

The Evening Mercury

VOL. VIII. NO. 69

GUELPH, ONT., CANADA, SATURDAY EVENING, OCTOBER 24, 1874.

PRICE TWO CENTS

Business Cards.

DR. W. H. LOWRY,
Graduate of University of Trinity College, Member of College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario. Office—Next door to McLean's, Hamilton, Upper Canadian Street, Guelph, August 23rd, 1874. d&wtf

GUTHRIE, WATT & CUTTEN,
Barristers, Attorneys-at-Law, Solicitors in Chancery, Guelph, Ontario.

D. GUTHRIE, J. WATT, W. H. CUTTEN
Guelph, March 1st, 1871. d&wtf

A. H. MACDONALD,
BARRISTER AT LAW.
Office—Corner of Wyndham and Quebec Streets, Guelph, Ont. d&wtf

LEMON, PETERSON & McLEAN,
Barristers and Attorneys at Law, Solicitors in Chancery, Conveyancers and Notaries Public.
Offices—Brownlow's New Buildings, near the Registry Offices.

A. LEMON, H. W. PETERSON, E. McLEAN,
County Crown Attys.

STEPHEN BULLIT, Architect, Contractor and Builder. Planning Mill and every kind of Joiner's Work prepared for the trade and the public. The Factory is on Quebec Street, Guelph. dw

OLIVER & McKINNON,
Barristers, Attorneys at Law, Solicitors in Chancery, Conveyancers, Notaries Public, etc.
Office—Corner of Wyndham and Quebec Streets, Guelph, Ont. d&wtf

R. STURDY,
House, Sign, & Ornamental Painter
Grainger and Paper Hanger.
Shop next to the Wellington Hotel, Wyndham Street, Guelph. dw

DANIELS & BUCHAN,
(Successors to James Barclay.)
Carpenters and Builders,
South of the Drill Shed, Guelph.
Jobbing a specialty. Lumber and Cedar Josting always on hand. Guelph, July 27, 1874 dwiy

IRON CASTINGS
Of all kinds made to order at

CROWE'S IRON WORKS,
Norfolk Street, Guelph.
dw JOHN CROWE, Proprietor

JOHN KIRKHAM,
GUNSMITH,
Quebec Street, Guelph, opposite the Churches.

Guns, Pistols, and Sporting Materials always on hand. Repairing as usual.

FREDERICK BISCOE,
BARRISTER, &c.
Office—Quebec Street, opposite Bank of Montreal, Guelph.

N.B.—Money to loan in sums to suit borrowers. ol-dwif

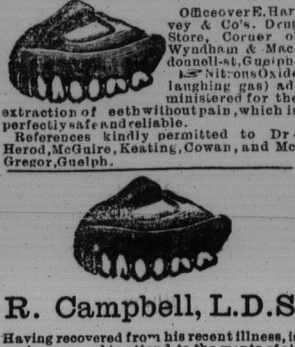
DOMINION SALOON AND RESTAURANT,
Opposite the Market, Guelph.
The subscriber begs to notify his friends and the public that he has purchased the above saloon and hopes by keeping none but first-class liquors and cigars to receive a share of public patronage.
Oysters in their season. First-class accommodation for supper parties.
Guelph, April 7, 1874. dw

WALTON'S CONFECTIONERY STORE,
Next to Petrie's Drug Store.
Choice Confectionery,
Hot Tea, Coffee, and Lunch
At all hours.
CAKES of all kinds constantly on hand. Weddings supplied on short notice. Guelph, July 23, 1874 dft

AMERICAN HOTEL CAB.
The subscriber begs to intimate to the public that his new cab attends all trains at stations, and will convey passengers to all parts of the town.
Pleasure or other parties hiring the Cab by the hour can have it at very reasonable terms by applying at the hotel.
THOMAS ELLIS, Proprietor
Guelph, July 2, 1874

PARKER'S HOTEL,
—DIRECTLY—
OPPOSITE THE MARKET, GUELPH.
First-class accommodation for travellers. Commodious stabling and an attentive hostler.
The best Liquors and Cigars at the bar.
He has just fitted up a room where Oysters will be served up at all hours, in the best style.
Fresh Salmon, Lobsters and Sardines.

W. M. FOSTER, L.D.S.,
Superior Dentist, Guelph.
Office—Corner of F. Harvey & Co's, Drug Store, Corner of Wyndham & Macdonnell Sts., Guelph.
L.S. Nitrous Oxide (Laughing Gas) administered for the extraction of teeth without pain, which is perfectly safe and reliable.
References kindly permitted to Dr. Herod, McKeir, Keating, Cowan, and McCreor, Guelph.



R. Campbell, L.D.S
Having recovered from his recent illness, is again prepared to attend to the wants of all who may require his services.
Office at the old stand, Wyndham Street, Guelph.

JOHN McCREA,
Produce Commission Merchant,
and Insurance Agency.
Office—Bank of Commerce Buildings, Guelph, July 28th, 1874. dcm

New Advertisements.

WANTED at Mitchell's Hotel, a good cook. Wages \$10 per month to a suitable person. 023-dft

WANTED by the 20th inst., a good general servant—no small children. Apply at this office.

PORK CUTTINGS FOR SALE
AT THE
Guelph Packing House, opposite the G. T. R. Passenger Depot.
Guelph, Oct. 23, 1874. dwtf

HOT AIR FURNACE.—For sale, Mill's \$200 Wood Furnace, as good as new—coal furnace having been substituted. This may be had on reasonable terms. A. Lemon. Guelph, Sept. 8, 1874. dft

WANTED IMMEDIATELY
a good cook who can wash and iron. Also a housemaid. Must have references. MRS. WATT.

HOUSE TO LET.
To let, the house on Georgetown opposite North Ward School, contains 10 rooms and summer kitchen, etc. Has a good garden. Apply at this office. 024-dft

FOR SALE—A splendid chance for a Market Garden. Brick house and five acres land, 5 miles from town. Apply to R. W. Robertson, Flour and Feed Store, Guelph.

TINSMITHS WANTED.
Two good steady hands will receive liberal wages. MILLS & GOODFELLOW. Guelph, Oct. 20, 1874. dot

WATCH FOUND.
Found a few days ago on Macdonnell street, a silver watch. By applying to the undersigned, proving proper, on the expense of advertising the owner can have it. GEO. ROOKLESS, Guelph, Oct. 23, 74. dot Royal Hotel.

\$5 to \$20 PER DAY.—AGENTS wanted in all classes of working people, of either sex, young or old, make more money at work for us in their spare moments, or all the time, than at anything else. Particulars free. Post card to States costs but two cents. Address G. STINSON & Co., Portland, Maine. 0234-lawly

TEACHER WANTED.—Wanted a teacher holding a First or Second Class Certificate for School Section No. 3, Guelph Township. Duties to commence on the 1st of January next. Apply stating salary required, or of which the 15th November to either of the undersigned.
GEO. A. DABRY, Trustee, Guelph, Oct. 21, 1874. dft

ROYAL HOTEL
LIVERY STABLES.
The undersigned having purchased this Livery Stable to inform the people of Guelph and the travelling public that he has a fine stock of first-class horses and rigs, comprising single and double buggies, carriages, etc. which he will let by the hour or day on the most favorable terms.
CABS.—He has also on hire his splendid New Cab and will promptly attend to all orders with which parties may favor him whether to or from the stations, pleasure drives, &c. Orders left at the Royal Hotel, or the Livery Stable will receive careful attention.
JAMES EWING, 017-Gnd. Royal Hotel Livery Stables.

TOWN HALL,
Thursday, Oct. 29th, 1874,
ONE NIGHT ONLY.
LA RUE'S MINSTRELS
AND HALLAM'S SERENADES
AND 17 STAR ARTISTS
Annot refined and chaste entertainment, headed by Canada's Premier Vocalist,
HUGH HAMILLE.
Six Superior Comedians. The grotesque Comiques and End men.
Jonk Hecstasy and Sator Bromanson.
Four Song and Dance Men!
The finest Quartette of Vocalists,
A superb Orchestra,
Splendid Brass Band!
The Largest and Best Minstrel Show in the Dominion.
Admission 25 cents; Reserved Seats, 50c.
dft "PHAT BOY," Agent.

OIL, OIL, OIL.
Guelph Oil Works
Just received at the warehouse of the above another lot of that superior water white Export Oil—the burning qualities of which cannot be excelled. Orders promptly filled.

O. CLARK,
Guelph Oil Works. d&wtf
Guelph, Oct. 15, 1874.

NEW COAL YARD.
The undersigned having opened a Coal Yard in Guelph is prepared to furnish all kinds of
Hard and Soft Coal
at moderate prices. Orders left at the store of John A. Wood, Upper Wyndham Street, will be promptly attended to.
GEORGE MURTON, Guelph, March 1st, 1874. 05 Pro. rector.

GOOD CHANCE FOR HOTEL
KEEPERS.—For sale the lease, fixtures and furniture of Thorpe's Hotel, opposite Grand Trunk Passenger Station, Guelph. Best situation in town for a Hotel, doing a good business. Furniture, &c., nearly new. Reason for selling, the prop. let's wishes to go out of the Hotel business. Apply on the premises to JAS. A. THORP. 021-w3t

RED MILL
Flour and Feed Store,
Wyndham Street, Guelph.
Family and Pastry Flour, and all kinds of Feed delivered in any part of the Town.
K. W. ROBERTSON, Guelph, Sept. 1, 1874. dft

W. P. DELOUCHE,
WIRE WORKER,
Pearl Street, off King Street. Every description of wire work made to order at the lowest terms. Any orders left at W. H. Marcon's seed store, Market Square, or at R. Murray's fruit depot, Wyndham Street, will be thankfully received and promptly attended to. Terms strictly cash. dft.
Guelph, June 13, 1874.

"MONEY TO BE MADE."
The subscriber is authorized to let the store and premises, in the village of Eden Mills, lately occupied by Samuel Meadows. These premises are of stone, large and well suited for a general store. The village is situated in the centre of a flourishing farming district. Terms moderate. Apply to Lemon, Peterson & McLean, Solicitors, Guelph, and to J. A. DAVIDSON, Township Clerk, Eden Mills, May 27, 1874.

Guelph Evening Mercury

SATURDAY EVEG, OCT. 24, 1874
Town and County News

WESLEYAN CHURCH.—To-morrow evening the Rev. E. J. Janney will preach a sermon designed especially for young men.

"GRIP" of this week comes to hand with a comical farce in connection with the building and the suit. For sale at Day's Bookstore.

CONGREGATIONAL HYMN BOOKS.—A large new stock of Congregational Hymn Books, large print, received at Anderson's Bookstore, Guelph.

ORANGE SOIREE.—The Guelph Lodge intend having a soiree in the Town Hall, on the evening of Thursday, November 5th. Tea will be served at 7 o'clock, and the evening will be delivered by several clergymen.

FALL BLOSSOMS.—Mr. George Hurd, of Erin Township, informs us that he has an apple tree in his orchard which is at present filled with blossoms, exhibiting quite as beautiful an appearance as is to be seen in the spring season. The same tree bore an average crop of apples this year.

GOOD PRICES.—Farms are in great requisition in this neighborhood, and prices are rising. A few months since Mr. S. Short sold his 100 acres in Pilkington to Mr. John Bosworth for \$5,000, and the purchaser has been offered \$10,000 on the same. Mr. Thomas McQueen has just sold his 100 acres in the same township for \$6,000, and Mr. Thos. Stickey has been offered \$9,000 for his farm of 150 acres.

CATTLE STOLEN.—After the Fair at Harrison Mr. Arbeckie, who had exhibited a yoke of steers, turned them out to go home, when one of them was driven off and shipped on Friday following to Toronto. Mr. Arbeckie went to Toronto, but failed in finding the animal. The same gentleman lost a yoke of steers in the same way some weeks ago.

LA RUE'S MINSTRELS.—The *Globe* says:—"On Friday evening this talented troupe and Hallam's serenaders, with all their specialties, appeared at the Queen's Theatre, and literally took the house by storm, being the only really good feature in the programme. The songs were original and well sung, while the acting was all that could have been expected at this theatre." These minstrels appear in Guelph on Thursday evening next.

LITERARY CLASS.—The first regular meeting of the literary class in connection with the Young Men's Christian Association was held in the rooms on last evening, when, after reading business, the Queen's Theatre, and literally took the house by storm, being the only really good feature in the programme. The songs were original and well sung, while the acting was all that could have been expected at this theatre." These minstrels appear in Guelph on Thursday evening next.

GOOD TEMPLARS' CONVENTION.—At the session of the British American Order of Good Templars, opened at Lanknow on Wednesday, the finances were found to be in a healthy condition, with cash stock on hand of over \$200. The declaration and general principles of union were adopted; also the special terms of union with the British Order, with some trifling amendments. The next place of meeting was to be at Cobourg, the time to be appointed by the Executive. The election of Grand Officers resulted as follows:—C. Vanburen, Batterses, Grand Chief; R. L. Hunter, Lucknow, Counselor; Alice Hall, London, Vice; Rev. Jas. Cassell, London, Chaplain; Samuel Ranton, Farnborough, Secretary; James Wanless, Verno, Treasurer; Thomas Weston, London, Marshal; Maggie Pringle, London, Assistant-Marshal; A. E. Gilbert, Toronto, Inner Guard; C. E. Acrett, Rogerville, Outer Guard; A. Rodgers, Verno, Past Chief; E. Ross and A. Rodgers, Grand Executive Councilors.

GRAND CURLEW BONSPEL.—The Hamilton Thistle Curling Club has just issued a circular to the curlers of Ontario proposing to originate a series of grand annual bonspiels on Burlington Bay, Hamilton. The first is proposed to take place about the first week in January, 1875, and will be conducted on the same principle as the which takes place in Scotland every year under the auspices of the Royal Caledonian Curling Club. The contestants will be divided into Ontario East and Ontario West, and from the response which has been given to the circular, by the Ontario clubs generally, there is little doubt but that the project will be carried to a successful issue, and that the first meeting will prove one of the largest demonstrations of the kind ever held on this continent. To give extra eclat to the contest, and to let the contestants feel that they have an object in view to make them strive more heartily for success, the Hamilton Thistle Club will present to the club having the highest average majority a splendid gold medal, to be the property of the winners in perpetuity. We hope all true "brithers" in the province will use every effort to second the splendid proposal made by the Hamilton Thistle Club.

SELF-RELIANCE.—Fight your own battle. How your own row. Ask no favors of any one, and you will succeed a thousand times better than those who are always beseeching some one's patronage. No one will ever help you as you can help yourself, because no one will be so heartily interested in your affairs. The first step will not be such a long one, perhaps; but, carving your own way up the mountain, you make each one lead to another, and stand firm in that while you chop out still another. Men who have made their fortunes are not those who had five thousand dollars given them to start with, but started fair with a well-earned dollar or two. Men who have by their own exertions acquired fame have not been thrust into popularity by puff-begged or paid for, or given in a friendly spirit. They have outstretched their hands and touched the public heart. Men who win love do their own wooing, and I never knew a man to fail so signally as one who had induced his affectionate grandamma to speak a good word for him. Whether you work for fame, for love, for money, or anything else, work with your hands, heart, and brain. Say, "I will!" and some day you will conquer. Never let any man have it to say "I have dragged you up." To many friends hurt a man more than none at all.—*Grace Greenwood.*

Home-stretch—the stretch across the paternal knee.

Local and Other Items.

BY TELEGRAPH TO THE MERCURY
Prairie Fires.
Bank in New York Closed.
The Eastern Question.
Dublin Gas Works Burned.

ST. PAUL, Minn., Oct. 24.—The town of Moorehead, situated at the Red River crossing of the North Pacific Railway, is in imminent danger from Prairie fires near by. All attempts to check the fires prove futile the wind being so high.

BERLIN, Oct. 23.—It is asserted that the Government of France has confidentially informed the Czar's Government of its readiness, upon certain conditions, to support Russia on the Eastern question. The doors of Henry Clewes & Co.'s banking house N. Y., are closed. No business was transacted this afternoon. The office and effects are still in the hands of the Sheriff's officers. It is stated that the difficulty between the firm and its creditors will shortly be arranged.

The twin or double hull steamship *Casalia*, built to overcome the effects of the rough sea of the English Channel, and intended to ply between Dover and Calais, has made a trial trip from Ramsgate to Calais. She proved to be a most comfortable boat, neither rolling nor pitching.

DUBLIN, Oct. 23.—The Alliance Gas Company's works in this city took fire today and burned with alarming rapidity and fierceness. The military were called out to aid the firemen in suppressing the flames. The loss of property is heavy, but no lives were lost.

PHILADELPHIA, Oct. 23.—Commander Austin Pendergrast, commanding the receiving ship *Potomac*, died to-night after a brief illness.

LONDON, Oct. 23.—The *Maggie* from Dundee, for Rangoon, was wrecked in the Hebrides during the late gale and twenty-four persons on board were drowned.

ST. LOUIS, Oct. 23.—A despatch from Topeka says late advices from the Indian country are very encouraging. The Indians are thoroughly demoralized and are fleeing to their agencies and leaving behind them everything but their ponies, arms, and clothing. The recent surrender of their leading chief has demoralized all the hostile parties.

The Trial of Lepine.
FORT GARRY, Oct. 23.
The Court opened at eleven o'clock this morning. Archbishop Tache was brought into the Court-room on a stretcher. His evidence in the case was irregular. The conditions of the agreement were that the Company should lend the Provisional Government three thousand pounds sterling in money and four thousand pounds worth of goods and stores; that the Company should resume its currency; that reserve stores should be kept by the Company; and that a supplementary loan of two thousand pounds should be guaranteed. The conditions were agreed to by Governor McTavish, signed by him and by Riel, and witnessed by Bunn and O'Donohue. Archbishop Tache's examination closed at half-past four.

Mr. Cornish made no cross-examination.

The Court adjourned till seven o'clock to-night, when Mr. Royal, as junior counsel, will sum up the evidence in English. Mr. Chapleau will speak in French.

The case will close to-morrow.

Court of Chancery.

October 23rd.

Winstanley vs. Smith.—This cause was instituted to set aside a mortgage conveyance. The plaintiff being ill and unable to appear the cause will be heard at Toronto on Monday, Nov. 10th. Mr. Hodgins, Q. C., and Mr. Oliver for plaintiff; Mr. McLeellan for defendant.

McDowell vs. Oliver.—Decree for plaintiff by consent, with reference to the Master at Guelph as to title. Mr. Dunbar for plaintiff; Mr. Oliver for defendant.

Ball vs. Ferguson.—Decree for Ball, with reference, Mr. Ball for plaintiff; Mr. Oliver for defendant.

Jacobs vs. Jacobs.—This was a case in which the plaintiff, who lives in the township of Wilmet, County of Waterloo, claimed alimony from the defendant, her husband, who it was alleged, had left and refused to maintain her. Decree for plaintiff, made by consent. J. King for plaintiff; A. Millar for defendant.

PETERSON VS. PETERSON.
SATURDAY, OCT. 24.
This case was instituted by Mrs. Peterson, wife of H. W. Peterson, Barrister, of this town, to obtain alimony from her husband. The painful particulars of this case are known to most of our readers, from the suit brought by defendant in this cause, Mr. Peterson, against Dr. Herbert F. Tuck, late of Guelph, at the Court at Berlin last year, to recover damages for alleged adulterous intercourse with Mrs. Peterson in that town in August 1872. It will be remembered that the jury in that case returned a verdict in favour of Mr. Peterson, in \$5,000 damages.

Mr. Edward Blake, Q. C. and Mr. James W. Apperard for plaintiff; Mr. Thos. Moss Q. C. and Mr. H. Macdonald for defendant.

It appears from the opening remarks of the counsel that from the time Mr. Peterson was informed of his wife's infidelity in Berlin, though she continued to live in his house from that time—August 1872 to April 1873—there were no conjugal relations and no cohabitation between them. With this exception she was otherwise maintained as his wife, and his orders were to supply her with all things needed for her comfort. She voluntarily left his house in April, 1873, and now brings this suit for alimony, alleging in support of her claim that defendant's treatment of her was such that she could not longer remain in his house.

Counsel for defendant denied that his treatment of her under the circumstances, and living as she was under the charge of adultery, was other than what was justifiable.

After considerable argument by Counsel on both sides on this point, the Chancellor held that the plaintiff was in the eye of the law to be considered innocent until proved guilty, and that it was for the defendant to produce evidence justifying the course he had adopted in living separate from his wife in his own house, and ceasing to have conjugal relations with her. On this point—as far as we could gather from his remarks—the question as to her right to alimony.

The Court then proceeded to take evidence.

Christopher Kress, of Preston, was the first witness called. He was being examined by Mr. Moss, in reference to an alleged transaction at Preston, when Mr. Blake took objection to the evidence, on account of no mention being made of the circumstance in the defendant's statement. An affidavit was therefore made embodying the information. This occupied about two hours.

Visitors to Newfoundland.

From the St. John, N. B., Telegraph.

We hear that a large number of Canadians have visited St. John's, Newfoundland, this year, some on business, others on pleasure. This St. John's people attribute to the decidedly improved condition they have with the Province. Altonism leaves Halifax every Tuesday for St. John's. One week an Allan steamer sails direct, the next the Virgo proceeds via Sydney, C. B. The latter affords business men and tourists an exceedingly pleasant trip of about five days including a day's stoppage at Sydney, where a number of coal mines are now witnessed in full working order, and frequently during the year the Admiral of the French fleet and his brilliant retinue may be found. We understand that the Eastern Steamship Company, proprietors of the Virgo, in tend next year to run an additional steamer, perhaps two.

Increased communication with our as yet estranged sister isle, we believe its people will more quickly come to know us, and see the importance of forming part of our great Dominion—at least we hope so. We want, among other things, the tonnage of Newfoundland, as a small contribution "to the tonnage of Canada, which will be "thankfully received," even by our friend the Deputy Minister of Marine and Fisheries.

Baptist Missionary Convention.

LONDON, Oct. 23.
At the Baptist Convention yesterday it was decided to hold the next meeting at Guelph.

The meeting in the interest of Foreign Missions held last evening was a magnificent success. An exceedingly interesting report was presented by the Secretary, the Rev. J. L. Campbell, of Chatham. Able and eloquent addresses were delivered by several ministers, among them Rev. Dr. Davidson, of Guelph. Mrs. Jewett wife of the missionary to India, sang in a sweet, beautiful voice several hymns in the Teologogue language. The wildest enthusiasm prevailed. \$2,825 was raised on the spot, making a total of \$8,343 for foreign missionaries, by the Baptists of Ontario and Quebec during the year.

From the Secretary's Report, it appears that the operations of the Convention have been eminently successful during the past year. The Missionaries 41 in number, have laboured with zeal, fidelity, and success, and as the result of their self-denying labours 340 were baptised and added to the fellowship of the Missionary Churches. New fields too, have been entered with cheering prospects of usefulness.

We observe that a jury in the State of Maine has awarded damages to a railway passenger injured while travelling on a free pass. In Canada, the Courts say that the conditions endorsed on the pass are binding on the passenger.

It is suggested while sojourning at the Falls the Irish tenant might have won the gratitude of the nation by picking off a few hawken at 1,000 yards, or even less, of hair dye.

Capture of an Old Reprobate.

Our telegraphic news to-day confirms the capture of that old monster in iniquity and cruelty, Nena Sahib, whose trial it is stated is to come off immediately.

Reference to this hated name brings up all the terrible and thrilling events connected with the Indian Mutiny in 1857, when by a gigantic revolt of the natives, the fall of our empire in the East was imperilled, and Britain's prestige put to the severest test it ever experienced.

The following invoice of Goods has just been received from the Celebrated Establishment of Cross & Blackwell, of London, and as it comprises goods such as are not brought to Guelph by any other house you are invited to inspect them.

Although the British Government long ago offered a very large reward for Sahib's apprehension, he has, until now, by the aid of native chiefs and friends, eluded arrest. He is, however, at last in the grasp of the law, and no punishment which can be meted out to him is too severe, in the face of the horrible crimes of which he has been guilty.

A LARGE and influential Convention of Reformers was held at Thamesville on Thursday. Every township was well represented, and the utmost enthusiasm prevailed.

The petitioners in the Montreal West election case on Thursday withdrew the personal charges, and the seat was declared vacant.

THE PALMERSTON PROGRESS.—We have received the first copy of this new paper, which has just been started in the spirited and thriving village of Palmerston by Mr. A. Atmore, late of Stratford.

ACCIDENT.—A young man, whose name we do not ascertain, in the employ of Mr. B. B. B., was slightly injured to-day while assisting to place a stick of timber on the new Wesleyan Church, now in course of erection.

A daughter of Baron Rothschild has passed a successful examination as teacher, so that in case of any sudden reverse of fortune—which by the way, is rather improbable—she may earn her livelihood.

It is the intention of the Stratford Board of Trade to apply for a charter for the construction of a railway from Port Frank, or some other point on Lake Huron, to Fort Stanley, via Arkona and Stratford.

NATURE'S DIABLEM.—Is your hair falling out? Is your hair becoming dry and lifeless? Is your hair less pliable and glossy than of yore? It wants a good healthful hair dressing to help exhausted nature to recover itself.

Chas. Dickens, son, now in Ottawa, has been appointed to the inspectorship in the mounted police.

BIRTHS.

RAS.—At Laird Manoch, Eramosa, on the 17th inst., the wife of Mr. Wm. Ras, of a daughter.

MARRIED.

ROBB—DEAN.—In Maryboro', on the 15th inst., at the residence of the bride's father, by the Rev. D. Anderson, Robt. Robb, Mr. Alex. Robb, farmer, Maryboro', to Miss Mary Louise Dean, of the same place.

DEATHS.

RAS.—At Laird Manoch, Eramosa, on the 17th inst., the infant daughter of Mr. Wm. Ras.

THIS SHOULD BE NOTICED.—Parties purchasing goods always wish to buy them at the cheapest rate. Now the nearer you can get to the Manufacturer, the cheaper are the goods.

NEW GOODS

The following invoice of Goods has just been received from the Celebrated Establishment of Cross & Blackwell, of London, and as it comprises goods such as are not brought to Guelph by any other house you are invited to inspect them.

UPPER WYNDHAM STREET, STILL TAKING THE LEAD

For the Best Single Buggy, For the Best Market or Democrat Waggon, For the Best one-horse Cutter,

CHASE WAS AWARDED Three First Prizes

Against a large competition at the Central Exhibition, GUELPH.

Orders for Cutters and Sleighs for the coming season will receive prompt attention.

Repairing, Repainting and Retrimming.

AT CHASE'S CARRIAGE WORKS,

Woolwich Street, Guelph. d12t-wy

FOR SALE—TYRCATHLEN LOTS.

The Venerable Archdeacon Palmer has placed in my hands for sale the Lots in his new survey, immediately in rear of his residence and lying on the north side of Grange Street.

Those lots on Tyrcathlen Terrace are well adapted for genteel residences, and will only be sold to those who will bargain to put up good buildings.

Plans of the Lots can be seen at my office and particulars learned.

Terms very liberal. Purchases made this Fall, interest on balance of purchase money will not commence until 1st April, next.

If desired, the lots will be pointed out on the ground.

Also, 17 other lots lying to the north of Palmer Street, in Macdonald's survey, and on Queen and Arthur streets.

An early call is solicited.

CHARLES DAVIDSON, Land and General Agent, Town Hall Building, Guelph.

HART & SPIERS, Conveyancers, Land, Loan, Insurance and General Agents, 4 Day's Block, Guelph.

All business entrusted to us will receive prompt and strict attention. Deeds, Mortgages, Wills, Leases, etc. etc. neatly and correctly prepared.

FOR SALE, DWELLING HOUSES IN GUELPH.

The undersigned is now prepared to offer to the Public a Class of Property which for some time has been difficult to obtain.

PARCEL NO. 1.—A stone cottage, containing six rooms, on Surrey street, rented at \$5.00 per month. Price—\$700.00.

PARCEL NO. 2.—A new frame cottage, four rooms, wood shed, etc., on Suffolk street. Price—\$900.00.

PARCEL NO. 3.—A frame house, 1 1/2 stories, seven rooms, on Preston street, rented at \$8.00 per month. Price—\$1,000.00.

PARCEL NO. 4.—A frame cottage, five rooms, on Preston street, rented at \$9.00 per month.

PARCEL NO. 5.—A two story roughcast house, 11 rooms, 2 large cellars and wood shed, on Green street, rented at \$15.00 per year.

PARCEL NO. 6.—A frame house, 1 1/2 stories, 6 rooms, stone cellar, on Southampton street. Price—\$800.00.

PARCEL NO. 7.—A cottage on Essex street, three rooms. Price—\$350.00.

PARCEL NO. 8.—A block of three dwelling houses, on Queen street, adjoining the Wesleyan Methodist church, and producing a rental of \$264.00 per year. Price—\$2,000.00.

BUSINESS CHANCES.

NO. 9.—A dwelling, containing 5 rooms, with a workshop adjoining, situated on a good corner lot in Palmyra Block, suitable for a country store or a wagon maker. Price—\$600.00.

NO. 10.—A store and dwelling, 2 story, stone, in Everton, in which the Post Office and Telegraph Office are kept. A rare opening for a person wishing to commence business. Price—\$14,000.

FARM PROPERTY.

100 acres in Guelph Township, two miles from town, with excellent stone dwelling, 2 stories, excellent barn 100 feet long, sheds, stables, &c., large orchard, bearing.

200 acres, Guelph Township, 5 miles from town, excellent farm, log house, barn, and large orchard.

200 acres, in Fawcett, excellent frame dwelling, wood shed, barn, and large orchard.

50 acres, in Pilkington, on Elora gravel road, excellent land.

Building Lots in Guelph.

About 200 lots in various parts of the town. Lots in every Ward in town. Plenty of choice at low prices, and on reasonable terms.

Now is the time to buy, times are good, the town is prosperous, and prices will advance materially.

The undersigned has been in the Real Estate business in Guelph for many years, and has acquired a large amount of property, and his records will bear him out in saying that his transactions in the past, and his representation to the nature of property and title may be relied on.

HENRY HATCH, Land and Loan Agent, Guelph.

BOOKBINDING. BLANK BOOKS.

Merchants and others requiring first-class Account Books would do well to call at

Chapman's Bindery

Ledgers, Journals, Day and Cash Books made to any size.

Notes and Bill Heads, etc., ruled to order.

Get Your Magazines Bound.

Magazines and Periodical Works, Music, and every description of Books neatly bound in plain or fancy styles.

Charges moderate.

Call and See at Chapman's Bindery

Over Mr. Hacking's Printing Office, ST. GEORGE'S SQUARE.

F. TROLLOPE CHAPMAN, d6t Guelph, Oct. 17, 1874.

HORSE SHOEING. TWO FIRST PRIZES

For the best set of Light, and the best set of Heavy Horse Shoes, were awarded to DUNCAN MCKENZIE, Woolwich Street, Guelph.

OWNERS OF HORSES

Who wish to have their horses' feet kept in good condition for travelling should give me a trial, as I devote my whole time and attention to this branch of business.

Nothing but horse shoeing is done in my shop. This enables me from my long experience in this branch to do horse shoeing superior and quicker than can be done in shops where all kinds of jobs are done.

Horses shod here should be kept entirely by itself.

Thinking my customers for their very liberal support since commencing business I hope by strict attention to my business to have a liberal share of public patronage.

I am, Yours Respectfully, D. MCKENZIE, Woolwich St. Guelph, Oct. 14, 1874.

E. A. A. GRANGE, Veterinary Surgeon,

Graduate Veterinary College, Toronto.

Office and residence, Coghlan's Hotel, Macdonald street, Guelph.

Business Coming West! No Mistake about it!

THE FASHIONABLE WEST END

The Business Part of the Town.

DRESS DEPARTMENT

Our splendid stock of plain and fancy Dress Goods carefully selected in the British markets for our own trade is attracting a large number of customers.

Everything new in Dress Trimmings to select from and Fashionable Dressmaking on the premises.

Our Millinery Department is busy, busy, busy. We are now showing an immense Stock of New Trimmed Goods to which we invite the special notice of every lady.

Parties desirous of obtaining the best value for their money should go to the F. W. E. for Dress Goods; Go to the F. W. E. for Millinery; Go to the F. W. E. for Shawls and Mantles; Go to the F. W. E. for Furs (Splendid Chaste Stock); Go to the F. W. E. for Blankets; Go to the F. W. E. for Linens; Go to the F. W. E. for Blankets, (remarkably cheap this season).

A. O. BUCHAM, Fashionable West End Dress, Mantle and Millinery Establishment.

New Advertisements.

Central Grocery and Confectionery Store, Corner Wyndham and Quebec Streets, Guelph.

KEABLES & KING

Respectfully notify the citizens of Guelph that they have leased the premises lately occupied by Mr. John Sutton as a Confectionery Store, where they have just opened out a first class Stock of Groceries, comprising

Teas, Coffees, and Sugars of the Finest Brands, and everything usually found in a well regulated Grocery Store.

FARMERS NOTE THIS. We can supply hot tea and coffee, &c., at all hours, while your goods are being put up.

Goods delivered in any part of the town with promptitude.

We trust that by strict attention to business, and selling at the lowest prices, we shall receive a fair share of public patronage.

R. S. KING would be glad to see his old friends at his new place of business.

Guelph, Oct. 9, 1874. KEABLES & KING, Central Grocery Store

PLUGHS, STOVES AND TINWARE

GOOD AS THE BEST. Cheap as the Cheapest.

The Subscriber has on hand a large assortment of Ploughs, Cooking, Parlour, and Heating Stoves, For COAL and WOOD; also a fresh lot of the

Radiant Home Base Burner

That took the first prize at the Central Exhibition. Also a large stock of

SUPERIOR TINWARE

The whole of which will be sold at the lowest wholesale prices. Remember the stand—Corner of Woolwich st. and Eramosa Road.

GIVE US A TRIAL. WILLIAM HEATHER, oc21-dw7m

GOOD NEWS

1. Great Reduction in prices this week at G. B. FRASER'S.

2. FRASER received another lot of cheap Carpets.

3. FRASER is selling white and red Flannels at the following low prices, 15c, 20c, 25c, and 30c. per yard.

4. FRASER'S \$13.00 Suits are cheap at \$20.00.

5. FRASER'S 50c. Young Hyson Tea takes well.

6. It is putting money in your pockets to know that FRASER has a lot of very cheap Shawls. If you want to buy—

7. You can effect a saving of 25 cents on the Dollar by buying Dry Goods and Groceries at G. B. FRASER'S.

New First-class Grocery Store.

LOCH & WEIR

A Partnership has been entered into between Henry Loch, foreman for John A. Wood and Adam Weir, for sometime book-keepers for the Guelph Sewing Machine Company, and they will open a New First class Grocery, Liquor, and Crockery Store in McQuillan's block, Upper Wyndham Street, on or about Saturday, 24th October.

UNDER THE FIRM OF LOCH & WEIR.

Loch & Weir beg most respectfully to assure those favoring them with their custom that no effort will be wanting on their part to merit a large and extensive patronage.

The stock will be entirely new, and purchased from all the leading houses.

LOCH & WEIR, GUELPH, Oct. 8, 1874.

MONEY TO LOAN.

The undersigned has over \$50,000 to lend on good farm security

TERMS MODERATE. Apply direct to FREDERICK BISCOE, Barrister, &c., Guelph, Guelph, Oct. 10, 1874

CASH FOR WOOL, HIDES, SHEEP SKINS, CALF SKINS, AND WOOL PICKINGS.

The highest market price paid for the above at No. 4, Gordon Street Day's old Block, Guelph. Plasterers' Hair constantly on hand for sale. MOUTON & BISH, Guelph, January 1, 1874.

William Stewart

Has made large additions of New Goods, and at very low and attractive prices:

New Hosiery, every make, for Ladies and Children.

New Promenade Scarfs and Clouds.

New Satin and Felt Skirts.

New Wool Plaids cheap.

New Tweeds for Costumes.

New Black Lustres.

New Black Embroidered Cords.

New Table Napkins, a Job Lot of 30 dozen at \$1.25 worth \$2.

New French Merinos, the Greatest Bargains yet offered.

New, a special line of Dress Goods.

New Flowers, Millinery, and cheap Feathers.

New Jackets, in Cloth, Fur and Seal.

WM. STEWART

Will have in stock in a few days 200 pairs of Blankets,

Purchased at a large discount off the manufacturer's cost. The Goods are perfect, and will be sold cheap.

WILLIAM STEWART. October 21, 1874.

CHEAP BLANK BOOKS

AT DAY'S BOOKSTORE.

Day has now opened out a large stock of BLANK BOOKS for Office and Home Use

All Sizes and Prices Very Low

AT DAY'S BOOKSTORE.

Call and Examine.

Young Ladies Journal

FOR NOVEMBER

BOW BELLS

FOR NOVEMBER

AT ANDERSON'S

BOOKSTORE,

East Side Wyndham Street,

GUELPH.

MONEY TO LEND.

In sums to suit borrowers. No solicitor fees or commission charged. Apply direct to the undersigned.

GUTHRIE, WATT & CUTTEN, Apr 11c, 1874

The Manufacture of Butter from Suet.

The Hamilton Times describes an establishment which has been started in that city for the manufacture of butter on a new principle. The discovery was made by a Frenchman named Mege Mourié, to whom letters patent were granted in France and England in 1869, and subsequently in the United States. The butter made in the new way is cheaper than the ordinary article, can be shipped to and kept in warm climates, and is said to be equal in taste to the other kind. The chief markets now for the product are in the United States and England, and it is impossible to supply the demand.

The general process of manufacturing suet butter is as follows: The suet of newly slaughtered beef is first washed thoroughly in water, to remove all superfluous animal matter, and is then, by means of a hashing machine, thoroughly disintegrated. The suet comes out of the hasher in the form of a jelly, considerably whiter than when put in, owing to its finely divided state, and the uniform distribution of olein through it. It is then put into a number of steam vats. Here the heat causes the separation of the olein and stearine from the animal matter, the former rising to the top, while the latter sinks to the bottom. When this process is completed, the oil is drawn off while still hot, and then allowed to cool slowly in tanks. The next step is the separation of the fluid olein from the solid margarin and stearine. The substance being now in a crystalized state, it is put into fine cotton bags; when the bags are full they are put between galvanized plates and placed in the press. The pressure is then applied, and there presently issues from the pores of the cotton a fine yellow oil. It is this oil, olein, containing in solution more or less margarin and stearine with which the milk is to be churned. The next operation connected with the manufacture of artificial or suet butter, is the churning, which is the same as the ordinary churning of cream. The churns have recording paddles, and the oil on being placed in the churns is mixed with one-third of its weight of milk. After this compound has been sufficiently churned, it assumes the semi-solid condition of soft butter, which a slight diminution of temperature renders firm. The butter is then salted, and worked like ordinary butter, on a working table, with a presser, and is then packed and made ready for shipment.

Credit Valley Railway.

The annual general meeting of the shareholders of this Railway was held on Thursday in Toronto.

The President read the following report, which was adopted:—

The Directors beg leave to report that sixty-two and a quarter miles have been graded, and that within the next month all the bridges will be finished between Brampton, on the branch, and Campbellville on the main line to Toronto.

The works have been prosecuted without intermission under the direct supervision of the Company, by a force of not much less than 700 men and 100 horses during the season, and the style and workmanship of the bridges and other works of the Company are of excellent character.

In a few unimportant instances the cost of earthwork exceeded the average. The survey of the line from the Credit River through the county of Wellington to Elora and Fergus is completed, and profiles will be handed in in a very short time.

Difficulty has been experienced by the Engineers in obtaining a junction of the Wellington branch via Belfontaine with the line along the valley of the Credit River.

Should the line via Belfontaine prove impracticable, a junction can easily be had at Church's Falls under very favorable circumstances. The grading has been completed as far as the River Credit, above Cheltenham, and, with the exception of some cuts and fills along the banks of the river, most of the mileage will be completed to Orangeville this season.

The Company has failed so far in getting any assistance by way of bonuses from the municipalities between the County of Halton and the Town of Galt.

The Directors do not consider it expedient to employ a large force during the winter months in earthwork. The work should be confined to rock cutting, gravel or sand; clay having been found more expensive to move in winter.

There remained to the credit of the Trustees of the Municipal Trust Account on the 1st October, bearing 5 per cent. interest, the sum of \$503,534.

The following gentlemen were elected Directors for the ensuing year:—Geo. Laidlaw, Robert Hay, C. J. Campbell, John Macnab, Mayor Arthur, Captain Gardner, Angus Morrison, Jas. L. Morrison, and R. W. Elliot.

At a subsequent meeting of the Directors George Laidlaw was elected President, and C. J. Campbell Vice-President.

T. G. & B. Railway.

The Toronto, Grey & Bruce Railway Company have issued a very neat pamphlet, giving an account of the gross receipts and expenditure of the road for the year ending 30th June 1874. An account is also given of the receipts of traffic from each station for the same period. The total receipts for passenger traffic has been \$89,366 05, for mails, &c., \$11,637 10, freight and live stock \$249,740, or a gross total for the year of \$347,744.10. The expenditure during the same period has been \$199,191 29, leaving a balance of \$148,552.90 to be carried to the net Revenue account. There has been paid from the above balance on account of interest and floating debt, \$137,494.31, leaving a balance carried to next account of \$11,763.79.

The shipment of grain from the various stations amounted to:—

	BUSHELS.
Orangeville	240,802
Mount Forest	83,323
Chatsworth	81,070
Flesherton	72,434
Dundalk	64,212
Markdale	52,019
Owen Sound	39,872
Other stations	56,004
Total	687,686

The cattle, sheep, pigs, &c., shipped at the following stations are as follows: Mount Forest, 4,529, Orangeville, 2,412, Harriston, 727.

The rolling stock of the company on the 30th June last was composed of the following: Engines, 18; cars of all descriptions 421, to which large additions have been made during the present summer.

Capt Kennedy, of H. M. S. Reindeer, has discovered in Gattineau harbor a relic of St. Francis Drake nearly three hundred years old. It is a board bearing the following inscription: "Fras. Drake, Golden Hynde, Anno Domini, 1577."

See those Dress Goods for 25 cents per yard at GEORGE JEFFREY'S.

The Rush for Bargains Still on the Increase

AT THE LION



AT THE LION

We show this Week the Cheapest Lot of Goods ever before shown in Guelph

NOTE THE FOLLOWING PRICES:

500 pieces Fine Scoured Wincey at 10s, worth at least 15c. 10,000 pieces New Styles D.K. Prints, at 9c, worth 12c.
 379 bales Fine yd wide Factory Cotton 10c, worth 12c—this cotton is great value. 147 doz. Reversible Wool Shawls, lovely for winter wear, 11 York Shillings, worth \$3.
 1000 pieces Dress Goods, in check and stripes, from 6c a yard—terrifically low. 150 pieces extra Heavy Fulleo Cloth, only half a dollar, worth 75c a yard.
 Ladies' Clouds, Nubias, Scarfs, beautiful and warm, at 12c each, in endless variety.

With pleasure we inform the Ladies of Guelph that we have secured the valuable services of Miss Manny as principal in our Mantle Department. The name of Miss Marney is sufficient guarantee that the orders entrusted to her care will give eminent satisfaction.

Remember the Store—THE GOLDEN LION—where the once wonderful John Hogg was, and where the now wonderful J. D. WILLIAMSON is. Although unprincipled men have been trying to impose on the people that the Lion has been moved up street, the Lion is still in the old spot, next door to Mr. John Horsman's, Lower Wyndham street. Where the Lion is, there the Bargains are.

J. D. WILLIAMSON.

Golden Lion, Wyndham Street, Guelph.

DYNAMITE

THE NEW AND POWERFUL MATERIAL
 For Blasting Rocks, Boulders,
 etc.

IS NOW TO BE HAD AT

**JOHN HORSMAN'S
 GUELPH.**

ONE CHARGE WILL SCATTER TO FRAGMENTS THE LARGEST BOULDER.
 WILL BLAST A ROCK IN WATER QUITE AS WELL AS IF DRY.

Quarrymen should use it.
 Farmers should use it.

The British House of Commons recommends it.

**JOHN HORSMAN,
 General Hardware Merchant,
 GUELPH.**

Encourage Home Manufacture

STOVES



STOVES

STILL LOWER IN PRICE!

We still live in spite of those who have lost a greater portion of their legitimate trade, and are obliged to become tinkers.

Also: **GREAT REDUCTION IN TINWARE**

Give us a call before buying elsewhere, as we are determined not to be undersold. Our stock is the largest west of Hamilton and Toronto.

MILLS & GOODFELLOW.

Guelph, Oct. 21, 1874

MULTUM IN PARVO.

Call and see J. Hunter's
NEW STOCK

WOOLS, FANCY GOODS, JEWELLERY, SMALL WARES, TOYS, WALL PAPERS, STATIONERY, SCHOOL BOOKS, HAIR GOODS, CHIFFONNS, SWITCHES, BRAIDS, &c., &c.

Full lines in every Department.
 All new and the BEST VALUE at the LOWEST PRICE.

J. HUNTER,

Wyndham street, Guelph.

Stamping, for Braiding and Embroidery, Kid Glove and Slippers cleaned, Feathers cleaned and curled. Agent for Messrs. Demorest's patterns.

**FALL IMPORTATIONS.
 IMMENSE STOCK
 OF
 NEW GOODS
 In Every Department.
 JAMES CORMACK,
 No. 1, Wyndham Street.**

JUST ARRIVED.

A splendid and choice assortment
 OF
**COAL SCUTTLES
 AND
 COAL VASES.**

These are really select patterns, and well worthy the inspection of those about to purchase.

John M. Bond & Co.

Direct Hardware Importers,
Wyndham Street, Guelph.
 Guelph, Oct. 15, 1874.

**RICE'S
 BILLIARD HALL,**

In the Queen's Hotel, Guelph, opposite the Market.

The room has just been refitted in splendid style, the tables reduced in size, and everything done to make it a first-class Billiard Hall.
 Guelph, Nov. 3rd, 1873.

**FINNAN HADDIES,
 YARMOUTH BLOATERS,
 AND
 SMOKED SALMON**

HUGH WALKER.

Wyndham-st., Guelph.

Guelph Sept. 30th, 1874

**CHOICE
 FINNAN HADDIES
 RECEIVED TO-DAY**

**J. E. McELDERRY,
 2 DAY'S BLOCK,
 THE NOTED TEA HOUSE**

Elephant Clothing Store
 ALL READY FOR THE COLD WEATHER.

Just received, one of the Largest and Best stocks of Clothing ever shown in Guelph, and we are determined to sell it cheap.

**Men's Overcoats from \$6.50 up
 Men's Suits selling from \$8.00 up.**

A Beautiful Stock of Boy's Clothing now on exhibition.

A beautiful lot of Furnishing Goods just received from England embracing all the latest novelties in

Neck Ties, Gloves, Handkerchiefs, Suspender's,

and everything else belonging to this Department to be sold low.

All styles in HATS and CAPS, the biggest stock in town. Please call and you will be convinced of our cheapness.

W.M. RUTHERFORD & Co
 Successors to C. E. F. & Co.

Guelph, Oct. 10, 1874.

Treatment and Care of Cows.

At least have a supply of pure water in the yard for winter... better if it could be in the stable and the cows not obliged to go out of doors except in pleasant weather for exercise.

Facts for Farmers.

If you invest your money in tools and leave them exposed to the weather, it is the same as loaning money to a spendthrift without security—a dead loss in both cases.

If you invest your money in fine stock and do not feed and protect them, and properly care for them, it is the same as dressing your wife in silk to do kitchen work.

If you invest your money in choice fruits and do not guard and give them a chance to grow and prove their value, it is the same as putting a good hand into a field with poor tools to work with.

If you invest your money in good farm stock and do not cultivate it well, it is bad, but not so bad as marrying a good wife and so encumbering her as to crush her energies and break her heart.

If you invest your money in a fine house and do not cultivate your mind and taste so as to adorn it with intelligence and refinement, it is as if you were to wear broad cloth and a silk hat to the mill.

If you invest your money in fine clothes and do not wear them with a dignity and ease, it is as if a ploughman were to sit at a jeweller's table to make and adjust hair springs.

If you invest your money in strong drink, it is the same as turning hungry hogs into a corn field—ruin will follow in both cases.

By way of variety, Hamilton roughs institute dog fights.

The medalist of John Wesley, which is to be placed in Westminster Abbey, is nearly completed. A bas-relief under the profile represents him as preaching at his father's grave.

Wages in Australia range, for skilled trades, at from 12 pence to 15 pence per hour, or from \$11 to \$17 per week. For unskilled labor it is \$8. The men in the gold and other mines work eight hours, and other occupations ten per day.

Russia must be a bad country for insurance companies. At Riga the wooden edifices are seven-eighths of the whole, and at Perm twenty-nine thirtieths. Even in Moscow the proportion is two-thirds, and in St. Petersburg more than one-half.

The Township Council of Morris at last meeting, repudiated their railway debentures and instructed their Clerk to notify the Reeves and influential men of the adjoining townships that a meeting will be held at Vinham on Friday the 20th inst. for the purpose of taking united action on the matter.

AN IMPORTANT INVENTION.—The new quadruple telegraph invented by George B. Prescott (the electrician of the Western Union Telegraph Company) and Thomas A. Edison, by which four messages are sent simultaneously over a single wire, has been for several days in successful operation on the Western Union T. L. lines, between New York and Boston, and arrangements are making for immediately extending its use upon all the principal lines in the country. By the aid of the new and important invention, each wire now in use is practically quadrupled.

OCEAN CURRENTS.—A discovery of great importance which promises to change the whole theory of ocean currents has been made by the exploring ship Challenger. It has always been supposed that there was an Arctic current coming from the north, which gradually became warmer as it reaches the equator. It now appears that as far north as lat. 40 deg. the depths of the sea are actually warmer than they are beneath the equator itself, and they become colder further south. The obvious inference is that there is a strong Antarctic current running from the south pole, and that this is the cause of the phenomenon. This, of course, proves that the circulation of the sea is not carried on between the polar basins and the equator, but between the south pole and the North Atlantic Ocean. This, then, would go to show that the surface current of the Gulf stream is due to the mighty upheaval of this submarine Antarctic current, and that the theory advanced, and certainly more plausible than any of them.

MARKING APPARATUS.—The Farmer's Union says:—Now that harvesting is over, take care of the tools. A harvester that costs two hundred dollars is too expensive a piece of machinery to lie out in all weather, exposed to wind, sun and rain. One of our correspondents some time since made the startling announcement that on an average they did not do over two months' work before they were worn out—estimating that two weeks' labor was got out of them each year, and in four years that they were used up. Now this ought not to be, and yet it is so, with much of the farming in the west. Build a shelter, be it ever so cheap, and store your machinery in it the first thing after getting your grain in the stack. Take out the sickle, oil it, and lay it away for safe keeping in your house. Clean thoroughly all the metal work and rub it over with tallow, to save rusting, for this not only destroys your machine, but causes friction, which will rack it to pieces when it is next needed for use. And as soon as you can, paint it over. Paint preserves your wood and keeps it from sun-cracks and rot. If it is sheltered and painted, and kept from rusting, and the nuts properly screwed up when in use, a good harvester will last a dozen years with occasional renewals of the sickle.

MARKING PENS.—A novelty has been introduced in this line in the shape of a glass pen which will not corrode or wear out, there is no split at the point to catch or spatter, and the ink flows freely off the point. This pen and a bottle of Payson's Indelible Ink should be in the possession of every house-keeper.

THOROUGH CULTURE.—The theory that there can be no drought in the soil which is ploughed so deeply and committed or pulverized so thoroughly that the air can strike down into it far enough to come to a temperature below the dew point is nothing new. That theory says the Maryland Farmer, has been familiar to scientific agriculturists for years. It is founded on the fact that when ever the atmosphere comes in contact with a substance colder than itself, moisture is precipitated no matter how dry the season may be. So, if soil be so prepared that the atmosphere can penetrate it to a point where the soil is colder than the atmosphere, moisture will be precipitated at that point, and then, by capillary attraction, be drawn through the soil to the surface, whereby whatever is growing or planted in the soil will be refreshed.—Georgia Grange.

BREAKFAST.—Epps's Cocoa, GRATEFUL AND COMFORTING.—By a thorough knowledge of the natural laws which govern the operations of digestion and nutrition, and by a careful application of the fine properties of well-selected cocoa, Mr. Epps has provided our breakfast tables with a delicately flavoured beverage which may save us many heavy doctors' bills.—Civil Service Gazette. Made simply with boiling water or milk. Each packet is labelled—"James Epps & Co.", Homoeopathic Chemists, London." j16-9m

Commercial.

Guelph Markets.

Table with 2 columns: Commodity and Price. Includes Flour, Fall Wheat, Spring Wheat, Oats, Peas, Barley, Hay, Wood, Eggs, Butter, Apples, Potatoes, Straw, Wool, and Sheepskins.

Toronto Markets.

Table with 2 columns: Commodity and Price. Includes Fall Wheat, Spring Wheat, Oats, Peas, Barley, Hay, Butter, Apples, Potatoes, Straw, and Wool.

Hamilton Markets.

Table with 2 columns: Commodity and Price. Includes White wheat, Red wheat, Spring wheat, Oats, Peas, Barley, Butter, Apples, Potatoes, and Wool.

Special Notices.

THE GREAT SUPERIORITY OF DR. WHEELER'S COMPOUND ELIXIR OF PHOSPHATES AND CALSAYA consists in its being purely physiological in its action in restoring all forms of debility by supplying the waste of tissues resulting from mental and muscular exertion, and thus preventing nervous prostration and general debility. For building up constitutions of low vitality from scrofulous, or consumptive, or impaired by dissipation and bad habits, it is unequalled, as it immediately imparts energy to the digestive apparatus, and creates healthy blood, toning and vitalizing all the organs of the body in the same manner as our daily food. Phosphates are the only compounds of Phosphorus assimilated by the system, and are Nature's agents for maintaining the vital powers.

THE GREAT ENGLISH REMEDY.



Before Taking. After Taking. Specific Medicine. Cures all Nervous Diseases, such as Tremors, Debility, Prostration, etc., which, in many cases, are produced by over-indulgence in the use of tobacco and alcoholic spirits; but the Specific Medicine is more especially recommended as an infallible cure for seminal Weakness, Spasmodic, Impotency, and all diseases that follow as a sequence of Self Abuse, or Loss of Memory, Universal Lassitude, Pain in the Back, Dimness of Vision, Premature Old Age, and many other Diseases that lead to insanity or consumption, and a premature Grave, all of which, as a rule, are first caused by deviating from the path of nature and over-indulgence.

The Specific Medicine is the result of a life study and many years of experience in treating these special diseases. Full particulars in our pamphlet, which we desire to send free by mail to every one. The Specific Medicine is sold by all Druggists at \$1 per package, or six packages for \$5, or will be sent by mail on receipt of the money, by addressing WILLIAM GRAY & CO., Windsor, Ont. Sold in Guelph by E. Harvey, and by all Druggists, Northrop & Lyman, Toronto. J. Winer & Co., Hamilton, Wholesale Agents. 4015-6045 dw

The Simplest, Cheapest, and Best Marking Apparatus in the World.

For Marking COTTON, SILK, WOOLEN, and LINEN, is PAYSON'S INDELIBLE INK.

Used with a Common Pen without a preparation.

This ink flows perfectly; will write as neatly on the finest muslin as ink on paper. It does not dry up, and retains its virtues longer than any other ink known. It will not injure the finest fabric. Payson's Ink has endured the test of forty years, and is now the most popular ink in the world, and is unrivalled for uniformity of quality and durability. It will mark more neatly, quickly, and indelibly than any other apparatus. It requires no preparation of the fabric.

Price, 37 cts. per bottle. Sold by all Druggists, Stationers, and Fancy Goods Dealers.

TO THE PUBLIC!

JOHN HOGG'S

New Store is now fully opened, and has a Tremendous Rush of Customers.

No wonder the bargains that are given cannot fail to attract the attention of all classes of the community, the best value yet offered in Fancy and Staple Dry Goods in Guelph. Special value in Bed Blankets, Quilts, Sheetings, Table Linens, Towelings, Window Hollands, and Lace Curtains.

Black and Colored Dress Silks

Are especially inviting, and ladies intending to buy either of the above, will find an immense assortment of each, and at prices fully 25 per cent. under any house in the business in Guelph. It will afford me pleasure to show these goods.

FANCY DRESS GOODS

Department is very fully stocked with every variety of the newest styles and designs, and the taste of intending purchasers, however varied, will easily be gratified. Prices extremely cheap. Tweeds, Doeskins, Meltons, Cassimeres, Broad Cloths, &c., &c., are in great abundance, and of the best description and value.

A TAILORING BUSINESS

Is done on the premises, and will thereby afford to gentlemen desirous of procuring the best suit of any class of goods, made to their order, at the lowest price procurable in the Dominion. A first class cutter on hand at all business hours. All orders for clothing are guaranteed to fit, and sent to any part of Ontario. A marked saving will be effected by visiting my New Store.

READY-MADE CLOTHING.

This Department is full to overflowing with every class of Overcoats, warmest Blanket Coats, Fleece Jackets, Dress and Frock Coats, Shooting Coats, Pants and Vests, also suits to match. I need hardly say that I am determined to bring down the high prices that have hitherto been paid for Clothing, and the public may rest assured that no effort on my part will be wanting to regulate the Trade of the Dry Goods of Guelph. Call and be satisfied that my motto is quick sales, small profits, and ready money.

Ladies Shawls, Jackets, Polonaises, Jacket and Mantle Cloths, Satin and Lustré Skirts,

Are such as cannot be met with the good taste of the ladies of Town and Country, and I feel that these goods have only to be seen in order to be appreciated.

MY STOCK OF FLANNELS

In all kinds, Scarlet, White, Welsh, Saxony, Shirting Flannels, Wincey Flannels, Tickings, Linens, Towels, Window Hollands, Small Wares, Haberdashery of every kind, are of such a character as to warrant a continuance of that liberal patronage bestowed on me by the inhabitants of Town and Country during my career in business here for the past twenty-one years, and I feel to give thanks for the very liberal support that I have had. Since opening my New Store I have been perfectly crowded from morning until night, and I am happy to say that the greatest satisfaction has been expressed at the extraordinary cheap prices that I ask, and for the best goods I only seek the support of my old friends and customers, and the public may rest assured that the best goods will be offered to them, and at the lowest possible prices.

ALL ARE AWARE THAT MY STOCK IS ENTIRELY NEW, NO OLD STUFF, CONSEQUENTLY SOUND GOODS MAY REASONABLY BE LOOKED FOR—ALSO THE LATEST STYLES AND FASHIONS.

I will leave others to sell their old shop keepers'.

I invite all intending buyers to visit my new store, examine my Stock, when I will satisfy them that my prices are so cheap, and my Goods are of such excellent quality, that it will be to their advantage to do business with me.

ONE PRICE ONLY. Yours truly, JOHN HOGG.

Alma Block, Upper Wyndham Street, Guelph.

Co-Operative Store

PRICE LIST FOR OCTOBER

DRY GOODS.

Table with 2 columns: Commodity and Price. Includes Home Spun, Factory Chk Shirting, White Flannel, Scarlet, Full Cloth, All Wool Tweed, Heavy Bed Blankets, Eider Down Quilts, Black Silks, Black Lustre, Ashton's Prints, Scarlet Fingering, Factory Yarn, Gauersey Drawers, Shirts, Heavy Chk Shawls.

CLOTHING.

35 Boys' Tweed Suits, 4 to 8 years, from \$4.50 to \$7.50.

GROCERIES.

Tobacco is steadily advancing in price we have obtained a large supply which we will sell by the Catty at close prices.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

Our Machine made Boots are being improved every season and are now nearly equal to hand made, with an immense difference in price.

DIVIDENDS.—We are now paying the quarterly Dividend to those who bring in their Pass Books. J. C. MACKLIN & CO.

GUELPH TEA DEPOT

E. O'DONNELL & Co.

Have just received in their New Grocery Store

20 hds of Good Sugar that they are going to rush off at 13lbs. for \$1—this beats everything.

350 caddies of extra quality of Young Hyson Tea, they are selling for 80c. per lb. by the caddy.

100 boxes Soap, 2 1/2 lb bars, to be sold at 15c per bar; the other stores sell the same soap for 20 cents.

A big lot of Smoking and Chewing Tobacco at 50c per lb.

The finest stock, the largest stock, the cheapest stock, of Glassware and Crockery in Guelph at E. O'Donnell's big new Grocery Store.

E. O'DONNELL & CO

Wyndham Street, next door to their old store.

WILLIAM J. PATERSON, Official Assessee for the County of Wellington. Office—Opposite Town Hall, Guelph. dw

DUNBAR, MERRITT & BISCOE, Barristers and Attorneys at Law, Solicitors in Chancery, etc. Office—Over Harvey's Drug Store. A. DUNBAR, W. M. MERRITT, J. BISCOE. Guelph, Oct. 7, 1874 dw

CHARLES DAVIDSON,

Estate Agent.

Agent for Investing Money for the Trust & Loan Co. of Canada.

LANDS FOR SALE:

TOWN OF GUELPH.—Jarvis & Scott's Survey, between the Exhibition Grounds and the Hospital, lots 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13. Also, 66 south of Berlin-street; 16 south of Galt-street; 77 north of Cross-street; 9 south of Queen-street, on broken front; 23 & 24, 40 & 41, on Market-street, Oliver's Survey; 6 1/2 park lots, on Market-street, Oliver's Survey, on which is a mill privilege; parts of Lots 1 and 2, Division F, formerly in the Township, now in the Town of Guelph—19 acres—situate between Rev. Mr. Torrance's and the Town Line. Also,

A NUMBER OF VALUABLE FARMS NEAR GUELPH.

PROTECT OUR BUILDINGS

Which may be done at one-fourth the usual Expense, by Using Glines' Patent

SLATE ROOFING PAINT!

AGENTS WANTED IN EVERY TOWN.

A Roof may be covered with a very cheap shingle, and by application of this slat may be made to last from 20 to 25 years. Old roofs can be patched and coated, looking much better and lasting longer than new shingles without the slat, for ONE THIRD THE COST OF RE-SHINGLING. The expense of slating new shingles is only about the cost of simply laying them.

The Paint is Fire-Proof

against Sparks or Flying Embers, as may be easily tested by anyone, and appears from the fact that Insurance Companies make nearly the Same Tariff as for Slated Roofs. For Tin and Iron it has no equal, as it expands by heat, contracts by cold, and NEVER CRACKS NOR SCALES. For Fences it is particularly adapted, as it will not corrode in the most exposed places. Roofs covered with Tar Shingling Felt can be made water-tight at a small expense. The Slat Paint is

EXTREMELY CHEAP!

Two gallons will cover over 100 square feet of shingle roof; or over 400 of tin or iron. No Tar is Used in this Composition, therefore, it does not effect the water from the roof, if turned off from the eisters before the first few rains. On Decayed Shingles it fills up the holes and pores, hardens them, and gives a new, substantial roof that will last for years. Curled or Warped Shingles it brings to their place and keeps them there. It fills up all holes in tin or felt roofs, and STOPS THE LEAKS. The color of the slat when first applied is dark purple, changing in about a month to a light uniform slate colour, and is, to all intents and purposes, SLATE. The Paint has a very Heavy Body, but is easily put on, and, although a slow dryer, rain will not affect it in the least one hour after applying.

ROOFS EXAMINED. ESTIMATES GIVEN.

And when required will be Thoroughly Repaired. Orders Respectfully Solicited.

S. A. RUSSELL & Co., Toronto, Ont. 60 KING STREET EAST. P. O. Box 282.

CHARLES DAVIDSON, Guelph,

AGENT FOR THE COUNTIES OF WELLINGTON AND WATERLOO.

GUELPH CLOTH HALL.

SHAW & MURTON

Just Received from the Manufactory of

ARMSTRONG, McCRAE & Co.,

all sizes for Men and Boys' Wear of the celebrated

FIRST PRIZE UNDERCLOTHING

Shaw & Murton, GUELPH, Oct. 7, 1874. MERCHANT TAILORS

SIGN OF THE "BIG BOOT."

R. MACGREGOR & Co.

To the Wearers of Fine Boots and Shoes:

We have the exclusive sale in Guelph of some of the finest goods made in Canada, equal to the Fine American Goods, but much cheaper.

Also in stock our usual large assortment of those

Superior Handmade BOOTS and SHOES

Manufactured in Guelph, specially for our trade, which are so much ahead of all others in the market. Our Custom Department is under the charge of a first-class foreman, and we guarantee satisfaction.

WE CONTINUE TO DO

The Largest Shoe Business in Guelph

For reasons as follows: We keep the largest assortment; show the Finest and Best Goods! Sell at the lowest paying prices! and have One Price Only! On this basis we have done and continue to do business, and ask the patronage of the people. R. MacGregor & Co. GUELPH, Sept. 11, 1874.

NOW THEN, BURR & SKINNER,

Upper Wyndham Street,

Are ready to supply all comers with every description of

FINE FURNITURE!

Spring Beds, Mattresses, etc.,

At the shortest notice, and at the very lowest prices.

We are preparing and expect to do THE FURNITURE TRADE OF THE TOWN THIS FALL, by keeping just what people require, and selling at the lowest prices, giving satisfaction to all.

Wanted—GEESE FEATHERS;

Best prices paid for a good article. BURR & SKINNER, Manufacture and Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Furniture.