

The Waterdown Review

THE BIGGEST LITTLE PAPER IN ONTARIO

VOL. 5.

WATERDOWN, ONTARIO, THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 14, 1923

NO. 41.

WEAVER'S

Week End Specials

10 cakes Pearl White Napha Soap	69c
10 cakes Comfort Soap	69c
Eddy's Buffalo Matches 3 boxes for	35c
4 lb. tin Shirriff's Marmalade	79c
4 lb. tin Apple and Raspberry Jam	79c
10 lb. pail Beehive Syrup	85c
5 lb. pail Beehive Syrup	45c
Molly-O-Tea with Silver Spoon	65c
Our Own Special Blend Tea	55c
Kellogg's Krumbled Bran per pkg.	20c
Kellogg's Cooked Bran per pkg.	25c

Special Blend Coffee	50c	Bovril per bottle	25c and 50c
Prunes large size	20c	Excelsior Brand Corn	12c
Old Armchair Brand Peas	15c	Aylmer Brand Corn	15c
Aylmer Brand Tomatoes	15c	Telford's Twin Sodas	15c
Shredded Wheat	2 for 25c	Corn Flakes	10c

We have all kinds of Fish fresh every day

**Finnan Haddie, Salmon Snacks, Kipperines
Fresh Salmon, Ciscoes, Boneless Codfish**

Phone orders given prompt attention.

Phone 128

Real Estate For Sale

50 acres near Flamboro Station, good house and barn, orchard, some bush balance good garden land. \$4500. Terms.

30 acres near Waterdown, 20 acres garden land, some timber, brick house, bank barn. A snap at \$5000.

Several 50, 100, 150 and 200 acre farms in East Flamboro for sale. Prices right and easy terms.

Good cement house in Waterdown, 8 rooms, electric light, furnace, some fruit, garden land, everything in good shape. Price \$3800, \$2000 cash, balance easy.

Frame house on Main street, Waterdown, 8 large rooms, electric light, furnace, good garden. Price \$3500, terms.

Frame house on Main street, Waterdown, 6 rooms, electric light, large lot 70 x 120, hard and soft water, a nice place, \$3000, terms.

Several first class building lots on Dundas, Main and Mill streets. These lots are all high and dry and in the best residential parts of the town. Now is the time to buy before prices advance.

Fire, Accident and Automobile Insurance

Henderson Sales Agency Phone 152 **Waterdown**

Your Druggist is More Than a Merchant

He is safeguarding the health of the community, rendering a service you could not well do without. Show your appreciation by increased patronage.

We can fill any Prescription any Doctor can write

If we have not got what you want we can get it. Use the phone if you cannot come and we will send or mail it promptly

W. C. LANGFORD

Druggist and Chemist

Waterdown

Ontario

Locals

Mrs. Albert Slater of St. Catharines spent a few days this week in the village.

While skating last week Miss Velma Sheppard broke a small bone in her ankle.

Mrs. Thos. Featherston of Gainsville is visiting her sister-in-law, Mrs. J. Smiley.

Mr. Robert Hood has been appointed village constable to succeed the late John Smiley.

Mr. Clifford Reid of the Royal Bank staff has been transferred to the Woodstock Branch.

A special meeting of the Memorial Hall Board of Managers will be held Monday evening at 8 o'clock.

Miss Fox of Bartonville and Mrs. Ferdinand Slater of Hamilton spent a few days last week with Mrs. Wm. Langton.

The Board of Managers of the Memorial Hall will meet the second Monday of each month at 8 p. m. for general business.

Mrs. Lillie Robson wishes to announce that the Home Department of the Methodist Church have on hand \$216.43 cash in the bank.

Miss Isabel Powell of Mt. Hamilton spent the week end here renewing acquaintances, and attended the Ladies concert on Friday evening.

Mr. P. H. Davidson has purchased a lot on the corner of Mill and Queen streets from Mr. John Muir, and will erect a handsome residence thereon.

The W. M. S. meeting which was to have been held on Wednesday of this week, has been postponed until next Wednesday at the home of Mrs. A. Newell.

Mr. Austin Tudor, who has been with the Canadian Westinghouse Co for the past four years, has left for Detroit where he has accepted a position with the Fisher Auto Body Co.

Next Tuesday afternoon Feb. 20, at 2.30, Dr. Holbrook will address the Women's Institute in the Memorial Hall. His subject will be Medical Examination in Schools and followed by school nursing.

The Women's Institute wishes to announce that boys will gather papers and magazines on Saturday, Feb. 24th. Kindly have your magazines and papers tied separately and ready for the collectors when they call.

In the past few weeks many village dogs have been poisoned, seemingly without any purpose as the poison fiend allows harmless and valued pets of the household to be destroyed while useless and savage curs run at large.

CARD OF THANKS

Mrs. A. Hemingway wishes to thank the King's Daughters, the W. M. S. and the many kind friends and neighbors for flowers and kindly deeds during her recent convalescence from a fractured limb.

Knox Church

REV. J. F. WEDDERBURN, B. A., B. D. Minister

On Friday evening at 8 p. m. Preparatory services will be held. Subject: "The Sevenfold Cup."

Communion Sunday

11 a. m.—The Secret of Winsome Influence.

7 p. m.—How God Makes Men Great.

Sunday School and Bible Classes at 9.45 a. m.

Tuesday evening the Church Club will have a baseball game on the Life of David.

Village Council Meeting

The village council met Friday evening for general business, Reeve and other members all present. The minutes of previous meeting was read and adopted.

A communication was received from the Minister of Public Works acknowledging receipt of By-law No. 237 of the Village of Waterdown establishing a Community Hall. One from Hydro Electric Co. approving the purchase of lot on Dundas street for Hydro purposes. Also one from the Hydro Commission advising the Waterdown Electric System to fall in line with the other Hydro Systems in having the Hydro bills for power and light paid into the local bank.

On motion of Councillors Nicholson and Greene the Auditors' Report as presented by Messrs. Green and Mount, was accepted and the Auditors paid their allowances.

Moved Councillors Nicholson and Crooker that the council appoint Mr. Robert Hood, Constable for the Village of Waterdown at the same salary as formerly paid to the late John Smiley, to remain so at the pleasure of the council.

The following accounts were passed and ordered paid.

J. J. Green, as auditor, \$15.

Jacob Mount, as auditor, \$15.

To Royal Bank to retire 1923 payment of Hydro debenture 1st issue \$246.39, and interest \$154.85.

Hydro Accounts

To Hydro Electric Co., power bill for Dec. \$381.40 brackets \$11.31.

To H. Nicol, Hydro work, \$13.

Corporation of Waterdown to retire Debenture and interest \$401.20.

On motion the council adjourned to Friday, March 9th at 8 p. m.

J. C. MEDLAR,
Village Clerk

The Ladies' Concert

The Concert in the Memorial Hall on Friday evening entitled "The Ladies Aid of Mohawk Cross Roads" given by the Ladies Class of the Methodist Sunday School was an unqualified success from start to finish. Everyone played their part well, and nothing but praise and laughter is heard on all sides. The Hall was well filled and the door receipts amounted to \$95. Should the ladies attempt anything of the kind again the new hall will be too small. Much credit is due Miss E. Dale Sinclair for the success she accomplished in training the "girls".

Following are the names of those taking part in the play. Mrs. J. Daley, Mrs. Sam Field, Mrs. A. Robson, Mrs. G. Church, Mrs. H. H. Hetherington, Mrs. A. E. Alton, Mrs. Hamilton, Mrs. E. Sawell, Mrs. F. Thomas, Mrs. Corral, Mrs. C. I. Poole, Mrs. G. Nicholson, Mrs. W. R. Flatt, Mrs. A. Newell, Mrs. C. Galivan, Mrs. S. Carey, Mrs. F. Allen, Mrs. Kaye, Mrs. J. Prudham and Mr. E. T. Sawell.

On Monday evening, Feb. 19, the Music Committee of the Waterdown Community Club will give a concert in the Memorial Hall. Mrs. D. A. Hopper will speak on the origin and development of the piano. Another feature of the evening will be an exhibition of classical and national dancing by Miss Dorothy Stock of Hamilton. A program of vocal and instrumental numbers will also be given. All are invited to be present and the committee hopes for a large attendance as an enjoyable time is assured. The program starts at 8.15 p. m. Please pass this notice on to your friends.

Millgrove

On account of the unfavorable weather the Delta Alpha girls concert which was to have been held on the 14th, was postponed to Wednesday, February 21st.

Public School January Report

Senior IV

Anna Bell, Orville Dougherty, Clarkson Sinclair, Loraine Nicol, Hazel Dale, Vivian Park, Beatrice Burns, Morris Slater, Stanley Carson, Cecil Willison, (Jean Weaver and Ida Carson equal), Naomi Shelton, Hilda Flatt, James Newman, Stanley Bowen, Hazel Bowen, Earl Nicholson, Ellwood Sheppard, Stuart Pearson, Byron Cummins (absent).

Junior IV

Billy Harvey, Margaret Shaidle, Rachel McKay, Marian Shaidle, Isabel Underwood, Vera Spence, Russell Thompson, Mary Metzger, Bobbie Harvey, Harold Langton, Cathleen Edge, Jack Davidson, Wilhelmine Slater (absent), Gladys Feilde (absent).

R. A. RIDDELL, Teacher.

Senior III

Honors—Bernice Fallis, Irene Kay, Jessie Sinclair, Mary Henderson, Loreen Sinclair, Charles Mitchell.

Muriel Hood, Jamie Douglas, Winnifred Park, Wilbert Copp, Catherine Connon, Peter MacKay, Lucile Nicol, Ruth Mitchell, Harold Liddycoat, Harold Ribson, Cecil King, Max Bowman, Ethel Stock, Wesley Bowen, Ross Cameron, Jack Sheridan, Dorothy Binkley, Lorne Robson, Gwennie Waters, Lloyd Buchan, Ellis Dougherty, Charlie Thomas, Bertha James, Margaret Metzger, Vernon Stetler, Harold Buchan, Frances Hayes.

Junior III

Honors—Lorne Newman, Helen Berry, Clinton Spence, Evelyn Harvey, Eva Gordon, Hector Duncan, Wallace Park, Kenneth Guenther, Laura Higginson, Percy Rutledge, John Lyons, Glen Bowman, Herbert Brigger.

R. E. REDDING, Teacher.

Senior II

Honors—Myrtle Smith, Helen Henderson, Bernard Kay, Marjorie Bowen.

Delbert Liddycoat, Tim O'Connor, Eryne Lillycrop, Harry Rayner, Eugene Griffin, Gordon Lillycrop.

Junior II

Honors—Elsie Allen, Ella Hopper, Nettie McKay, Winnie King.

Dorothy Gordon, Blanche Anderson, Earl Stock, Keith Harvey, Della Thompson, Frank Spence, Jack Hopper, Harold Lyons, Alice Rankin, Joe O'Connor, Charles Robbins, (Margaret Morden and Harold Shelton equal), George Hayes, Violet Underwood (absent).

B. HADDOCK, Teacher.

Senior I

Honors—Lillian Rankin, Jimmy Irving, Allen Lillycrop, Hester Spence, Rena Berry, Jim O'Connor, Muriel Springer.

John Sharp, (Kenneth Rayner and Bruce Shelton equal), Elmer Waters, Irving Johnstone, Joan Stennett, Douglas Hopecott.

Junior I

Wilmer Sheridan, (Muriel Shaw and Jack Wylie equal), Bert Henderson, Edith Thompson, Anna Burns, Alfred Guenther, Edna Stetler, Wesley Morden, Margaret Stennett.

L. G. MORGAN, Teacher.

Primary Room

Owing to illness and bad weather conditions the attendance for the Primary Room has been too irregular to make any accurate report upon the standing of the pupils.

M. M. BUCHANAN, Teacher.

The Ayrshire herd of Messrs. Geo. Pearson & Sons of "Avonside" farm has passed all the required Tuberculin tests applied by Veterinary Inspectors of the Department of Agriculture, and is now entered on the list of Canadian Accredited Tuberculosis Free Herds. This herd is one of the first in the county to be fully accredited.

THE WATERDOWN REVIEW

Issued Every Thursday morning from the office, Dundas Street, Waterdown

G. H. GREENE
Editor and Publisher
Member C. W. N. A.

Application to Parliament

NOTICE is hereby given that the Corporation of the Township of East Flamboro intends to apply to the Legislature of the Province of Ontario at the next Session thereof for an Act of Parliament for the following purpose:

To consolidate a floating indebtedness of Twenty-five Thousand Dollars (\$25,000.00) of the said Corporation, and to authorize the Corporation to provide by By-law to be passed without submitting the same to the taxpayers authorized to vote on money by-laws, for borrowing upon the Debenture of the said Corporation said sum of Twenty-five Thousand Dollars (\$25,000.00) to pay off the present floating debt of the Corporation. The existing Debenture debt of the said Corporation is as follows:

General Debenture Indebtedness \$27,026.68.

Debentures issued for School purposes, \$77,365.75.

Debentures for Drainage (local) \$2,818.74.

The said Corporation has incurred considerable expenditure in constructing roads and bridges, and as the tax levy of the said Corporation has been very high during the last 3 or 4 years, it would be very burdensome to the taxpayers to levy a higher rate to meet said indebtedness.

BRUCE & COUNSELL,

Solicitors for the said Township of East Flamboro.

Dated at Hamilton this 11th day of January, 1923.

For Sale

Five Row Team Potato Sprayer new, only used one season. Apply to D. Strathdee, Aldershot.

To Violinists

Verni Violin, highest quality hand made, worth \$100. Call and see it. Will sell cheap or exchange for good milk cow. O. L. Hobbs, Main street Waterdown.

C. C. M.

Cleveland Bicycles, the world's best, and other makes. Repairs and accessories.

FOR SALE—3 Motorcycles and side car. New Flashlights, Batteries and Lamps, Mouth-organs, Cartridges, Gun Cleaners, Watches. Lots of secondhand Bicycles, call and look them over.

Repairing of all kinds, Motorcycles, Bicycles, Gramophones, Cameras, eyeglasses. Baby Carriages re-tired, Tools sharpened, Keys made, etc.

C. S. McCready

Waterdown Ontario



When Buying Children's Shoes

REMEMBER it isn't first cost that counts—it's the length of life of the shoe. The lowest-price-per-day's-wear of any shoes in Canada are

HURLBUT
CUSHION SOLE
Shoes for Children

J. E. Eager Estate

Waterdown Ontario

Galvanized Steel Stock Troughs

Handy Durable Sanitary



Get My Prices and Try One

Waterstained Galvanized Corrugated Iron is all sold, but first class material 28 gauge is only

\$6.50 per square

W. H. REID

Waterdown

Ontario

If You Want

A hot or cold drink, light refreshments, candies, groceries, school supplies, writing pads, note paper and ink, come to

"Our Home" Tea Room and Shop

Fresh Supply of Oysters
Electric Light Bulbs

W. G. Spence

Phone 121

Mill Street Waterdown

Don't Fail to Attend

Wilson's Auto School

442 Barton St. East, Hamilton

Best Equipped. Learn to be a Chauffeur, Garage Owner or Auto Mechanic. Mechanical instruction \$50. Call or write.

We carry the

CONDOR
Electric Globes

Made in Holland
Guaranteed 1000 Kw. hours

40 Watt 40c
60 Watt 45c

Greene Bros.



Cold-Catching Weather

When blizzards whip the sleet and snow across your face—when chilly moisture bites through your warmest clothes—then you should have a box of

Wampole's Formoloid Throat Ease to prevent Coughs, Colds, and Sore Throat



These pleasant-tasting pastilles are a great help to the voice if husky from overstrain, smoking, or mouth breathing when sleeping. Also will allay that distressing throat irritation so common with many people after retiring.

Two Sizes, 10c. and 25c.

SOLD BY

W. C. LANGFORD

Druggist

Waterdown Ontario Waterdown Ontario

J. C. MEDLAR

Issuer of Marriage Licenses
Waterdown, Ont.

For Sale

Covered Cutter in good condition. Apply to Mrs. J. Prudham.

For Sale

50 acre Farm on Provincial Highway 6 miles from Hamilton. Modern 10 room brick house, electric light, bath and hot water heat, bank barn. Priced low for quick sale. Apply at Review Office.

For Sale or Rent

Property on Dundas street with house and barn. Apply to R. Geddings, 193 York St., Hamilton or H. W. Park, Waterdown.

For Rent

Cottage on Main street. Apply to Robt. Spence.

FOR SALE—Two seated Cutter, only used a few times. Also single seated Sleigh, in good condition. Robt. Spence, Main street.

For Sale

2 pair of Light Sleighs. Apply to Mrs. W. S. Featherston.

For Sale

1 Two burner Electric Plate and 1 Electric Heater. Greene Bros.

For Sale

Chicken House 8 x 36. Apply to Fred Thomas, Phone 148.

For Rent

4 Unfurnished Rooms. Apply at Review Office.

Notice

There will be no charge on phone calls to Dr. Joyce at Freelon.

For Sale

Apples and Potatoes in your basket 25c. Ed. Blagden, Main street. Phon 194-w.

For Sale

A Grade Durham Cow, fresh. Phone 14 r 13.

Lost

Taken by mistake at the Memorial Hall on the evening of Jan. 19th, a galosh overshoe. Please return to Weaver's store.

All Kinds

Of No. 1 Wood and Coal for Sale

At Reasonable Prices

H. SLATER

Waterdown Ontario

Less Pot-washing

SMP Enamelled Ware has the smooth surface and polish of fine crockery—without the breakage. And it is so very easy to clean—just like china, and therefore makes light work of pot washing.

Whenever you are buying kitchen utensils be sure they carry the **SMP** trade-mark.

Diamond Ware is a three-coated enameled steel, sky blue and white outside with a snowy white lining. Pearl Ware is a two-coated enameled steel, pearl grey outside and inside. You can't go wrong if you buy either.

Ask for **Pearl Ware or Diamond Ware**

THE SHEET METAL PRODUCTS CO. OF CANADA LIMITED
MONTREAL TORONTO WINNIPEG EDMONTON VANCOUVER CALGARY 62

Wanted

To warn the public against trifling with old wood shingles, but protect your barn and dwelling with a material capable of a fire resisting power of from 18 to 20 minutes. Sold in packages or applied. Call or write for prices and free estimates.

H. W. PARK

Don't Wait For Weeks

to get your watch back when you want it repaired, but have it done promptly and at much less cost by

Nelson Zimmerman

"The Fine Watch Specialist"

Waterdown Opposite Post Office, Waterdown

C. W. DRUMMOND

Agent for the

Gray-Dort Motor Cars

WATERDOWN, ONT.

GREENE BROS.

Electric Supplies

Phone 146

Waterdown

A. Featherston

Groceries and Confectionery

Agent for City Laundry and Wah Lee Laundry

Waterdown

Ontario

On Canadian Railways

There are more miles of our Champion Brand "CANADIAN" and "AMERICAN" Fence in use on Canadian Railways than all other brands combined!

This fact should dispel all doubt as to which is the best fence to buy—because Railroads, before purchasing, put their fence to most rigid inspection tests.

"AMERICAN" GALVANIZED STEEL POSTS—no Staples or clips required.
BARB WIRE, COILED WIRE, STAPLES.

SOLD BY
ARTHUR SINCLAIR
Waterdown, Ontario

The Champion Brand
"CANADIAN" "AMERICAN"
FENCE

With Canadian Famous Knot

With Hinge Exclusive Joint

THE CANADIAN STEEL AND WIRE CO., LIMITED
HAMILTON, ONT. WINNIPEG, MAN.

Here's Lighter Weight— Longer Wear—Better Value

Wearing rubbers all day is tiresome, but since rubbers are necessary, why not wear Ames Holden Rubber Footwear? Each pair combines the least weight with the longest possible wear.

This longer life is built into each pair with pure rubber, pressure cured, and extra strength where the wear comes. See the heavy ribbing under the laces. This is only one of the many special features that make it possible for us to back up the sweeping guarantee on every pair.

The men who design and make these shoes have been working out your footwear problems for years. Their knowledge of materials and rubber shoe-making makes Ames Holden Rubber Footwear the greatest value you can buy. Let us fit you with

**AMES HOLDEN
RUBBER FOOTWEAR**

Look for the Ames Holden mark on every pair

Jas. E. Eager Estate, Waterdown



Farm Notes

Instructive Articles from the Ontario
Department of Agriculture

BOYS IN AGRICULTURE

The Junior Farmer Is Much to the Fore To-day.

Badly Handled in the Past — Too Much Book and Not Enough Boy — He is a Born Club Man — Rural School Fairs and Boys' Clubs Are Making Active Young Patriots.

(Contributed by Ontario Department of Agriculture, Toronto)

In agriculture the boy has arrived. He was a long time coming. His way has been as tortuous as a wild grapevine, and at times his reluctant feet lagged distressingly.

He Did Not Get a Fair Show at First.

To bring the boy into general agricultural work and study, all manner of efforts had been made. He was bullied and bribed, cuffed and coaxed, pinched and patted, whipped and wheedled; yet scarcely a foot had he voluntarily gone forward until very recently.

The Old Taster Oil Policy.

At one time, figuratively speaking, he was held by the nose while nauseous doses from text-books of forbidding terminologies were forced down his unwilling throat, in order to give him a taste and enthusiasm for farming!

But to-day we have the boy genuinely interested in agriculture; open-eyed, open-minded, open-handed. Open-eyed, for he is looking at farming in a new light; open-minded, because he is now regarding agricultural instruction with a sympathetic understanding; open-handed, for he is ready, even eager, to seize the hoe-handle and wield it as proudly as if it were a field marshal's baton.

Too Much Book and Not Enough Boy.

Early methods to bring agricultural knowledge and the boy together failed because they lacked that most important thing in teaching known as "point of contact." There was too much book and not enough boy in the minds of the pedagogues. The lad gagged and choked mentally at a too early memorization of learned and (to him) meaningless phrases. It was like a Chinese dinner course, reverse action, starting with the desert and ending with the soup; but in this case the nuts were usually too hard for the youngster to crack.

The Boy is a Gangster—a Club Man.

Boys are gregarious; they flock. The boy, whether he lives in the city or the country is by nature a gangster. But call the gang a "club," and it gives an air to the affair, although the latter word has not always had an attractive meaning to the lad. The club collective is always more attractive than the club corrective.

The Boy Wants to Be a Doer of Things.

There is another powerful instinct in the boy:

"Johnny," enquired the Sunday School teacher, "would you like to go to heaven?"

"What's doing there, teacher?"

There's the case in a nutshell. Your real boy wants to be where they are doing things, and he wants to do them in company with "some of the other fellows."

School Fairs Have Helped the Farm Boy.

Rural School Fairs have done much to interest juniors in agriculture. To be an exhibitor, and perhaps a winner, at a fair has awakened the ambition of many a boy. To be able to show and win implies a knowledge of growing things. To know how to grow things mean observation, study and industry.

The first Rural School Fair was held in 1909, three schools uniting, and had an attendance of 250. In 1921 there were 449 fairs, embracing 3,847 schools, with an attendance of 345,259, over half of whom were juniors. At these fairs practically every branch of agriculture was covered, and the total entries of exhibits reached about 200,000.

Home Garden, Acre Profit, Baby Beef, and Hog raising contests have also stirred the farm boy to action and study.

Junior Farmer Improvement Associations.

These associations are made up of young men, many of whom have been trained through the School Fairs, and some of whom have taken short courses under the Agricultural Representative. They are local leaders in educational, business, and social endeavor, as well as being foremost in taking up new methods of agriculture. They have been active in organizing and conducting Inter-

Association Debates, County Judging Competitions, Ploughing Competitions, Banquets, Public Speaking Contests, Baseball Leagues, and Field Days.

These Junior Ploughing Matches have revived a long neglected phase of agricultural endeavor, and old ploughmen have expressed great satisfaction with the work of the lads.

Live Stock Judging Contests took place in thirty-three counties last year, and there have been many inter-county competitions. The winners had a free trip to the Chicago International Live Stock Show, and came back with a bigger vision of their calling.

Boys' and Girls' Live Stock Clubs.

The Boys' and Girls' Live Stock Clubs are doing much to develop the breeding of superior cattle, hogs, etc. About fifty of these Clubs are in existence.

Other activities of a useful and elevating character are engaged in by boys on Ontario farms, all of which suggest a keen, practical and intelligent acquaintance with agriculture, its literature, and its practice. In agriculture, the boy has arrived. —Thos. McGillivuddy, Statistics and Publications Branch, Toronto.

BEDDING FOR STABLES

Straw, Peat Moss, Sawdust and Shavings Considered.

Straw Preferred for Many Reasons — Measuring Hay in the Mow and in the Stack — Hand-feeding Lambs—Farm Trespassers Scored.

(Contributed by Ontario Department of Agriculture, Toronto.)

The materials used for bedding domestic animals are generally straw from the grain fields, peat moss from the swamp, or shavings from the saw or planing mill. Straw is used to a greater extent than any other material, first because of its abundance; secondly because the stable offers a medium for transferring this by-product of the field to manure, and thereby facilitating its return to the land; thirdly because it is a good absorbent of liquids. Straws from oats, peas, rye, wheat and oats vary in value as a litter or bedding material. The hard rye and wheat straws, while durable to the wear of animals, is not as good an absorbent as the softer oat, barley and pea straws. Wheat straw not being highly valued as a feed finds its greatest use as a stable bedding. The nitrogen, potash and phosphorus contained in a ton of wheat or rye straw has a value at commercial fertilizer prices of \$2.25, oat straw \$2.50, and barley straw \$2.10. Straws have a further value in that the organic matter content is large, and of such a nature as to be particularly valuable in soil improvement. Peat moss is valuable as an absorbent of liquids, it is also valuable for its nitrogen content. The manure from stables where peat moss is used as bedding is generally of considerably higher value than the manure from any other source. It has one objection in that it is not as clean as straw. Sawdust and shavings, while serving the purpose as a litter or bedding material, add little value to the manure. Useful as an aid in keeping the animals clean and preventing the loss of the liquid portion of the manure, sawdust or shavings serve a good purpose; but it must be remembered that the fertility value of sawdust is low. Those who have straw should use it. Those who have neither straw or peat moss should then use the sawdust or shavings.—L. Stevenson, Sec., Dept. of Agriculture, Toronto.

Farm Trespassers Scored.

Mrs. Bess Wilson, editor of the Redwood, Minn., Gazette, very properly censures town people who drive through country districts and raid the farmer of his tame and wild fruit and other products. "Everything that grows on a farmer's farm belongs to that farmer," is the way the Gazette puts it. "To take even wild fruit without his permission is as much a misdemeanor as to take his corn, potatoes or chickens."

Improving the Sink.

An old wooden sink was made sturdier by attaching a zinc drain board. Three shallow grooves were gouged into the zinc, and it was nailed to the wooden frame with a slight incline so the water easily drained back into the sink.

Say It with Flowers

Cut Flowers

Violets Sweet Peas Begonias
Daffodils Hyacinths
Cineraria Tulips Calla Lillies

The Sawell Greenhouses

John Kitching

FUNERAL
DIRECTOR

Up to Date Equipment

Moor or Horse Hearse

Waterdown Ontario

Westover Branch at
Markle's Store

R. J. VANCE

DENTIST

Phone 105

Mill Street Waterdown

Gordon & Son

CUSTOM
TAILORS

PHONE 153
WATERDOWN

Waterdown
Garage

Service and Repairs
on all makes
of cars

Marathon Hi Test
Aero Gas

Tires at Standard Prices
Complete Line of Ford
Parts

Wm. Springer & Son
Phone 140

Electric and Hand Pumps

Hundreds of Satisfied Customers

We carry the largest line of Farm Supplies in Wentworth and give the best service to our customers. We invite your consideration and guarantee you a satisfactory deal.

C. RICHARDS

32 Market St.

Hamilton

Phone 19 - 2 Waterdown

Renew Your Subscription for the Review Now

Community Club's Horticultural Section

By John Connon

Notes on Transplanting

It may be worth while considering some of the factors that affect the operation of transplanting, such as habit of growth, position and soil. There is a wide variation in the root systems of the various tree and shrubs. These may roughly be divided into three groups; the first includes such as the Maples, Elms and Willows and many of the well known shrubs, which are supplied with fibrous shallow roots; the second group, of which the Chestnut is an example, have usually one or more, deep roots and comparatively few near the surface. These are by no means easy to transplant. The third group have both deep and shallow roots, such as the Beech and Black Walnut and these are less difficult to transplant than the second group, but not so easy as the first.

Before transplanting it would be well to note the conditions of the place where the planting is to be done, whether moist or dry, and get plants to suit the soil. Of course one can get information from a nursery catalogue as to what trees are most suitable for these places, but it is much better to learn about this by taking a walk in the woods and observing the conditions under which they grow there and where they succeed or fail. It is surprising how much one will learn in these walks and how interesting they become.

Around Waterdown are to be found quite a few fine young trees of Maple, Black Walnut, Elms and some other kinds, which mature into splendid specimens when allowed plenty of room to grow and they should be made use of to make our village streets more attractive.

There is more risk in transplanting trees from the woods than those from a nursery. The nurserymen by root pruning and transplanting are able to produce more fibrous root systems, which enables the tree to better withstand the shock of transplanting. However, by taking real care these local grown trees could be advantageously used by our enterprising citizens.

When digging every care should be taken to disturb the roots as little as possible; any that are broken or bruised should be cut cleanly off slant-wise, this enables them to heal more quickly and prevents decay. In some cases, particularly where the tree is of a strong growing kind, the roots can be shortened back with advantage, providing a frame-work from which a new root system will develop and thus producing a more vigorous tree.

Very wet, or very dry soils, are not conducive to the growth of newly planted trees. Strong winds that blow the trees about will loosen the soil at the base of the trunk, letting in too much air and thus causing weakly growth or loss. Stakes should be used to support the tree in windy and unprotected situations.

Greenville

Mrs. John Clark is confined to her bed with bronchitis.

Mrs. D. A. Hyslop, Sr. is confined to her bed with a severe attack of grippe.

Mr. Wills, our Public school teacher, has been called to the bedside of his mother who is very ill.

Mrs. N. Thornton of Karney is visiting friends here.

The G. A. A. held their last dance before Lent on Friday evening.

EAGER'S

The Store of Quality

A GENUINE
CLEARANCE
SALE
OF
Men's Fine Boots

This lot includes Velour Kip, Calf and Kid leathers. Black or brown.

The quality of these goods are all good, made by some of the best makers in Canada. The styles are all good and the value exceptional.

All Sizes 6 to 10

The values were regularly from \$7 to \$10. Special price

\$6.00

Misses Button and Lace Boots. All sizes, 4 to 2, including Calf and Kid leathers in assorted styles. All high grade good wearing leathers, made by reliable makers well known for their goods.

Values up to \$5 for

\$3.29 a pair

This is an opportunity that should not be missed, as these goods must be cleared out, and as the goods are all high grade it is a splendid chance to fill your shoe needs.

Coal Oil Heaters

The heater that gives you extra heat at a small cost. In times of sickness the handiest extra heater you can use.

Plain Black Enamel Stoves

\$8.00

Black with Nickel trim

\$9.00