WHOLE NO. 164.

#### Business Directory.

**GUELPH HERALD** Printing Establishment, North West Corner of the Market Square. EVERY DESCRIPTION OF PRINTING,

-SUCH AS-Posters. Circulars, Way Bills, Pamphlets, Blanks, Catalogues, Bill Heads, Funeral Letters Stage Bills, Hand Bills, Cords, Rook Work, &c. &c. &c. &c. Neatly executed, with the utmost expedi-

tion and upon moderate terms. A CARD.

# JAMES LYND,

IMPORTER OF DOMESTIC DRY GOODS, AND DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF COUNTRY PRODUCE, MARKET SQUARE, GUELPH. April 1, 18.2.

### REMOVAL.

DR. W. A. LIDDELL HAS removed to the house lately occupied by F. H. KIRKPATRICK, Esq., adjoining the residence of the Rev. A.

N. B. - Continues to attend patients in the country. 154

Guelph, June 4, 1850.

# MARRIAGE LICENSES.

THIE Office of the Distributor of Marriage Licenses is removed to the Store of Messrs. BUDD & LYND, corner of Wyndham street, immediately below Mr.

RICHARD FOWLER BUDD, Agent for Granting Marriage Licenses. Guelph, Oct. 15, 1849.

#### H. GREGORY, QRNAMENTAL PAINTER & GILDER,

DUNDAS. BT The above is prepared to execute, on the most reasonable ferms, Banners, Flags, Devices, &c., in a style that cannot be excelled on this

TRANSPARENT WINDOW SHADES. N. B. Old Paintings renovated and touched up.

#### CHAS. GLENDINNING, PHENIX SALOON, Jonth - East Corner of Market Square,

GUELPH. ~ Refreshments of every description at all hours of the day. OYSTERS WEEKLY BY EXPRESS.

WINES AND LIQUORS. Sherry Cobblers, Mint Juleps, Roman Punch, Fruits, &c. Guelph, July 9, 1850.

ROBERT OSBORNE. Watch Maker and Jeweller, VICTORIA BUILDINGS, KING ST., HAMILTON.

Gold and Silver Watches, Silver Spoons, and Wedding Rings, always on hand. Orders from the country punctually

JOHN STREET FOUNDRY. E. & C. GURNEY & A. CARPENTER,

#### Manufacturers of Cooking, Parlor & Plate Stoves

all Sizes and Patterns. ALSO, -- Straw Cutters, Corn Shellers Turning Lathes, Paint Mills, Pipe Boxes, &c- OF Castings made to Order.

CAREY'S
PATENT THRASHING MACHINES, The most approved of in the Province always on hand. John Street, Hamilton.

#### JNO. P. LARKIN, WHOLESALE DEALER IN STAPLE AND PANGY BRY COURS, Corner of King and John Streets,

HAMILTON. Country Merchants supplied on

liberal terms at the lowest Montreal Prices. 3 P. M.

C. L. HELLIWELL & Co., BOOKSELLERS& STATIONERS,

KING ST., HAMILTON, EEP constantly on hand, Writing Paper and School Books of all descriptions. Books A School Books of all descriptions. Books of all kinds procured from New York, Boston, and lphia, to order, on short notice; and mostly at Catalogue price.

MR. F. MARCON, LAND AGENT, CONVEYANCER, AND NOTARY PUBLIC. GUELPH. If Agent for the Canada Company, and Back

# Business Directorn.

# MARRIAGE LICENSES.

JOSEPH PARKINSON, Esq., Agent for granting Marriage Licenses, will attend to all applications, come from where they may, when the parties are duly qualified to present them.

Business Cards, Insurance Policies, Park House, near Worsfold's Inn, 2 161 Eramosa, July 20, 1850

> J. LAMOND SMITH, Conveyancer, Notary Public,

\*GENERAL AGENT, FERGUS.

JOHN HARRISON, Joiner, Builder & Cabinet Maker, GUELPH.

Plans, Specifications, Estimates; &c. for Buildings The different Artificers' Work usually employed in building, measured or valued, on the most reasonable terms.

MISS MARY CAMPBELL, Miltiner, Dress and Habit Maker, All orders made up according to the Latest New York Fashions. Residence - First Door West of the Westeyan Chapel.

Guelph, Feb. 4, 1850. THOMAS GORDON, LAND AND GENERAL AGENT, OWEN SOUND.

THE COLONIAL LIFE ASSURANCE Co.

AGENT FOR GEELPH, WILLIAM HEWAT, Esq., District Treasurer.

T. R. BROCK, Convenancer, Accountant, and GENERAL AGENT, No. 1, MARKET SQUARE,

#### GUELPH. MR. J. DAVIS,

Barrister and Attorney-at-Law SCENE IN THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY. NOTARY PUBLIC, &c., GUELPH,

WELLINGTON DISTRICT, C. W.

OFFICE-MARKET SQUARE, GUELPH. A. J. FERGUSSON. EDWARD E.W. HURD.

### THE CANADA Life Assurance Company

AGENT FOR GUELPH,

T. SANDILANDS. W. FELL, ENGRAVER AND PRINTER,

Opposite the Building Society's Rooms, KING STREET, HAMILTON

But often it is found that pride Loves deep within the heart to hide, And while the looks are mild and fair,

For the Guelph Herald.

Pride, ugly pride, is sometimes seen With lofty look and haughty mien; It lurks and does its mischief there. Now, if you really wish to find If pride be lurking in your mind, Inquire if you can bear a slight, Or patiently give up your right. Can you submissively consent To take reproof and punishment, And feel no angry passion start In any corner of your heart ? Can you with frankness own a crime, And promise for another time ? Or grant you've been in a mistake, Nor try some poor excuse to make-But freely own that it was wrong To war for victory so long? Flat contradiction can you bear, When you are right and know you are; Nor flatly contradict again, But wait and modestly explain, And tell your reasons one by one, Nor than of tramph when you've done? Can you, in business or in play, Give up your wishes or your way; Or do a thing against your will For some one who is weaker still, Nor rude nor boist'rous bearing show, Though such the tactics of the foe; But, when you find that you could do By them as they have done by you, Can you keep down the w.cked thought, And do exactly as you ought ?. Put all these questions to your heart, And make it act an honest part; And when they've each been fairly tried,

Poetrn.

FIND OUT PRIDE.

Wellington,

CROWN LAND OFFICE, ELORA,
On the regular Mail Road from Guelph to Owen's Sound.

\*\*ARCHIBALD\_MACNAB,
PROVINCIAL LAND SURVEYOR,
O'YER SYNDRIMM VILLAGE,
O'WE N'S SOUND.

JAMES GEDDES;

Attorner-4-Caw, Convenancer, &c.

\*\*Convenance Convenancer, &c.

\*\*Convenance Convenancer, &c.

\*\*The Globe concludes a philippic on the regent of the clair and returned to its gentless the way of the clair and returned to its gentless the clair and returned to its gentless the clair and returned to its gentless.

\*\*The Globe convenancer, &c.

\*\*The Globe convenance, &c.

\*\*The Globe convenancer, &c.

\*\*The Globe convenance, &c.

\*\*The Globe had called the power of steam to his aid, the members exact from the Fourth Estate to would say with all the rapidity of which what they reciprocate among themselves. wellington district.

February 22, 1849.

What the rapidity of which district is appeared to the four distriction and the announcing of the result declare as follower him up into their hands. On reaching the spot selected for this tragic scene, he remarked that he knew he had to die, and intended to die, and one which four hands are a very dignified body, far above question of his duty, the dignity of this body is impeach.

Fergussion and the announcing of the result declare as follower him up into their hands. On reaching the spot selected for this tragic scene, he remarked that he knew he had to die, and intended to die unburden my soul and free my conscience of water I ought. With all my heart, and under the knew he had to die, and one volunteer be shot than lianged. District in the knew he had to die, and one which four invariant one and invent, and swill have a very dignified body, far above question of his duty, the dignity of this body is impeach.

Fergussion and the announcing of the result deliver him up into their hands. On reaching the spot selected for this tragic scene, he remarked that he knew he had to die, and intended to die that he knew he had to die, and ontended to die that he knew he had to die, and ontended to die that he knew he had to die, and ontended to die that he knew he had to die, and ontended to die that he knew he had to die, and ontended to die that he knew he had to die, and ontended to die that he knew he had to die, and ontended to die that he knew he had to die, and ontended to die that he knew he had to die, and ontended to die that he knew he had to die, and ontended to die that he knew he had to die, and ontended to die that he knew he had to The committee would rise; and the House pass through another scene with scarcely inferior rapidity. The appearance of the House was that of a lot of half-drunken House was that of a lot of half-drunken and the House; no potice is taken the House was that of a lot of half-drunken and the House; no potice is taken the House was that of a lot of half-drunken the House; no potice is taken the House was that of a lot of half-drunken the House; no potice is taken the House was th pass through another scene with scarcely thrust rowdies; and even the sober members partook of the excitement and shered the spirit of boyish mischief that possessed the whole. A novel kind of paper warfare was indulged in by several of the members. They would seize the bills, which they were there to pass into laws, and crumpling them up in the hands, press them between their knees till they assumed the shape of hard paper bullets. Those flew freely from one side of the House is more flew freely from one side of the flew freely from one flew freely from one side of the flew freely from one side Cards, Door and Coffin Plates, and every description of Engraving and Printing.

Or FICE of the Clerk of the Water-Use Council open on every Tuesday, Wednesday. Thursday and Erich Control of the other and other and other and the other and other and other and the other and the other and the other and other and the ot

Sir Allan, and in a tone of angry earnestness, exclaimed, "I'll take the responsibility of it—damn me if I don't." He then drew himself up as if preparing for hostilities, and having buttoned his coat, walked towards Sir Allan with clenched fist and outstretched arm, vociferating, "I'll take the responsibility of it—damn me if I don't.—if I be expelled on Mon-"I'll take the responsibility of it—damn me if I don't,—if I be expelled on Monday." Mr. H. Sherwood—on whose degree of happiness at that particular moment we do not think it safe to pronounce—went up to Malloch and stroked him on the head, as one might do if he were desirous of taming an animal of the canine species. The pugilistic spirit having ceased to control the member for Carlton, be went over and seated himself on the be went over and seated himself on the arm, and set off with the screaming vicbe went over and seated himself on the arm, and set off with the screaming victorial benches. The canine predictions of the merry members were now videntially some other children in the EXECUTION AND CONFESSION OF D. H. PEARSON. ministerial benches. The canine preditions on the road towards Haysville. Prostrongly developed. Every one must get village saw the theft, and hastened to ina snap at the wounded dog. Malloch be- form the parents, who, getting the assisa snap at the wounded dog. Malloch became the target for nearly all the bullets that could be manufactured ont of those incipent laws called bills. Tache was his great and secret enemy. He commenced a sneaking, guerrilla warfare against the member for Carlton. Manufacturing his bullets in the lobby, Tache monster threw them both into Smith's monster threw them both forcest. The content of the wilful murder of his wife and twin children, at Wilmington, on the 11th of April, 1249, took place yesterday foreneon, in the jail-yard at East Cambridge, in presence of about 100 persons — wain to think of escaping. Instead, however, of dropping the terrified children, and endeavoring to make his escape, the is mind for the last great change which awaited for the wilful murder of his wife and twin children, at Wilmington, on the 11th of April, 1249, took place yesterday foreneon, in the jail-yard at East Cambridge, in presence of about 100 persons—where the wilful murder of his wife and twin children, at Wilmington, on the 11th of April, 1249, took place yesterday foreneon, in the jail-yard at East Cambridge, in presence of about 100 persons—where the wilful murder of his wife and twin children, at Wilmington, on the 11th of April, 1249, took place yesterday foreneon, in the jail-yard at East Cambridge, in presence of about 100 persons—where the wilful murder of his wife and twin children, at Wilmington, on the 11th of April, 1249, took place yesterday foreneon, in the jail-yard at East Cambridge, in presence of about 100 persons—the place yesterday foreneon, in the jail-yard at East Cambridge, in presence of about 100 persons—the place yesterday foreneon, in the jail-yard at East Cambridge, in presence of about 100 persons—the place yesterday foreneon, in the jail-yard at East Cambridge, in presence of about 100 persons—the place yesterday foreneon, in the jail-yard at East Cambridge, in presence of about 100 persons—the place yesterday foreneon, in the jail-yard at East Cambridge, in presence of about 100 persons—the pl would steal into the House, walking along Creek, and darted off into the forest. The the outside of the bar in that skulking poor girl contrived to gain a footing, and style that sportsmen sometimes adopt to raise her brother's head above the water, steal upon their game, and rising up would and, with great efforts, finally placed him peep over the bar and fire at the devoted and herself on the shore, in time to rehead of the enraged Malloch, and then re- receive the embraces of their nearly distreat to the lobby. Startled by these as- tracted parents and friends. The wretchsaults the hon, member for Carlton would ed monster has at present escaped. turn round to spy out his concealed ene- What his motive for the theft could be is my, when he was fortunate if he did not utterly unknown; but we deeply regret encounter several shots from an opposite to say he is yet at liberty, with the power taggered outside the bar, where beyond

ring a few curses he exercised no This scene occupied thirty mi-

# From the New Orleans Bee, July 22. VALUE OF LIFE IN TEXAS.

Some one will suit you as you go,
And force your heart to tell you so;
But if the whole should be denied,
Then you're too pround to own your pride.
Perhaps the above may be of use to some of the many readers of the Herall.

Eramosa, 3ist July, 1850.

Punno.

\*\*Prom the North American.\*\*

Seen the Herall.

On Saturday night, at half-past ten of clock, a most disgraceful seen to be place in the Legislative Assembly. The members of the Government, except Mr. The members of the Government of the Mr. The members of the Government of the

The execution of Daniel H. Pearson, convicted

his mind for the last great change which awaited him; and while alone in his cell, in reading the bible, and in prayer.

Early yesterday morning, his father-in-law and daughter visited him and took a last farewell.

About half-past-nine o'clock, religious services were performed in the avenue leading to his cell, within the hearing of all present. An appropriate hymn was sung—a deeply solemn and fervant prayer was offered by Rev. E. T. Taylor, and selected portions of scripture were read by Rev. Mr. Merrill.

At the conclusion of these exercises, Rev. Mr.

At the conclusion of these exercises, Roy. Mr. Tayler made a brief address to the assemblage, reviewing the circumstances of the culprit's case, from the time of committing the awful deed, down from the time of committing the awful deed, down to-bis last hour, and expressing his own conviction that he (Pearson) had met with a hopeful change of heart, and was prepared to die. He (Pearson) that repeatedly declared to him, that neither his wife or murdered children ever gave him, either directly or indirectly, any cause for his course of conduct, that he alone was to blame, and that she children was a good warman. Mr. Taylor classed

morning of the 11th of April, 1849, between the hours of two and four o'clock. This is the time when I did it, as nearly as I can recollect;—and

OFFICE of the Clerk of the Waters
Loo Couvery Couveil, open on every
Tucsday, Wednesday, Thursday and Friday, between the hours of 10 A. M., and
3 r. M.
Cour Horse,
Guelph.

34.14
To all whom it may Concern.
To all whom it may Concern.
The all wh

Now I acknowledge, as I have often and re-peatedly, that Martha, my wife, gave me no cause, neither in any manner nor at any time, for doing this deed: I was not jealous of my wife.—
All her children, without doubt, were mine. She
was a good weman and deserved well of me. I
cannot tell why I did the deed, except that I was

dress me. I left my wife on the floor, havings crowd upon the quays was immense not-placed the knife in her hand, the children on the withstanding the rain and the steamer placed the knife in her hand, the children on the bed, the laudanum by her ou the table, with the cards and notes: one of them which I signed, intending to make the impression that Martha, after destroying the children, had herself.committed suicide. Then going out of the back door I crossed the woods to a brook, and there washed my person from my wife and children's blood.—

I then changed my shirt, which was torn in the struggle, and bloody. The blood on my clean shirt sleeve was my own blood. After wiping myself with the shirt I took off, I rolled it up, carried it to Boston, and sank it in the water just below the Providence depot.

Withstanding the rain, and the steamer came boddly up to the wharf with the American ensign flying at her mast head, and the English on the flag staff at her stern, amid the firing of cannon and the deafening cheers of the vast multitude assembled. Some time elapsed ere the passengers landed, but at last, by the admirable arrangements of the Chief Constable and others in charge of the conveyances, the stranger visitors were conveyed without below the Providence depot.

DANIEL H. PEARSON.

#### Provincial Parliament.

HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY.

WEDNESDAY, Aug. 7.

regulate the study and practice of Physic and Surgery therein, be now read the third time. Mr. Morrison moved in amendment, That the following Provision be added to the 11th clause of the bill, by way of Ryder, and do form part thereof: "Provided always, That for the purposes of this clause, Candidates for examination who shall have attended the course aforesaid, at the Mediascal School, known as the 'Toronto Medical School,' shall be entitled to the like privilege as but one common interest. Candidates who shall have attended any incorporated School of Medicine as aforesaid." Lost, vens 19, navs 20.

Mr. Morrison then moved in amendment, That the bill be read a third time this day six menths; Carried, yeas 31, nays 23.

The House resumed the debate upon the amendment which was yesterday proposed to the question. That this House doth concur with the committee of the whole House on the 97th Re Committee of the whole House on the 97th Resolution reported from the Committee of Supply, And which amendment was, "That the appropriation for the mounted Police force be reduced to £4,500, and the force disbanded at the termination of the month. And the division being put on the amendment, the House divided:

Yeas .- Messieurs Badgley, Boulton of Norfolk Boulton of Toronto, Cameron of Cornwall, Cayley, Chrysler, Dickson, Hopkins, Johnson, Macdonald of Kingston, Sir Allan McNab, Malloch, venson, and Thompson-19

to authorize the removal of the site of Victoria College from Cobourg to Toronto," was read the second and third times and passed.

Three o'clock, P. M. Hon. Mr. HINCKS presented the Annual Report

of the Provincial Peniteutiary for 1849.

Hon. Mr. Baldwin introduced a bill to abolish the right of Primogeniture in the succession to real estate held in fee simple or for the life of another in Upper Canada, and to provide for the division thereof amongst such of the relatives of

the division thereof; -second reading to-morrow.
Hon. Mr. Cameron of Kont, moved, that the order of the day for the second reading of the bill for the more effectual prevention of intemper-Yeas .- Messieurs Boutillier, Cameron of Kent,

Nays.—Messieurs Badgley, Burritt, Chabot, De Witt, Solicitor General Drummond, Hall, Johnson, Lemieux, Lyon, Macdonald of Kingston, Merritt, Richards, Robinson, Ross, Sherwood of Brockville, Smith of Frontenac, and Watts,—17.

SUPPLY-SEAT OR GOVERNMENT. Various resolutions were carried, voting supplies. On the question of granting £15,000 for tions and additions to public buildings at Quebec

Hon. Mr. Boulton moved, in amendment, that no sum ought to be granted towards the altera-tions of the public buildings at Quebec, or for the erection of any new buildings, or for any additions to the Parliament House there, for the purpose of a new Legislative Council Chamber, until proper plans and estimates of the entire work shall have approval, that this House may judge whether those proposed shall be of the character which the circumstances of the country require.

Hon. Mr. Cameron of Cornwall moved, in amendment to the said proposed amendment, to leave out all the words after "Chamber," and insert "during the present session of the Legislature." Yeas 8, Nays 47.

The House then divided on the amendment to the original question. Yeas 5, Nays 50.

Hou. Mr. Robinson then moved, in amendment to the main motion, that this House is of opinion that no sum of money should be voted for preparing for a removal of the Seat of Government from Toronto, until a joint resolution of both Houses of the Legislature shall have decided on the expediency of such removal. Yeas 11, Nays 14.

lie buildings at Quebec, was then put and carried gislatures. SUPPLIES.

The ways and means for raising the supply Out of the Consolidated Fund, £173,448 3 10 Out of the Jesuits' Estates. To be raised by Deb. for 1850, 187,537 14

Do. Debentures, on security of Upper Canada Building Fund, 30,300 0 £393,614 2

Bills were then introduced, to carry these votes

FRIDAY, Aug. 9.

MESBAGE FROM COUNCIL. A Message was received from the Council, agreeng to thirteen Bills, without amendment. Among others, the Bill to allow the Members of County Agricultural Societies in Upper Canada to be elected in any year after the peaced fixed by law; and the Bill to empower the Great Western Railroad Company to make a Branch Railroad to the Town of Galt, with an amendment.

#### Provincial.

ARRIVAL OF THE GUESTS FROM BUFFALO. From the Colonist of Aug. 9.

Yesterday afternoon the arrival of the steamer was eagerly expected by the people of Toronto, and, as the afternoon was rainy and the atmosphere thick and foggy. there was at least one false alarm by the paration was made to receive the city's Before leaving the house I kindled a light to guests with honor and distinction. The withstanding the rain, and the steamer stranger visitors were conveyed without any difficulty to their several temporary destinations. We were happy to see so many of the fair sex putting themselves for once under the protection of the British flag, in the shadow of which so many of their distant ancestors had fought and bled. As they passed where we stood, they all seemed in high spirits, and not in Hon. Mr. Cameron of Cornwall moved. That the least fatigued by their passage across the engrossed Bill to incorporate the Members of the Medical Profession in Upper Canada, and to all nations the great and paramount peacethe lake. Woman has always been, in of the People. maker, and we do sincerely hope that by their gentle influence the happy reciprocihave one common origin, and who have

> 'In the evening the company met in St. Lawrence Hall, and from the very first were numerous. Dancing commenced about ten o'clock, and continued up till our going to press: about half-past ten the Mayor of Buffalo entered the Hall, followed by the gentlemen and ladies of his party, the band playing a slow march, when they were severally presented to the Governor

Much praise is due to Mr. Cumberland, and Messrs. Jacques & Hay, for the very tasteful manner in which the room was decorated; and considering the very short time these gentlemen had allowed them Robinson, Saymour, Sherwood of Brockville, time these gentlemen had allowed them Sherwood of Toronto, Smith of Frontenac, Ste- for their several tasks, the general arrangement was judicious and proper in the of the proceedings of the House of As-Nays.—Mossrs. Attorney General Baldwin, extreme. We mention this particularly, sembly, at a recent date, in their refusal to Bell, Boutillier, Cameron of Kent, Cartier, Cau-Bell, Boutillier, Cameron of Kent, Cartier, Cauchon, Chabot, Chauveau, Solicitor General Drummond, Fergusson, Flint, Fortier, Fourquin, Guillet, Hincks, Jobin, Lacoste, Attorney General Lafontaine, LaTerriere, Laurin, Lemieux, Solicitor General Macdonald, McFartherium, Solicitor General Macdonald, McFartherium, Natural Perry, Perry, International Companies of Perry, Internation land, Merritt, Methot, Morrison, Notman, Perry, and or master of the ceremonies, how-lend Morrison, Notman, Perry, and herald or master of the ceremonies, how-lended to be delegated to its members by lended to be delegated to its members by leased to name and appoint the Reverend Father in God, George Jehosa-veral flags, armorial bearings, and other upon the rights of the people which can-let Morrison Poster in Diving the people which can-The Bill from the Council, intituled "An Act insignia of England and America, than not be tolerated without expressing, in phat Mountain, Doctor in Divinity, heretothey did on this occasion.

died with the nicest taste, so as to do every sembly are the servants of the people, nouncement also states that so much of honor and pay every consistent compli- and that they must not assume the power the ancient diocese of Quebec as compriwer, and as if declaring to the whole world that while they were united " touch us who dare."

The assembly numbering about three hundred and fifty was an exceedingly brilliant one, not a little enhanced by the daz-Cauchon, Chanveau, Fergusson, Flint, Fortier, Zling and picturesque costumes of the Fonrquin, Guillet, John, Laurin, McFarland, British and American officers—but the ladies of both countries claim our especial notice. Nothing could exceed the good taste of their dresses, the suavity and high breeding of their-manners, or the beauty and elegance of their figures, while floatthis delightful evening will be the first of a long series of complimentary reciprocations between ourselves and our brethren

beyond the lakes. The whole passage between the two halls was covered in, lighted with gas, and

tastefully decorated with evergreens .-The supper and wines were of the most sumptuous and costly description, and reflected much credit on Mrs. Dunlop, under whose superintending care the whole eating and drinking part of this very agreeable drama was judiciously placed.

Nothing but the lateness of the hoar prevents us from giving further details, but we will be enabled to give the several speeches in our next.

We understand that there will be a review of the troops in Garrison, this forenoon, for the entertainment of the visitors Mr. Lyon also moved, in amendment to the main motion, that the sum of £15,000 be granted to ther Majesty, for the purpose of aiding in the construction of Parliamentary buildings in the town of Bytown, for the accommodation of the Legislature of United Canada. Yeas 5, Nays 25.

ment, and contrasting the ceremonial with The main resolution, granting £15,000 for pub- the republican customs of their own Le-

# PUBLIC MEETING IN BROCKVILLE.

In consequence of a very respectable and numerously signed requisition to the Mayor of Brockville, a public meeting was held in that town on the 6th inst., "to cousider the conduct pursued by the Legislative Assembly of the Province towards the Press, and to adopt such proceedings in reference thereto as may be deemed most conducive to the public interests "

From the Statesman.

unanimously called on to preside, and Allan Turner, Esq., appointed Secretary.

cedents drawn from other Countries, from or Lawyers, or otherwise, tending to deny that right, we view as utterly inconsistent Brothers & Co. are Agents for this City, of the Province. These addresses repressis a boon to that district of country that may with the free spirit of our Institutions—as and from them every information can be sent, I am confident, the sentiments of the scarcely be overestimated: tending to the establishment of a Secret obtained .- Hamilton Spectator. and Irresponsible power dangerous to Civil Liberty-and as opposed alike to May last, a series of peculations have octhe "well understood wishes of the Poeple"-to the free spirit of Inquiry, and to the progress of that sound Public Opinion, by which corrupt power is overthrown, and the sacred Ark of Liberty and Order preserved.

3. Moved by Mr. Skinner seconded by Mr. McKerris,

resolution, moved by the Honorable Malcused. They will appear in the proper come Cameron, was negatived by the House of Assembly, by a vote of 7 to 54, the conduct of Mr. Stayner, Sen., as a expresses its surprise and regret, that a public officer, in not attending personally resolution so guarded in language, so mild to the receipt and discharge of money let-

necessary for the Independent discharge sued by Mr. Freer to fix the robbery on of the high functions of the Legislature, the offending office, was of the best dethat the privileges of Parliament should scription, and so far as the interests of the connected with the Press, to be present at ment does its duty. We had intended to convenient accommodation be provided, General, who occupied a seat with her under the direction of Mr. Speaker, in Catharines Journal. ladyship the Countess at the upper end of such part of the House as shall be most free from interruption, for those who may be Employed by the Press to attend there while the doors are open : subject never-

theless, to the orders of this House."

4. Moved by William Matthie, Esq., seconded by Henry Walsh, Esq., T. C., Resolved,-That this meeting, in view because it was certainly a matter of some receive the respectfully worded petition veral flags, armorial bearings, and other upon the rights of the people which can- Reverend Father in God, George Jehosa-Every thing seemed to have been stu- they, the members of the House of As- the said see of Quebec. A further an-TO RESPECT THEMSELVES.

conded by Mr. Smart,

ing over the floor in the mazes of the sprightly dance. We do anticipate that may be fully secured from insult, and the morning, when Mr. Baldwin, very prodation and expulsion.

6. Moved by Allan Turner, Esq. T. C.

seconded by N. Macdonald, Esq., Resolved,-That this meeting tenders The supper was served up in the City Resolved,—That this meeting tenders Hall about twelve o'clock. The Mayor in its respectful thanks to the minority of the chair, supported by his Excellency the seeven members who faithfully represent-Governor General and the Mayor of Buffa- ed the views of their Constituents in reference to the rights of the People and of the Press.

7. Moved by Mr. Sinart, seconded by Mr. Fitzsimmons,

Resolved .- That His Worship the Mayor be requested to forward a copy of the resolutions adopted by this meeting, to the Members for Leeds and Brockville, with a request that they will support the principles embodied therein, in their respective places in Parliament. 8. Moved by Mr. Botsford, seconded

by Mr. McMullen. Resolved,-That a copy be also furnished to the Town Newspapers, for publica-

THRESHING MACHINE AND SEPARATOR. -We were delighted, on Wednesday last, with an examination of one of Mr. Paige's horse-power threshing machines and separators, in operation on the premises of Mr. S. Hewson, of this City. To compare this machine with the old-fashioned Gentlemen of the Legislative Assembly threshers, in use in our younger days. would be something like a comparison of the cylinder, on which this newspaper is the public service. I shall deem it my printed, with the hand presses improved duty to apply them with the strictest econo Paige's machine does its work beautifully, that service and the maintenance of the It receives the sheaf, and sends forth the grain cleaned, and ready for the miller. Where it is necessary that the grain should be removed from the stalk as speedily as possible, we consider the in- ments contemplated in the Imperial and The meeting being assembled in the court House, his Worship the Mayor was saw passing through the machine, for invention invaluable. The wheat which we Provincial Acts, which have recently stance, had been very much injured by authorities, the contract and management the weather—the straw was wet and mus- of the Provincial Post Office. The first pointed sectory of the usual grade of such things. His Experty where the title does not come in question. The seconded by Mr. Beach,

Resolved,—That in the opinion of this machine, the work was done meeting, it is the right of the Press to be at once, and the grain saved from destruction.

I am of opinion that an exchange of products may take place between the several British North American Provinted and the usual grade of such things. His Experty where the title does not come in question. The usual grade of such things. His Experty where the title does not come in question. The products may take place between the several British North American Provinted at the usual grade of such things. His Experty where the title does not come in question. The products may take place between the several British North American Provinted at the usual grade of such things. His Experty where the title does not come in question. The products may take place between the several British North American Provinted at the usual grade of such things. His Experty where the title does not come in question. The products may take place between the several British North American Provinted at once, and the grain saved from destruction at the usual grade of such things. His Experty where the title does not come in question. The products may take place between the several British North American Provinted at the usual grade of such things. His Experty where the title does not come in question. ty, and a very few days would have de- I am of opinion that an exchange

ing. We believe that the manufacturers motion of this important object. 2. Moved by Mr. Danna, seconded by guarantee that 200 bushels a day can be POST OFFICE ROBBERY.—Since the 1st

curred on letters passing through the Queenston Post Office. Suspicions resting on the Junior Clerk of the office, young Stavner, son of the Post Master of Queenston, was arrested on Sunday last, and brought to this town for examination. The proceedings occupied part of three days.
We have taken notes of the proceedings, Resolved,-That this meeting having as- but refrain from publishing them, as they certained from the published votes and pro- relate to a preliminary examination, and ceedings of Parliament, that the following would be unjust to the character of the acin tone, and so just in principle, should ters. The course pursued by the Post have been rejected by the Representatives of the People.

The course pursued by the Post Master of Queenston, and that pursued by the Post Master of Lewiston, contributed "That it be resolved, That while it is most unfavorably for us. The plan purperhaps rather praise than blame. - St.

> MORE LEGISLATIVE TYRANNY .- Col. gislative Assembly, yesterday evening, to the effect, that measures be taken for the condign punishment of those Reporpartial reports of the proceedings of the prorogued to Thursday the 19th of Sept., House-Globe &f Tuesday.

BISHOPRICS OF MONTREAL AND QUEBEC. -Last night's Gazette announces that the language not to be misunderstood, that fore Bishop of Montreal, to be Bishop of

by sufferance, but by cofined enactments, temporary, we understand, became the horrors! addressed by a Reporter for the agents of the Press protected from degra- perly, read the House a lecture on the to the members of "The Commons impropriety of the members throwing missiles at each other. -Globe.

Admiral Lord Dundonald, it is said, is about to visit Quebec in the sloop of war Sappho.

PHENOMENON. - A New Island 150 feet in circumference, and about 6 feet above the level of the water, has been lately formed on Two Heart River on the southern shore of Lake Superior.

# PROROGATION OF PARLIAMENT.

TORONTO, Aug. 10, 1850. This day, at 12 o'clock, noon, His Ex cellency the Governor General proceeded in state to the chamber of the Legislative Council, when he was pleased to deliver the following -

SPEECH: Hon. Gentlemen of the Legislative Council :

In relieving you, for the present, from further attendance in Parliament, I desire to offer you my warm acknowledgements for the zeal and dilligence with which you have applied yourselves during the course of the present Session to the consideration of many subjects of great importance

I thank you in the name of Her Maiesty for the supplies which are requisite for by Ramage, half-a-century ago. Mr. my with a due regard to the efficiency of public credit will permit. Hon. Gentlemen :

without unnecessary delay, the arange-

the Legislative Assembly of the Province, provement on that previously in use, inas-and to be afforded every reasonable facility much as the grain is neither-cut nor bruis-of the powers conferred on me by the Cut" and his having been disappointed of in reporting the same for general infor- ed in the operation of threshing and clean- Act which you have passed, for the pro- a gratis feed at Buffalo, as to make it evi-

Mr. James Parr,

Resolved,—That any course of proceedand five human assistants, three of whom laid at the foot of the Throne, the addresheld in remembrance. eding, whether arising from obsolete Pre- may be boys. We cannot speak in too ses passed during the present Session, by high terms of this invention, and would either House of the Provincial Parliament, the Legal fictions and technicalities of Law recommend it strongly to the notice of expressive of devoted Loyalty to Her our agricultural readers. Messrs. Evans, Majesty, and attachment to the institutions tern Railroad Company to make a Branch to Gate. great body of Canadian people as truly as "An Act to empower the Great Western those of Parliament.

I congratulate you on the improvement which has taken place in the revenue, and

singular facilities for transporting to dis- from their main line to the said Town, tant markets its own products and those and the said Great Western Railroad Comof other countries, and their extension and pany have, by petition, expessed their development is an object of primary im- readiness to construct such Branch, and portance to its welfare. I had, therefore, have prayed to be empowered to construct much satisfaction in lately visiting, in com-pany with many Members of both Houses prayers of the said Petitions: Be it thereof Parliament, a great public work, which fore enacted, &c. forms a link in the chain of water com- That the said Great Western Railroad munication, extending from the far West Company shall have full power to conthrough Canada, to the ocean. The grati- struct and make, and to work and use a fication I derived from this visit was ex- Branch Railroad from such a point on the hanced by the opportunity which it afford- main line of the Railroad they are now ed for an exhibition of courtsey, on the empowered to construct, as may be found part of the citizens of a neighboring and most suitable, to the said town of Galt,

friendly nation." the impulse which recent Acts of the Leg- regard to the Railroad they are now emremain undefined, and subject to the sole adjudication of the Representatives of the People, in whose behalf these privileges The Queenston Post Office must be seen to. The men who have abhave always been asserted and maintained, sorbed thousands of pounds of public province. I trust then on your return to said company and the Acts amending the yet it is equally necessary, for giving that money, cannot, must not, be allowed to your respective districts, you will exert same, and all the provisions of the said moral weight to their proceedings which, wallow in sinecures, and allow the public the influence which you so deservedly Acts which are susceptible of such exan obstructed publicity alone can insure; to be robbed with impunity. Mr. Stayner, possess in furtherance of these and other tension, shall extend and are hereby exthat every reasonable facility should be afforded to the public, and especially to those forded to the public, and especially to those and they will see to it that the Governtowards the prosecution of objects, in the to the Railroad the said Company are now their deliberations, and that to meet, as animadvert or what we consider a neglect accomplishment of which they have a com- empowered to construct, to all intents and so baneful an effect on its welfare, will, Railroad had been mentioned and described

The Hon. the speaker of the Legislative | construct. Council, Wen declared, that it was the pleasure of His Excellency the Governor General that the Parliament should stand



CUELPH HERALD.

TUESDAY, AUGUST 13, 1850. PROROGATION OF PARLIAMENT.

The great Reform Parliament of Canada, ne very quintessence of the wisdom, the limits, and extent of Divisions. Resolution not honor and pay every consistent compliment due to our distinguished guests.—
The British and American flags stood lovingly side by side, and long may they remain so. The English lion and the Collection shall be sacrification.

The British and American flags stood lovingly side by side, and long may they remain so. The English lion and the Collection shall be sacrification shall be sacrification.

The British and American flags stood lovingly side by side, and long may they remain's right of petition shall be sacrification.

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The British and American flags stood lovingly side by side, and long may they remain's right of petition shall be sacrification.

The British and American flags stood lovingly side by side, and long may they which enacted at any previous Sesting to adopt By-laws, for the regulating the district of Montreal shall be a bishop's see and diocese, to be called the synosure of neighboring eyes,' having completed its third session, was on Satur-day prorogued by His Excellency in Divinity, to be ordained and consecration.

The British and American flags stood loving the district of Montreal shall be a bishop's see and diocese, to be called the synosure of neighboring eyes,' having to adopt By-laws, for the regulating the district of Montreal shall be a bishop's see and diocese, to be called the synosure of neighboring eyes,' having to adopt By-laws, for the regulating the district of Montreal shall be a bishop in the flags of the library of the boast of Radicalism, "the adopt By-laws of the district of Montreal shall be a bishop in the synosure of neighboring eyes,' having to adopt By-laws of the library of the boast of Radicalism, and that they must not adopt By-laws of the library of the synosure of neighboring eyes,' having the synosure of ne Columbian eagle sat peacefully in each ficed to guard against an infigingement upon in Divinity, to be ordained and consecrathis august body, improperly denominated other's embrace as conscious of their united power, and as if declaring to the whole of the control of the cont rantee for which, in the opinion of this meeting, is for the Members of the As- Macnab assures us he did not throw the cending from the dignified and elevated sembly in their intercourse with each other roll of paper at Mr. Malloch, in the House position they occupied in the eves of their are ineligible to seats in Parliament, or to practise of Assembly, as stated in Tuesday's constituents and of the world, to again as Attorneys, &c. 5. Moved by N. Macdonald Esq., se- Globe—that the member who sat next be- mingle with the masses, and be subject yond him did-the deed. We readily make to all the undefinable, yet not the less Resolved,—That the continuance of the the amende to Sir Allan, and the more grievous annoyances to which men of Resolved,—That the continuance of the the amende to Sir Allan, and the more grievous annoyances to which men of to Governor. Clerk to adjourn Court from day Reporters, in the House of Assembly, is readily that he has plenty to answer for high rank, of commanding talent, and action day in case of detention of Judge or Deputy. highly beneficial to the public interest, and his own, without bearing the delinquencies knowledged worth, are exposed in their they ought in the opinion of this meeting of his neighbors. The paragraph on this intercourse with the common herd, jostled to have all necessary privileges granted affair, to which we have alluded, and a in the crowd by unwashed artisans and to them, for the exercise of their duty, not similar one which appeared in a city co- clownish clod-hoppers, or even, horror of

Should our readers deem we attribute House" qualities they may scarce possess, a glance at extracts on our first page, from two radical journals, will obviate their doubts, and prove our appreciation of their merit less than the reality war-

rants. That our Legislators have, during the by-gone Session, amply fulfilled the expectations of their constituents, demands no doubt. Reform and Retrenchment have been the order of the day. The Clergy Reserve question, so long a bone of contention, has been seitled; the Representation placed on a popular basis; an Assessment Act devised, by means of which every man will become thoroughly cognizant of his neighbor's circumstances; the Government expenditure has been raised only some £160,000; the customs duties increased only some 60

per cent; the local taxes not quite doubled. Especially has the liberty of the Press been sustained, and the right of the people to be made acquainted with lhe sayings and doings of their representatives in their legislative capacity—a matter heretofore in-volving considerable dubiety—been ascerrtained, and, by the liberal and patriotic exertions of Messrs. Christie, Baldwin, &c., placed in a position commensurate with the requirements of the age.

popular and beneficial Legislation accomlished within the same brief period by the collective wisdom of any land, at so small a charge to the public ( not much over moneys in his hands. over £50,000, ) and with so little irrelevant or self-serving talk; and the toil- Treasurer or Clerk having-moneys in his hands. patriots, uncensured by envious tongues -while future legislators will in vain ment of moneys received, at discretion of Judge. strive to emulate the actings of the great | 23. - Jurisdiction of Division Courts not to ex-Model Reform Parliament of Canada.

present at the Debates and Proceedings of tion. This invention is also a great im- been the case, with much advantage to and gives such prominence to the andent that he considers these as the inci-I have had great satisfaction, in trans- dents of the by-gone Session chiefly deturned out for market, by a span of horses, mitting to the Secretary of State, to be serving of notice, and most worthy to be

RAILBOAD FROM GALT.

The annexed Act, empowering the Great Wes-

Railroad Company to make a Branch Railroad to the Town of Galt."

Whereas the Town Reeve of the Town the promise of an abundant harvest, which of Galt, in the County of Halton, has petiseems to be general throughout the Pro- tioned the Legislature that the Great Western Railroad Company may be em-Nature has bestowed on this Province powered to construct a Branch Railroad

and that all the privileges, powers and I have also observed with satisfaction rights vested in the said Company with far as practicable, the well known wishes of duty on the part of Mr. Freer, but when of the People in this respect, suitable and everything is taken into account, we should which have exercised at various periods struct and have effect as if the said Branch it may be hoped, be mitigated, and its pro- in the said Act of Incorporation as a part gress, in all that constitutes substantial of the Railroad and Works which the said More Legislative Tyranny.—Col. prosperity, with God's blessing ensured. Company were thereby empowered to

#### DIVISION COURTS BILL. (UPPER CANADA. )

1 .- Preamble-Propriety of consolidating previous Acts and repealing those now existing when the present Act shall come into force.

2.-Existing Division Courts &c. to remain till altered and proceedings commenced, to be continued under this Act. 3 .- Not less than three nor more than twelve

Division Courts to be held in each County or Union of Counties-one in each City and County Town-a Session to be held once in two months in each (or oftener at discretion of Judge.) Judge to fix times and places of sitting. 4. -Quarter Sessions may alter the number.

natriotism the liberalty &c. &c., of the to be rescinded but by a larger number of Justices Province, the boast of Radicalism, "the than that by which enacted at any previous Ses-

made, transmitted to Governor.

6. -Quarter Sessions to number Divisions. 7 .- Judges of County Cour's to preside or

8.-Judge, in case of illness, to appoint Deputy. who must be a Barrister-to intimate appointment till arrival.

9.-Judge to appoint Clerk and one or more Bailiffs-removable at pleasure-for each Division -Aliens and Lawyers ineligible.

10 .- Clerk, under approval of Judge, may ap-

point Deputy in case of sickness. 11.-Clerk shall administer all oaths required by this Act, in his own or any other Division Court in Upper Canada.

12 -County Treasurer to be Receiver General of Division Court Fees, receiving 4 per cent. on gross amount. Clerk and Bailiffs to be paid by fees. Judge's salary £250 to £500 at discretion of Governor in Council-having regard to population, &c., of District-and who may also increase or diminish the amount. Salaries of pre-sent Judges to continue as now established.

13. - Duties of Clerk and Bailiffs, with proceedngs to be taken in event of decease of the former. 14.-Clerk and Bailiff's fees to be those in Schedule A, or in any Schedule of reduced fees authorized by Act. Table of fees to be hung up in Clerk's Office. Fees to be paid in advence of every proceeding. Bailiff neglecting to make return in time required by law, of any summons

&c., to forfeit fee, which forfeits to go to fee fund. 15.-Clerk to make return of fees, fines, &c., to County Treasurer periodically, and to pay over fees &c. (at least once every three months) to Treasurer, to form part of General Fee Fund, to be applied towards payment of the Salaries of

Judges. 16.-County Treasurer to render account of intromissions and pay over balance to Receiver General twice a year.

17.-If fees of Division Courts of any County be jusufficient to meet disbursements, difference to be paid from Consolidated Fund

Never, surely, was a larger amount of 18-Treasurer's accounts to be public accounts, and to be audited. 19.—Proceedings in case any Treasurer

Clerk resigning or removed, shall refuse to pay 20 .- Proceedings in case of the death of any

worn members are well entitled to wear 21,-In suits brought by a Treasurer, his acting It will be my study to carry into effect the laurels they have so nobly won, amid as such to be prima facis evidence of the fact. the hearty congratulations of their com- 22.-Treasurers, Clerks, and Bailiffs to give security for due performance of office, and pay-

ceed £25 in cases of debt, breach of contract &c., The Governor's speech is quite up to £10 in torts to personal chattels, and to real prothe usual grade of such things. His Ex-perty where the title does not come in question. stroyed the berry entirely. Yet by the products may take place between the cellency offers the Parliament his warm In cases where payment has been contracted to use of this machine, the work was done several British North American Provingambling debt, for liquors drunk in a tavern, or Friday last, the Rev. R. Dick delivered a Lecture for any cause involving the right to real estate,

24 - Manner of suit, by entering copy of ac- from Scripture. The Rev. gentleman, in concount in Clerk's Office, issuing, and serving of clusion, stated the origin, principles, and design summons with copy of account attached at least of the Institution of "The Sons of Temperance." ten days before sitting of Court. Summons &c. The auditory was alike large and respectable. may be left with any grown person being an in- Thereafter Mr. Dick organized a Division of mate of Debtor's Dwelling-house. If the amount "The Sons," twenty-eight members joining on

exceeds £2 personal summons necessary.

25—Suits brought under this Act to be tried in the Division where Defendant resides, or where more than one, where either dwells, or in Division where debt was contracted.

26-Plaintiff may not divide his claim to bring it within jurisdiction of Court, but may abaadon excess over £25. No unsettled account over Division in Galt. £50 to be sued; Judgement to be in full of all further demands in the case.

27-Minors may sue for wages not over £25. 28-No person exempt by privilege.

ef firm or individual partners.

ceeding £5.

31-In suits over £5, Judge may receive affi-

32-Jury allowed in cases of tort or trespass supply the article wanted. over £2 19s., or over £5 in others. Plaintiff to give notice in writing to Clerk of intention to claim a jury on entry of account. Defendant five days after Summons.

33-A sum to be paid on demanding jury. 34-" Judges List" and "Jury List" to be latter to be first disposed of.

35-Clerk to be furnished with list of jurors by Clerk of the Peace. Parties to have right of challenge. If jury required previous to receipt of list, Clerk to summons fifteen householders in Division. Fine for non-attendance of juryman, not over 20s

36-Juror's fee for each cause. -37-Five jurors to be sworn, whose decision

must be unanimous. 38-When jury cannot agree, case to be adjourned to next Court, unless parties consent that

Judge shall decide. 39 - Decision to be pronounced on hearing, or Judge may name a day and hour for delivery

thereof in Clerk's office. 40-No writ or summons to have any blank

when executed. 41-Plaintiff to appear in Court personally or by some person in his behalf (other than Clerk or Builfff, ) the Defendant making similar appearance, answer to be made and judgement to follow

without formal joinder of issue. 42-No evidence to be received irrelevant to the cause of action stated in demand.

43-Defendant may plead Set-off to the amount

Judgment on set-off to be a dischargone

and frame forms, which must be approved by Chief Justice or Judges of Common Pleas or Queen's Bench before being brought into use. Rules and forms already legally in force to remain till otherwise ordered.

\*\*Toronto Patriot of yesterday.\*\*

[The above unhappy victim of the direct of England, almond in the Courter of Langand, almond in the Langand, almond in the Langand, almond in the Courter of Langand, almond in the Langand, almond

[To be continued.]

meeting of the Society on Friday last, interesting number of the Advertiser a piece of particular from various quarters of the weighty mass. proprietor is requested to prove property, His Dry Goods are of the latest Styles ject of the Association were delivered by the Rev. cious affix " Communicated." We have recently W. Griffin and Mr. D. Savage. Our limited space suppressed several communications of a personal will only permit of our extracting the following nature, having a tendency to provoke unedifying passage from the former gentleman's address, and irritating controversy. Our motive seems to exhibiting the singular inconsistency of some of be misunderstood—we shall act on it no longer. the leaders in the Sabbath Desecration move- The Ex-Editor of the Advertiser made strong

to abrogate and set aside certain regulations that communicated nonsense now pointed to harps on Deleware River in consequence of the violate the law which requires us to keep holy the the same string, acting with assine stupidity the Sabbath day, are certainly highly laudable; but character he denounces. While we throw his in- lonk Creek about three miles from Lackayet it is perfectly contemptible to see the zeal withwhich they direct their energies against encroach- suggest an improvement in the frontispiece of his taining 130 beef cattle, 500 sheep, and ments made in one direction, and the indifference new work-a bottle-green jackass, graced with 200 hogs, all intended for the market of with which they look upon more rampant violathis own profile, and underwritten the word tions of the law in another. If the prefanation of this day be involved in the observance of a law established by the Government, their unspeakable concern and holy indignation are at once excited, while at the same time they behold, apparently unconcerned, its fearful desecration, caused directly by the drinking customs of the community, and indirectly by existing regulations of the Goveryment. We see man sustaining the most in fluential position in the church entering their solemn protest against Post Office regulations, We hear them asserting that their duty to their God and the church will not allow them to be silent spectators of the wrong and outrage committed upon the rights and feelings, of society, and "this sacred Institution of the Lord;" and hence, as an evidence of the intense regard they cherish for this holy day, petitions are framed and circulated with the greatest possible industry. But ask these same persons to aid us in our Total Abstinence efforts, in preventing the crimes originating in the drinking usages of society, the most notorious of which is the desecration of the hely Sabbath, they absolutely refuse to comply with the request, declaring their unwillingness to substitute any human institution for the gospel of the grace of God, which is sufficiently powerful in itself to pull down all the strongholds of Satan. But, if the gospel be competent to remove the causes of Sabbath profanation in one quarter, why not in another ? The gospel that is competent to the closing of the Taverns on the Lord's day, is, on the same showing, able also to shut the Post Offices. Sarely if the great Total Abstinence movement be useless as an instrument to aid the church in her efforts for the suppression of drunkenness - upon the same ground, then, altogether unnecessary must be the great organization that has been lately formed for the "better observance of the Sabbath." If the one be a sub-

case-a life of self-denial in the other.

on Total Abstinence in the Wesleyan Chapel, Berlin, drawing arguments in its behalf entirely

> Mr. Thos. Sparrow, W. P. Mr. H. Beauman, W. A. Dr. James Whitney, R. S. Mr. William Moore, T.

Mr. Dick organized a Division of "The Sons" in Preston on Saturday, and on Monday another

RETRENCHMENT. - We had two Artillery Officers in town last week, for the purpose of purchasing horses for that branch of the Service-only three 29-Debts due by more than one person jointly, suitable to their purpose were offered, and these no importance. may be recovered from either, saving recourse. were purchased. We are aware of more than Certificate of Judge that claim arose out of co- one party who has been rearing horses with a partnership transaction to warrant sale of property view of thus disposing of them, but who missed 30-Judge to decide alone in cases of tort or Officers in town, of which, perhaps, not one farmer of the United State Cabinet, which was trespass not over £2 10s., and in others not ex- in twenty throughout the County was cognizant. | prenounced unsatisfactory by that gentledavits of parties without his jurisdiction He may any paper published in the County of Waterloo, in like manner require answers to interrogatorys. although advertised in Districts far less likely to a respectful note, expressive of a wish

We learn from the Galt Reporter that Bernhardt, who was struck blind by lightning in New kept separate, in order entered with Clerk. The ture, from the constant necessity of lancing the flesh to permit the escape of matter.

> BUILDING SOCIETY. - Five shares of the County Building Society were disposed of yesterday at the following amounts of bonus :- 40, 45, 461, 471, 491 -being an average of £22 17s. bonus on each

WEATHER AND CROPS .- Notwithstanding the large quantity of rain that has fallen in this District during the present harvest, the Wheat crop has only been very partially injured, and that in particular localities. The Fall wheat has been generally well got in in this and the adjoining townships, and is expected to turn out considerably over the average amount per acre. Spring wheat will be a light crop, and generally conside- tire. On land, the hostile armies were, at rably injured by rust; happily the breadth under the last dates, face to face, and as the King about an average. Turnips have suffered much ed by the Court of Russia and the passive

Another Victim of Intemperance. -On Saturday, a most inclancholy event took place at the Wellington Hotel; about four o'clock a. m., it was discovered that the Rev. A. H. Rose, who 43—Defendant may plead Set-off to the amount of £25, remitting further claim, if any.

44—Statutory defence inadmissible without six days natice previous to trial to Plaintiff or Clork. this Province, having occasionally done duty as a clergyman of the Church of England, although

TEMPERANCE Society. - At the stated monthly Scannar and Stander. - We observe in last ruins from the cries of agony that issued switch tail, and about 14 hands high; the in the Montreal Market. and effective addresses in connection with the ob- halderdash under the above heading, with the speanimadversions the other day on the cowardice of "The exertions that are made by certain parties anonymous correspondents; and the author of the " COMMUNICATED."

ARRIVAL OF THE



NEW YORK, Aug. 7, 10 A.M.

ENGLAND. The political news from England presents no feature of importance. The ministry have, however, sustained two defeats

of an abundant harvest. "

sympathy with his family. Rothschild, on Thursday, It was resolved George, and several others, including the that he should present himself at the Bar siege of Fort Erie. At the Beaver Dams, stitution for the gospel, then is the other such of the House as a member for London. aided by a body of Indian warriors, with Baron Rothschild, according to the previ- only forty-eight of the 49th regiment, he Now, this statement of the case is incontrover- ous arrangement, entered the House on captured a force of 450 infantry, 50 cavaltible as it is pointed. How is it we find it so easy Friday at noon, presented himself at the ry, and two guns. In 1837, when endanto induce certain parties to agitate for the suspen- Bar, placed his credentials upon the table, gered by the disaffected, through his foresion of Post Office labor on the Sabbath day, who and demanded to be sworn on the Old sight and precautionary measures, he sayyet will not aid abstainers to prevent the desecra- Testiment. A very strong debate ensued, ed the city of Toronte, and (with an award tion of the day by Tavern labor and debauchery? in which the conduct of the Government for doing so of 5000 acres of land, which. A scratch of the pen is only required in the one was severely censured by their usual sup- although thrice passed in the council. was

Provides that no action shall be brought for any TEMPERANCE MOVEMENT IN WATERLOO .- On proposed and rejected-finally the debate of the Canadian parliament-thanks which was adjourned till Monday.

The political news from Ireland is devoted of interest. It is said that her Ma- vice as its chief clerk during an interval esty intends paying that country another

Money market continues easy, and discounts were readily obtained at a very low

In consequence of the death of the President of the United States, the President of the French Republic will go into mourning for one mouth. A grand solemn service will be performed at Notre Dame for ten & Boyd's, Edinburgh, aged 55 years. days. The National Flags will have

black crape attached. A sudden rise has taken place in the price of grain.

The health of the Queen of Spain is quite restored. The Spanish news is of

Mappears that the Portugues Government had sent a note on the 11th to the the chance from ignorance of the presence of the American Charge, in answer to the claim Our thrifty Government cannot afford to insert man. He in consequence demanded his an advertisement in reference to the matter, in passport. The foreign minister intended to forward the passport without delay, with that the differences between the two countries might be arranged in a friendly

Commodore Martin's squadron was still Hope some two weeks since, is likely to recover in the Tagus, as also the two American his evesight. The parts of his body scorched by vessels which were expected to sail on the the electric fluid are still causing him intense tor- 19th with Mr. Clay. The minister of foreign affairs had sent a circular through the Portuguese diplomatic agents for presentation to the different foreign courts, with details respecting the demands of the United States on Portugal.

PRUSSIA. A despatch reached Berlin stating that a destructive fire had broken out in the city of Cracow, by which nearly half of the city had been destroyed. Many lives were lost, and a great amount of property consumed.

DENMARK AND THE DUCHIES. An action between a Danish Man-of-war and the German steamer Bowne, took fered considerably, and was forced to rethis grain is much less than usual. Oats will be of Denmark intends severe coercion, backfrom the continued rains. We hear nothing of support of other great powers including England, there remains no doubt that a severe contest will ensue.

AMERICA AND PORTUGAL The Portuguese having declined to accede to the demand of the American Mi-

> DREADFUL ACCIDENTS. NEW YORK, Aug. 5.

customs of society was recently an inhabitant of ruins some 15 persons, workmen in the this town, and is well known to our readers.] complete this town, and is well known to our readers.] correspond to the source of the Subscriber, on the 31st ultimo, a bright bay ceries have been purchased by himself in known that many were alive under the Mare, about 5-years-old, star on forehead, New York; and his Wines and Liquors Four persons have been extric could not be identified

NEW YORK, Aug. 2. A most frightful accident occurred on the New York and Eric Railroad, about 1 o'clock on Wednesday, which resulted in a great destruction of property and loss of life. The freight train from Oswego. for Piedmont, was precipitated into the falling of the iron bridge, on the Musgathis city. The locomotive passed safely over the bridge, but the immense weight of the train of cars was more than the strength of the bridge could bear, and the whole was thrown into the river belowa distance of 70 feet-killing nearly all the stock, and five men who were in the cars, besides seriously injuring the conductor and brakeman. But 25 cattle and 100 sheep were sayed from the whole live stock on the train. The conductor and brakeman were brought to port Jervis on Wednesday night where they remain The Cambria arrived at Halifax yester- in a very critical condition. The whole damage including the destruction of the bridge, is estimated at \$20,000.

A VETERAN. - Col. James Fitzgibbon, appointed by Her Majesty a military of Guelph and vicinity, that he intends in the House of Lords. The potato rot knight of Windsor, was instituted at St. is said to have appeared in a mitigated George's chapel, on Wednesday morning, form in England and Ireland, the effects with the usual ceremonies. Col. Fitsgibof which are beginning to be felt in the bon was in the 19th and 61st regiments, corn market, notwithstanding the prospects and retired as a captain of the Glengarry Fencibles, in 1816. Since that time he The news of the death of President has been a lieutenant-colonel and colonel Taylor created a very great sensation .- of the 1st regiment of Toronto militia, and Dancing to the Royal Family; and in ad-The leading journalists devote much space assistant adjutant-general to the Militia of to the reviews of his character and exploits, in which they pay a great tribute near the Helder, and elsewhere in Hol- Valse a Cinq Temps, La Scottische, and to his worth. A large number of Ameri- land, and was taken prisoner at Egremont can citizens in London, assembled on the op-Zee. At the battle of Copenhagen he 25th ult., at which the American minister was in the Monarch, 74, which had 210 presided, and passed a series of highly men killed and wounded, and was afterpatriotic resolutions, expressive of the wards, until 1801, in Lord Nelson's ship great loss their country has sustained in the Elephant—the 49th regiment in these he death of their President, and their services acting as marines. Subsequently, in the American war of 1812 13-14, he. At a meeting of the friends of Baron was in the actions of Stoney Creek, Fortporters. Resolutions of amendments were eventually disallowed) received the thanks

tion of Families to his large Stock of Brandies, Gin, Hollands, and Rum, also

above are particularly recommended.

Guelph, 15th July, 1850.

THE SIXTH ACADEMIC YEAR of this Institution will commence on MR. HUMPHREYS THURSDAY, the fifth day of September, under improved circumstances.

For particular information, see Circular, which may be obtained by application to D. C. VANNORMAN, A. M., Principal.

July 9, 1850.

MR. JOHN FRANCK, Assistant Master in the Guelph Grammar School, respectfully announces that he is prepared to receive a few more Boys as o'clock Noon. Boarders, whose Education will be conducted under the joint superintendence of

Mr. F.'s residence is situated close to the Town of Guelph, and within a short walk of the new Grammar School.

Tickets 2s. 6d. each; Children under Guelph, July 9, 1850. 12 years of age, 1s. 3d.; to be procured at the Book Stores, and at the doors on the

evening of Concert. Doors open at half-past Seven. Concert to commence at Eight o'clock.

were also tendered to this gallant and meri-

torious veteran officer for hispefficient ser-

of thirteen years in his military and naval

MARKETS-Aug. 13, 1850.

Fall Wheat, 3s. 9d. per bush, ; Barley, 1s. 63d;

CONCERT.

VOCALIST

MR. SCHALLEHN,

VIOLINIST;

PIANIST;

Have the honor to announce to the In-

habitants of Guelph and its vicinity, their

ONE CONCERT

VOCAL and INSTRUMENTAL MUSIC

(By the kind permission of the Sheriff.)

IN THE COURT HOUSE.

On Friday Evening, Aug. 16th, 1850.

(For further particulars, see Programmes.)

MR. G.

intention of giving

W. STRATHY

service. - Windsor Herald.

Oats, 1s. 3d.; Flour, 25s. per barrel.

Guelph, Aug. 13, 850.

ESTRAY.

MAME on the premises of the Subscri-U ber, about the 15th of July, a DUN MARE PONY, apparently twelve years old; white star on forehead, and white mark on off hind fetlock. The owner is requested to prove property, pay expenses, and take her away.

ROBERT PORTER. 16th Lot, 5th Concession, Puslinch. Aug. 9, 1850. 164-31\*

FOR SALE.

LOT No. 18 in the 14th Concession of Nichol, consisting of One Hundred nister the American squadron still remains Acres of Land, with good Log House and Market Square, (and in which he formerly Barn, &c., and a Clearance of about Fortyfive Acres, situated about a mile from & Co.) with a full assortment of Fergus. Terms liberal. Apply on the premises, or to

A. D. FERRIER. Guelph, Aug. 7, 1850. 164-tf

ESTRAY.

JOSEPH DAVIS.

York Road, Guelph, ? Aug. 3, 1850.

REMOVAL.

F. W. GALBRAITH T) ESPECTFULLY informs his custo-Iv mers and the public generally, that he has removed from his late residence to between Mr. Sandilands' Store & Thorp's Hotel, Market Square, where he intends keeping on hand and making to order, Saddles, Bridles, Harness, Trunks, and most other articles connected with his

Spurs, Curry Combs, Horse Brushes. Mane Combs, &c. constantly on hand.

F. W. G. would add that the strictest attention will be paid to all orders; and he respectfully solicits a continuance of that patronage with which he has hitherto been favored.

Guelph, July 30, 1850: .162-3m

DANCING AND CALISTHENICS.

MR. MACINDOE respectfully inti-mates to the Ladies and Gentlemen opening Classes for the above accomplish-

ments on MONDAY, the 29th instant. Mr. M. having made a professional visit to Europe during the past year, has had facilities for acquiring every Dance now fashionable in distinguished circles, from Mr. ANDREW THOMPSON, Teacher of dition to the ordinarily received modes of La Redowa.

Guelph, July 23, 1850.

TO LET,

THE Two comfortable and commodious DWELLING-HOUSES, in McDonald Street, formerly occupied by Mr. JN. JACKSON & Mr. CHAS. DAVIDSON. Apply to CHAS. DAVIDSON. Guelph, May 27, 1850. 153-tf.

"SHERRY."

TN Octaves and Sixteenths. The Sixteenths were imported to sell in the original cask. They only hold eight gallons, and are of a very superior

quality.

JAMES LYND.

NOTICE.

THE Subscriber begs to call the atten-

JAMES LYND.

BURLINGTON LADIES' ACADEMY.

160-6w

EDUCATION.

the Head Master and himself.

CASH FOR WOOL!

IMPORTANT TO FARMERS. 10,000 lbs. Wanted.

THE Undersigned being appointed Agent for Messrs. McKechnie & Winnans Possession may be had immediately, and of Cobourg, for the Purchase of Wool, will be prepared in the course of a fortnight or three weeks to take in any quantity of good clean Wool, for which he will pay Esq., Fergus; Mr. John Thorp, Guelph; the highest price in Cash or Trade.

CHARLES DAVIDSON. Market Square, Guelph, ? April 29, 1850.

CHEAP CASH STORE.

GEORGE ELLIOTT

NNOUNCES to the inhabitants of Guelph and its vicinity, that he has opened the Store lately occupied by Messrs. JACKSON, & DAVIDSON, on the conducted business for Messrs. W. Dixon

DRY GOODS.

Groceries, Hardware, & Liquors. Of the Latest Importations. He would respectfully invite the attention of the public to the inspection of his stock, which, for prices and quality, he is

of this Spring's Importation, and bought for Cash.

G. E. trusts, by attention to business, and the prices at which he can afford to sell goods, to merit a share of the patronage of the public.

Guelph June 25, 1850.

1 Cask Holland Gin.

50 Brls. Strong Whiskey.

THE Subscriber would call the attention of Tavern-keepers and families to his Stock of Genuine WINES AND LIthe Shop next door to Mr. Harris' Bakery, QUORS, which he is now receiving-

consisting in part of
1 Hhd. Fine Old Cogniac Brandy, " Martells." 2 do. Bordeaux do.

1 do. Jamaica Rum, "Prime Old."
1 Hhd. Fine Old Port Wine, "Hunt's." 3 Or. Casks Port Wines, "asserted qualities." 3 do. do. Sherry do. do.

2 Hhds. Peppermint. G. ELLIOTT. / 157-tf

1 do. do. Maderia do. do. "Fine."

Guelph, June 25, 1850. THE Subscriber offers for sale, Hyson, Gunpowder, and Black.

5 Brls. prime "Porto Rico" Coffee 2 Hhd. bright Muscavado Sugar. 2 Tierces Pulverized loaf do., a superior article.

1 Tierce New Rice. 6 Boxes Honeydew Tobacco, 5 and 8. G. ELLIOTT. Guelph, June 25, 1850. 156-tf

LIST OF LETTERS REMAINING in the Post Office, in Fergus, July 29th, 1850. Burgess Henrietta McKee John Broadfoot William Martin John Broadfoot Isabella McDougall Peter Brownlow Edward Mulkins Andrew Beattie George Pendergrast Patrick Brown John Ross James Carson John Robertson David Couse Henry Robertson Ann Skinner James Collver Thomas Cameron Alex. Sweeney John Esson Francis sen. Scanlan Mrs. Esson Erancis jun. Snow John Higgins James Hall John Stack Garrett Swinton Alex Heffernan John B. Temple Thomas Harvey William Thompson Andrew Keeling James Trouten Robert Watts James McDonald Ann Mair Thomas

> JAMES McQUEEN. Post Master.

FOR SALE

THE right and title to the West Half of Lot No. 8 in the Ninth Concession of Ports and Sherries-all of which are of a Peel, containing One Hundred Acres, on very superior quality, imported direct, and which the first instalment of the purchase warranted pure.

As all should be very careful of what they drink at this season of the year, the situated. Apply at the Herald Office. Guelph, 30th March, 1850. 145 tf

SHERIFF'S SALE OF LANDS.

County of Waterloo, BY Virtue of a To Wit. BWrit of Execution issued out of Her Majesty's Court of Queen's Bench at Toronto, and to me directed, against the Lands and Tenements of Alphonsus William Henry Rose and Geo. Jas. Gale, Defendants, at the suit of Jonathan Watson, Thos. Watson and Jas. Acheson, Plaintiffs, I have seized and taken in execution the following Lands, viz.: Lots Nos. 1, 3, and 8, in the Fifth Concession of Derby, and Lots No. 2, and 11, in the Sixth Concession of Derby, containing nine hundred and ninety one acres, more or less; which said Lands and Tenements I shall expose for sale at

GEO. J. GRANGE, Sheriff. Sheriffs Office, Guelph, ? July 15th, 1850. 160-3m.

FARM FOR SALE.

THE Undersigned offers for Sale-Lot I No. 4 on the 5th Concession of Nichol, nearly on the line of the Guelph and Elora Road, and about three miles distant from the former, and ten miles from the latter place. The Lot comprises 107½ Acres, a large proportion of which is cleared, well fenced, and now in crop. a part of the price be permitted to remain

on security of the property. Application to be made to J. L. Smith. or to the proprietor.

BARTHOLOMEW O'CONNOR. Elora Road, June 17th 1850.

FARM FOR SALE.

THE Subscriber offers for Sale a very desirable Farm in the vicinity of the Grand River, immediately adjoining the thriving village of Fergus, and about three miles from Elora-being lots 19 and 20 on the 16th Concession of Nichol, comprising 196 acres, of which about 70 acres are cleared, well fenced, and almost entirely free of stumps. There is a good Frame House, Barn, and suitable offices on the property, and abundance of fine water. From its situation, part of the property might with much advantage be

aid out in Park Lots. J. LAMOND SMITH.

Land Agent. Fergus, June 29, 1850. [Colonist and Spectator to insert till

WOOL.

LL who have any Wool for Sale had 1 better bring it to the Subscriber, and get the Cash for it at once. JAMES LYND.

Guelph, 15th July, 1850.

CASH!!! ASH will be paid for any quantity of Wheat, Oats, and Timothy Seed. JAMES LYND. Market Square, Guelph.

TO THE FARMERS. WANTED by the Subscriber, any quantity of good Butter, and for which the highest market price will be paid. JAMES LYND.

Guelph, 15th July, 1850. BACON AND OATS.

A large quantity of the above for Sale Guelph, 15th July, 1850.

Great Reduction in Prices of BOOTS AND SHOES.

OW & ORME respectfully announce 30 half Chests fresh Teas, Young rally, that they have now on hand the largest and best assorted Stock of Boots and Shoes ever offered for sale in Guelph. which they will sell at the following unprecedentedly Low Prices :-

Gents' Calf Boots, 20s Ladies' Cashmere 10s Misses', Boys', and Children's Boots

and Shoes, proportionately low. G. & O. would invite inspection of their present stock of Morrocco and Patent Leather, and French and English Calf. which will be found of excellent quality, and well adapted for Ladies' and Gentlemen's Fine Dress Boots; and which they are prepared to make up in the newest and most fashionable style, and on the

shortest notice. 150atf Guelph, May 4, 1850.

THE DIVISION COURTS OF the County of Waterloo will hold their sittings at

Aug. 13th, 1850. Wilmot, 14th, 16th, Berlin, Preston. 19th, Guelph, 22d, Erin, 24th. Fergus. Sydenham, Sept. 16th,

ALFRED BAKER, Clerk No. 1.

The balmy flowers, the balmy flowers, So glorious and so fair,
That graced the woods of boyhood's home,
Where are they, tell me where? They pass'd away when winter came.
The rose and lily too;
And there is not a leaf to tell
The spot where once they grew.

The gentle streams, the gentle streams, Oh! do they murmur still?

For yet my heart delights to hear
The music of a rill. The music of a rift.

The waters flow by many a bank,

As they have done before; But, ah! their voice is not the same
To me as 'twas of yore.

The birds of spring, the birds of spring,

With rapture in their lay;
Do they rejoice on ev'ry bough,
And sing on ev'ry spray?
Alas! that song is silent now,
The light of wing have fled;
Perchance to lauds of fairer hue, It may be to the dead!

The friends of youth, the friends of youth, The gay and glad in mind; Are they the same that roved in bliss, Like perfume on the wind? Ch! or is in a distant grave,
And one beneath the sea;
Far o'er the wilderness of life,
The rest are gone from me.

The blue-eyed maid, the blue-eyed maid, Whose smile to me was heaven; Is sainted glory in her look, Is rapture to her given ? An angel roaming through the earth Did take her to the skies; For, oh! he thought the fittest clime For her was Paradise.

They all are pass'd, they all are pass'd,
And I am left alone,
Like some memorial of the dead,
To tell of what is gone;
But when the night of death shall steal
Like dreams upon my way,
I'll slumber till the gloom of time

#### Miscellaneous.

THE ASH OF PLANTS. [Condensed from a very valuable and elaborate article in "Morton's Cyclopedia of Agricul-ture," now publishing by Messrs. Blackie & Son, Glasgow.]

When ordinary wood, or coal, or any plant is burned, a certain amount of incombustible matter remains behind, especially known as ashes. These remains behind, especially allowing as allowed consist of the mineral materials, which the plants forming the wood or coal have taken from the soil, and retained within themselves. In fact, they are as indispensable to the growth of the plant, as carbon and water which form its principal the carbon and water which form its principal bulk. Without their aid, many of the most important constituents of the plant could not be produzed, and on their presence depends much of the value of a soil or a manure for the growth of crops. The composition and also the quantity of ashes is very variable, according to the kind of plants from which they have been derived; but, within small their or the respective for the respective forms and the respective forms for the respective forms for the respective for the respective for the respective forms for the respective for the re limits, they are constant for the same kind of crops. It does, indeed, sometimes happen, that one ingredient is substituted for another; but in such case the rose that one ingredient is substituted for another; but in such cases the new substance has very much the same chemical characters and properties as that

Again: suppose the farmer has removed twenty tons of turnips from an acre of his land, and desires to ascertain the quantity of mineral food they have abstracted from the soil, the simplest calculation enables him to arrive at the result. Twenty tons are equal to 44,800 lbs.; now, as a hundred parts or pounds of turnips contain 0.66 of ash, by one analysis. 44,800 lbs. must contain, in trumd numbers, 205 lbs. of ash. The larger proportion of wheat consists of alkalies, there being about 124 lbs. of potash alone.

A good area of backer is on an average form.

The successful competitors were nearly as the following the

lbs. ; the weight of the straw is estimated to be one-fourth more than the grain.

In 2080 lbs. of barley grain, 49 lbs. min. food. In 2600 lbs. .... straw, 159 lbs. ....

Total, 208 lbs.

The produce of a fair average crop of oats may be taken at fifty bushels, weighing 40 lbs. the bushel; the produce of the straw being taken at two thirds more than the grain.

In-2000 lbs oat grain, 58 lbs. mineral food. In 3332 lbs oat straw, 170 lbs.

228 lbs.

Oats, it will thus be seen, extract a proportionately large quantity of inorganic ingredients from the soil. The ingredients are in the following

In the G	rain.	In the	Straw	 Total
Potoch 9.7	2 lbs.		32.94	 42 2
Soda 1.4	4		16.47	 17.9
Magnesia 4	24		0.45	 10.6
Lime 25	27	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	18.72	 19.9
Phosph. Acid 10:	55		4.35	 149
Sulph. Acid. 0.7	5		5.54	 6.2
Si'ica 27	30		82 31	 109.6
Perox. of Iron			0 0-	9.2
and Loss 1.6	2		8.65	
Ch of Sodium 0.1	1			 0.1
58	_		170.0	227.0

These analyses confirm the notion of our fathers, that a crop of barley or bear was easier on the land than one of oats. They also enable the farmer, at a glance, to see what he must restore of inor-ganic materia to the land, in order to keep up its game materia to the land, in order to keep up his fertility. Of course, as the straw draws from the land by far the larger proportion of the inorgenic material, those who are in the habit of restoring a great part of it saturated with urine, as a constituent of their farm-yard dung, will require a much less quantity of inorganic manure than those who sell it off the land, or even consume it all as food. And, as to the urine, our opinion is, that the most valuable form in which it can be applied as a manure, is when absorbed in straw, chaff, and what ever debris the homestead affords; our great aim in our own practice, is never to allow the liquid, in in our own practice; is never to allow the inquio, in any other shape, to pass the byre-door. A great object with the farmer should be, by all means in his power, to increase the bulk, as well as the quality of his cereal crops; for, in connection with abundant green crops, this will insure abundance of the best manure, while a starved soil perpetuals at a property.

# SCOTTISH FETE AT LONDON.

The grand annual competition for championship in archery and the Scottish national sports and pastimes, took place on Monday, in Lord Holland's Park, Notting Hill, under the joint direction of the Highland Society, of which his Royal Highness Prince Albert is chief, and the Scottish

Society, of which the most hon. Marquis the Freemasons' Hall, with which the fete of Breadalbane is President. The "gather-terminated, is also a native of Buchan. ing" was large; and the large amphitheatre He appeared in a splendid Highland cos or circle, which was railed off for their tume, which became him very much, and sports, was thickly crowded here and there, sung in really capital style, being vastly with tartans of every clan, of every shade improved in public singing since he and every color. Two immense marquees came to London. He appears to be a were erected for the accomodation of the great favorite with the numerous Scotchcompany; a third was raised for the friends men settled in the metropolis, and, altoof Lord Holland; and in the rear were other marquees. The bands of the Fusi-lier Guards, the Chelsea School, and the sometimes put his name in their bills, as Caledonia Society's Schools, played alter- an attraction, without his leave; but this nately throughout the day, relieved by the he ought not to allow. Altogether, Buchan performences of Mackay, the Queen's has great reason to be proud of her two piper, the pipers of the Caledonian Society, sons, who have so highly distinguished and several others of high character, whose themselves on this occasion. names we could not learn. Among the numerous company present, we observed the Marquis of Breadalbane, the Earl and Countess of Wilton and family, Lord Lilford, Lord Holland, Lady Lovat, and the Hon. Miss Frazer, and the Master of Lovat; the Cluny Macpherson of Cluny; Sir J. Mackenzie of Scatwell; Sir E. Mackenzie of Kilcoy; Keith Stewart of Seaforth; Ronaleyn Gordon Cumming (the hon-killer); Davidson of Tulloch; Col. Brandley, Mr. Hardy, and M'Ian (the artist). The sports commenced with archery, open to all England, Scotland and Ireland; followed by the Gillie Callum or Sword dance; throwing the light hammer-of 14 or 16 lbs. weight-which was well contested by three out of the nine competitors, Menzies throwing it 92 ft. 2. in.; Samuel Kennedy, 88 ft. 8 in; and Donald Frazer, 88 ft. 1 in.-Then followed dancing of reels and a strathspey; next a foot race for about 1400 yards, which was run in 2 min. 2 sec. Then came a Highland fling, and tossing greeted enthusiastically as the royal party any quantity of drew up in an open space in the center The Marquis of Breadalbane, having made his obeisance to her Majesty, proceeded to Shrubs, Roses, Double Dahlias, Hedge apprise her of the sports as they arose .-Then came dancing of reels next the Edgar. (These persons stood in the re- Gardens. lation of pupil and teacher.) Then came

" Wha being stout gave many a clout ! " And the same quotation would apply to The particular quantities of mineral food which similar displays by Corporal Major Astlin and Corporal Reid. The reel of Tulloch, on him during the time he has been in the different kinds of plants draw from the soil, are ascertained by the analysis of their ashes; but it would be of little practical value, if analysis only gave the composition of the ashes of the whole plant; because different parts of that plant to soil in the case of the whole plant; because different parts of that plant to so many differently composed in that respect to the soil in the case of the whole plant; because different parts of that plant to so many differently composed in that respect to the soil in the case of the whole plant; because different parts of the patronage conferred upon him during the time he has been in business in Guelph, and begs respectfully to inform them that he has removed to the Shop lately occupied by Mr. Webster, whole plant; because different parts of that respect—
are very differently composed in that respect—
Thus, for instance, the tuber of the potato contains in its ashes, as much as eighty-six parts in the hundred of the salts of potash and soda, while the hundred of the salts of potash and soda, while the hundred of the salts of potash and soda, while the hundred of the salts of potash and soda, while the hundred of the salts of potash and soda, while the and the putting the stone by Menzies, who near Thorp's Hotel, where he will be hapherb contains only four parts of the same basis.

The herb of the potato contains as much as fiftynine parts of the salts of lime and magnesia, and
historic parts of the salts of lime and magnesia, and thirty-six parts of silica; while the tuber possesses only fourteen parts of the former, and none of jesty's departure as on her arrival.

about 124 lbs. of potash alone.

A good crop of barley is on an average forty bushels per imperial acre, though frequently more, the estimated weight of the bushel being fifty-two the estimated weight of the bushels per imperial acre, though frequently more, the estimated weight of the bushels being fifty-two proceedings partook very much of the proceedings partook very much of the Lemon, Essence of Cinnamor, Opodelsame character as on Monday. Thomas doc, British Oil, Oil of Spike, Thomson's Menzies "put" the heavy stone, weighing No. 6, Turlington's Balsam, and Dr. 20lb., 33 ft. 9½ in.; D. D. Kennedy, 33 ft. Fowler's Concentrated Extract of Wild 11 in.; and A. M'Ewan, 32 4t. 101 in .-The tossing of the "caber" again proved a most attractive performance, the successful competitors being Samuel Kennedy and John Cameron. There were two foot races, in the first of which Forbes, Gow, and Notman, were the winners; and in the second, D. M'Crae, W. Connachie, and W. Kennedy. Interspersed with these games were dancing and broadsword and bayonet execise. The style of two or three of the men who danced was thoroughly characteristic, and it was quite remarkable how accurately the spectators picked out and showed their predilection for those performers whose step and bearing seemed "native and to the manner born." One lad named G. Forbes Notman, danced the Highland fling with such admirable spirit and grace that the judges have determined to give him one of the prizes offered by her Majesty, when she visited Holland Park on Monday.

At half-past seven o'clock, a banquet took place in the Freemasons' Tavern, as an appropriate close to the proceedings of the fele, and for the distribution of the prizes. The Chair was filled by Sir Evan M'Kenzie of Kilcoy, who discharged its duties with great good taste, and in giving the toast of "Prosperity to the Scottish Fete," counselled all concerned in it to unanimity of feeling and harmonious action.

A London correspodent says-" I am sure it will be very gratifying to many of your readers to be informed that the first prize (£8), for playing Strathspeys and reels on the violin, was gained by Mr. W. Currie, a young lad from Peterhead, muchesteemed there and in the surrounding country. When it is considered that he had to compete with eight or nine of the best performers that could be collected from the various districts of Scotland, and that he is very young, and almost blind, his success on this occasion, is highly creditable to him, and will at once establish o'clock P.M. his reputation. It is very singular that Milne, the Scottish voclist, whose songs created such a sensation, and were so enthusiasticaly applauded at the banquet at Dundas, 12th April, 1850.

#### CIRCULAR.

MONTREAL, 25th Jan., 1850. this date he discontinues his busines in this City, having associated himself with the Firm of Messrs. HIGGINSON, York, Produce and General Commission Merchants, and respectfully states that he ferior to any manufactured in Canada. will devote his entire time and best-exertions to the interests of his friends having chanics, they will keep no workman but business in that City.

> JOSEPH WARD. 137-tf.

Support the Growth of Canada, and keep your Money at Home!!!

FRUIT AND ORNAMENTAL TREES, SPRING, 1850.

the caber. Her Majesty, who appeared to be in excellent health and spirits, accompanied by the Prince of Prussia, Prince mate that he is prepared to receive orders Albert, and the Prince of Wales, was and execute the same with despatch, for

Fruit and Ornamental Trees,

Plants, Greenhouse Plants, Gooseberry, Current, and Raspberry Bushes, throwing the hammer, and then again toss- With every other description of Nursery ing the caber. The hammer of 14 lbs. Productions usually raised. He can conweight was again thrown, Menzies thrown- fidently recommend the Stock now held ing it 99 ft. 4 in., and Kennedy about 91 by the proprietor of the Toronto Nursery Edgar and Chalmers again wrestled, as second to none, for extent or variety and the Queen and the rest of the royal North America. He would, therefore, so party appeared to take much interest in licit orders from parties intending to plant the contest, which terminated in favor of or improve Orchards, or to beautify their

THOS. H. McKENZIE, Agent for the Toronto Nursery. Dundas, March 21st, 1850. 147-tf

REMOVAL.

A. HIGINBOTHAM. CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST, MARKET SQUARE, GUELPH,

MENDERS his grateful acknowledgements for the patronage conferred up- the subscriber, will be prosecuted: py to receive a continuance of those favors hitherto conferred upon him.

Guelph, Oct. 2, 1849.

THE Subscriber has been appointed six o'clock, her Majesty and the Royal L agent for the sale of the following party quitted the ground, the same hearty PATENT MEDICINES, &c., which Royal feeling being evinced on her Ma- they will dispose of at low prices, and take in exchange all kinds of Country Pro-

Strawberry, in Vials.

Salve; and Soule & Co.'s celebrated Egyptian Salve, or Rheumatic Plaster, &c. &c. &c.

Guelph, April 1, 1850. 145

# TO TAVERN KEEPERS.

THE Subscriber begs to call the atten tion of Tavern Keepers to the following articles, imported direct, and which warrants to be genuine :-

JAMES LYND.

1 hhd. of London Gin, " Old Tom."

1 hhd. of Hollands,

1 hhd. of Pale Brandy, 2 hhds. of Dark do. 1 hld. of superior old Brandy.

ALSO, 100 barrels of Canadian Whiskey, 10 barrels of Peppermint, AND EXPECTED IN A FEW DAYS,

2 puncheons of Rum; All of which will be sold at a small ad vance for cash or good three months paper.

JAMES LYND. Guelph, April 1, 1850.

"THE OLD LINE" Between Dundas and Hamilton.

TWICE A DAY.

THE Stager starts from the Coach Office, King Street, calling at the Elgin House and Riley's Hotel, at half-past .5 o'clock M., and 3 o'clock P.M. Leaves Mitchell Hotel, Hamilton, at 8 o'clock A.M., and on the arrival of the Toronto and Lewiston Boats, about half-past 6

> Fare each way, 1s. 3d. JAMES LEE.

> > 147-6m

To Connoisseurs in Wine PORT, 10 Years Old.

THE Subscribers have for Sale a choice lot of "Hunt's" Superior PORT WINE, of the Vintage of 1839. Also, Sanderman, Forster & Co.'s well-known brand,-imported direct,-and to which they beg to call the attention of Families. JAMES LYND.

Guelph, April 1, 1850. 145

### GUELPH FOUNDRY.

THE Subscribers, in returning thanks to the public for the liberal support given them since commencing bysiness in Guelph, beg to intimate that their Sets of Patterns for every description of Mill THE Subscriber begs to state that from Gearing are now very complete; and as they are all new, embrace the latest improvements. They are prepared to contract for the erection of Grist and Saw DAY, and Co., 77, Broad Street, New Mills in any part of the Province; and York, Produce and General Commission their Iron and Brass Castings are not in-

As they are themselves Practical Meof sober and industrious habits; so that large Stone Building recently erected by persons favoring them with their orders Mr. A. GLOVER, in St. David's Street, as may be assured of satisfaction.

Blacksmith work in all its branches. Castings in general use kept on hand. Percussion Wheels for Saw Mills: Cranks and Balance Wheels; Thrashing Machines; Ploughs of various patterns; all kinds of Ploughshares, Wagon Boxes, Sleigh Shoes, Dog Irons, Sugar Kettles, Bake Kettles, Cooking, Parlor, and Box

Stoves, Wrought and Cast Iron Safes. Boring, Turning, Fitting-up, and Repairing, on short notice and reasonable Old Iron and Brass taken in exchange

for Castings.
ROBERTSON, WATT, & CO. GUELPH FOUNDRY, ?

4th Feb., 1850. 300 TOWN LOTS FOR SALE In Guelph,

T a moderate upset price and liberal credit, or liberal discount on the purchase money down. The subscriber offers

Three Hundred Town Lots for sale, as shown by a new Plan of the Town of Guelph, in the possession of and comfortable Sitting Rooms; while his FRANCIS KERR, Esq., who will state terms, point out the Lots on the ground, and procure letters of occupation or title deeds

for parties purchasing. The instalments or purchase money for the above to be deposited to the credit of the subscriber in the Montreal or Gore Bank Agency, Guelph.

Persons found taking wood from or otherwise trespassing on the Lands of

JOHN McDONALD. Guelph, 25th July, 1848.

FARM FOR SALE.

TO BE SOLD, a valuable Farm, within Guelph, containing 118 acres, of which about 60 acres are cleared. There is an modation and Comfort first rate.

with Fire-wood, Water, and Rail-timber. Apply to the Rev. A. PALMER, Guelph, March 27, 1849.

THOROUGHBRED DURHAM BULL,

# PATRIOT.

Cow imported by Rowland Wingfield, Esq. from whence there is a return. His sire was Comer, the son of RE-FORMER and Cowslip, both of which were every Wednesday at 12 o'clock noonimported by Mr. Wingfield. It will therefore be seen that PATRIOT

combines the best Feeding and Milking qualities ever introduced on this Continent. The Bull above described was bred by Mr. Harland, upon whose farm he will stand for the service of Cows during the

Dally's Pain Extractor and Sticking Mr. Howitt, and has been purchased by present season.

Guelph, 21st May, 1849.

#### Provincial Mutual and General Insurance Company.

THE principle adopted by this Company has been acted upon in the United withdrawal of much capital from the Co- can be found in any other House in North ony in Insurance premiums. The rates America. are as low as those of any Company in America, while the security offered by a attached to the premises. Home Proprietary and Management is an advantage not possessed by those who insure with Companies in the United States.

Another advantage offered by the "Provincial," is the restriction of its transactions, by Act of Parliament, to £500 on any one policy, and to simply hazardous risks, to the rejection of the extra hazardous class-matters of no small importance to the mutual insurer;

Agent for the Wellington District, R. GREET, Red Bridge House, Guelph,

Any communications for whom, left at the office of T. SANDILANDS, Esq., will be promptly attended to.

Guelph, Oct. 1, 1849. 119-tf

# STONE STORES TO LET

THE undersigned has recently erected a handsome and commodious Block of Stone Stores, in one of the most business parts of the TOWN OF GUELPH: which he is now finishing off for imme diate occupation. Part of them are already engaged, and the remainder will be ready to let and occupy in a few weeks.

WILLIAM DAY. Guelph, Aug. 28, 1849.

NEW GOODS.

NIEW GOODS, suitable for the season, N will be opened out at the Store of the Subscriber on Thursday next. JAMES LYND.

Guelph, 20th May, 1850.

ENGLISH SEED.

THE Subscriber begs to inform the Farmers, that he has for sale Skirving's Swedish Turnip Seed,

YELLOW ABERDEEN TURNIP SEED, Imported by EDWARD MURTON, Esq., this spring.

JAMES LYND. Guelph, 20th May, 1850.

#### WELLINGTON HOTEL. FERGUS.

JOHN GLOVER respectfully intimates to the Inhabitants of the County of Waterloo, and the public generally, that he has fitted up and furnished in the most comfortable and commodious manner, the

A FIRST CLASS HOTEL, where Travellers may be assured of every comfort and attention.

The BAR will always be supplied with the choicest Wines and Liquors, and the ters prepaid will receive immediate atten-TABLE with all the delicacies of the

Excellent Stabling and a careful Hostler STAGES to and from Guelph, Galt, Dundas and Hamilton, on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, and to Owen Sound every Wednesday.

Fergus, Feb. 19, 1850.

# ELORA HOTEL.

THE undersigned having removed to the present season at One Dollar each. L extensive and commodious building recently erected by him in Elora, begs to apprise his friends and the public generally, that he is prepared to give them

THE BEST ACCOMMODATION, AT REASONABLE CHARGES. His House will be found to be well furnished, provided with airy Dormitories,

CELLAR AND LARDER will be constantly supplied with every necessary. He therefore confidently expects. that the patronage hitherto so liberally bestowed upon him will not be withdrawn.

WILLIAM SMITH. P. S.—The Stages to and from Guelph call at the house on Mondays, Wednes-

days, and Fridays. Elora, July 17th, 1849. 109-tf

FERGUS ARMS.

FERGUS. TO BE SOLD, a valuable Farm, within less than two miles of the Town of Less than two miles of the Town of Less than two miles of the Town of Less than two miles of which represents the closest attention will be given.

> supplied—SHEDS spacious and convenient—STABLES complete and cominotheory of Land Surveying, and Algebra. dious, and well supplied with Provender of best quality.

A Stage starts from the door every day. For boys under 12 years of age, £13 at 12 o'clock noon, and the Mail every Between 12 and 16..... 16 Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, at 2 Above 16................. 20 DATRIOT is a beautiful Roan, and so o'clock P. M. both calling at Elora, Eramosa, 6th month 7th, 1850. 155-1y the son of FAVORITE, the very best Guelph, Galt, Dundas and Hamilton-

There is also a Stage leaves Fergus direct from Hamilton to Owen Sound. Fergus, 1st January, 1849.

# ELGIN HOUSE,

King Street, Dundas.

THE Proprietor begs to say that no pense has been spared in making his establishment every thing which the convenience and comfort of the travelling community could desire.

The ELGIN HOUSE is commodious, offering ample accommodation for families; and those honoring it with their patronage will find themselves in possession of the States for some years, and has caused the Comforts of Home, in as high a degree as

Extensive Stabling

WILLIAM McDONNELL. Dundas, 15th July, 1848.

GREY'S HOTEL. ELORA.

GEORGE GREY respectfully intimate to his old friends, and the public ge nerally, that he has re-occupied the Hous. formerly and for many years possessed by him as a Hotel in Elora.

house may, rely on finding the BAR AND LARDER well supplied, and that every attention

A Stage leaves Elora every Monday Wednesday, and Friday, at 2 P. M., for

Guelph, Galt, Hamilton, &c.; and every Wednesday, at 9 A. M., for Owen Sound Elora, 17th July, 1849.

BLANK DEEDS AND MEMORIALS. F the most approved forms, on hand and for sale on reasonable terms, at the Herald Office.



JOHN THORP'S BRITISH HOTEL. And General Stage Office, GUELPH.

House comfortable & commodious, Larder - well supplied, Cellar unequalted.

EXCELLENT STABLING.

A DAILY STAGE To and from HAMILTON by the Brock Road, being 10 miles shorter route than by way of Galt; and every day from Fergus and Elora to Hamilton, and vice

OF Horses and Carriages ready at a moment's notice. Guelph, 5th June, 1850.

SUPERIOR BREED OF HOGS.

MHE Subscriber has for Sale a few 1 beautiful young Sows and Boars, of the Yorkshire Breed, which, for largeness of size, and propensity to fatten, cannot perhaps be equalled on this confirmat. Price £5 per pair at Guelah, or £6 5s. free on board steamer at Hamilton. Let-

J. HARLAND Guelph, 3rd Feb. 1848

TO BREEDERS OF HOGS. MR HARLAND begs to intimate to parties desirous of procuring a very superior breed of Pigs, that his justly celebrated Pure Yorkshire Boar, "WAMBA," which obtained the First Premium at the District Show, and which is decidedly the finest animal of his class in the Province, will serve sows for the

NEW STAGE LINE Between Dundus and Hamilton. TWICE A DAY.

N ACCOMMODATION STAGE will 1 leave the Elgin House, Dundas, at 51 o'clock A. M. for Hamilton, in time for the Boats, and return at o'clock A. M. Will again leave Dundas at 3 o'clock

P. M. and return, conveying passengers from the Boats, at 7.P. M.

This arrangement will continue during the season, the Stage calling at the princi-

pal Hotels in both places. JOSEPH P. HILL. Dundas, April 1st, 1850. 147-1y

BOARDING SCHOOL. WILLIAM WETHERALD, having been engaged for some years in private as well as public Tuition, respectfully intimates that he can accommodate a few additional Pupils, to whose domestic

The course of instruction embraces the following branches :- English grammatiexcellent Log Cottage, &c., on the Farm, The BAR is excellent and excellently cally, Writing, Arithmetic, Book-keeping,

Terms for Board and Tuition.

REMOWAL.

THE Subscriber begs to inform his I friends and the public in general, that

#### he has removed his TAILORING BUSINESS

TO THE PREMISES

NEXT DOOR to the HERALD OFFICE, where he hopes by moderate charges, punctuality, and good workmanship, to merit a share of their support. Furnishings cheap for Cash. ALEXANDER EMSLIE.

Guelph, 26th Feb., 1850. GUELPH HERALD. AND LITERARY, AGRICULTURAL AND

140-tf

COMMERCIAL GAZETTE. IS PUBLISHED WEEKLY, on I TUESDAY, in the Town of Guelph,

GEORGE PIRIE, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR,

TERMS-Two dollars for a single copy, for one year; Seven dollars and a half for five copies; Twelve dollars and a half for ten copies; when the cash is remitted with the order. Parties not paying in advance, will be charged Two dollars and a half if paid within six months; and Three dollars if not paid within that time. Under no circumstances will these terms be departed from.

No paper discontinued until all arrears Travellers and Boarders patronizing the paid up, unless at the option of the publisher.

RATES OF ADVERTISING-Six lines and under, 2s. 6d. first insertion, will be given to their comfort and convenience.

and 72d. each subsequent insertion to Ten lines, 3s. 4d. for the first insertion and 10d. for each ubsequent insertion; and 71d. each subsequent insertion : Six Commodious Sheds & Stabling, over Ten lines, 4d. per line for the first insertion, and 1d. per line for each subsequent insertion. Cards of address, not exceeding four lines, inserted for twelve months for \$4. The usual discount made o Merchants and others, who advertise by the year.

Advertisements without specific direcions inserted till forbid, and charged accordingly.

13 No unpaid letters will be taken out of the Post Office.

The gentle streams, the gentle streams,
Oh! do they murmur still?
For yet my heart delights to hear
The music of a rill. The music of a rin.
The waters flow by many a bank,
As they have done before;
But, ah! their voice is not the same To me as 'twas of yore.

The birds of spring, the birds of spring, With rapture in their lay; Do they rejoice on ev'ry bough, And sing on ev'ry spray?
Alas! that song is silent now.
The light of wing have fled;
Perchance to lauds of fairer hue,
It may be to the dead!

The friends of youth, the friends of youth,
The gay and glad in mind;
Are they the same that roved in bliss,
Like perfume on the wind? Oh! one is in a distant grave, And one beneath the sea; Far o'er the wilderness of life, The rest are gone from me.

The blue-eyed maid, the blue-eyed maid, Whose smile to me was heaven; Is sainted glory in her look, Is rapture to her given ? An angel roaming through the earth Did take her to the skies; For, oh! he thought the fittest clime For her was Paradise.

They all are pass'd, they all are pass'd,
And I am left alone,
Like some memorial of the dead, To tell of what is gone;
But when the night of death shall steal Like dreams upon my way, I'll slumber till the gloom of time Be lost in endless day.

#### Miscellaneous.

THE ASH OF PLANTS. [Condensed from a very valuable and elaborate article in "Morton's Cyclopedia of Agriculture," now publishing by Messrs. Blackie & Son, Glasgow.]

When ordinary wood, or coal, or any plant is remains behind, especially known as ashes. These and the Queen and the rest of the royal North America. He would, therefore, so consist of the mineral materials, which the plants party appeared to take much interest in light orders from party appea forming the wood or coal have taken from the soil, and retained within themselves. In fact, they are as indispensable to the growth of the plant, as the carbon and water which form its principal bulk. Without their aid, many of the most im a very interesting contest between Mons portant constituents of the plant could not be pro-duzed, and on their presence depends much of the value of a soil or a manure for the growth of crops The composition and also the quantity of ashes is very variable, according to the kind of plants from which they have been derived; but, within small limits, they are constant for the same kind of crops. It does, indeed, sometimes happen, that one ingredient is substituted for another; but in such cases the new substance, has fore much if. such cases the new substance has very much the same chemical characters and properties as that which it replaces.

The particular quantities of mineral food which the different kinds of plants draw from the soil, are ascertained by the analysis of their ashes; but it would be of little practical value, if analysis

Again: suppose the farmer has removed twenty tons of turnips from an acre of his land, and destrate to ascertain the quantity of mineral food they had abstracted from the soil, the simplest calculation enables him to arrive at the result. Twenty tons are equal to 44,800 lbs.; now, as a hundred parts or pounds of turnips contain 0.66 of ash, by one analysis; 44,800 lbs. must contain, in round numbers, 295 lbs. of ash. The larger properties of wheat consists of alkalies, there being the suppose of all ow prices, and take in exchange all kinds of Country Produce,—viz.

Sir Astley Cooper's Pills, Lee's Pills, and Oriental or Sovereign Balm Pills, in Boxes. Again : suppose the farmer has removed twenty portion of wheat consists of alkalies, there being improvement on the practice of last year about 124 lbs. of potash alone. The successful competitors were nearly

A good crop of barley is on an average forty bushels per imperial acre, though frequently more, the estimated weight of the bushel being fifty-two lbs. ; the weight of the straw is estimated to be one-fourth more than the grain.

In 2080 lbs. of barley grain, 49 lbs. min. food. In 2600 lbs. .... straw, 159 lbs. ....

Total, 208 lbs.

he taken at fifty bushels, weighing 40 lbs. the bushel; the produce of the straw being taken at two thirds more than the grain. In 2000 lbs oat grain, 58 lbs. mineral food. In 3332 lbs oat straw, 170 lbs.

228 lbs. Total.

Oats, it will thus be seen, extract a proportionately large quantity of inorgame ingredients from the soil. The ingredients are in the following

In the C	rain.	In th	e Straw	7.	Total.
Potash 9	72 lbs.		32.54		42 26
Soda 1.	14		16.47		17.91
Magnesia 4	24		6.42		10.66
Lime 2	27		13.72		15.99
Phosph. Acid 10.	55		4.35		14 90
Sulph, Acid. 0	75		5.54		6.23
Si'ica 27	30	****	82.31		109.61
Perox, of Iron					
and Loss . 1 .	52		8-65		9.2
Ch of Sodium 0.	11				0.1
			-		-
59	.0		170.0		227.00

These analyses confirm the notion of our fathers. that a crop of barley or bear was easier on the land than one of oats. They also enable the farmer, at a glance, to see what he must restore of inorganic materia to the land, in order to keep up its fertility. Of course, as the straw draws from the land by far the larger proportion of the inorganic material, those who are in the habit of restoring a great part of it saturated with urine, as a consti-tuent of their furm-yard dung, will require a much less quantity of inorganic manure than those who sell it off the land, or even consume it all as food. And, as to the urine, our op nion's, that the most valuable form in which it can be applied as a ma-nure, is when absorbed in straw, chaff, and whatever debris the homestead affords; our great aim, in our own practice, is never to allow the liquid, in any other shape, to pass the byre-door. A great object with the farmer should be, by all means in his power, to increase the bulk, as well as the quality of his cereal crops; for, in connection with abundant green crops, this will insure abundance of the best manure, while a starved soil perpetu-

# SCOTTISH FETE AT LONDON.

The grand annual competition for championship in archery and the Scottish national sports and pastimes, took place on Monday, in Lord Holland's Park, Notting Hill, under the joint direction of the Highland Society, of which his Royal Highness

of Breadalbane is President. The "gather-terminated, is also a native of Buchan. ing" was large; and the large amphitheatre He appeared in a splendid Highland cosor circle, which was railed off for their tume, which became him very much, and sports, was thickly crowded here and there, sung in really capital style, being vastly with tartans of every clan, of every shade improved in public singing since he and every color. Two immense marquees came to London. He appears to be a were erected for the accomodation of the great favorite with the numerous Scotchcompany; a third was raised for the friends men settled in the metropolis, and, altoof Lord Holland; and in the rear were, gether, a very popular singer so, much other marquees. The bands of the Fusi- so that I observe that concert giving parties lier Guards, the Chelsea School, and the sometimes put his name in their bills, as Caledonia Society's Schools, played alter- an attraction, without his leave; but this nately throughout the day, relieved by the he ought not to allow. Altogether, Buchan performences of Mackay, the Queen's has great reason to be proud of her two piper, the pipers of the Caledonian Society, sons, who have so highly distinguished and several others of high character, whose themselves on this occasion names we could not learn. Among the numerous company present, we observed the Marquis of Breadalbane, the Earl and Countess of Wilton and family, Lord Lilford, Lord Holland, Lady Lovat, and the Hon. Miss Frazer, and the Master of Lovat; the Cluny Macpherson of Cluny; Sir J. Mackenzie of Scatwell; Sir E. Mackenzie with the Firm of Messrs. HIGGINSON, of Kilcoy; Keith Stewart of Seaforth; Ro. DAY, and Co., 77, Broad Street, New naleyn Gordon Cumming (the lion-killer); Davidson of Tulloch; Col. Brandley, Mr. Hardy, and M'Ian (the artist). The sports commenced with archery, open to all England, Scotland and Ireland; followed by the Gillie Callum or Sword dance; throwing the light hammer-of 14 or 16 lbs. weight-which was well contested by three out of the nine competitors, Menzies throwing it 92 ft. 2. in.; Samuel Kennedy, 88 ft. 8 in; and Donald Frazer, 88 ft. 1 in .-Then followed dancing of reels and a strathspey; next a foot race for about 1400 yards, which was run in 2 min. 2 sec. Then came a Highland fling, and tossing greeted enthusiastically as the royal party any quantity of drew up in an open space in the center. The Marquis of Breadalbane, having made his obeisance to her Majesty, proceeded to Shrubs, Roses, Double Dahlias, Hedge apprise her of the sports as they arose.-Then came dancing of reels hext the

"" Wha being stout gave many a clout !" And the same quotation would apply to similar displays by Corporal Major Astlin and Corporal Reid. The reel of Tulloch, which is of a peculiar character, was adbut it would be of little practical value, if analysis only gave the composition of the ashes of the whole plant; because different parts of that plant are very differently composed in that respect—
Thus, for instance, the tuber of the potato contains in its ashes as much as eighty-six parts in the hundred of the salts of potash and soda, while the herb contains only four parts of the same basis.

The herb of the potato contains as much as fifty—

The herb of the potato contains as much as fifty—

The death of the potato contains as much as fifty—

The death of the potato contains as much as fifty—

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The death of the potato contains and the putting the stone by Menzies, who have the potato contains the putting the stone by Menzies, who have the putting the stone by Menzies, who is of a perturb the The herb of the potato contains as much as fiftynine parts of the salts of line and magnesia, and
thirty-six parts of silica; while the tuber possesses only fourteen parts of the former, and none of

Guillemand, with broadswords and target,

against Bombardier Kelly, with musket

and bayonet, which terminated in favor

The successful competitors were nearly of Honey, Laudanum, Essence of Pepperall Englishmen. After one o'clock the proceedings partook very much of the Lemon, Essence of Cinnamon, Opodelsame character as on Monday. Thomas doc, British Oil, Oil of Spike, Thomson's Menzies "put" the heavy stone, weighing No. 6, Turlington's Balsam, and Dr. 20lb., 33 ft. 9½ in.; D. D. Kennedy, 33 ft. Fowler's Concentrated Extract of Wild 11 in.; and A. M'Ewan, 32 ft. 101 in .-The tossing of the "caber" again proved The produce of a fair average crop of oats may a most attractive performance, the success sful competitors being Samuel Kennedy and John Cameron. There were two foot races, in the first of which Forbes, Gow, and Notman, were the winners; and in the second, D. M'Crae, W. Connachie, and W. Kennedy. Interspersed with these games were dancing and broadsword and bayonet execise. The style of two or three of the men who danced was thoroughly characteristic, and it was quite remarkable how accurately the spectators picked out and showed their predilection for those performers whose step and bearing seemed " native and to the manner born." One lad named G. Forbes Notman, danced the Highland fling with such admirable spirit and grace that the judges have determined to give him one of the prizes offered by her Majesty, when she visited Holland Park on Monday.

At half-past seven o'clock, a banquet took place in the Freemasons' Tavern, as an appropriate close to the proceedings of the feie; and for the distribution of the prizes. The Chair was filled by Sir Evan M'Kenzie of Kilcoy, who discharged its duties with great good taste, and in giving the toast of "Prosperity to the Scottish Fete," counselled all concerned in it to unanimity of feeling and harmonious action.

A London correspodent says-"I am sure it will be very gratifying to many of your readers to be informed that the first prize (£8), for playing Strathspeys and reels on the violin, was gained by Mr. W. Currie, a young lad from Peterhead, much esteemed there and in the surrounding country. When it is considered that he had to compete with eight or nine of the from the various districts of Scotland, and that he is very young, and almost blind, his success of the Torontohis success on this occasion, is highly creditable to him, and will at once establish o'clock P.M. his reputation. It is very singular that Milne, the Scottish voclist, whose songs created such a sensation, and were so en-Prince Albert is chief, and the Scottish thusiasticaly applauded at the banquet at Dundas, 12th April, 1850.

Society, of which the most hon. Marquis the Freemasons' Hall, with which the fete

#### CIRCULAR.

MONTREAL, 25th Jan., 1850. I this date he discontinues his busines in this City, having associated himself York, Produce and General Commission Merchants, and respectfully states that he ferior to any manufactured in Canada. will devote his entire time and best exerbusiness in that City

> JOSEPH WARD. 137-tf.

Support the Growth of Canada, and keep your Money at Home!!!

FRUIT AND ORNAMENTAL TREES, SPRING, 1850.

the caber, Her Majesty, who appeared to be in excellent health and spirits, accompanied by the Prince of Prassia, Prince mate that he is prepared to receive orders, Albert, and the Prince of Wales, was and execute the same with despatch, for

> Fruit and Ornamental Trees, Plants, Greenhouse Plants, Gooseberry,

Currant, and Raspberry Bushes, throwing the hammer, and then again toss- With every other description of Nursery ing the caber. The hammer of 14 lbs. Productions usually raised. He can conweight was again thrown, Menzies thrown- fidently recommend the Stock now held ing it 99 ft. 4 in., and Kennedy about 91 by the proprietor of the Toronto Nursery Edgar and Chalmers again wrestled, as second to none, for extent or variety, party appeared to take much interest in licit orders from parties intending to plant the contest, which terminated in favor of or improve Orchards, or to beautify their Edgar. (These persons stood in the re- Gardens.

-THOS. H. McKENZIE, Agent for the Toronto Nursery. Dundas, March 21st, 1850.

#### REMOVAL.

#### A. HIGINBOTHAM. HEMIST AND DRUGGIST, MARKET SQUARE, GUELPH,

MENDERS his grateful acknowledgements for the patronage conferred upon him during the time he has been in business in Guelph, and begs respectfully

Guelph, Oct. 2, 1849.

six o'clock, her Majesty and the Royal A agent for the sale of the following party quitted the ground, the same hearty PATENT MEDICINES, &c., which

Godfrey's Cordial, Paragoric, Balsam mint, Essence of Cloves, Essence of Strawberry, in Vials.

Dally's Pain Extractor and Sticking Salve; and

Soule & Co.'s celebrated Egyptian Salve, or Rheumatic Plaster, &c. &c. &c. JAMES LYND.

Guelph, April 1, 1850. 145

# TO TAVERN KEEPERS.

THE Subscriber begs to call the atten tion of Tavern Keepers to the following articles, imported direct, and which he warrants to be genuine :-

1 hhd. of London Gin, " Old Tom." 1 hhd. of Hollands,

1 hhd. of Pale Brandy, 2 hhds. of Dark do. 1 hhd. of superior old Brandy. ALSO,

100 barrels of Canadian Whiskey, 10 barrels of Peppermint, AND EXPECTED IN A FEW DAYS, 2 puncheons of Rum;

All of which will be sold at a small advance for cash or good three months paper. JAMES LYND.

Guelph, April 1, 1850.

#### "THE OLD LINE" Between Dundas and Hamilton. TWICE A DAY.

THE Stage starts from the Coach Office, King Street, calling at the Elgin THE undersigned has recently erected House and Riley's Hotel, at half-past 5

Fare each way, 1s. 3d. JAMES LEE.

#### To Connoisseurs in Wine. PORT, 10 Years Old.

THE Subscribers have for Sale a choice lot of "Hunt's" Superior PORT WINE, of the Vintage of 1839. Also, Sanderman, Forster & Co.'s well-known brand,—imported direct,—and to which they beg to call the attention of Families.

JAMES LYND. Guelph, April I, 1850.

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Blacksmith work in all its branches.

Castings in general use kept on hand. Percussion Wheels for Saw Mills; Machines; Ploughs of various patterns; all kinds of Ploughshares, Wagon Boxes, Sleigh Shoes, Dog Irons, Sugar Kettles, Bake Kettles, Cooking, Parlor, and Box Stoves, Wrought and Cast Iron Safes.

TABLE with all the delicacies of the season.

Excellent Stabling and a careful Hostler.

STAGES to and from Guelph, Galt,

Old Iron and Brass taken in exchange for Castings. ROBERTSON, WATT, & CO.

GUELPH FOUNDRY, ? 4th Feb., 1850.

#### 300 TOWN LOTS FOR SALE In Guelph, T a moderate upset price and liberal

1 credit, or, liberal discount on the purchase inoney down. The subscriber offers

#### Three Hundred Town Lots for sale, as shown by a new. Plan of the

Town of Guelph, in the possession of and comfortable Sitting Rooms; while his Francis Kerr, Esq., who will state terms, point out the Lots on the ground, and procure letters of occupation or title deeds for parties purchasing. The instalments or purchase money for

the above to be deposited to the credit of the subscriber in the Montreal or Gore Bank Agency, Guelph.

Persons found taking wood from or otherwise trespassing on the Lands of the subscriber, will be prosecuted.

JOHN McDONALD. Guelph, 25th July, 1848.

# FARM FOR SALE.

MO BE SOLD, a valuable Farm, within less than two miles of the Town of about 60 acres are cleared. There is an modation and Comfort first rate. excellent Log Cottage, &c., on the Farm, THE Subscriber has been appointed with Fire-wood, Water, and Rail-timber. Apply to the Rev. A. PALMER,

Guelph, March 27, 1849.

#### THOROUGHBRED DURHAM BULL, PATRIOT.

Cow imported by Rowland Wingfield, Esq. from whence there is a return. His sire was Comer, the son of RE-FORMER and CowsLip, both of which were

imported by Mr. Wingfield. It will therefore be seen that PATRIOT combines the best Feeding and Milking qualities ever introduced on this Continent. The Bull above described was bred by

Mr. Howitt, and has been purchased by Mr. Harland, upon whose farm he will tand for the service of Cows during the present season.

Guelph, 21st May, 1849.

#### Provincial Mutual and General Insurance Company.

THE principle adopted by this Company has been acted upon in the United lony in Insurance premiums. The rates America.

are as low as those of any Company in America, while the security offered by a attached to the premises. Home Proprietary and Management is an advantage not possessed by those who insure with Companies in the United States. Another advantage offered by the "Provincial," is the restriction of its transactions, by Act of Parliament, to £500 on

any one policy, and to simply hazardous risks, to the rejection of the extra hazardous class-matters of no small importance to the mutual insurer.

Agent for the Wellington District,

R. GREET, Red Bridge House, Guelph,

Any communications for whom, left at the office of T. SANDILANDS, Esq., will be promptly attended to. Guelph, Oct. 1, 1849.

# STONE STORES TO LET

A handsome and commodious Block of o'clock A. M., and 3 o'clock P. M. Leaves Stone Stores, in one of the most business parts of the TOWN OF GUELPH which he is now finishing off for imme diate occupation. Part of them are already engaged, and the remainder will be ready to let and occupy in a few weeks.

WILLIAM DAY.

Guelph, Aug. 28, 1849.

#### NEW GOODS.

NEW GOODS, suitable for the season, will be opened out at the Store of the Subscriber on Thursday next.

JAMES LYND. Guelph, 20th May, 1850. 152

#### ENGLISH SEED.

THE Subscriber begs to inform the Farmers, that he has for sale Skirving's Swedish Turnip Seed,

YELLOW ABERDEEN TURNIP SEED, Imported by EDWARD MURTON, Esq.

JAMES LYND. Guelph, 20th May, 1850.

#### WELLINGTON HOTEL, FERGUS.

TOHN GLOVER respectfully intimates I to the Inhabitants of the County of Waterloo, and the public generally, that he As they are themselves Practical Me- has fitted up and furnished in the most A FIRST CLASS HOTEL,

where Travellers may be assured of every comfort and attention

The BAR will always be supplied with Cranks and Balance Wheels; Thrashing the choicest Wines and Liquors, and the TABLE with all the delicacies of the

STAGES to and from Guelph, Galt,

Fergus, Feb. 19, 1850.

# ELORA HOTEL.

THE undersigned having removed to the present season at One Dollar each. extensive and commodious building recently erected by him in Elora, begs to apprise his friends and the public generally, that he is prepared to give them THE BEST ACCOMMODATION.

AT REASONABLE CHARGES. Ilis House will be found to be well furnished, provided with airy Dormitories,

CELLAR AND LARDER will be constantly supplied with every necessary. He therefore confidently expects that the patronage hitherto so liberally bestowed upon him will not be withdrawn. · WILLIAM SMITH.

P. S .- The Stages to and from Guelph call at the house on Mondays, Wednes-

days, and Fridays. Elora, July 17th, 1849.

# FERGUS ARMS, FERGUS.

TAMES BURR has entered the above comfort and literary progress the closest DEXCELLENT HOUSE with the determin- attention will be given. Guelph, containing 118 acres, of which ation to make the Management, Accom-

> The BAR is excellent and excellently supplied—SHEDS spacious and convenient—STABLES complete and common theory of Land Surveying, and Algebra. dious, and well supplied with Provender

A Stage starts from the door every day, For boys under 12 years of age, £13 at 12 o'clock noon, and the Mail every Between 12 and 16..... 16 PATRIOT is a beautiful Roaw, and is o'clock P. M.—both calling at Elora, the son of FAVORITE, the very best Guelph, Galt, Dundas and Hamilton—

There is also a Stage leaves Fergus every Wednesday at 12 o'clock noondirect from Hamilton to Owen Sound. Fergus, 1st January, 1849.

# ELGIN HOUSE,

King Street, Dundas. THE Proprietor begs to say that no ex-

pense has been spared in making his establishment every thing which the convenience and comfort of the travelling community could desire.

The ELGIN HOUSE is commodious, offering ample accommodation for families; and those honoring it with their patronage will find themselves in possession of the States for some years, and has caused the Comforts of Home, in as high a degree as withdrawal of much capital from the Co- can be found in any other House in North

> Extensive Stabling WILLIAM McDONNELL.

Dundas, 15th July, 1848.

#### GREY'S HOTEL, ELORA.

U to his old friends, and the public ge and Three dollars if not paid within that nerally, that he has re-occupied the Hous | time. Under no circumstances will these formerly and for many years possessed terms be departed from.

by him as a Hotel in Elora.

No paper discontinued Travellers and Boarders patronizing the

house may rely on finding the BAR AND LARDER well supplied, and that every attention will be given to their comfort and conve-

Commodious Sheds & Stabling, over Ten lines, 4d. per line for the first A Stage leaves Elora every Monday Wednesday, and Friday, at 2 P. M., for Guelph, Galt, Hamilton, &c.; and every Wednesday, at 9 A. M., for Owen Sound

Elora, 17th July, 1849. BLANK DEEDS AND MEMORIALS,

OF the most approved forms, on hand accordingly. and for sale on reasonable terms, at the Herald Office.

JOHN THORP'S BRITISH HOTEL. And General Stage Office, GUELPH.

House comfortable & commodions, Larder well supplied, Cellar unequalled.

EXCELLENT STABLING.

# A DAILY STAGE To and from HAMILTON by the Brock

Road, being 10 miles shorter route than by way of Galt; and every day from Fergus and Elora to Hamilton, and vice

OF Horses and Carriages ready at a noment's notice. Guelph, 5th June, 1850.

SUPERIOR BREED OF HOGS.

I beautiful young Sows and Boars, of the Yorkshire Breed, which, for largeness of size, and propensity to fatten, cannot perhaps be equalled on this continent. Price £5 per pair at Gueloh, or £6 5s. free on board steamer at Hamilton. Letters prepaid will receive immediate atten-

J. HARLAND. Guelph, 3rd Feb. 1848.

TO BREEDERS OF HOGS. Boring, Turning, Fitting-up, and Repairing, on short notice and reasonable terms.

Old Iron and Brass taken in evaluage

Dundas and Hamilton, on Mondays, Wednesdays, and to Owen Sound every Wednesday.

Fergus, Feb. 19, 1850.

139-tf.

WR. HARLAND begs to intimate to parties desirous of procuring a very superior breed of Pigs, that his justly celebrated Pure Yorkshire Boar, WAMBA," which obtained the First Premium at the District Show, and which is decidedly the finest animal of his class in the Province, will serve sows for the

#### NEW STAGE LINE Between Dundas and Hamilton. TWICE A DAY.

N ACCOMMODATION STAGE will 1 leave the Elgin House, Dundas, at 51 o'clock A. M. for Hamilton, in time for the Boats, and return at 8 o'clock A. M. Will again leave Dundas at 3 o'clock

P. M., and return, conveying passengers from the Boats, at 7 P. M. This arrangement will continue during the season, the Stage calling at the princi-

pal Hotels in both places. JOSEPH P. HILL. Dundas, April 1st, 1850.

BOARDING SCHOOL. WILLIAM WETHERALD, having been engaged for some years in private as well as public Tuition, respectfully intimates that he can accommodate a few additional Pupils, to whose domestic

The course of instruction embraces the following branches: - English grammatically, Writing, Arithmetic, Book-keeping,

Terms for Board and Tuition.

REMOVAL.

THE Subscriber begs to inform his friends and the public in general, that he has removed his

# TAILORING BUSINESS

TO THE PREMISES

NEXT DOOR to the HERALD OFFICE, where he hopes by moderate charges, punctuality, and good workmanship, to merit a share of their support. Furnishings cheap for Cash.

## Guelph, 26th Feb., 1850. GUELPH HERALD.

AND LITERARY, AGRICULTURAL AND COMMERCIAL GAZETTE. SPUBLISHED WEEKLY, on I TUESDAY, in the Town of Guelph,

ALEXANDER EMSLIE.

GEORGE PIRIE, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

TERMS-Two dollars for a single copy, for one year; Seven dollars and a half for five copies; Twelve dollars and a half for ten copies; when the cash is remitted with the order. Parties not paying in advance, will be charged Two dol-CEORGE GREY respectfully intimate lars and a half if paid within six months:

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OF No unpaid letters will be taken out