .	.
	sekal-liwok	al-lár-ták-pok	tan-nik-tok W.

*ch*, as in *church*; *g*, as in *get*; *hh*, as *ch* in *loch*; *ř* and *š*, dotted, require a forcible sound of those letters. The accent marks the emphatic syllable.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglulik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Rudder	e-put	.	.
Ruff for the neck	kong-esélitak	nak-ší-ang-a	.
Run, he does	akpang-erpok	akpa-yúk-pok	akpa-rák-tok
—, it does (water)	immek kókpok	ku-úk-pok	.
— fast	akpang-idlarpok	šuka-wok	.
— slowly	akpang-erpok sukkai-tomik	su-keit-pok	.
Rupture	.	.	.
Rurick Island	.	.	a-gho-li-a
Rust, it does	mang-ertorpok	o-kúk-pok	.
Sad	kiksarpok	.	.
Safe	sivora-nang-itok	.	.
Salmon, fresh	ekaluk nutak	.	i-shallu-ok; ti-lang-ák
—, dried	pips ekalumit	.	a-kallu-rák; kallu-ru-
— skins, dried	ekalub aming-a	.	kal-lu-kwit [ák W.
— skin bag	ikpi-arsuk ekalub aming-anit	.	ikh-pai-rák

*A* is to be sounded as in the English word *father*; *a*, dotted, as the *u* in *but*; *e*, as in *there*; *i*, as in *ravine*; *o*, as in *more*; *u*, as in *flute*; *ai*, as *i* in *time*; *au*, as *ow* in *how*; *oh*, as *oak*; *ch* let

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglulik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Salt, salt-water, sea	siorau-yak (salt); tarriyok (sea)	tárrí-ok	.
Sand	siorket [water]	si-6-kat	ku-wi-a
— piper (purple)	.	síggíariu; siki ariu C.	.
—, Swiss	.	túli-ariu	.
Saves him, he	kelluwa	.	.
Saw	kiblut	ki-blu	.
—, he does	kiblor-torpok	u-lú-ak-pok	.
Saxifraga oppositifolia	perortok tung-ayoktak	ka-kid-láng-nát	.
Say, he does	okarpok [mit	.	.
Scar	nellunai-kutak ? killeksi-winer-	.	ki-li-ak
Scent, smell	naimanek	.	.
Scissars	kipsaut [mit	kibli-au-tik	chal-na-chik W.
Scraper for skins	peyai-yok mamer-mik kissing-	siák-kut	waing-ní-a
— of bone	peyai-yok sauner-mit	.	sal-lu-i-ga
Scratch, he does	ketsukpok	ku-mik-pok	ku-miák-tok
Scream, he does	kaggorpok	.	.

*ch*, as in *church*; *g*, as in *get*; *kh*, as *ch* in *loch*; *r* and *s*, dotted, require a forcible sound of those letters. The accent marks the emphatic syllable.

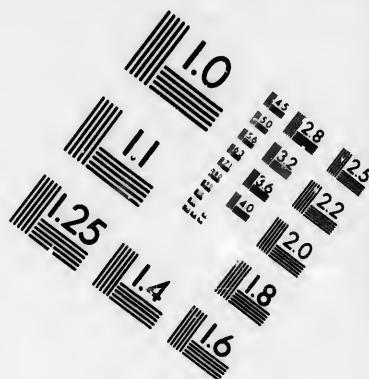
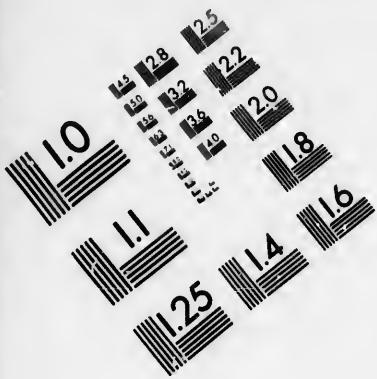
<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Igloolik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Sea, the —, or water generally — gull [rally] — horse	immar-bikso-ak immak-soak nau-yak ai-wek uk-suk netsi-arsuk kairolik piyarak	tarri-ok . . . . . . o-gúk nai-tí-ek kai-ró-lik íbli-au	tarri-ók i-mik; i-mák-ka . . i-wik kasi-gu-ak; o-grúk nik-zak tu-wá̄t-ka-ru-a . .
Seal, large —, small, —, middle sized —, young of the	aglo pinnasu-arpok pui-yenik iksi-wautak aipang-a sakkiang-itomik teik-kowa tig-ullugo illane kissi-ané	aglú nai-ti-ek-pok; má-ot- [pok]. . . . . . . . . .	. . . at-pu-pí-wik W. . . . . . .
Seal hole		aglú	.
Sealing, he is gone a		nai-ti-ek-pok; má-ot-	.
Seat, a		[pok]	.
Second			.
Secret, or invisible			.
Sees him, he			.
Seize (to)			.
Seldom			.

*A* is to be sounded as in the English word *father*; *a*, dotted, as the *u* in *but*; *e*, as in *there*; *i*, as in *ravine*; *o*, as in *more*; *u*, as in *flute*; *ai* as *i* in *time*; *au*, as *ow* in *how*; *ok*, as *oak*;

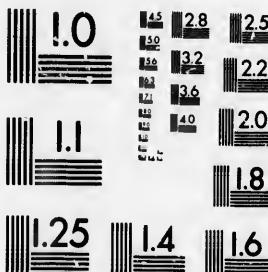
<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Sells it, he	niurv-gutigiwa; pissi-ni-u-ti-	.	.
Sends him, he	tilliwa [giwa]	.	.
Servant	kiv-gak	.	.
Seven	ping-asul-lo sitta-mello	arg-wén-rak-táwa	aít-pa
Sew, she does	mer-sorpok	miktík-pok ; merk-	keydli-ark-tok
Shade for the eyes	sap-pailutak	itti-yága [šík-pok]	.
Shadow	tach-ák	.	.
Shakes with cold, he	ólikpok	.	chu-lúk-tak-tok
Shallow water	itting-ilak	.	.
Share, a	ik-kupik	.	.
Sharp	ipik-pok	.	.
Shave, he does	umigi-arpok	u-mi-ak-pok	.
Sheep	sau-gak	.	olk-sák
Shell of a snail	akkup-piub inning-a	šíú-te-ruk	.
— murex, &c.	uvilo	.	nagu-ák ; yu-wáł-lák
Shines, it	kebla-rikpok	.	.

*ch*, as in *church*; *g*, as in *get*; *kh*, as *ch* in *loch*; *r* and *s*, dotted, require a forcible sound of those letters. The accent marks the emphatic syllable.

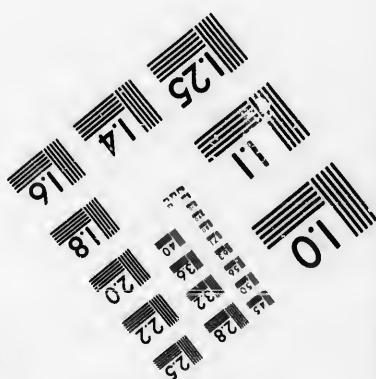
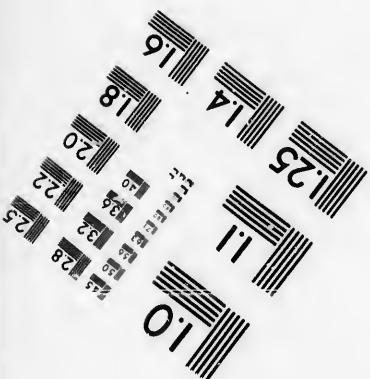
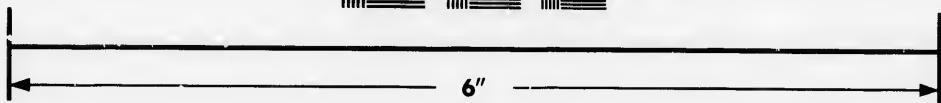




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<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglulik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Shines, it, as the moon Ship or boat —, at, or on board the Shirt Shirt of skin Shoal, bank Shoe Shoots him, he	takkektut kaumawok umiak-soak, umia-lonet umiak-soame uvine-rok uvinerok kissingmit siorakso-ak immáne itti-gamak kuk-ker-pa	kau-mal-lák-pok u-mi-ak u-mi-á-mi . . . . . . ittí-gi-ga . .	u-mi-ak . . . . nai-lúk W. . . pin-i-yák . .
Shore Short Shot Shoulder Shouts, he Shovel or spade Show it Shrew-mouse	sik-sak naitok kukker-tauwok tu-e kaggor-pok poa-ge uner-tolauruk uksung-nak	. . . . . . tu-íg-a; ni-ga-bló-a . . pu-alli-rek . .	. . . . tu-ik; tu-i-di-a . . nu-ún tash-i-tash au-ru-nak

*A* is to be sounded as in the English word *father*; *ä*, dotted, as the *u* in *but*; *e*, as in *there*; *i*, as in *ravine*; *o*, as in *more*; *u*, as in *flute*; *ai*, as *i* in *time*; *au*, as *ow* in *how*; *ok*, as *oak*;

*ch*,  
letter

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Shrimp		pam-i-ú-li	
Shuts the door, he	upku-arpok	sikki-wok	.
Sick, he is	kannimawok	anni-ak-pok	.
Side	sennera	.	.
Sigh, he does	anner-sarpok	annek-šíák-pok	.
Signal	nellunai-kutak ?	.	.
Silent, be !	nippang-erit	.	.
Silver or tin	ammer-tak	ím-rut	.
Since	taimang-et		
Sinew	ul-liyut	i-wál-lu	.
Sing, he does	im-erpok	im-ní-ek-pok	.
Sink (to)	ki-wik-lune	.	a-ták-tok
Sister	nai-ya	katlang-uti; nei-ya	.
— in law	sak-kia	oku-arrá	.
Sit down	ing-itit	ing-it-put	.
Six	ping-asu-yoktut	arg-wen-rak	.

*ch*, as in *church*; *g*, as in *get*; *hh*, as *ch* in *loch*; *r* and *s*, dotted, require a forcible sound of those letters. The accent marks the emphatic syllable.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglulik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Skin, human — of walrus — of seal — of whale — of birds [rels — of brown squir- — of deer used for tents	in-nub aming-a ai-vi-ub kissing-a pu-i-yib kissing-a arvi-ub aming-a tingmi-ub aming-a siksib aming-a tuktub aming-a	ameg; amia ká-au kai-sík mak-ták . . . . . .	pu-du-a-gá . . . . o-kor-ri it-ri-ak-puk ait-shik
Skin of deer made into a blanket	kaksak	kai-pik	u-ghi-od-lák
Skin, covering of tents —, for tambourine —, shirt of — vessel placed under a lamp	tuppek-sak kissing-mik imma-yokso-amut uvi-nerok kis-singmit illu-lerkut kis-singmit	. . . . ar-nág-wi-u	kan-nig-it i-red-lak i-man-nikht; nai-lúk
Skin, small bucket shaped	kissing-mik kattak-tut	kai-ning-řak; kát-tak	.

*A* is to be sounded as in the English word *father*; *a*, dotted, as the *u* in *but*; *e*, as in *there*; *i*, as in *ravine*; *o*, as in *more*; *u*, as in *flute*; *ai*, as *i* in *time*; *au*, as *ow* in *how*; *oh*, as *oak*;

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Skinning an animal	ammer-lugo [agut	.	tail-lo; akh-lakh-talli
Skip a rope, he does	okegi-serpok aklunak kang-	kalli-wak-tak-tok ;	.
Skull of a porpoise	pamuli-arsub kapsing-a	[ärnau-yák-tok	si-shuak
Sky	kil-lak	kai-lák; si-la	kail-yak; pang-na
Slap (to)	ánaau-lugo	.	ti-glu-a-gar
Slate, sharpening	sil-lit	.	sid-lin
Sledge, a —, he draws a	kammu-tik	ka-mu-tik	ai-yák; u-ni-ak
	kammu-tik uniar-pok	ka-múk-si erra-pok	.
Sleep, he does	sin-nikpok	si-nik-pok	shí-nik-ták-ka
Slide down, it does	iyu-kakpok	sittu-wok	.
Sling for stones	ayik-taut	il-liu	igli-ok-tuk
Slow	sukkai-tomik	.	.
Small, he is	mikki-wok	míkkiwok	.
Small-pox	kal-lak	.	.
Smear	mami-teksak	.	.
Smell it, he does	naima-wa	nai-wok; nái-wa	.

*ch*, as in *church*; *g*, as in *get*; *kh*, as *ch* in *loch*; *ř* and *š*, dotted, require a forcible sound of those letters. The accent marks the emphatic syllable.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Smile, he does	kung-awok	iş-sik	i-glau-i-ruk W.
Smoke (also fog)	iser-luk	iş-sik-pok; pi-u-ók-	i-shak
—, it does	iser-lukpok	man-ní-rä [pok]	.
Smooth	mannik-pok	.	.
Snail	akkup-piyok	.	.
Snake, a (as carved)	kug-lugi-ak	.	malli-gú-yak
Snare for birds	kong-esek-suit	ní-yak	she-ran-nan
Sneeze, you do	taggi-ukpok	tág-io-putik	tak-o-ok-tok W.
Snipe	akping-ak	.	nak-tu-o-jit
Snore, he does	sinnád-larpok	kam-ú-iwok	kam-ú-i-rok W.
Snow	kannek; ap-put (snow on the	áp-put	.
—, it does	kannek-pok [ground	kan-ni-ak-pok	.
— drift	an-niyo	nátti-rú-ik	.
— bunting	.	kópen-o-ák-a-u	.
— goose	nerlek	kang-uk	.
Snuff	nak-taut	.	.

*A* is to be sounded as in the English word *father*; *a*, dotted, as the *u* in *but*; *e*, as in *there*; *i*, as in *ravine*; *o*, as in *more*; *u*, as in *flute*; *ai*, as *i* in *time*; *au*, as *ow* in *how*; *oh*, as *oak*;

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Soft	kettuk-pok	.	.
Sole of foot	itti-kab allung-a	.	.
Some	illang-it	.	.
Son, his (my)	ernek; ernera(mine); ernen-a	iř-ning-a; iř-ní-řa	.
Song (he sings)	img-ernek [(his son)]	.	u-wing-i-laka
Soon	killamik	.	.
Sore, it is	inerter-adlar-pok	a-áng-mat; a-á-pok	.
Sorrel	kong-olek	kóng-o-lek	.
Sorry	kik-sarnek	.	.
Soul	tar-ne	.	.
Soup	allup-sak	ke-yo	.
Sour, it is	sernar-pok	.	.
South	sekerng-ak	ping-áng-nak	.
—, to the	sekerng-amut	ping-áng-na-mi	.
South-west	kawang-arning-ák	u-ág-na-rit	.
Spade for snow	poaga silliktok	pu-alli-ré	.

*ch*, as in *church*; *g*, as in *get*; *kh*, as *ch* in *loch*; *ř* and *š*, dotted, require a forcible sound of those letters. The accent marks the emphatic syllable.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Speak (to)	okar-lune	ák-li-ak; ák-li-ga	.
Spear for large seal	naulak	ú-nak	.
— small seal	naulár-suk	kátti-lík	ka-pu-ak
— whale	naula-wakso-ak	íp-pu	.
— deer	.	kákki-wai	.
— salmon	kakki-weit	.	ish-gak
Spectacles, native	iyau-tik	.	.
Spider	assi-wák	.	.
Spirit	anner-nek	túrng-au	.
Spit, he does	ori-arpok	kái-si-ák-pók	ti-wak-tok
Spittle, saliva	nu-wak	nú-a-ga	.
Splits it, he	koppi-siwa	.	.
Spoon	allup-saut	ilia-ut; al-lu	u-livo-buk; ali-u-tak;
Spring (season)	operng-ák	.	[im-ún]
Spring	akpang-erpok	opén-řa	.
Square, it is	erto-kerikpok	kik-párrík-pok	.

*A* is to be sounded as in the English word *father*; *ä*, dotted, as the *u* in *but*; *e*, as in *there*; *i*, as in *ravine*; *o*, as in *more*; *u*, as in *flute*; *ai*, as *i* in *time*; *au*, as *ow* in *how*; *oh*, as *oak*;

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Squeeze (to)	sémikpok	.	chí-bu-ai W.
Squint, he does	kattarlung-a ; erksing-ayuk	nak-kú-wok	nak-ku-yok W.
Squirrel, a — skin frock	siksik	.	tsái-ki-rek
Stab, he does	ullikso-ak siksib aming-anit	kappi-wok	u-gú-ar
Stamps with the foot	kappumi-tarpok	.	.
Stand up	tulle-rarpok	nekko-igli-i	kí-miak-tok
Star	nikko-wilerit	u-blú-riak	.
Star fish	uvlo-riak	.	u-blu-a-ret
Stay, wait	.	.	.
Steal, he does	owatsi-aro; utakki-ierit	addi-yaggi-yú-i-yet	.
Steel for striking fire	tigling-nek; tiglik-pok	.	.
Steer (to)	ing-nak	tíglík-pok	.
Stench	akko-torpok	.	ikniu-igning
Step	tippiáluk	.	.
Stick, a forked	ablornek	.	.
	ayaupiak kapo-kautitut	.	kai-wik-lú-ek

*ch*, as in *church*; *g*, as in *get*; *hh*, as *ch* in *loch*; *r* and *s*, dotted, require a forcible sound of those letters. The accent marks the emphatic syllable.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Still, stand still!	uima-yarung nernek; nokarit!	.	.
Stomach	akkearok	.	kalluk-rau-rok
Stone	uyarak	u-yar-řák	ang-mak
— in general	uyarket	.	.
— for sharpening a	kaiwiktok	ar-ří-yak	illi-a-rik
— bluish [knife	uyarak tung-ayoktak	.	okh-rú-rak
— rounded on beach	uyarak angmaloo-riktok	.	ú-ran-ni
— for killing seals	.	.	.
Stoop!	uyarket (?)	.	.
Stop!	nokalerit!	.	.
Sterm	akku-nakso-ak	.	.
Stout	song-oyok	.	.
Straight	naggoyok	.	.
Straightener (native)	naggosaut	.	nalla-ro-ik; a-luik
Strait, in sea	ikkarasak	.	.
Stranger	tuyor-miyok	.	.

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<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Igúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Straps used to carry	aklunak	kákio-máutik	.
Stream, a [children	ing-ergarnek	.	.
Stretch (to)	isivilu-go	.	.
Strikes him, he — with a mallet	tiglukpa	tók-pa	.
String of a bow	kaupa	.	.
Strong, he is	nokakte	no-ák-ta	ka-rok-tok
Sucks at the breast, he	song-oyok	.	.
	amá-makpok	a-máma-lák-pok	.
Suckles, a child, she	nutararsuk amámak-i	a-má-muk-pok	.
Summer	ayak	i-yak	.
—, in the	ayame	-yá-mi	.
Sun, the	sekkinek	i-ya	.
—, its name	sekkinek	k-ki-nák	nai-ya; bid-sak; mai-
Sunrise	sekerng-ub nuining-a	ní-wi-wok	chí-ki-nák W. [sak
Sunset	sekkinek nippiwok	níp-pi-wok	.
Surprised, he is	tattammi-niarpok	nannerák-pok	.

*ch*, as in *church*; *g*, as in *get*; *kh*, as *ch* in *loch*; *r* and *s*, dotted, require a forcible sound of those letters. The accent marks the emphatic syllable.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Igloolik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Swallow (to)	é-lugo	iggi-áng-a	.
Swallow-pipe of an animal	iggiak	.	.
Swamp, morass	im-mak-suk ; mauyak	kó-guk	tadi-drókt
Swan	.	.	.
Swarm of bees	.	.	.
Sweat, he does	kidsiyar-pok	au-mídia-pok	.
Sweep (to)	sannekpok	.	.
<hr/>			
Sweet	mamak	.	.
Swell (to)	puviwok	.	.
Swift	tuavi	.	.
Swims, he	puibso-rarpok	ím-ma-rok-pok ; nál-	kali-ak-sok
Sword	sawikso-ak	[lok-pok]	.
<hr/>			
Table	sá	.	6-gu-lák
Tail of a quadruped	pammiyok	pami-yúng-a	.

*A* is to be sounded as in the English word *father*; *a*, dotted, as the *u* in *but*; *e*, as in *there*; *i*, as in *ravine*; *o*, as in *more*; *u*, as in *flute*; *ai* as *i* in *time*; *au* as *ow* in *how*; *ok*, as *oak*;

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Tail of a whale, seal, --- of an animal , orn as an ornament	sarpik	šiak-pik	póp-tit
Take away!	péyaruk	.	.
Take care!	udserto-lerit	.	.
Take it	piuk	tí-go	mikki-krin
Talk, he does	okarkattar-pok	o-kák-pok	.
Tallow	tunnuk	.	.
Talons of a bird	kukking-it	.	í-gi-geit
Tambourine	immia-yokso-ak	.	kol-hun
Tattooing on chin of women	tumnit	ka-kí-na	tablu-o-té; tuk-nauk
Teach (to)	ayo-chertor-lune	.	.
Tear, he does	nutsukpok	ál-lik-pok	allit-i-gá
Tears	kngwit	.	ku-lu-géi W.
Teeth	kigutit	kí-u-tit-ka	ki-u-tik; kau-tit-ka

*ch*, as in *church*; *g* as in *get*; *kh*, as *ch* in *loch*; *r* and *s*, dotted, require a forcible sound of those letters. The accent marks the emphatic syllable.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Ten	tellima-yoktut	írkit-kok	ko-lít; td-li-ma
Tent	tuppek	t-pek	t-pek; tu-poat
— pole	kanneit	k-na	.
Tern, arctic	.	i-mit ko-teil-lak C.	.
Thanks	kuyalinek ; nakkung-mk	koy-nna	.
That or this	tamnalo-nt tamedsalo-nt	-na; tm-na	u-na
Theft	tiglik-taunek	.	.
There	ikkane	ta-m-ni; t-mei-ya	.
They	ukkoa (present); taip-koा (not tigliktok [present])	k-koा; kt-ko-a	.
Thief	okpitik	tg-lik-tok	.
Thigh	tikkek	kk-to-kak	ko-ki-tk-kk W.
Thimble	satok; amitok (narrow)	tk-kik	.
Thin, he is	ping-ayuak	k-in-ni-wok; id-pok	.
Third	immerukpung-a	ping-a-h-at	.
Thirsty, I am	unna	.	.
This			u-na; -na

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<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglulik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Thong of thick hide	aklunak aiviub aming-anit	,	au-zu-nak
Those	ipkoia	mák-ko-a	.
Thou	igwit	.	.
Thousand	.	.	.
Threads a needle, she	merkut pinniarpa mersorlugo	nú-wí-wok	.
Three	ping-asut	ping-a-huk	ping-i-u-a W.
Throat	iggiak	túp-ku-i-íd-yák	king-i-gar-gak W.
Throws a stone, he	uyarak millorpa	mi-lo-e-ák-pok	mi-li-ok-tok W.
Throws a spear, he	naulakpok	ák-li-ak-pok	.
Throwing stick	millorpa ayaupiak	nok-shak	.
Thumb	kublo	ku-blú-ga	ku-bli-dú-a; ku-bli-ú
— nail	kublub kukking-a	.	ku-géi
Thunders, it	kallukpok	kád-lák-pok	.
Tickle, he does	kuinerpok	kú-i-nág-gi-wok	kú-nik-sha-ga W.
Tide, ebb	tinne	.	.
—, flood	ullitornek	.	.

*ch*, as in *church*; *g*, as in *get*; *hh*, as *ch* in *loch*; *r* and *s*, dotted, require a forcible sound of those letters. The accent marks the emphatic syllable.

## ENGLISH AND ESKIMAUX VOCABULARY.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglulik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Tie (to)	kelleksorpok	.	.
Timber	igluksut	.	.
Time	nelliunek	.	.
Tired, I am	merng-ortorpung-a	.	.
Toad	.	[tobacco)	.
Tobacco	tobake; erkimmiamik (pigtail)	.	tau-wák; tau-wap
— pipe	supperut	.	nak-kak; ohk-whait
To-day	uvlome	u-blú-mi	.
Toe, great	puttogok	pái-ú-gu	wu-du-a
—, second	puttogob aipang-a	tikkí-i-rak	.
—, third	puttogob ping-ayoang-a	kai-ták-li-rak	.
—, fourth	puttogob sittamang-a	mikkí-li-rak	.
—, little	puttogob mikkiner-pák	ir-kít-ko-a	in-mi-ga
To-morrow	kaupet	ák-ka-gu	ar-há-go
—, the day after	kaupsarpet	ák-ka-gu úng-a lí-a-	.
Tongue, my	okara	ok-ká-rä	u-wá; u-kwá-a; u-kwak-a

*A* is to be sounded as in the English word *father*; *a*, dotted, as the *u* in *but*; *e*, as in *there*; *i*, as in *ravine*; *o*, as in *more*; *u*, as in *flute*; *ai*, as *i* in *time*; *au*, as *ow* in *how*; *oh*, as *oak*;

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglulik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Tool for sharpening	kenaksai-yut	.	kí-gla
Tooth	ki-gut	ki-u-tít-ka	ku-tei
Tooth-ache	kiguser-inek	.	.
Touch him, he does	aktorpa	ak-tók-pá	.
Trader	niuverte	.	.
Trap	upkoak	pud-lat	.
Travel, he does	ing-erawok	.	.
Tree	napartok	na-pák-tok	a-ning-onung-a
<hr/>			
Tremble, he does	sayukpok	páng-a-lík-pok	.
Triangular, it is	terrekoalik	nú-lu-ar-rik-pok	.
Tribe	napartok akker-o-kang-itok	.	.
Trick	terliarpa	.	.
Trim a lamp, she does	takkersorpok; tak-kut	tát-ki-uk-pok	.
Tringa alpina (bird)	sullaiyok ( <i>macularia</i> ); sigsariet	siki-a-rak-siu C.	.
Trowsers	karlik [ <i>variabilis</i> ]	.	nel-li-kak; kak-a-lík;
Truth	miksekarnek; nellagornek	.	[mú-gwa]

*ch*, as in *church*; *g*, as in *get*; *kh*, as *ch* in *loch*; *r* and *s*, dotted, require a forcible sound of those letters. The accent marks the emphatic syllable.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglulik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Turnstone (bird)	.	tallig-wi ariu	.
Tusk of a walrus	tó-gak	.	túg-wá; tu-ak
Twice	maggoenik	.	.
Twists, he	peraiwok	.	.
Two	maggok	mád-le-rok; ard-lek	ka-a-pí-ga W. má-lek
Uncle [does	kattang-ut	áng-a	.
Unclench his fist, he	aggane angmarpcit	ís-si-wit-pok	.
Uncover (to)	mattu-érlugo	.	.
Under	atáne	.	.
Undress, you do _____, he does	illipse mattorpose	mákta-pu-tik	.
Unload the sledge	mattarpok	matták-pok; taidi-	.
Unplug, he does	using-iarpok	.	[ók-pok
Until	angmarpok	nu-shúk-pa	.
Up	mannatik-killugo (till hither)	.	.
Upside down, it is	paung-a [(below)]	.	.
	panelo (above); attanelo	kúd-yáng-a-wok	.

*A* is to be sounded as in the English word *father*; *a*, dotted, as the *u* in *but*; *e*, as in *there*; *i*, as in *ravine*; *o*, as in *more*; *u*, as in *flute*; *ai*, as *i* in *time*; *au*, as *ow* in *how*; *ok*, as *oak*; *ch*, as in *cheese*; *let*, as in *letter*.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Vaccinium uliginosum	.	o-kaú-yet	.
Valley or low ground	naksak	nák-sik	.
Vein of the body	taggak	.	.
Venison	omayok-pisuktok	.	tu-tút
Very or extremely	pillu-arpok	lú-káu-ni	.
Volcano	.	.	ar-wau-ak
Vomit (to)	merri-arpok	.	.
Vulture	kakkuliut ( <i>Procellaria gla-</i> )	.	kigli-okht
Waist	time tautua	.	
Wait	ikkiak	ú-it-tia	.
Walk, he does	pisukpok	pi-húk-pok	pi-shu-ták
— fast	pisuklune sukkaliwok	ó-túk-tak-pok	.
— slowly	pisuklune sukkaitok	pi-hú-ei-ák-pok	.
Walrus	aiwek	ái-u-ek	ai-wik; ai-wa; ai-
,	aiwernik pinnasuarpek	ai-u-ék-pok	[bwák]
Want, I [to kill	tussuwung-a	.	.

V

W

*ch*, as in *church*; *g*, as in *get*; *kh*, as *ch* in *loch*; *r* and *s*, dotted, require a forcible sound of those letters. The accent marks the emphatic syllable.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglálik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Warm	onaktomik; nerro miktok	ó-ki-ko	.
Warts, or corns	ung-ok [warm water]	úng-nu-a	.
Washes, he	errortu-iwok; ermikpok (his face); ub-varpok (his hands)	ir-mík-pok	i-wik-tok
Watch (to)	pigárpok	.	.
Water, fresh	immek	ím-mek	[duat
—, salt	tarriok	tár-ri-ok	i-mik; i-mák-ka; chu-
—, in or on the	immáne	ím-mek-mi-tok	tak-ki-oki; tar-ri-ok
— fall	kóksub kattang-ning-a	kog-ló-nák	.
Wave	mallemallit; malliksuit (great	.	kai-od-só-rut
Wax	iggupsait orksuet [waves)	.	.
We or our	uwagut	ú-a-gut	.
Weak	sang-épok	.	.
Weary	merng-ortorpok	.	.
Weather	silla [leaved)	.	.
Weed, sea (tangle)	ker-ko-yet; erkloí-áluit (large	kít-kó-a	.
—, another kind	pororner-luktut	mín-nu	.

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<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglulik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Weigh (to)	oktorlune	.	.
Well, he is	adsuiliwok	nappa-wok	.
Well done!	ayung-ilak	.	.
West	pá-ne	u-ág-nák	.
—, to the	paung-a	u-ág-na-mi; u-ág-na-	.
—, wind blows	uawák	u-ág-nák-pok [mut	.
Wet, it is [from the	kauserpok	káu-i-ák-pok	.
Whale	arwek	ág-ga-wek	[a-hau-lu ak-ka-wák; a-ru-ak;
Whale bone	arviub sauning-it	hi-ók-kák	sok-koit
— line	sok-kak ; sok-kait <i>pl.</i>	.	ang-a-shak
— blubber or oil	arviub orksua	ók-u-a	.
What	sumik	sú-na	.
— is its name?	kannok attekaka	sú-ná u-ná	sú-na u-na
Wheel, pulley or block	ak-salloak	.	.
When?	kak-ku-go	kák-ko-go; kang-a	.
Where?	nane	ném-mut	.

*ch*, as in *church*; *g*, as in *get*; *kh*, as *ch* in *loch*; *r* and *s*, dotted, require a forcible sound of those letters. The accent marks the emphatic syllable.

W

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglúlik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Where, of a distant place?	na-ne ung-asiktigi-yomik ovang-et	ném-mu-mí	.
Whet a knife, he does	kénak-saiwok	ár-ri-ák-pok	.
Which?	nelliet	.	.
Whine or cry, he does	kugwiorpok	kai-ya-wok	.
Whip, a — him, he does	ippe-rautak ipperar-torpa	ippi-reí-o-ták ippi-rei-i-ok-pok	.
Whiskers	ulloab uming-a	.	úmg-yei
Whisper, he does	issipsukpok	issi-bi-yúk-pok	.
Whistle, he does	uvring-iarpok	u-in-yá-to-pok	u-wing-nak-tok
Whi <sup>e</sup> , it is	kaggarpok	kaú-dlúk-pok	.
White cloth	attigéksak kaggortak	.	kau-lúk
White man	ang-ut kaggortak ; kablunak	.	.
Who ?	kin-na [European)	kí-na; pí-na	kang
Who is that ?	kinna unna?	kí-na ú-na	.
Whole	kannoeng-itsiarpok	.	

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<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Igloolik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Whose ?	ki-a	ki-a	.
Wife, his	nulliang-a	nu-lí-ya; nul-iáng-a	.
Wild	nuyoarpok	.	.
Willow, flower of,	.	hu-pú-tik	.
Wind [used as tinder	annoré	á-no-i	a-nu-gwei
— blows fresh	annordlerpok	pek-síek-pok	.
— blows hard	akkunad-larpok	annó-klák-pok	.
Window	igalak	íg-gal-lak	.
Windpipe	turkluk	tókh-lu-a	.
Wing, a bird's	ésarok	.	i-sa-gwei
Wink, he does	iying-mik pok	síkku-niák-pok	.
Winter	okkiok	ó-ki-ok	.
With	.	.	.
Within	nelliutome tamatto-mane	.	.
Wolf	amarrok	á-ma-rók	á-ma-ok
Wolverene	ammarkut nulli-ang-a	kabli-áriu	.

*ch*, as in *church*; *g*, as in *get*; *kh*, as *ch* in *loch*; *r* and *s*, dotted, require a forcible sound of those letters. The accent marks the emphatic syllable.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglulik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Woman or female	ar-nak	ařng-na	u-li-á; nu-liá; úng-na
Woman, a young	nivi-arsiak	.	káng-nin [tan-yit
Wood	keyuk	kái-yu	kái-yu ; kai-du-ik ;
—, drift, on beach	tipsalluit	.	u-nak-sí ; u-mák-si-
— grows	keyuk perorpok	kai-yu-kák-pok	.
Woold, he does	keyuktarpok	nim-mi-ak-pok	[lak
Worm, earth	kuglugiak	.	.
—, intestinal	omayok illuane	.	.
Wound, a small	killarsuk	.	kíl-li-ak-tok
Wrist	navgoak	al-yáu-ti-ga; adi-yáu-	te-or-náu-tik
Write or draw, he does	aglakpok	tit-ti-rák-pok [ti-ga]	.
Yawn, he does	aitarpok	áit-i-au-pok	.
Yellow, it is	aupalung-awok; kutsiuoy-artok	túng-uk-pok	shong-ak
— bird	ting-miak aupalung-ayok	.	pük-taun
Yes	ahaila	ap	a ; ə

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<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglulik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
Yesterday	ikpeksak	ik-pók-yák	.
—, the day before	ikpeksáne	ik-pok-ki-a-ni	.
You	illipse	íg-wit; <i>pl.</i> illíp-ší	.
Young, he or she is	innuo-suktok	mák-kok-pok	.
Yourt, as carved	.	.	.
Youth	innuo-suktok ang-ut	.	shai-rak
Zealous, he is	illung-ertorpok	.	.

Y

Z

*ch* as in *church*; *g*, as in *get*; *kh*, as *ch* in *loch*; *ř* and *š*, dotted, require a forcible sound of those letters. The accent marks the emphatic syllable.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador, or Eastern.</i>	<i>Winter Island and Iglulik, or Central.</i>	<i>Kotzebue Sound, or Western.</i>
One or six	attausek	attáu-siuk	adái-şuk; a-dau-wít
Two or seven	mag-gok	madle-rok; ard-lek	ma-loy si-sang-nek
Three or eight	ping-asut	ping-a-húk	ping-et si-sang-nek
Four or nine	sittamet	ṣitta-mat	si-tam-at
Five or ten	tellimet	téd-li-ma	tá-li-ma; tad-lli-mat
Six	ping-asuyok-tut	arg-wén-rak	agh-win-nak ; akh-
Seven	ping-asullo sittamello	arg-wen-rak-tá-wa	aít-pa [ban-na]
Eight	sittamau-yoktut	kit-tak-li-mút	pina-yu-ik
Nine	sittamello tellimello	mikki-lák-ka-mut	si-tam-na
Ten	tellimau-yoktut	ír-kit-kok	tád-li-ma-yok-tut
Any number	kittit-sinek nellienik	u-núk-tut	.

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<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador Eskimaux.</i>
<i>On first meeting Natives.</i>	
Good day to you, friends	tikki-pogut, kanno-e-kisse
We are friends come from England	ila-karner-mut tikki-pogut taunang-et Eng-e-land-emit
Here is some tobacco for you	tagga tobako-mik (er-kimmi-a-mig-lo-net) pil-liu-tiksamik illip-singnut
[you	sakpang-niglo sawing-miglo pekak-pogut
We have some beads and European knives for	sakku-tisse kemak-lugit kaile-ritse pili-utik-
Lay aside your arms, and come for them	sennik'aikle-rit-se
We wish to be good friends	ilana-kati- <sup>c</sup> po-gunai?
We are willing to barter with you	niuwer-kati-ge yoma-wogut
We will give you beads for furs	kissing-nik pioma-wógut, sakpang-nik tunni-yoma-wapse
Will you go on board to see the ship?	kaiyomang-i-lasse umiak-soarmut? kemmergo-yomaw-lugo?
You shall come on shore again when you like	umiak-soarme akkunit kík-karomang-ikupse,
Do not be afraid—we will not harm you	issu-mapsingnik uttler-itse erksi-nasse sumiglo pagvi-saromang-inapse

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador Eskimaux.</i>
<i>Enquiries as to Strange Ships.</i>	
Have you seen any large ships lately?	umiak-soarnik tækkolaung-ilasse im-mane ?
How many?	kapsio-laukæt ? or kapsinik ?
How long, or how many moons, since?	kang-a? tak-kit kapsio-lerkæt? taimang-et?
In what direction were they?	na-ne? na-mut torrar-laukæt?
How far off shore?	kannok ung-asik-tigi-yomik nunamit?
Did their boats come on shore?	umiet tikitoka-laung-ilet nunamut?
Did any of your kayaks go alongside?	kainakut ilap-singnit umiak-soarme-laung-ilet ?
Were the ships sailing, or fast in the ice?	umiak-suit ing-erarlauk-tillugit? ubwalo nokati-
Were the ships fishing for whales?	tautil-ugit kagwait akkorng-ané?
Or had they a great many men on board?	arwernik pinnasu-arlaukæt?
Did they give you any presents?	innukat-lalauk-kæt umiak-soarme?
Will you show us something they gave you?	pillitau-laukisse taipkonung-a?
Are you quite sure you are telling the truth?	taipkonung-a pillitau-nipsingnik tækkovo-ma-
How long did they remain in sight?	wegut pitta-kakpet
Which way did they go when they sailed away?	neilla-gorto-mik okar-allo-arkisse?
	kapsing-nik uwlu-nik uwli-lauket?
	umiak-soanik tækko-lauk-tilluse, nuna-mut
	tora-laural-oarket?

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador Eskimaux.</i>
<i>Enquiries as to the Coast, Ice, Food, Dogs, &amp;c.</i>	
Where is your home?	na-ne núna-kak-kisse?
Where do you come from now?	na-kit piwis-se man-na?
Did you come by land or by water?	núna-kúl-lonet? ima-kúl-lonet?
How many days' (or sleeps') journey?	kap-sinik uwlu-nik ing-erálau-kisse?
Did you cross any rivers? [Colville?	ikkar-lau-kisse koksu-it illang-inik?
Have you ever been as far East as the river	kokso-áme <i>Colville</i> atte-ling-me ílau-kisse?
How many moons' journey to that river?	kokso-ak taman-na tikki-lugo? kap-sinik tak-
	kinik ing-era-kayaría-kalauka?
Have you ever been to the Mackenzie?	kokso-áme <i>Mackenzie</i> atte-lingme ílau-kisse?
Did you travel in sledges?	kemuk-sekut ing-eralau-kisse?
Had you plenty of dogs?	king-minik unuk-tunik pekalau-kisse?
Have you seen any white men on this coast?	kablúna-nik tækko-lau-kisse tagwa-ne?
Where did they come from?	na-kít taip-koa tikki-lau-ket?
Where were they going to?	namul-lo ailau-ket?
How far East have you gone in your boats along the coast? [you pass?	kan-nok ung-asiktígi-yomík pilau-kisse unang- amut?
What are the names of the different headlands	kan-nok u-iwait kang-erlauk-tasse ak-kekarket?
Are there Eskimós, or In-nu-ít, along the coast?	il-luna-ne innu-karket núnet kang-erlauk-tasse?

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador Eskimaux.</i>
Are they all friendly or at peace with you? Can you procure food from them, as fish, reindeer, &c.?	il-lén-arépak-kisse? nerke-mik, tuktu-winnermik, pu-i-se-winner-
Where do you get most fish (salmon)?	miglo, aulisa-kenniglo-pekarke?
Do you catch many seals? Show us how you catch them	nane auli-sawakisse unnuner-senik, okken-nig-
How far West have you travelled?	lonet kawisi-lingniglo-net?
Did you see much open sea (free from ice)?	pui yenik unnuuk-tunik ang uyóng-owise?
Does the ice come near the shore?	tækko-lerta kannok ang-uniar-apse pui-yenik
How far off shore to the edge of the ice?	kannok ung-asikti-giyomut tikkipise paung-a?
Have you ever travelled far over the ice?	imma-kadlarka kagwang-itomik?
I wish to buy a kayak I want to buy twelve good dogs	kag-wait tikki-yong-ogallo-arket siksamut?
Well trained to draw sledges We are going to travel over the ice	siksa-mit kagwai-nut kannok ung-asikti-giwa?
Will you go with us as a guide?	sikkokut kan-ing-itomut ing-erarlau-ralloar-
I will give you a handsome present	kissc illane?
	kainamik pisini-aroma-wung-a illip-singnit
	kingminik tellima-yoktu-niglo mag-gung-niglo
	pisini-aroma-wung-a illip-singnit
	sung-iosimma-yunik kemuk-serniar-lugit
	sikko-kut kemuk-seroma-wogut
	illap-se illang-it illau-koyo-madlar-pawut
	pillit-so-mawapse ánaná-nik, illau-tokak-pet

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador Eskimaux.</i>
<p><i>Notice of Reward for News of Missing Ships.</i></p> <p>We are in search of two English ships    Which have been five years in the ice    Have you heard anything of such ships?    Make it known among all the Eskimos or    Innuít    That the Queen of England will give a large    reward    To any of the Innuít who will bring news of    them    Should you meet any white men    Treat them kindly, and you shall be rewarded</p>	<p>umiak-soarnik maggo-inik kenncr-pogut    okki-onik telli-manik kag-wait akkorng-anepalai-wut    umiak-soarnik taimai-tunik tækko-laung-ilasse,    tussa-laung-ilasse-lonet?    kauyi-titsi-niaritse-tók tamak-koning-a innung-nut tamai-nut    attan-ersub <i>Victoria</i> ab akkillero-marmago ang-iyowak-soarmik    kauyi-titsi-yungnartok taipko-ning-a umiak-soarnik    naipi-tau-gupse kablúna-nut    idlu-inia-rasse taipko-nung-a, tagwa akkiller-tayomar-posse ang-i-yomik, idlu-ing-ikupse</p>

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador Eskimaux.</i>
<i>Dialogue with a Sick Man.</i>	<i>Okar-katti-genek kanni-mayok piv-lugo.</i>
How old are you?	kapse-nik okki-onik inno-wet?
What is the matter with you?	su-mik pio-mawet? ánia-kaket?
I am sick	kannima-wung-a
My head aches	nia-keri-wung-a
I have a pain in my belly	nakker-iwung-a; or, nang-udla-pung-a
I cannot sleep at all	sinni-yung-nang-ilang-a
How long have you been ill?	akkunit sinni-yung-nang-ilatit?
Show me your tongue	okait tækko-lago
Give me your hand	aggar-nik tigu-laulang-a
Do you sleep well?	namak-tomik sinnik-ket?
Have you eaten too much?	ang-iluar-tomik nerri-lauket?
Are you hungry?	kad-larket?
Are you thirsty?	immer-udlar-ket?
Are your bowels open?	anna-yung-narket kaut tamat?
Are they much relaxed?	uwalo itik-tarket?
Have you vomited?	merri-ar-lauket? merri-aosuk-ket?
Have you a pain in the side?	senne-rakut aniad-larket?

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador Eskimaux.</i>
Do you cough much?	kuer-torkat-tarket?
Draw in a deep breath	annerser-nadlarit?
Does that hurt you?	taimai tillutit aniad-larket?
Drink this medicine	é-yek-sak taman-na éler-uk
You must put on this plaster	mang-iptak tamad-sa illiuk
Take those pills	tamakko-ning-a eler-it
I must bleed you	takkai-yoma-wagit
Do not be afraid	siwora-nak
There is no danger	nang-ianad-seng-ilak
Please God, you will soon be well	Gude perkoyikpet tag-wa akik-tau-niar-potit
But you must do exactly what the doctor tells you	aniar-siortub perko-yang-it naletsia-lugit pi- yuk-sauwo-tit

## Eskimaux or Innuit Names of Places in or near Melville Peninsula.

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador Eskimaux.</i>
Amherst Island	Siag-glú-ru-ok
Autridge Bay, islands off (Cockburn Island)	Appí-tia-tóg-lik
Barrow River	Siag-gassi-ó-wik
Beach Point (of Middleton)	Tai-yág-nak
Bouverie Islands	U-lúk-šíarnen
Bushnau Island	Ik-ka-lu-lík-wok
Chesterfield Inlet	Ik-ki-rei-šíuk
—, land to the southward of	Nú-wuk
Cockburn Island	Kai-yák tár-ru-ok
Coxe Islands, the largest	Khí-mig (barrier)
Georgiana Island	Au-litti-wik
Gore Bay	Itti-ri-uk
Haviland Bay	Háuwàttak-pátti-ák
Hoppner Island	U-glí-ru-ok
— Inlet	Tál-lut
Liddon Island	Siag-glú-ru-ok
Lyon Inlet, and the country about it	Mallúk-ší-ta

<i>English.</i>	<i>Labrador Esquimaux.</i>
Martineau Cape	Nu-ú-du-ok
Matthew Smith Cape, the land about	Khiad-lá-ghiu
Norman Creek	Nib-wá-wik
Ormond Island (Fury and Hecla Strait)	Khí-mig (barrier)
Quilliam Creek	Kángek-lu
Repulse Bay, and the land about it	Ai-wíl-lik
Ross Bay	Kár-ri-ak
Sherer Creek, and the land about it	King-míd-wok
Southampton Island	The land of Siad-lér-miu
Fern Island	Ssí-o-wak
Vansittart Island	Na-gúk-to
Wager River (Rowe's Welcome)	Ut-ku-šík-sa-lik
Whyte Inlet (Cockburn Island)	Iwi-tá-ok-tok
Wilson Cape, the island off	Au-lítti-wik
Winter Island	Ni-yu-ning aitdua

Comparative Table of a few words of the Eskimaux (or Innuit), Chukchi, Aleutian, and

	SUN.	MOON.	DAY.	EARTH.
<b>ESKIMAUX or INNUIT.</b>				
Greenland* . . .	sekkinek	kaumet	udlok	nuna
Labrador . . .	sekkinek	takkek	uvluk	nuna
Melville Peninsula . . .	šák-ki-nák	tat-kak	-	nuna
Kotzebue Sound . . .	mai-sak; chikinak	tak-kak	-	-
<b>CHUKATCHI-KONEGA.</b>				
Chukatchi . . .	chinguguk	igaluk	hynkak	nuna
Konega of Kadyak . . .	mad-zak	yá-lok	ahanok; ahenok?	nuna
ALEUTIAN.—Unalaska . . .	ah-hapak	tu-hi-dak	an-i-liak	chi-ki-ki
<b>AMERICAN CHUKCHI.</b>				
Aglimut . . .	pukhſliamuk	ya-luk	agünük	nuna
Nuniwok . . .	-	-	-	-
St. Lawrence . . .	shikinuk	takik	aganik	nuna
<b>ASIATIC CHUKCHI.</b>				
Chukchi Noss . . .	shekenak	tankük	gagak	nuna
Anadyr . . .	matshak	iralük	an-hü-nak	nuna

\* Greenland from Fabricius; Labrador from the Moravian Missionaries; Melville Peninsula

Karyak languages, chiefly from Balbi's *Atlas Ethnographique* and Klaproth's *Sprach-Atlas*.

WATER.	FIRE.	FATHER.	MOTHER.	EYE.	HEAD.	NOSE.
imek immek ímmek imik; imaka; chuduat	ing-nek ikkuma ik-ku-ma ignik; ignák	atatak attátak at-tá-ta	anának ananak a-má-ma; a-ná-na	irsikh i-ye ai-i-ga iraka ; irik	niakok niakóá niakoa niak-kwá; niakoa	kriag-ak king-ak kainak; king-ára king-ak; nonyak
tang-ak tanak	kuk knok	ataga adaga	anaga anaha	ingelek inhalak	naskck naskok	kaak kinaga
tanak	keynak	athak	annak	thak	kamhek	anhoin
malcha-mük mok mok	knük künnük -	atawüt atakka atanna	sinawüt annaka nang-a	ina igikka chikh-ka	- - -	knaka knaka knaka
mok emak	annak eknok	atta ataka	- -	iik iik	nam-ko naskok	tatük chüngak

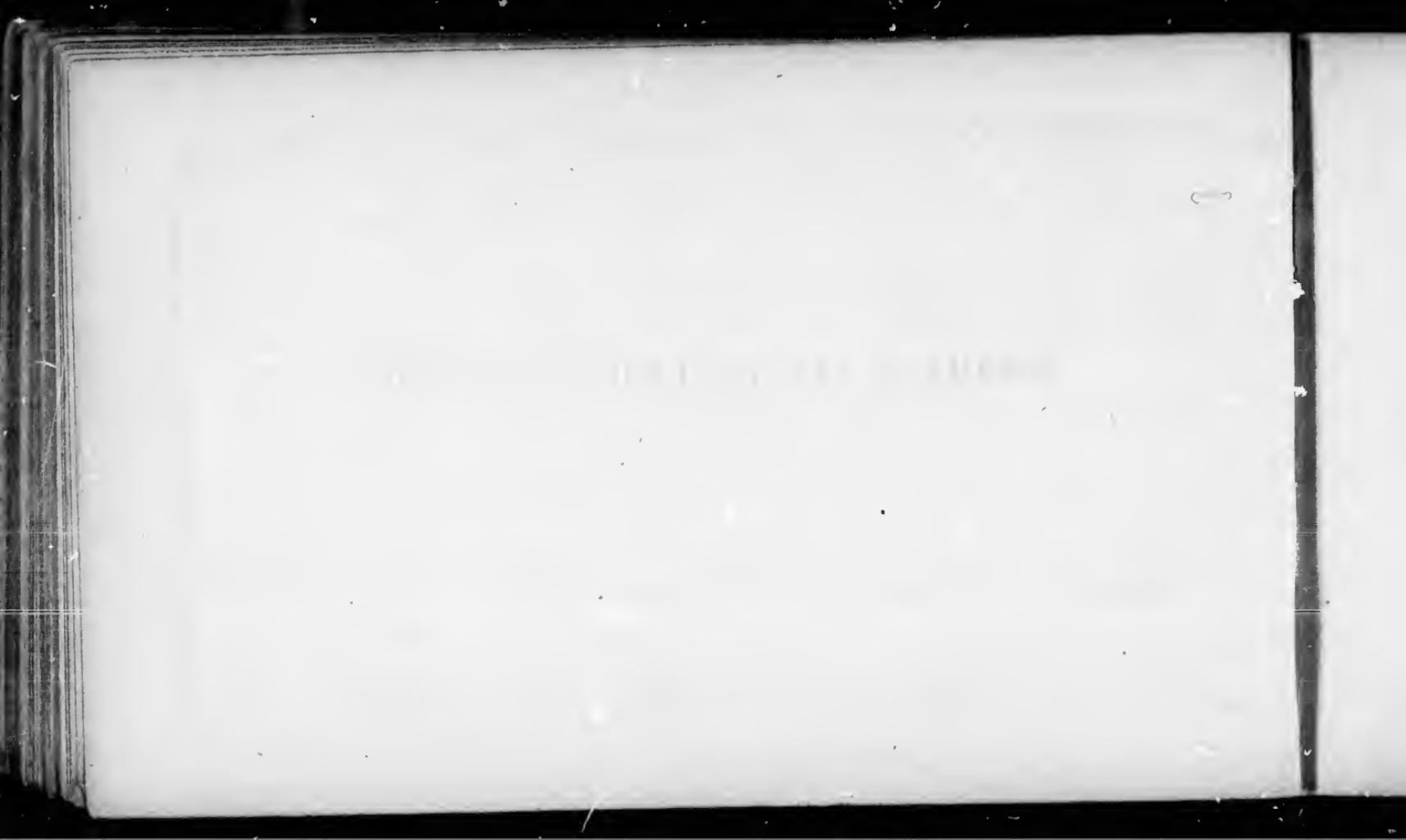
from Parry's Second Voyage; Kotzebue Sound from Beechey's Voyage of the Blossom.

## Comparative Table of a few words of the Eskimaux (or Innuit), Chukchi, Aleutian, and

	MOUTH.	TONGUE.	TOOTH.	HAND.	FOOT.	
<b>ESKIMAUX.</b>						
Greenland . . .	ka-nek	okah	ki-gut	akset	isikket	
Labrador . . .	kannek	oká	ki-gut	aggait	itti-kak	
Melville Peninsula . . .	kan-níra	oká	kiutitka	addi-yutka; i-yutka	itti-katka; itti-	
Kotzebue Sound . . .	-	uwá	kutei	ar-gi-gai	iddi-gai [keik	
<b>CHUKATCHI-KONEGA.</b>						
Chukatchi . . .	-	ulu	-	aiget	ing	
Kadyak . . .	kanok	ulu	hudeit	taliha	io-oغا	
<b>ALEUTIAN.</b>						
Unalask . . .	ahí-i-rek	ahnak	kiahuzi	chiakh	kitok	
<b>AMERICAN CHUKCHI.</b>						
Aglimut . . .	kanka	umoka	kautka	aikhanka	itüganka	
Nuniwok . . .	kapka	uliuka	khutet	aikhanka	itügomka	
St. Lawrence . . .	kanka	uliupa	khutanu	aikanka	itüganka	
<b>ASIATIC CHUKCHI.</b>						
Chukchi Noss . . .	-	-	uliyu	gutük	-	
Anadyr . . .	-	-	ullui	wuttinka	-	

Karyak language, chiefly from Balbi's *Atlas Ethnographique* and Klaproth's *Sprach-Atlas*.

	ONE.	TWO.	THREE.	FOUR.	FIVE.
atti- [keik]	attausek attau-siuk adaisuk ; adauwit	mag-gok madlerok ; ardlek maloysi	pingasut pingahuk pingetsi	sittamat sittamat sitamat	tedlima ; tellimet tedlima tadlimat ; talima
	alkhallok atandzek	mallok azlha	pingaek pingasvak	stamik	talimik
	atoken	arlok	kanku	sichin	chaan
	atautsik atautsik atwatshigak	aipa aipa mamofik	pinisok pingayu prengayu	chtalisk chtamik staman	talimik taşlimik taşliman
-	atashek attachlik	malgok makukh	pigayut ping-a-yu	ishtamat istäma	tatlimat takhlima



**ESKIMAUX AND ENGLISH VOCABULARY.**



## ESKIMAUX AND ENGLISH VOCABULARY.

<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>	<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>
A, ap	yes	Agholia	Rurick Island
Aangmat	it is sore	Aghwinnak	six
Aapok	it is sore	Aggiak	instrument for cutting, file
Adaisuk	one or six	Aggiarut	violin
Adauwit	one or six	Aggitub argsanga	plumbago
Addiyutka	the hand	Aglait	book, writings, letter
Addi-yaggi-yui	star-fish	Aglakiwik	book
Adi	native glove	Aglakpok	he writes or draws
Adiyautiga	wrist	Agleaut	chalk, feather
Adjgairedt	native gloves	Agleng-o-ak	narwhal
Adriget	native glove	Agleru-pallia-mik	a clasp knife
Adsigekpok	equal, like this	Anglo	seal hole
Adsigekput	they are alike	Agliawik	papers
Adsuikwok	he is well	Agliuiik	blue
Agaitsaumit	left hand	Aglukpok	he dives (as a seal)
Aggaia	coal	Aglun	pencil
Aggait	fingers, fist, hand	Agutse	prongs for small darts
Aggait issiwiyut	palms of the hand	Ahaila	yes
Aggan	native earthen pot	Aibwak	walrus
Aggane angmarpeit	he unclenches his fist	Aidiet	native glove
Aggang-minik	he clenches his fist	Aiiga	eye
Aggawek	whale	Ai-inggekku	breast of a woman
Aggiktok	lead, metal	Aiklarpok	to fetch
Aghi-biziak	a porpoise	Aikmak	parasitic gull.]

## ESKIMAUX AND ENGLISH VOCABULARY.

*Eskimaux.*

Ailerit  
Ailerit tuppenut  
Ailiarit  
Ailiaritiglu-mut  
Aimakt  
Ainyuk  
Aipa  
Aipang-a  
Aiparilugo  
Aitarpok  
Aitpa  
Aitshik  
Aiuekpok  
Aivernik pinnasuarpok  
Aiviub kissing-a  
Aiwa  
Aiwek  
Aiyak  
Aiyi  
Aiypksauwik  
Aiyuak  
Akaiotokpok  
Akallurak  
Akaluna  
Akarpok  
Akartok  
Akeklugo

*English.*

go  
go away to the huts  
go away  
go away to the huts  
near  
boy  
companion  
second  
to accompany  
he yawns  
seven  
skin of deer used for tents  
he is gone to kill walrus  
he is gone to kill walrus  
walrus skin  
walrus  
walrus, seahorse  
he draws a sledge  
posts  
shall I go?  
abscess  
he is full  
dried salmon  
a sort of net  
he dives  
great northern diver  
to alter

*Eskimaux.*

Akhbanna  
Akhlaek-talli  
Akhral-tyaktok  
Akiyane  
Akka  
Akkagu  
Akkagu-ung-aliagu  
Akkiaqoaa  
Akkaiatkoaa  
Akkaruk  
Akkawak  
Akkedighiak  
Akkerartornek  
Akkiane  
Akkigilek  
Akkil-lertannek  
Akkiliiksak  
Akkorng-anee  
Akkuk  
Akkunad-larpok  
A!-kuppiubaning-a  
Akkuppiyek  
Ak-kud-lu-na-wuk  
Aklak  
Akliakpok  
Akliga  
Akliak

*English.*

six  
skinning an animal  
he leaps  
across  
pig  
to-morrow  
the day after to-morrow  
lights, of an animal  
arm, above elbow  
branch of a plant  
whale  
willow grouse  
opposite  
against  
willow grouse  
reward  
guilty, debt  
between  
the buttocks  
wind blows hard  
snail shell  
snail  
north-east  
black bear  
he throws a spear  
spear for large seal  
spear for large seal

<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>	<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>
Akligar	to kick	Allara	a coil of harpoon line
Aklunak	rope [dren	Allartakpok	he rubs
Aklunak	straps used to carry chil-	Allawa	silvery gull
Aklunak aiviu aming-anit	thong of thick hide	Allaya-lerpok	it is dusk
Aklu-nak-kissingmit	line of thong	Alliek	line of thong
Aklunakperg-aiyok iwa-	line platted of sinew	Allerte-oyartok	gaiters
Akoksho [lomit	to catch	Allet	Indians
Akpalliaru	little auk	Allik	harpoon
Akpang-erpok	he buys, he runs, he leaps	Allikpok	he tears
Akpang-idlarpok	he runs fast	Aliksak	coil of harpoon line
Akparaktok	he runs	Allikut	quartz
Akpayukpok	he runs	Allitiga	he tears
Akping-ak	snipe	Allu	spoon
Aksalloak	wheel, pulley, block	Alluktok	he licks
Aksakarpok	it rolls	Alluktorpak	lick it
Aksiaka-awok	it rolls	Alluklorpok	he laps as a dog
Aksusiar-titsiyok	he drives	Allupa	it licks
Aktokpa	he touches	Allupsaluk	a ladle
Aktorpa	he touches him	Altigiga	under jacket
Akudlugo	to mix	Aluik	straightened
Akuirak	he pours	Alyautiga	wrist
Alaktek	he laps (as a dog)	Amak	root, infant
Aldiggiariu	long-tailed duck	Amalo	again
Aliutak	spoon	Amama	mother
Allaktiga	native boots	Amamakpok	he sucks at the breast
Allakapok	clear	Amamalakpok	he sucks at the breast
Allakapset	paper	Amamukpok	she suckles a child

*Eskimaux.*

Amaok	wolf
Amarauyak	basket, of willow, of straw
Amarok	wolf, martin
Ameg	human skin
Amia	human skin
Amia-siorte	doctor
Amias-ionik	dose of medicine
Amilya	just so
Aming-a	skin, otter skin, skin of a
Aming-it merkulingnik	fur [bear]
Amio	otter, as carved
Amioktok	otter-skin
Amitok	narrow
Ammarak	bowl of wood
Ammarkut nulliang-a	wolverene
Ammarok	wolf
Ammaulaigwok	eider duck
Ammerlugo	to skin an animal
Ammertak	silver, or tin
Amuarpok	he drags
Ananak	beauty, mother, pretty
Ananauwok	handsome
Anaulugo	to slap
Anernek	breath
Anernek mitt-ilng-nik	ghost
Anersarpok	to breathe
Ang-a	uncle

*English.*

Ang-ayokap	chief
Ang-akok	conjuror
Ang-ayuklerpak	eldest
Ang-ayokak	master
Ang-ashak	whale line
Ang-auk	lake colour
Ang-ekpok	he nods
Ang-erwi-gilugo	to promise
Ang-etkuk	conjuror, or sorceror
Ang-iyok	large
Ang-iwok	he is high (tall)
Ang-oiyowok	he is great
Angmak	stone in general
Angmarpok	he unplugs
Angmerlugo	to break open
Ang-ma-to-ik-pok	it is round
Angnun	to paddle
Ang-unnk	one
Ang-ut	male
Ang-ut kaggortak kablu-nak (European)	white man
Ang-utewiak	male of a bird
Ang-utik	to paddle
Aniapkok	he is sick
Aniasiamik	medicine
Anilek-teradlanek	pain
Aning-onung-a	a tree

*English.*

## ESKIMAUX AND ENGLISH VOCABULARY.

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<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>	<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>
Aniyak	ache	Anoi	wind
Anlisak	char-fish	Anoratset	clothes, garments
Annak	dung	Anmako	coal
Annanatsiak	grandmother	Anuguei	wind
Annatkoak	conjuror, or sorceror	Anwiwiak	clay-slate
Annanwok	he beats	Apersut	to ask
Anneksiakpok	he sighs	Apkotiga assi-oyiwara	lost my way
Annernek	angel	Apkosinek	road, path
Anneriwok	he chooses	Apper-koti-giwa	he inquires for him
Annernealuk	devil	Appu	snow
Annersanmiwok	he groans	Argigai	the hand
Annersarpok	he sighs, he pants	Arg-wen-rak-ta-wa	seven
Anni	go	Argwenrak	six
Anniaktok	he is lame	Arhago	to-morrow
Anning-a	the moon	Arheghiak	willow grouse
Annit	go out	Arksak	Aurora Borealis
Anniwok	it comes out	Arksnerk	Aurora Borealis
Annityang-a	shall I go?	Arnagwiu	skin vessel under a lamp
Anniyo	snowdrift	Arnak	female of any animal
Annoakpok	he dresses	Arnak-angayo-kang-olune	mistress
Anuoklakpok	wind blows hard	Arnaau-yaktok	he skips a rope
Annorakang-itok	bare	Arngna	female
Annordlerpok	wind blows fresh	Arrak	eye
Annore	wind	Arriakpok	he whets a knife
Annoreka-rungnapok	it is calm	Arriang-a	back of a seal or whale
Annu	harness for dogs	Arriyak	stone for sharpening
Annarsivok	he pulls out	Arsek	ashes

## ESKIMAUX AND ENGLISH VOCABULARY.

<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>	<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>
Aruak	whale	Attata	father
Arviub aming-a	whale-skin	Attatatsiak	grandfather
Arviub orksua	whale blubber or oil	Attausek	one, or six
Arviub sauning-it	whalebone	Attausiu	to paddle
Arviub tunnua	back of a seal or whale	Attausi-arlune	once
Arwauak	volcano	Attausiung-itomik	often
Arwertakpok	buoy, of inflated skin	Atte pinnasu-alerta	let us attack
Ashadluik	he eats or chews	Attek	name
Asit	body	Atti	go
Asser-orlugo	destroy	Attiga	under jacket
Assing-it	other	Attigek	under jacket
Assiowok sumik	something lost	Attigeksak kaggortak	white cloth
Atakkerartor-wigawa	he quarrels with him	Attighimnak	axe
Ataktok	he sings	Attigiwok	he puts on his jacket
Atane	below	Attirak	needle-case
Ategeksaiyak	woollen cloth	Attiwok	he dresses
Atigai	deer-skin frock	Attiwok nessevik	he puts on his cap
Atiggit	breast, of a man	Attu-arner-pok	the wind blows to the
Atka, attik, <i>dual</i>	name	Attung-aksak	dressed leather [north
Atkamok	he dives	Attunit	each, either
Atokpok	he lends	Auani	far off
Atpak	a puffin	Auanitpok	he is far off
Atpupiwick	seat	Audlakpok	he is gone away
Atsik	arm	Augerkorpok	he nods
Atsuiliwok	he is healthy	Auinyak	mouse
Atta	aunt	Auk	blood
Attartorpok	he lends	Aukpok	it bleeds, it melts

## ESKIMAUX AND ENGLISH VOCABULARY.

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<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>	<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>
Aukak	no	Awing-ak	meuse
Auka-ung-itok	no	Awung-aling-wok	to the north
Auktuktak	bird's nest	Ayagutak	rainbow
Aularpok	he is away	Ayaksimart	broken
Aularit	go away	Ayau-akpok	he pushes
Aularlune	going away	Ayekpok	he pushes
Aular-simmawok	he is gone away	Ayiktaut	sling for stones
Aulisagak	fish	Ayo-chertor-lune	to teach
Aulisa-garsuk	small fish	A-yok-sang-i-lak	abundant
Aultun	ivory box	Ayornek	not good
Aumidiapok	he sweats	Ayung-inerpak	best
Aurnaitit	bed, bedstead	Ayung-itung-a	I am good
Aunak	blood	Ayung-ilak	it or he is good, well done
Aunakpok	it bleeds	Ayung-idlarpok	very good
Aunekpok	it is rotten	Aziak	crow-berries
Aung-a	no	Aziret	crow-berries
Aupaluktok	it is red	Chaguga	breast of a man
Aupalung-awok	it is yellow	Chalnachik	scissors
Aurunak	shrew-mouse	Chalirak	a razor
Auyak	summer	Chanawik	palms of the hands
Auyami	in the summer	Chatkoktok	he kneels
Auzunak	thong of thick hide	Chaugsak	drum, tambourine
Avgoaub atane	arm, below elbow	Chaugwik	iron
Avgoaub kolane	arm, above elbow	Chawakakt	large hook
Awane	north, away or far off	Chibuai	to squeeze
Awanitpok	he is away	Chichik	narwhal
Awiksiwok	he divides		

## ESKIMAUX AND ENGLISH VOCABULARY.

<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>	<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>
Chikinak	the sun	Erkit-yaggi-ariu	Sabine's gull
Chiklak	adze	Erkloi-aluit	large leaved sea-weed
Chimiya	cork	Erkomawok	he awakens
Ching-iurok	she is pregnant	Erksi	afraid
Chiutik	ear	Erksinek	afraid
Chualait	more	Erksiwok	he is afraid
Chudlakpok	mullet	Erksidlarpok	he is afraid
Chuduat	water	Erksissi-yakpok	he is angry
Chulak	roe of a salmon	Erksinaktok	he is cruel
Chuluktakpok	he shakes with ec' l	Ermgusek	horn cup
Chuludit	box	Ermgusi-arusk	drinking cup
Chunaurah	beads	Ermikpok	he washes his face
Chupu	musket	Errortu-iwok	he washes
Edluazrayak	crab	Esarok	a bird's wing
Ekkaluk	fish, salmon	Hauwattak	buoy of skins
Elugo	to swallow	Hiaunek	bone
Eput	a paddle, a rudder	Hiekkogligu	gun
Epullugo	to paddle	Hiskkak	whale-bone
Ergawik	bowels, intestines	Hietiga	ear
Ergut	a drill	Huarak-patukpok	it rings as metal
Eritkamak	little finger	Huputik	willow-flower
Erkainiarit	remember!	Iamaak	hot or warm
Erkekok	little finger	Iamnak	fawn
Erkimawok	he chews	Iarralugo	to broil
Erkimmiamik	pigtail tobacco	Iaruwik	Chamisso Island
Erkitkoa	little finger		

## ESKIMAUX AND ENGLISH VOCABULARY.

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<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>	<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>
Ibakhaurit	lichen	Iglapok	he laughs
Ibliau	young of the seal	Iglauruk	he smiles
Ibniak	skin of a bear	Iglenniyck	it hisses
Ibuit	grass	Igliotkuk	sling
Ichagwik	hood of jacket or cap	Iglo	house or hut
Ichiriyak	button	Igloksoak	house mate
Icksek	deer skin	Iglu	house or hut
Iddigai	foot	Iglub-senni-a-nepok	he is at the hut
Idillom	a native drill	Iglukatiga	house mate
Idiutsik	elbow	Iglukset	timber
Iedjuk	bill of a bird	Igluliarpok	build
Igaguiaq	Sabine's gull	Iglu-liar-pok	he builds
Igalak	window	Igluliorte	carpenter
Igalaksak	glass	Iglumukpok	he is at the house
Igalek	a stove funnel	Ignak	fire
Igalikset	clay slate	Ignedit	to strike fire
Igawok	it boils	Ignik	fire
Igawok	he cooks	Igubsab orksua	honey
Iggallak	windpipe	Iguna-lerpok	putrefy
Iggiak	throat or swallow pipe	Igunar simmawok	it is putrid
Iggianga	swallow-pipe of an animal	Igupsak	bee
Iggupsait orksuet	wax	Igurit	a match
Ighuni	earthen jar	Igwit; ( <i>pl.</i> ) illipsi	thou, you [holes
Igigeit	talons of a bird	Illiu	instrument for making
Igilugugaga	child	Iira	deer skin frock
Iglaktok	he laughs	Ikarpok	he crosses over
Iglakusak	porcupine	Ikayorpok	assistance

## ESKIMAUX AND ENGLISH VOCABULARY.

*Eskimaux.*

Ikhannilak	
Iklineak	flounder or flat fish
Ikhpairak	iron pyrites
Ikia	salmon skin bag
Ikikkok	no
Ikkane	little finger
Ikkarasak	there
Ikkarerpok	strait, in sea, channel
Ikkarok	aground
Ikkarwik	reef of rocks
Ikkat-komio-tarra	ford across a river
Ikkayornek	ring for the finger
Ikki	help
Ikkiak	cold (shivering)
Ikkik	wait
Ikkiput [winnermik]	marmot
Ikkisut attigek saiya-	they are few
Ikkitokpok	match of a woolly nature
Ikkiutik	he bores or drills
Ikkiwok umiakso-armut	<i>andromeda tetragona</i>
Ikkoalakpok	he embarks
Ikkoma	it boils
Ikkemaksak	fire
Ikkomapuk	fire stick
Ikkoma-tillugo	to blaze
Ikkosiga	to strike fire
Ikkosik	elbow

*English.*

flounder or flat fish
iron pyrites
salmon skin bag
no
little finger
there
strait, in sea, channel
aground
reef of rocks
ford across a river
ring for the finger
help
cold (shivering)
wait
marmot
they are few
match of a woolly nature
he bores or drills
<i>andromeda tetragona</i>
he embarks
it boils
fire
fire stick
to blaze
to strike fire
elbow
elbow

*Eskimaux.*

Ikkoyakpok	<i>he makes faces</i>
Ikkupik	share
Ikkutok	a native drill
Ikkutokpok	he drills
Iklerviasuk	box
Iklerviasuk sannermit	a small ivory box
Iklerwik	chest
Ikniuigning	steel for striking fire
Ikomaksab	a flame
Ikpeksak	yesterday
Ikpeksane	the day before yesterday
Ikpiarsuk	pocket or bag
Ikpiarsuk kissingmik	bag, or pocket of skin
Ikpiarsuk tingarautaksa-	—of canvas
Ikpiriak [mik]	bag or pocket of skin
Ikpig-i-tilugo	to feel
Ikpiriuk	pocket, bag
Ikpokyak	yesterday
Ikpokkiani	the day before yesterday
Iksiwautak	seat
Iksuwanyet	roe of a salmon
Iktori-taitok	coarse
Ikutsik	elbow
Ikutshuk	root
Ilageklune	along with
Ilang-it	air
Iliorfit	bore or drill

*English.*

he makes faces
share
a native drill
he drills
box
a small ivory box
chest
steel for striking fire
a flame
yesterday
the day before yesterday
pocket or bag
bag, or pocket of skin
—of canvas
bag or pocket of skin
to feel
pocket, bag
yesterday
the day before yesterday
seat
roe of a salmon
coarse
elbow
root
along with
air
bore or drill

## ESKIMAUX AND ENGLISH VOCABULARY.

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<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>	<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>
Iliorpok	he bores	Illung-ertorpok	he is zealous
Iliwa	he lays it down	Illusing-a	character
Iliwiak	box	Illuwek	grave, tomb
Illakosek	a porcupine	Iltegara, <i>pl.</i>	foot
Illaketsib merkuting-a	quill of a porcupine	Iltikeck	foot
Illane kisiane	seldom	Iltiwallak	go
Illennak	friend	Ilusek	custom
Illerasukpok	she is bashful	Ilwiang-it	breast of a woman
Illiangnakpok	it is calm	Ilyiautit	a hair comb
Illiariik	bluish stone	Ilyisautik	comb, a hair
Illiau	fœtus	Ilyizaket	comb, a hair
Illiaut	spoon	Imag	drink
Illingnak	remember	Imakka	sea, water
Iliniarpok	to learn	Imannikht	skin shirt
Illiorsit	auger, or drill	Imarbik-sub-kigling-a	coast
Illio-rumikto-pok	to drill, or he drills	Imik, imakka	sea, water
Illipoli	friend	Imitkoteillak	Arctic tern
Illipse mattorpose	you undress	Immak	water
Illipsi	go away	Immaksoak	water generally
Illiu	sling	Immasuk	swamp, morass
Illiupok	he has a bad eye	Immana	like this
Illua	inside	Immane	in or on the water
Illulek	cannon or musket ball	Immanitiok	it is like this
Illulerkut	earthen jar	Immarbiksoak	the sea
Illulerkut maggermit	earthen pot	Immarbikpok	he swims
Illuler-kang-ilak	it is empty	Immek	fresh water
Illulerkut kissingmit	skin vessel for lamp	Immekmi	in or on the water

## ESKIMAUX AND ENGLISH VOCABULARY.

<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>	<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>
Immermut puwiktomik	dropsy	Inneak	iron pyrites
Immerpok	he drinks, he sings	Innelugak	gut
Immertaut	kid for water	Innemurok	image
Immerukpung-a	I am thirsty	Inner-konermik	a handsome boy
Immia-yokso-ak	tambourine	Innerterpa	to forbid
Immia-yoksoarmik	drum or tambourine	Innetat	net over the lamp
Immikmok	he drinks	Innialu	intestines
Immirah	copper kettle	Innik	a mark
Immuchiuk (?)	drinking cup	Innosek	life, to live
Immuk	milk	Innoyungnerlugo	to die
Imnak	cliff	Innuarlugo	to murder [strangers
Imnikpok	he sings	Innuit tuyormiyut	Esquimaux, when
Imrut	silver or tin	Innuit, <i>pl.</i>	Eskimaux
Imun	spoon, to drink, bottle	Innulerwik	home
Imuoni	a ladle	Innulerpok	to be born
Imwoer	bottle	Innulid-larungna-papse	I can cure you
Inang-awik	bed, bedstead	Innuli-yiksamik	remedy
Inchtukaktok	he pants	Innumarek	adult
Ing-erarpok	afloat	Innung-oak	image
Ing-erawok	he travels	Innuo-suktok	he is young
Ing-ergarnek	a stream	Innuo-suktok ang-ut	youth
Ingitit	put down, sit down	Innuret	native dance
Ingnepa-laut	flint	Innu-tokak	he is old
Iniak	man	Inosook	he is alive
Inmiga	a little toe	Inruta	grandmother
Innang-awok	he lies down	Inyaziwaik	owl
Inne	room, space, dwelling	Inyuswok	he is alive

## ESKIMAUX AND ENGLISH VOCABULARY.

<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>	<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>
Iowik	Chamisso Island	Iserlukakpok	it is rough
Inwishakh	it is red	Iser-simimawok	it is concealed
Ipak	mud	Ishadluwit	he eats or chews
Ipikpok	sharp	Ishak	smoke, fog
Ipiwok	he drowns, he chokes	Ishalluok	fresh salmon
Ipkoa	those	Ishgak	native spectacles
Ipnaak	goat	Isivilu-go	to stretch
Ippakpok	he is dirty	Isomagivlugo	to take charge
Ipperarnago	hold fast	Issibi-yukpok	he whispers
Ipperartorpa	he whips him	Issik	smoke, fog
Ipperautak	a whip	Issikpok	it smokes
Ippire-iotak	a whip	Issipsukpok	he whispers
Ippire-iiokpok	he whips	Issiwi-teksak	mat
Ippu	spear for deer	Issiwitpok	he unclenches his fist
Iraka	eye	Isua	end
Iredlark	skin for tambourine	Issumagi yung-nerpok	he forgives
Irik	eye	Issunak	boatswain (bird)
Iritakpok	he plucks off	Ita	red ochre
Irkit	to clench one's fist	Itktarnek	dysentery
Irkitko	little toe	Itkitka	gums of a man
Irkitkok	ten	Itkomi	just so
Irmikpok	he washes	Itok	age, an old man
Irnnga	son	Itriatpuk	squirrel skin
Irnira	son	Itsame	long time ago
Irtkaili	Indians	Itsemut piyauwok	it is frost bitten
Isagwei	a bird's wing	Itsuarluk	he looks
Iserluk	fog, smoke	Itter-ilionet	come, or go in

## ESKIMAUX AND ENGLISH VOCABULARY.

<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>	<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>
Itterrit	go in	Iyingmik pok	he winks
Ittgiaub	amble	Iyorpok	he laughs
Ittigaiit	fact	Iyukakpok	it slides down
Ittigiga	shoe	Iyunagpok	he unties a knot
Ittigamak	shoe	Iyutka	the hand
Ittigatka	foot		
Ittik	come, (or go in)	Ka	my
Ittikab-tuming-it	foot-print	Kaapiga	to twist
Ittikab apportang-a	to kick	Kaaau	skin of a walrus
Ittikak	foot of man or animal	Kaauga	forehead
Ittiklang-a	shall I?	Kaauga	front of the head
Itting-ilak	shallow water	Kabliariu	wolverene
Ittiwok	it is deep	Kablo	eye-brow
Ittiyaga	shade for the eyes	Kablui	eye-brow
Ittutkuapkpol	he is old	Kabluga	chin
Iukapok	it falls	Kabluna	European
Iwak	duck	Kablunakta, <i>adj.</i>	European
Iwallu	sinew	Kablunak	European
Iwigak	duck	Kablunat	Europeans
Iwik	sea-horse, grass, reeds	Kablutka	eye-brow
Iwiktok	lie washes	Kablutki	eye-brow
Iwingmik [tuktutut	basket of willow	Kabra	crown of the head
Iwingnik nerriwok-	it grazes as a deer	Kabwa	front of the head
Iwitsukket	grass	Kadiutak	wooden mallet
Iyalukpok	he has an inflamed eye	Kadlakpok	it thunders
Iye	eye	Kadlu-mikkuma	lightning
Iyib onarluar-ning-anik	ophthalmia	Kadrutok	a wooden maul

## ESKIMAUX AND ENGLISH VOCABULARY.

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<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>	<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>
Kadsek-simimawok	hoarse	Kainak	nose
Kaggarpok	it is white	Kainalua	narwhal
Kaggorpok	he screams, or shouts	Kaing-nigaun	mirror
Kaggormermik	noise	Kaining-rak	small bucket-shaped skin
Kaglulek	great northern diver	Kainiukpok	he looks
Kag-udlapok	he cries	Kaiodsorut	wave
Kagwaluk	hummock of ice	Kaipkattak	instruments of bone for discovering seals under the ice
Kaiawok	he cries		cold
Kaibliakia	mica		birch-tree
Kaiertok	rock	Kairang-a	middle-sized seal
Kaignenustrak	[ivory instrument for cutting	Kairolik	he cries
Kai-ki-ge-gai-ak	Sabine's gull	Kairuk	he spits
Kaikoyiwok	to call	Kaisiakpok	skin of a seal
Kailak	sky	Kaisik	middle finger
Kailakpok	he ties a knot	Kaitaklirak	middle finger, third toe
Kailerit	come here	Kaitikklaik	heel
Kaili	come here	Kaitmik	to bring
Kailia-autik	drum	Kaitsiwok	to bite
Kaliaksuk	he swims	Kaiuktun	he comes here
Kailiarit	come here	Kaiwa	he comes
Kailyak	sky	Kaiwok	bow for drilling
Kaimeg	dog	Kaiwut	a forked stick
Kaimak	bark of a dog	Kaiwikluek	canoe
Kaimaktul <sup>k</sup>	to hang	Kaiyak	he paddles a canoe
Kaimaraiyak	eye-lash	Kaiyaktopok	brown
Kaimaritset	eye-lashes	Kaiyoak	
Kainegluia	back-bone		

## ESKIMAUX AND ENGLISH VOCABULARY.

<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>	<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>
Kaiyok	fox	Kaklikpok	he puts on his breeches
Kaiyoktok	brown fox skin	Kakliaoak	arrow
Kaiyu	wood	Kakliokia	fish-hook
Kaiyuk sauwik	shall I come ?	Kakluak	lower lip
Kaiyukakpok	wood grows	Kakluga	lower lip
Kaiyutak	cup of musk-ox horn	Kakoblek	brass
Kaiyawok	he whines or cries	Kakordlek	metal, brass
Kakaluk	it is round	Kakottang-oa	limestone
Kakaruk	arrow	Kakpok	he is hungry
Kakaluk	it is round	Kaksak	deer-skin blanket
Kakerlak	lower lip	Kaksuktalik	bow-case
Kakidlang-nat	Saxifraga oppositi folia	Kaktiokia	fish-hook
Kakiomautik	straps for children	Kalauroktok	native dance
Kakina	tattooing on chin	Kalekpok	he is hungry
Kakkak	hill	Kallak	small-pox ; itch ; leprosy
Kakkarulik	hump	Kallarsuk	pimple
Kakkilugo	to blow the nose	Kallasek	navel
Kak-ki-ub-sue-lu-a	barrel of a gun	Kalli-wak-taktok	he skips a rope
Kakkiwiaga	upper lip	Kalugliak	blue colour
Kakkiwai	spear for salmon	Kallugnak	iron stone
Kakkiwik-saunermitt	ivory needle case	Kallukraurop	stone
Kakkogo	when ?	Kallukwit	dried salmon skins
Kakkoyak	bread	Kallukpok	it thunders
Kakkugo	when ?	Kalluruak	dried salmon
Kakkuliut	vulture ( <i>Procellaria glaci-</i>	Kallut	marrow spoon
Kakkyavinek	piece of bread	Kaltakpok	it boils
Kaklik	breeches	Kamatsi-alerit iling-nik	take care !

## ESKIMAUX AND ENGLISH VOCABULARY.

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eches

leprosy

<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>	<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>
Kamigpok	he puts on his boots	Kang-ut	snow geese
Kammak	gaiters	Kang-utsitka	neck or throat
Kammat	native boots	Kaniakpok	it snows
Kammik	native boots	Kanibrut	bread-dust
Kammiksak	dressed leather	Kanmayok	bright
Kammiksiwok	he puts on his boots	Kanmuyak	a stove funnel
Kamming-mik nai-to-mik	ankle-boots	Kanna	tent-pole
Kamnak	knuckle	Kannara	leg of a man
Kamuirok	he snores	Kanneit	tent-pole
Kamuiwok	he snores	Kannek	snow, mouth
Ka-muksi-errapok	he draws a sledge	Kannekpok	it snows
Kamung-alerit	come down	Kannimawok	he is ill
Kamung-inek	careless	Kannig-it	skin covering of tents
Kamutik	a sledge	Kanni-ma-sinek	disease
Kanak	leg of a man	Kannimawok	fever, he is ill
Kang	who?	Kanning-ilak	it is distant
Kang-a	in, or upon	Kan-ning-i-to-me	away, or afar off
Kang-arsinek	upper lip	Kan-nini-ar-pok	to approach
Kang-eklu	inlet	Kannipok	near
Kang-erdluk	bay (sea), lake	Kannira	mouth
Kang-erdluk	bosom	Kannitok	after
Kang-hokh	a snow goose	Kannok-attekarket	what is your name?
Kang-niu	young woman	Kanno?	how?
Kang-ung-manga	pimple	Kannoenek	he hiccups, harm
Kang-noak	black colour	Kannoeng-elang-a	answer to how do you do
Kang-uk	snow-goose	Kannoeng-itsiarpok	whole
Kang-nung-nakpok	[north the wind blows from the	Kannoetok	accident

## ESKIMAUX AND ENGLISH VOCABULARY.

<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>	<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>
Kannoingi-tiagut	how, answer (sense uncer-	Kapput	a piercer
Kannoikpissi?	how do you do? [tain)	Kapsi?	how many?
Kannok	how	Kapsini?	how many?
Kannok-attekarka	what is his name?	Kapsinik	how many
Kannok attekaka	what is its name?	Kapuak	spear for walrus or whale
Kannokilling-awet	how do you do?	Kardlo	lower lip
Kannortut	black foxes	Karksuk	arrow
Kannung-nak	north	Karksuk-u-ya-ra-mik	arrow-head of stone
Kannuuig-alerit	go down	Karksuk-sau-ner-mik	arrow-head of bone
Kannung-nami	to the north	Karlik	breeches
Kansek	crown of the head	Karoktok	he strikes with a mallet
Kansernek	dew	Karretak	brains
Kanserpok	it is damp	Karri	come here
Kanung-a	come down	Karsuksak, <i>sing.</i>	fish-hook
Kanuyak	copper	Karsuksakset	fish-hook
Kanwik	ptarmigan	Karuotak	prongs of darts
Kaoloapkok	he bites	Kasiguak	to hammer
Kaomakpok	it is light (not dark)	Kasiwok	large seal, phoca barbata
Kaomowok	it is light (not dark)	Kassi-li-nar-pok	he bites
Kapituk	frock of gut	Kassung-awok	bitter
Kappianawik	hell	Katimakpok	it bends
Kappitak	upper jacket	Katkoaa	he growls
Kappitegga	upper jacket	Katsukpok	they
Kappitpok	he dresses with clothes	Kattak	he scratches
Kappiwok	he stabs	Kattakpok	small bucket-shaped skin
Kappulut	ivory fork	Kattang-u-ti aniga	it comes out
Kappunitarlugo	to prick		brother

<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>	<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>
Kattang-utiarsuk	nephew or niece	Kawi-aitsiak	martin
Kattang-ut	brother, uncle	Kawiruk	arrow-head of bone, sharp
Kattanyak	cask	Kaupa	he strikes with a mallet
Kattauyak	kid	Kauserpok	it is wet
Kattekpok	it falls down	Kawuk	an iron hammer
Katter zimmayut	heap	Kauwut	brass ornament
Kattilik	spear for walrus or whale	Keblarikpok	it shines
Katutiksak	calcareous spar	Kef-ler-u-tik-sa-mik	band for women's hair
Kaudlukpok	white or light colour	Keglikhia	instrument for cutting
Kauiakpok	it is wet	Keieraia	grey [arrow heads
Kauk	forehead	Keisimi	alone
Kauklugo	to hammer	Keiutik	teeth
Kauktak	mallet	Kekektun	an iron hammer
Kauluk	white cloth	Kekiaq	nail of iron
Kaumalak	lightning	Kellaumnyet	chain
Kaumal-lakpok	it shines as the moon	Kelleksorpok	to tie
Kaumawok	light (not dark)	Kelluwa	he saves him
Kaun	wooden mallet	Kemawok	he takes flight
Kaupet	to-morrow	Kemmakpa	he leaves him
Kaipi	blood	Ke-na-kang-i-lak	dumb-head arrow
Kaupsarpet	the day after to-morrow	Kenak-saiwok	he whets a knife
Kaurut	ornament for the head	Kenaksai-yut	tool for sharpening
Kaurut-kakkord-lermit	brass ornament	Kerkoyet	large sea-weed
Kautukpok	it is blue	Kernatok	it is black
Kautaksoak	a maul	Kenasiortok	he makes faces
Kautitka	teeth	Keng-miak	drill socket
Kawa	front of the head	Kenma	dog

## ESKIMAUX AND ENGLISH VOCABULARY.

*Eskimaux.*

Kenniuktok	it is black
Ken-nu-wok	he begs
Kenokang-itok	blunt
Kerka	middle
Kerki	frost-bite
Kerkipok	it is frost-bitten
Kerkiwok	it is frozen
Kerkoyet	sea-weed (tangle)
Kerng-u-su-mik	bar of iron
Kerniuktariu	Lapland finch
Kesiolune	alone
Keterdlermik	ring for the finger
Kettertlek	middle finger
Keva	he gnaws it
Keydliarktok	she sews
Keyo	soup
Keyuk perorpok.	wood grows
Keyuk tarpok	he woolds
Keyuk	wood
Keyut	wood
Khalluikht	fish
Khimig	plug, cork, stopper
Khimigpa	he plugs or stops up
Kia	whose
Kiaktok	dressed leather, copper
Kiaktika	back of a man [kettle
Kibliautik	scissars

*English.*

Kiblortorpok	<i>Eskimaux.</i>
Kiblu	he saws
Kiblut	saw
Kibuwallak	saw for cutting ivory
Kidsiyarpok	musk-rat
Kiek	he sweats
Kieksaut	heat
Kiftararerpok	oven
Kig-aktoktok	afternoon
Kigawik	he notches
Kigiaik	owl, hawk
Kigliokht	beaver (the animal)
Kiguat	vulture
Kiguser-inek	falcon
Kigut	tooth-ache
Kigutit	tooth
Kikkertak	teeth
Kiggertakpok	an island
Kikkieki	he jumps
Kikkieksak	iron
Kikkieng-uick	iron-stone
Kikkienik	bolt or nail
Kikkitsamik	bar, of iron
Kikparrikpok	nail of iron
Kiksarpok	it is square
Kiktoapkpk	he mourns
Kiktioriak	break (it is broken?)
	mosquito, gnet

*English.*

## ESKIMAUX AND ENGLISH VOCABULARY.

<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>	<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>
Kilanarpok	appetite	King-orng-ané	behind
Killak	sky; gums of a man	King-uraipok	late
Killarsuk	a small wound	Kiniak	face
Killatannek	hurt	Kinna	face
Killeksi-winermit	scar?	Kinmik	heal
Kiliak	scar	Kioktut	fox
Killiaktok	a small wound	Kippiksamik	blanket
Killomoapkók	he barks	Kippilugo	he cuts
Kimmak	skin of a dog	Kipsaut	scissars
Kisak	gun	Kiptoriak	gnat
Kimiaktok	stamp with the foot	Kiputtak	ivory piercer
Kimmiga	heel	Kisok	anchor
Kina ; pina	who?	Kissak	anchor
Kina una	who is that?	Kissaut	cable
Kinak	face	Kissing-a	skin of walrus or seal
Kinara	face	Kititsiwok	he counts
King-ab pang-a	nostril	Kitkoá	sea weed
King-ak	nose	Kittaklimut	eight
King-ara	nose	Kittit-sinek nellienik	any number
King-igargak	throat	Kittorug aret	family
King-itpok	it is high (tall)	Kiug-agí	Cape Prince of Wales
King-mautik	mullet	Kiugnak	mountain
King-mek	dog	Kiuna	cup of musk-ox horn
King-inenak	lake, colour	Kiutitka	teeth
King-mik arna-mik	bitch dog	Ki-vi-li-o-rut	braces for clothes
King-misumik	dog-skin	Kivgaka-rnak	maid
King-uwok	it oversets	Kivgat	servant

## ESKIMAUX AND ENGLISH VOCABULARY.

<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>	<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>
Kivgaluk	musk-rat	Kolane	over, above
Kiwauna	what is his name?	Kollek	lamp
Kiwiklugo	to lift	Kolleligak	herring
Kiwiklune	to sink	Kolloksitak	keel of a boat
Kiwit?	what is your name?	Koltuak	kid to contain oil
Kiyowok	he answers	Kolla	a ship's deck
Knuulok	chain	Kolika	back of seal or whale
Koaklek	breeches	Kolit	ten
Koakshinar	he coughs	Kollaun	tambourine
Koaktopok	he coughs	Komak	house
Koayautit	lichen	Kong-eseksuit	snare for birds
Kodaklak	middle finger	Kong-eselitak	ruff for the neck
Koertopok	he coughs	Kong-olek	sorrel
Kopenno-ak- <i>au</i>	snow-bunting	Kong-usek	neck or throat
Koglonak	water fall	Koniaktok	he nods
Koguk	swan	Kopako	h <sub>es</sub> ;
Kogwiksak	ditch	Kopimmawok	it is burst
Kok	river	Koppakaut-sannernmit	an ivory fork
Kokigiwha	bring it here	Koppernoapkak	Lapland finch
Kokikchitavik	arrow-head of stone	Koppisiwok	he chops
Kokitakkak	thigh	Kopsoktok	green colour
Koklak	upper lip	Korak	a different sort of net
Koksalaitomik	he makes faces	Kerrok	arch, cave
Koksoak	large river	Korrolik	knife, carved, for scooping
Koksub kattangning-a	waterfall	Koyenna	thanks
Kokwelloc	fly	Kovisiwok	he pours
Kolagna	many, in number	Ku	river or stream

## ESKIMAUX AND ENGLISH VOCABULARY.

<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>	<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>
Knablut	knee	Kukkiyut	gun
Kuak	river or stream	Kuk-ki-yut-so-ak	a great gun
Kuapkpk	it is frozen	Kukkiut	musket
Kualinokht	a puffin	Kukrutsoak	cannon
Kuayok	male of any animal	Kukugwait	arrow-head of bone, blunt
Kublauk	mouse	Kukwikka	finger nail
Kublidua; kubliu	thumb	Kulipisiakpok	he dresses victuals
Kubluga	thumb	Kulling-a	back of seal or whale
Kublub kukking-a	thumb nail	Kullukulliaq	grey lapwing
Kubrak	large net for seals	Kulugei	tears
Kudlerokpok	the moon is in her quarter	Kulutza	far
Kuuliuk	lamp	Kumikpok	he scratches
Kudyang-awok	it is upside down	Kumiaktok	he scratches
Kugei	thumb nail [pillar	Kumutsia	neck or throat
Kuglugiak	snake, earth worm, cater-	Kuniau	to kiss
Kugwiorpok	he whines or cries	Kunauita	breeches
Kugwit	tears	Kuneak	dog
Kui-naggiwok	he tickles	Kung-awok	he smiles
Kuing-ing-ek	pig	Knugulak	key
Kuiniwok	he is fat	Knuiak	dumb-head arrow
Kuiniwok; sidpok	he is thin	Kuniak	goat
Kuinerpok	he tickles	Kunik	kiss
Kuki	nail of finger or toe	Kunikpok	she kisses
Kukkerpa	he shoots him	Kunikshaga	he tickles
Kukkertauwok	shot	Kunikut	down
Kukkik	nail of finger or toe	Kunuling-awok	it decays
Kukking-it; kukkik	talons of a bird	Kuruk	a large river

## ESKIMAUX AND ENGLISH VOCABULARY.

*Eskimaux.*

Kusiv' <sup>er</sup>  
Kusiv' <sup>er</sup> x-immek-tut  
Kut is  
Kuts. <sup>er</sup> k  
Kutuakpok  
Kuukpok  
Kuusautik  
Kuwia  
Kuwiai-sungnek  
Kuwia-sukpok  
Kuyalinek  
Kwang  
Kwelluk  
  
Liksasirook  
Lu  
Lukavni  
  
Madiok  
Madlerok  
Maggak  
Maggioeliwok  
Maggioenik  
Maggok  
Maiya  
Maisak  
Makkidyutik

*English.*

it melts  
it drops like water  
tooth  
a little singing bird  
it drops as water  
it runs (water)  
lead, metal  
sand  
joy  
he is merry  
thanks  
husband  
the polar hare  
  
he borrows  
and, also  
very, or extremely  
  
river in the Bay of Good  
two, seven [Hope  
jar, earthen jar  
it is double  
twice  
two  
here  
the sun  
head ornament

*Eskimnux.*

Makkirad  
Makkoia  
Makkokpok  
Makkukpok  
Makleira  
Makpekpok  
Makpertak  
Maktak  
Maktihik  
Malikak  
Malikpa  
Mallemallit  
Malliguyak  
Malliksuit  
Malok  
Maloysi sangnet  
Maltakpok  
Mamainmat  
Mamaipok  
Mamak  
Mamakmat  
Mamakpok  
Mamepok  
Mang-ertorpok  
Mang-iptak  
Mannatik-killugo  
Mannigpok

*English.*

third finger  
those  
he is young  
it rains  
third finger  
he opens the door  
book, writings  
skin of a whale  
a ship's deck  
an Imber goose  
he follows him  
waves  
a snake (as carved)  
great waves  
two  
two, or seven  
he undresses  
it is bad  
it is bad  
sweet  
it or he is good  
it or he is good  
it or he is good  
it rsuts  
plaster  
until  
smooth

## ESKIMAUX AND ENGLISH VOCABULARY.

<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>	<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>
Mannik, manian, <i>pl.</i>	egg	Merng-ortorpok	weary
Mannek	moss	Merng-ortokpok	he is fatigued
Mani	here	Merriarpok	to vomit
Maniktattok	he jumps	Merksikpok	she sews
Manilia	hummock of ice	Mersorpok	she sews
Maniliat	it is rough	Metkun	a pin
Manira	smooth	Middellik	knife carved for scooping
Manna	now	Miginni-aktok	he hiccups
Manna	he is far off	Mignun	plumbago
Mannakut	just now	Mikki	small; dog
Manyira	armlet, or shield	Mikkiak	raw, as meat
Maotpok	he is gone sealing	Mikkipok	he bites
Marngnek	to fester	Mikkilirak	third finger
Matolugo	he covers	Mikki-lakkamut	nine
Mattarpok	he undresses	Mikkilirak	fourth toe
Mattarpoknessemik	he puts off his hood	Mikkinersamik	less
Mattuerlugo	to uncover	Mikkitpok	he or it is little
Maugat	if, whether	Mikkiwok	little
Mawmawitpok	it is putrid	Mikkun	needle
Mayorarwik	a ladder	Mikkununik?	needle case
Mayuak	climb	Mikkrin	take it
Mayurapok	he climbs	Mik-luk.-si-a-mik	blister
Meng-oar silugo	to rest	Miksekarnek	truth
Merkut	needle	Miktikpok	she sews
Merkut [lugo	hair, of fur	Miliotkotk	he throws a stone
Merkut pinniarpa mersor-	she threads a needle	Milkakpok	he sucks at the breast
Merng-ortorpung-a	I am tired	Millorpa ayaupiak	throwing stick

## ESKIMAUX AND ENGLISH VOCABULARY.

<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>	<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>
Millugak	fin of a fish	Nabguang-a	joint of intestines
Millukattak	leaf of a tree	Nablulita	garter for boots
Miloe-ak-pok	he throws a stone	Nadjigga	belly
Mimek	the buttocks	Naga, nao, nakka	no
Ming erianiarteowok	he is a fisherman	Nagaruk	antler, horns of a reindeer
Ming-oara-tiksak	limestone	Nagangnaipok	birth
Ming-oarutiksak aupa-luktomik	red ochre	Nagata	close
Ming-oarut aupaluktak	lake colour	Naghwarpa	he finds it
Ming-oarutiksak	line	Naggio	horns of a reindeer
Minna minna	[way off a great many, or a long sea-weed	Naggoyok	straight
Minnu	he denies	Naggosaut	straightener (native)
Missiarpok	to bathe	Naguak	shell, murex
Missuk-pekimanut	asbestos	Naidiak	belly
Mitkusha	fur	Naikiaga	hood of jacket or cap
Mitkut	he is bald	Nailuga	I do not know
Mitkoisinak	duck, eider duck	Nailuk	shirt of skin
Mittik	hair of fur	Naimanek	scent, smell
Mitko	needle	Naimawa	he smells it
Mitkot	duck	Naimiktuktu	cow or calf
Mitkoliga	kid to contain water	Nainatuinarpok	enough
Mitterluk	he dances	Nainikht	lamp
Mizoghau	coddlings (small fish)	Naisiak	cap, or hood
Momekpok	bull, musk-ox	Naisiakpok	he puts on his hood
Mong-a?	nipple	Naitchak	to quack
Munginak		Naitik	small seal
Mulle		Naitikpok	he is gone a sealing
		Naitok	short

## ESKIMAUX AND ENGLISH VOCABULARY.

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<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>	<i>Eskimauk.</i>	<i>English.</i>
Naiwa	he smells	Nallaroik	native straightener
Naiwok	he smells	Nallokpok	he swims
Naiya	sister, the sun	Nallunavitka?	garnets
Naiyak	belly	Nallu'lkuk	swimming reindeer
Nak, nang-a	belly	Namakpok	that is right
Nakak	pipe	Namalung-ilak	it is bad
Nakakhaiu	bladder	Namanersan'wok	better
Nakeriwaksoak	colic	Nanaak	bowl of wood
Nakkak, okhwahit	tobacco-pipe	Nane [ovang-et? where?	where?
Nakkeriwok	belly-ache	Nane ung-asiktici-yomik	where, of a distant place?
Nakkokpok	the moon is full	Nangmalugo	to carry
Nakuuwok	he squints	Nang-iyanakpok	it is dangerous
Nakpaktak	ship's mast	Nani'aktok	he hops
Naksak	valley or low ground	Nanlanak	crab
Naksiang-a	ruff, for the neck	Nuanerrakpok	he is surprised
Naksik	valley, low ground	Naunoak	bear
Naksoak	belly of a seal	Napakto	tree
Naksuk	horn, bladder	Napartok	tree
Naktaut	snuff	Napartok akkerokang-itok	tribe
Naktoik	button	Naparutak	ship's mast
Naktuolit	snipe	*Napartubaming-a	bark of a tree
Naktuu	button	Napartut	forest
Nakuruo	I am good	Nappawok	he is well
Nakurit	it, or he is good	Nappayok	pole
Nakuritnau	it, or he is not good	Nappayoko-tipse kolane	posts over you!
Nalakpok	he listens	Napuyat	Draba aipina
Naleklugo	to obey	Narraye	frog

## ESKIMAUX AND ENGLISH VOCABULARY.

*Eskimaux.*

Natakoak  
Natatkoak  
Natulia  
Natsiarsuk  
Nattiruik  
Naudlennok  
Naueyak  
Nauidiok  
Nauikpok  
Naukut  
Naulak  
Naularlugo  
Naularpok  
Naulakpok  
Naullikkwa  
Nauya, nauyet  
Nauyak  
Nauyarsuk  
Navgoak  
Nawikpok  
Nawiktak  
Nawiksimmawok  
Nawis-a-raitok  
Nawok  
Nazaawn  
Negligiwa  
Nekka-sungnak

*English.*

nostril  
small rib  
ring, for the finger  
small seal  
snowdrift  
shrimp  
a quill  
glaucous gull  
it is broken  
by, whereby  
harpoon  
to harpoon  
harpoon as thrown  
he throws a spear  
to harpoon  
silvery gull  
seagull, glaucous gull  
Sabine's gull  
wrist  
it is broken  
broken, a broken bow  
it is broken  
brittle  
grows as a plant  
cap, or hood  
she loves him  
calf of leg

*Eskimaux.*

Nekkimarsiniarpok  
Nekkoiglil  
Nektorailik  
Nellagonginek  
Nellayok  
Nelliert  
Nelliak  
Nelliuto: ie tamatto-mane  
Nelliunek  
Nellonai-kutak  
Nellowok  
Nellowung-a  
Nellukpok  
Neilunai-kutak  
Nellu-uang-a  
Nemmumi  
Nemmut  
Nenigak  
Nennagoak  
Nennok  
Nerkawinewik  
Nerke  
Nerke orksolik  
Nerkik-sali-orpok  
Nerkikset  
Nerikipok  
Nerkufsak

*English.*

he disputes  
stand up  
eagle  
falsehood  
adze  
which  
trowsers  
within  
time  
a mark  
he is ignorant  
I do not know  
it floats, swimming bird  
scar? signal?  
I do not know  
where, of a distant place  
where  
pianoforte  
candle  
polar bear  
bait for fish  
meat, beef, reindeer flesh  
fat of meat  
he dresses victuals  
provisions  
narrow  
food

## ESKIMAUX AND ENGLISH VOCABULARY.

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<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>	<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>
Nerlek	a snow goose, brent goose, or barnacle	Nikhtsiak	hook and line
Nerlek aularpok	the goose flies off	Niksartok	ptarmigan
Nerlit	snow geese	Niksik	fish-hook
Nerlitting-itut	geese rising	Nikzak	small seal
Nerria-nartomik	emetic	Nillak-sernatok	alum
Nerrikati-ghenek	feast	Nilikpok	he is hungry
Nerring-ilak	he does it quickly	Nimerlugo	to bind
Nerrinkpok	he hopes	Nimiktautak	musical instrument
Nerriti-lug-o	to feed	Nimmiakpok	he does
Nerri-waksoyok	he is a glutton	Nimniunek-sagwame	asthma
Nerriwok	he eats	Ninakplak	harpoon
Nerro miktok	warm, water	Ninashpak	dart for birds
Nessak [rang-anit	cap, or hood	Ning-arpok	he is angry
Nessak kairoluib ama-	cap of birch-bark	Ning-iyok	old woman
Nessau-yulik	fish knife	Ning-uoak	it bends
Nessek	hood of jacket	Niuksak kanuyamik	a large hook of brass
Netsetmik attigiwok	he puts on his jacket	Ninniakpakk	dart for birds
Niaglak	brent-goose, or barnacle	Niokmak	very good
Niakchak	dodo	Niorv-guttigjurwa	he sells it
Niakkwa	the head	Nipapkok	he pushes
Niako	the head	Nipinaktak	owl
Niakomik sauner-mit	ivory carved	Nippang-erit	be silent!
Nigallik	net	Nipliawok	he growls
Niggerang-a	to bite	Nippe	it quacks as a duck
Nigging-ak	northeast	Nippekakpok	bark of a dog, to bellow
Nigli-naktomut piyawok	he catches cold	Nippe-kalukpok	he barks; it rings as metal
			it hisses

## ESKIMAUX AND ENGLISH VOCABULARY.

<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>	<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>
Nippiwok	the sun sets	Nokwa	fawn
Nipsaut	clarinet	Nonyak	nose
Niptaiopok	it is foggy	Norlowik piwok	he ties a knot
Nirlok	brent goose	Norlo-ertipa	he unties a knot
Nirki	flesh of any animal	Nuaga	spittle
Niuktun	bore or drill	Nugit, nugui	dart for birds
Niulakpok	it grazes (as a deer)	Nuhukpok	he pulls
Niuverte	trader	Nukhet	human hair
Niviarsiaq	a young woman	Nukitpok	he pulls
Niwakhitun	carved ivory head	Nukkapiak	boy
Niwi-asiaq	girl	Nukke kangilak	he faints
Niwing-aleruk	hang it up	Nuliarek	married
Niwing-arpok	he hangs	Nulikak	mosquito
Niwing-artauwok	it is hung up	Nuliya, nuliang-a	wife
Niwipok	the sun rises	Nluuar-rikpok	it is triangular
Niyak	snare for birds	Nulutset	net
Niyak	to the east	Nuna	land, earth, a plant
Niyakmi	to the east	Nuna king-ikpok	the land is high
Niyelluk	frock of gut	Nunab sayuk-piladla-	earthquake
Niyikkik	ivory fork	Nunang-iwok [ming-a	the land is high
Ni-yung-a	leg, leg of a quadruped	Nunnisakpok	he plucks off
Noakta	string of a bow	Nupok	goat
Nochak	calf	Nupuitaktak	rabbits
No-gak	fawn	Nushukpa	he unplugs
Nokakte	string of a bow	Nutarak	infant
Noka-yuitok	he is active	Nutararsuk amamak-lugo	she suckles a child
Nokshak	throwing stick	Nutset	human hair

## ESKIMAUX AND ENGLISH VOCABULARY.

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<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>	<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>
Nutsukpok	he tears	Okarung-nang-itok	he is dumb
Nutya-yung-naipok	he is bald	Okar-kat-ti-ge-rernek	agreement
Nutiakka	human hair	Okautsinik	language [plant
Nuuia	cloud	Okauyet	Vaccinium uliginosum,
Nuun	shovel or spade	O-kautsit-tusser-nertut	Bible (Word of God)
Nuwayet	cloud	Okayut	lichen
Nuwerluk	let us barter	Okegiserpok [kangagut	he skips
Nuwiwok	she threads a needle	Okegiserpok aklunak	he skips a rope
Nuwuia	cloud	Okhrurak	stone rounded on beach
Nuwuk-likksak	bud	Okhwhait	tobacco-pipe
Nuyang-it	human hair	Oki-ge-per-pok	he hops
Nuyaktopok	he pulls one's hair	Okigenek	nat' e dance
Nuyakwa	dart with three prongs	Okigerpok	he dances
Nuyoyarpok	wild	Okiko	warm
		Okipiyak	birch tree
Oaiyak	bone	Okipok	it is easy
Ob	if; whether	Okittunak	it is light (not heavy)
Ogarsuit	codlings (small fish dried)	Okkara	tongue
Ogudlokh	the polar hare	Okkiak	autumn
Oguk	large seal	Okkiok	winter
Ogulak	table	Okkipek	it is light in weight
Ogung-awok	to bow	Okko	they
Okakpok	he talks	Okl-wok-umi-yauwok	hot or warm
Okara	my tongue	Oklumai-lung-ilak	it oversets
Okarkattar-pok	he talks	Okok	light (not heavy)
Okarlune	to speak	Oko-ma-it-pok	green (colour)
Okarpok	he says		it is heavy

## ESKIMAUX AND ENGLISH VOCABULARY.

<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>	<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>
Okomaipok	it is heavy	Omayok-pisuktok	venison
Okorri	skin of birds	Omayok-siorpok	he goes to hunt
Okpernek	believe	Oma-yub-merkung-it	bristles
Okpervok	lie believes	Omet; omut	heart
Okpik	birch tree	Onakpok	hot or warm
Okpitik	thigh	Onaktomik	warm
Okpitik	hind flipper of a seal	Onalek	ague
Okput	branch of a plant	Oniarpok	he pulls
Oktorlugo	to dare	Onyana	a great gun
Oktorlune	to weigh	Oonakpok	it burns
Oktut	marrow	Opalukpok	ready
Okua	whale blubber or oil	Openra	spring
Okukpok	it rusts	Operng-ak	spring (season)
Okumai-kutik-samik	ballast	Opok	it burns
Okumaipok	it is difficult	Oriarpok	he spits
Okutaktok	a clasp knife	Orkpit	bush
Okweit	grass	Orpit	crowberry-bush
Olijunok	he pulls out	Orksorok	bitumen
Olikpok	cold, shivering; he is ill of	Orksuk	oil or blubber
Olksak	sheep	Otau-winner-mik	a burn
Oma	he	Otunak	just so
Omarepok	he is idle	Otuktakpok	walk fast
Omarid larpok	he plugs up	Owane	here
Omaridlakpok	he is bold	Owatsiaro	stay, wait
O-mayo-ar-sumik	ant	Owinyak	the lemming
Omayo-arsuk	beetle	Owhak	a cannon-ball
Omayok	animal	Oyung-itok	raw, as meat
Omayok illuane	intestinal worm		

## ESKIMAUX AND ENGLISH VOCABULARY.

<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>	<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>
Pa	circular hole in canoe	Pellera	line platted of sinew
Pagriarpa	he meets him	Pellerayung-a	I plait
Pairiwok	to guard	Peraiung-a	I plait
Pamiuli	shrimp	Peraivok	he twists
Paniyung-a	tail of a quadruped	Perkoyinek	to command
Pamuliarsub kapsing-a	skull of a porpoise	Perkutenik, pekadlartok	owner
Pammiotkub	otter skin	Perlugo	to loosen
Pammiuli-arsuk	a porpoise	Peroksiak	a plant
Pammiyok	tail of a quadruped	Peroktok, arkseroyartomik	poppy
Pane	west	Perortokang-itok	barren
Panelo (above), attanelo	it is upside down	Perortok	<i>Draba Alpina</i> (plant)
Pan-galikpok [(below)]	he trembles	Perorpok	grows as a plant
Panigorpok	he creeps	Peroksiak [mik]	a plant
Panna	Eskimaux man's knife	Peroktok orksero yarto-	Poppy ( <i>Papaver nudicaule</i> )
Pannerpok	it is dry	Perortoktung-ayoktak	<i>Saxifraga oppositifolia</i>
Pannersiwik	net over a lamp	Perut	key
Pannertok	it is arid	Petiksiktak	quiver and bow-case
Parng-nailugo	to block up	Peyaiyok [singmit]	scraper
Passiyaunek, peyaiyok	to defend	Peyaiyok mamermik kis-	scraper for skins
Patugu	to-day	Peyaiyok saunermit	scraper of bone
Pau	lamp-black	Peyaruk	take away!
Pauik	daughter	Piarerpok	it is finished
Paung-a	to the west; up	Pibliaktuk	print of a pelican
Paung-alerit	go up	Pigarpok	to watch
Paung-et	crowberries	Pigianek	beginning
Pekalloartonik	plenty	Pihukpok	he walks
Pekalloartomik	plenty	Pihuelakpok	he walks slowly

## ESKIMAUX AND ENGLISH VOCABULARY.

<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>
Pikkaluyak	iceberg
Piksasiornek	advantage
Pilliusiak	present, gift
Pilluarpok	very, or extremely
Pilliusiak	present, gift
Piloriktok	brave
Pilugo	catch when thrown
Pimnik	mine, my
Pinayuik	eight
Ping-ahuk	three
Ping-ahuat	third
Ping-anuk	three or eight
Ping-ang-nak	south
Ping-ang-nami	to the south
Ping-asullo sitamello	seven
Ping-asut	three or eight
Ping-asuyok-tut	six
Ping-ayuak	third
Ping-etsisang-nek	three or eight
Ping-iua	three
Ping-itsertorpok	he is crafty
Ping-itsertoulune	cunning
Ping-okitok	penknife
Piniyak	shoe
Pinnak	not
Pinnasuarpok	he is gone a sealing
Pips ekalunit	dried salmon

<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>
Pishutak	he walks
Pissillugo	to purchase
Pissini-utigiwa	he sells it
Pisuklune sukkaliwok	he walks fast
Pisuklune sukkaitok	he walks slowly
Pisukpok	he walks
Pitik	bow
Pitiksak iliornermut	bow for drilling
Pitikset	bow for shooting
Pitikset nawiksimawok	a broken bow
Pitiksikpok	he shoots with a bow
Pitsartunek	force
Pittekang-ilang-a	I have none
Pittuklugo	to fix
Piuk	take it
Piuliwok	to receive
Piung-itok	it is bad
Piwa	do ; he does it
Piyarak	young of the seal
Piyitsertok	interpreter
Piyomadlartok	he is greedy
Piyomernek	no more
Pizliarak	I plait
Poaga silliktok	spade for snow
Poage	shovel or spade
Pok	bag or pocket of skin
Pok (quiver); pitikset	quiver and bow case

## ESKIMAUX AND ENGLISH VOCABULARY.

<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>	<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>
Poktorutiksak	cork	Sa	table
Poktoyok, ang-idaporlonet	he is tall	Sag-wili-orte	blacksmith
Poktoyok	it is high	Saimanek	blessing
Poktoyok sekkinetul	high as the sun	Saimawok	he is kind
Poptit	tail of an animal	Sakki	father or mother-in-law
Pororner-luktut	a kind of sea-weed	Sakkia	sister-in-law
Puallire	spade for snow	Sakkiang-itomik	secret, or invisible
Pualuk	mitten	Sakkina	sun, its name
Pwulung-wik	native glove	Sakkunik sauner-nit	instrument for finding seals
Zublauyamik	earthen jar	Sakpang-ak	beads
Publauyak	bottle	Sakwang-itoma	bribe
Puchuokal	lobster	Sakwik	breast of a man
Pudlat	trap	Sallukpok	lean
Puduaga	human skin	Sallumaipok	he is dirty
Puibso-rarpok	he swims	Sallu-masar-pok	he dresses
Puiyetut	dive as a seal	Sang-epok	he is feeble
Puiyib kissing-a	seal skin	San-iakpok	he cuts
Puochak	pocket or bag	Sannek	dust
Putauk	labret or lip ornament	Sannekpok	to sweep
Puttogob aipang-a	second toe	Sanniat	broom
Puttogob ping-ayoang-	third toe	Saping-ipik	can I ?
Puttogob sittamang-a	fourth toe	Sapping-itok	able
Puttogob nikkiner-pak	little toe	Sapputiksak	armlet, shield
Puttogok	great toe	Sap-pailutak	shade for the eyes
Putu	a hole	Sarmat	flag
Puviwok	to swell	Sarpik	tail of a whale, seal
Puwak	lungs	Satok	he is thin

## ESKIMAUX AND ENGLISH VOCABULARY.

<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>	<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>
Satoyak	board	Serkontorpok	he kneels
Saugak	sheep	Serkuk	knee
Saunermik	ivory	Serkut	knee
Sauning-a	ankle	Sernapok	it is acid
Saurek	bone	Setka	bow, for shooting
Sauwik	iron	Sennera	side
Sawiarsuk	penknife	Shaglu	lie
Sawik	Eskimo man's knife	Shaglu-it-pu-tik	you tell a lie
Sawiksoak	sword	Shairak	yourt
Sawik-uyarkanat	knife of stone	Shakharik	gray spotted rat
Sayukpok	he trembles	Shamangmi	knife, native
Sedlu-urok	blubber	Shainun	knife, of iron
Segloyok	liar	Shawek	European knife
Seglunek	lie	Shierannan	snare for birds
Segluwotit	you tell a lie	Shiaktuok	curlew
Sekal-liwok	he rubs	Shigalak	bread
Sekerng-ub taksining-a	eclipse of the sun	Shigerik	gray spotted rat
Sekkerng-ak	south	Shiniktakka	he sleeps
Sekkerng-amut	to the south	Shong-ak	it is yellow
Sekkerng-ub nuining-a	sunrise	Shulak	feather
Sekkinek	name of the sun	Shulua	feathers
Sekkinek nippiwok	sunset	Shuluk	feather
Seniiktok	pinch	Siad-lermio	Eskimaux, when strangers
Semikpok	to squeeze, bruise	Siakkut	scraper for cleaning skins
Senneroak	button, a pin	Siapkik	tail of a whale, or seal
Serkal-li-lugo	to grind	Siapang-a	bracelet
Serkok	knee	Sibvepok	he is lame

## ESKIMAUX AND ENGLISH VOCABULARY.

<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>	<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>
Sibwiak	hip	Sillit	sharpening slate
Sidlin	sharpening slate	Simiktak	cork or plug, stopper
Siggiariu	purple sand	Simmerpok	he changes
Sigeariet	tringa variabilis	Sing-aitok	she is big with young
Siguk	beak or bill of a bird	Sing-aiwok	she is pregnant
Sigung-a	beak or bill of a bird	Singe	edge
Sigutat	knife of stone	Sing-nawok	he is jealous
Sikiaraksiu	<i>Tringa alpina</i> (bird)	Sinnadlarpok	he snores
Sikiariu	purple sand	Sinnar	beach
Sikkiwok	he shuts the door	Sinnarnak	grey
Sikko	ice	Sinnikpok	he sleeps
Sikkome	on the ice	Sinik-to-ma-wok	he dreams
Sikkui	hind flipper of seal	Sint	ear
Sikkuniakpok	lie winks	Siokat	sand
Siksak	shore, beach	Sioraksoak immane	shoal, bank
Siksib aming-a	skin of brown squirrels	Sio-ranya-kang-ilak	fresh, not salt
Siksik	a squirrel	Siorau-yak	salt, salt water
Sikwitat	Eskimo man's knife	Siorket	gravel
Sila	air, sky	Sitamna	nine
Silakakpok	it is fine weather	Sitko	knee
Silami	in the open air	Sitik	ear
Silamipok	in the open air	Sitiwok	it is hard
Silikpok	broad	Sittana-yoktong-et	eighth
Silla	weather	Sittana-yoktut	eight
Sillaitok	fool, mad	Sittamat	four, or nine
Sillatane	outside	Sittamello tellimello	nine
Sillalukpok	it rains	Sittamet	four or nine

## ESKIMAUX AND ENGLISH VOCABULARY.

<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>	<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>
Siuterek	shell of a snail	Sumi	what?
Sivora-nang-itok	safe	Sumig	what?
Siwang-ut	bell	Sumik	what
Siwora-yui-met	he is courageous	Suna; una	what is that, or its name?
Siworad-larmet	he is cowardly	Suna	what?
Siworanak	fear	Sunak	polar bear
Siworlek	first	Sunar	polar bear
Siworlermut	advance	Supperut	tobacco-pipe
Siworng-ane	before	Supporpok	he blows
Sokkak	whale-line	Suyung-aipok	clean
Sokkoit	whalebone		
Song-oyok	he is strong, stout	Tablo	chin
Soreng-iïak	always	Tabluu	chin
Sorrok	frost-bite, a boil	Tabula	chin
Sorsu-katig-ekput	battle	Tachak	shadow
Sorsung niarassi	do not fight	Tadlik	arm below elbow
Sorusek	child	Tadlima	ten
Subluak-tokpok	he blows	Tadlimat	five or ten
Sugiarlugo	to punish	Taggak	vein of the body
Sukeitpok	run slowly	Taggartul	looking-glass
Sukkaitomik	slow	Taggiukpok	you sneeze
Sukkawok	run fast	Tagioputik	you sneeze
Suktaun	yellow bird	Tagwung-a kaitssileruk	bring it here
Suliwok	busy	Taikak	knuckle
Sullaiyok	tringa macularia	Taillo	skinning an animal
Sulliyeksak	labour	Taimaktuk	and, also
Sullo	quill of a feather	Taimaimet	because

## ESKIMAUX AND ENGLISH VOCABULARY.

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<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>	<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>
Taimainayarpok	it appears	Taliak	arm below elbow
Taimang-et	since	Talime	five or ten
Taing-ané	against	Talko	lamp trimmer of asbestos
Taipkoá	they (not present)	Tallapok	he is drunk
Taisiak	fresh, not salt	Tallarui	fore flipper of seal
Taiyakanak	arm below elbow	Tallek	arm
Takertut	mirror	Talliarut	bracelet
Takhaktut takatun	looking-glass	Tallik	fore flipper of seal
Takkek	moon	Tallimak-angiyok	large rib
Takkekang malorikpok	moon is full	Tallimarsuk mikki yok	small rib
Takkekatinga	moon, her name	Tamani	there
Takkekau masiwok	the moon shines	Tamardra taimanna	that is right
'akkekpigí arninganepok	the moon is in her quarter	Tamaridra	fingers
Takketut kaumawok	shines as the moon	Tamarnik	both
Takkersorpok	she trims a lamp	Tamat	all
Takketok	he is blind	Tameiya	there
Takkioki	salt water	Tamirawok	he eats
Takkotsiwok	he kills	Tainmarnek	fault
Tak-kal-lu-kwai-tak	butterfly	Tamnalonet	that or this
Takkut	lamp trimmer of asbestos	Tamua	food
Takoottok	you sneeze	Tangsilerta	let us barter
Takpok	it is dark	Tangsilugo	let us barter
Taksiakpok	it is foggy	Tanniktok	he rubs
Taksiniarpok	there is mist, fog	Tapareklugo	to add
Taksiwok	it is dark	Tapsomunga	at
Taktu	reindeer	Tapsotunak	like this, in this way
Taktu annuktut	many reindeer	Tardleiatzik	butterfly

## ESKIMAUX AND ENGLISH VOCABULARY.

*Eskimaux.*

Tarne  
Tarriok  
Tashitash  
Tatkiukpok  
Tattammi niarpok  
Tattigwiariu  
Tattiliamok  
Tattirigak  
Taukserpok  
Tautung-ilak  
Tauwak  
Tawa  
Tedlima  
Teikkowa  
Teiornaktik  
Tellima-yoktut  
Tellimello  
Tellimet  
Terliakatainek  
Terliarpa  
Terrekoalik  
Terria  
Terrianiak  
Terrianiak-kerertak  
Terrianiak-aming-uamgask  
Terrianiariu  
Tessek

*English.*

soul  
the sea, salmon skin bag  
show it  
she trims a lamp  
he is surprised  
turnstone  
crane (bird)  
rising geese  
he exchanges  
he is blind  
tobacco  
last, final  
five or ten  
he sees him  
wrist  
ten  
nine  
five or ten  
deceit  
trick  
it is triangular  
ermine  
fox  
black foxes  
brown fox-skin  
fox  
bay (sea) lake

*Eskimaux.*

Tessiorpa  
Tessiorte umiak-soarmik  
Tessiorte  
Tettepo'k  
Teyaliorut  
Tiegluguk  
Tidrak  
Tiglikpakma  
Tiglikpok  
Tigliktaunek  
Tigliktok  
Tiglingnek  
Tigluagar  
Tiglukpa  
Tigullugo  
Tigo  
Tiguriadlun  
Tikilikita  
Tikira  
Tikiya  
Tikkek  
Tikkiirak  
Tikkik  
Tikkilaukpok  
Tikkitpok  
Tilliwa  
Tima

*English.*

he leads him  
pilot (guide for a ship)  
guide  
he is full  
needle for making nets  
he looks  
land, not sea  
he beats  
he steals  
theft  
thief  
he does steal  
sharpening slate  
he strikes him  
to seize  
take it  
to accept  
butterfly  
fore finger  
fore finger  
thimble  
second toe  
fore finger  
he is arrived  
he is arrived  
he sends him  
belly of a seal

## ESKIMAUX AND ENGLISH VOCABULARY.

*Eskimaux.*

Timarik  
Time tautua  
Time tokkung-eyok  
Timi  
Ting-erantaksak  
Ting-ing-uok  
Tingmiak aupalung-ayok  
Tingmiaksoak  
Tingmidjit  
Tingmienrarsuk  
Tingmiuib aming-a  
Tingmiya  
Tingmiyak  
Tingoa  
Tinmiriat  
Tinni  
Tinnilerpok  
Tippialuk  
Tipsalluit  
Tiptulaut  
Tittait  
Titterat  
Tittirakpok  
Tittiranyak  
Tiwaktok  
Tobake  
Togak

*English.*

swimming bird  
waist  
corpse  
body  
canvas  
the tide falls  
yellow bird  
curlew  
Canada geese  
auk (little bird)  
skin of birds  
bird  
the geese fly away  
liver of an animal  
bird  
ebb-tide  
the tide falls  
stench  
drift wood on beach  
trumpet  
he notches  
pencil  
he writes or draws  
book, writings  
he spits  
tobacco  
tusk of a walrus

*Eskimaux.*

Togliga  
Tok  
Tokhiawot  
Tokhlua  
Tokko  
Tokkonartok  
Tokpa  
Tokungayok  
Tokuwok  
Tokuyakpok  
Torainarpok  
Torralugo  
Trimniak  
Tsakirek  
Tsalluiga  
Tshupun  
Tsniaruk  
Tuawi  
Tuawilerit  
Tudgliest  
Tudliariu  
Tudlik  
Tue  
Tugwa  
Tuik; tuidia; tuiga  
Tuksiapok  
Tuksiarpok

*English.*

band for women's hair  
instrument for making  
he hears [holes  
windpipe  
death  
poison  
he strikes  
body  
he is dead  
he is drunk  
to take aim  
point in the direction  
black foxes  
a squirrel  
scraper of bone  
a great gun  
guard fish  
fast, quick; do not advance  
haste  
golden plover  
golden plover  
golden plover  
shoulder  
tusk of a walrus  
shoulder  
he begs  
to pray

## ESKIMAUX AND ENGLISH VOCABULARY.

<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>	<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>
Tuktu	reindeer, antler	Tunitsi vigink	give him
Tuktubaming-a	deer-skin	Tunitsi vigavara oming-a	I give it to him
Tuktubnaksung-it	reindeer-horns	Tunitsi vicing-amoming-a	give it to me
Tuktutakalu	many reindeer	Tunnab sauning-it	back bone
Tuktutuktuk	reindeer	Tunnu	back of a man
Tuktu unnuktut	many reindeer	Tunnua	back of a man
Tuktuwinermik	beef, reindeer flesh	Tunnuk	tallow
Tukura	bow	Tunuane	backward
Tuliariu	swiss sar. dpiper	Tunuyak	quartz, or a stone
Tullariu	grey lapwing	Tupakpok	he awakens
Tullerarpok	stamps with the foot	Tupkui-idyak	throat
Tullik	Imber goose	Tupoat	tent
Tullimak ang-iyok	large rib	Tuppek	house or hut
Tullimarsuk mikkiyok	small rib	Tuppeksak	skin, for tents
Tullugak	raven	Tupperwiiksak	hoop for tent
Tuluak	raven	Tuputanyak	a pin
Tuma	foot print	Turkluk	windpipe
Tumnit	tattooing on chin of women	Tusalerrit	hark !
Tumu:	small fish	Tusarpok	he hears
Tunergut	gift	Tussilayok	he is deaf
Tung-awiak	butterfly	Tusseuwok	appetite
Tung-awik	ground	Tussuwung-a	I want
Tung-ayokpok	it is blue	Tutikkwait	ladder
Tur.g-ayoktomik	blue colour	Tutut	venison
Tung-uk	green colour	Tuwak	drill for procuring light
Tung-ukpok	it is yellow	Tuwatkarua	middle-sized seal
Tunikna	breast bone	Tuyormiyok	stranger
Tunitsi vicing-a	give n e		

<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>	<i>Eskimaux.</i>	<i>English.</i>
Uagnak	west	Ukkusik, kannuyamit	copper kettle
Uagnakpok	wind blows west	Uksungnak	shrew-mouse
Uagnami	to the west	Uksuk	large seal
Uagnamut	to the west	Ukwa-a	tongue
Uagut	we or our	Ukwak	frock of skin
Uawak	the west wind blows	Ukwaka	tongue
Ubluaret	star	Ulia	woman or female
Ublumi	to-day	Ulik	to bake
Ubluriak	star	Ulima	axe, adze
Ubvarpok	he washes his hands	Ulimaut	hatchet
Udserto-lerit	take care!	Ulivobak	spoon
Ughiodlak	[blanket] skin of deer made into a	Ullapirksant	peace
Uguar	squirrel skin frock	Ul-liksokissingmit	frock of skin
Ui	husband	Ulliksoak siksibaminganit	squirrel-skin frock
Uiagnig	breast of a woman	Ullilerpok	it rises as the tide
Uiiga	husband	Ullitornek	flood-tide
Uimayar	quiet	Ullo	a woman's knife
Uina	husband	Ulluabaming-a	beard or whiskers
Uinga	husband	Ulliut	large sinew
Uimayarung nernek ;	[nokarit] still, stand still	Umaitung	lost something
Uittia	waii	Umaksilak	driftwood on beach
Uiwak	(a cape) Cape Prince of	Uineyei	whiskers
Uiwir	fly	Umia	bristles
Uivlungilak	he is honest	Umiak	boat, load the boat, baidar
Ukalik	the Polar hare	Umiaksoak, umialonet	ship or boat
Ukkalaitsiak	rabbits	Umiaksoame	on board the ship, at or on
Ukkoia	they (present)	Umiarak epullugo	to row a boat

## ESKIMAUX AND ENGLISH VOCABULARY.

Eskimaux.	English.
Umigiarpok	he shaves
Umikh; uming-a	beard or whiskers
Umitki	beard or whiskers
Una	that or this, he
Unak	harpoon as thrown
Unaksi	driftwood on beach
Unertolauruk	show it [miles off
Ung-asik-tome	many; a great many
Ung-erutiksak	garter, for boots
Ung-iyaut	razor
Ungna	woman or female
Ungnernak	quiet
Ung-nua	wart
Ung-ok	warts, or corns [miles off
Unnuk-towaksuit	many; a great many
Unnuk-put, kit tillugit	many in number
Unnuab ketterarning-a	midnight
Unnudlartut	great many
Unnu-nersamik	more
Unnuktut	much
Unriktut	great many
Unuktut	any number
Upik	the white snow owl
Upkoak	trap
Upkuarpok	he shuts the door
Upkuuerpa	he opens the door

Eskimaux.	English.
Usialeruk	load the boat
Using-iarpok	unload the sledge
Ullerlugo	' return
Ulliliksoak innel logamit	frock of gut
Uvilo	shell of murex
Uvinerok	shirt
Uvinerok kissingmit	shirt of skin
Uving-iarpok	he whistles
Uvlome	to-day
Uvloriaik	star
Uwa	tongue
Uwagut	we or our
Uwak	fly
Uyarait-siak-kik-ki-emit	iron hammer
Uyarak angmaloriktok	stone rounded on beach
Uyarak	stone
Uyarak kakortak [luktak	alabaster, white stone
Uyarak kaumayok aupa-	amethyst
Uyarak kaumayok	asbestos
Uyarak kikieksak	iron pyrites
Uyarak kusertak	amber
Uyarak millorpa	he throws a stone
Uyarak tungayoktak	bluish stone
Uyarket	stone in general
Uyarket	stoop
Uyukk'ak	hook and line

English.  
boat  
the sledge

ut  
urex

tin  
es

mer  
ended on beach

white stone

tes

s a stone

one

general

line

