THE AGRICULTURIST

Will be published every

SATURDAY by

ANDREW LIPSETT,

at the OFFICE ON QUEEN STREET.

Opposite City Hall, F'ton, N. B.

Subscription, - \$1.00, in advance. ANDREW LIPSETT, Publisher.

Series Should the supscription remain unpaid for 3 months from the time the first paper is sent to the subscriber, the price will be \$1.50. VOL. 11.



CASTLES IN THE AIR.

I sit here in the twilight gloom, The shadows flitting on the wall, And long-past hopes of bygone life To recollection I recall. They soon collect a number vast, A moral sad with them they bear; How many prospects bright have proved But castles in the air.

As when, on some fair April morn, The sun shines clear, the sky is bright; But suddenly a storm comes on And all the scene is changed ere night, What in the morning looked so glad At night is desolate and bare, So youthful hopes too often prove But castles in the air.

A prize we fondly thought to win By study hard from learning's store; Unceasingly by night and day We'd gather gold from ancient lore. But looking at the past we see Little result from hopes so fair, Our aspirations only were Mere castles in the air.

Perchance we thought to gain renown, To climb to proudest heights of fame, Others have done so, surely we Honor like theirs might justly claim. Alas, alas, we soon find out Failure was frequent, success rare, Our high ambition only gained A castle in the air. Amber Cane cultivation, estimating it long time after a rain. We would re- and during the winter when they at the rates mentioned in this article, mind the young experimenter that it must be fed, little care is bestowed

The great enchanter's sure to throw A glaniour round most eves—but fe Escape his magic, fewer still Find that his promises are true. The God of Love impartial is, Nor rank nor fortune den he Nor rank nor fortune does he spare ; How many victims he may build High castles in the air.

Proud hopes are better than no hopes, 'Tis far worse to look low than high ; Who aims at trees shoots lower than Who with his arrows seeks the sky Although sometimes we fail, what then ? Shall we of all our hopes despair ? Nay, not so, *some* at least will prove Not castles in the air.

Agriculture.

For the "Agriculturist." Early Amber Sugar Cane.

MR. EDITOR. - As promised in a for-

mer issue of your paper, I will now and the instructions given may set ingredients, to mature a full crop, all. undertake to give the cost of cul- some of our farmers on making useful tivating an acre of cane, allowing a experiments :fair compensation for labour and ma-



one season, 50 acres would be nearer and earth with a strip of oak, hemlock

an average, hence if the average far- or alder bark, and if iron is present it

mer would cultivate one half an acre will color the bark dark. To deter-

of cane each year, the Province might mine the amount of gy psum or plaster

be supplied with its own sugar, or if of Paris, take 400 grains of the earth,

each average farmer should double mix one-third the quantity of powder-

of cane per year the \$845,605 annu- crucible for half an hour. Then boil

molasses and sugar, might not only hour, filter the liquor and let it stand

be retained in the Province, but the for several days in an open vessel,

1877, was 778,461 acres, hence it will These processes observed with care.

there is land enough of the finest gravel,) they are porous; if too much attention to the wants of these useful

corn or cane producing quality within alumine (clay,) they are retentive, and fowls. They are obliged to shirk for

thirty miles of this city, if under water will remain upon them for a themselves a large part of the year,

which are believed to be within the is often difficult to obtain a specimen either upon the quality or quantity of

scope of possibility, to supply the of earth from a farm, or even from a the food. Under these circumstances

Maritime Provinces of Canada with large field, which shall truly represent even, it is found profitable to keep

the average quality of the soil of the them, and scarcely any family likes

farm or field, in which case the experi- to be without them.



A WEEKLY JOURNAL DEVOTED TO LITERATURE, AGRICULTURE, AND NEWS.

cultivation in the Province in the year soil.

turned in our favor.

all their molasses and sugar.

Yours.

Fredericton, April 24, 1879.

Composition of Soils.

A. WHITEHEAD.

"AGRICULTURE THE TRUE BASIS OF A NATION'S WEALTH.

FREDERICTON, N. B., APRIL 26, 1879.

A Word on Fowls.

Renovating Fruit Trees. Dairy Management. It is very difficult to decide what The very great disparity of the The first essential for profitable The sugar trade of the United States breed of fouls it is most desirable to fruit offered for sale in our market dairying is good feed and plenty of amounts in value to \$81,000,000 annu- last month should be pushed forward raise, but, there is no doubt, that must proceed from some cause. There it. The noxt is pure water and ally. The first beet sugar was made as rapidly as possible fowls of a good breed, well taken care are offered in our market here for plenty of that. Then comes warm, in Germany in the beginning of this each average farmer should couble mix one-third the quantity of powder-his energies and cultivate one acre of ed charcoal, keep it at a red heat in a of will make a profitable return to sale as choice fruits as are to be found well ventilated stables. Then comes century. It has expanded very rapidthe farmer. An exchange vaunts the anywhere on the continent, while a good breed of dairy cows well cared ly during the last thirty years. There trees may be transplanted this month. ally going out of the Province for the earth in a pint of water for an Leghorn" as egg producers. superiority of the "Brown White there are exhibited in the same for. And last but not least comes are now about fifteen hundred beet market fruit of the same variety skill in handling and manufacturing sugar factories in Europe. Twenty uncover all roses, plants and shrubs These bens in the production of scarcely worth a picking. This may, its products, either of butter or square miles are planted with sugar that have been protected during the

balance of the sugar trade be largely when a white precipitate will be found eggs, excel almost every other breed. We admit, be partly owing to the soil cheese. beets in Germany alone. which is the sulphate of lime, and its They ley eggs in season and out of and to the natural position of the or- A rich pasture with a fine turf and The extent of land actually under weight will show its proportion of the season, rarely wanting to set. They chard. But there is another reason for no weeds or brush is what every are required, first, the best varieties frost. are handsome, hardy and productive. this disparity. When the fruit trees are dairyman sighs for, and in it he wants of seed; second, good tillage; third,

Every lawn is the better for a dress On account of their superior egg pro- properly cared for and supplied with an unfailing source of pure, sweet proper fertilization. Under these con ing of some kind. Manure should not be seen that one per cent of the land will indicate very nearly-near enough ducing qualities, it is a common a sufficiency of food, the fruit is al- water. Ideal pastures are scarce, and ditions success is possible over all the be used, unless so thoroughly decomthat year under cultivation, would be for all practical purposes-the pro- practice to set their eggs under some most invariably of excellent quality, I fear growing scarcer. We must northern States. A good sugar beet posed that no seeds remain alive. sufficient to produce the entire quan- portion of the essential ingredients in other breed, thus effecting a division good size and handsome appearance; take what we have, improve them as should contain at least twelve per Ashes, guano, bone dust, etc., are tity of sugar required to meet the the soil, and the ingredients above of labor. As food, they are inferior when, as a neglected or starved tree, we can, and supplement their de- cent, sugar, and as little else as pos- good. local demand, and who that knows named include most of those that ex- to some other kinds.

it bears wretched fruit. There are ficiencies by the best means within sible. A mellow, deep, rich sandy Perennials which have been set throughout the country too many our reach. The best means we have loam is the best for sugar beets. A several years should be divided, or the great extent of excellent corn land ercise in any marked degree, an in- There is nothing that a farmer in this Province, but would admit that fluence on the fertility of soils, and on keeps makes better returns for the farms, gardens and orchards in this found is the growing of fodder corn, heavy clay soil is unsuitable, also a they will decrease in the size and neglected condition. Good healthy of which every dairyman now raises rich virgin soil, full of vegetable mat- number of their flowers. Do this and one acre out of every one hundred their proportion, the goodness of any care bestowed upon them than a good trees have been quite the exception. a patch, and the patch grows larger ter in an undecomposed condition. early as possible, as most of them becould very well be spared for that given soil largely will depend. When breed of hens. It is the practice Starved, stunted, half dead trees are every year. This is for feed when The beets should not grow too large, gin to grow early. purpose. I will venture to affirm that soils contain too much silica (sand or with too many to give little or no

the rule. We have seen such or- the dry time comes that comes most a weight from one to one and one-half Peonies and a few others should chards, planted many years, and not every year. But our best dairymen pounds each is the best. The best only be disturbed in autumn. Sow seeds of annuals in hot-beds or

paying interest on the expenditure are not content with this. They yields of sugar run up to six, seven and ground rent for the site. Were want extra feed earlier than corn fod- and eight thousand pounds to the window boxes. By the time the there no other remedy than grub- der will give it, and some for this pur- acre. The average yield is from weather is warm enough to set them bing out the old trees and replanting, pose sow winter rye, spring rye, eleven to seventeen tons of beets, out, they will be ready to flower. there would be some excuse for allow- clover and Hungarian. To this our giving from eighteen hundred to three

Look after the tender bulb of gladiing the trees to remain as they are. 300 pound butter men add a feed of thousand pounds of sugar, besides olus, dahlia roots, &c., and see that But there is a remedy, easy of appli- meal (corn and oats or corn and molasses. The molasses is not fit for they are placed where they will not cation for all. shorts) morning and evening. As human food, but it is either fed to rot from too much moisture.

In almost every instance the poor Henry Ward Beecher believed in stock or distilled; after distillation the Work that can be done in this ment might not be of so much value ; Hens require a mixed diet of vegefruit is the result of starvation (the driving a fast horse fast, so our best residue is evaporated and potash salts month should not be postponed. Hoeso also in analyzing some soils, it may table and animal food, and a good term starvation is as applicable to dairymen believe in running a cow extracted, one factory alone in Ger- ing, digging, raking and cleaning be almost impossible to determine the supply of pure water. Mixed with vegetable as to animal life). Their for all there is in her, and think it many making two hundred thousand away leaves and litter of every deamount of materials available to the their food should be a plentiful supply roots are extended in vain in search pays. For the winter they are care- pounds of saltpetre from this waste scription, which has accumulated plants; for much of the ash of plants of egg shells or chalk, which furnishes A "Young Farmer," who holds to is absorbed from portions of soil which the material for the new shell. Other fruit as they would were they sup- have it all housed before the middle may be packed in pits, covered over, plished. of food ; the trees cannot produce such ful to provide plenty of hay, and to substance. The leaves of the beets during the winter, may be accom-

the opinion that those who cultivate are continually becoming soluble, but things being equal, a hen supplied plied with suitable nourishment. of Jaly-some before the fourth. To and kept for winter feeding. Their soils should have some knowledge of which are present in such conditions, with these substances cannot fail of These trees might be healthy, and this they add some roots, and meal value is estimated at about six dollars Overseteed at about six dollars overof their composition, wrote lately to only in very minute quantities. Every largely increasing her product of fruit-bearing abundantly, were they always, while the cows are in milk. per acre. In addition to this the beet- feed because they over-estimate the the Maine Farmer, asking the Editor farmer knows that the application of eggs. However nourishing the diet strengthened in time, and in our cli- Formerly the meal and milk feed was cake from the factory, left after ex- capacities of their cows. They try to be good enough to give men like any fertilizer which corrects the may be in other respects, unless she mate there is no season more suitable bought; but hard times have checked tracting the sugar, amounts to about to make a cow which is capable of him a simple and inexpensive way physical condition of the soil, effects a is supplied with the material for to do it than the present. Farmers that, and now large fields of corn and four thousand seven hundred pounds yielding not more than eight or ten of ascertaining approximately their character and composition. He re condition and greatly increases its but few eggs; and if shut up and fed ceived the following answer, which fertility. Different plants require on substances free from the carbon-nishes all that is necessary. Spread milk use bran or shorts. The fodder rotation of wheat, beets, fodder corn, they would adjust the load to the we think is interesting and instructive different proportions of the essential ate of lime, she would not lay at over the surface of the fruit garden from the corn field is fed in connec- barley, wheat and beets again, with strength of the team instead of trying half decomposed manure, not merely tion with hay and the corn is bore. moderate fertilization for the wheat to whip up the team to move a load

consequently some crops exhaust The difference in the quality of hens around the trunks, but as far as the The oat straw is fed sparingly to dry and fodder crops, the land is kept in altogether beyond its strength they the soil much more than others do. In eggs does not receive the attention it roots extend, and two or three inches cows, to young stock and horses, but good heart and the fertility increases. would make more real progress and There can be no doubt that it is of their demands upon the soil, cultivated deserves. A hen in a thrifty con- thick. Leave the rest to the weather. much of it is used for bedding. A A sugar factory can be built for \$25,- keep their teams from the injury terial, &c. Expense of seed and cul-great advantage to the farmer, to be plants have been classed as follows: dition produces a much richer egg than The spring rains will bring the sup-good dairyman lately said in a public 600 capable of producing fifteen which they now sustain. Up to a tivation, \$19; milling and manufac able to ascertain the component parts Enriching crops, clover; non-exhaust- one that is thin in flesh. A rich egg, ies of food within reach of the roots. meeting that he had heard much

NO. 3 een inserted. Sugar from Beets. April Notes - The Flower Garden All pruning that could not be done Uncover bulb beds gradually.

Flowering shrubs and ornamental As soon as frost has entirely gone, winter, cutting off all decayed shoots, For successful beet sugar making or such as have been hurt by the

serted for 6 months or 1 year on moderat ANDREW ARCHER, Editor The number of weeks an advertisement is be inserted should be clearly stated. When

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BUSINESS ADVERTISEMENTS

this is not done it will be countinued until ordered out, and charged the full time it has

ture \$42.50 ing and manufacturing an acre of rect any faults in the original compo- when out green; exhausting crops, have a large, firm yolk, of rich needed nutriment. The deep hue of had tried it, he said, without success, a factory can be dried by artificial city of the digestive organs and the cane \$61.50 An acre of cane properly sition, or to supply any deficiency cereals, when allowed to ripen, beets, golden color, while the white should the foliage, the richer bloom, and the until the past winter, when he bedded heat at a small cost, and will then power to assimilate the digested food. cultivated is allowed to yield 11 tons arising from improper cultivation. turnips, potatoes and carrots; very ex- be clean and limpid as pure oil; the young healthy branches will give a them with it up to their bellies, and keep any length of time without in- Beyond that point there is danger of cane, which with a good mill and To obtain an exact analysis of soils hausting crops, tobacco, hops, hemp product of the lean bird, on the other promise of more abundant fruit and of now his cows "did well on straw." may be expected to yield 200 gallons portions, is a complicated process, but it goes, is not absolutely correct, in firmness and of a palor hue, while of dense syrup, crystalizing 10 lbs. of this is not absolutely essential; a though perhaps it is approximately so. the white is of less consistency, and dry sugar to a gallon of syrup, or simple, yet effectual method, for all These matters have been discussed of a milky whiteness The former 2000 lbs. (1 ton) of sugar. This, it is practical purposes, may be made use over and over again, and many points contains a third more nutrition than affirmed on good authority is an easily of by any farmer, with trifling ex- are yet unsettled. pense. The points which a farmer In the foregoing directions we have article of food, is greater by half. attainable vield in Minnesota.

The value of 2000 lbs, of sugar at may be able to ascertain by these pro- omitted the process of analyzing This shows the importance of feeding 10 cents. per lb. is \$200 Seed from cesses, are as follows : The absorbent decayed animal and vegetable matter so as to keep the birds in good conone acre 1000 lbs., which is estimated power which indicates the amount of found in the soil, because the process dition the year round. to be worth 1-6 more than cats for animal and vegetable matter; the per is too complicated for the farmer, but feeding animals, or \$11.50 per acre. cent. of silica or sand ; of alumine or these substances contain many of the The leaves of this plant is estimated clay, of the carbonate of lime; the salts essential to the maturity of our to be worth a good crop of hay as food oxides of iron, and the gypsum. The most valuable crops. The cereal for stock, and therefore might be implements needed in the process are grains will not come to perfect masafely estimated at \$10 per acre. a pair of balances, accurate to the turity in a soil which is deficient in

ation the many profits to be derived mutriatic acid and a few small glass acid and chlorine, and decayed animal from it while undergoing manufac vessels. and vegetable matter contains all these

of \$160 per acre, after all expenses are and should be an average of the soil tain magnesia, chlorine, soda and sev. paid at a fair value. In comparing of the field from which it is taken, eral other salts. These different kinds this with almost any other crop, I For the first experiment, two hundred of plant food are all derived from the think it will be found that the profits grains should be taken and well pul- the soil and enter the plant through preponderate largely in favor of the verized. It should then be put into the roots. The medium of their transthe crucible and placed in an oven mission into the vegetable organism

It is asked frequently will the heated sufficiently to bake bread, and is water which is assisted in its solvent. Amber Cane grow here? The ques- should be allowed to remain there action, by carbonic acid and ammonia. tion may be answered the cane grows about fifteen minutes. It should then Bone is nearly one-tenth carbon, and in Minnesota until sugar is manufac- be taken out, cooled and weighed, when undergoing putrefaction or tured from it in large quantities, and The loss of moisture will indicate the decay, its nitrogenous organic matter that there exists in the two countries absorbent power of the soil, and as evolves a considerable amount of such striking similarity in their cli- this depends principally on the animal ammonia. Bone manure is therefore mates and the length of seasons that and vegetable matter it contains, it is particularly adapted to the growth of mits, both north and south-on hill zation proposes to offer liberal pre- obtain, at the corresponding period of farming, like direct and loving con- acres; oats, 204,254; barley, 21,795; its growth here, in my opinion, is un. a measurably fair test of its fertility. cereals and clover. Then heat it again to a red heat, stir- What we denominate a good soil questionable.

Again I am asked, if it will grow ring it with an iron rod, until it shows should contain in one hundred parts. here to what extent may it be culti- no bright particles; cool and weigh from 65 to 75 per cent. of silica or vated think you? Let us see how far again, and the loss will be the animal sand, 12 to 16 of alumine, from 4 to 8 it might be reasonable to expect the and vegetable matter. of lime, and of the other salts such as

domestic manufacture of sugar by the Next take 200 grains of the dried soda, potash. magnesia, manganese, cultivation of the Amber Cane, in this earth and mix it with a gill of water, iron, phosphoric acid and chlorine, and Province, to meet the demand, and in by stirring it several minutes ; let it of decayed animal and vegetable matdoing so we will go to the Census stand for three minutes and then turn ter, a due proportion. This would be Returns of 1871, and we will find that off the muddy water into another called a sandy loam. A clay loam the population of this Province in that glass. Dry what is left, at a high contains less of sand and more of clay, year was 285,594, which, by the heat, and its weight will show the and while in some respects it is more rate of increase in the former de- silica or sand in the soil. Let the desirable than the former, in others it cade, would make the population in muddy water turned off, stand until is less so. The sandy loam can be Now by the it settles; then turn off the water and worked earlier in the spring, and in at £1400, but this year again it was address from Dr. Blackwell, on beet 1877 about 305 718 Trade and Navigation Report, it will dry the residunm at a high heat: wet seasons produces better, but in dry be seen that the molasses used in the weigh, and it will show the quantity seasons the clay or rententive soil has

Province in 1877 was 631,221 gallons, of clay. To ascertain the quantity of the advantage. whic T lued at 50 cents per gallon, lime, take one ounce of muriatic acid about the price paid by the consumer, and an equal amount of water and put AMERICAN GRAIN FOR EXPORT. would amount to \$315,615; sugar them together into a glass and balance From America we hear that at Chiduring the same year 5,299,909 lbs. at the scales carefully, then put into the cago there are waiting for export, 12,-10 cents per lb, would amount to glass 100 grains of the earth to be 563,630 bushels of grain (chiefly \$529,990 or a total value of \$845,605 tested, and let it stand until efferves- wheat), against 12,572,227 bushels a

and sugar by the Amber Cane cultiva- weight again required to balance the the same period last year, and at Mil- producing counties in Kansas say true, the danger of the position, but tubes must be emptied of their honey bee's life is governed, we might say, pearance April 9th., in Paris, but they tion, taking the lowest Minnesota esti-scales, which weight will show the waukee' 3,598,283 bushels of wheat, that fine rains have fallen within a at the same time she cannot save her to obtain one kilogramme of sugar. by the work it does, and if it has to are as yet extremely dear. The mate 150 gallons molasses or 1500 lbs. amount of carbonic acid gas set free 25,072 bushels of corn, 174,388 bush- few days and the wheat crops, both agriculture, because the price for The honey may roughly be estimated fly a long way for water, it cannot larger description bring from one of sugar per acre would require 7741 and expelled; then as 45 is to 55, so els of oats, 154,505 bushels of rye, spring and fall, are fully assured. doing so is the surrender of her to contain seventy-five per cent. of during his life bring the honey to his franc to one franc and a half for a

acres planted, or one per cent of the is the weight of the expelled gas to and 443,699 bushels of barley. The The farmers are jubilant over the dominion in the industrial world. sugar; and hence we have one kilo- owner, it could if the water was little pot containing only eight, land actually under cultivation in the that of the base, or of the lime in the other Western grain depots reports prospects for a great yield. Corn is Germany, however, can protect her gramme equal to 5,600,000 flowers in handy. Wet sand is the best for bees while 'wood' strawberries are sold at Province that year, but few farmers soi!. To ascertain if the earth contains like immense heavy stocks. - N. B. being planted rapidly and the acreage agriculture without raising the price round numbers, or 2,500,000 visits for to suck water from, for none are from seven to eight frances the small have 100 acres under cultivation any iron, stir the mixture of acid, water Agriculturist.

his soils, in order to be able to cor- ing crops, peas and beans, and cereals the product of a thrifty hen, should and the trees will soon receive the about cows doing well on straw. He day. Sugar beets at a distance from That point is determined by the capa------Beet Sugar again and again.

the latter, and its absolute value as an

Farming Depression in England.

ention since the sugar experiment many sections. A correspondent at has been entered upon in Maine. We Green River, writing on the 1st of understand that some of the leading April, says the snow is two feet deep farmers of Hampshire County in this in open fields and good sledding.

As a result of the present depression to inform himself as to beet culture sugar season is very late. Another the ways and fashions of the town. work them at plough or harrow safeand loss in farming circles in Eng- and sugar manufacture, and report as says the snow the first week in April But the farmer has the most sane and ly up to a late period, the whippleland, rents are falling. The North to whether the sugar beet can be pro- was from two to four feet deep in the This, without taking into consider- tenth of a grain; a crucible, some potash, soda, magnesia, phosphoric British Agriculturist, (April 9) says:- titably raised and sugar made in the highways in Chittenden County, and In many parts of the south of Eng- Connecticut valley. The beet is al-that the winter has been the most un-that any other. He alone, strictly in this country, arranges to have a land rents have recently fallen from ready raised there in small quantities ture, such as food for hog fattening, The soil to be analyzed should be in greater or less proportion. Bones 10 to 25 per cent. The docrease in and there is a growing opinion that the wind opinion rents is not confined to England to enough will be raised to run a sugar roofs of buildings still covered with land? He writes his history upon may require assistance. J. J. Mechi. grass parks, nor in fact to arable corn factory if the necessary capital is snow that melts very slowly. At this his field. How many ties, how many growing farms. An unusually large forthcoming.

number of farms have lately been let This reminds us that the farmers of from Boston, snow banks still lie on his cattle, his team, his dog, his trees, The, following statistics regarding in the Border districts, and in the Rockingham Co., N. H., are also mov- the fields, and the roads are in many the satisfaction in his growing crops, the agriculture of New Zealand are great majority of cases the new rents ing in the matter of beet sugar, and places in the worst condition imagin- in his improved fields; his intimacy interesting :- In the colony there are are lower than the old. Grass parks have made arrangements for a series able. are this year again suffering a decline of lectures on the subject by Dr. U. The North British Agriculturist of with the quickening elemental forces; horses, 127,768. Beside the natural of 10 to 20 per cent.

B. Blackwell of Maine. Large quanti- April 6th says :--Within the last few days we have ties of imported sugar beet seed have received from various sources infor- been received, to be issued to the far- progress. Many farmers who were mation which goes to show that farm mers by the Portsmouth Grange for rents are falling as opportunity per- planting in this vicinity. This organi- the middle of April 1878 can scarcely

that the farm of Woodhall, on the growths of the same. Thurston estate, in East Lothian, was Boston parties have been making and bare—very, for the second week patience and reverence, and restores cate a return of about 14,000,000 let last week to Mr. Nelson, Skateraw, inquiries as to the facilities offered for of April. After the moisture, how-'at £900 per annum, the first crop starting a beet sugar factory in the ever, a few days of mild temperature rent free.' Some years ago a rent of vicinity of Northampton, and whether would bring up grass rapidly. For put yourself into it, bestow your £1400 was, we hear, offered and re- the farmers could guarantee a sufficient this there is much need, stall food fused for this farm, while at a more supply of beets in case a factory is for stock being almost exrecent period £1100 was offered by an started at once. The farmers feel hausted. We do not remember a excellent practical man, but it also that it is not too late for that enter- season in which there was so little

less than two years ago at a rent of Boston men appear. A meeting of

£1600. Shortly afterwards it was let the Northampton farmers, to hear an

fine farm, we understand that it has town hall, April 12.

ing to lay out a considerable sum of

money in improvements. A Roxburgh

shire farm was reduced in rent the

present tenant.

will be large.

was refused. Crossing the Border a prise to succeed this year, and there second growth on the tops of turnips little bit we have in our mind's eve a are local capitalists who are ready to as has been the case this spring."

of its produce.

well-known farm which was given up share in the investment in case the

Industry of Bees

virtue after your day's work is done. -Scribner's.

Cling to the farm, make much of it, Cows which have an abundance of heart and your brain upon it, so that fresh air, and regular overcise, will it shall savor of you and radiate your eat, and digest, more food than they

fined in their stables. Regularity of feeding, and plenty of pure water, also tend to keep the cows in good health and allow them to use a liberal

have to be kept indoors. The export

ducts, such as skins, meat, horns,

quantity of food without injury.-Ex.

WHERE TO LOCATE AN APIARY .-

basket.

bushels.

would if they were kept closely con-

RINDERPEST IN BOHEMIA. - This

The first great point in going into the bee business is the location of the apiary. There are several points that All know the lines of the hymn, should be considered. Perhaps we should say water comes first, because prove each shining hour." The fol- it is something we cannot get along domain more than 200 animals have been slaughtered. Stray dogs are used by the bees on a hot day to keep being captured and killed, and cats

How doth the little busy bee, imin the market, and though a really sugar making, was to be held at the been let at £1300. the landlord agree-GERMAN OPINION OF BRITISH AGRI-wonderful industry :-lowing illustrations is given of their without. There is a great quantity

CULTURE - The Berlin Post says :- "Approximately one hundred heads the combs from melting down, besides

political and social consequences sugar, and therefore 125.000 heads wind blows from the east, hot and

British State fabric. England's each head contains sixty florets (125,- pound a day to the hive, allowing a To produce this quantity of molasses cance ceases; carefully note the week ago, and 2,767.707 bushels at Reports from the heaviest wheat colonial possessions diminish, it is 000x60), not less than 7,500,000 flower sufficient quantity for evaporation. A Strawberries have made their ap-

drowned.-Ex.

claws, &c , have been prohibited-

which may seriously threaten the contain one kilogramme of sugar. As dry, I have known bees to use a

"The increasing decline of English of clover yield 0.8 grammes of sugar, what is used in feeding brood in the other day from £1700 to £1500 to the agriculture may have in the future or 125 heads give one grammes of latter part of the season. When the and import of cattle and raw pro-

one pound of honey."

and dale. We have been informed miums for the largest and best 1879, a verdant bite for ewes and tact with the soil. It draws out the potatoes, 18,875. The crops for the lambs. The country is still bleak poison. It humbles him, teaches him present year promise well, and indithe proper tone to his system.

"Vegetation has made very little sun, the seasons, heat, wind, rain, English sown grasses upon which to frost. Nothing will take the various feed them. There are 26,205 holdings cutting early top-dressed grass about social distempers which city and arti- in the colony, and the land cultivated ficial life breed out of a man like extended in 1877 to-wheat, 226,354

writing, April 11, fifty miles south resources he has; his friendships with ______AGRICULTURF IN NEW ZEALAND.with nature, with bird and beast, and -Sheep, 13,069,338; cattle, 598,430;

State, sent a delegate to Portland Another at Fairfax writes that the

long for the more elegant pursuits, or months before parturition, but can

natural occupation, and ought to find trees preventing pressure on the life sweeter, if less highly seasoned, body. A farmer who has many mares

his co-operations with the cloud, the pasture there are 3,523,277 acres of

bourhood, the losses at foaling time. It is observed that successful horse-

flow of milk and communicating no not convenience for breeding horses I bad flavor to the milk or the butter .- hear much about them, and know Prof. Englehardt's lecture before the Vt. how many are, even in this neigh-____ FARM WORK .- It is a common com- breeders take care not to put their plaint that the farm and farm life are mares between shafts, either of carts, not appreciated by our people. We waggons, or drills, for at least five

Dairymen's Association.

Sugaring has been very late in Beet raising is attracting much at- Vermont, as reported by readers in

jury, and are transported at a cheap that the health of the cow will be injured and the quality of her product The leaves and beet-cake fed to- impared. gether with a little hay make excellent feed for dairy cows, giving a good BROOD MARES.-Although I have

rate.

The Backward Spring.

From the United States and Great The following items show that the Britain came reports of cold back-

Beet Sugar enterprise is being taken ward weather for spring work. The hold of in several of the New England New England Farmer says :-

NEWS ITEMS.

One hundred recruits for the Manitoba Monnted Police will leave Ottawa for the scene of their labors on the 1st of May The men are all said to be of fine physique and young.

Ninety-six peers have forwarded to the

This holy relic is enclosed in a case, guarded by an official, who has a Government pension of 100 rupees per annum, and six fanatical Mussulmans are disputing for its possession. The dispute has been taken before the Madras High Court.

Every one who has any knowledge

| Communications. | = Th |
|--------------------------------|------|
| For the "Agriculturist." | |
| Fredericton Inundated in 1831. | |

The Zuln Campaign.

condition of the country is bad, charge the Jugela.

savage and warlike tribes like the Zelus savage and warlike tribes like the Zelus mast know their marvellous capacity for undergoing fatigue, for supporting long fasts, and for making long and rapid marches. Inundergoing fatigue, for supporting long rasts, and for making long and rapid marches. In-deed, it is a noticous fact that a Zulu warrior, fully equipped, can travel at the rate of from eight to eight and a-half miles. sation, and bring forward reasons in plenty when a large force of Zulus surprised Colonel may be sown on the manure before covering. Canada, 1878. J. G. Moylan, Esq., Inspechour, and that for four or five consecutive Canada we all know the conservative party with greater slaughter. The loss of the drills should be lightly rolled before making 1878, there was a convict population in the

The officer skilled ware all know the conservative party past in the cavalry stables of Lyons, has past in the iberal scontended that the depress of vatorinary surgeons, that the military glanders, which has prevailed for some time past in the cavalry stables of Lyons, has reached such a pitch, in spite of the efforts and the liberals contended that the depres-son was not particular to Canada, but was and bis son, Captain Barton, Baron Vonsleet-son was not particular to Canada, but was and cuirassiers into camp before the usual marking preparation for the spring trade and the value of the spring trade and marking preparation for the spring trade and the serve and that here or cultivator, and when the plants are about two to three inches high found the St. John Penitentiary much over-the same manner as it is subordinate to the the same manner as it is subordinate to the strates strate or spring trade and the same manner as it is subordinate to the strates strate or spring trade and the regulation of being in the same manner as it is subordinate to the strates strates or spring trade and the regulation of being in the same manner as it is subordinate to the strates strates or spring trade and the regulation of being in the same manner as it is subordinate to the strates strates or spring trade and the regulation of being in the same manner as it is subordinate to the strates strates or spring trade and the regulation of being in the same manner as it is subordinate to the strates strates or spring trade and the regulation of being in the same manner as it is subordinate to the strates strates or spring trade and the regulation of being in the same manner as it is subordinate to the strates strates or spring trade and the regulation of being in the regulation of being in

Sugar Beets

e eagerly expected intelligence of the The Sugar Beet Seed imported from Ger-There was a special meeting of the City It of the advance of the relieving forces many by the Department for Agriculture Council on Monday night. An order was Stranger, wrote to the Morning Newson Mon-received on Monday, and was, happily of has been pretty well distributed, so that passed for the issue of debentures, to the day, after the fire on Brunswick Street that sixth anniversary of the foundation of the in-says the "facts" are certainly rather astonisha cheering nature. On the 4th of April farmers can obtain it with as little trouble as amount of \$4,000, for permanent Exhibition morning. "Stranger" is no stranger, for stitution of their Order in this city, by a ing:-SIR,-In looking over some old letters of Ekowe (pronounced Echawey) was relieved, possible. Agricultural Societies and others Building, stating mode of payment; an what object could a veritable stranger have in Grand Promenade Concert and Bonnet Hop. Ninety-six peers have forwarded to the Archbishop of Canterbury an address expressing alarn at the increase ef auricular urging him to publicly condemn it. The New York Tribune reports that the owner York, was privately married recently. A ground of the surgers and one of the wealthiest citizens of Nyak, was privately married recently. The strange rescales at the arrival of the British reinforcements.

City Council

information as to mode of sowing and culti-trained Ekowe, but the dispatch says that the leave was totally accounted and Culti-vating, we may again give the following as and in the High School

Jugela. A much severer fight that what occurred ance of well rotted manure spread in the bot-

and Cuirassiers into camp before the usual eriod. It is estimated that the value of orses attacked by the malady, which have een slaughtered, is not less than 400,000 rancs. which no government could arrest. The majority of the people believed rancs. but have attacked by the assertions of the conservatives, that if the assertions of the conservatives, that if arrest. The majority of the people believed rancs. but have attacked by the assertions of the conservatives, that if the assertions of the conservatives, that if arrest. The majority of the people believed rancs. but have attacked by the arrest. The majority of the people believed rancs. but have attacked by the assertions of the conservatives, that if the assertions of the conservatives, the after cultivation should be suffi-the assertions of the conservatives, that if the assertions of the conservatives, the after cultivation should be suffi-the assertions of the conservatives, the after cultivation should be suffi-the assertions of the conservatives, the after cultivation should be suffi-the assertions of the conservatives, the after cultivation should be suffi-the assertions of the conservatives of the array in the time the assertions of the conservatives of the array in the time the assertions of the conservatives of the array in the time the assertion of the array in the time the

Some busybody who signs himself "A Last night the Victoria Lodge of the Inde-

"A Stranger "

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escaped.

I. O. O. F. Celebration.

Self-Acting Machinery

We find the following in the New York

Some time ago we made mention of a

it was well on in the morning before they were finished. Refreshments of various kinds, and liquids, all innicuous, were served to the hungry and thirsty during the evening by attentive at-tendants at the table where they were spread. All the arrangements were well carried out by the committee of management, and if the se a servance that they can be instautly. His Worship corrected some misrepresenta-tions that had been made of his speech re-garding the High School. **New Brunswick Penitentiary.** A mong the numerous "Bluebooks" re-ceived from Ottswa, is the Report of the Minister of Justice as to Penitentiaries of **Conde 1378** L. G. Moylan, Esg., Inspec- **Conde 1378** L. G. Moylan, Esg., Inspec-

be blamed. THE STREETS, THE SPRING TRADE, AND THE STREETS, THE SPRING TRADE, AND THE STREETS.—The streets do not present so muddy and dirty appearance as they did when we noticed their condition last week, the second street and the street as the street automatic the street as the street automatic the street automatic the street as the street automatic the st

It is intended to award commission as of the conservatives, that it general impression, that, the news from several of the surviving non-commissioned for promotion by their commanding officers. Since the commanding officers. Since the segent-instructor of musketry of the 90th Light Infantry has been grazetted to a commission as computed in the bors of the Country Agricultural Boeiety. Africa the sergent instructor of musketry of the 90th Light Infantry has been grazetted to a commanding complete ina commission as second listers and a number of other statistics, which keres the government of having from Fort Ekows (pronued Echwawy) was to add a excellent quality. Mr. Webs, the framework in the dover statistics, and the state in the dover statistics, and the state in the and construction of the depresent of the dep from his present stand into one of the stores below the Temperance Hall, and Messrs. J. & J. O'Brien in the same business intend to take the store (formerly J. Beverley's) at the corner of Carleton and Queen Streets. H. Thomas & Co., have changed the quar-ters of the neck tie factory to Grieves' build-ing nearly conneits the Beform Club Beam, State and State in Feture in Feture in Feture ters of the neck tie factory to Grieves' build-ing nearly conneits the Beform Club Beam, State and State in Feture in the inference in the state in the state of the state own, adopting them freely, and handing them down from father to son as an advan-tageous exchange. An Englishman, on the bimself aloft from the inhabitants, looks down on them and their customes as barbar-

Political parties act very much in the same the place was totally evacuated, and Colonel essential: The ground should be a rich melmanner everywhere. The outs when the Pearson's force marched out towards the low loam, well drained, drills from twenty-

pleaded that he had an unconquerable lia-bility to sea-sickness, and was constantly ill on shipboard. Finding his life wretched, facts were admitted as thue, and, neverthe-less, this bad sailor and good soldier was sen-

tenced to six months imprisonment with hard labor. A Correspondent of the London Standard exserts that the coming man of France is Clemenceau, the member of the Chamber of Deputies from Montmartre. Since Gam hand speaker, and she as risen to a com-manding position on the Leaf of the House, though unit the present session has date at all times to secure a hearing. He is a physicinal by pro-fersion, and speaker, and she ast all times to secure a hearing. He is a physicinal by pro-fersion, and speaker, and she ast all times to for the weak and ing speaker, and she ast all times to secure a hearing. He is a physicinal by pro-fersion, and speaker, and she at all times to secure a hearing. He is a physicinal by pro-fersion, and speaker, and she at all times to secure a hearing. He is a physicinal by pro-fersion, and speaker, and she at all times to secure a hearing. He is a physicinal by pro-fersion, and speaker, and she at all times to mark for English with usual per-fersion for a foreigner. The Legislative Council will be created to the session and speaker for the secure a hearing. He is a physicinal by pro-fersion, and speaker, and she at all times to mark for English with usual per-fersion for a foreigner. The Sum advise a law with the first number of first, two numbers of the session. The Legislative Council will be cause of the session to a councelled the adoption of the session. The Legislative Council will be cause of the session to the counce of the session to the counce of the session to the counce of the session. The Billiard Rooms of the Fredericton reconstruction of the session. The Billiard Rooms of the Fredericton reconstruction of the session. The Billiard Rooms of the Fredericton reconstruction of the session. The Billiard Rooms of the Fredericton reconstruction of the session. ring. He is speaks Englis! fession, and speaks English with usual per-fection for a foreigner. He is under 40, and ing 5 ounces. Match it who can.

ALARM OF FIRE,-On Monday morning give him greater pleasure than to see there on shipboard. Finding his life wretched, and his constitution weakened, he left the Marines and joined the 52nd Regiment. The anneared in the uniform of a corpore, havabont nine o'clock, fire was discovered break- those who have left the Duke of Argyle's ing been promoted for good conduct. He The Steamers "Alexandria" and "City of seeing them, is the joy to hear that they are The, and neverthe-Hook and Ladder Truck were quickly on adoption. The closing sentence of His Extenced to six months' imprisonment with hand but their services were not required, as cellency's reply reads like a gentle reproach

Cotton Goods are selling as cheap as

-----LEASE OF WHARVES .- Yesterday the least

the city wharves for this year, 1879, was sold plenty of water about and around the prefor \$370, being an increase of \$59 over the mises. Judging by the trial performances, amount obtained in 1878.

in the course of the session.

pages each (or more than 3,000 pages a year), the subscription price(\$8) is low; while for \$10.50 the publishers offer to send any one of the Amazian and Amazian

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ber hose in addition to the old leather hose which is perfectly serviceable yet. There is Bill founded on the resolution, was after which is perfectly serviceable yet. There is

their business. EXHIBITION DEBENTURES .- The Deben-No. 5 will be able to do "yoeman's service," in tures for the Permanent Exhibition Building Chief Justice, Sir William Murray, was

ing of the City Council on Monday, were all sworn in Administrator of the Government

The Dominion Telegraph Company have The Dominion Telegraph Company have moved to their new quarters, (four doors be-exhibition about to be held in Sidney during will have better facilities for carrying on

their business. Governor Archibald of Nova Scotia has left Halifax for England on a visit, and the Chief United States Williem William Munroe County, 70 years of age, has had a six-weeks illness, and his hair, which was quite white, has become a dark brown.

Thirteen handkerchiefs, four wallets, and two watches were found on a pickpocket who had been at work only an hour in a St. Louis funeral assembly.

A life saved for thirty-five cents ! A lady A fire saved for thirty-five cents. A find, in Boston had Diphtheria and was almost dead from strangulation, but was instantly releaved and finally cared by Johnson's Ano-dyne Liniment. Every family should have a bottle ready for instant use.

Profitable investment. One dollar's worth of Sheridan's Cavalry Condition Porders to a coop of thirty hens will yield a profit of three dollars, besides preventing all manner of diseases. Be sure to get Sheridan's. The large packs are worthles

the city have it now in first rate working order, and supplied with 100 feet of new rub-

case fire should unfortunately break out in to the amount of \$4,000, the order for the

Thursday, the vote was taken in Carleton charge of Capt. McKenzie. short time, are again open and are now in

PERMISSIVE BILL IN CARLETON CO.-Qu



and the second

Literature.

ALMOST TOO LATE.

ALMUDI TUU LATL. "Too late—nearly three years too late, Millie !" The speaktr was a young man of about six and twenty—not handsome, but with a plesaant thoughtful face one could trut and respect -a man whose laugh had an honest ring about it, whom children loved readily, and dogs "made friends" with— a genial, happy minded fellow, with nothing put on or affected about him; and besides that, a man of learning and culture, well up in science and "ologies," nothing put on or affected about him; and besides that, a man of learning and culture, well up in science and "ologies," able and ready to take part in the hand to hand fights of knowledge and ignor ance, which have never been so keen and to the death as in our age. He did not look in a fighting humor just now, how-ever, or even in a happy, contented one. His face was grave and sad; old lines of care had crept out about the mouth and eyes, till he looked nearly ton years older than he was, and gave the impression of a man who had fought through more than one battle. Yet his surroundings were comfortable --one would almost say luxurious, were it not that Tom Gosnell was too thorough ly a man and a scholar to degenerate into effeminacy. He was in his study—a large room with

effeminacy. "Mother, what is it ? Millie?" "Oh, my poor boy!" sobbed the old lady, clinging to his arm, for she was too high c. "Oh, Tom, Tom!" "Tell me—is it Millie?" "Oh, ti's not Millie?" "Tell me—is it Millie? all right Come into the parlor and I'll tell you." He let her lead him into the parlor, but when she brought him a chair, he pushed taway impatiently, saying—

tainly, but there was a very inviting confusion of new books, magazines, engravlie. ings, collections of photographs, and a A smile shone for an instant in Tom's dark eyes. his desk, which was the perfection of neat-ness and order, nothing disturbing its business-like appearance, except the slen-der-stemmed glass with a crimson rose and a sprig of myrtle and heilotrope in it, which stood beside the ink-bottle. A great dog slept on the tiger skin rug thousand other odds and ends of literary

and a sprig of myrtle aud heilotrope in it, which stood beside the ink-bottle.
A great dog slept on the tiger skin rug, the June breezes stole in through this open window, laden with faint perfumes from the flowers on the terrace outside and the hay-fields beyond. Everything within and without told of plenty, comfort and taste; and yet the owner of all looked a sad enough man as he leaned his elbow on the table and said, half aloud—

"Bush motion" and bis outler?
"Bush moto, was a very secondary considered to make Tom South and the substant of the second s

which he knew of harf y and y

He was shocked, grieved for Millie, who he knew, loved her father dearly; but he did not feel any great sorrow personally. He had never quite understood or liked Mr. Clair. There was sometning vague about him which he could not compre-hend.

it away impatiently, saying— "Tell me mother, and let me go to Mil-if we could extract any further informais." In the dotted extract any during informa-tion from it, his gess fell upon the 'P. S.' which in his hurry he had overlooked-'Oh, dear Tom, don't think anything but

The woman-not an unkind creature

though rough and coarse—said she inquir-ed for them every day, till she heard that

"P. S.-Oh, dear Tom, don't think any-thing but that I love you with all my heart and soul! Still 1 know I am right."

VEGETINE. GAS FITTING, 1879. The Watchmaker's Report.

EVANSVILL, IND., Dec. 27, 1877.

H. R. STEVENS:s ever isnce 1 could remember; if 10 our family for years before 1 was t rited it. I have tried all kinds of n After having used a great many 0 medicines, after having paid many 1 s bills, I heard from a neighbor TSE had cured bim. I had good 1 e 1 saw it, so I went to the Duddenha Drug Store to purchas a built of saw it, so I wells to the Foundamanasem ring Store to purchase a bottle of the ck. I kept taking the VEGETINE, and, became better aud better. When I had ever al bottles all Scrafula Sores and ever al bottles all Scrafula Sores and the sores and humors off my sove the sores and humors off my sover the clear skin. Evit FERDINAND SCHINICK, Watchmaker, Main St. Pat. May 26, 1874.

by the above to be true. DR. CHAS. 3. DUDDENHAUSEN, DR. CHAS. 3. DUDDENHAUSEN, EGETINE is now ackewledged by our be

VEGETINE. For General Debility.

DANFORTH, ME., Oct. 2, 1877. MR. STEVENS:-DARPORTH, ME, OCL 2, 1977. The STEVENS:-The STEVENS:-The STEVENS:-Darport Stevens a great many kinds of medicine, but never took any that could begin to help me the the VestTixe. One year ago last March, 1 had the Long Ferer; It left me very leeble for a for more to a little. I had work, and hard for more to a little. I had work, and hard for more to a little. I had work, and hard for more to a little. I had work, and hard for more to a little. I had work, and hard for more to a little. I had work, and hard for more to a little. I had work, and hard for more to a little. I had work, and hard bot more the second of the second hard the second the second hard for which a little and the second hard for which I fell grateful to you and to our heaven by father. I recommend it to all around me, for I prize it above sil other medicines. MRS, L. R. HOWARD. Third(SAND) will beat former on de to but the second heat former work do to

11

THOUSANDS will bear testimony (and do it) oluniarily), that VEGETINE is the best medi-al compound yet placed before the public for the renovating and purifying the blood, erali-vitug all bumors, impurities or poisonous se-ab redons from the system, invigorating and frengtbing the system debilitate ib diseas; for

VEGETINE. Kidney Complaints---Dyspepsia.

LEWISTON, ME., Nov. 5, 1877.

LEWISTON, ME., Nov. 5, 1877. It is. R.H. STEVENS,— Dear Sir – My father has been afflicted with gympaix and Kidney Complaint for the last ten cars, and has been a great sufferer. Our family alt the neighbors thought we should lose him, bout six months ago he commenced taking our V&GETISE. Now he is a well man, but he ould not b without the VEGETINE a fair trial, and the cityless ail persons afflicted with those and he divises ail persons afflicted with those of he divises ail persons afflicted with those of he divises ail persons afflicted with those and he divises ail persons afflicted with those of the divises and the will cure them. He ad tried all kinds of medicines without success foor taking the V&GETINE i have myself een unwell for a long time. My father wrote to kee he V&GETINE, and I have, and can truly by that I never felb better in my life then F do ow. No. 3 Chestnut Street, Lewiston, Me.

VEGETINE. Druggists' Report.

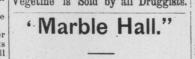
MR H. R. STEVENS, Dea Sir,-we sell your VEGETINE and fin o be good for the complaints for which it is d. It is a good medicine for it. B. F. D HITHERSPOON & CO., ruggists and Apothecaries, Evansville, Ind.

Dec. 27, 1877. VEGETINE is acknowledged by all classes opeople to be the best and most reliable bloc purifier in the world,

VEGETINE

Prepared by

H. R. STEVENS, Boston, Mass. Vegetine is Sold by all Druggists.



WEST OF ENGLAND, CANADIAN, hand. All orders promptly delivered. Please call at my yard, West End Mill.



ORGANS st wise and expression of brusses in the political history of brusses in a crise establishes nothing more clearly than it is that the segacious, sober, second thought the people is swift to perceive such errors and vert to the right path. The leaders of the Liberal party in the Domaion Parliament are out of power, but they ave come out with untarnished honour; and hey have (cf behind them a record of efficient between the second ministration that will live the second metal administration that will live the the second seco

THE 1879.

mmunity. Thoroughly believing that the best policy in india is that which shall promote increas affic with Foreign Countries, and that syste

CABINET MAKER AND CABINET MAKER AND UNDERTAKER King Street, Fredericton, N. B. ALL kinds of Furnitue made and repaired at short notice and at reasonable rates. Orders for UNDERTAKING, from the town and country attended to with promptness. Picture Framing a Speciality. Fion, May 18, 1878. CUMBER FOR SALE. The Subscriber begs to announce to the Public that he has always on hand a good and varied stock of Gibson, Dec. 12, 1878. Fire. THE Subscriber, thankful for past favors, be to announce that he will now be found in the store under the "Barker House," former, occupied by Spatford Barker, Esq. where will be found a good assortment of DRY GOODS

CLOTHING, Gents' Furnishing Goods,

 Public that he has always on hand a good and varied stock of
 prosperity, or injuriously affecting the progress, and real fully discussed. To the manufacturing and mgebanical inter sts. The file watches is the form will be alterned with anti-past four each of and intermediations at that point, at half-past four each or maning.
 The diobe special Railway Train will continue to be received with an stock of spruce and Hemlock Logs, from which were memory of the British Isles.
 The diobe special Railway Train will continue to be received with an thave given such general public satisfaction will be continued during the coming.
 The diobe special and point, at half-past four each contained during the coming and the state store in any part of the British Isles.
 The diobe special Railway Train will continue to be received with an thave given such general public satisfaction will be continued with the coming of any dimensions. A large quantity of Refuse Lumiter on hand.
 All orders promptly delivered.
 Please call at my rard, West End Mill. which will be sold at reasonably Low Prices. SPECIAL NOTICE. A great quantity of Goods having been ignily damaged at the late fire, will be sold a great Bargains in order to make room for Fal

h copious letter-press descriptions attached to h, and sketches of the early history of each ce, will also be continued by first class

Ecclesiastical Intelligence, Science Notes and Educational

Imars, will could be provided a second be acconducted by the second be and the second be and the second be according to the secon

The autual semain as heretofore, only 1 we LOBE will remain as heretofore, only 1 we KOLI ARS PER ANNUM, sent postage free b Il parts of Canada and the United States, pay all parts of Canada and the United States, pay

CLUB RATES FOR 1879

WILL BE AS FOLLOWS :-

Affairs, will continue prominent feature

THE FREDERICTON

paying at their FANNERY, King Street

HIGHEST PRICE IN CASH

FOR

HIDES.

F'ton, Nov. 30, 1878.

Travellers Insurance Co. OF HARTFORD, CON., ISSUES INSURANCE TICKETS GOOD FO \$3,000 IN EVENT OF DEATH. \$15.00 Weekly Indemnity for Disabling Injuries, AND COSTING BUT 25 CENTS A DAY. **INSURE IN THE TRAVELLERS**

INSURANCE!

NORTH BRITISH AND MERCANTILE INSURANCE COMPANY

of Edinburgh and London.

COMMERCIAL UNION ASSURANC E COMPANY

of London.

WESTERN ASSURANCE COMPANY

of Toronto.

ROYAL CANADIAN INSURANCE CO.

TRAVELIERS' LIFE AND ACCIDENT

INSURANCE COMPANY

of Hartford.

F'ton, June 29.

PERIAL.

PHŒNIX.

June 29.

Fire.

NATIONAL.

The undersigned is prepared to effect Insurance the abov first-class offices on reasonable r.os. For rates and any other information ap-y at the office of

JOHN RICHARDS

Isurance Agent,

(Next door to People's Bank, F ton.)

English .- QUEEN, LIVERPOOL AND

LONDON & GLOBE, NORTHERN, IM-

American.-ÆTNA, HARTFORD, AND

Canadian.-BRITISH AMERICA, AND

ALSO :-- Agent for the sale of Railway Ticketr o all pa ts of North America. F³ton, April 13, 1878

NORTH BRITISH & MERCAN-

TILE INSURANCE CO.

OF EDINBURGH & LONDON.

A change having been made in the mana ment of the business of this old establisi first-class Company, by which the undersign is allowed more latitude than heretoxore, h prepared to effect insurance against loss damage by fire on nearly all descriptions property on as reasonable terms as any oth office of equal standard.

INSURE AGAINST ACCIDENTS.

When You Buy your Railway Ticket

BUY AN INSURANCE TICKET

You ought not to travel without it.

THE

equal standing. years policies on first-class private dwel-

JULIUS L. INCHES.

JULIUS L. INCHES.

of Montreal.

The Largest Accident Com'y in the World. OWEN SHARKEY

J.-L. INCHES, Agent. **Organs & Pianos.** HIDES! HIDES!

The Residence Su

Fredericton, July 6, 1878.

LATHER CUMPANY at Lowest Prices and favorable



(EACH INSTRUMENT WARRANTED)

terms.

H. RUTTER.

E. CADWALLADER.



Wilcox & White

thing but that I love you with all my heart and soul! Still 1 know I am right." Three years before there was not a brighter lighter-hearted fellow in the world than Tom Gosnell. If was not very rich, but he and his mother found that they could get the necessaries of life and some of its plea

mother found that they could get the necessaries of life and some of its plea sures—if not luxuries—very well out of twelve hundred a year. If Tom had fol-lowed his profession, they would have been better off; but, though he had been educated for a doctor, he soon turned in the servants entered in the morn. educated for a doctor, he soon turned aside from the active to the more theo-retical port of his profession, and by de grees devoted himself to science and liter-ature in a way that promised well for ul-timate success and wealth, but at present brought few guineas into his pocket. timate success and wealth, but at present brought few guineas into his pocket. But Tom worked away, and built castles of a very gorgeous hue in the air, all of which were tenanted by a certain dark-eyed, fair-haired, smiling girl to whom he hoped to give the sacred name of wife.

is the search of the search of

ed for them every day, till she heard that Miss Clair was dead: and then her own child became ill, and she went no more. She had some of the Clairs' things up-stairs still, some she had sold to pay what they had owed her. But there were a couple of books and a dress or two there yet; 'would the gentleman like to see them " The start of a start

Millie and he should write to each other every day; and then with the brightest day morning early, thinking with what joy he should take Millie on that day fort night for better, cand none came on Thursday. The man asked him to wait while he be had been accustomed to push open institution to do, she and early and wednesday willie's she had so much to do, she said—"papa" did not seem quite well, and she wanted to be with him as much as possible. What was the end of her Wednesday. The she well ?" It is not were works of inquiry, a loying the there are accustomed to push open more, On Tuesday and Wednesday Millie's she had so much to do, she said—"papa" did not seem quite well, and she wanted to be with him as much as possible. What was the end of her Wednesday. The man asked him to wait while he she had been accustomed to push open more, On Tuesday and Wednesday Millie's she had so much to do, she said—"papa" did not seem quite well, and she wanted to be with him as much as possible. What was the end of her Wednesday. The want was the end of her Wednesday. The man asked him to wait while he went to inquire; and presently Millie's she had so much as possible. What was the end of her Wednesday's i Is she well ?" Yes, sir; she bears up wonderfully. The want was the end of her Wednesday. The want was the want was the out of the wait was impossible, sir, 'answer et the girl. The want was the end of her Wednesday. The want was the want was the want was the well ? The want was the end of her Wednesday. The want was the end of her Wednesday. The want was the end of her wednesday. The want was the provide was the want was the oble was the was the same as a the was the same as a the was the induce the was the provide was the was the was the was the was the was the was there as a the was the was the was the was the was the was there

SCOTCH and GERMANTWEEDS . BLACK and BLUE BROADCLOTHS and VENETIANS; BLACK AND BLUE DOES ;

H¹S ready-made Clothing and Furnish Goods De artments are now complete y a large and stylish stock.

A SPLENDID LOT OF FAMED EDINBURGH

Rubber Overcoats and Ulsters. lady hid them removed to an hospital. • Couldn't help it, sir. Poor woman like Just received, which will be sold cheap.

The public will find it to their advantage to nspect my stock before purchasing elsewhere. me couldn't afford to have lodgers with catchin' illness.' But she had kep little Freddy till he, too, had sickened, and had to be sent after his brother and sister. 120 A good fit guarantees in every case,

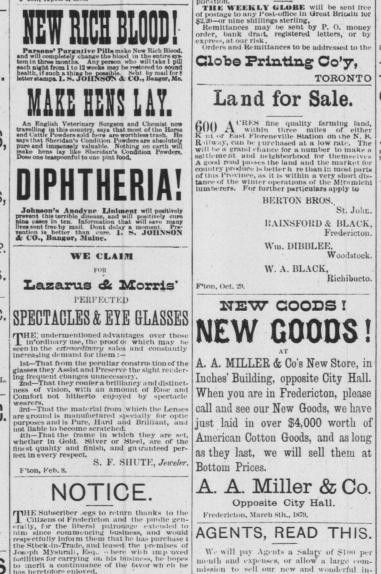
50 fbs. Heavy Solmon Twine;
1 doz. Patent Chest Locks;
1 "Mineing Knives;
1 "Whip Stocks;
50 fbs. Herring Twine;
50 "Dor, Miner's Shovels;
12 vairs Chain Trace;
13 foro Pois for sugar makers;
13 Cross Cut Saws, 4; feet, ready for use;
56 the Sugar Marks,
10 "Cut Spikes,
Just received, and for sale low by

HENRY B. RAINSFORD, JR., Secretary-Treasurer

Secretary-Tre

Fton., May 4.

W E are instructed to offer the following Lon of LAND for sale: A Lot situate in the Parish of Douglas on th Western side of the old Cardigan Road, and hy ing between the Old Cardigan Road and th Byal Road, being a part of Lot number tw. granted to Jonn Chiling and conveyed by the lat Benjamin Wolhaupter, containing forty acri-more or less. Also a Lot situate in the Parish of Southamp on, adjoining on the southeast a truet of ian Also a Lot so when a the one rayism of Southam ton, adjoining on the southensist a tract of in granted to Michael Knapp and five others on t Nackawicae Stream, and known as Lots Nur ber One and Two, granted to Henry Morehou and George Morehouse, containing iour hundr and iorty acres, conveyed by Thomas Murray the late Benjamin Wolhaupter. Copies and under 10, at rate of \$1.90 per copy Copies and under 20, at rate of \$1.80 per copy Copies and over, at the rate of \$1.75 per copy JAMES R. HOWIE. Any one is at liberty to get up a club on hi Morchant Tailor and Clothier, For terms and particulars apply to Queen Street. FRASER, WETMORE & WINSLOW. (next door to Brayley House.) F'ton, April 3, 1878. RICH BLOOD TWEEDS. and will completely change the blood in the entire system in three months. Any person who will take I pil sach night from I to 12 weeks may be restored to sound health, if such a thing be possible. Nent by mail for letter stamps, I. S. JOHNSON & CO., Bangor, Me MAKE HENS LAY. prevent this terrible disease, and will positively curs nine cases in ten. Information that will save many lives sont free by mail. Dont delay a moment. Fre-vantion is better than cure. 1. S. JOHNSON & CO., Bangor, Maine. WE CLAIM FOR Lazarus & Morris' PERFECTED



Family Grocerles of every description and of

NOTICE.

Price \$150. Terms 3 and 6 months.

W. H. TIPPET, Secretary.

F'ton, Sept. 28.

P pany, a SECO BOILER, with appun

Fredericton, Jan. 15,-tf.

RICHARD A. ESTEY.

LAND FOR SALE.

F'ton, June 22, 1878.

we responsibility, Each club paper may be addressed separately, and may be for any Post-Office. Partices getting up clubs will be supplied with pecimen copies of the paper gratis, on ap-HANDLES, PLATES; MOTTOES, DOWELS; THUMB SCREWS, STUDS; SCREW CAPS; WHITE & BLACK FRINGE; GIMP SILVER LACE, &c., THE WEEKLY GLOBE will be sent free postage to any Post-office in Great Britain for All in the newest designs. Plates engraved in all styles at short notice. f postage to any Post-office in Great Distances 2.20-or nine shillings sterling, Remittances may be sent by P. O. money rder, bank drat, registered letters, or by xpres, at our risk. Orders and Remittances to be addressed to the PLOW POINTS

TORONTO ONSTANTLY on hand the following Plow Land for Sale. Ordnts:— Connell Bros, No. 3], 4], 5], and No. 3 heavy, Small & Fisher's No. 6, 7, 8, 9, 36 and 37; No. 6 and 8 are for the Hussey Plow. Frost & Woods' No. 5 and 6. C. B. Reads No. 9, 12 and 17. This is a great account a station 'for farmers in fork and Sunbury Counties having the abov 600 A CRES fine quality farming for East Floreneville Station on the N. 1 way, can be purchased at a low rate. The be a grand chance for a number to make rk and Sunbury Counties having the abov dke of plows 70° tell your friends who don' the this paper. April 12, 1879

Ayer's BERTON BROS. St. Johr

Hair Vigor, Fredericton Wm. DIBBLEE, Woodstock. For restoring Gray Hair to W. A. BLACK. its natural Vitality and Color. Richibucto



not always, cured by its use. ng can restore the hair where the llicles are destroyed, or the glands atrophied and decayed. But such as



We will pay Agents a Salary of \$100 pe which make some preparations dan-gerous, and injurious to the hair, the Vigor can only benefit but not harm nonth and expenses, or allow a large com-nission to sell our new and wonderful inventions. We mean what we say. s Stock will always comprise all the popular ads of Wfnes and Liquors usually kept in a it. If wanted merely for a

SHERMAN & CO., Marshall, Mich. HAIR DRESSING,

He is also agent for Jones' celebrated Ale. t for Jones' celebrated Ale. ALEX. BURCHILL. INSOLVENT ACT OF 1875, othing else can be found so desirable. Containing neither oil nor dye, it does not soil white cambric, AND AMENDING ACTS. and yet lasts long on the hair, giving In the Matter of Thomas Morris, an Insolvent. it a rich, glossy lustre and a grateful FOR SALE 1 y the Fredericton Leather Com-pany, a SECOND HAND TUBULAR

A FINAL dividend sheet of 20 per cent, has been prepared open to objection until the 24th of April, instant, after which such dividend will be paid at the office of Fraser, Wetmore & Winslow, Fredericton. perfume. Prepared by Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Practical and Analytical Chemists, W. K. ALLEN, Assignee. F'ton, April 8, 1870 .-- 8 ins LOWELL, MASS,

ADDLER and HARNESS MAKER, DEALER IN WHIPS. BRUSHES. CURRY COBS, 2 CASES of Rogers Bros.' best COFFIN MOUNTING Just opened : BLANKETS. BITS, Etc., Etc. Repairing done with neatness and despatch. AT THE OLD STAND. Opposite the County Court House, Queen Street, Fton., N. B. Fton, April, 20, 1878. S. F. SHUTE, Coy's Block, Queen S ALLEN & WILSON. Barristers and Attorneys AT LAW. hestors, Notaries Public, &c., Loans Nego tiated, Accounts Collected. FFICE up-stairs in Wiley's Building, next WAVEFLY HOUSE R. CHESTNUT & SONS. FREDERICTON. THIS well known hotel has been improved on, and the premises enlarged. The Stables are the best in the city. Charges low. JOHN B. GRIEVES, TUGH McMONAGLE, Susse_ Corner, King's County, NEW BRUNSWICK. A dressing der of Ayrshire Cattle, and Leicester Sheep which is at once BECKWITH & SEELY, agreeable, healthy, and ef-Attorneys-at-Law, Notaries Public, etc.

> Office in CITY HALL, FREDERICTON Attend at Oromocto and Fredericton Juncon, alternate Saturdays. Accounts Cellected, and Loans Negoti-

ated.

Fraser, Wetmore & Winslow, ATTORNIES and BARRISTERS at LAW,

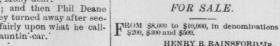
Solicitors, Conveyancers, etc. MONEY NEGOTIATED and LOANS MAD Fton., April 13th, 1878.

SPLENDID **Farming Property** FOR SALE.

A LL that Valnable Landed Estate, being the hand situate in the Parish of Studholm, Kings county, with the several farm houses and build-ings thereon, belonging to John Sau, Jers, Eso, and comprising part of what is generally known as the Studville property. The above property, containing about 100 Acres, a considerable portion of which is inter-action of the second station of the second close to Apohaqui Station, on the Intercolonial Railway, and about three miles from Sussex Station. It comprises several farms and will be sold all together, or in lots to suit purchasers. Most or the land is in a high state of calification is saminized particular to the state of calification in the saminizably adapted for farming, and espe-cially tor grazing purposes. Terms of sale reasonable and will be made minimum plane of the property show FINNE-MORE MORTON, Eco, Papileation, Law, Sussex Kings County; or to W. Z. EALLE, FSA, Civit Engineer, Union street, St. John, or to the Sub-seriber at Fredericton Sciences 1578

J. SAUNDERS,

F'ton, Sept. 28, 1878.



F'ton June, 1878,