



PASSA
R. & A. MILLER'S

CANADIAN
FARMER'S ALMANAC

FOR THE YEAR OF OUR LORD

1857, 3



...ing the first after Bissextile or Leap Year, and until 30th June
the Twentieth Year of the Reign of Her Most Gracious Majesty
Queen Victoria.

Calculated for the Meridian of Montreal, in Latitude 45° 30' 28"
North, and Longitude 73° 24' 29" West, from the Royal Observa-
tory, Greenwich, but arranged so as to serve, without essential
variation, for other portions of Canada.

EDITION OF SIXTEEN THOUSAND.

MONTREAL
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Handwritten marks: a large '4' and a '5' with a horizontal line through it.

Explanation of Calendar Pages.

The ordinary tables of the changes and quadratures of the Moon are given at the head of each month respectively, calculated for the longitude of Montreal. The 1st and 2nd columns to the right of the Calendar give the mean time of the rising and setting of the Sun. The third column shows the Sun's declination S. or N., and the fourth gives the Moon's place on the Zodiac. The rising and setting of the Moon are given in the fifth column, with sufficient exactness for all practical purposes. The weather prognostications are again calculated according to the table of the celebrated Dr. Herschel, and for extraordinary accuracy Miller's Almanac has attained unprecedented popularity.

Astronomical Symbols and Abbreviations.

☉ The Sun,	♄ Saturn,	° Degrees,	♋ Cancer, <i>The Crab</i> ,
☾ The Moon,	♃ In Conjunction	' Minutes, } of Arc,	♌ Leo, <i>The Lion</i> ,
☿ Mercury,	♁ In Quadrature,	" Seconds, }	♍ Virgo, <i>The Virgin</i> ,
♀ Venus,	♅ In Opposition,	d. Days, h. Hours }	♎ Libra, <i>The Balance</i> ,
♁ The Earth,	♁ Ascending Node	m. Minutes,	♏ Scorpio, <i>The Scorpion</i> ,
♂ Mars,	♁ Descending Node	s. Seconds,	♐ Sagittarius, <i>The Archer</i>
♃ Jupiter,	N. North, S. South.	♈ Aries, <i>The Ram</i> ,	♑ Capricornus, <i>The Goat</i>
♃ Herschel, or	E. East,	♉ Taurus, <i>The Bull</i> ,	♒ Aquarius <i>The Waterman</i>
the Georgian,	W. West,	♊ Gemini <i>The Twins</i>	♓ Pisces, <i>The Fishes</i> .

Chronological Cycles.

Dominical Letters.....D.	Julian Period.....	6570
Golden Number..... 15	Jewish year commencing 14th	
Jewish Lunar Cycle..... 12	September, 1855.....	5618
Epact or Moon's Age Jan. 1... 4	Age of the World(Septuagint)	7365
Solar Cycle..... 18	Mahomedan year com. Oct. 15	1274
Roman Indiction..... 15		

Movable Festivals.

Septuagesima Sunday...February 8	Low Sunday.....April 12
Quinquagesima Sunday. February 22	Rogation Sunday.....May 17
Ash Wednesday..... " 25	Ascension Day, Holy Th... " 21
First Sunday in Lent.....March 1	Pentecost, Whit Sunday.... " 31
Palm Sunday.....April 5	Trinity Sunday.....June 7
Good Friday..... " 10	Corpus Christi..... " 11
Easter Sunday..... " 12	Advent Sunday.....Nov. 29

Holidays observed at Public Offices.

Circumcision.....January 1	Corpus Christi.....June 11
Epiphany..... " 6	St. Peter and St. Paul..... " 29
Annunciation.....March 25	All Saints Day.....November 1
Good Friday.....April 10	Conception of the Bles-
Ascension Day.....May 21	sed Virgin Mary.....December
Queen Victoria's Birth Day. " 24	Christmas Day..... " 21

ECLIPSES DURING THE YEAR 1857.

There will be two Eclipses of the Sun this year.

I.—March 25th. The Sun will be totally eclipsed. In Longitude 77° West of Greenwich, or in all that part of the United States west of the Meridian of Washington, the Eclipse will be partial and visible, but east of Washington the Eclipse will be invisible. Near Toronto the Eclipse will begin at the time of sunset. At Chicago the Eclipse will be largest at the instant of sunset. The Sun will set partially eclipsed west of Washington. The Eclipse will be total in the Gulf of Mexico. Not visible at Montreal.

II.—September 17th. There will be an Annular Eclipse of the Sun about midnight, and therefore invisible in Canada.

No Eclipse of the Moon in 1857.

DURATION OF THE SEASONS, &c.

	D.	H.	M.		D.	H.	M.
Sun in Winter Signs.....	89	1	6	Tropical Year.....	365	5	38
Sun in Spring Signs.....	92	20	41	Sun North of the Equator	186	10	48
Sun in Summer Signs....	93	14	7	Sun South of the Equator	178	18	50
Sun in Autumnal Signs...	89	17	42	Difference.....	7	15	58

Vernal Equinox, 1857, begins.....	March	20	10	37	Morning.
Summer Solstice.....begins.....	June	21	7	18	Morning.
Autumnal Equinox....begins.....	September	22	9	25	Morning.
Winter Solstice.....begins.....	December	21	3	9	Evening.

APOGEE AND PERIGEE OF THE SUN.

Sun's Apogee July 1st.....	} distance from the Earth	} English miles.	96,702,364
Sun's Mean Distance, March 31st and October 3rd.....			95,103,000
Sun's Perigee January 1st and December 31st.....			93,505,607

APPEARANCE OF PLANETS, 1857.

Venus will be Evening Star until May 10th, then Morning Star the rest of the year. Mars will be Evening Star until June 7th, then Evening Star the remainder of the year. Jupiter will be Evening Star until April 17th, then Morning Star until November 3rd. Saturn will be Evening Star until July 10th, then morning star the rest of the year.

About January 12th, May 5th, September 1st, and December 21st, Mercury will be visible in the West soon after sunset, and also in the East before sunrise about February 28th, June 29th and October 19th.

Since July 29th, 1851, twenty-six new asteroids have been discovered; three of these in 1856.

	D. H. M.	Sun on M. or Noon mark.			
		D.	H.	M.	S.
☽ First Quarter,...	3 7 20 Morning.	1	12	4	4
○ Full Moon,.....	10 4 14 Morning.	9	12	7	36
☾ Last Quarter,...	17 11 56 Evening.	17	12	10	32
● New Moon,.....	25 6 32 Evening.	25	12	12	44

M.	WEEK.	DAYS.	Calendar, Aspects, &c.	THE SUN.			THE MOON.	
				Ris.	Sets.	S.D.S.	P.	R.&S.
1	Thur.	Circumcision.	E. C., born, 1830.	7 47	4 21	22 58	☾	10 45
2	Frid.	<i>Cold and stormy.</i>		46	22	22 53	☾	11 56
3	Sat.	<i>Wind and snow.</i>		46	23	22 47	☾	Morn.
4	S.	2nd Sunday after Christmas.		7 46	4 24	22 41	☾	1 10
5	Mon.	<i>Fine weather.</i>		46	25	22 34	☾	2 28
6	Tues.	Epiphany.		46	26	22 26	☾	3 45
7	Wed.	<i>Turn over and pick out diseased potatoes; all vegetables require care.</i>		45	27	22 19	☾	5 2
8	Thur.			45	28	22 11	☾	6 15
9	Frid.			45	29	22 2	☾	7 18
10	Sat.	<i>Much snow.</i>		44	30	21 53	☾	Rises.
11	S.	1st Sunday after Epiphany.		7 44	4 31	21 44	☾	6 15
12	Mon.	Sir Charles Bagot, Gov. Gen., 1842.		43	32	21 34	☾	7 24
13	Tues.	<i>There will be a January thaw this year.</i>		42	34	21 24	☾	8 31
14	Wed.	<i>Snow, or cold rain.</i>		42	35	21 13	☾	9 35
15	Thur.	<i>Cold fine day.</i>		41	37	21 2	☾	10 37
16	Frid.	<i>Frosty and clear.</i>		41	38	20 51	☾	11 38
17	Sat.			40	39	20 39	☾	Morn.
18	S.	2nd Sunday after Epiphany.		7 39	4 41	20 27	☾	0 40
19	Mon.	<i>Moderate weather.</i>		38	42	20 14	☾	1 41
20	Tues.	<i>Cold wind.</i>		38	43	20 1	☾	2 46
21	Wed.	<i>Sleighing good.</i>		37	44	19 48	☾	3 52
22	Thur.	<i>Change of weather.</i>		37	46	19 34	☾	4 56
23	Frid.	<i>Pleasant day.</i> [fleet, 1853.		35	47	19 20	☾	5 56
24	Sat.	Russia orders equipment of Odessa		34	48	19 6	☾	6 47
25	S.	3rd Sunday after Epiphany.		7 33	4 50	18 50	☾	Sets.
26	Mon.	25th, Conversion of St. Paul.		32	52	18 35	☾	6 1
27	Tues.	<i>Stormy weather.</i>		32	53	18 20	☾	7 18
28	Wed.	France intimates to England that Russia must be resisted and Turkey		31	54	18 4	☾	8 33
29	Thur.	<i>Clearing up fine.</i> [defended.		30	56	17 48	☾	9 47
30	Fri.			29	58	17 31	☾	11 1
31	Sat.	<i>Cold and clear.</i>		29	59	17 14	☾	Morn.

JANUARY.—Rural life and agricultural pursuits are to be preferred before the offices, stores and shops of the city. Young farmers or farmers, sons should remember that the temptations and frivolities of the city are always dangerous, often ruinous. Keep to the farm and country life. With sobriety and industry you will find health, harmony, cheerfulness and prosperity. Shrewd and sensible men in our cities are sending their sons into the country and settling them on farms. The farm is considered the nursery of health, morality and patriotism.

- 1
- 2
- 3 Com. for Morning articles
- 4 Church. mid 18
- 5 Com. for mid 18
- 6 Com. for mid 18
- 7 Com. for mid 18
- 8 Com. for mid 18
- 9 Com. for mid 18
- 10 Com. for mid 18
- 11 Com. for mid 18
- 12 Com. for mid 18
- 13 Com. for mid 18
- 14 Com. for mid 18
- 15 Com. for mid 18
- 16 Com. for mid 18
- 17 Com. for mid 18
- 18 Com. for mid 18
- 19 Com. for mid 18
- 20
- 21 Com. for mid 18
- 22 Com. for mid 18
- 23 Com. for mid 18
- 24 Com. for mid 18
- 25 Com. for mid 18
- 26 Com. for mid 18
- 27 Com. for mid 18
- 28 Com. for mid 18
- 29 Com. for mid 18
- 30 Com. for mid 18
- 31 Com. for mid 18

	D. H. M.			Sun on M. or No. mark.				
	D.	H.	M.	D.	H.	M.	S.	
☉ First Quarter,...	1	8	26	Evening.	1	12	12	30
○ Full Moon,.....	8	6	59	Evening.	9	12	10	39
☾ Last Quarter,....	16	9	26	Evening.	17	12	8	25
● New Moon,.....	24	7	4	Morning.	25	12	5	59

DAYS.	Calendar, Aspects, &c.	THE SUN.			THE MOON.	
		Ris.	Sets	S.D.S.	P.	R.&S.
1 S.	4th Sunday after Epiphany. Fair.	7 28	5 00	16 57	☾	0 16
2 Mon.	Purification of Virgin Mary.	26	2 16	46	☾	1 24
3 Tues.	Severe weather for some days.	25	3 16	22	☾	2 50
4 Wed.	Keep the cattle warm.	28	5 18	4	☾	4 3
5 Thur.	Mild weather.	22	6 15	46	☾	5 7
6 Frid.	Snow-drifts.	21	7 15	28	☾	6 1
7 Sat.	Changeable.	19	9 15	9	☾	6 43
8 S.	Septuagesima Sunday.	7 17	5 11	14 50	☾	Rises.
9 Mon.	Rain or snow if wind S. or S. W.	16	12 14	31	☾	6 14
10 Tues.	Stormy.	15	14 14	11	☾	7 19
11 Wed.	Union of U. & L. Canada pro., 1841.	14	15 13	54	☾	8 23
12 Thur.	Peace between Eng. and U. S., 1815.	13	17 13	31	☾	9 24
13 Frid.	Monasteries supp. in France, 1790.	11	18 13	11	☾	10 25
14 Sat.	St. Valentine.	9	19 12	51	☾	11 29
15 S.	Sexagesima Sunday.	7 8	5 20	12 30	☾	Morn.
16 Mon.	Cold rain or snow.	6	22 12	9	☾	0 32
17 Tues.	Snow.	4	24 11	48	☾	1 36
18 Wed.	Changeable.	3	25 11	27	☾	2 40
19 Thur.	Weather moderate.	2	26 11	6	☾	3 42
20 Frid.	If wind be N. W., very cold.	7 00	28 10	44	☾	4 37
21 Sat.	Fine day.	6 58	30 10	23	☾	5 23
22 S.	Quinquagesima Sunday.	6 57	5 31	10 1	☾	6 2
23 Mon.	Variable weather.	55	33 9	36	☾	6 33
24 Tues.	St. Mathias. Shrove Tuesday.	54	34 9	17	☾	Sets.
25 Wed.	Ash Wednesday.	52	35 8	54	☾	7 30
26 Thur.	Rain, or perhaps snow.	49	37 8	32	☾	8 45
27 Frid.	Cold raw wind.	48	38 8	9	☾	10 4
28 Sat.	Peace Negotiations in progress, 1856.	46	40 7	47	☾	11 22

FEBRUARY.—Take care of all your manure; not an ounce should be wasted, either liquid or solid. All should be carefully saved or treasured up. There is much shameful negligence on this subject. Take our advice: Save your manures; compound them with turf, peat or vegetable matter, so as to retain all their gases. At a proper time, carry them to your fields and incorporate them with the soil. All animal matters, bones, leached or unleached ashes, should be carefully collected and applied to the land. Land will lose its fertility, unless you supply to the soil what is taken from it by crops of grain, grass and roots.

- 1 a great fall of snow 12 in.
- 2 $\frac{4}{8}$
- 3 $\frac{8}{8}$ $\frac{12}{8}$ at 4 o'clock P.M.
- 4
- 5 10 $\frac{12}{8}$ at 8 o'clock am
- 6 $\frac{12}{8}$ a thaw
- 7 $\frac{12}{8}$ at 7 o'clock - very mild
- 8 $\frac{40}{8}$ at 1/2 7. Sain a snow show
- 9 $\frac{2}{8}$ $\frac{2}{8}$
- 10 4 $\frac{4}{4}$
- 11
- 12 left Town at 11 am at 9 o'clock $\frac{2}{8}$
- 13 Snowing 10 warm at 9 P.M. $\frac{32}{8}$
- 14 Very pleasant 8 cloudy snow. $\frac{32}{8}$
- 15 Sain $\frac{35}{8}$ at 12 $\frac{48}{8}$ further $\frac{0}{8}$
- 16 Sain $\frac{36}{8}$ at 12 $\frac{48}{8}$ all day $\frac{46}{8}$
- 17 cloudy foggy $\frac{34}{8}$ the fog continued all day $\frac{44}{8}$
- 18 cloudy but 136 pleasant colder $\frac{16}{8}$ at 8. $\frac{0}{8}$
- 19 Snowing 1/4 in wind at 9 P.M. $\frac{6}{8}$ at 10. $\frac{0}{8}$
- 20 clear & heavy snow
- 21 snowing $\frac{16}{8}$
- 22 $\frac{18}{8}$
- 23 $\frac{28}{8}$
- 24 $\frac{28}{8}$ cloudy - appearance of rain
- 25
- 26
- 27
- 28

to be known the world over. The best & most valuable place in Great Britain is both in England and France. This is especially so in the western country. It must always be in so far as concerns the arts and manufactures. We have a full of unimpaired fertility. The country is intersected with means of communication both by water and by land, so that the growth of various fields can easily reach a market. What would the merchant and shipowner do without the farmer?

	D. H. M.	
☽ First Quarter,...	2 11 36	Evening.
○ Full Moon,.....	10 11 23	Morning.
☾ Last Quarter,...	18 4 9	Evening.
● New Moon,.....	25 5 32	Evening.

Sun on M. or Noon mark.

	D.	H.	M.	S.
	1	12	12	30
	9	12	10	37
	17	12	8	25
	25	12	6	0

DAYS.		Calendar, Aspects, &c.	THE SUN.				THE MOON.	
M.	WEEK.		Ris.	Sets.	S.D.S.	P.	R.&S.	
1	S.	1st Sunday in Lent. St. DAVID'S D.	6 42	5 42	7 24	☽	Morn.	
2	Mon.	Emperor Nicholas died, 1855, aged	41	43	7 1	☽	0 41	
3	Tues.	<i>Fair and frosty.</i> [59 years.	39	45	6 38	☽	1 55	
4	Wed.	Sardinia declares war against Russia.	37	46	6 15	☽	3 0	
5	Thur.	<i>Cloudy, cold.</i> [1855.	36	48	5 52	☽	3 57	
6	Frid.	<i>Considerable frost.</i>	33	49	5 28	☽	4 44	
7	Sat.	Bible Society established, 1804.	31	51	5 5	☽	5 18	
8	S.	2nd Sunday in Lent.	6 30	5 52	4 42	☽	5 47	
9	Mon.	<i>Cold high winds may be</i>	28	53	4 18	☽	6 8	
10	Tues.	<i>expected; afterwards cold</i>	26	54	3 55	☽	Rises.	
11	Wed.	<i>rain or snow.</i>	25	55	3 31	☽	7 13	
12	Thur.	St. Gregory.	23	57	3 8	☽	8 15	
13	Frid.	Earl Grey born, 1764. [1856.	21	58	2 44	☽	9 17	
14	Sat.	Empress Eugenie, birth of a Son.	19 6	00	2 20	☽	10 21	
15	S.	3rd Sunday in Lent.	6 17	6 1	1 56	☽	11 24	
16	Mon.	<i>Weather fine, clear.</i>	15	2	1 31	☽	Morn.	
17	Tues.	St. PATRICK'S DAY.	13	3	1 9	☽	0 28	
18	Wed.	<i>Fair and fine.</i>	12	4	0 46	☽	1 30	
19	Thur.	<i>Equinoctial gales.</i>	10	6	0 22	☽	2 23	
20	Frid.	<i>Vernal Equinox commences to-day.</i>	8	7	N. 1	☽	3 15	
21	Sat.	<i>Still windy.</i>	5	9	0 25	☽	3 57	
22	S.	4th Sunday in Lent.	6 3	6 11	0 48	☽	4 30	
23	Mon.	<i>Changeable.</i>	2	12	1 12	☽	4 59	
24	Tues.	<i>Weather agreeable.</i>	5 59	13	1 35	☽	Sets.	
25	Wed.	Annunciation of Virgin Mary.	57	15	1 68	☽	6 20	
26	Thur.	<i>Fine.</i> [1855.	56	16	2 23	☽	7 37	
27	Frid.	Rupture between Turkey & Greece.	54	17	2 46	☽	8 59	
28	Sat.	War dec. by England against Russia.	52	18	3 10	☽	10 20	
29	S.	5th Sunday in Lent.	5 51	6 19	3 33	☽	11 44	
30	Mon.	Peace of Paris signed, 1856.	48	20	3 56	☽	Morn.	
31	Tues.	<i>Repair your farming tools.</i>	46	22	4 19	☽	0 55	

MARCH.—The capabilities of Canada as a farming country are beginning to be known the world over. She took a prominent place in recent exhibitions both in England and France. Ours is essentially an agricultural country. It must always be, in so far as material interests are concerned. We have a soil of unsurpassed fertility. The country is intersected with means of communication both by water and railways, so that the growth of distant fields can easily reach a market. What would the merchant and shopkeeper do without the farmer?

Ys.
ark.

1857.]

MEMORANDUM FOR MARCH.

JUNE 11 9

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- 1 Cold clear $\frac{1}{2}$
- 2 Come from. Snow to day very windy.
- 3 Clear $\frac{1}{2}$ fine cold wind
- 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ cloudy Snow a little
- 5 Cloudy windy $\frac{1}{2}$. Soft snow at 6 P.
- 6 Very Snowy $\frac{1}{2}$ snow from fall 12 at 10
- 7 Very windy $\frac{1}{2}$ cold the most wintery day in Nov
- 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ at 7 o'clock at 10 at 11 $\frac{1}{2}$
- 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ Snowy continued all day at 6 P. Snow
- 10 Clear windy $\frac{1}{2}$ very windy frosty
- 11 Cold $\frac{1}{2}$ pleasant windy 1 P. at 10
- 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ windy very windy clearing
- 13 Very clear cold $\frac{1}{2}$ pleasant day 1 P.
- 14 mild $\frac{1}{2}$ pleasant at 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ cold at 6
- 15 Clear pleasant $\frac{1}{2}$
- 16 Cloudy $\frac{1}{2}$ fine day.
- 17 $\frac{3}{4}$ cloudy Very pleasant in afternoon
- 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ Snow from 10 at 2 P.M.
- 19 $\frac{1}{2}$ Snow from 10 at 11 P.M.
- 20 $\frac{1}{2}$ Cloudy mostly from N E
- 21 $\frac{1}{2}$ begin to snow at 12 at 10
- 22 $\frac{1}{2}$ pleasant
- 23 $\frac{1}{2}$ - pleasant -
- 24 $\frac{1}{2}$
- 25 $\frac{1}{2}$
- 26 $\frac{1}{2}$
- 27 $\frac{1}{2}$
- 28 $\frac{1}{2}$
- 29 $\frac{1}{2}$
- 30 Clear (cloudy) snow at 10 at 12 at 10
- 31 Camp from Town pleasant

	D.	H.	M.		Sun on M. or Noon mark.			
☾ First Quarter,	1	3	40	Morning.	D.	H.	M.	S.
○ Full Moon,	9	4	34	Morning.	1	12	3	51
☾ Last Quarter,	17	7	6	Morning.	9	12	1	30
● New Moon,	24	2	20	Morning.	17	11	59	27
☽ First Quarter,	30	7	24	Evening.	25	11	57	49

DAYS.		Calendar, Aspects, &c.	THE SUN.			THE MOON.	
M.	WEEK.		Ris.	Sets.	S.D.N.	P.	R.&S.
1	Wed.	All Fools Day, so-called.	5 45	6 23	4 43	♄	1 55
2	Thur.	<i>Changeable.</i>	43	25	5 6	♃	2 43
3	Frid.	<i>Cold rain if wind W. or S. W.</i>	40	26	5 28	♂	3 22
4	Sat.	<i>Repair your fences.</i>	39	27	5 51	♁	3 51
5	S.	Sunday before Easter.	5 37	6 29	6 14	♁	4 16
6	Mon.	<i>Prepare seeds in spare hours.</i>	35	30	6 36	♁	4 36
7	Tues.	W. Woodsworth (poet) born, 1776.	33	31	6 59	♄	4 54
8	Wed.	<i>Cold rain.</i>	32	32	7 22	♃	Rises.
9	Thur.	<i>Stormy.</i>	30	33	7 44	♁	7 6
10	Frid.	Good Friday.	28	34	8 6	♁	8 10
11	Sat.	Easter Even.	26	36	8 28	♁	9 14
12	S.	Easter Sunday.	5 24	6 37	8 50	♁	10 18
13	Mon.	Easter Monday.	22	38	9 12	♁	11 20
14	Tues.	Turkey rejects Russian proposals '53.	20	40	9 34	♃	Morn.
15	Wed.	<i>Agreeable weather.</i>	19	41	9 55	♃	0 17
16	Thur.	Final sitting of Paris Confer., 1856.	17	43	10 16	♄	1 10
17	Frid.	<i>Stormy weather.</i>	15	44	10 37	♄	1 58
18	Sat.	<i>Wind and rain.</i>	13	45	10 58	♁	2 29
19	S.	1st Sunday after Easter.	5 12	6 46	11 19	♁	2 58
20	Mon.	Louis Napoleon born, 1808.	10	48	11 40	♁	3 24
21	Tues.	<i>Cold and damp.</i>	8	49	12 0	♁	3 46
22	Wed.	<i>Pleasant day.</i>	6	50	12 20	♁	4 9
23	Thur.	St. GEORGE'S DAY. <i>Fine.</i>	5	51	12 40	♁	4 35
24	Frid.	Earl Cathcart Gov. Gen., 1846.	3	53	13 0	♁	Sets.
25	Sat.	St. Mark.	2	54	13 20	♁	9 14
26	S.	2nd Sunday after Easter.	5 00	6 56	13 39	♁	10 33
27	Mon.	<i>Wet and stormy,</i>	4 58	57	13 58	♁	11 43
28	Tues.	<i>the end of</i>	57	58	14 17	♁	Morn.
29	Wed.	<i>this month.</i>	55	59	14 36	♃	0 39
30	Thur.	Washington inaugurated, 1789.	54	7 00	14 54	♃	1 21

APRIL.—The severity of winter is passed away. We hope you have had sense enough to remember and attend to the advice formerly given about keeping your cattle warm and dry, and well fed. If so, they now turn out in good condition. Spring work must be begun or prepared. Be careful in the selection of seeds. Let your ploughing be well done. Use good implements of the most approved kind. Be sure and give up old exploded notions, and in farming be not ashamed of reform and progress.

DAYS.

1867.]

MEMORANDUM FOR APRIL.

at 6 1/4

mark.
s.
51
80
27
19

- 1 3/8 breezy and colder at 8:20 after 230 da
- 2 cloudy at 4 1/2 at 8 1/2 cold wind all day
- 3 cold 2/2 at 8 1/2 J.W. wind
- 4 clear 2 1/4 My first
- 5 cloudy 2 1/2 at 8 again to 8:30
- 6 rainy still, at 6 P.M. rainy still
- 7 cold 1 1/2 clear
- 8 cloudy 2 1/2 Spring soon soft
- 9 cloudy rainy 3 1/2 Robins appear to
- 10 post 1 1/2 clouds
- 11 a little post fast night showing to day
- 12 cloudy rainy last night 3 1/2
- 13 clear 2 1/2 very pleasant
- 14 partly brook 3 1/2 rain all night
- 15 cloudy 3 1/2 no rain day this a
- 16 clear windy foggy last 2 1/2
- 17 cloudy 2 1/2 foggy last night
- 18 3/4 cloudy windy at 8:30 last night
- 19 3/4 cloudy. Thawing all good deal
- 20 3/4 cloudy last night
- 21 3/4 cold N. fast wind
- 22 3/4 hard frost last night
- 23 frost last night
- 24 3/4 windy
- 25 3/4 cold wind from N E
- 26 3/4 cold morning heavy fog to evening
- 27 3/4 cloudy appearance of rain. 5 inches snow
- 28 3/4 cold day raw
- 29 3/4 heavy rain
- 30 2 1/2 at 12 1/2 O'clock

MOON.

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	D.	H.	M.		Sun on M. or Noon mark.		
	D.	H.	M.		D.	H.	M.
○ Full Moon,.....	8	9	17	Evening.	1	11	56
☾ Last Quarter,.....	16	6	15	Evening.	9	11	56
● New Moon,.....	23	9	54	Morning.	17	14	56
☽ First Quarter,.....	30	8	18	Morning.	25	11	56

DAYS.	Calendar, Aspects, &c.	THE SUN.				THE MOON.	
		Ris.	Sets.	S.D.N.	P.	R.&S.	
1. Frid.	St. Philip and St. James.	4 53	7 1	15 12	♄	1 54	
2. Sat.	Russian sortie repulsed, 1855.	51	8	15 30	♅	1 20	
3. S.	3rd Sunday after Easter.	4 50	7 4	15 48	♄	2 42	
4. Mon.	15000 Turks embark for Azoff.	49	5	16 5	♅	3 0	
5. Tues.	Warm spring weather.	47	6	16 22	♄	3 18	
6. Wed.	Panama Railroad ac., 1856, 43 killed.	45	7	16 39	♄	3 36	
7. Thur.	Rain, not very cold.	43	9	16 56	♄	3 53	
8. Frid.	Rain, with wind.	42	10	17 12	♄	Rises.	
9. Sat.	Wind and rain.	41	11	17 28	♄	8 10	
10. S.	4th Sunday after Easter.	4 40	7 12	17 44	♄	9 14	
11. Mon.	Lord Chatham died, 1778.	39	13	17 59	♄	10 13	
12. Tues.	Fine open weather.	38	14	18 15	♄	11 6	
13. Wed.	Much seed sown.	37	15	18 29	♄	11 53	
14. Thur.	Vaccination discovered, 1796.	35	17	18 44	♄	Morn.	
15. Frid.	Rain about this time.	34	18	18 58	♄	0 28	
16. Sat.	Changeable.	33	19	19 12	♄	0 58	
17. S.	5th Sunday after Easter.	4 32	7 20	19 25	♄	1 24	
18. Mon.	Prince Talleyrand died, 1838.	31	21	19 38	♄	1 49	
19. Tues.	Cool damp weather.	30	22	19 51	♄	2 9	
20. Wed.	Transplant early cabbage.	29	23	20 4	♄	2 32	
21. Thur.	Ascension Day. [1819.	28	24	20 16	♄	2 56	
22. Frid.	First steamship from Liv. to Am.,	27	25	20 28	♄	3 26	
23. Sat.	Fine working weather.	26	26	20 40	♄	Sets.	
24. S.	Sunday after Ascension.	4 25	7 28	20 51	♄	9 22	
25. Mon.	24th, Queen Victoria born, 1819.	24	29	21 2	♄	10 26	
26. Tues.	Changeable weather.	23	30	21 12	♄	11 17	
27. Wed.	Wind and rain.	22	31	21 22	♄	11 54	
28. Thur.	Don't neglect the garden or orchard.	21	32	21 32	♄	Morn.	
29. Frid.	Keep the weeds down.	21	33	21 41	♄	0 23	
30. Sat.	Lord Althorpe born, 1732.	20	33	21 50	♄	0 45	
31. S.	Whit Sunday. Dr. Chalmers d., 1847.	20 7	34	21 59	♄	1 5	

MAY.—It would be to the advantage of farmers to confine their attention almost exclusively to their farms, and let all speculating business alone. If farming is worth following at all, it is certainly much better to attend to it well than to have the mind divided between it and other objects. It is best also for farmers to raise crops of every variety that their land will produce, and that may be saleable in their vicinity. If one crop fails, or is not so much in demand, some other will probably be found to compensate.

- 1 $\frac{24}{0}$
- 2 $\frac{36}{0}$ Rain from South
- 3 $\frac{34}{0}$
- 4 $\frac{30}{0}$ a white frost
- 5 $\frac{40}{0}$ - Rain from N.E.
- 6 rain came from South today
- 7 cold wind
- 8 Frost part last night clear this morn
- 9 Warm 72°
- 10 at 8 AM $\frac{68}{0}$ at 6 PM $\frac{40}{0}$ Thunder
- 11 $\frac{25}{0}$ very cold pleasant at 12 $\frac{40}{0}$
- 12 $\frac{72}{0}$ white frost
- 13 pleasant $\frac{36}{0}$
- 14 pleasant not warm
- 15 'afternoon rain
- 16 Cloudy
- 17 Rainy this morning
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		Sun on M. or Noon mark.			
		D.	H.	M.	S.
○	Full Moon.....	7	0	29	Evening.
☾	Last Quarter,...	15	2	16	Morning.
●	New Moon,....	21	5	9	Evening.
☽	First Quarter,...	28	11	20	Evening.

M. WEEK.	DAYS.	Calendar, Aspects, &c.	THE SUN.				THE MOON.	
			Ris.	Set.	S.D.N	P.	R & S.	
1	Mon.	<i>Fine warm weather.</i>	4 20	7 35	22 7	☾	1 23	
2	Tues.	<i>Crops promising.</i>	20	36	22 15	☾	1 41	
3	Wed.	<i>Turnip seed may be sown.</i>	19	37	22 22	☾	2 0	
4	Thur.	<i>Plant corn and potatoes</i>	18	38	22 29	☾	2 19	
5	Frid.	<i>before the 10th if possible.</i>	18	38	22 36	☾	2 44	
6	Sat.	<i>Agreeable weather.</i>	17	39	22 42	☾	Rises.	
7	S.	Trinity Sunday.	17	40	22 48	☾	8 6	
8	Mon.	<i>Raining time,</i>	17	41	22 53	☾	9 2	
9	Tues.	<i>Cool wet day.</i>	17	41	22 58	☾	9 50	
10	Wed.	<i>Weather more settled.</i>	16	42	23 3	☾	10 28	
11	Thur.	St. Barnabas. Corpus Christi.	16	42	23 7	☾	11 7	
12	Frid.	Rye House Plot discovered, 1688.	16	43	23 11	☾	11 28	
13	Sat.	British fleet arrives at Besika Bay, '53.	16	44	23 14	☾	11 54	
14	S.	1st Sunday after Trinity.	4 16	7 44	23 18	☾	Morn.	
15	Mon.	<i>Frequent showers.</i>	16	44	23 20	☾	0 12	
16	Tues.	<i>Warm growing time.</i>	16	44	23 22	☾	0 34	
17	Wed.	<i>Thunder in the distance.</i>	16	45	23 24	☾	0 58	
18	Thur.	Battle of Waterloo, 1815.	16	46	23 25	☾	1 23	
19	Frid.	<i>Dry and fine.</i>	16	46	23 26	☾	1 54	
20	Sat.	Accession of Queen Victoria, 1837.	16	46	23 27	☾	2 35	
21	S.	2nd Sunday after Trinity.	4 17	7 46	23 27	☾	Set.	
22	Mon.	21st, Queen reviews 10,000 troops at	17	47	23 27	☾	9 4	
23	Tues.	F. W., born, 1836. [Chobham, 1853.	17	47	23 26	☾	9 48	
24	Wed.	Nativity of St. John Baptist.	17	47	23 25	☾	10 22	
25	Thur.	<i>Fine but warm.</i>	18	47	23 23	☾	10 47	
26	Frid.	<i>Changeable.</i>	19	47	23 22	☾	11 9	
27	Sat.	28th, Queen Victoria crowned, 1837.	19	47	23 19	☾	11 28	
28	S.	3rd Sunday after Trinity.	4 19	7 47	23 16	☾	11 47	
29	Mon.	St. Peter and St. Paul.	20	47	23 13	☾	Morn.	
30	Tues.	<i>Give calves a little well cured hay.</i>	20	47	23 10	☾	0 2	

JUNE.—The spring season is so short in Lower Canada that most farmers feel as though they had no time to devote to the cultivation of a garden. Yet if time be economized much may be done, and there is scarcely any thing that pays better than a good kitchen garden. When prepared and planted, it must not be neglected. Early weeding will ensure early maturity of roots. It is creditable to a farmer, as well as useful to have a good garden. It may be taken in most cases as the index of agricultural character.

1857.] 12

MEMORANDUM FOR JUNE.

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 in water between two points, and our line will be stretched, and in
 half last night. When cross is more or less, and the weight
 expanding, there have been stretched, leaving the wire and part of
 the end words there. It seems reasonable to suppose that the part that
 of pressure, the end is when they are in position. The wire expansion

	H.	D.	M.	Sun on M. or Noon mark.
○ Full Moon.....	7	1	50 Morning.	D. 1 H. 12 M. 2 S. 32
☾ Last Quarter.....	14	8	2 Morning.	9 12 4 54
● New Moon.....	21	1	18 Morning.	17 12 5 59
☽ First Quarter.....	28	4	20 Evening.	25 12 6 12

DAYS.	Calendar, Aspects, &c.	THE SUN.				THE MOON.	
		Ris.	Sets.	S.D.N	P.	R.&S.	
1 Wed.	<i>Warmest month in the year.</i>	4 21	7 47	23 6	☾	0 23	
2 Thur.	<i>Thunder and lightning.</i>	21	47	23 1	☾	0 46	
3 Frid.	Russians cross the Pruth, 1853.	21	47	22 57	☽	1 14	
4 Sat.	<i>Showers and wind.</i>	21	47	22 51	☽	1 47	
5 S.	4th Sunday after Trinity.	4 22	7 46	22 46	☾	2 30	
6 Mon.	<i>Potatoes require hoeing.</i>	23	46	22 40	☾	Rises.	
7 Tues.	Col. Simcoe Lieut. Gov. of Can., 1792.	24	46	22 33	☽	8 29	
8 Wed.	<i>Frequent showers.</i>	25	45	22 27	☽	9 3	
9 Thur.	Gen. Braddock's defeat, 1755.	26	44	22 20	☽	9 28	
10 Frid.	<i>Exceedingly warm.</i>	27	43	22 12	☽	9 56	
11 Sat.	<i>Heat continues.</i>	28	42	22 4	☽	10 17	
12 S.	5th Sunday after Trinity.	4 28	7 42	21 56	☽	10 30	
13 Mon.	<i>Some rain.</i>	29	42	21 47	☽	11 0	
14 Tues.	Turkey protests against Russia occu-	30	42	21 38	☽	11 24	
15 Wed.	pying the Principalities, 1853.	31	41	21 29	☽	11 53	
16 Thur.	<i>Changeable, but hot.</i>	32	41	21 19	☽	Morn.	
17 Frid.	<i>Still hot.</i>	33	40	21 9	☽	0 30	
18 Sat.	<i>A little cooler.</i>	34	39	20 58	☽	1 17	
19 S.	6th Sunday after Trinity.	4 35	7 37	20 47	☽	2 17	
20 Mon.	Bishop Prideaux died, 1650.	36	36	20 36	☽	3 28	
21 Tues.	Robert Burns died, 1796.	37	36	20 25	☽	Sets.	
22 Wed.	<i>Cool and showery.</i>	39	35	20 13	☽	8 53	
23 Thur.	<i>Windy.</i>	40	33	20 0	☽	9 9	
24 Frid.	Canadas united, 1840.	41	32	19 48	☽	9 29	
25 Sat.	St. James.	42	31	19 35	☽	9 49	
26 S.	7th Sunday after Trinity.	4 42	7 30	19 22	☽	10 47	
27 Mon.	<i>Thunder,</i>	43	30	19 8	☾	10 26	
28 Tues.	Gen. Gortchakoff arriv. at Bucharest.	44	29	18 54	☾	10 48	
29 Wed.	Spanish Armada destroyed, 1588.	45	28	18 48	☾	11 13	
30 Thur.	<i>Fair and fine.</i>	47	27	18 26	☽	11 45	
31 Frid.	<i>Month ends with good weather.</i>	48	26	18 11	☽	Morn.	

JULY.—When grass is very green it contains a great amount of water, so that if cut thus it loses three-fourths of its weight in drying. Grass in blossom becomes more compact, and contains much saccharine matter in the stalk, leaf and flower. When grass is gone or rapidly going into seed, the saccharine juices have been exhausted, leaving the stem and leaf of more dry and woody fibre. It seems reasonable to suppose that the best time to cut grasses for feed is when they are in blossom. So says experience.

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to the center of the ground or your own face
 as it were an equilateral triangle. Hang the edge high or low according
 to the nature of the ground or your own face
 just reach from the neck on the inside to the point of the ear, forming
 an acute angle with the vertical line. The ear should be in the same
 vertical line with the ear of the head up the front side of the ear
 length of the ear should be kept in a straight line; then mark the
 length of the ear from the bottom of the head up the front side of the ear
 and mark the same length on the vertical line.

	D.	H.	M.	
○ Full Moon.....	5	1	34	Evening.
☾ Last Quarter.	12	0	47	Evening.
● New Moon.....	19	11	32	Morning.
☽ First Quarter.....	27	10	11	Morning.

Sun on M. or Noon mark.			
D.	H.	M.	S.
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17	12	8	47
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M. WEEK.	DAYS.	Calendar, Aspects, &c.	THE SUN.			THE MOON.	
			Ris.	Sets.	S.D.N	P.	R.&S.
1	Sat.	West Indian Emancipation.	4 49	7 24	17 56	☾	0 25
2	S.	8th Sunday after Trinity.	4 49	7 22	17 40	☾	1 13
3	Mon.	Arkwright died, 1792.	51	21	17 25	♀	2 13
4	Tues.	Unsettled weather.	52	20	17 9	♀	3 17
5	Wed.	Rain.	53	19	16 53	♀	Rises.
6	Thur.	Ben Jonson died, 1637.	54	18	16 36	♀	8 0
7	Frid.	Changeable.	55	17	16 19	♀	8 23
8	Sat.	Thunder and lightning.	56	15	16 2	♀	8 42
9	S.	9th Sunday after Trinity.	4 56	7 14	15 45	☾	9 5
10	Mon.	Warm and dry.	58	12	15 28	☾	9 28
11	Tues.	Fleet at Spithead reviewed by the	59	10	15 10	☾	9 56
12	Wed.	Queen, 1853.	5 1	8	14 52	♀	10 29
13	Thur.	Weather again unsettled.	8	6	14 34	♀	11 12
14	Frid.	Rain looked for.	5	4	14 15	♀	Morn.
15	Sat.	Sir Walter Scott born, 1771.	6	3	13 56	♀	0 6
16	S.	10th Sunday after Trinity.	5 7	7 1	13 37	☾	1 11
17	Mon.	Cool nights.	8 6	59	13 18	☾	2 23
18	Tues.	Wind and rain.	9	57	12 59	☾	3 39
19	Wed.	Troops quit the Chobham camp, 1853.	10	55	12 39	☾	Sets.
20	Thur.	Treaty of Washington 1842.	11	53	12 19	☾	7 32
21	Frid.	Fair weather.	12	51	11 59	☾	7 58
22	Sat.	Harvesting to be proceeded with.	14	49	11 39	☾	8 11
23	S.	11th Sunday after Trinity.	5 16	6 47	11 19	☾	8 29
24	Mon.	St. Bartholomew.	17	45	10 59	☾	8 50
25	Tues.	Prince Albert born, 1819.	18	44	10 38	☾	9 12
26	Wed.	Frequent showers to day,	19	42	10 17	☾	9 43
27	Thur.	and this day.	20	40	9 56	☾	10 17
28	Frid.	St. Augustine.	22	38	9 35	☾	11 3
29	Sat.	Unsettled weather.	23	36	9 13	☾	11 57
30	S.	12th Sunday after Trinity.	5 24	6 5	8 52	☾	Morn.
31	Mon.	Gloomy day.	25	35	8 30	♀	1 0

AUGUST.—An experienced farmer gives the following rule for hanging a scythe: Take a straight stick as long as your scythe and measure the length of your scythe from heel to point in a straight line; then measure the same length from the bottom of the heel up the front side of the snath, and make a mark; then extend the scythe in or out till the same length will just reach from the mark on the snath to the point of the scythe, forming as it were an equilateral triangle. Hang the edge high or low, according to the nature of the ground, or your own fancy.

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MEMORANDUM FOR AUGUST.

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				Sun on M. or Noon mark			
D. H. M.				D.	H.	M.	S.
○	Full Moon,.....	4	0 13	1	11	59	50
◐	Last Quarter,..	10	5 56	9	11	57	7
●	New Moon,.....	18	0 39	17	11	64	19
◑	First Quarter,..	26	4 5	25	11	51	31

M. WEEK.	DAYS.	Calendar, Aspects, &c.	THE SUN.			THE MOON.	
			Ris.	Sets.	S.D.N	P.	R.&S.
1	Tues.	<i>Fine day.</i>	5 26	6 35	8 8	↑	2 19
2	Wed.	Great fire of London, 1666, O. S.	27	33	7 47	↑	3 21
3	Thur.	<i>Rain may be looked for.</i>	28	31	7 25	∇	Rises.
4	Frid.	British troops sail from Varna, 1854.	29	29	7 2	∇	6 47
5	Sat.	<i>Rain continues.</i>	31	27	6 40	∞	7 9
6	S.	13th Sunday after Trinity.	5 33	6 24	6 18	∞	7 31
7	Mon.	<i>Fair and cool.</i>	34	22	5 55	☾	7 57
8	Tues.	<i>Favourable for late crops.</i>	35	20	5 33	☾	8 29
9	Wed.	Sebastopol taken by the Allies, 1855.	36	18	5 10	∇	9 9
10	Thur.	<i>Showery weather.</i>	37	17	4 47	∇	10 0
11	Frid.	<i>Changeable.</i>	38	15	4 24	∇	11 1
12	Sat.	<i>Weather unsettled.</i>	39	13	4 1	∇	Morn.
13	S.	14th Sunday after Trinity.	5 40	6 11	3 38	∏	0 12
14	Mon.	English & French land at Eupatoria,	41	9	3 15	∏	1 25
15	Tues.	Robert Pollock died, 1827. [1854.	42	8	2 52	∏	2 39
16	Wed.	<i>Cold, raw day.</i>	43	6	2 29	∞	3 49
17	Thur.	<i>Much pleasanter.</i>	45	4	2 6	∞	Sets.
18	Fri.	<i>Fair weather to-day.</i>	46	1	1 42	∞	6 15
19	Sat.	20th, Battle of the Alma, 1854.	48	00	1 19	∞	6 35
20	S.	15th Sunday after Trinity.	5 49	5 59	0 56	∞	6 52
21	Mon.	St. Matthew.	50	57	0 32	∞	7 17
22	Tues.	<i>Cold nights. Frost.</i>	52	55	0 9	∞	7 42
23	Wed.	<i>Give sweet apples to milch cows.</i>	53	52	S. 13	∞	8 15
24	Thur.	<i>Precarious weather.</i>	54	50	0 37	∞	8 54
25	Frid.	<i>Wind and rain.</i> [1854.	55	49	1 0	∞	9 46
26	Sat.	Lord Raglan takes pos. of Balaklava,	57	46	1 24	∞	10 44
27	S.	16th Sunday after Trinity.	5 58	5 44	1 47	↑	11 49
28	Mon.	<i>Rain.</i>	59	43	2 11	↑	Morn.
29	Tues.	St. Michael and all Angels.	6 00	40	2 34	↑	0 59
30	Wed.	Whitfield died, 1770.	2	38	2 57	∇	2 11

SEPTEMBER.—The subject of draining cannot be too frequently or earnestly pressed on the attention of farmers. Nothing but judicious draining will render the soil suited to the production of crops in vigour and healthfulness. Grass lands need draining as much as those designed for grain. A superabundance of surface water renders grazing lands almost useless. Grasses are coarse, and impart a bad flavour to butter and cheese, and render it impossible to manufacture either that will command the best price in market.

DAYS. 1857.]

MEMORANDUM FOR SEPTEMBER.

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This they will undergo a natural sweating. They then dry and become
 but taken under abdominal pillow and covered with clean warm
 that were eggs. They should never be packed in barrels until the
 from upon the table they are to be packed in barrels. The
 this one barrel, just before the time when apples would be
 beaten from the trees but sufficient to remain until this amount to be
 from dry

	D.	H.	M.		Sun on M. or Noon mark.			
○ Full Moon,.....	3	10	15	Morning.	1	11	49	32
◐ Last Quarter,...	10	0	59	Morning.	9	11	47	13
● New Moon,.....	17	4	44	Evening.	17	11	45	22
◑ First Quarter,...	25	9	11	Evening.	25	11	44	9

DAYS.		Calendar, Aspects, &c.	THE SUN.				THE MOON.			
M.	WEEK.		Ris.	Sets.	S.D.S.	P.	R.&S.			
1	Thur.	Allied armies before Sebastopol, 1854.	6	35	35	3	21	☾	3 25	
2	Frid.	Frequent cold showers. [1853.]	5	33	3	41	☽	☽	Rises.	
3	Sat.	4th, O. Pacha demands evac. of Prin.	6	32	4	7	☾	☽	5 34	
4	S.	17th Sunday after Trinity.	6	7	5	30	4	30	☾	5 59
5	Mon.	Cold nights, with frost.	8	28	4	53	☽	☽	6 27	
6	Tues.	Some rain and wind.	10	26	5	16	☽	☽	7 7	
7	Wed.	Fine cool weather.	12	24	5	39	☽	☽	7 54	
8	Thur.	Do.	13	22	6	2	☽	☽	8 55	
9	Frid.	Cool dry wind.	14	20	6	25	☽	☽	10 2	
10	Sat.	Showery.	15	19	6	48	☽	☽	11 16	
11	S.	18th Sunday after Trinity.	6	17	5	17	7	11	☽	Morn.
12	Mon.	Showery.	18	15	7	33	☽	☽	0 29	
13	Tues.	Wheat clears up. [1815.]	19	13	7	56	☽	☽	1 39	
14	Wed.	13th, Bonaparte arrives at St. Helena.	20	12	8	18	☽	☽	2 48	
15	Thur.	Cool dry day.	22	10	8	40	☽	☽	3 51	
16	Frid.	Bishop Latimer burned, 1555.	23	8	9	3	☽	☽	4 55	
17	Sat.	Siege of Sebastopol commen., 1854.	24	6	9	25	☽	☽	Sets.	
18	S.	19th Sunday after Trinity, St. Luke	6	26	5	4	9	46	☽	5 19
19	Mon.	Fair. [Evan.]	27	3	10	8	☽	☽	5 44	
20	Tues.	Fair.	29	1	10	30	☽	☽	6 16	
21	Wed.	Changeable.	30	5	00	10	51	☽	6 52	
22	Thur.	Gather apples carefully.	31	4	57	11	13	☽	7 38	
23	Frid.	Battle of Edgehill, 1642.	33	55	11	34	☽	☽	8 31	
24	Sat.	25th, Battle of Balaclava, 1854.	34	54	11	55	☽	☽	9 31	
25	S.	20th Sunday after Trinity.	6	35	4	53	12	15	☽	10 40
26	Mon.	Rain if wind be S. or S. W.	37	51	12	36	☽	☽	11 50	
27	Tues.	Capt. Cook born, 1728.	38	50	12	56	☽	☽	Morn.	
28	Wed.	St. Simon and St. Jude.	40	48	18	16	☽	☽	1 1	
29	Thur.	Cold fine day.	41	46	18	36	☽	☽	2 13	
30	Frid.	Prepare for cold wet weather.	43	45	13	56	☽	☽	3 27	
31	Sat.	The month ends calmly.	45	43	14	15	☽	☽	4 43	

OCTOBER.—Apples intended for winter keeping should not be shaken or beaten from the trees, nor suffered to remain until ripe enough to fall of their own accord; just before the time when apples would be liable to freeze upon the trees, they should be picked by hand, as carefully as though they were eggs. They should never be packed in barrels under the trees, but taken under shelter, and piled upon and covered with clean straw. Thus they will undergo a natural sweating. Pack them dry and keep them dry.

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	D. H. M.	Sun on M. or Noon mark.
○ Full Moon.....	1 8 3 Evening.	D. H. M. S.
☾ Last Quarter.....	8 11 20 Morning.	1 11 43 43
● New Moon.....	16 11 90 Morning.	17 11 45 13
☽ First Quarter.....	24 0 39 Evening.	25 11 47 19

DAYS.		Calendar, Aspects, &c.	THE SUN.			THE MOON.	
M.	WEEK.		Ris.	Sets.	S.D.S.	P.	R.&S.
1	S.	21st Sun. after Trinity. All Saints.	6 46 4	42 14 35	☾	Rises.	
2	Mon.	Rain.	47	41 14 54	☽	4 58	
3	Tues.	Fair.	48	40 15 12	☽	5 41	
4	Wed.	Russians defeated at Oltenitza, 1854.	49	39 15 31	☽	6 40	
5	Thur.	Battle of Inkermann, 1854.	50	38 15 49	☽	7 48	
6	Frid.	Fair and cold.	52	36 16 7	☽	9 4	
7	Sat.	Wind and showers.	54	34 16 25	☽	10 18	
8	S.	22nd Sunday after Trinity.	6 55 4	33 16 43	☽	11 31	
9	Mon.	Frequent showers.	57	31 17 0	☽	Morn.	
10	Tues.	Cold frost.	58	30 17 17	☽	0 39	
11	Wed.	Dry weather.	59	29 17 33	☽	1 45	
12	Thur.	Richard Baxter born, 1615.	7 00	28 17 50	☽	2 48	
13	Frid.	Synod of Dort convened, 1618.	2	27 18 6	☽	3 50	
14	Sat.	Cold high winds.	4	26 18 21	☽	4 52	
15	S.	23rd Sunday after Trinity.	7 5 4	25 18 36	☽	5 55	
16	Mon.	Frequent showers	6	24 18 52	☽	Sets.	
17	Tues.	for some days	8	22 19 6	☽	4 51	
18	Wed.	Snow, but not	9	21 19 21	☽	5 35	
19	Thur.	good sleighing.	11	21 19 35	☽	6 26	
20	Frid.	Take care of the cattle.	12	20 19 48	☽	7 25	
21	Sat.	Dense fog at Stourbridge, 1853.	13	19 20 2	☽	8 30	
22	S.	24th Sunday after Trinity. St. Cecilia.	7 14 4	18 20 15	☽	9 37	
23	Mon.	Indication of snow.	16	18 20 27	☽	10 46	
24	Tues.	Cold rain or snow.	17	17 20 39	☽	11 55	
25	Wed.	Marshal Soult died, 1832, aged 82.	19	16 20 51	☽	Morn.	
26	Thur.	Wind.	21	15 21 2	☽	1 4	
27	Frid.	Changeable.	22	14 21 13	☽	2 17	
28	Sat.	29th, Mass. of Turks at Sinope, 1853.	23	13 21 24	☽	3 33	
29	S.	1st Sunday in Advent.	7 25 4	13 21 34	☽	4 53	
30	Mon.	St. ANDREWS.	26	12 21 44	☽	6 17	

NOVEMBER.—If our farmers would become self-instructors, and study and think for themselves, no profession would be more honorable or have more weight in society, or be more eagerly sought after by the active and intelligent of all classes; farming would cease to be mere drudgery, and those who pursue it to be of "the earth, earthy." All farm operations should be based upon scientific principles. New principles and processes would bring valuable results. Farmers would achieve a high rank, and fit themselves for honorable and dignified positions in society.

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1 mild fine no frost
 2 very fine weather
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 4 fine some frost last night
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 6 heavy rain at night $\frac{40}{0}$ at 7 AM
 7 warm very pleasant
 8 mid. N. E. Cal. rains all day. 34
 9 W. S. E. rain warm $\frac{50}{0}$ at 9 P.M.
 10 mid. N. E. rain in the night 46
 11 fine some frost 28 $\frac{0}{0}$
 12 snow fell 2 inches
 13 heavy snow at local times
 14 hard frost 18
 15 hard frost clearly 18. at 7 AM $\frac{32}{0}$
 16 mid. S. E. cloudy
 17 left for Texas. DuPont took me to
 18 Indianton
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 25 cold $\frac{9}{0}$ below 20
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	D.	H.	M.	
○ Full Moon.....	1	6	8	Morning.
☾ Last Quarter.....	8	1	44	Morning.
☾ New Moon.....	16	6	5	Morning.
☽ First Quarter.....	24	1	42	Morning.
○ Full Moon.....	30	4	39	Evening.

Sun on M. or Noon mark.			
D.	H.	M.	S.
1	11	49	24
9	11	52	45
17	11	56	5
25	12	0	34

DAYS.		Calendar, Aspects, &c.	THE SUN.			THE MOON.	
M.	WEEK.		Ris.	Sets.	S.D.S.	P.	R.&S.
1	Tues.	Battle of Austerlitz, 1805.	7 26 4	12 21	53	♄	Rises.
2	Wed.	December commences stormily.	27	12 22	2	♄	5 25
3	Thur.	Mrs A. Opie died, 1853, aged 85.	28	12 22	11	♄	6 40
4	Frid.	James Montgomery born, 1771.	29	12 22	19	♄	7 57
5	Sat.	Cold disagreeable day.	30	12 22	26	♄	9 14
6	S.	2nd Sunday in Advent.	7 32 4	12 22	34	♄	10 27
7	Mon.	Fair weather.	33	11 22	40	♄	11 35
8	Tues.	Conception of Virgin Mary.	34	11 22	47	♄	Morn.
9	Wed.	Hard frosts.	35	11 22	53	♄	0 40
10	Thur.	Wilna taken by Russia, 1812.	36	11 22	58	♄	1 43
11	Frid.	Some snow.	37	11 23	3	♄	2 45
12	Sat.	Changeable.	38	11 23	7	♄	3 49
13	S.	3rd Sunday in Advent.	7 39 4	11 23	12	♄	4 52
14	Mon.	Council of Trent opened, 1545.	39	11 23	15	♄	5 45
15	Tues.	Wind and snow.	40	11 23	18	♄	6 58
16	Wed.	Cromwell declared Protector, 1653.	41	11 23	21	♄	Sets.
17	Thur.	Stormy weather this moon's quarter.	41	12 23	23	♄	5 29
18	Frid.		42	12 23	25	♄	6 23
19	Sat.	Weather moderate and settled.	42	13 23	26	♄	7 29
20	S.	4th Sunday in Advent.	7 43 4	13 23	27	♄	8 37
21	Mon.	St. Thomas. Type of Charity.	43	13 23	27	♄	9 44
22	Tues.	Remember the poor and needy.	44	14 23	27	♄	10 52
23	Wed.	Winter fairly begun.	44	15 23	26	♄	Morn.
24	Thur.	Hard frost unless wind S. or S. W.	45	15 23	25	♄	0 2
25	Frid.	Christmas Day. Cold.	45	15 23	24	♄	1 13
26	Sat.	St. Stephen.	46	16 23	21	♄	2 27
27	S.	1st Sunday after Christmas.	7 46 4	17 23	19	♄	3 47
28	Mon.	27th St. John Evan. 28th Innocents.	46	18 23	16	♄	5 7
29	Tues.	Turks take Karakal by storm, 1853.	46	19 23	13	♄	6 27
30	Wed.	Fair.	46	20 23	9	♄	Rises.
31	Thur.	The year ends cool and fine.	47	21 23	4	♄	5 29

DECEMBER.—Every farmer should subscribe for a good agricultural paper. He should read it attentively, and experiment on the plans proposed for successful cultivation, carefully noting the results, and occasionally communicating these to the editor. Agricultural Societies should be sustained. It would be well for the farmers of a neighborhood to meet together in order to discuss subjects of practical importance. It would necessitate rigid thinking, promote intellectual improvement, and benefit the country.

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25 17 below zero at 8 o'clock am

26 8 below zero at 8

27 22 below zero at 8

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TABLE,

Showing the number of days from any day in one month to the same day in any other.

FROM	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nor.	Dec.
January,	365	31	59	90	120	151	181	212	243	273	304	334
February,	334	365	28	59	89	120	150	181	212	242	273	303
March,	306	337	365	31	61	92	122	153	184	214	245	275
April,	275	306	334	365	30	61	91	122	153	183	214	244
May,	245	276	304	335	365	31	61	92	123	153	184	214
June,	214	245	273	304	334	365	30	61	92	122	153	183
July,	184	215	243	274	304	335	365	31	62	92	123	153
August,	153	184	212	243	273	304	334	365	31	61	92	122
September,	122	153	181	212	242	273	304	334	365	30	61	91
October,	92	123	151	282	211	243	273	304	335	365	31	61
November,	61	92	120	151	181	212	242	273	304	334	365	30
December,	31	62	90	121	151	182	212	243	274	304	335	365

TABLE OF WAGES PER MONTH AND BOARD PER WEEK.

No. of Days.	Rate per month of 26 days.						Board per Week, 6 days.		
	\$16	\$17	\$18	\$19	\$20	\$21	Da.	13s.	14s.
13	8 0	8 50	9 0	9 50	10 0	10 50	1	0 26	0 29
14	8 62	9 15	9 69	10 23	10 77	11 31	2	0 54	0 58
15	9 23	9 81	10 3	10 96	11 54	12 12	3	0 81	0 88
16	9 85	10 46	11 8	11 69	12 31	12 92	4	1 8	1 17
17	10 46	11 12	11 77	12 42	13 8	13 73	5	1 35	1 46
18	11 8	11 77	12 46	13 15	13 85	14 54	6	1 63	1 75
19	11 69	12 42	13 15	13 88	14 62	15 35	7	1 90	2 4
20	12 31	13 8	13 35	14 62	15 38	16 15	8	2 17	2 33
21	12 92	13 73	14 64	15 35	16 16	16 96	9	2 44	2 63
22	13 54	14 38	15 23	16 8	16 92	17 77	10	2 71	2 92
23	14 15	15 4	15 92	16 81	17 69	18 58	11	2 98	3 21
24	14 77	15 69	16 62	17 54	18 46	19 38	12	3 25	3 50
25	15 38	16 35	17 31	18 27	19 23	20 19	13	3 52	3 79
26	16 0	17 0	18 0	19 0	20 0	21 0	14	3 79	4 8
27	16 62	17 65	18 69	19 73	20 77	21 81	15	4 6	4 38
28	17 23	18 31	19 38	20 46	21 54	22 62	16	4 33	4 67

TABLE OF WAGES AT GIVEN RATES PER MONTH.

Part & Days.	Rate per month of 26 days.							
	\$8	\$9	\$10	\$11	\$12	\$13	\$14	\$15
1/4	0 8	0 9	0 10	0 11	0 12	0 13	0 14	0 14
1/2	0 15	0 17	0 19	0 21	0 23	0 25	0 27	0 29
3/4	0 23	0 26	0 29	0 32	0 35	0 38	0 40	0 43
1	0 31	0 35	0 38	0 42	0 46	0 50	0 54	0 58
2	0 62	0 69	0 77	0 85	0 92	1 0	1 8	1 15
3	0 92	1 4	1 15	1 27	1 38	1 50	1 62	1 73
4	1 23	1 38	1 54	1 69	1 85	2 0	2 15	2 31
5	1 54	1 73	1 92	2 12	2 31	2 50	2 69	2 88
6	1 85	2 8	2 31	2 54	2 77	3 0	3 23	3 46
7	2 15	2 42	2 69	2 96	3 23	3 50	3 77	4 4
8	2 46	2 77	3 8	3 38	3 69	4 0	4 31	4 62
9	2 77	3 12	3 46	3 81	4 15	4 50	4 85	5 19
10	3 8	3 46	3 85	4 23	4 62	5 0	5 38	5 77
11	3 38	3 81	4 23	4 65	5 8	5 50	5 92	6 35
12	3 69	4 15	4 62	5 8	5 54	6 0	6 46	6 92
13	4 0	4 50	5 0	5 50	6 0	6 50	7 0	7 50
14	4 31	4 85	5 38	5 92	6 46	7 0	7 54	8 48
15	4 62	5 19	5 77	6 35	6 92	7 50	8 8	8 65
16	4 92	5 54	6 16	6 77	7 38	8 0	8 62	9 23
17	5 23	5 88	6 54	7 19	7 85	8 50	9 15	9 81
18	5 54	6 23	6 92	7 62	8 31	9 0	9 69	10 38
19	5 85	6 58	7 31	8 4	8 77	9 50	10 23	10 96
20	6 15	6 92	7 69	8 46	9 23	10 0	10 77	11 54
21	6 46	7 27	8 8	8 88	9 69	10 50	11 31	12 12
22	6 77	7 62	8 46	9 31	10 15	11 0	11 85	12 69
23	7 8	7 96	8 85	9 73	10 62	11 50	12 38	13 27
24	7 38	8 31	9 23	10 15	11 8	12 0	12 92	13 85
25	7 69	8 65	9 62	10 58	11 54	12 50	13 46	14 42
26	8 0	9 0	10 0	11 0	12 0	13 0	14 0	15 0

TABLE OF WAGES AND BOARD PER MONTH AND WEEK.

Part & Days.	Rate per month of 26 days.						Board per Week, 6 days.	
	\$16	\$17	\$18	\$19	\$20	\$21	10s.	11s.
1/4	0 15	0 16	0 17	0 18	0 19	0 20	0 5	0 6
1/2	0 31	0 32	0 34	0 36	0 38	0 40	0 10	0 11
3/4	0 46	0 49	0 51	0 55	0 58	0 61	0 16	0 17
1	0 62	0 66	0 69	0 73	0 77	0 81	0 21	0 23
2	1 23	1 31	1 38	1 46	1 54	1 62	0 42	0 46
3	1 85	1 96	2 8	2 19	2 31	2 42	0 63	0 69
4	2 46	2 62	2 77	2 92	3 8	3 23	0 83	0 92
5	3 8	3 27	3 46	3 65	3 85	4 4	1 4	1 15
6	3 69	3 92	4 15	4 38	4 62	4 85	1 25	1 38
7	4 31	4 58	4 85	5 12	5 38	5 65	1 46	1 60
8	4 92	5 23	5 54	5 85	6 16	6 46	1 67	1 83
9	5 54	5 88	6 23	6 58	6 92	7 27	1 88	2 6
10	6 15	6 54	6 92	7 31	7 69	8 8	2 8	2 26
11	6 77	7 19	7 62	8 4	8 46	8 88	2 29	2 52
12	7 38	7 85	8 31	8 77	9 23	9 69	2 50	2 75

CURRENCY TABLE.

EQUIVALENT SUMS IN STERLING AND CURRENCY.

STG.			CURRENCY.			CURCY.		STERLING		CRY.			STERLING.		
£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	£	s.	d.
0	0	10	0	0	1½	2	2	8	8	0	0	1	0	0	0½
0	0	20	0	0	2½	3	3	13	0	0	0	2	0	0	1½
0	0	30	0	0	3½	4	4	17	4	0	0	3	0	0	2½
0	0	40	0	0	5	5	6	1	8	0	0	4	0	0	3½
0	0	50	0	0	6	6	7	6	0	0	0	5	0	0	4
0	0	60	0	0	7½	7	8	10	4	0	0	6	0	0	5
0	0	70	0	0	8½	8	9	14	8	0	0	7	0	0	5½
0	0	80	0	0	9½	9	10	19	0	0	0	8	0	0	6½
0	0	90	0	0	11	10	12	3	4	0	0	9	0	0	7½
0	0	100	1	0		20	24	6	8	0	0	10	0	0	8½
0	0	110	1	1	1½	30	36	10	0	0	0	11	0	0	9
0	1	0	0	1	2½	40	48	13	4	0	1	0	0	0	9½
0	2	0	0	2	5½	50	60	16	8	0	2	0	0	1	7½
0	3	0	0	3	7½	60	73	0	0	0	3	0	0	2	5½
0	4	0	0	4	10½	70	85	3	4	0	4	0	0	3	3½
0	5	0	0	6	1	80	97	6	8	0	5	0	0	4	1½
0	6	0	0	7	3½	90	109	10	0	0	6	0	0	4	11½
0	7	0	0	8	6½	100	121	13	4	0	7	0	0	5	9
0	8	0	0	9	8½	200	242	6	8	0	8	0	0	6	7
0	9	0	0	10	11½	300	365	0	0	0	9	0	0	7	4½
0	10	0	0	12	2	400	486	13	4	0	10	0	0	8	2½
0	11	0	0	13	4½	500	608	6	8	0	11	0	0	9	0½
0	12	0	0	14	7½	600	720	0	0	0	12	0	0	9	11½
0	13	0	0	15	9½	700	831	13	4	0	13	0	0	10	8½
0	14	0	0	17	0½	800	973	6	8	0	14	0	0	11	6
0	15	0	0	18	3	900	1095	0	0	0	15	0	0	12	4
0	16	0	0	19	5½	1000	1216	13	4	0	16	0	0	13	1½
0	17	0	1	0	8½					0	17	0	0	13	11½
0	18	0	1	1	10½					0	18	0	0	14	9½
0	19	0	1	3	1½					0	19	0	0	15	7½
1	0	0	1	4	4										

BANKS AND THEIR DAYS OF DISCOUNT.

Bank of Montreal, Tuesdays and Fridays, D. Davidson, Cashier.
 Bank of B. N. America, Wednesdays and Saturdays, . . . R. Cassels, Manager.
 City Bank, Mondays and Thursdays, . . . F MacCulloch, Cashier.
 La Banque du Peuple, . . . Tuesdays and Fridays, B. Lemoine, Cashier.
 Bank of Upper Canada, Every Day, E. T. Taylor Manager.
 Commercial Bank, M. D., . . . Do. A. H. Campbell, Cash.
 Molson's Bank, Do. William Sache, Do.

BANKS IN CANADA WITH THEIR AGENCIES.

PLACES.	NAMES OF BANKS.	PLACES.	NAMES OF BANKS.
Barrie	Upper Canada.	Niagara	Upper Canada.
"	Commercial.	Nicolet	Quebec.
Belleville	Upper Canada.	Oshawa	Commercial.
"	Commercial.	Ottawa City	Upper Canada.
"	Montreal,	"	B. N. America.
Berlin	Upper Canada.	"	Montreal.
Bowmanville	Montreal.	"	Quebec.
"	Upper Canada.	Paris	Gore.
"	City Bank.	Perth	Commercial
Bradford,	City Bank.	Peterborough	Commercial.
Brantford	B. N. America.	"	Montreal.
"	Montreal.	Pictou	Montreal.
Brockville	Upper Canada.	"	City Bank.
"	Commercial.	Port Hope	Upper Canada.
"	Montreal.	"	Commercial,
Chatham,	Upper Canada.	"	Montreal.
"	Commercial.	Port Stanley	Montreal.
"	Gore.	Prescott,	Commercial.
Chippawa,	Upper Canada.	"	Montreal.
Cobourg,	Montreal.	Quebec	Quebec.
Cornwall,	Upper Canada.	"	Upper Canada.
"	Montreal.	"	B. N. America.
Dundas,	B. N. America.	"	Montreal.
Elgin,	Zimmerman.	"	City Bank.
Eiora,	Upper Canada.	Sarnia	Upper Canada.
Galt,	Gore.	"	Commercial,
"	Commercial.	Sault Ste. Marie	B. N. America.
Goderich,	Upper Canada.	Sherbrooke	City Bank.
"	Montreal.	Simcoe	Gore.
Guelph,	Gore.	Southampton	Upper Canada.
"	Montreal.	St. Catherines	Niag. District.
Hamilton,	Gore.	"	Upper Canada.
"	Upper Canada.	"	Commercial.
"	B. N. America.	St. Thomas	Montreal.
"	Montreal.	Stratford	Upper Canada.
"	Commercial.	Three Rivers	Upper Canada.
Holland Land'g,	City Bank.	"	B. N. America.
Kingston,	Commercial.	"	Montreal.
"	Upper Canada.	"	City Bank.
"	B. N. America.	"	Quebec.
"	Montreal.	Toronto	Upper Canada.
Lindsay,	Upper Canada.	"	B. N. America.
London,	Upper Canada.	"	Commercial.
"	B. N. America.	"	Montreal.
"	Commercial.	"	City Bank.
"	Montreal.	"	Quebec.
"	Gore.	"	Du Peuple.
Montreal,	Montreal.	"	Farmers'
"	City Bank.	"	Molson's
"	Du Peuple.	Trenton	Montreal.
"	Molson's	Whitby	Montreal.
"	Upper Canada.	Woodstock	Gore.
Montreal	B. N. America.	"	Montreal.
"	Commercial.	Windsor	Upper Canada.

CANADA.

THE GOVERNOR GENERAL,

AIDES-DE-CAMP, &c.

SIR EDMUND WALKER HEAD, BART., Governor General of British North America, and Captain General and Governor-in-Chief of the Provinces of Canada, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, and the Island of Prince Edward, &c. &c.

R. T. Pennefather, Governor General's Secretary.

Lieut. Retallick, 16th Regiment, Military Secretary and Aide-de-Camp.

Colonel Irvine, Provincial Aide de-Camp.

Lt. Col. Duchesnay, Extra Provincial Aide-de-Camp.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

President of the Council—Hon. P. M. Vankoughnet.]

Receiver General—Hon. Jos. C. Morrison.

Attorney General East—G. E. Cartier.

Speaker, Legislative Council—E. P. Taché.

Inspector General—Hon. W. Cayley.

Attorney General West—Hon. J. A. Macdonald.

Postmaster General—Hon. Robt. Spence.

Commissioner of Crown Lands—Hon. Jos. Cauchon.

Commissioner of Public Works—Hon. F. Lemieux.

Provincial Secretary—Hon. T. L. Terrill.

OFFICERS.

William H. Lee, Clerk, Executive Council; William A. Himswoth, Confidential Clerk; M. A. Higgins, Flavien Vallerand and Oliver Coté, Clerks.

Michael Naughton, Door Keeper.

James Ryan, Messenger.

CROWN TIMBER AGENTS.

A. J. Russell,	}	Ottawa.
Ed. Masse, Assist.,		
J. R. McVicar, Clerk,	}	Quebec.
McLenn Stewart,		
J. M. Bonacina, Assist.,	}	Three Rivers.
Olivier Wells,		
Charles E. Belle,	}	Montreal.
J. Frazer Way,		
Mark Devlin, Assist.,	}	Belleville.
George Duberger,		
Gerrard J. Nagle,	}	Chicoutimi.
A. W. Powell,		
N. Hammond,	}	St. Hyacinthe.
S. V. LaRue,		
Charles T. Dubé,	}	Barrie.
J. N. Verge,		
	}	Saugeen.
	}	St. Charles, R. B.
	}	Trois Pistoles.
	}	Carleton, [Bay de Chaleur.]

INDIAN DEPARTMENT.—The Gov. General's Secretary, Superintendent General of Indian Affairs; S. Y. Chesley, Accountant; Michael Turner, Chief Clerk; T. G. Anderson, D. C. Napier, Froom Talford, Visiting Superintendents; D. Thorburn, do. and Special Commissioner; Francis Assekinach, Interpreter.

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY.—Sir William E. Logan, Provincial Geologist; W. A. Murray, Assistant do.; T. S. Hunt, Chemist and Mineralogist.

EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT, C. W.—For the general administration of the Grammar and Common School Laws, Rev. Egerton Ryerson, D. D., Chief Superintendent of Schools; John George Hodgins, Deputy do.; Thomas Hodgins, Second Clerk; A. J. Williamson, Clerk of Correspondence; Alexander Marling, Clerk of Accounts; Samuel P. May, Clerk of Libraries; T. C. Scoble, Assistant Clerk.

C. E.—P. J. O. Chauveau, Superintendent; Louis Giard, Secretary; Joseph Lenoir, Clerk.

CROWN LAND DEPARTMENT.—Hon. Joseph Cauchon, Commissioner; E. A. Genereux, Secretary; John Murphy, Registrar.

Accountant's Branch.—W. Ford, Accountant; J. Alley and C. J. Walcott, Assist. Accountants; F. J. Roche and J. Tolmu, Clerks.

Correspondence, West.—J. C. Tarbutt, Corresponding Clerk; A. Kirkwood and A. J. Taylor, Clerks.

Correspondence, East.—W. F. Collins, Corresponding Clerk; T. Hammond, V. E. Tessier, T. Cherrier, F. D. Dugal and F. Chassi, Clerks.

Late Surveyor General's Office.—W. Spragge, Chief Clerk; T. Hector and F. A. Hall, Clerks.

Surveys West.—A. Russell, Senior Surveyor and Draftsman; T. Devine, Assist. do.; H. J. Jones, J. H. Bridgland, J. Prendergrast, Clerks.

Surveys East.—J. Bouchette, Senr. Surveyor and Draftsman; E. T. Fletcher and G. G. Dunlevie, Assist. do.; J. J. Bouchette and E. Caizae, Clerks.

Jesuits' Estate and Queen's Domain.—F. T. Judah and L. R. Fortier, Clerks.

Woods and Forests.—W. McD. Dawson, Chief Clerk; P. M. Partridge, S. B. Bauset, L. A. Robitaille, Clerks.

J. Bradshaw, G. Fisher, J. Innis and E. Dumontier, Messengers.

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

HON. L. V. SICOTTE, Speaker.

CONSTITUENCIES.

MEMBERS.

Argenteuil.....	Sydney Bellingham,
Bagot.....	Timothée Brodeur.
Beauce.....	Dunbar Ross.
Beauharnois.....	Charles Daoust.
Bellechasse.....	O. C. Fortier.
Berthier.....	Pierre E. Dostalier.
Bonaventure.....	Thomas Meagher.
Brant (East Riding).....	David Christie.
Brant (West Riding).....	Herbert Biggar.
Brockville (Town).....	George Crawford.

CONSTITUENCIES.	MEMBERS.
Carleton.....	William F. Powell.
Chambly.....	Noel Darche.
Champlain.....	Thomas Marchildon.
Chateauguay.....	Jacob DeWitt.
Chicoutimi and Saguenay.....	David E. Price.
Compton.....	John Sewall Sanborn.
Cornwall (Town).....	Roderick McDonald.
Dorchester.....	Barthelemi Pouliot.
Drummond and Arthabaska.....	Jean Baptiste E. Dorion.
Dundas.....	John Pliny Crystler.
Durham (East Riding).....	Francis H. Burton.
Durham (West Riding).....	Henry Munro.
Elgin (East Riding).....	George Southwick.
Elgin (West Riding).....	George MacBeth.
Essex.....	Arthur Rankin.
Frontenac.....	Henry Smith.
Gaspé.....	John LeBoutillier.
Glengary.....	Hon. J. S. MacDonald.
Grenville (South Riding).....	William Patrick.
Grey.....	George Jackson.
Haldimand.....	William L. Mackenzie.
Halton.....	George K. Chisholm.
Hamilton (City).....	Sir A. N. MacNab.
Hastings (North Riding).....	Edmund Murney.
Hastings (South Riding).....	Billa Flint.
Huntingdon.....	R. B. Sommerville.
Huron and Bruce.....	Hon. William Cayley.
Iberville.....	Charles J. Labarge.
Joliette.....	Joseph H. Jobin.
Kamouraska.....	Jean Charles Chapais.
Kent.....	Edwin Larwill.
Kingston (City).....	Hon. J. A. McDonald.
Lambton.....	George Brown.
Lanark (North Riding).....	Robert Bell.
Lanark (South Riding).....	James Shaw.
Laprairie.....	T. J. J. Loranger.
L'Assomption.....	Joseph Papin.
Laval.....	Pierre Labelle.
Lennox and Addington.....	David Roblin.
Leeds and Grenville (North Riding).....	Basil Rorison Church.
Leeds (South Riding).....	Jesse DeLong.
Lévis.....	Hon. Francois Lemieux.
Lincoln.....	Hon. W. Hamilton Merritt.
L'Islet.....	Charles F. Fournier.
London (Town).....	John Wilson.
Lotbinière.....	John O'Farrell.
Maskinongé.....	Joseph E. Turcotte.
Megantic.....	William Rhodes.
Middlesex (East Riding).....	William Niles.
Middlesex (West Riding).....	John Scatcherd.
Brome.....	James Moir Ferris.

CONSTITUENCIES.	MEMBERS.
Missisquoi.....	H. H. Whitney.
Montcalm.....	Joseph Dufresne.
Montmagny.....	Napoleon Cassault.
Montmorency.....	Hon. Joseph Cauchon.
Montreal (City).....	{ Antoine Aimé Dorion.
	{ Luther H. Holton.
	{ Hon. John Young.
Hochelega.....	Joseph Laporte.
Jacques Cartier.....	Michel F. Valois.
Napierville.....	Jacques O. Bureau.
Niagara (Town).....	Hon. Joseph C. Morrison.
Nicolet.....	Thomas Fortier.
Norfolk.....	Hon. John Rolph.
Northumberland (East Riding).....	James Ross.
Northumberland (West Riding).....	Sydney Smith.
Ontario (North Riding).....	Joseph Gould.
Ontario (South Riding).....	J. MacVeigh Lumsden.
Ottawa (Town).....	Agar Yielding.
Ottawa.....	Alanson Cooke.
Oxford (North Riding).....	Donald Matheson.
Oxford (South Riding).....	E. Cook.
Peel.....	James C. Aikins.
Perth.....	Thomas Maine Daly.
Peterborough.....	William S. Langton.
Pontiac.....	John Egan.
Portneuf.....	J. E. Thibaudeau.
Prescott.....	H. W. McCann.
Prince Edward.....	David B. Stevenson.
Quebec (City).....	{ Jean Blanchet.
	{ Charles Alleyn.
	{ Hon. Jean Chabot.
Quebec (County).....	Francois Evanturel.
Renfrew.....	John Supple.
Richelieu.....	J. B. Goevremont.
Rimouski.....	Joseph Charles Taché.
Rouville.....	Joseph N. Poulin.
Russel.....	George B. Lyon Fellowes.
Charlevoix.....	Pierre G. Huot.
Saint Hyacinthe.....	Hon. L. V. Sicotte.
Saint Johns.....	F. Bourassa.
Saint Maurice.....	L. L. L. Desaulniers.
Shefford.....	Hon. L. T. Drummond.
Sherbrooke (Town).....	Alex. T. Galt.
Richmond and Wolfe.....	W. L. Felton.
Simeoe (North Riding).....	Angus Morrison.
Simeoe (South Riding).....	Hon. W. B. Robinson.
Soulanges.....	L. H. Masson.
Stanstead.....	Hon. Timothy Lee Terrill.
Stormont.....	William Mattice.
Timiscouata.....	Benjamin Dionne.
Terrebonne.....	G. M. Prevost.
Three Rivers (Town).....	Antoine Polette.

CONSTITUENCIES.	MEMBERS.
Toronto (City).....	{ Hon. J. H. Cameron. J. G. Bowes.
Two Mountains.....	J. B. Daoust.
Vaudreuil.....	J. B. Mongenais.
Verchères.....	Hon. George E. Cartier.
Victoria.....	James Smith.
Waterloo (North Riding).....	M. H. Foley.
Waterloo (South Riding).....	Robert Ferris.
Welland.....	John Fraser.
Wellington (North Riding).....	William Clarke.
Wellington (South Riding).....	A. J. Ferguson.
Wentworth (North Riding).....	Hon. Robert Spence.
Wentworth (South Riding).....	Samuel B. Freeman.
Yamaska.....	Ignace Gill.
York (North Riding).....	Joseph Hartman.
York (East Riding).....	Amos Wright.
York (West Riding).....	John W. Gamble.

PERMANENT OFFICERS LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

Chief Department.—Wm. B. Lindsay, Clerk; Wm. B. Lindsay, Jr., Clerk Assistant; William Ross, Deputy do.; Thomas Vaux, Accountant; Charles Langevin, Assistant do.

Law Department.—G. W. Wickstead, Law Clerk.

General Department.—W. P. Patrick, Chief Office Clerk; Henry Hartney, Asst. do.; W. Spink, Clerk of Routine and Records; H. B. Stuart, English Writing Clerk; E. Denechand, French do.; Aug. Laperriere, Assist. French do.; W. B. Ross, Herman Poetter, Pierre Rivet, A. G. D. Taylor, and Henry McCarthy, Junior Clerks.

General Committee Department.—Alfred Patrick, Clerk of Committees and Controverted Elections; J. P. Leprohon, First Assistant Clerk of Committees; F. X. Blanchet, second do.

Private Bill Office.—Alfred Todd, Clerk of Private Bills; Thaddeus Patrick, Assistant do. and Clerk of Railroad Committee.

Translators.—D. P. Myrand, William Fanning, E. P. Dorion and A. Desilets, French Translators; F. H. Langley, English Translator; Wm. Wilson, Assist. do.; W. P. Power, Extra Assistant do.

Journal Department.—G. M. Muir, Clerk of English Journal; P. E. Gagnon, Clerk of French Journal; W. H. LeMoine, Assist. Clerk of French do.; W. C. Burrage, Assist. Clerk of English do.

Library Department.—Alpheus Todd, Librarian; A. G. Lajoie, Assist. do.; J. Curran, Cabinet Keeper.

Sergeant at Arms Department.—D. W. Macdonnell, Sergeant at Arms; A. L. Cardinal, Chief Messenger; M. McCarthy and O. Vincent, Assists. do.; J. O'Connor, Door Keeper; Robert Defries, Postmaster; Joseph Blais, Assistant do.; P. Laliberté, Messenger.

PERMANENT OFFICERS LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

J. F. Taylor, Clerk of the House and Master in Chancery, Robert LeMoine, Deputy and Assist. Clerk. Master in Chancery and French Translator.
 F. Taylor, Deputy and Assist. Clerk, and Chief Office Clerk.
 E. L. Montizambert, Law Clerk, Clerk of Committees, and English Translator.
 J. E. Doucét, Additional Assistant Clerk, and Assistant French Translator.
 W. A. Maingy, Additional do. and 2nd Office Clerk.
 James Adamson, Clerk of English Journals.
 J. G. Couillard, Clerk of French Journals.
 George de Blaquiére, Junior Clerk.
 René Kimber, Gentleman Usher of the Black Rod.
 Olivier Valerand, Sergeant at Arms.
 Rev. Dr. Adamson, D.C.L., Chaplain and Librarian.
 Michael Keating, Chief Messenger.
 Edward Botterel, Door Keeper
 Antoine Lachance, Timothy Neary, Samuel Skinner, James Doherty, John Harley, John Young, François Borlet, Peter Dumme and Joseph Casault, Messengers.

PUBLIC DEPARTMENTS.

CIVIL.

CIVIL SECRETARY'S OFFICE.—R. T. Pennefather, Secretary; H. Cotton, Chief Clerk; W. R. Bartlett, 2nd Clerk; P. S. Hill, Office Keeper; G. Boxall, Messenger.

PROVINCIAL SECRETARY'S OFFICE.—HON. T. L. Terrill, Provincial Secretary; Etienne Parent, Asst. Secretary East; E. A. Meredith, Asst. Secretary West; T. D. Harrington, Chief Clerk.

Clerks, Eastern Branch.—T. Ross, H. Jarmy, W. H. Jones, A. R. Roche, S. Tetu, G. S. Bertrand.

Clerks, Western Branch.—Grant Powell, H. E. Steele, Charles J. Birch, J. Gow, Office Keeper; J. Dorr and J. N. Fradet, Messengers.

PROVINCIAL REGISTRAR'S OFFICE.—HON. T. Terrill, Registrar; Thomas Amiot, Dep. Prov. Registrar; W. Kent, 1st Clerk; G. H. Lane, 2nd Clerk; A. Bélanger, Assist. Clerk; J. A. Bélanger, Extra Clerk; Maxime Valette, Messenger.

RECEIVER GENERAL'S OFFICE.—HON. J. C. Morrison, Receiver General; C. E. Anderson, Dep. do.; J. Dufort, J. B. Stanton, G. C. Reiffenstein, Wm. Hedge, J. F. Pellant, L. F. Dufresne, F. Braun, C. W. Sharp, Clerks; F. L. Casault, Messenger; James Muaffy, Assist. Messenger.

INSPECTOR GENERAL'S OFFICE.—HON. W. Cayle, Inspector General; Joseph Carey, Deputy do.; W. Dickinson, Acting Deputy do.; David A. Ross, Chief Clerk; Norris Godard, 1st Book Keeper; J. Drysdale, 2nd do.; Archibald Cary, F. G. Scott and J. J. Hackett, Clerks; David Ryan, Messenger.

Customs Department.—R. S. M. Bouchette, Commissioner; T. Worthington, Inspector of Ports for U. C.; Matthew Ryan, do. for L. C.; — 1st

Clerk; H. H. Duffil, 2nd do.; J. R. Audy, 3rd do.; J. A. Green and J. M. Muckle, Check Clerks; J. W. Peachey and P. E. Sheppard, Extra do.

Audit Branch.—John Langton, Auditor; Thomas Cruse, Book Keeper; Charles Cambie, Registrar of Free Banks; Christopher Green, Accountant; James Patterson, J. A. Kavanagh, E. C. Barber and W. C. Crofton, Clerks.

BUREAU OF AGRICULTURE AND STATISTICS.—Hon. P. M. Vankoughnet, Minister of Agriculture, &c.; William Hutton, Secretary; Evelyn Campbell, 1st Clerk; N. F. Laurent, 2nd do.; P. De Guise, 3rd do.; D. McLeod, 4th do.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS.—Hon. F. Lemieux, Chief Commissioner; Hon. H. H. Killaly, Assist. do.; T. A. Begly, Secretary.

Engineering Branch.—John Page, Chief Engineer; F. P. Rubidge, Assistant do. and Principal Draftsman; P. Gouvreau, Clerk of Works.

Corresponding Branch.—Charles D. Shanly, Chief Clerk; Joseph Guy and James W. Harper, Clerks.

Financial Branch.—J. Turnbull, Principal Book Keeper; F. Hamie, Assist. do.; C. W. Heath, Clerk and Paymaster.

Board of Railway Commissioners.—The Hon. the Inspector General, Chairman; The Hon. the Post Master General; The Hon. the Chief Com. of Public Works; The Hon. the Receiver General; The Hon. the Assist. Com. of Public Works. Secretary—The Secretary of Public Works.

CROWN LAW DEPARTMENT.

Canada East.—Hon. G. E. Cartier, Attorney Genl., Hon. Dunbar Ross, Solicitor General; G. Futvoye, Permanent Law Clerk; G. Baby, Clerk; J. Brown, Messenger.

Canada West.—Hon. John A. Macdonald, Attorney General; Henry Smith, Esq., Solicitor General; R. A. Harrison, Clerk; D. Alexander, Jr. Assist. do.; P. Lynch, Messenger.

MILITIA DEPARTMENT.—Colonel de Rottenberg, Adj. General; Lieut. Colonel D. Macdonnell, D. A. G., Upper Canada; Lieut. Colonel A. de Salaberry, D. A. G., Lower Canada; Lieut. Col. Ermatinger, Insp. Field Officer for Lower Canada.

NINTH MILITARY DISTRICT, C. E.—Colonel the Hon. George Moffatt, Commanding; Major J. R. Spong, Asst. Adj. General; Major T. Wily, Assist. Quarter Master General.

MILITARY DEPARTMENTS.

COMMANDER OF THE FORCES.—Lieut. Gen. Sir Wm. Eyre, K.C.B.; Lieut. Colonel Thackwell, 22nd Foot, Military Secretary; Major Robertson, 4th Foot, and Lieut. St. Claire, 21st Foot, Aides-de-Camp.

MILITARY SECRETARY'S DEPARTMENT.—Lieut. Colonel Thackwell, 22nd Foot, Military Secretary; Captain A. Bulger, 1st Clerk; P. Lawler, J. R. Spong, R. G. Craig, Clerks.

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.—Col. D'Urban, Acting Deputy Adjutant General; Capt. Macdonald, 16th Regiment, Deputy Assistant Adjutant General; Town Major, Ens. Macdonald; W. Wright, P. Walsh, G. Frockum, Clerks; J. Dillon, Town Major's Clerk; William Rowan, Town Sergeant.

Qr-MASTER GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.—Col. D'Urban, Deputy Qr-Master General; — Deputy Assistant; N. Hughes, E. Roe, and A. Mitchell, Clerks.

WAR DEPARTMENT.—Colonel Ord, Royal Engineer; Colonel Bell, Royal Artillery.

Storekeeper's Department at Montreal.—Alexr. Gun, Storekeeper; Edward Fayrer, J. Craig, E. Wilgress, G. Wilgress and Edward Cattell, Clerks.

Barreck Department.—Alexr. Gun, Esq., Barrack Master.

HEAD QUARTER ROYAL ENGINEER OFFICE.

Montreal.—Commanding Royal Engineer, Canada, Col. W. R. Ord; Asst. Com. Royal Engineer, T. L. Gallway; Draftsman, R. J. Pilkington; Surveyor and Draftsman, C. Walkem; Senior Clerk, James Kerr; Clerk, John Gardiner; Foreman of Works, J. Collard; J. Robertson, Office Keeper.

Montreal Division, Office of Canada East.—Clerk of Works, E. C. Osborne; John Conroy, Office Keeper.

Quebec.—Lt. Colonel Renwick, District Com. Royal Engineer, Canada East; Lieutenants H. G. Savage and C. A. de Montmorency; Clerk of Works, Wm. Hadden; Foremen of Works, W. Chessell and John Grist; Clerk, J. H. Oakes.

COMMISSARIAT DEPARTMENT.—Deputy Commissary General, C. A. Clarke.

Montreal.—Assistant Commissary General, Alfred Salwey; Deputy Asst. Commissary General, Irvine and C. C. Hunter.

Kingston.—Assistant Com. Gen., W. Stanton.

Quebec.—Assistant Commissary General, T. W. Goldie; Deputy Assistant Commissary General, A. W. Turner.

Toronto.—Asst. Commissary General, J. K. Goold; Commissariat Clerk, Robert Matthews.

ARMY MEDICAL STAFF.—W. Austin, Deputy Insp. General Hospitals, Montreal; J. J. Smith, Staff Surg., 2nd Class, Kingston; J. Rambant, do. Montreal; J. R. M. Lewis, do., Quebec; —Johnson, Acting Asst. Surgeon, Montreal; —Short, do. do., Isle aux Noix; J. C. Campbell, do. do., Niagara; —Blatherwicke, do. do., Quebec; —Ferguson, do. do., Quebec.

COUNTY REGISTRARS.

DISTRICT OF MONTREAL.

COUNTIES.	REGISTRAR.	OFFICE.
Beauharnois.....	V. A. Lemoin de Martigny..	St. Clement Beauhar.
Chateauguay.....	D. K. Lighthall.....	Durham, Ormstown.
Berthier.....	Jean B. Chabot.....	Berthier en haut.
Chambly.....	Thomas Austin.....	Chambly.
St. Johns.....	Louis Marchand.....	St. Johns.
Huntingdon, Div. No 1..	T. Sauvageau.....	Laprairie.
“ “ No 2..	Ephraim Bouchard.....	Napierville.
Leinster.....	Marcel Poirier.....	L'Assomption.
Montreal and.....	George H. Ryland.....	Montreal.
I-le Bizarre..	L. Doutre, Dy. P.....	“
Missi-quoi.....	Richard Dickinson.....	Frelighsburgh.
Richelieu.....	P. R. Chevalier.....	St. Ours.

COUNTIES.	REGISTRAR.	OFFICE.
Rouville.....	François F. Hamel.....	St. Athanase.
St. Hyacinthe.....	Horace St. Germain.....	St. Hyacinthe.
Shefford.....	Hiram S. Foster.....	Frost Village, Shefford
Two Mountains.....	Daniel De Hertel.....	Argenteuil.
Terrebonne.....	Joseph Lachaine.....	St. Thérèse.
Vaudreuil.....	H. F. Charlebois.....	Vaudreuil.
Verchères.....	Felix Geoffrion.....	Verchères.
Soulanges.....	George H. Dumésnil.....	Coteau du Lac.

DISTRICT OF QUEBEC.

COUNTIES.	REGISTRAR.	OFFICE.
Bellechasse.....	P. Forgas.....	St. Michel.
Dorchester, Div. No 1.....	R. A. Fortier.....	Ste. Marie.
“ “ No 2.....	F. M. Guay.....	Pointe Levi.
L'Islet.....	J. D. Lepine.....	L'Islet.
Lotbinière.....	R. S. Noel.....	Ste. Croix.
Montmorency.....	L. C. Lefrançois.....	Chateau Richer.
Orleans.....	P. Gosselin.....	Laurent, Isle d'Orleans
Megantic, Div. No 1.....	J. R. Lambey.....	Leeds.
“ “ No 2.....	J. P. Proulx.....	Tring.
Portneuf.....	R. Lelievre.....	Cap Santé.
Quebec.....	C. N. Montizambert.....	Quebec.
Baguénay, Div. No 1.....	C. DuBerger.....	Eboulements.
“ “ No 2.....	Ovide Bosse.....	Chicoutimi.

COURTS OF JUSTICE.

Under the new Judicature Act, 12 Vic., caps 37 & 38.

COURT OF QUEEN'S BENCH.

Hon. Sir L. H. Lafontaine, Bart., Chief Justice:
 “ Jean H. Duval, }
 “ René E. Caron, } Puisné Judges.
 “ Thomas C. Aylwin, }

COURTS IN APPEAL AND ERROR.

Terms—Montreal—1st to 12th March and 1st to 12th October.
 Quebec—7th to 18th January and 1st to 12th July.
 J. U. Beaudry, Clerk and Law Reporter.

COURT OF CRIMINAL JURISDICTION.

Terms—Montreal—14th March and 14th October.
 Quebec—20th January and 14th July.
 Three-Rivers—2nd February and 11th September.
 Sherbrooke—12th February and 1st September.
 Kamouraska—5th April and 5th November.

Terms to continue till the business is closed. Extraordinary terms may be held by proclamation.

SUPERIOR COURT FOR LOWER CANADA.

Jurisdiction in suits over £15.

Hon. Edward Bowen, Chief Justice.

PUISNE JUDGES.

Hon. Dominique Mondelet.
 " Charles Dewey Day.
 " James Smith.
 " C. J. E. Mondelet

Hon. Wm. C. Meredith.
 " Edward Short.
 " Auguste N. Morin.
 " William Badgley.

Terms—Montreal—17th to 27th, both days included, of each month, except January, July and August.

Quebec—1st to 5th, both days included, of February, March, April, May, September, October and December, and from 20th to 25th of June and November.

Three Rivers—12th to 25th February, 1st to 14th June and November.

Kamouraska—26th March to 4th April, and 26th October to 4th November.

Sherbrooke—(District of St. Francis)—20th to 31st January, and 16th to 27th July.

Percé—(District of Gaspé)—21st to 30th August. New Carlisle—4th to 13th September. The sitting at the two places forming only one term.

DISTRICT OF MONTREAL.

J. Boston, Sheriff; Myron H. Sanbunn, Deputy Sheriff; S. W. Monk, W. C. H. Coffin and L. J. A. Papineau, Prothonotary; John Honey, Deputy Prothonotary; J. Jones and Chas. J. Coursol, Coroners; A. M. Deisle, Clerk of the Crown; R. Dillon, Translator and Interpreter; G. Stanley, Crier; T. McGinn, Gaoler; B. Deisle, High Constable.

DISTRICT OF QUEBEC.

William S. Sewell, Sheriff; E. Burroughs and L. Fiset, Prothonotary; J. Green, Clerk of the Crown; B. A. Panet and J. A. Panet, Coroners.

DISTRICT OF ST. FRANCIS.

F. G. Bowen, Sheriff; W. Bell, Prothonotary and Clerk of the Crown; C. A. DeTonnancour, Coroner.

DISTRICT OF THREE RIVERS.

I. J. Ogden, Sheriff; E. Barnard, Prothonotary and Clerk of the Crown; Valère Guillet, Coroner; Phillip Burns, High Constable.

DISTRICT OF GASPE.

M. Sheppard, Sheriff; J. Wilkie and G. Tremblay, Clerk of the Crown and Prothonotary; W. Tilly, Coroner for Gaspé; W. Fitten, Coroner for Bonaventure.

DISTRICT OF OTTAWA.

Hon. William K. McCord, Justice; A. Lafontaine, Prothonotary; M. L. Coutlée, Sheriff

CIRCUIT COURTS.

Jurisdiction in suits up to £15.

DISTRICT OF MONTREAL.

Honorable Hypolite Guy,	} Judges.
" John S. McCord,	
" J. C. Bruneau,	
Clerk, Montreal Circuit.....	{ S. W. Monk, W. C. H. Coffin, L. J. A. Papineau.
Deputy " "	George Pyke.
Clerk, Berthier Circuit.....	F. X. Bender.
" L'Assomption Circuit.....	L. Delorimier.
" Terrebonne "	L. Lepage.
" Two Mountains "	F. H. Lemaire.
" Vaudreuil "	O. Bastien.
" Beauharnois "	Louis Beaudry.
" St. Johns "	F. H. Marchand.
" Missisquoi "	Peter Cowan.
" St. Hyacinthe "	L. O. Letourneau.
" Richelieu "	T. R. Chevalier.
" Three Rivers "	Edward Bernard.
" Sherbrooke "	William Bell.
" Quebec "	{ Ed. Burroughs. L. Fiset.
" Ottawa "	A. Lafontaine.

Terms—Montreal Circuit—City of Montreal—From the 10th to the 15th of each month, except January, July and August.

Berthier Circuit—In the Parish of Berthier—21st to 30th January, May and September.

L'Assomption Circuit—In the Parish of St. Pierre de L'Assomption—1st to 10th March, July and November.

Terrebonne Circuit—In the Parish of St. Louis de Terrebonne—12th to 21st March, July and November.

Two Mountains Circuit—In the Parish of St. Benoit—7th to 11th January, May and September.

Vaudreuil Circuit—In the Parish of St. Michel de Vaudreuil—1st to 5th March, July and November.

Beauharnois Circuit—In the Parish of Ste. Martine—12th to 16th March, July and November.

St. Johns Circuit—In the Parish of St. John the Évangelist—10th to 19th February, June and October.

Missisquoi Circuit—At Nelsonville, in the Township of Dunham—21st to 28th February, and from 21st to 30th June and October.

Richelieu Circuit—In the Parish of St. Ours—21st to 28th February, and 21st to 30th June and October.

Huntingdon Circuit—At the Village of Huntingdon—10th to 21st March, July and November.

Soulanges Circuit—At Coteau Landing—6th to 10th March, July and November.

Argenteuil Circuit—At Lachute—12th to 16th January, May and Sept.

DISTRICT OF OTTAWA.

Ottawa Circuit—At the Village of Aylmer—20th to 29th January, May and September.

DISTRICT OF THREE RIVERS.

Three Rivers Circuit—At the Town of Three Rivers—On the last 6 Juridical days of the months of March, May, June, September, November and December.

DISTRICT OF ST. FRANCIS.

Sherbrooke Circuit—At the Town of Sherbrooke—On the last 6 Juridical days of the months of February, March, June, September and October, and on the first 6 Juridical days of the month of December.

Richmond Circuit—At the Village of Richmond, in the Township of Ship-ton—From 10th to 19th March and September.

Stanstead Circuit—At Stanstead Plains, in the Township of Stanstead—15th to 24th May and November.

Quebec Circuit—City of Quebec—From 20th to 25th, both days included, of each month, except July and August.

Note.—Every day not being a Sunday or Holyday, is a Juridical day.

GENERAL QUARTER SESSIONS OF THE PEACE.

A. M. Delisle and W. H. Brehaut, Clerk of the Peace; C. E. Schiller, Deputy Clerk of the Peace; L. D. René Cotret, and Alfred C. Harvy, Clerks.

Terms—Montreal—8th January, 4th April, 4th July and 4th October.

Quebec—8th January, 4th April, 4th July, and 4th October.

Three Rivers—8th January, 4th April, 4th July and 4th October.

Sherbrooke—1st February and 1st October.

Kamouraska—7th to 16th January and 15th to 24th July.

Quebec—Clerk of the Peace and Clerk of the Crown:

James Green and P. Antoine Doucet, Inspector and Superintendent of Police, John Maguire; Chief Constable, Robert Henry Russell.

 POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT.

HON. ROBERT SPENCE, Post Master General.

Secretary's Office.—W. H. Griffin, Secretary; Edwin F. King, Chief Clerk; C. R. Griffin, First Clerk; H. S. Weatherly, Second Clerk; William G. Sheppard, Third Clerk; John Ashworth, Cashier.

Accountant's Office.—E. J. King, Accountant; Robert Julian, E. C. Hayden, D. M. Wright, R. Oliver, D. Lawson, Senior Clerks; J. Audette, C. MacKenzie, C. Stewart, Junior Clerks.

Dead Letter Office.—J. T. McCuaig, Inspector; J. McDonagh, Clerk.

Money Order Branch.—P. Lesueur, Superintendent; W. White, P. Holt, G. Mason, Clerks.

Inspector's Branch.—E. S. Freer, Montreal Division,—Office in Montreal.

H. A. Wicksteed, Kingston Division—Office in Kingston.

John Dewe, Toronto Division—Office in Toronto.

G. E. Griffin, London Division—Office in London.

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Clerks—P. W. Cooper, B. McEvenue M. Emery, H. Hudile, M. Murphy,
A. Benoit, J. McKeon, A. Robertson, L. Malard, John Muir.

J. Simpson, *Money Order and Register Clerk.*

M. D. Simpson, *Assist. do.*

J. Maitland, Jr, *Book Keeper,*

Wm. MacGillivray, *Assist. do.*

P. Reilly, J. Drawe, A. Auger, L. Lafrique, *Letter Carriers.*

J. Mullin, *Office Keeper.*

Wm. Finton, *Porter.*

Office Hours.

IN SUMMER—From Eight a. m. to Seven p. m.

IN WINTER—From Eight a. m. to Six p. m.

ON SUNDAYS—From Eight to Ten a. m.

Regulations and Rates.

Letters.

All Letters transmitted by the Post in Canada, with the exception of Packet Letters to and from the United Kingdom, are liable to a uniform rate of *Three Pence* currency per half-ounce, for whatever distance conveyed—pre-payment is optional—the charge increasing according to the weight of the letter, one single rate for every additional half-ounce, counting the fraction of a half ounce as a full rate, thus:

Not exceeding $\frac{1}{2}$ ounce.....	3d	Postage
More than $\frac{1}{2}$ oz and not exceeding.....	1 oz, 6d	do
Ditto 1 oz ditto	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz, 9d	do
Ditto 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz ditto	2 oz, 1s	do
Ditto 2 oz ditto	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz, 1s 3d	do

The single Packet rate for Letters by the Atlantic Steam Packet Mails to and from England, *via* the United States, is 8d sterling, 10d currency, by British Boston Packets, and 1s 2d sterling, equal to 1s 4d currency, when sent by United States Government Packets *via* New York,—the rate on Letters by those Mails, *via* Halifax or *via* Canadian Mail Steamers, is 6d sterling, 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ d currency,—and the rating on such Letters must be according to the British scale, which is given hereafter.

Letters addressed to New Brunswick, Nova Scotia or Prince Edward's Island, are rated with the uniform rate of 3d per half-ounce.

Letters for Newfoundland, Bermuda and the West Indies, addressed over land *via* Halifax, are rated 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ currency per half-ounce.

Pre-payment to any of the foregoing places optional.

Persons posting Letters containing valuable enclosures—of whatever description—are requested to observe that no record will be taken by the Post Office of any Letter unless specially handed in for Registration at the time of posting, with payment of 1d. as the Registration charge, excepting United States Letters, which must be pre-paid and 3d. for Registration. A Certificate of such Registration will be granted if required.

The Canada Postage Stamps, when used, will be taken in the United States as evidence of pre-payment of Postage on Letters going from Canada to the United States, and in like manner the United States Postage Stamps on Letters coming into Canada are to be taken by Post Masters in this Province as evidence of pre-payment having been made in the United States.

Stamps for the pre-payment of Postage can be purchased from Post Masters at chief offices.

AGRICULTURAL, &c.

PRACTICAL HINTS ON PRESERVING FRUITS AND VEGETABLES.

SELF-SEALING OR AIR TIGHT CANS.

In our last issue we referred to the "self sealing" cans, and stated that we had concluded to give them a trial the present year. Recently we had a lengthy conversation with Mr. S., an intelligent gentleman who had the time, means, and inclination to give these cans a full trial last year. He states that for the sweeter varieties of cherries, for peaches, and for sweet fruits generally, they gave the highest satisfaction; but with currants and other strongly acid (sour) fruits they failed entirely, as the acids invariably eat through the cans. Tomatoes kept beautiful without a case of failure, and this fruit preserved came out of the cans at different periods, not only in an excellent state of preservation, but it tasted quite as good as that fresh picked from the vines. This superior flavor may be owing to their being eaten at a time when fresh fruit is not obtainable. Mr. S. says he has not succeeded in preserving green corn, peas, beans, or other articles of this class. His experience is different from that of some others, and thus far those we have conversed with appear to be about equally divided as to the utility of the tin vessels, for either green vegetables or acid fruits—some having succeeded with them, while others, with apparently an equal degree of skill and care, have signally failed. We repeat the caution offered last month, to invariably close every can perfectly with wax. The screw and India rubber collar may make a can nearly air-tight, but these are not to be depended upon. Beeswax is quite as good as any compound preparation that can be made.

OTHER METHODS OF PRESERVING.

Every body knows how to *dry* fruit, or at least his wife does. Green corn is not dried as often as it should be. We have had all the present season a good supply of green peas, that were picked green in Germany last year, dried and brought in that condition to this country. We have been unable to learn the method pursued there in drying them.—Can any of our readers inform us?

A method of drying peaches, apples, &c., not much in use, is to be commended. Let them be pared and grated or mashed to a pulp, and then spread out on plates and dried into thin sheets.—This is an excellent plan for "curing" tomatoes, peaches, &c. The drying can be done in an oven kept at a low heat. It is better to add a little sugar and cook them somewhat before drying. We prefer the addition of a small quantity of salt to tomatoes dried thus—not enough to affect the taste, but about as much as would ordinarily be used in cooking them.

Well ripened fruit will keep well in cans, or dried, without much cooking, but all unripened articles should be cooked. The want of care in commencing the preserving process just at the time of maturity is the source of much loss. If too ripe, fermentation commences, and is likely to continue.

CULTIVATION OF POTATOES.

A light soil, abounding in rich organic matter, is found, by experience, to produce the largest crops of potatoes; but since the visitation of that mysterious scourge, the "Potato Disease," it has been found advantageous to cultivate them on light poor soil, for while the rich soil in many instances continues to grow the largest crop, the tubers are so diseased and unpalatable, that a small sound crop is more palatable.

Peruvian guano is used to a considerable extent, and is found a cheap and effective fertilizer. In one instance we found a field where potatoes had been grown for years in succession manured with guano, and the crop this last season was the best it ever produced, averaging 150 bushels per acre. It is somewhat remarkable that this light, sandy soil, which we should suppose poor in all the mineral elements of plants, but especially in potash, should prove such a powerful fertilizer, while of all manures, it is the poorest in potash—containing not more than two per cent.

A good clover sod, plowed under immediately before planting, is considered best preparation for potatoes, though since the introduction of guano, potatoes are frequently planted after potatoes, corn, rye, &c. Plaster, about two bushels per acre, either sown broadcast or scattered on the hills just as the plants are breaking the soil, is an effective fertilizer, and is used to a considerable extent. Plaster on this sandy soil, has a highly beneficial effect on clover.

Potatoes, of medium size, are usually planted whole, in hills about two feet apart, ten bushels of seed per acre. Plant as early in the spring as the soil will admit, and many farmers continue planting as late as the first week in June. We saw some planted the 10th June, but the crop was light. The Mercer, although a poor producer, is the favorite variety, now commanding the highest price. The Long Johns will yield one-third more per acre, but they bring a less price, and when the market is dull, it is difficult to sell them at all.—*Cultivator*.

EFFECTS OF CLOVER-HAY ON ANIMALS.

Some late writers have taken the position that clover-hay produces a most injurious effect on domestic animals, particularly horses, and that to this cause the great increase of diseased horses is to be attributed. We lately heard a farmer affirm that he believed the introduction of clover into general cultivation the greatest curse yet inflicted on the country, and assigned as a reason for this singular opinion its effects on animals, when used as fodder. Late English writers have attributed to this kind of hay the prevalence of heaves in horses and the great increase of other diseases that effect the respiratory organs. This is a most important subject and should receive a full investigation. Clover is too important a plant to be discarded, or condemned; except upon the most satisfactory evidence. Its value as a fertilizer and a preparative for wheat, to say nothing of its use for pasture or hay, would demand that it should not be condemned unheard. For ourselves, we have very little belief in the injurious properties assigned to clover. We have used it constantly for pasture and for hay, more than thirty years, and never to our knowledge, has any animal suffered from it; certainly no horse has been taken with the heaves when fed on it, or while in our possession.

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Carpetings, Druggets, Hearth Rugs and Mats,
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(From 18 inches to 8 yards wide,) in a variety of qualities and styles; forming altogether the MOST EXTENSIVE ASSORTMENT in BRITISH AMERICA.

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Sleeves	Moire Antiques	Mourning Goods in every
Do Collars and	Crape, Satin and	var.ety
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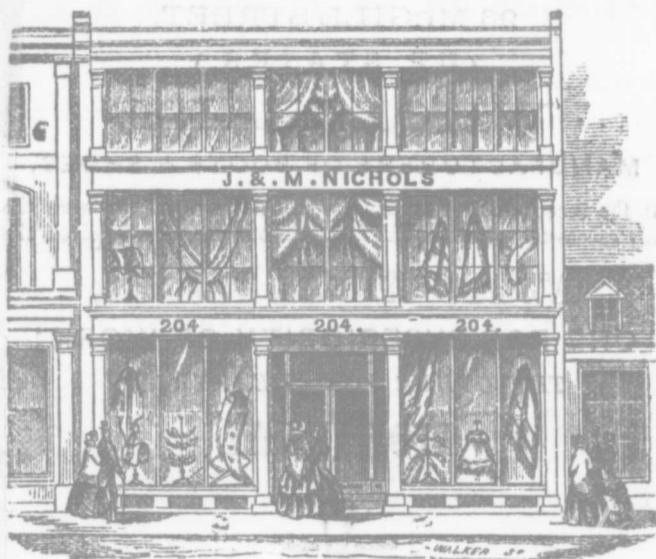
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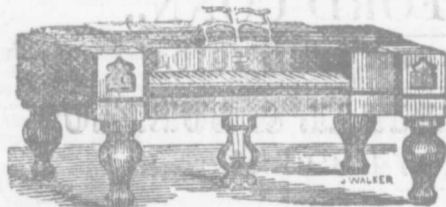
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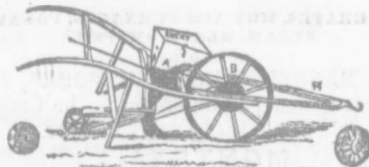
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