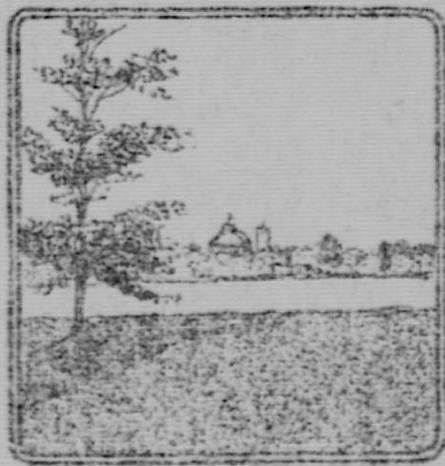
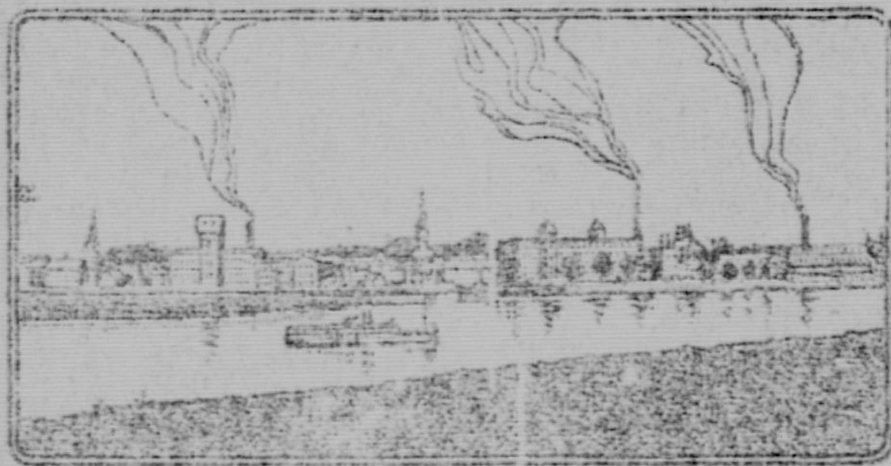
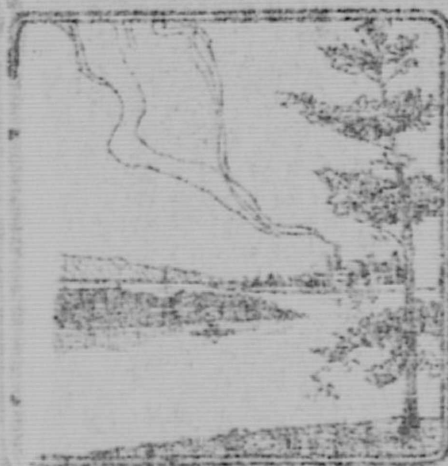




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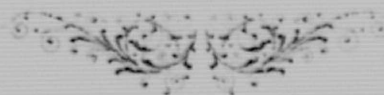
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SOUVENIR
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STORMONT, DUNDAS AND GLENGARRY
COMMEMORATING
OLD BOYS' REUNION
AT CORNWALL, ONTARIO
AUGUST 11 - 15, 1906



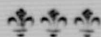
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The Old Days and The New.



The Old Windmill.

It is particularly fitting that an Old Boys' Reunion should be held in the old Town of Cornwall. Such gatherings have become very popular of late years, and much younger towns in Canada and the United States have invited former residents to revisit their old homes and renew the associations and friendships of their youth.

One of the earliest settled sections of Ontario, the United Counties of Stormont, Dundas and Glengarry, in the final decade of the 18th Century, became the home of an enterprising and adventurous people, who soon began to interest themselves in the larger world, and now are found everywhere where work is to be done and money to be made. Pioneers themselves, their sons naturally led the way to settlement in other parts of Canada and the United States, and took a hand in every field of endeavor; they were fur traders, explorers, lumbermen, canal and railway builders, and to-day, while they excel in these strenuous pursuits, they are equally at home in all walks of life, and figure in the front rank of the merchant princes, the great lawyers and doctors, and in fact in every vocation chosen by them.

The men of the United Counties are lovers of their old home; while they may roam the world over, they never forget the fertile fields and beautiful forests of their native shire, and above all the magnificent St. Lawrence, greatest of the world's waterways, which is a part of their earliest remembrance.

Many of them return at frequent intervals, while others are exiles of years' standing, but it is safe to say that never has there been such a gathering as that in Cornwall from August 11 to 15, 1906, to which they were all invited, and it has been deemed appropriate to issue this Souvenir, which shall be at once a permanent record of the town and surroundings as they are to-day, and one of the most valuable mementos that can be carried away to the four quarters of the globe.

The people of these Counties have the blood of many nationalities in their veins. In the closing years of the 18th Century, when the newly made Republic of the United States was in its infancy, conditions were made unbearable to many of the best people, who had refused to



Ruins at Stone House Point.



Cornwall East from Tower of Church of the Nativity.

sworn allegiance to the new Commonwealth. Insults were heaped upon them, in many instances their property was confiscated, and naturally their eyes turned to Canada, where still waved the motteous flag of Britain. From the Valley of the Mohawk to the banks of the St. Lawrence was a long and dreary way, but these were men and women of sturdy mould and leaving behind them all that they had gathered, their comfortable homes, well tilled fields, and modern civilization, they plunged into the dark forests, and bent their steps northward on their pilgrimage for freedom. We need not follow them by the way, but eventually they reached the St. Lawrence. Settlements were made at different points along the river in each of the three counties, one of the first being at Williamstown, named after Sir William Johnson. Where Cornwall now stands the village of New Johnston was founded, and became, as it has since remained, the shire town for what is now known as the United Counties of Stormont, Dundas and Glengarry.

The history of those times has been the theme of many writers,

and need not be gone into here at length, suffice it to say that the County of Glengarry and the east of Stormont were settled by stalwart Scottish Highlanders; a few of English parentage planted themselves in and about the town; while the west of Stormont and the whole of Dundas became the home of many Loyalists of German descent, who found it preferable to escape with their neighbors from the persecution of the successful revolutionists, and with them became Canadian pioneers. Many of these settlers were soldiers of the King's Royals and Royal Highland Emigrants, or 84th Regiment, under Sir John Johnson, but all were generously provided with farms for themselves and their children, and soon set to work to possess the good land. Later, in the first decade of the new century, came the Glengarry Fencibles, disbanded Highland soldiers, under their chaplain, afterwards Bishop McDonnell, and after them the tide of immigration from all sources took its regular course.

British institutions were at once established in the new settlement. Cornwall was at first but a few log huts on the bank of the river, and



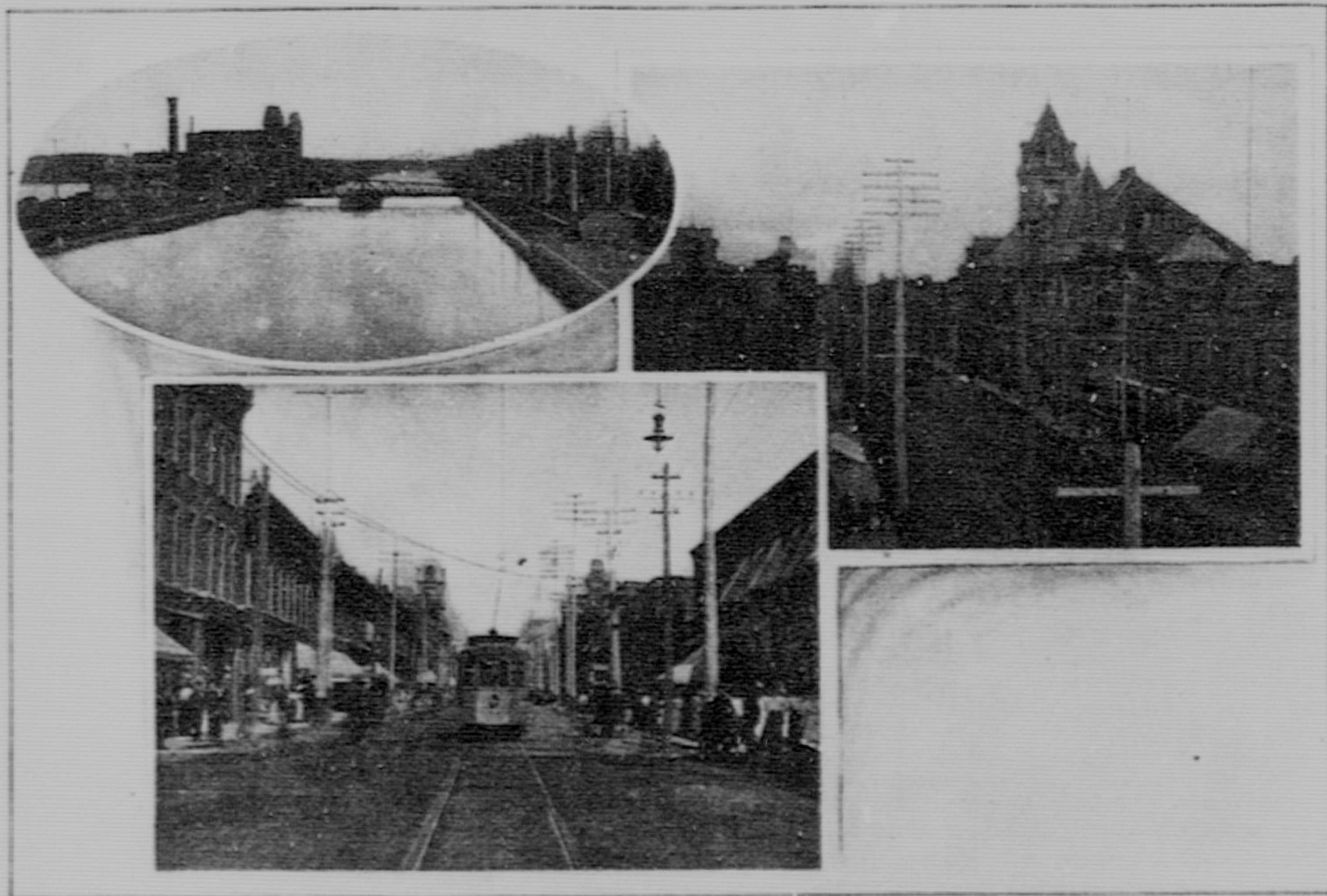
Looking West from Tower of a Church at the Narrows

soon came a court house and gaol, burned a few years later. The first court of which there is record was held in Onondaga Township, probably near where Dickinson's Landing now stands, but after that Justice had its seat in Cornwall, and besides strictly legal proceedings, many of the powers exercised by the municipal corporations of the present day were then controlled by the Courts. The records of these courts were carefully kept, and are still extant in the vaults of the Clerk of the Peace at Cornwall.

Cornwall kept pace with the development of the country and grew with fairly rapid strides. The town plot, a mile square, which limits have since been slightly extended, began to be cleared, and in 1831, when the Cornwall Canal was begun, the town numbered 1000 souls. In 1846

the place was regularly incorporated as a town; in 1853 there was a second court house, which gave place 20 years later to the stately pile which now fronts on the water. There were no less than 212 homes, many of brick, in 1850, two mills, and an increasing population. The counties of Dundas and Glengarry grew along with Stormont, and one by one the villages of Morrisburg, Iroquois, Lancaster, Martintown and Williamstown developed from very small beginnings. Small clearings were made at first in the dense woods, and gradually the land was cultivated.

Alexandria, first known as Priest's Mills, Maxville, Finch, Avonmore, Newington, Moose Creek, Chesherville and Winchester are of more recent origin.



Cornwall: Port and Water Streets.



Central Park from the Canal.



Fair Place in Cornwall.



Aborigines of the Twentieth Century

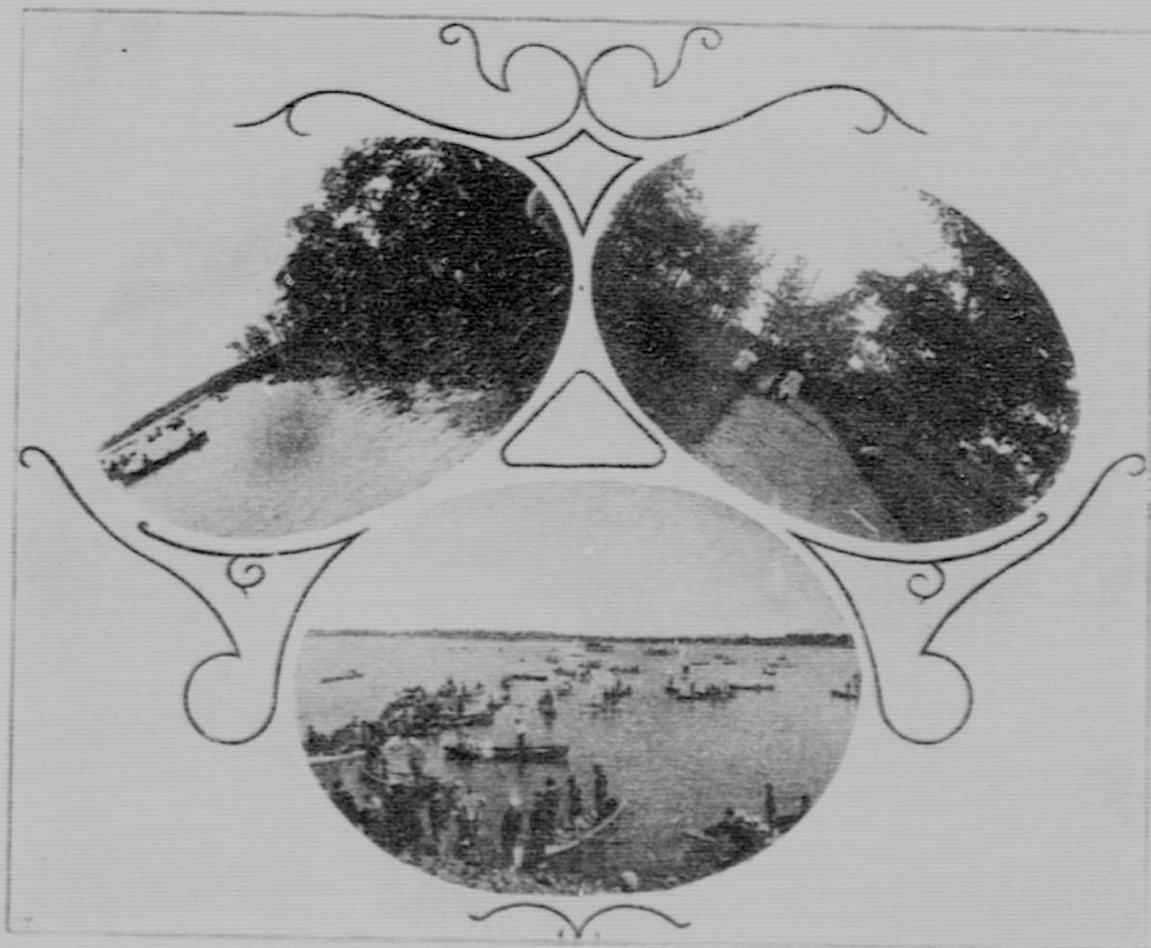
Settlement went along simultaneously throughout the district. The lands were distributed by lot, and as each family received its ticket they left for their new homes. The lucky ones whose farms were on the river front at once began their clearings, the others made their way through the virgin bush as best they might.

The hardships endured by our forefathers were real indeed. The change from the fertile valley of the Mohawk to the Canadian wilds, gloomy and uninviting, was a rude one, but clearing away a small patch,

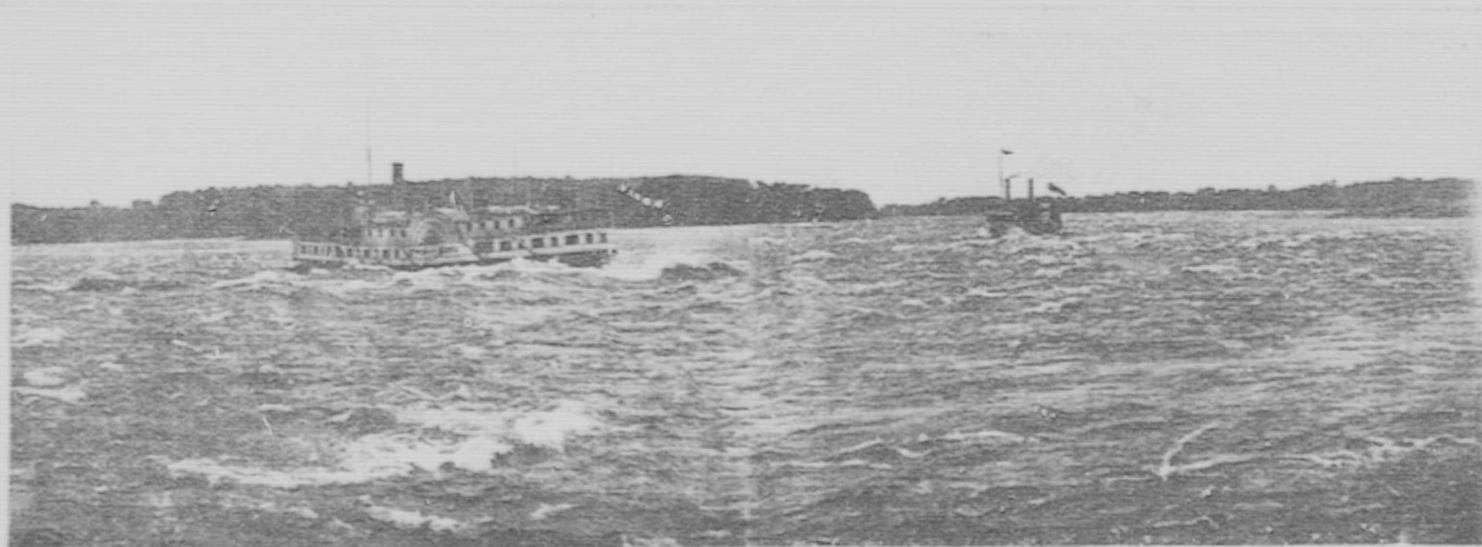
a log cabin was erected, with a huge fire place, capable sometimes of taking a log six feet long. They had no matches and must either use flint and steel or borrow a live coal from a neighbor. A crane hung in the fire place and a big iron pot suspended from it was the primitive cooking apparatus, with an oven outside for baking. Pine knots first, then tallow dips gave light at night. Grain, grown among the blackened stumps of the early clearing, was cut with a sickle and threshed with a flail, and carried many miles through the woods to mill. Tea and sugar were luxuries; money there was little, and the only product of value was potash, to make which the timber on thousands of acres, which would be worth millions to-day, was cut down and burned. Still they were happy and contented for the most part, these forebears



Old Indian Church at St. Regis.



St. Lawrence Park, — One of Cornwall's Beauty Spots.



Steamers in the Long Sault Rapids.

of ours, and enjoyed their lives perhaps better than we in these most luxurious days. So early as 1825 Cornwall possessed a racecourse, part of which is now covered by the public school grounds.

At first all communication was by the river, but gradually roads were built, to connect the East and West and the back country. Stage lines and boats were put upon the route, to be followed later by steam vessels for the water stretches, then communication was made by canal and river from Montreal to Toronto, and in 1855 the Grand Trunk Railway was opened, when the primitive modes of conveyance disappeared forever.

Never forgetting their military experience, it needed but the declaration of war by the American Congress in 1812, to muster the pioneers and their sons round the old flag once more, and at the battle of Queens-town Heights, Ogdenburg and Chrysler's Farm their names were inscribed on the roll of fame. Again in 1837-38, 1866 and 1870 they rallied to the defence of their country.

When the British Arms were meeting with reverses from the Boers in 1900, hundreds of the young men from Stormont, Dundas and Glen-garry volunteered to fight for the Empire in far away South Africa. Volunteers were so numerous that only a small percentage was accepted

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A Million Horsepower Underdeveloped.

and all acquitted themselves creditably. Only a few weeks ago one of their number, Lorne Bouck, of Morrisburg, was killed in action fighting the rebellious Zulus in Natal. Even to-day their prestige is unimpaired, the 59th Regiment being one of the crack corps of the volunteer service.

From the time of the landing of the Loyalists to the Cornwall of to-day, what a marvellous contrast. Where once were dense and forbidding forests, are now paved streets and granolithic sidewalks, bordered with green boulevards and brilliantly illumined with electric light—all but the grand old St. Lawrence is changed.

Progress was gradual at first, and log houses were for many years the residence of rich and poor alike. All these, and most of the more

pretentious structures which immediately followed them, have long since disappeared with the forests, and in their place we have beautiful homes and handsome public buildings, many of which will be found pictured in the pages which follow.

The citizens of Cornwall do not as a rule go away in the heated term. Right at their doors they possess a magnificent summer resort, and a climate that cannot be excelled. A few hot days there may be, but there are always refreshing breezes and cool, restful nights. Only a few miles to the westward is one of the world's wonders—the Long Sault, where the waters of the mighty river tumble and toss in their wild grandeur. What more delightful spot can be imagined than the head of Shick's Island, where a narrow peninsula thrusts itself out into the very

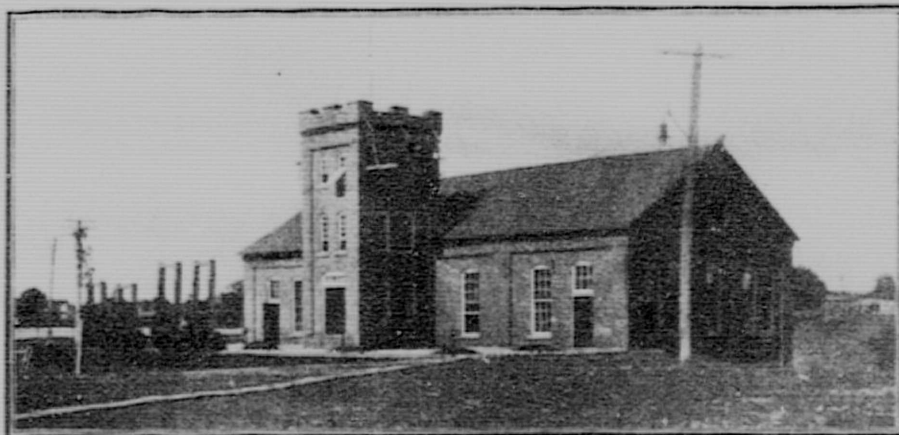


The Lakeside at Shick's Island.

heart of the rapids, or Barnhart's Island, just across the Little River, with its splendid new hotel, already a Mecca for travellers in search of rest and comfort.

In Massena International Park, at the dividing of the waters, the picturesque Uscon Inn arrests the attention of passengers on the line boats.

Cornwall Island, immediately in front of the town, is linked with the Canadian and American shores by the handsome bridges of the New York Central Railway. Indians are the sole inhabitants of this fertile spot, but they have forsaken the wild ways of their progenitors and take no odds as farmers from their white neighbors on the main land.



Shick's Island Power House.

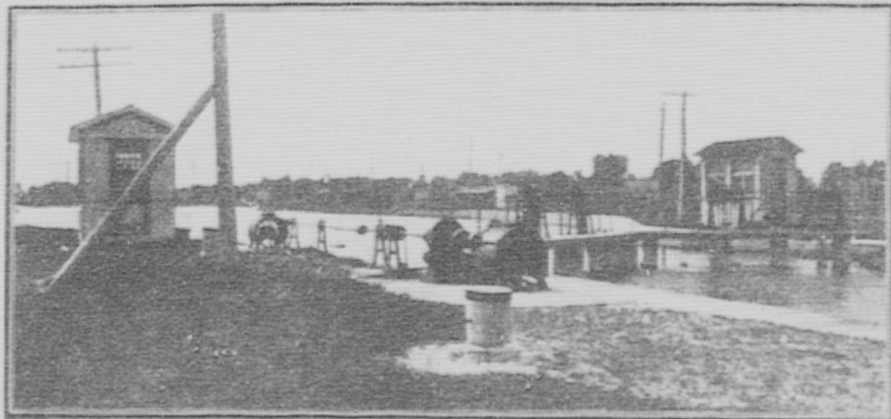


Lower Shick's Island Dam.

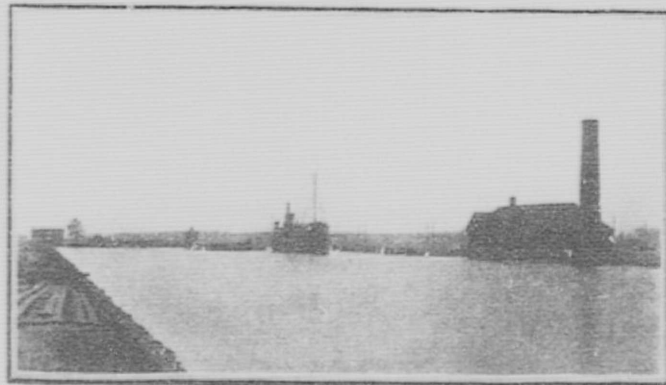
Another Indian reservation is at St. Regis, on the south shore, where both sides of the river become Canadian territory. Here is quite a settlement, with many historic memories, not the least of which cluster around the old church and its sweet peal of bells, heard faintly across the river on summer evenings.

Just below the town limits, and reached by the cars of the Electric Railway, is St. Lawrence Park, not only a boon to the citizens, but favored by excursionists from far and near. In its leafy glades the breezes are always stirring, and the broad expanse of river invites the visitor to embark on its bosom. In the genial eventide, when the lights glitter among the foliage and the strains of the band float on the air, it seems like fairyland indeed.

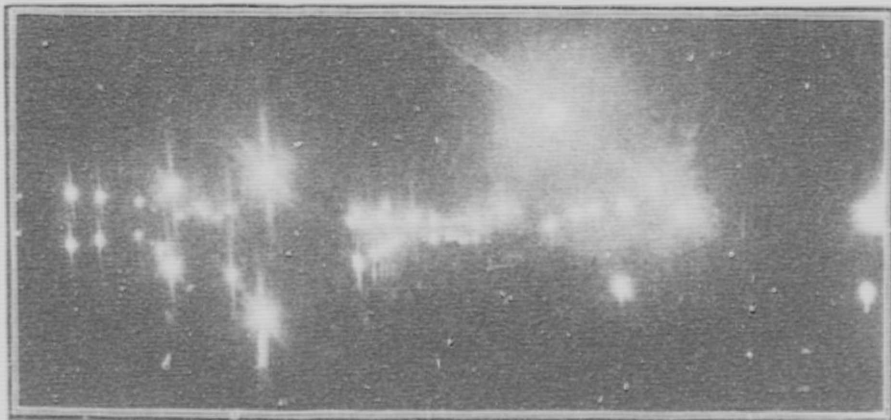
Colequhoun's Island, beloved of campers, lies in the main channel, guarded by the Three Sisters, with their quaint legends of the early days.



Cornwall Canal, showing the Machinery Operated by Electricity



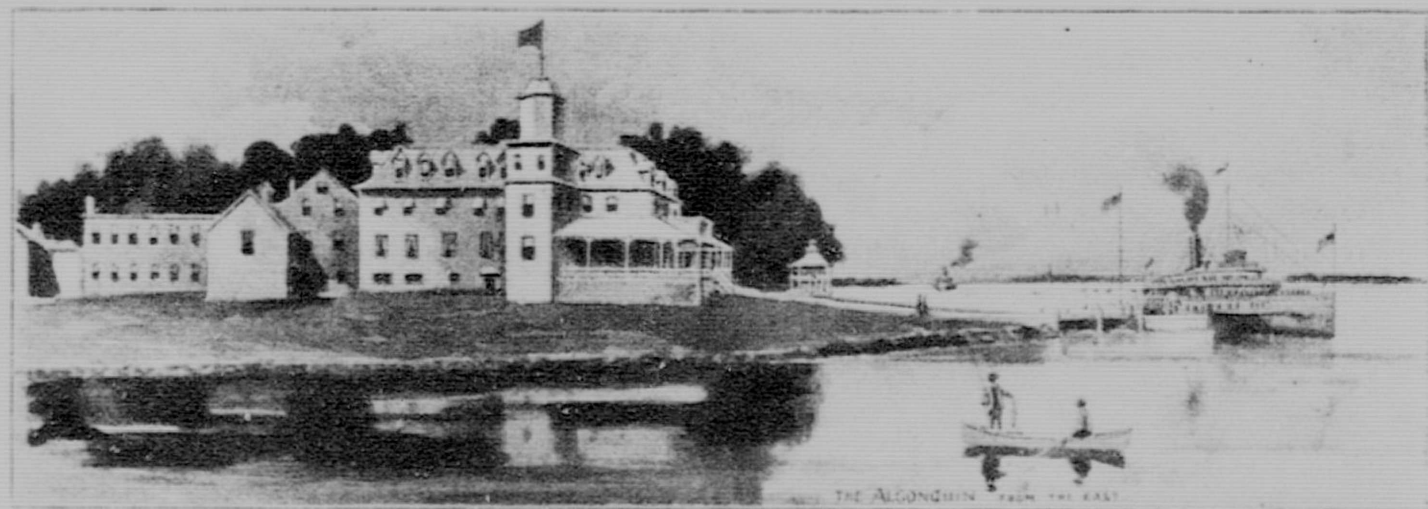
Lake Carries Emerging from a Lock



Canal Lock at Night



Cornwall Lock 18, unwatered for repairing bottom. The water is shut out by a temporary dam, as seen in the distance.



Stanley Island - Lake St. Francis.

Further down the river, where it widens out into Lake St. Francis, is Stanley Island, one of the most popular resting places on the St. Lawrence. The fame of the Algonquin has spread far and wide, and on its spacious piazzas can be seen guests from all points of the compass.

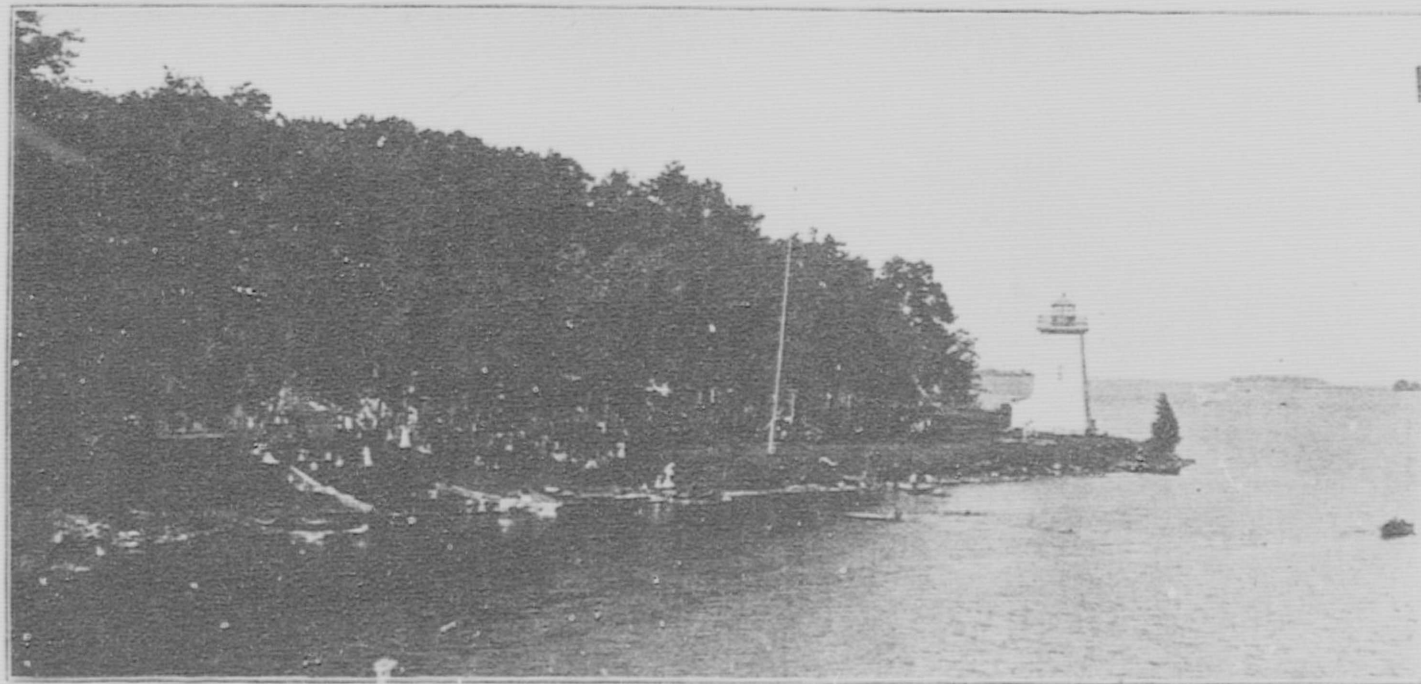
Hamilton's Island, to the eastward, has always a large colony of cottagers and campers, and is gay with laughter and song the summer through.

Morrisburg, Iroquois, Aultsville, Dickinson's Landing and all up the river villages are growing in population as summer homes for city people, while the old village of South Lancaster, Glengarry, has an ever increasing summer population of Montrealers who spend the warm months enjoying the delightful breezes of Lake St. Francis.

In plain sight, on the American side, are the blue peaks of the Adirondacks, reached in a few hours by the New York Central trains.

For fishing and shooting in their season, Cornwall offers excellent facilities. Whether one essays the waters about Shick's and Barnhart's Island, the innumerable bays and eddies in the north and south channels, or the wider stretches of Lake St. Francis, one can hardly fail of a good taking of pickerel and bass, and the giant muskallonge is not an infrequent captive. In the autumn, as the days grow colder, myriads of ducks drop down on their pilgrimage from Arctic breeding grounds, and hunters from far and near gather about the islands where good bags are the rule.

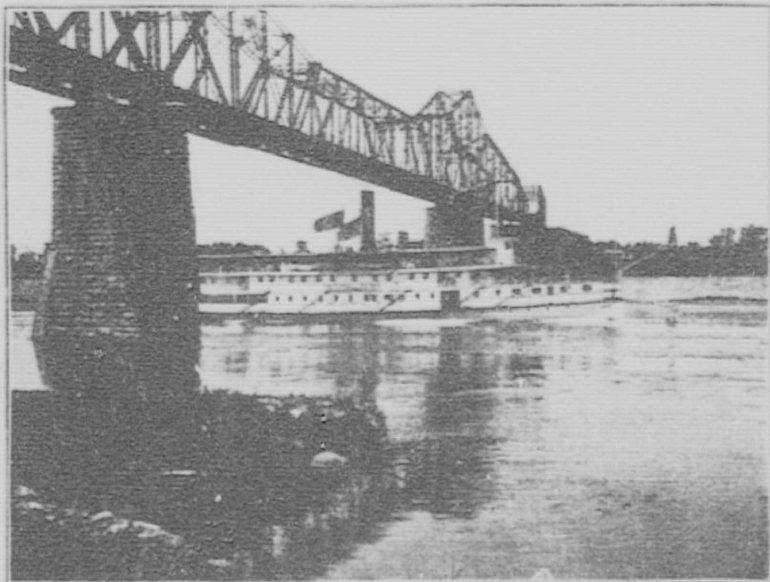
Cornwall was the cradle of higher education in Ontario. Away



Hamilton Island—Lake St. Francis.

back in 1803, the old Cornwall grammar school was founded by the late Bishop Strachan, then Rector of Trinity parish, and near the corner of Second and Augustus streets, stood until recently, the building erected in 1806. On its walls were to be found, deeply carved in the wood, the names of many of the foremost men of Canada in all walks of life.

In 1856 a new grammar school replaced the original seat of learning, and later another, which was added to and enlarged during the past year, giving fully double the accommodation. It is now second to none in the province in respect to its accommodation, equipment, and the efficiency of its teaching staff. The high school will be formally opened in September.



Steamer passing under N. Y. C. Bridge.

let by the Hon. J. P. Whitney, Premier of Ontario, a graduate of the school, and the Minister of Education.

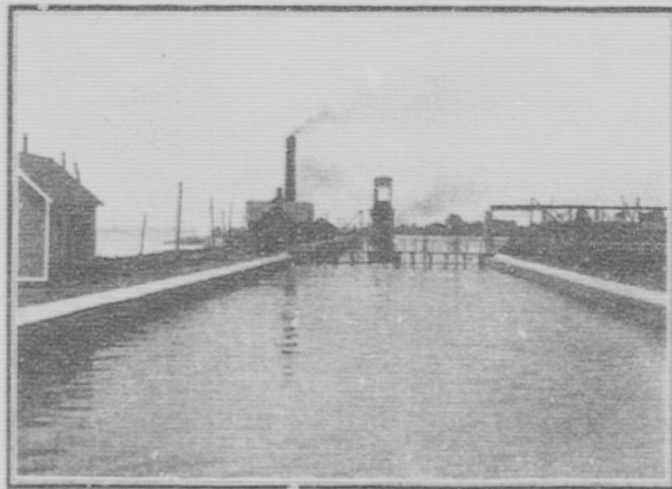
Few towns have finer public schools than Cornwall, for which the foresight of its citizens in the early days secured nearly an entire block. The building, of modern construction and equipment, is embowered in greenery, and the playgrounds are ample in extent. The standard of education is very high, and the teachers are eminent in their profession.

The Roman Catholics of Cornwall have always looked well after the education of their rising generation. They have three large and

well appointed school buildings, one in each of the wards, with fifteen teachers, five of whom are Sisters of the Congregation of Notre Dame. All the schools are commodious buildings, the one in the West Ward, recently completed, being a model of sanitation and interior equipment.

The Cornwall Commercial College enjoys the reputation of being one of the most practical and hence most successful business training schools in the Dominion. Its graduates hold the very best positions in the leading cities of Canada and the United States, and are constantly sought after for their thoroughness and general aptitude.

There is also a Collegiate Institute in Morrisburg and fine High



Canal Lock full and open Drawbridge.

Schools in Williamstown, Alexandria and Iroquois. Most of the villages have splendid public school buildings and the rural schools are being generally improved.

The men who founded Cornwall and settled the United Counties were of religious mould, and the records tell us that churches were among the first buildings erected. To-day the graceful spires form a notable feature of the landscape and many beautiful ecclesiastical edifices adorn the streets of the County Town.

The Anglicans and the Presbyterians were earliest in the field in Cornwall and saintly men ministered to their needs, first in small rooms, or in the open air. The archives of Trinity Church contain a prayer book dated 1785, and one of the beautiful memorial windows hallows the memory of John Smith and John Pescod, wardens of the parish two years later. A church was erected in 1805, and in 1868 the present church, a rare gem of architecture, was begun as a memorial to the late Bishop Strachan, pioneer



Cornwall Snapshots of Business Blocks



of religion and education in the new country and particularly in Cornwall. Memorial windows, tablets, altar, reredos and choir stalls, bear testimony to departed worth. The beautiful chime

was the gift of Canon Mountain, who also built the Church of the Good Shepherd in Cornwall East at his sole expense.

The congregation of St. Johns is housed in a stone church of striking design and generous proportions. This beautiful edifice replaced the old frame church on the site now occupied by the Rossmore Hotel, and dating back to 1823. Before this there was a little kirk in which, until 1815, ministered the late Rev. John Perkins, of saintly memory.

Knox Church was established in 1846 at the time of the Disruption, its first church giving place in 1884 to the handsome building now in use.

The French Presbyterians worship in a neat church on Sidney street, nearly opposite Knox Church.



Trinity Church, Anglican Rev. T. J. Stiles, Rector

But little is known of the early history of the Roman Catholic Church in Cornwall. The first church in the district was at St. Andrews, the fine edifice there, which is a landmark for miles around, being the second to be erected by the faithful parishioners. The parish of St. Columban's, Cornwall, was an offshoot of St. Andrews, and now occupies its third church, than which there are few finer in the province. The Church of the Nativity, built some years since for the French population of Cornwall East, is a very imposing structure.

Methodist services were held in Cornwall from 1824, being supplied from the Matilda circuit until 1861, when the town was formed into a separate charge, and a church was built, being added to and improved of late years.

The Baptist Congregation in 1884 built the neat church in which they still worship.

The Salvation Army, which has assailed the ranks of sin in Cornwall for about 20 years, now possesses a substantial barracks on West First Street.

Throughout the United Counties there are many fine churches, and not a few very old ones. At St. Raphael's a Roman Catholic church was erected by Bishop McDonell nearly 100 years ago, with which was connected a College, celebrated in its day. At Williamstown the Presbyterian church still used for worship dates back nearly a century and the Presbyterian church at South Lancaster is of almost equal antiquity.

The settlers in Dundas were originally Lutherans, but with the lapse of time, their descendants joined the Anglican or Methodist communions.



St. John's Church - Presbyterians - Rev. N. H. McMillen, Pastor.



Knox Church - Presbyterians - Rev. W. Harkness, Pastor.

which are the leading religious bodies in that section. In Stormont and Glengarry nearly all the first comers were either Roman Catholics or Presbyterians, and there has been little change since in the religious affiliation of the people.

Cornwall is well equipped with hospitals. The General Hospital, opened in 1897, owed its inception to the generous bequest of the late John Purcell, supplemented by offerings from the citizens generally.



West View of St. Columban's Church, (Roman Catholic) Vicar-General Corbett, Pastor.

Since its opening thousands of patients have been treated, and no deserving case was ever turned from its doors.

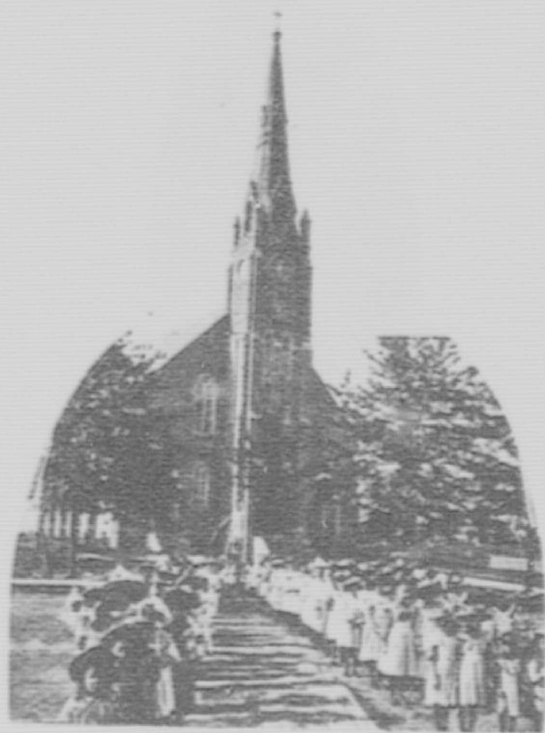
The Hotel Dieu had its beginning in the former residence of the late Hon. John Sandfield Macdonald, on Water Street, and was opened in the summer of 1897. A few years later a magnificent new structure was erected, which is a monument to the charity of the people.

Both hospitals are fitted up in the most modern style, with every appliance for the treatment and perfect comfort of the patients.

Adjoining Hotel Dieu, and under the supervision also of the Sisters of St. Joseph, is St. Paul's Home for the aged and infirm. So great have been the demands upon it for accommodation, that a new Home, on a very extensive scale, is now in course of erection.

The water supply of Cornwall is unrivalled anywhere. Coming into the mains just after its tumble through the Long Sault Rapids, the water is limpid and pure as the air itself. The water works were built by a private company in 1887, and ten years later were assumed by the town, since which time the service has been extended and bettered in many ways.

As a manufacturing centre Cornwall has advantages that are equalled by very few towns or cities on the American continent. The 20th Century is the age of "White Coal," — electric energy developed from water power — and in the Long Sault Rapids, Cornwall has an inexhaustible mine. Here we have undeveloped power sufficient to operate all the factories in Canada. A small portion of it has been harnessed but a million horse power yet remains untouched and untamed. The fall of



Church of the Nativity (Roman Catholic) Rev. A. J. McMillan, Pastor.



Methodist Church, Rev. George Edwards, Pastor.



Baptist Church, Rev. S. Stedman, Pastor.

the St. Lawrence between Dickinson's Landing, at the head of the Cornwall Canal, and the east end of the town, a distance of eleven miles is 48 feet. It is no puny stream at the mercy of the seasons, but a mighty river from half a mile to a mile wide, capable of floating a fleet of battle ships, and racing from the wider western reaches to Lake St. Francis at from 6 to 20 miles an hour. The building of the Shick's Island dams to enlarge a part of the Cornwall Canal, points to how part of this gigantic watercourse will yet be yoked to do the bidding of man. At the head and foot of Shick's Island, one of the branches of the river was cut off by huge dams, the cores of which are of solid masonry, and into its bed was turned the water of the canal, making a lake a mile and a half long, half a mile wide and from 30 to 40 feet deep. At the foot of this lagoon is located the power house of the St. Lawrence Power Company, which, besides lighting the canal from end to end with some 250 000 candle-power are lights, and operating the lock gates by electricity, furnishes a large quantity of the subtle fluid to factories in Cornwall and Mille Roches. This Company has a surplus of power available at an extremely low rate for any new factories that may locate here. Its capacity is limited only by the amount of water carried down by the Cornwall Canal, and may some day, not very far distant, be increased many fold by a connection with Hoople's Creek, a stream flowing into the river above the head of the canal. When this connection is made the lake or reservoir will have a double intake that will provide 100,000 horse-power. The damming of another branch of the St. Lawrence, the Little River, between Barnhart's and the Canadian shore, does not look as impracticable as many engineering feats of recent years. The power this would provide is almost beyond calculation.

Another undeveloped part of this great mine of "white coal" lies at each of several of the locks, where expert engineers estimate that from 1000 to 1200 horse power can be cheaply brought into use.

On the whole Cornwall's resources in this direction are greater than those of Niagara, and the day of their development is drawing near. The old Factory Town is bound to become one of the great manufactur-



Church of The Good Shepherd (Anglican) Rev. S. James Parry, Rector.



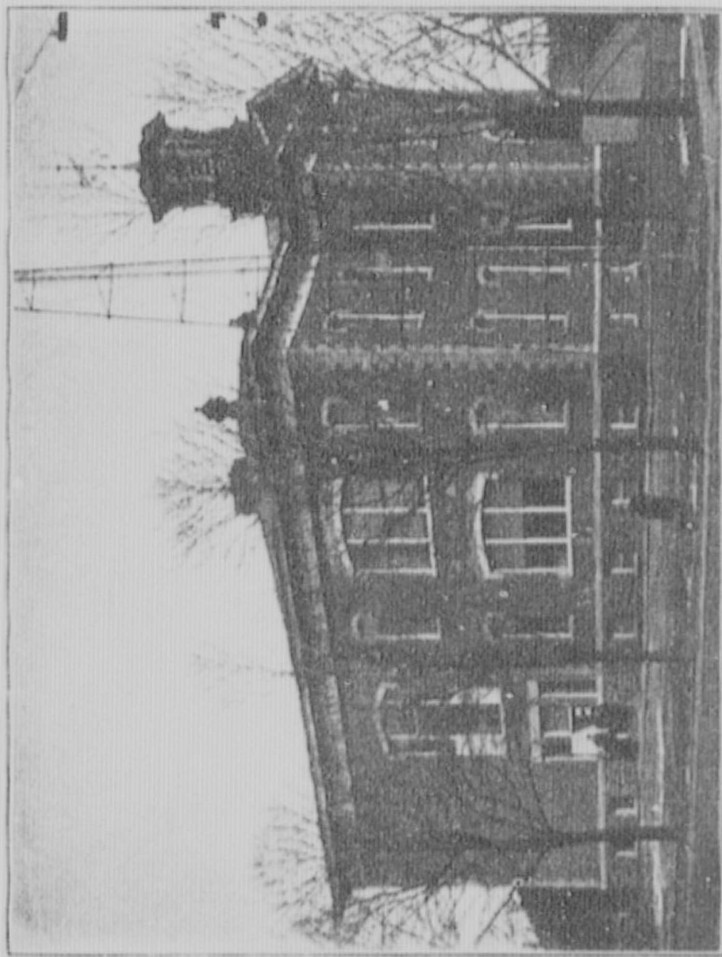
French Presbyterian Church, Rev. John Senguenes, Pastor.

ing centres of the Dominion. It may not be this year or next year, but it is coming sure and coming fast. An evidence of this may be seen in the new factories located here in the past few years.

Next to cheap power, manufacturers look for transportation facilities, and in this line Cornwall is well equipped. Besides the St. Lawrence, and in this line Cornwall is well equipped. Besides the St. Lawrence, and in this line Cornwall is well equipped. Besides the St. Lawrence, and in this line Cornwall is well equipped.

The intersection of two of the most powerful railways on the continent, the Grand Trunk and the New York Central, and traffic arrangements put in practically on the main line of the Canadian Pacific.

Cornwall is well equipped for battling with the fire fiend. The first provision towards this end of which we can find any record was in 1832, when a grant of £100 was made to Guy C. Wood towards the purchase of a fire engine to be kept for the protection of all buildings, both public and private, in the town of Cornwall. The first Volunteer Fire Company was formed on May 2, 1835. The members entered in the records of the Court of Quarter Sessions are as follows: Walter Coughlin, Alex. McDougall, John Carter, Peter Loughry, James Loney, George M. Cryder, D. W. R. McAuley, John Butler, G. A. Mason, Geo. McDonald, A. Masson, Samuel Hart, John Walker, W. M. Park, Joseph Bailey, Geo. S. Jarvis, D. McDonald, Thos. Marshall, Chas. McGill, Robt. S. Murray, Richard McConnell, Piuson McDonald, Alex. McDonald, Angus McDonald, Thos. Spink, Andrew McKay, Thos. Falm and J. F. Pringle. As far as we can ascertain there is no survivor of this group of fire



Cornwall High School.



Cornwall Public School.

fighters at this date. The fire company was re-organized in 1840 with the late Geo. McDonell as Captain, the late Hon. John Sandfield Macdonald as first lieutenant, and J. F. Pringle as second lieutenant. Naturally the appliances for fighting fire in the early days were rather crude and quite a contrast to the splendid machines of the present time. The greatest improvement began in 1887, when the completion of the water works gave Cornwall an excellent system of water mains and hydrants. Cornwall to-day has a very efficient volunteer brigade of 20 men under the direction of Chief J. G. Hunter. Besides the Central Station at the Town Hall, there are three branch stations—on Water street near the Swing bridge, at the East End, and at the North End. A large up-to-date fire engine is kept ready for service besides the hose reels and hook and ladder waggons.

In the athletic world the men of Stormont, Dundas and Glengarry are famous for their skill and prowess. In every line of sport where strength, speed and dexterity are required they have always been in the front rank and several of them have in their particular line led the world. As for instance, Col. R. R. McLennan, whose hammer-throwing has never been equalled, and Harry Bethune, who was for years the fastest 100 yards runner in America. Caledonian sports have been ever popular in these Counties, but for the best half of the century the national game of lacrosse has taken first place, particularly in the Counties of Stormont and Glengarry. Cornwall has for the past 25 or 30 years been the greatest lacrosse centre in the Dominion. The Cornwall boys learned the art of handling the gutted stick from the dusky aborigines of St. Regis and Cornwall Island, and in 1885 they won the intermediate championship of Canada. Twenty years ago they were admitted to the Senior Lacrosse Series of the old N. A. L. A., and in the following year won the championship of the world, repeating this performance in 1888 and 1889, although in the latter year they were robbed of the title by the action of the league. Again in 1891 they not only won the championship but played through the whole season without experiencing a defeat. Since then the Cornwall team,



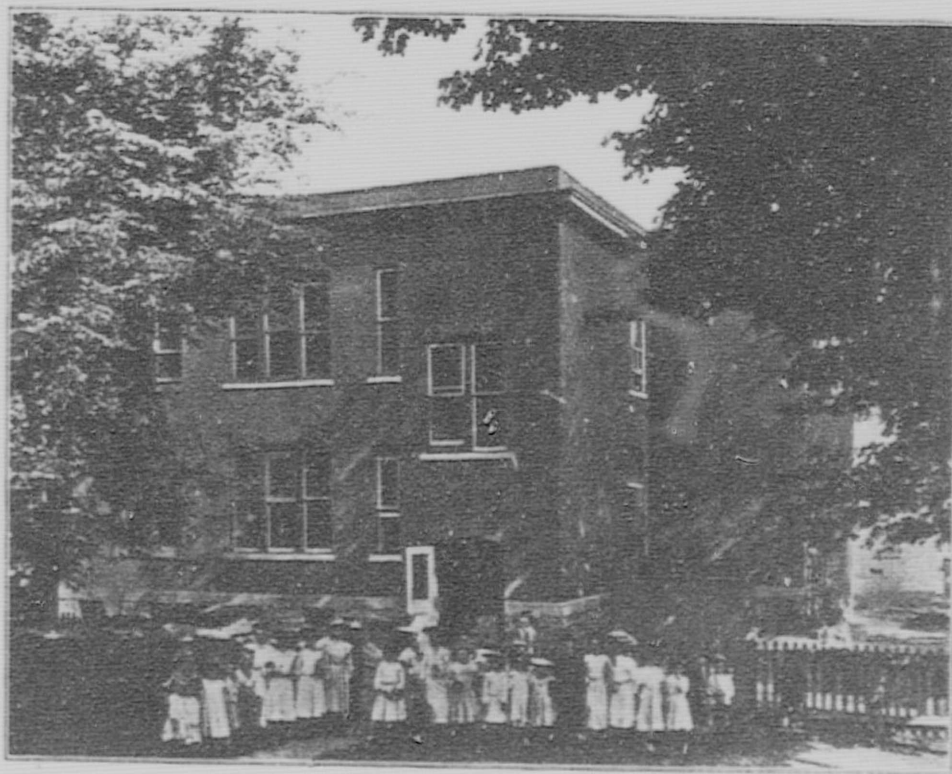
Convent of Notre Dame, with School Children.

although not champions, has always held a prominent place in the senior lacrosse circles and in two seasons they tied with the Shamrocks for premier honors. During the past four years Cornwall has been badly handicapped by the migration of its best players to the west, where they were enticed by the fat salaries paid by the C. L. A. clubs. This year, thanks to the abolition of the C. L. A. Senior Series, the strain on Cornwall has not been so great and it is hoped that the old Factory Town Club will rise again to the front rank.

The game of lacrosse has also been played throughout Glengarry for the past 25 or 30 years, and in the old days the Glengarry clubs held their own with the best in the land. In recent years, however, the lack of a district league has caused the game to die out in some sections, although there are yet several good junior teams in the country.

The game of Rugby has never taken a hold in this part of Eastern Ontario, but Association Football is played, mostly in connection with the High Schools and in the rear townships, where it is more frequently indulged in than lacrosse.

Cornwall has made a splendid showing in recent years in hockey and there have always been good teams in nearly all the



New West Ward Separate School.

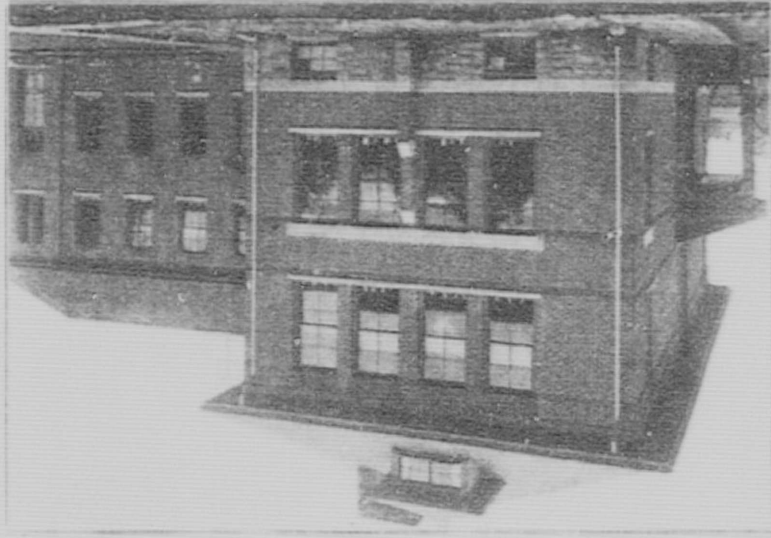
villages of the counties. Cornwall possesses one of the largest covered skating rinks in Canada, and there are also covered rinks at Morrisburg and Iroquois.

Curling, golf and tennis are sports which have many votaries throughout this district.

The Good Roads movement was taken up by the Town Council of Cornwall some years ago, and with the aid of modern machinery, most of the leading thoroughfares have been rebuilt on proper lines, bordered with boulevards and lined with stately trees. This work is still in progress and will be continued until all the streets are reconstructed. Granolithic walks have been laid down in all directions to take the place of the old-fashioned plank structures. Almost two miles are under way this year, making fifteen or twenty miles in all.

Few towns have more beautiful streets than Cornwall. The magnificent old elms, with huge trunks and spreading branches, are an especial source of admiration to visitors. Many of these are shown in the pages which follow.

In some of the townships the roads have been greatly improved of late years, and there is an evident tendency towards betterment everywhere, though as yet no



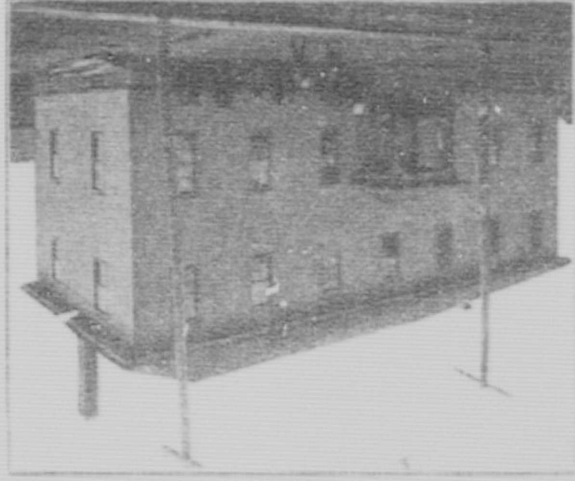
Eastern Ward Separate School

comprehensive scheme of improvement to take advantage of government aid has been adopted.

Central Park is a beautiful oasis in the heart of the municipality. Numerous shade trees have been planted, and in the centre is a handsome fountain, two of which, at the front of the Court House and in Central Park, are memorials to the late Judge Pringle and the late Miss Jennie McArthur. Few towns the size of Cornwall are so well provided with street railway

facilities. There are about four miles of rails, connecting the stations of the Grand Trunk and the New York Central railways, the paper and cotton mills and St. Lawrence Park. The service is excellent, the cars running strictly on a time schedule. Large quantities of freight are handled by the street railway company, which has sidings in to the principal manufacturing establishments. Cornwall is well supplied with hotels, as will be seen from our illustrations, and the accommodation they provide is second to no town of equal size in the Dominion.

The centre of one of the finest dairying sections in Ontario, leading citizens of Cornwall some time ago



Eastern Ward Separate School



ST. ANDREWS
Church
&
Convent.

established a cheese market, which has been instrumental not only in securing a better price for the product, but in getting an excellent system of inspection, tending to more uniformity in the make of the several factories. The weekly meeting together of representative dairymen for the sale of cheese gives an opportunity for comparing notes and is of general advantage. D. Monroe is the efficient Pre-

sident of the Cornwall Cheese Board, and W. A. Craig, Secretary-Treasurer. Cheese Boards have also been established on the same general plan at Finch, Crysler, Alexandria, Morrisburg, Iroquois, Chesterville and Vankleek Hill.

Now that the enlargement of the Cornwall Canal is complete, the Superintendent of Operation, W. A. Stewart, has inaugurated a system of beautification, which is a source of pleasure to travellers by this important waterway. The banks have been clothed with living green, ripped up to the edge of the water, and unsightly structures removed.

At the foot the repair works for the canals under Mr. Stewart's supervision have been concentrated. The large space between the new and old canals has been graded and levelled, and the neat office buildings, the substantial machine shop (see illustrations), with minor buildings clustered about it, all present a business-like appearance. In time they will be surrounded by emerald lawns, with beds of flowers and shrubbery. The plateau at the end of the swing bridge has also been levelled, sodded and embellished with plants and shrubs, and is already quite a beauty spot.

At night the Cornwall Canal is illuminated for its entire length with arc lights of great power, by the aid of which and the thorough lighting and buoying of the river channel, navigation is as safe by night as by day, to the large class of sea-going vessels which ply between the great lakes and Montreal and Quebec.



Cornwall General Hospital.

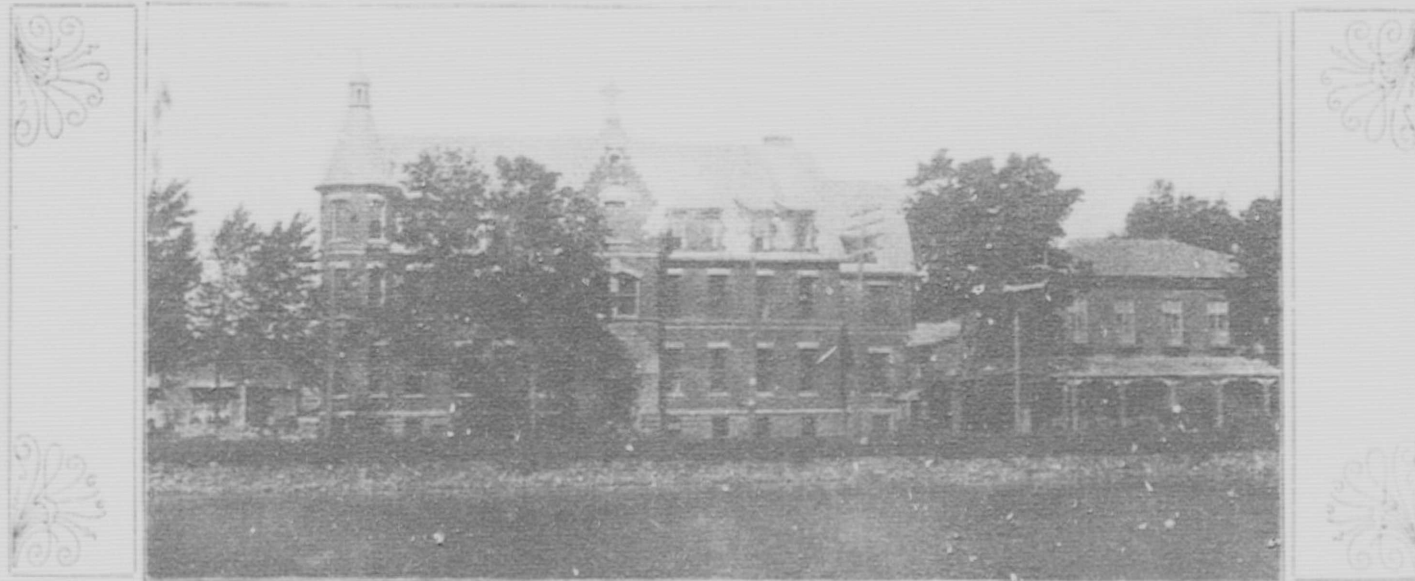
The dry dock in the old canal basin furnishes a place for the repair and rebuilding of many vessels, and during the winter and spring a large number of men are employed there.

The population of Cornwall proper by the census of 1901 was 6704, but the suburbs of Lorneville, Gladstone, Beaconsfield and Smithville account for fully 3000 more. These figures are now considerably below the mark, as the establishment of new factories in the past three or four years has added largely to the number.

For the information in the foregoing pages, we are indebted to a considerable extent to "Lunenburg," by the late Judge Pringle of

Cornwall, and to "The Story of Dundas" by J. Smyth Carter of Rowena.

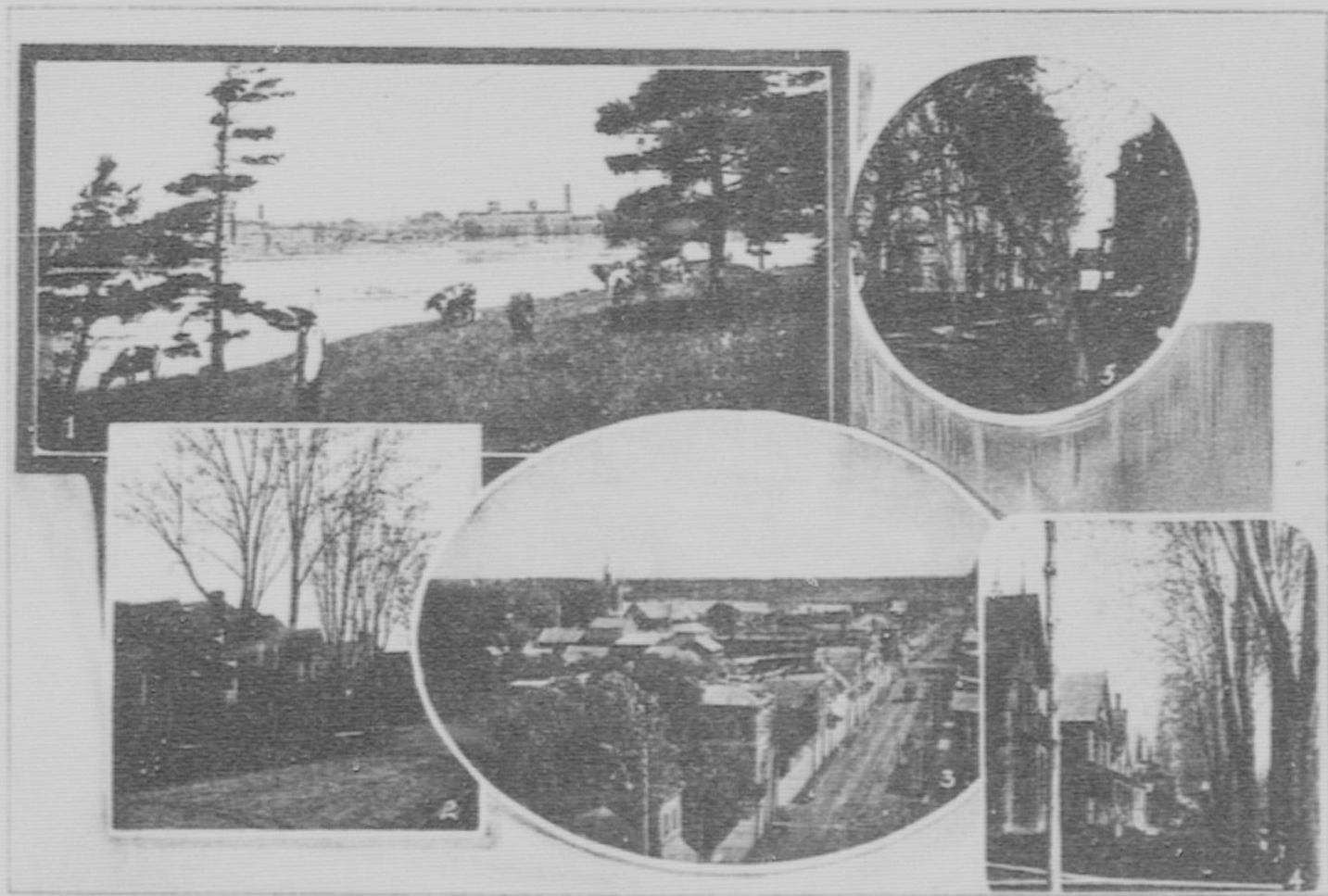
A large number of the illustrations are from photographs specially taken for the booklet by Marsden Kemp, Kingston; F. Bisset, Cornwall; J. McL. Sutherland, Lancaster, and the local photographers. We are also under obligations to W. Macpherson, Williamstown; Miss A. Cresswell, Martintown; J. A. McMillan, Avonmore; D. MacMillan, Maxville; D. Donovan, Alexandria; D. McClew of the Glen-garrigian; Mr. Carter of Rowena, and the Canadian Magazine, Toronto, for courtesies.



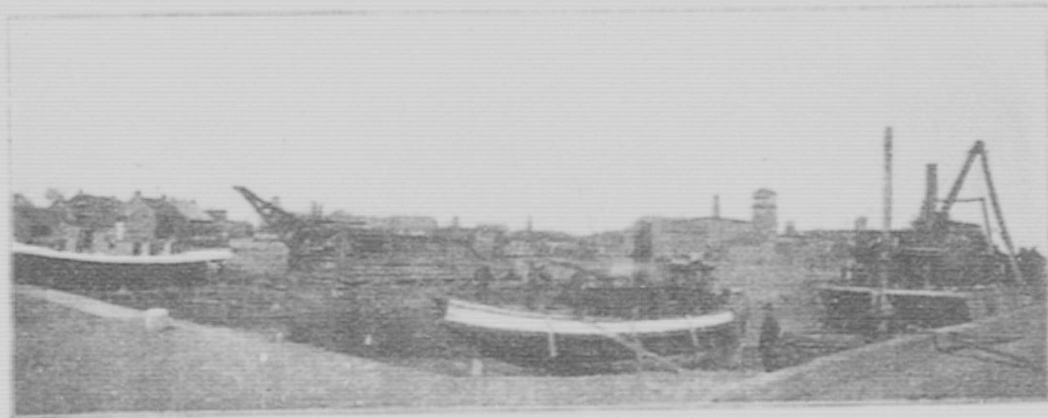
The Hotel Dieu.



Moonlight on Canal and River



CORNWALL. 1 The East End from the Island; 2 Sydney Street; 3 Looking down Pitt Street; 4 Sydney Street; 5 Colquhoun's Hall.



Canterbury Dry Dock



SOUTH VIEW OF THE PORTLAND MOUND, CANTEBURY

FROM THE HIGH WATER MARK, THE MOUND IS SEEN TO BE A CONICAL MOUNTAIN OF SAND, AND THE ONLY REMAINING REMAINS OF THE PORTLAND MOUND, CANTEBURY.

DESIGNED BY CHAMBERLAIN TO THE NEW BUILDING OF CANTEBURY, BY THE REV. JAMES HARRIS, D.D.

1857

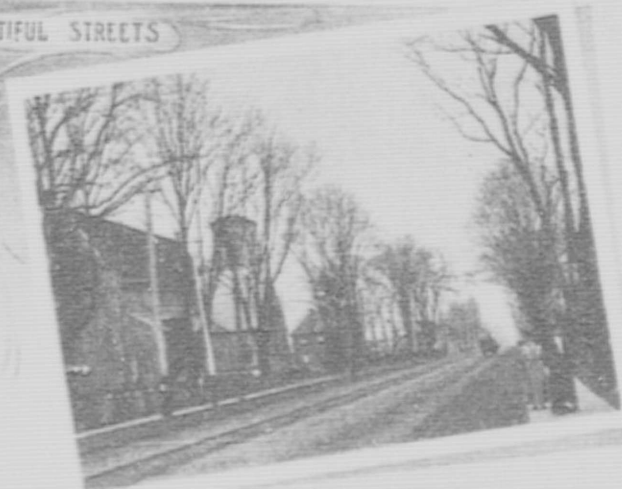
Engraved 1857. Recently described.

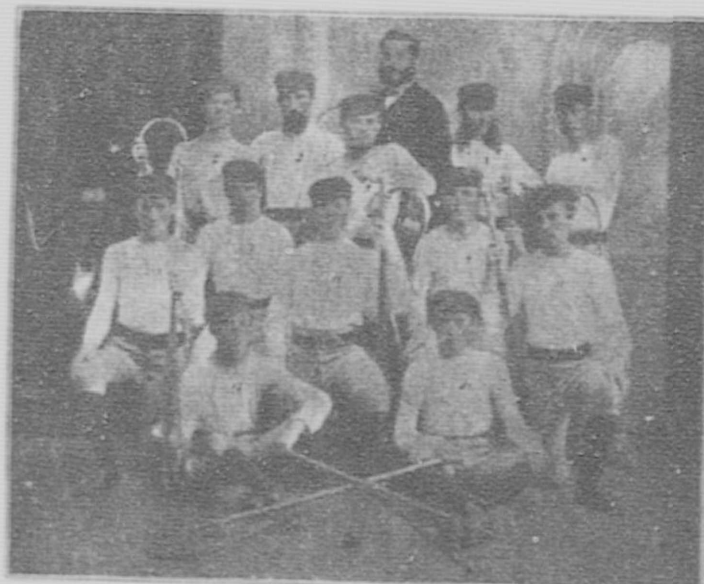


W. C. T. U. Fountain



CORNWALL'S BEAUTIFUL STREETS





Cornwall Lacrosse Team, 1889.

1—*W. I. Wagoner. 2—*P. G. McLennan. 3—*M. O'Callaghan. 4—J. F. Smart. 5—D. Daly (in the West.) 6—Wm. Pollock. 7—Col. D. A. McDonald, (now in Ottawa.) 8—James Denny. 9—John Bethune (now in the West.) 10—Dr. Rod. McDonald (also in the West.) 11—Henry Turner. 12—*Jerome K. McDonald. 13—John Barnhart (now in Brockville.)

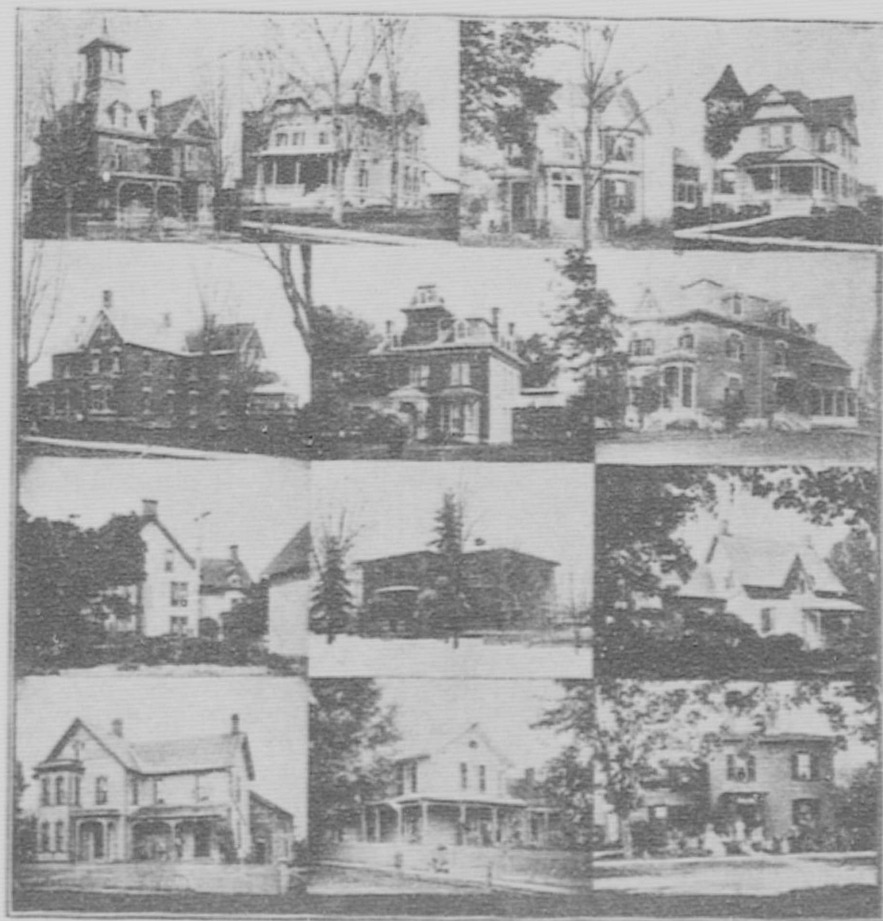
*Deceased.



Cornwall Lacrosse Team, 1880.

*G. Hunter. *C. J. Mattice (Pres.) *Jeremiah Broderick, Alan Grant (Perth), John W. McCracken, I. G. Hunter (Vice-Pres.) Charles L. Liddell (Captain, now in Montreal.) Frank Lally, R. T. Nicholson and W. Grant (both of Lancaster.) G. R. McLennan (in California.) Stewart Johnstone, (Chicago.) Phil. Grant and James McAteer (both on the Pacific Coast.) Alex. McDonald.

*Deceased.



MORRISHBURG RESIDENCES. (From Carter's "Dundas.")

W. D. McKel,
William Langer,
Mrs. A. Farlinger,
F. Herbeck.

H. Montgomery, I. F. Sellenck,
Dr. T. F. Chamberlain,
J. S. Jamieson,
G. Dillon, Jr.

R. Gibson,
M. Gibson,
St. James Rectory,
A. B. Cook.

Cornwall Commercial College.



GEORGE F. SMITH.

MR. GEORGE F. SMITH, the subject of this sketch, is one of the best known business college managers of the Dominion, and a leading educationalist. He has succeeded during the past ten years in building up one of the largest, best equipped, most influential and widely patronized business training colleges in Canada. The Cornwall Commercial College of Cornwall, Ont. His school is noted for its thorough and practical work, as it provides for young men and women a technical knowledge of commercial affairs, which enables them to accept good positions in business houses, or to work out for themselves a successful commercial career. — From the "Montreal Standard," Oct. 28th, 1903.

The group on the opposite page shows the staff and pupils of the Cornwall Commercial College for 1903.



Name
John
(Santa I
W. S.
(Chamls
McLenn
C. J. Ma
Albert L.



Central Lacrosse Team, Champions 1897-98

Names read from left, beginning in top row:
 John Broderick, Alex. Black, A. A. Smith, James McAteer
 (Santa Barbara, Cal.) G. O. Crites, C. W. Young (Secretary),
 W. S. Hughes (Kingston), Frank Lally, Hugh Adams
 (Chambly, Que.), Geo. Tudhope (British Columbia), G. R.
 McLennan (Captain, now in California), Henry McDonnell,
 C. J. Mattice (Pres.), N. Carpenter, A. Riviere (Montreal),
 Albert Lewis (Kearney, Neb.)



Central Lacrosse Team, Champions 1901

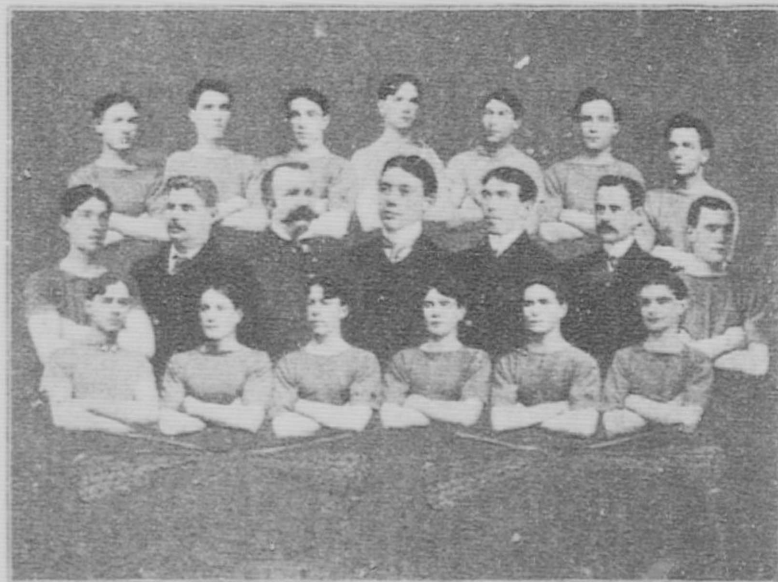
Names read from left, beginning with top row,
 W. Turner (New York), M. J. Murphy (Cobalt), G. O.
 Crites, W. S. Hughes, Alex. Riviere, H. Adams, J. J. McCut-
 cheon, H. Black (Treasurer), Wm. Lacey (Cardinal), W.
 Gibbons (Secretary), Alex. Black, M. M. Mulhern (President),
 N. Carpenter, G. R. McLennan (Captain), David Danahar
 (Montreal), Geo. See (Deceased), Jack Adams (Chicago).



Cornwall Lacrosse Team, 1900.

Names read from left, beginning with top row.

Donald Cameron, Angus Allen (Ottawa), John White, Robt. P. Madden (Montreal), Cory Hess (Woodstock), James Kervin (St. Catharines), Alf. J. Tobin (Chicopee Falls, Mass.), A. McMillan, H. Black (Treas.), J. E. MacPhee (Secretary), Frank Lally (Captain), Alex. McDonald (Pres.), D. G. McDonnell (Vice Pres.), W. Burns, M. Broderick (Ottawa), W. Black (Amherst, N.S.), John Broderick, Wm. Broderick.



Cornwall H. Lacrosse Team, Intermediate Champions, 1900.

Names read from left, beginning with top row.

W. Easwood (Ottawa), Roy Hess (Woodstock), Robert Percival (Winnipeg), F. McDonald, H. Decaire (Nationals, Montreal), Peter Charlebois, H. Smith (Sault Ste. Marie), A. McMillan, Alex. McDonald (Pres.), H. Black (Treas.), R. D. A. Mulcahy (Ottawa), John Mca (Trainer), D. G. McDonnell (Vice Pres.), M. Broderick (Ottawa), C. A. Hunter (Winnipeg), W. Lalonde, W. J. Kee (Finch), Robt. Brown (St. Paul, Minn.), E. Clement (Nationals, Montreal), Jack Hunter (Winnipeg).

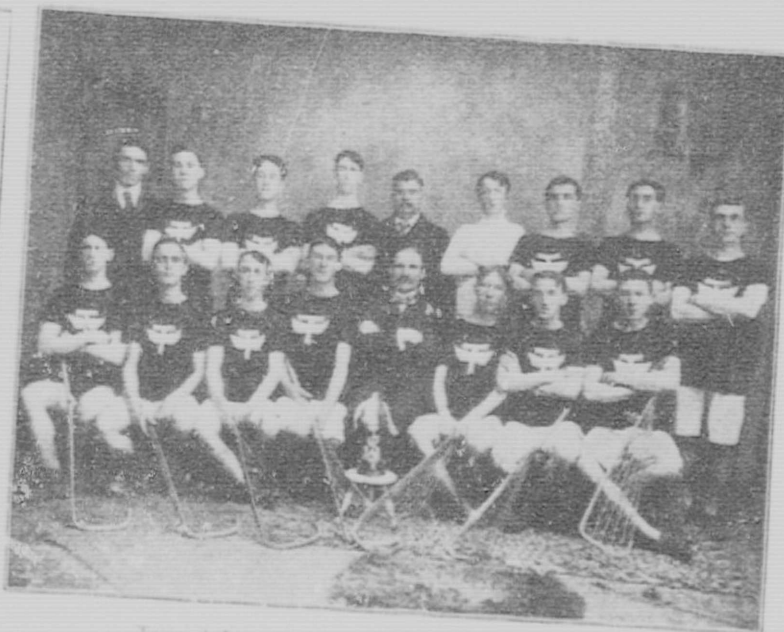
A. De
John W
Fred De
M. Leger
Johnson
Mitchell
This pictu



Cornwall Lacrosse Team, 1906.
Names read from left to right, beginning with top row.

A. Degray, W. Burns, O. McCourt, A. Thompson, W. Broderick, John White, R. J. Graveley (Coach), F. Cummins, D. Cameron, Fred Degan, Chas. Degan, M. Craig, J. Marshall (Asst. Trainer), M. Leger, D. Tanguay, R. Degan, H. Brooks, A. McMillan, L. Johnson, E. Lalonde, L. McAlver, Donald Smith, J. Felder, Mitchell Leaf.

This picture was taken at a recent practice, showing Cornwall Team to be a workman like bunch.



Teanach Lacrosse Team - Champions Junior League, 1906.
Names read from left to right, beginning with top row.

C. Morrison (Vice President, now in Chicago), G. Lightbody (Woodstock), Arthur McDonald (Pres.), Harold Hastie (Culm.), Alex. McDonald (Hon. Vice Pres.), H. J. Liddell (Capt., now in Montreal), Roy Hess (Woodstock), S. Riviere, P. Larin, M. Laist (St. Thomas), A. Tacey (Lewiston, Maine), F. Liddell (Pittsburg, Pa.), Alex. Moore (Winnipeg), P. E. Campbell (Hon. Treasurer), W. Anderson, John Airey (deceased), F. Martelle.



Cornwall Hockey Team, 1908.

Names read from left to right, beginning with top row.

Geo. Pettit (Welland), Earl Murray (Winnipeg), J. A. C. Cameron, R. J. Graveley, A. W. J. Flack (New York), W. Fitzgibbon, W. Turner (New York), Harlow Stiles, W. A. Mattice (St. Anne de Bellevue), J. Milden (Saskatoon, Sask.), F. J. MacLennan, W. A. Adams, W. Peacock (Ottawa), Fred Degan.



Cornwall Hockey Team, 1906.

Names read from left to right, beginning with top row.

E. Montgomery (now in Montreal), J. P. Denny (Secretary), S. McD. Connolly (Pres. now at Port Arthur), Robert Malette, Donald Smith, Lee McCourt, Jack Hunter (now in Winnipeg), Clarence McDonald, Dan Miller, Garnet McDonald and Edward Labonde.

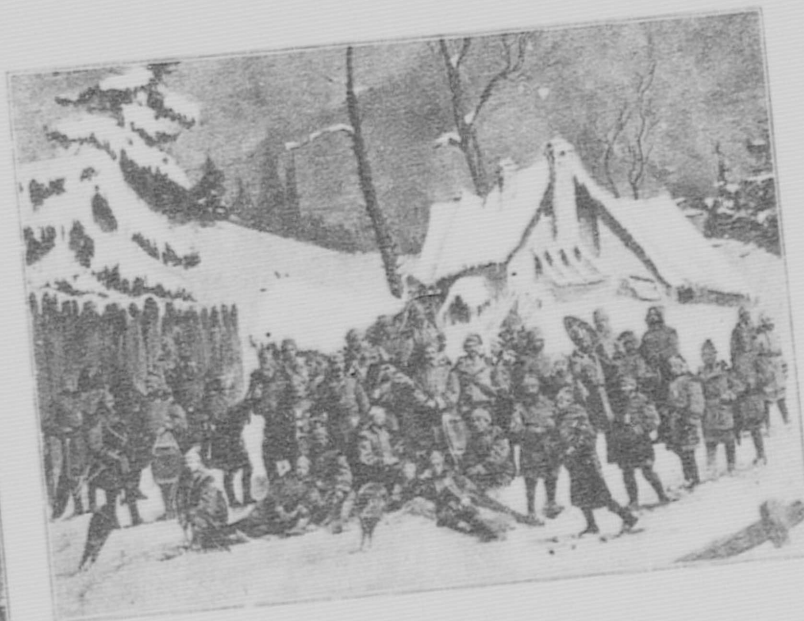


Ralph B. Lally (Vice President), Fred Dero Primeau.



Cornwall Football Club—Champions F.F.A. 1926

Ralph Brunet, Edward MacDonald, Edwyn Smith (Deceased), P. J. Lally (Vice Pres.), P. Charlebois, N. J. Masterson (Chicago), John Foster (Winnipeg), Leo Kiloran (Toronto), C. A. Roach (Montreal), Fred Derohie (Oregon), B. W. Collison (Sec., Toronto), Jos. A. Primeau.



Cornwall Snow Shoe Club, 1876

In recent years there has been little snow shoeing in Cornwall, but 30 years ago this sport was very popular. Many of the old boys who come home to the Re Union will probably recognize themselves in the above picture, which was taken by one of Cornwall's photographers, H. W. Weber, who has since passed away.

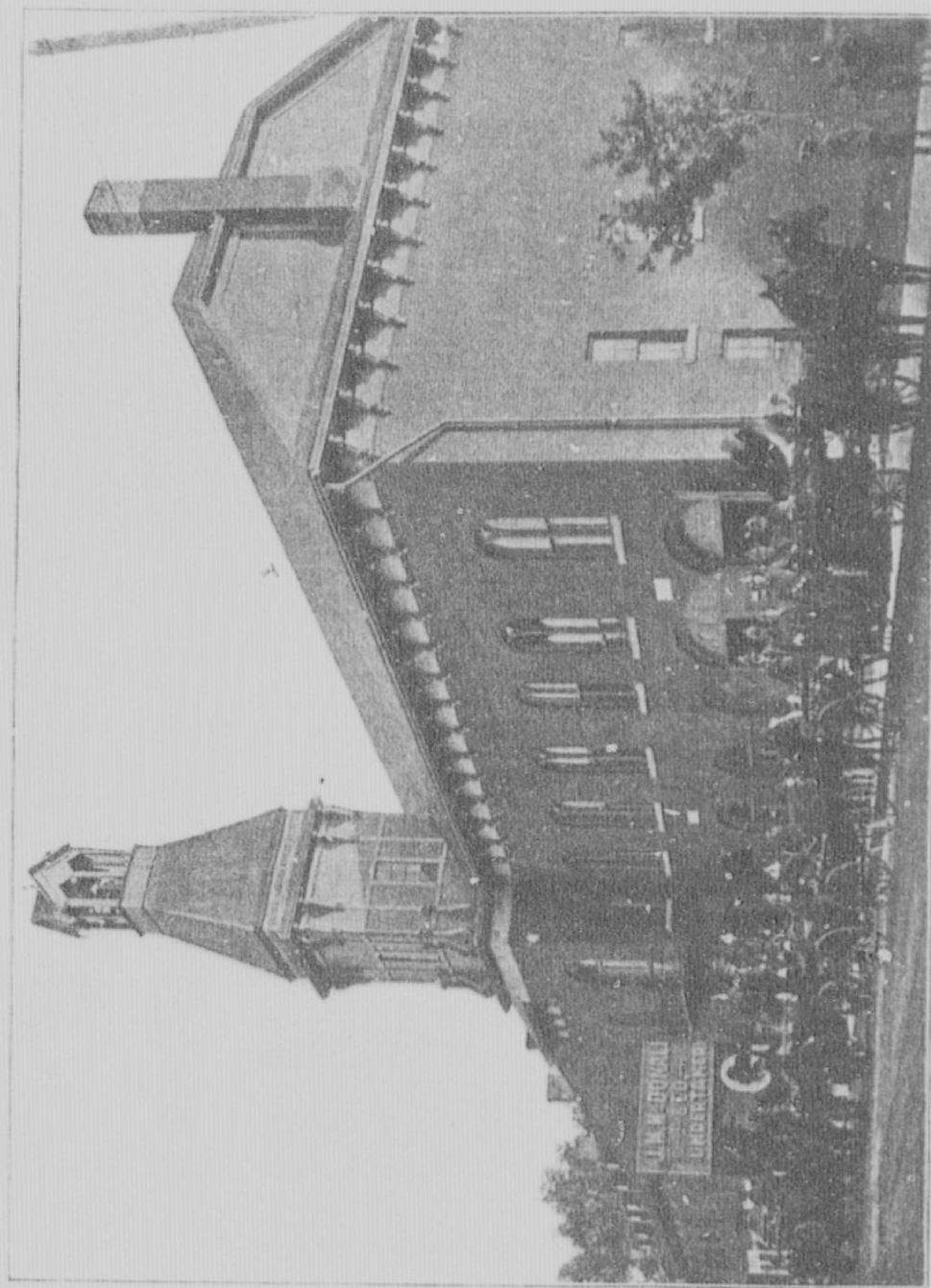


FORMER MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT STORMONT AND GLENGARRY. From CATT'S "Punches"

W. D. McLEOD.
W. D. MACK.

R. R. McLEOD.
DR. BROWN.

W. J. McLEOD.
JAMES KERR.



CORNWALL TOWN HALL FIRE STATION AND FIRE BRIGADE

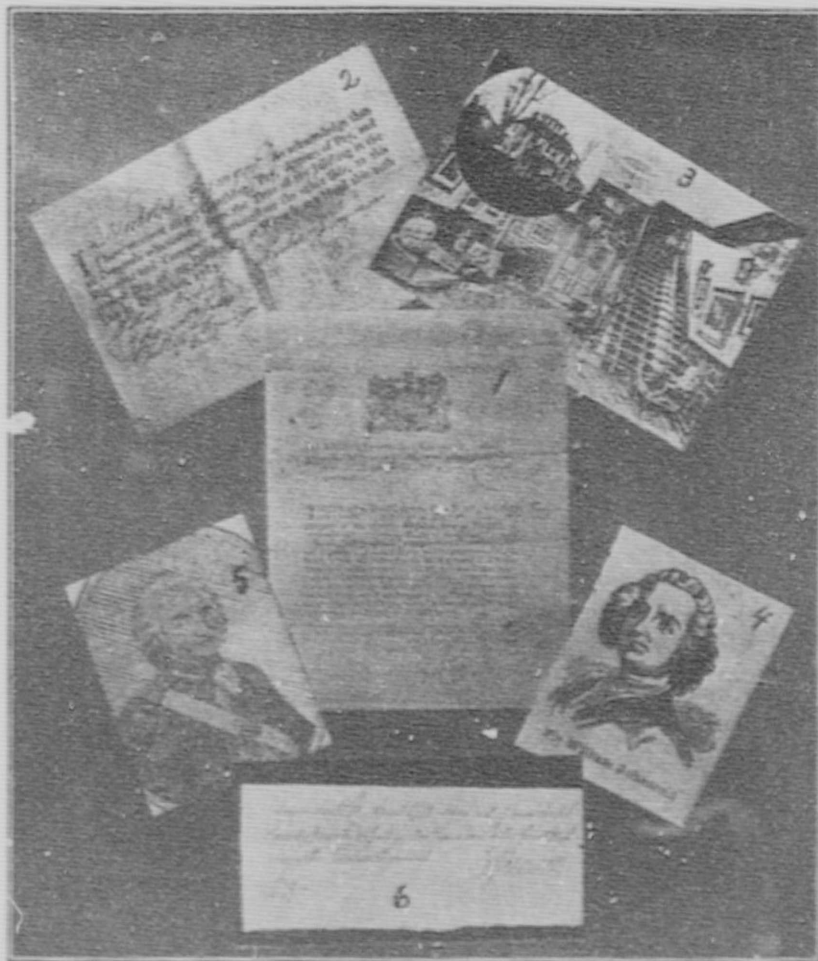


County Council, Marionburg, October 1902. (From Carter's "Dundee".)

1, George Durant; 2, R. J. McDougall; 3, A. W. Ault; 4, J. S. Ross; 5, J. G. Adams; 6, A. D. McRae; 7, James Collison; 8, W. Sanford; 9, Carmi Lyke; 10, A. McDowell (clerk); 11, A. A. Stewart (warden); 12, B. J. Mattie (treasurer); 13, J. B. Snider; 14, J. A. McDougall; 15, A. R. McDonald; 16, Eben Inghwall; 17, H. A. Cameron; 18, John Bennett; 19, Emerson Warner; 20, R. J. Thompson; 21, Thos. Hamilton; 22, Wm. Gallinger; 23, F. D. McNaughton; 24, D. C. Campbell; 25, Dan McDonald; 26, D. J. McIntosh; 27, D. D. McDonald; 28, F. S. Gregory; 29, Samuel Howes; 30, R. M. Beckstead; 31, A. G. F. Drew; 32, Jas. Frazer; 33, Jas. Mulholland; 34, A. B. McDougall; 35, Donald McCaskill; 36, R. F. McBae; 37, Thos. Coulter; 38, J. R. W. Cryder; 39, Geo. Kerr; 40, Wm. Blaine; 41, Thos. McDonald; 42, D. A. McDonald; 43, C. D. Coe; 44, D. A. McArthur.



COUNTY COUNCIL AND OFFICIALS—1906



SOME VERY OLD BOYS AND RELICS.

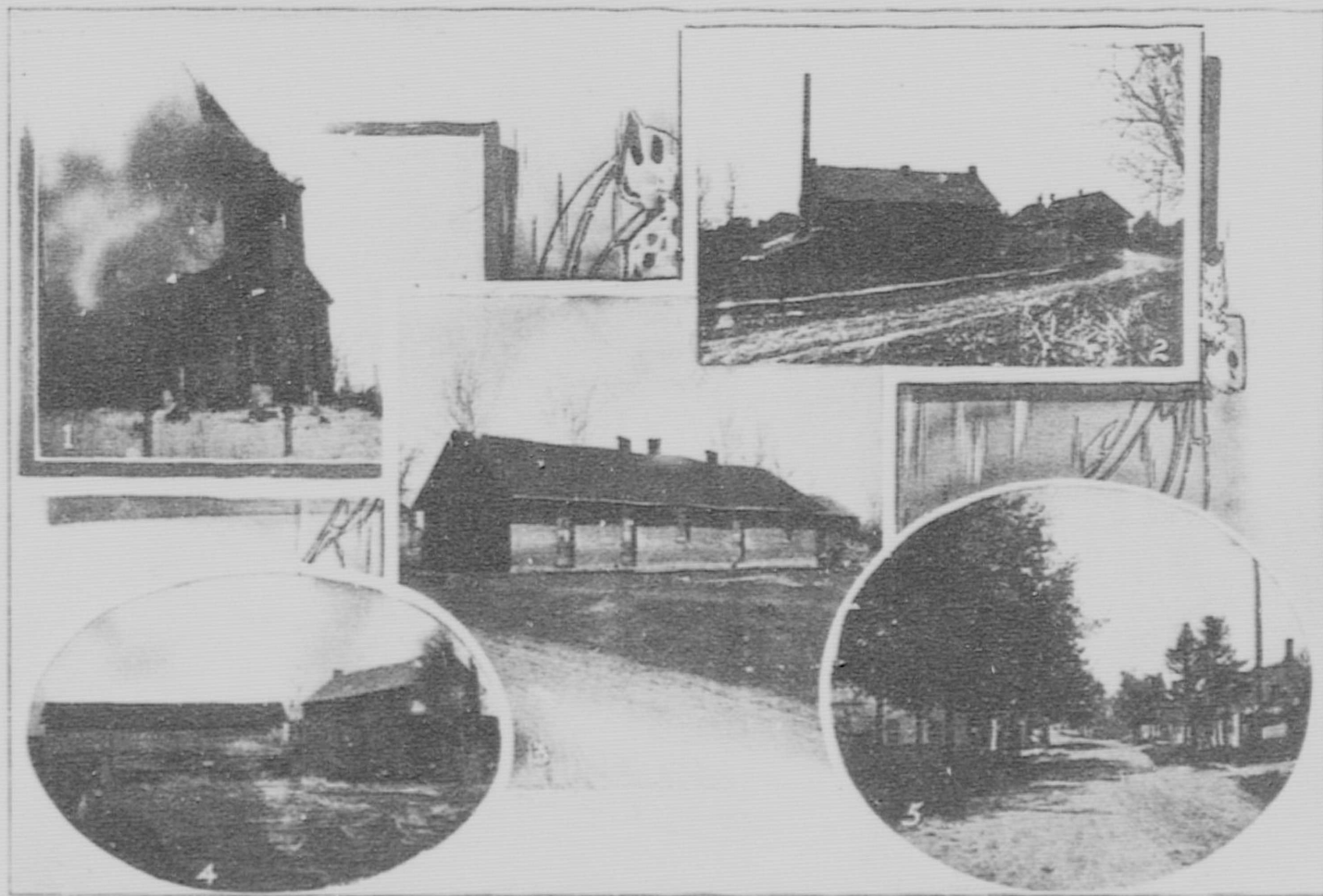
From Carter's "Dundee."

- 1 and 2. Copy of Discharge from Regiment, given by Sir John Johnson.
3. View of Johnson Hall.
4. Sir William Johnson.
5. Sir John Johnson.
6. Copy of old Receipt given by Sir William Johnson.

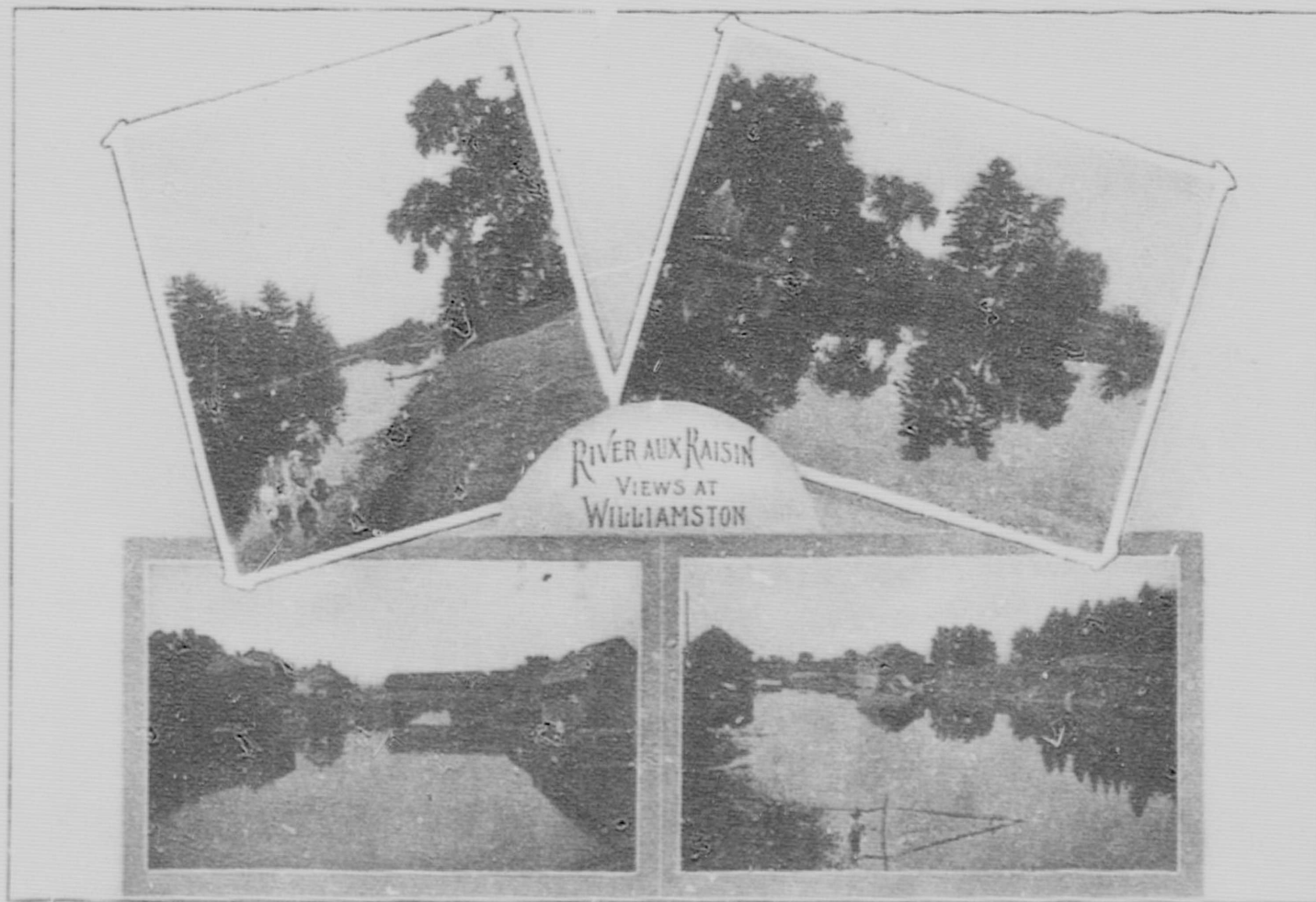


CRYSLER'S FARM VETERANS, ETC. (From Carter's "Dundas.")

1. Monument at Cryslers Farm; 2. Unveiling of Monument; 3. Historic Block House;
4. John Fruits; 5. Edward Shaver; 6. John Snader—(Veterans of the Battle)



MARTINTOWN VIEWS—1. St. Andrew's Church Herring, March 20, 1900. 2. Street Scene. 3. Old Public School. 4. Black River with Mill and Bridge. 5. Street Scene.





Black River in Flood Time.



St. Mary's Church - Roman Catholic.



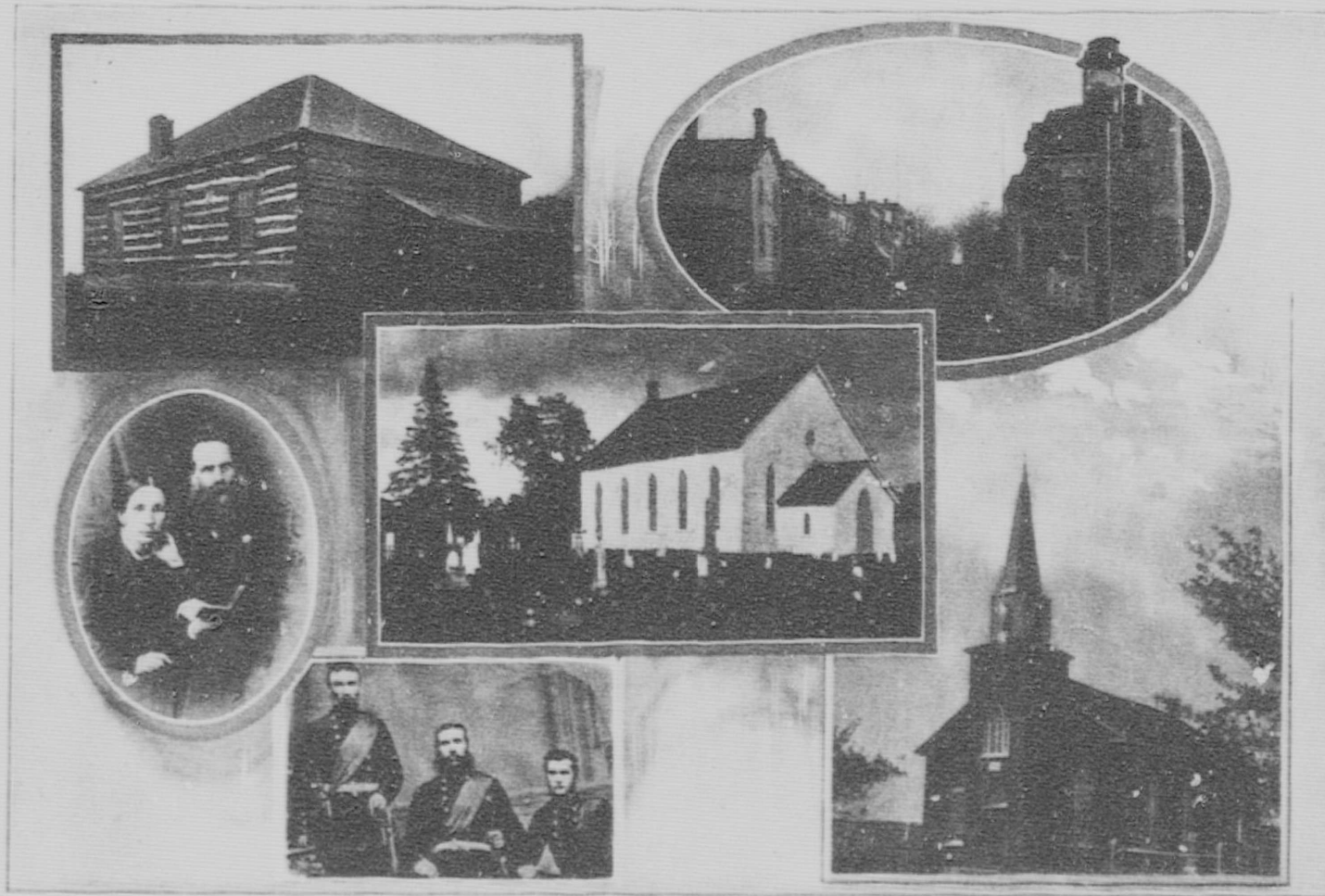
High School.



A Bend in Black River.
WILLIAMSTON SCENES.



Public School.



MANVILLE AND VICINITY. Log Congregational Chapel; Street Scene; Gordon Presbyterian Church at St. Elmo; Brick Church at St. Elmo;
 Rev. Mr. and Mrs. Gordon (parents of "Ralph Connor"); Officers of Donnegan Company, 30th Regiment, 1870.



These Scores of Glengarrians in Cornwall. New Years, 1886.

DUNVEGAN VOLUNTEERS.

The group on opposite page is a photograph of the officers of the Dunvegan volunteers company, or company No. 7 of the 50th Battalion, Active Militia, now known as the 50th Regiment, taken when the company was on active service at the Front in June, 1870. The company was organized in 1868 and was composed of three commissioned officers and 55 non-commissioned officers and privates. Dr. Donald McDiarmid, I.P.S., of Maxville was captain, Duncan J. McCuaig, now a resident of Ottawa, was lieutenant, and John J. McCuaig (deceased) of Skye, was ensign.

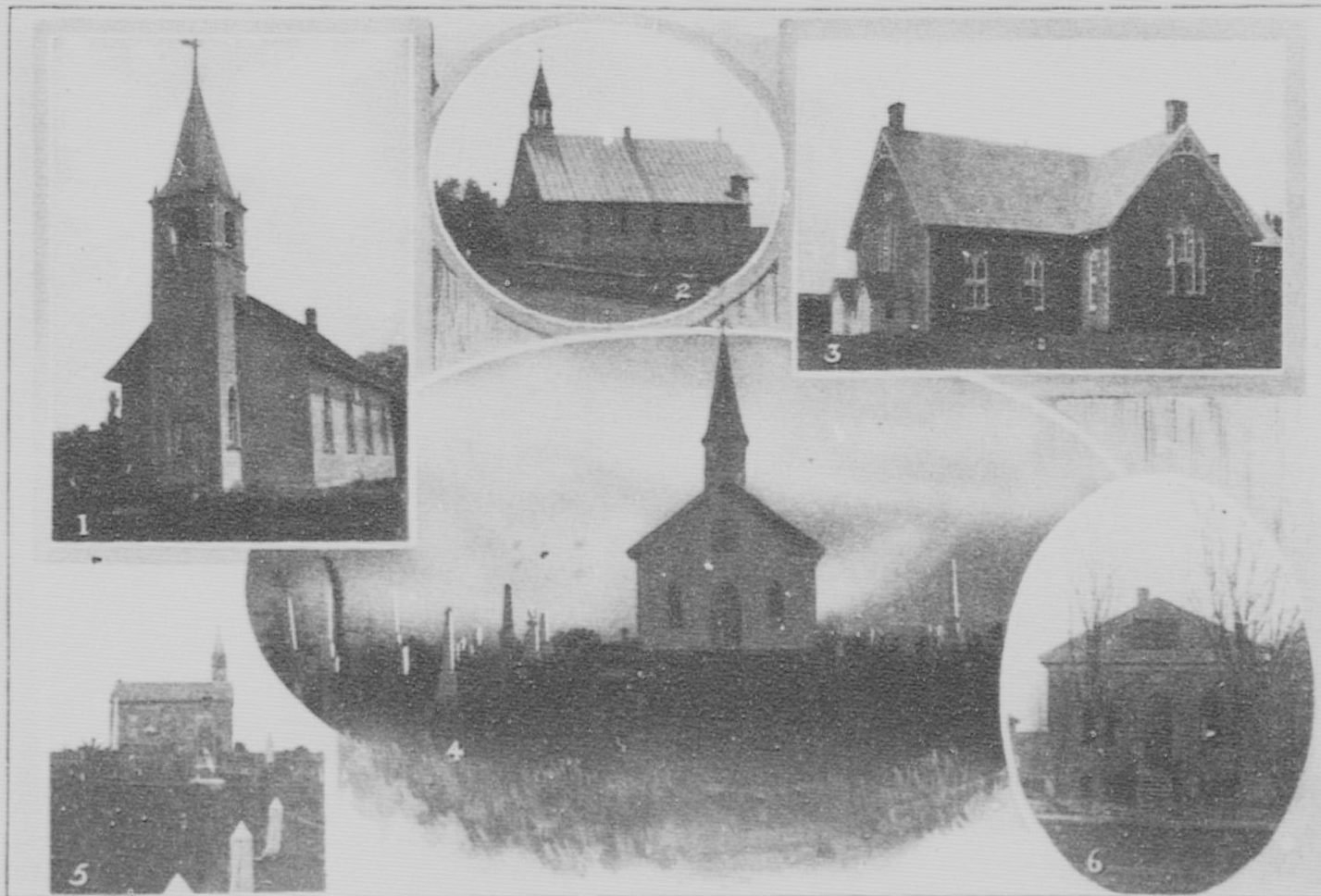
A messenger was sent on horseback from Cornwall, with the notice ordering the company to appear fully equipped at the earliest possible moment at Cornwall, as the Fenians were in force at Malone, N. Y., opposite the above town. The order was received at 4 p. m. and the men left Dunvegan, the company head quarters, at 10 p. m. Not a man refused but some of the members were absent from home; over 40 were present at roll call, and others joined the company a day or two afterwards. The night was very dark and the only drawback was

the securing of well-shod horses. Cornwall was reached at 8 o'clock the following morning.

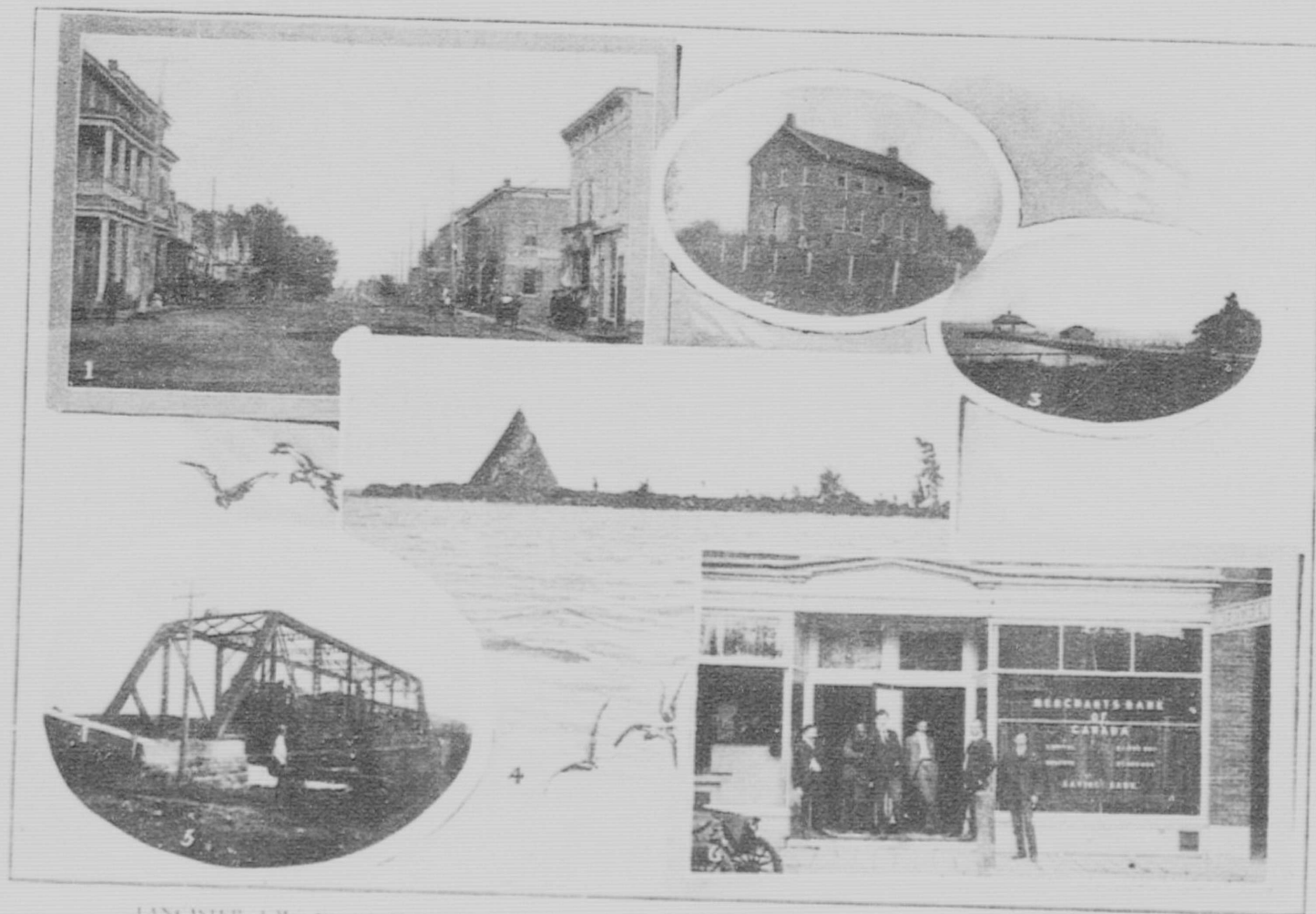
The Dunvegan Company was kept in the highest state of efficiency till in 1881, when for some unexplained reason, Glengarry was struck from the 50th Battalion Regimental Division, and the head quarters of the Dunvegan and Lancaster companies were transferred to Roxborough and Finch. Captain McDiarmid, previous to this, held the rank of Brevet Major in the Active Militia and Major of 50th Battalion. On the retirement of John J. McCuaig, Color-Sergeant A. A. Stewart, ex warden, was promoted to Second-Lieutenant.

Although some of those who responded to the call of duty have passed away, still the majority are alive, being still residents of Ontario and the Western Provinces of Canada.

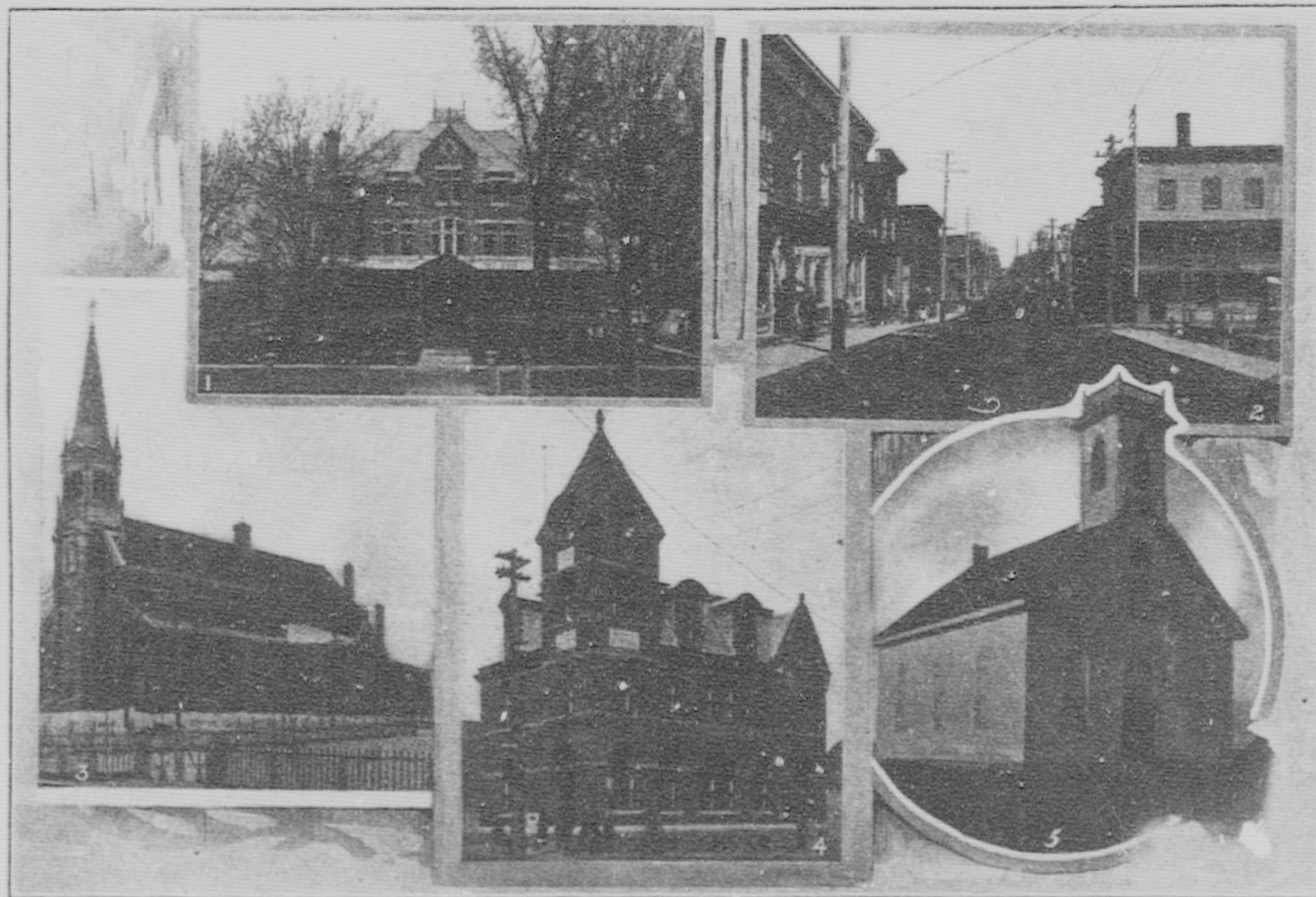
There are also shown portraits of Rev. Mr. and Mrs. Gordon (parents of Ralph Connor—well known as author of "The Man from Glengarry.") and the old church at St. Elmo, in which Mr. Gordon preached some 30 or 40 years ago.



LANCASTER CHURCHES. 1. Methodist Church; 2. St. Joseph's (Roman Catholic Church); 3. Knox (Presbyterian) Church; 4. St. Andrew's (Presbyterian) Church, Second Congregation; 5. St. Andrew's (Presbyterian) Church, South Lancaster; 6. Public Library.



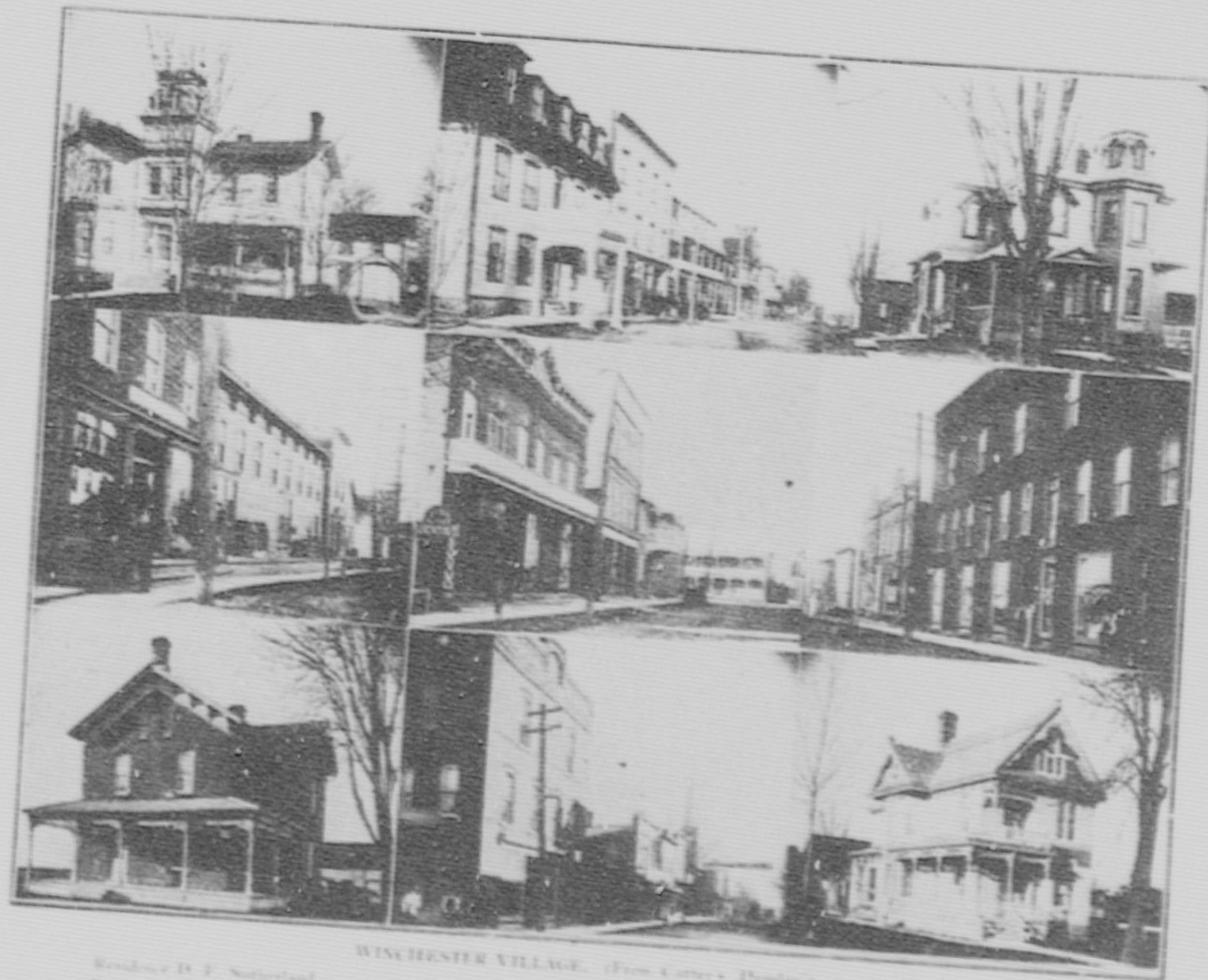
LANCASTER—1. Main Street, looking south; 2. Public School; 3. The Wharf; 4. Glengarry Cairn; 5. Blank River Bridge; 6. Merchants Bank



ALEXANDRIA—1. Bishop's Palace; 2. Street View; 3. St. Finnan's Cathedral; 4. Post Office; 5. Presbyterian Church.



CHARLOTTENBURG - 1. Residence of Gen. H. M. Gillies; 2. Scene on River and Rapids; 3. M. Gillies's Bridge; 4. Auld Kirkyard, Williamstown.



WINCHESTER VILLAGE. (From Carter's "Pondus")

Residence Dr. F. Sutherland
Street View
Residence T. Sanderson

Street View
Street View
Street View

Residence Dr. S. Malloch
Street View
Residence H. Lane



View on King Street TRONDHØN. (From Corner - Thordsen.)



VIEW OF CHESTERVILLE (From Corner - Double)

Residence E. Chapman

Street View

Residence W. H. Landon

Temperance House

Street View

Street View

Residence A. Arnold

McAuliffe Hotel

Residence P. Allen

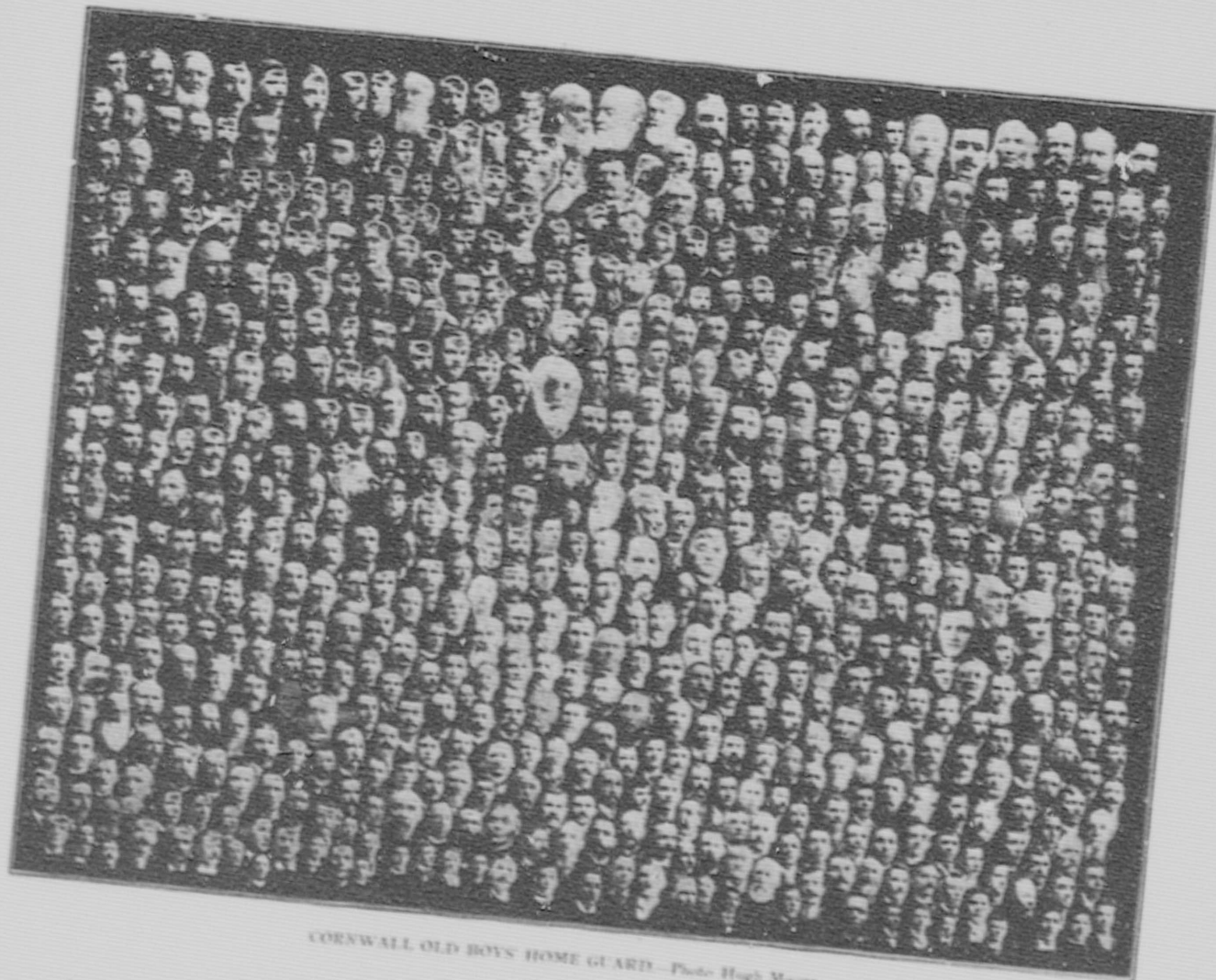




C.C.C.

1905

STAFF

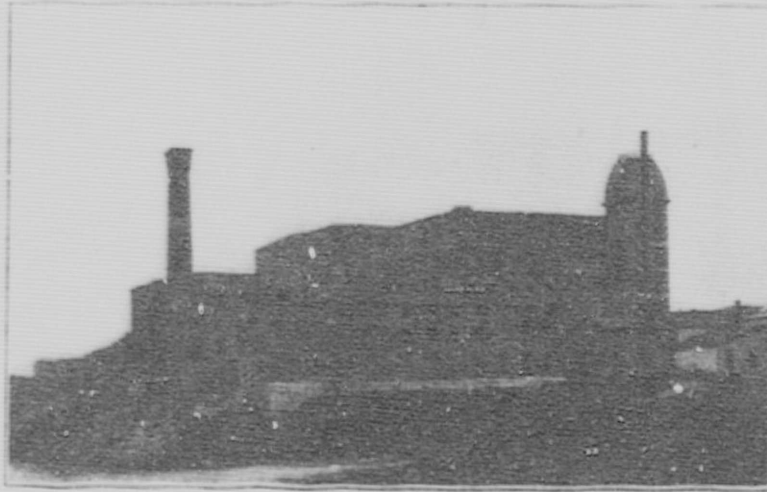


CORNWALL OLD BOYS' HOME GUARD. — Photo Hugh Moore.

PLAN of
CORNWALL
and
SUBURBS



Canadian Colored Cotton Mills Company.



The Stormont Mill.

A most important factor in the prosperity and progress of Cornwall was the location of the great factories which now line the banks of the canal. It was a red letter day when the immense water power, created by the building of the canal, was utilized for the motive power of the factories which were induced to locate here on account of it. The continuance of that prosperity depends wholly upon the continuance and prosperity of the factories, and the location of more industries in our midst. Too much could hardly be said on this subject, and while the town has undoubtedly dealt liberally with the Cotton Mills in the way of exemptions, yet the additions which the Company have made from time to time and have now under way and in contemplation, should merit a continuance of that wise and encouraging policy pursued by the citizens



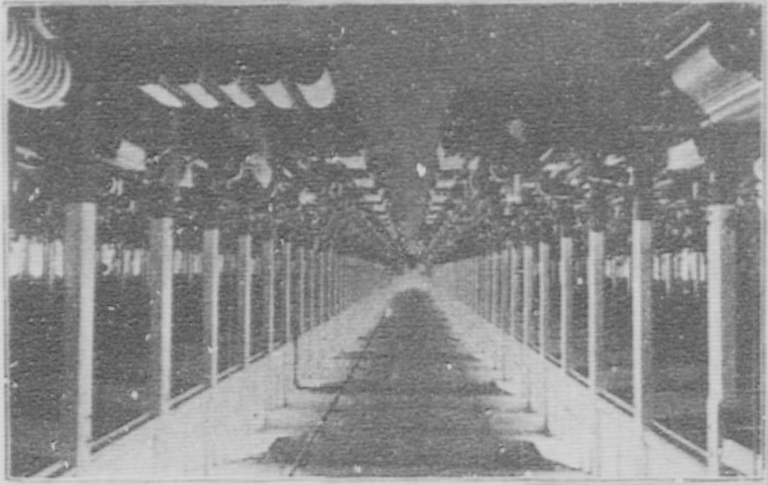
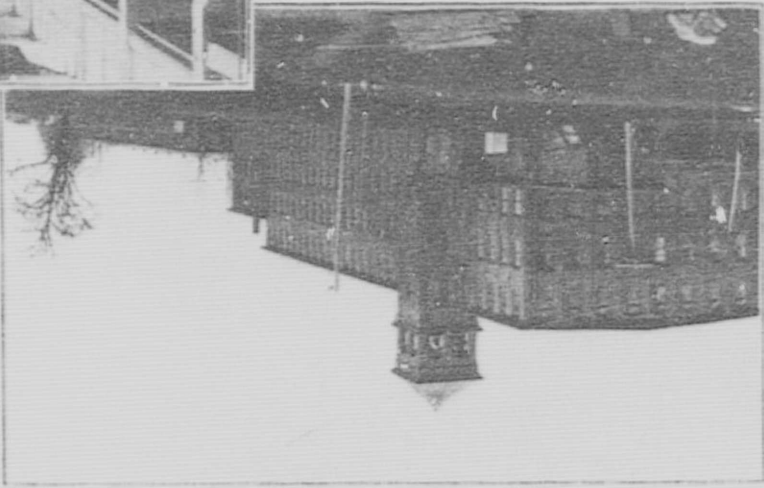
S. Greenwood, Managing Director.

towards them in the past. Had the mills been left in their original condition and no improvements made, remarks of this kind would be out of place, but when you look around and see the immense additions that have been made to the buildings, until now they are more than three times their original size and capacity, employing an almost constant staff of builders, and then when completed giving work to so many additional hands, in every respect they are as deserving of continued encouragement as if they had started new industries.

That they are the life of the town is conceded by everybody, and

everything that would act in a prejudicial way against them is looked upon with justifiable indignation. The enormous size of the buildings and the vastness of the rooms are the first thing that attract the attention of the visitor. Millions of dollars have been expended in the building and plant of these mills, and they are continually making improvements and additions to enable them to compete with their great rivals across the border and in the older countries. Since the mills passed into the hands of the new Company many improvements have been introduced, the old plan of replacing the worn-out machines by others of the same antiquated style has been done away with, and as a result the mills are now the most

Canada Mill



Interior of Wave Room - Canada Mill

As will be seen from the illustrations there are three large mills owned by the Company in Cornwall. The pioneer, the Canada mill, is located in the eastern part of the town, and was erected in 1872 since which time numerous additions and improvements have been made. Everything about the establishment is in the most perfect order. The products of the mill include cottonades, ducks, flannels, piece-

modern on the continent. This has necessitated an immense outlay of capital and time for its accomplishment, but enables the Company to lessen the cost of production, and with an ever increasing market to sell in, they are now in a condition where they can compete successfully with all comers.

dyed saxonies, etc. The main building, which contains the spinning-jacks, carding machines, etc., is 310 feet long by 90 feet wide and four stories high. The weave-shed is the finest and largest under one roof in the world, and is 550 feet long by 120 feet wide. Besides these are other enormous buildings of a proportionate size, used for dye-houses and store-houses, covering an immense area of ground. There are 720 looms and 28,200 spindles in operation. Large boilers supply steam for two large Corliss engines which supplement the water power from the Canal. Electric power is also largely used.

The Stormont Mill is situated opposite the foot of York street, between the canal and the river. The building presents a fine appearance from the river, being six stories high and of very substantial architecture. The products of this establishment are gingham, shirting,



Dundas Mill.

sateens, cottonades, tickings, etc. The mill's capacity is 20,500 spindles and 633 looms. It is run by water power, and a Corliss engine of 1,100 horse-power is held in reserve in case of the shutting off the water from any cause.

The Dundas Mill, formerly the woollen mill of the Cornwall Manufacturing Co., is directly to the west of the Canada mill. It has been fitted up with the latest machinery for the manufacturing of blankets, domets, etc., from cotton waste, being the first mill of the kind in Canada. Electric power is mostly used for the driving of the machinery, though a small supply is derived from the canal.

The head at all of these mills is 22 feet, giving them ample power. All are lighted throughout with electricity, and a more attractive sight can hardly be imagined than to be coming up the river and see them all illuminated.

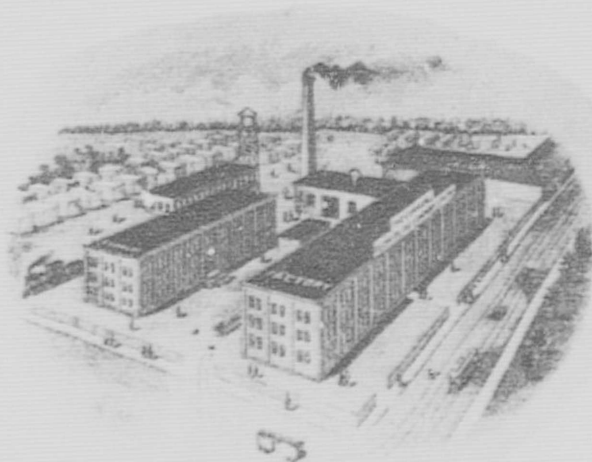
In all about 1300 hands are employed in the three mills, so it will be seen what an important factor they are in the prosperity of the town.

The mills belong to the Canadian Colored Cotton Mills Co., Limited. D. Morrice, Montreal, is President of the Company; S. Greenwood, Cornwall, General Manager; A. Bruce, Montreal, Secretary-Treasurer; A. F. MacDonald, Cornwall, Paymaster. D. Morrice & Sons of Montreal, are the selling agents and handle all the output of the mills.



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Cornwall Furniture Company.



Established in 1902, the Cornwall Furniture Company has been a success from the start and is now one of the leading industries of the town.

The buildings are of brick, covering a considerable area, and the capacity of the works has been nearly doubled in four years. The goods manufactured are principally bedroom and dining room furniture, tables being a specialty.

At first the Company made principally medium grades of furniture, in which they were most successful, but of late they have turned out some beautiful specimens of Mission and Weathered Oak Furniture, which is now so fashionable, and the elegance of design and excellent workmanship of the Cornwall ware has brought it into immediate favor with the trade and the public.

The Factory is equipped with the most modern machinery and new appliances are constantly being added. It is situated at the head of Sidney Street, adjoining the Grand Trunk Station, from which a siding runs into the premises, all goods being loaded under cover. It is very convenient for shipping and goods can be forwarded by the G. T. R., N. Y. C., and C. P. R. and by water during the season of navigation.

The peculiar advantages of Cornwall as a shipping point have attracted the special attention of furniture men, and there are now in course of erection here a chair factory and a factory for the manufacture of brass and iron beds, springs and mattresses, both of which it is expected, will be in full operation by the New Year. This will enable carloads of furniture to be shipped, which will be of decided benefit to all three. In the near future Cornwall will become one of the foremost furniture manufacturing points in the Dominion.

There are at present about 80 hands on the pay roll, whose wages aggregate over \$30,000 per annum, and besides this an equal amount is paid out in the immediate neighborhood for raw material.

The officers of the Company are: T. S. Aspinall, Cornwall, President; Jas. R. Wiider, Montreal, First Vice President; R. J. Pitts, Cornwall, Second Vice President; A. Edwards, Cornwall, Secretary-Treasurer.

Toronto Paper Manufacturing Company.

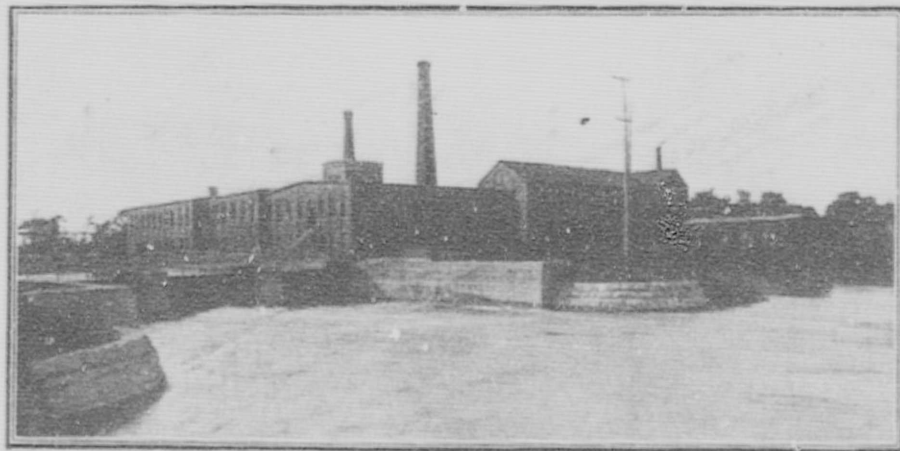
The splendid water power on the Cornwall Canal and the inexhaustible supply of pure clear water led the promoters of the Toronto Paper Company to establish their mills at Cornwall in 1883. Since then the premises have been enlarged to more than treble their initial capacity, and the plant now includes three machines, with an output of 20 to 25 tons daily. Fine books, writings, lithograph and colored papers are made, and in the finer grades of linen ledger and bond papers the quality produced is equal to the best English and American.

In the manufacturing of paper, a large quantity of wood pulp is used, and this is principally made on the premises, in a mill specially erected for the purpose, though some is imported from abroad. The

rags which enter into the fibre are brought from all parts of the world, and some ingenious processes are employed to convert the cast-off clothing of the universe into the pure white sheet of commerce.

Contrary to the general rule the Toronto Paper Company asked no favors from town or township, and has run continuously since it first started unless closed down for lack of water; it pays liberally, has little or no trouble with its employees, and is in every way a most desirable industry for any community.

The president of the Company, who has held office continuously since its inception, is John R. Barber, Georgetown. The superintendent is Forbes Wood and W. J. Wallace is local manager.



Rear View of Mills of Toronto Paper Manufacturing Company.



John R. Barber, President

Cornwall Paper Manufacturing Company.

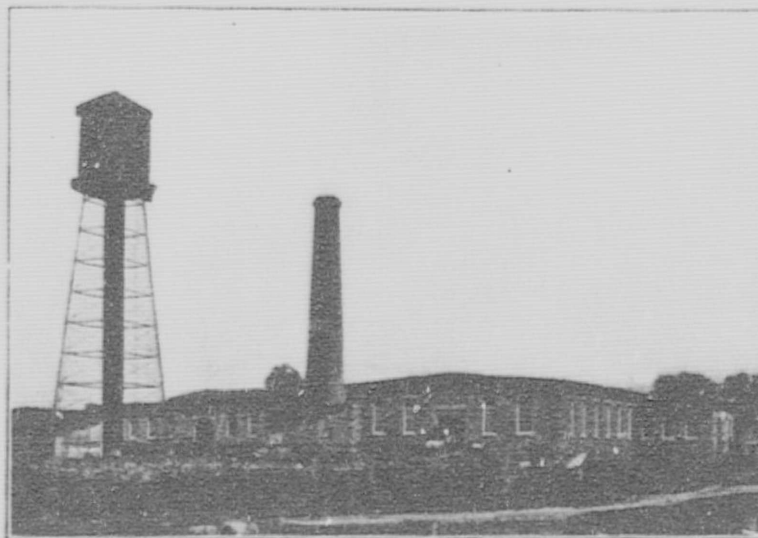
The mills of the Cornwall Paper Manufacturing Co. are situated at the foot of the lagoon known as Shiek's Island Dam, an expansion of the Cornwall Canal, near the village of Mille Roches.

The mill, which is of stone, faces the lake, provided at this point with a commodious wharf, at which vessels drawing nine feet of water can unload. A spur line from the main line of the Grand Trunk Railway comes in from the north. Raw material can be received and manufactured goods shipped, either by rail or water, practically without cartage.

The Cornwall Paper Manufacturing Company broke all records for rapid construction. Ground was broken on April 18, 1904, and in November 8, less than seven months afterwards, the first sheet of paper was made. The buildings are of stone and all on one flat, conducing to extreme economy in manufacturing. The machine is 120 inches wide, made in England, and of the very latest design, as are all the other appliances for the making of paper. The range of goods includes high grade book, litho, writing, envelope, bond and ledger papers, and the product is from 10 to 12 tons per day.

The machinery is all driven by individual electric motors, with the exception of the paper-making machine, which is run by a steam engine. The electric power is taken from the wires of the St. Lawrence Power Company. The numerous windows give an exceedingly bright interior and arc lights are plentifully provided for night service. About 70 hands are continuously employed in the various processes.

The Company was organized as a joint stock Company in August, 1903, a large amount of capital being subscribed locally.



Mill of the Cornwall Paper Manufacturing Company.

The following are the directors and officers of the Company: M. P. Davis, Esq., Ottawa, President; S. Greenwood, Esq., General Manager of the Canada Colored Cotton Mills Company, Vice-President and Managing Director. Col. R. R. McLennan, Cornwall; Roderick J. Pitts, Cornwall; John A. Cameron, Dominionville; E. H. Brown, Cornwall; Curtis P. Derochie, Cornwall, Directors; J. Skelton, Mille Roches, Secretary-Treasurer and Joseph Squire, Mille Roches, Manager.



St. Margaret's Convent, Alexandria



St. Raphael's Church (Roman Catholic)

Cornwall Planing Mills.

Some 26 years ago, the late William Atchison, who for 15 years or so previously had been a prominent contractor in Cornwall and vicinity, found his business increasing so rapidly that he decided to build a saw mill and sash and door factory on East Second Street. This mill was enlarged in 1884 and after the death of Mr. Atchison, when the business was being carried on by his son J. B. Atchison, a large new building was erected. Thus, along with the old structure, was destroyed by fire on the night of June 24, 1904. On the site of the old mills J. B. Atchison has erected one of the finest sash and door factories and planing mills in Eastern Ontario. There are three buildings two stories high of solid brick and tasty design. The planing mill is 50 x 70 feet, the saw mill 30 x 84 and the boiler house 34 x 54. The entire factory is fitted up with the very latest and up-to-date machinery and is turning out work second to none in Canada. It gives employment to about 40 hands, most of whom are skilled mechanics. The products of this establishment consist largely of doors, sashes, frames, inside and outside venetian shutters, flooring, siding, moulding, etc., in short, everything in the line of building material.



J. B. Atchison, Planing Mills.



J. Atchison, proprietor.

The present proprietor, J. B. Atchison, was associated in business with his father from the establishment of the mill until the death of the latter, since which time he has been sole proprietor. About 15 years ago the firm went extensively into the lumber and shingle business, and in 1897 Mr. Atchison bought the large saw mill, in the First Concession of Roxborough, near Old Monkland, which had been operated by the Langevin Bros. This mill, Mr. Atchison operates every winter, and in it from 25 to 30 hands find employment. A great deal of their product is consumed by the Cornwall Furniture Co.

Like his father, J. B. Atchison gives a great deal of attention to contract work, and among the places erected by them may be mentioned the Cornwall Public School, Kirkpatrick Block, Turner Block, McRae Block, Gregor Block, Vankoughnet Block. The late Mr. Atchison served the people of Cornwall as Councillor and Reeve, then as Collector. J. B. Atchison has also served some two or three terms in the Town Council. He is looked upon as one of Cornwall's most sterling business men.

L. A. Ross.

Since the year 1882 the name of L. A. Ross has been connected with the lumber business in Cornwall. In that year Mr. Ross assumed the business founded by the late P. F. Adams and has conducted it continuously ever since.

Although a planing mill is decidedly subject to fire, Mr. Ross has been singularly fortunate all these years, but on March 9, 1906, his premises were completely destroyed. Such a blow would have prostrated many a man, but Mr. Ross is made of good stuff and the ashes were hardly cool when he was busying himself about rebuilding. In a surprisingly short space of time, the walls were up and new machinery in place. In six weeks and three days from the morning of the fire, business was going on as usual. Surely nothing can bear stronger testimony to the indomitable energy of the proprietor.

The new mill is thoroughly up-to-date in every particular, every machine having been renewed. There is a well equipped saw mill, sash, doors, blinds, moulding, lumber's supplies generally and packing boxes are manufactured, and the excellent quality of the product keeps the mill busy all the time. The mill is operated by a powerful engine, from 75 to 100 skilled workmen are constantly employed. There is a large drying kiln, in which all the lumber used in the sash and door business is seasoned. The premises are illuminated throughout with electric light.

The mills are situated on the banks of the old canal, and are connected by a spur with the street railway tracks, providing accommodation for the loading of freight cars with finished materials. The cars are loaded over the street railway line to connect with the Grand Trunk and New York Central lines.



L. A. Ross.



L. A. Ross's Mill.

Mr. Ross has extensive limits, and the cutting and hauling of logs to the mill is a considerable industry each winter. He keeps always on hand a full assortment of lumber, raw and manufactured, including building timber, laths, shingles, posts, etc. which are invariably found to be just as represented by Mr. Ross or his salesmen. Prices are always as reasonable and moderate as they can be.

As a contractor, Mr. Ross has built up an enviable reputation. The Cornwall Post Office and the Rosemont are samples of the building he has constructed, with hundreds of others less pretentious.

Mr. Ross is personally a popular citizen, whose integrity and business methods are above reproach. After serving seven or eight years in the Town Council, he was honored by being elected as Mayor, and was for several years a member of the Board and Water Works Commissioners.

Guy Brothers' Modern Steam Laundry



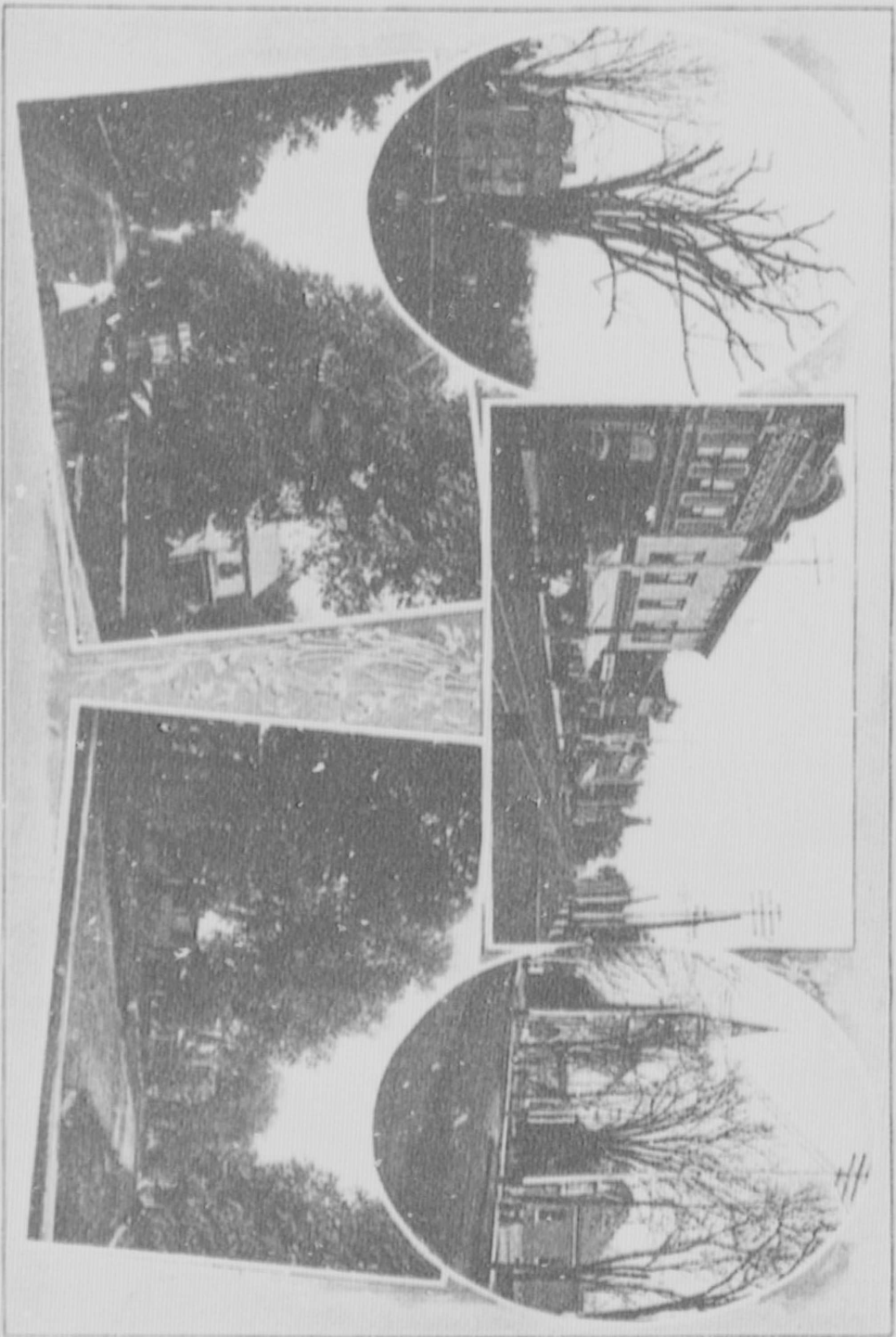
Thomas Guy



Walter J. Guy

The Modern Steam Laundry was established in 1897 and is the largest and most complete establishment of the kind in Eastern Ontario. It has branches in all the neighboring villages and enjoys a large and constantly increasing patronage.

VIEW OF N. H. ST. L. STREET N. E. in School and West View 2. Looking up Post Street 3. Corner School and School Street 4. School Street





Court House and Jail.



Building on the St. Lawrence at St. John's Island.



Salvation Army Citadel, Cornwall.

Bank of Montreal, Cornwall.

It is nearly a century since the Bank of Montreal was established and the agency in Cornwall dates back to the early days.

For many years the Bank had its offices in the building now occupied by Mrs. John Copeland, corner of First and Third Streets. When the Colquhoun Block was built, some 22 years ago, the bank had the corner fitted up for its permanent home, and as becomes Canada's leading

financial institution, is located in the very heart of Cornwall's business section.

Its capital in 1817 was \$250,000. To-day it is the largest bank on the North American continent, having a paid up capital of \$14,400,000, and total assets of \$158,232,409.57.

Its immense reserve forms a great bulwark for its depositors, and gives a continuing sense of security to the trade of the country. This great Canadian Institution has branches scattered from Halifax to Victoria; a branch in St. John's, Newfoundland, important offices of its own in London, Eng., New York and Chicago.

The President of the Bank is Sir George Drummond. The Vice-President and General Manager is E. S. Clouston, a man of exceptional ability, who has grown up in and is devoted to the service of the bank. The Bank has in the person of its Inspector and Superintendent of branches, Mr. A. Macdinet, an able and highly experienced officer who has served the institution for more than 50 years.

The Cornwall branch does a regular banking business, commercial and savings. It is fully alive to the requirements of the business community, and is prepared to do its share in the future development of the commercial interests of the city and neighborhood. A. B. Monk is the efficient local manager.



Bank of Montreal, Cornwall.

The Insurance King

For 30 years and over, Duncan Monroe has been famous as the Insurance King of Eastern Ontario. Born in Charlottenburgh, of Scottish parents, he was educated in the township of Lochiel (where he acquired a knowledge of Gaelic), and subsequently in Lancaster. After spending some years in Buckingham, Que., where he gained a knowledge of French, Mr. Monroe came to Cornwall in 1864, and took a position as clerk with the late William Mattice, with whom he remained 12 years, when he launched out into the Insurance business, which has since been his life work. Mr. Monroe represents only the very best companies, his main stand-by being the Royal, which is at the very top of the list, and which by his exertions is a household word in Eastern Ontario and the western part of Quebec.

In its reference to the San Francisco fire, the Finance Chronicle of June 22, 1906, states in effect that "the Royal's liability by the great disaster will not exceed \$6,750,000, and that the same can be met without even touching their reserve fund." It further says: "One cannot but regard the magnificent resources of the Royal Insurance Company as one of the financial bulwarks of commerce the world over." The Life department also gets great praise from the Chronicle. "It is certainly a Royal Company."

Mr. Monroe occupies the significant position of being the only life insurance agent in Canada who has authority to adjust all losses in his own district. This is an advantage not lightly to be considered in placing insurance, and has been a chief factor in the building up of his enormous connection. The companies represented by Mr. Monroe will not accept business except at fair and reasonable rates, and are consequently always able to guarantee security to their patrons.

Mr. Monroe is one of Cornwall's most public-spirited citizens, but though frequently solicited, would never consent to accept either



Duncan Monroe.

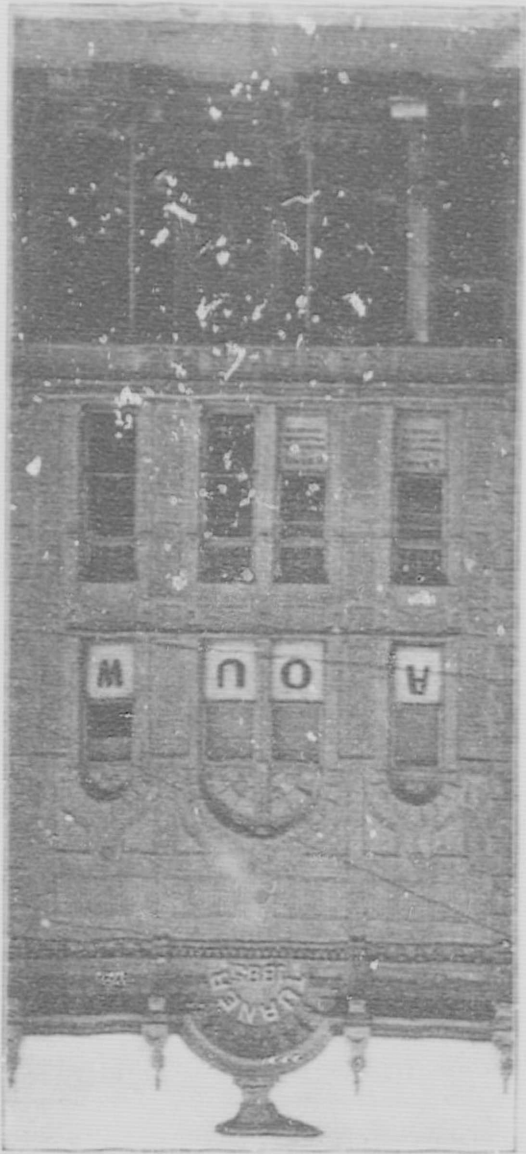
municipal or parliamentary honors. For 40 years he has been secretary of the Public School Board, a position which he still fills. He is a member of the High School Board, has accepted the highest positions in the Orange Order and in the Sons of Scotland, is a Trustee and Member of the Board of Management of St. John's Presbyterian Church, is President of the General Committee of the Old Boys' Re-Union, and is identified with every movement for the advancement of the interests of the town in which he has lived so long.

N. Turner & Son.

For nearly half a century the name of Turner has been associated with hardware and honest dealing in Cornwall. The senior member of this establishment, Nelson Turner, was born under the Stars and Stripes and came to Canada in 1841. He was employed by the Upper Canada Stage Company until 1852, when he took a position as book keeper in the employ of Alexander & Skinner, store dealers, with whom he remained five years. He started business in a small way opposite where the Ottawa Hotel now stands in 1858, buying out Alexander & Skinner, and invested \$400 in a small stock of hardware. From this modest beginning the present extensive business has grown step by step. About 1860 the increase of trade under Mr. Turner's able management forced him to remove to larger quarters and he located in the old store opposite the Keesler Hotel. Here during the American Civil War he conducted a money exchange office, dealing in greenbacks as well as hardware. In 1876 he bought out W. H. Dunkin's stand on the site of the present Turner block and removed his stock to the new premises. Burned out in 1877 he erected a fine building, which along with its contents went up in smoke in the big conflagration in 1883. Mr. Turner losing \$15,000, indemnified by these heavy losses Mr. Turner determined to continue the business, and from the ashes of the old Turner block arose the stately structure, an illustration of which adorns this page. This fine block, which is three stories high, is 75 feet long by 25 feet wide, and is quite the equal of metropolitan hardware stores. The stock carried is of the most comprehensive nature and includes all kinds of shell and heavy hardware, stoves, house-furnishing goods in general, table and pocket cutlery of all the leading and most reliable makes and knives. The finest quality of building hardware is always kept in stock, also glass, putty, paints and oils. Farmers will find this a capital establishment at which to procure farming tools in the way of plows, mowers, forks, hoes, shovels and spades. Carpenters and other tradesmen also come here to replenish their kits or to buy entirely new outfits.

Nelson Turner has always been looked upon as one of the solid men of Cornwall, and has always paid 100 cents on the dollar. His popularity is attested by the fact of his being three times elected a member of the town council, where his good judgment, honor and integrity, made him a most valued member.

This high reputation enjoyed by the elder Mr. Turner is fully reflected in the son, Henry Turner. This gentleman has for many years, nearly his entire lifetime—been associated with his father, and for this association he has become thoroughly imbued with the principles of honesty, integrity and energy which has been such marked characteristics of his worthy sire. The honorable way in which they treat all portions, and the most judicious way in which the store is kept, combine to make this one of the most desirable and most popular trading places in Cornwall.



R. M. Pitts & Company

There is no business which commands such constant attention as that of a book and stationery establishment. Styles change quicker in literature than almost anything else, and the customer who enters a book store expects to find the very latest productions of the press, or he is disappointed and goes elsewhere. Keeping a finger on the pulse of the public taste, R. M. Pitts & Co., have to-day one of the very finest book and stationery stores in Canada outside of the larger cities, and never lose their customers.

The senior member of the firm, R. M. Pitts, has grown up with the business, having at the age of 15 years entered the employ of H. C.

Fatterson, and stepped steadily upward ever since. In 1893 he and his brother Stanley bought the old established business of A. T. Fortin, and later that of J. H. S. Parke. Merging these into one soon after they have to-day an establishment that at once compels the attention of strangers. It has a depth of 80 feet and is most elaborately fitted up and furnished.

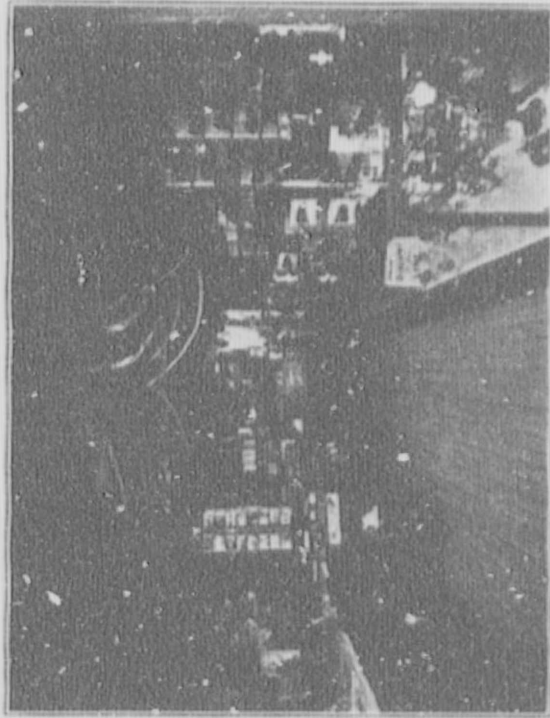
Not only can all the latest books be found on the shelves and the latest periodicals on the counters, but the store is recognized as the Educational headquarters for Stormont and Glengarry. Their stock of fine note papers, envelopes, office supplies, legal stationery, etc., is exceptionally large.

For the past few years R. M. Pitts & Co. have made a record in the wall paper business. They are in constant touch with the best makers on the continent and carry a stock that for quality, beauty and artistic design, would challenge comparison with much larger centres. The quantity disposed of runs away up in the thousands of rolls, and the best houses in Cornwall have been decorated with their goods. They also do an extensive business in picture framing and carry a large stock of moulding in all the latest designs.

Another important feature is the photographic supplies. Now that picture taking is so fashionable an amateur accomplishment, these goods are in constant demand. The Messrs. Pitts are agents for the leading firms in the business, and carry a full stock of the principal requirements, including kodaks and other instruments.

Savient goods are eagerly sought for these days and to meet the demands the firm have something to suit every exigency. Views of Cornwall and vicinity are worked into every conceivable design, and there are postal cards to no end. Courteous attendants are in evidence and the visitor is always sure of a welcome. An hour or two can be spent with pleasure and delight in this elegant establishment.

R. M. Pitts & Co. have in contemplation removing to the Province of Saskatchewan, and may possibly dispose of their business in the near future. In view of the prospective growth of Cornwall, they should find a speedy purchaser.



R. M. Pitts & Company Store

Oscar Leblanc.

For over a quarter of a century Oscar LeBlanc has had his share in clothing the people of Cornwall. A native of River Beaudette, he came to Cornwall when a young man and after learning thoroughly tailoring and cutting, entered business for himself in the Brennan Block, corner of Water and Marlborough streets. Here he soon attracted a large number of customers who appreciate well-made garments, and although he enlarged his premises more than once, he was compelled to move uptown and seek more commodious quarters in the Snetsinger Block, where he has a shop second to none in any Canadian town, and a trade that extends far beyond the limits of Cornwall.



Oscar Leblanc

Besides his merchant tailoring business, Mr. LeBlanc carries a very large stock of furs for gentlemen, and in few towns of much larger size can be found a better assortment. All his furs are made up in the latest styles and many of them made to order. His fur lined overcoats demand special attention for their beautiful style and finish. Critical buyers of headgear will always find a large and carefully selected stock of hats of the best makers to choose from. Being a good buyer, Mr. LeBlanc's stock always includes the very latest fabrics, and putting genius into the cutting and making up of the goods, his customers are always satisfied, the more so that his prices are invariably as reasonable as is consistent with good workmanship.

Mr. LeBlanc deserves all the success that has come to him. He is straightforward and honorable in all his dealings, is a worthy citizen, has occupied a seat at the Town Council, is a member of the Separate School Board and stands high in the esteem of his circle of acquaintances.

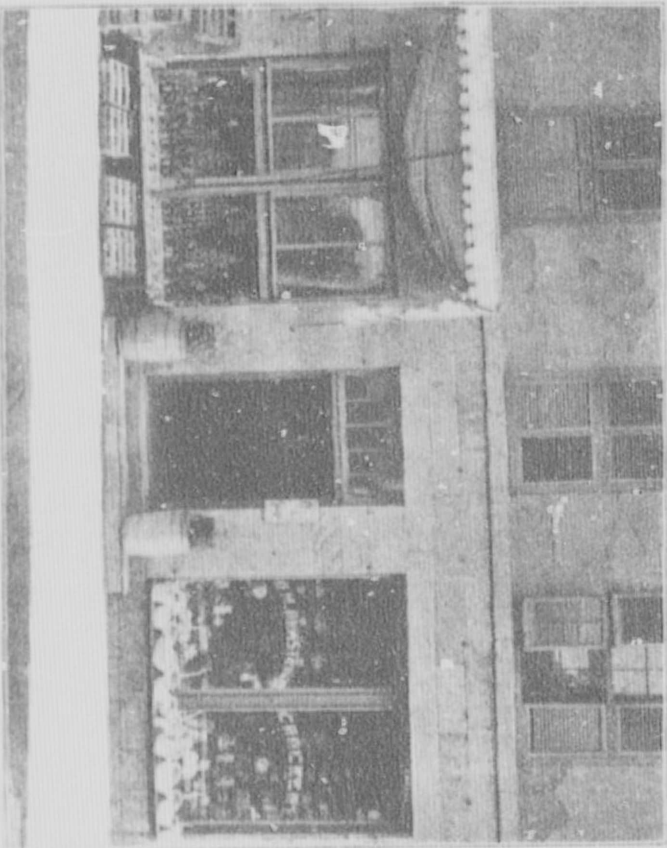


G. W. ARMSTRONG.

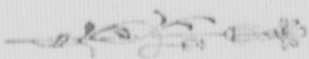
G. W. Armstrong came to Cornwall from Leeds Co. and after working in the wooden mill for some time embarked in the grocery business. From a small beginning he has steadily forged ahead until today, in his spacious store in the Chin Block, corner of Pitt and Second Streets, can be found a stock of groceries which is hardly ex-

ceeded outside of the larger cities. Quality counts in what one and Mr. Armstrong, realizing the fact, has stocked his premises with the very best in the market. In consequence his customers inside the poorest people in town, who can rely on invariably getting just what they want.

Besides being a leading business man, Mr. Armstrong has always taken an active part in public affairs, having served the people in the Council for several years, and is prominently identified with all movements that have for their object the prosperity of the Factory Town.



G. W. Armstrong's Store.



G. W. Armstrong.

McIntyre & Campbell.



John McIntyre

Mr. McIntyre, the senior partner, is a native of Osnabruck, and had his first insight into the business with the late Peter Tait of Mille Roches. For many years he took an active part in the municipal affairs of Cornwall and occupied the position of Reeve. He has been actively identified with public questions, and along with J. T. Kirkpatrick was an administrator of the will of the late John Purcell, and was instrumental in building the Cornwall General Hospital.

Cornwall's leading dry goods house was established in 1869 by John McIntyre and the late W. J. Kirkpatrick, under the firm name of Kirkpatrick & Kewin. Later Mr. McIntyre formed a partnership with Edwin Kewin, and in 1874 Peter E. Campbell, of Dominionville, Gengarry, came to work for the firm. In 1879, when McIntyre & Kewin dissolved partnership, Mr. Campbell entered the business, and the new firm of McIntyre & Campbell built the handsome brick block which they still occupy. After nearly a generation of dealing with the public of Cornwall and surrounding country, McIntyre & Campbell have earned the title of "Old Reliable," and feel a certain satisfaction in looking back over their successful career. Customers of this firm can depend on getting the very choicest the market affords, and in securing the most appropriate styles in every line. They import all foreign made goods direct from the manufacturers, and buy all Canadian goods so as to cut out middlemen's profits. Taking advantage of all discounts for cash, it can easily be seen that they are in a position to quote very low prices.

Part of the second floor is devoted to carpets, curtains, portieres, blinds, table-covers, etc. The majority of the carpets handled by this firm are imported from the Old Country.



P. E. Campbell

Mr. Campbell has been for years and is at present one of Cornwall's most active citizens. He has had his full share of honors, having been Mayor of the town for more than one term, and is at present a member of the Council. He is President of the Montreal and Cornwall Navigation Company, President of the Cornwall Board of Trade and of the McGill Chair Company, member of the Managing Board of Knox Church, of the Public Library Board and of the Board of Governors of the Cornwall General Hospital.

L. H. Clark.

No article of personal attire conduces to comfort so much as a well-fitting pair of shoes, and no branch of trade is of greater importance. Hence the necessity that those engaged in the providing of footwear should be men of experience and practical ability.

Though a young man, L. H. Clark has devoted a good many years to looking after the human understanding, and at present enjoys the distinction of possessing the largest shop in Cornwall, exclusively devoted to boots and shoes, and second to none in Eastern Ontario in appearance and attention to the needs of the public.

Mr. Clark was born in the South Branch, nursery of many of the ablest men in Canada in all walks of life, and is a son of the late Benjamin Clark. His introduction into practical affairs was as bookkeeper for his uncle, L. A. Ross, where he obtained an insight into business methods. Subsequently he acquainted himself intimately with the boot

and shoe trade and bought out the establishment of A. F. Mulhern, obtaining with it the goodwill of a large circle of customers in town and country, which he has cultivated assiduously, and greatly increased.

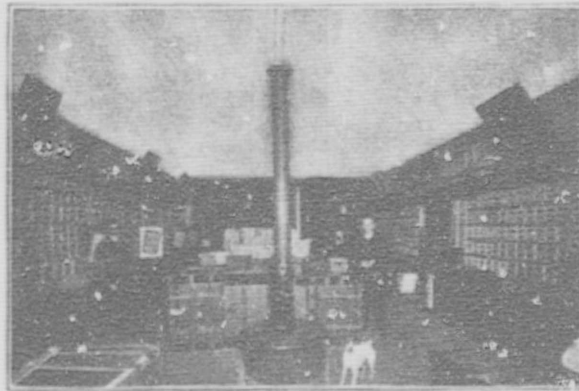
Mr. Clark's stock is such as would be expected from so well-appointed a store and includes everything that can appeal to the taste or fancy of the most exacting man or woman. Mr. Clark is a prudent buyer and eminently qualified by years of experience to be a competent judge of the needs of the public. He knows what to buy, how to buy and when to buy. He has the exclusive agency for the celebrated Slater Shoe, known the world over for perfection of fit and finish, and also for the Kant-Krack and Dainty Mood rubbers for men and women, as well as for the Empress, recognized as the most modern shoe for women.

While handling all the finest grades of men's, women's and children's footwear, he also keeps medium grades. Trunks, valises, suit cases and kindred goods are a feature of the stock, and at all prices.

Mr. Clark's business has been built up on sound principles, selling reasonably and invariably giving satisfaction. He has never betrayed the confidence of a customer and never will. This is the secret of his success.



L. H. Clark



Interior of L. H. Clark's Store



CORNWALL PUBLIC SCHOOL TEACHERS

Top row from left — Miss M. Darnall, Miss Edna Warrington, Miss Eda M. Kelly, Miss Charlotte Green.
 Second row — Miss Eda Patterson, Miss Blaine, Miss Helen Warrington, Miss Adams, Miss Scott.
 Third row — Thomas Shaver, Miss M. Elliott, S. J. Kerr, Principal, Miss Maggie Anderson, Maria J. Davidson, H. N. Kinnear.

J. A. Sauriol.

Nothing so much conduces to a man's good opinion of himself as a well-fitting suit of clothes. A man need not be a dandy, but it is a duty to himself to dress as well as his means will allow.

Cornwall has the reputation of being the home of well-dressed men and as the state of things does not come about by chance, it is worth while looking for the reason. A great deal of the credit is due to the possession of so high a class a tailoring establishment as that of J. A. Sauriol, who for the past 16 years or more, has done business in the Factory Town. Taste is necessary for a tailor and having that qualification in a marked degree, Mr. Sauriol has kept in touch with metropolitan styles by frequent visits to New York, which takes the fashion of the world. In past years it was the custom for Corn- wall men to purchase Toronto and Montreal tailors, but that day has gone by; they don't need to any longer.

An excellent judge of fabrics, Mr. Sauriol buys extensively from the best wholesale houses and imports direct many of his leading lines, and he must be a very particular man indeed, who cannot find just what he wants on his shelves.

Materials and cutting are nothing, however, unless the garments are well put together and Mr. Sauriol secures this desideratum by employing more but competent workmen. It is a common saying that Sauriol's suits wear until you are tired of them.

Mr. Sauriol's straight-forward business methods have won for him the esteem of the community and he con-

stands higher in public estimation.



C. W. Kyte.

No more complete stock in the line of stationery, fancy goods, etc., can be found in Cornwall than that kept by C. W. Kyte, East First Street. Mr. Kyte engaged in business for himself some 17 years ago, and in that time built up a reputation for sterling integrity and square dealing, which is to be envied. His stock is considerably varied, and includes books, stationery and school supplies, fancy goods of all kinds, and musical instruments, violins, mandolins, etc.

All the latest and popular songs and instrumental pieces are carried on his counters, and lovers of music know just where to go to get the very newest.

Mr. Kyte pays special attention to wall paper, and possessing excellent taste, his selections of patterns are always such as to please those who want their home interiors to look nice. Borders, ceiling papers and decorations will always be found in endless variety. Mr.



C. W. Kyte.



C. W. Kyte's Store.

Kyte sells at low prices, and this with excellent quality has been instrumental in building up an extensive business.

Mr. Kyte is a great favorite with the little folks, especially at the holiday season, when his premises fairly overflow with toys and goods suitable for presents, and the belief entertained by his small friends that he has special arrangements with Santa Claus is not without foundation.

J. G. Hunter.

The business conducted by John G. Hunter is one of the oldest, not only in Cornwall, but in Canada itself. Away back in 1834, John Hunter, a native of Kircaldy, Scotland, opened business in Cornwall (then a mere hamlet), as a dealer in hardware and tinsmith on Water Street, where Central Park now is. Burned out there he located where the Kirkpatrick block now stands, and meeting a similar misfortune a second time, he occupied the old barracks (on the site of the Balmoral Hotel). In 1867 he built the shop where his son, John G. Hunter, still continues the business.

The son learned the father's trade thoroughly, and in 1868 went to St. Louis, Missouri, travelled throughout the western states for three years and returned to Cornwall, succeeding his father in 1875.

Mr. Hunter deals extensively in hardware, especially stoves, ranges,



J. G. Hunter.



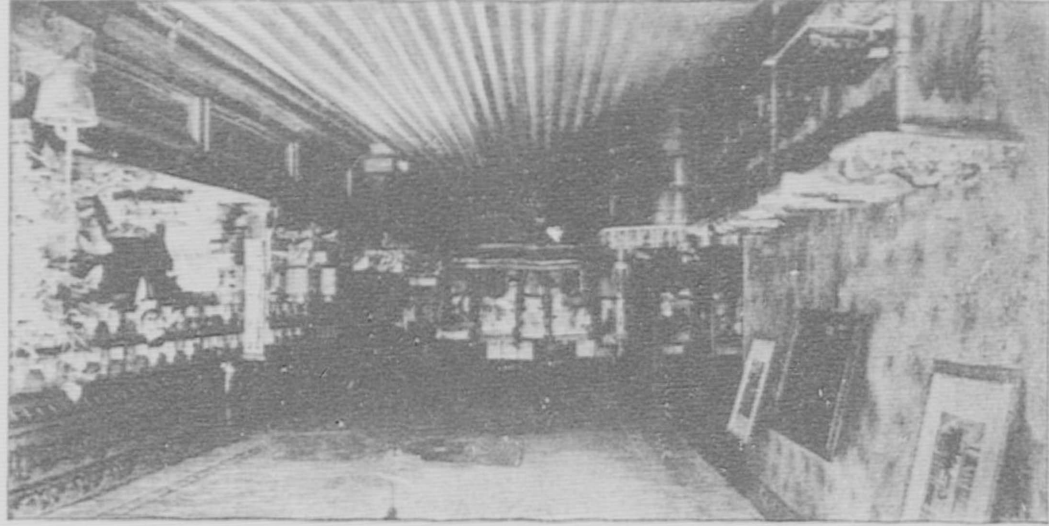
G. Hunter's Store.

furnaces and tinware. He specialises the goods of the Gurney Furnace Company and Findlay Brothers (second to none in the world), and any one intending to fit up a house or a kitchen will make no mistake in dealing with him. His plumbing and steamfitting business is on a large scale and he has executed some of the finest work in Cornwall in this line, giving each job the benefit of his personal inspection.

The late John Hunter was one of Cornwall's most highly esteemed citizens and frequently occupied a seat at the Council Board in the early days. His son has also served the people in a similar manner, having been Councillor, Reeve and Deputy Reeve. For the past 20 years or more, he has been Chief of the Cornwall Fire Brigade, which under his supervision is one of the foremost volunteer organizations in Canada.

J. P. Cavanagh.

About a year and a half ago J. P. Cavanagh succeeded to the business of Cavanagh & Co., dealers in fruit and confectionery. The establishment of this business dates back 15 years, when Con. Cavanagh and P. J. Lally formed a partnership and opened in a small way in the shop now occupied by A. Brachand. Fortune smiled upon the venture and they soon moved into larger quarters in the Mack Block. Mr. Lally retired from the business after a few years, and it was conducted by C. Cavanagh until the fall of 1904. Mr. Cavanagh has a large and well appointed store with ice cream parlors at the rear. The fittings of the establishment are elaborate and the shelves are filled with the best products of American and Canadian confectioners. During the fruit season Mr. Cavanagh buys his stock in very large quantities, and it is no uncommon sight to see baskets of grapes, plums, peaches and pears stacked up on the roadway in the front of his premises. In the winter season the ice cream parlor is used for the manufacturing of Cavanagh's famous home made candy. This firm also makes a specialty of catering to weddings, social parties, banquets, lodge suppers and similar gatherings and in this particular line he has established a most enviable reputation. People of the town to-day do not have to go to Montreal when they require a special banquet, for Cavanagh can put up anything in this line as good as can be obtained in Canada. Although yet a young man, Mr. Cavanagh has had considerable business experience, having been for three years in New York and a year or so in Winnipeg. It is his proud boast that whenever a customer is once secured he is a customer for good. This he accomplishes by honest, square dealing, supplying nothing but the very best.



Interior J. P. Cavanagh's Store.



J. P. Cavanagh.

R. J. Pitts.

One of the old established houses of Cornwall is R. J. Pitt's hardware store, started over half a century ago by the late Hiram Pitts, father of the present proprietor. The founder of this business was born in the township of Ona-bruck in 1808, and came to Cornwall when a young man. He went to California, and a few years later returned and commenced business at Morrisburg, when he removed to Cornwall 36 years ago. He was for several years a member of the Town Council, and died in 1890.

R. J. Pitts in his younger days was a commercial traveller, and when his father located in Cornwall, Mr. Pitts joined him in the venture. He built their present handsome store in 1886, and has since carried on a most prosperous hardware

business. His store, with ware-houses, has a length of 184 feet by a width of 25. His stock is by far the largest in this district, and embraces complete lines of shelf and heavy hardware, a fine assortment of silverware, and a large and carefully selected range of sporting goods, in fact almost everything found in a hardware establishment.



R. J. Pitts.



Pitts Hardware Store.

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J. E. Tallon.

The Crystal Block is one of the landmarks of Cornwall. This store was erected nearly half a Century ago by the late John Kewin, and after enjoying various proprietors and undergoing frequent changes and improvements, came into the hands of Dulin & Tallon in 1897. A couple of years later Mr. Dulin retired and the business has since been conducted by James E. Tallon, who carries a large and up-to-date stock of dry goods, gents' furnishings and boots and shoes. It would be impossible in an article like this to enumerate all the good points of this house, but we are perfectly justified in saying that nowhere in this district is there a better managed business and more carefully selected stock of

goods, or a more efficient staff of courteous clerks and assistants than is found here. Mr. Tallon is a native of Cornwall. He was born here in 1866 and at the age of 13 entered the employ of the late Wm. Stafford, in the boot and shoe business. He continued to work in this store when it was acquired by Frank Lally a couple of years later, until 1889, when he opened a boot and shoe store on his own account in the Ross Block. Mr. Tallon is a very popular young man, a genial gentleman to whom there is no greater pleasure than showing the visitor his stock. He has always taken an active part in education and is at the present time a member of the Separate School Board.



Interior of J. E. Tallon's Store.



J. E. Tallon.



M. A. McDonald & Co.



This firm has the largest and most up-to-date furniture store in Canada, outside of the large cities. The main building has a floor space 60 x 176 feet and there is also a carpet room 40 x 62. The whole building is filled with elegant furniture, pianos, organs, carpets, curtains, etc. Alex. McDonald, the senior partner and manager, is a native of Cornwall and spent his whole life here. He has been over a quarter of a century in the furniture business, first with Richard Shaver, and for a short time with J. M. McDonald, but for the past 16 or 17 years for himself. He is a keen sportsman, a prominent player in the old Cornwall lacrosse club, an enthusiastic curler and is manager of the Cornwall Recreation Co., owners of the Victoria Skating Rink and Auditorium. The proverbial integrity of the canny Scot is well exemplified in Mr. McDonald, and his genuine popularity as a business man is well founded.

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J. E. Snetsinger & Co.

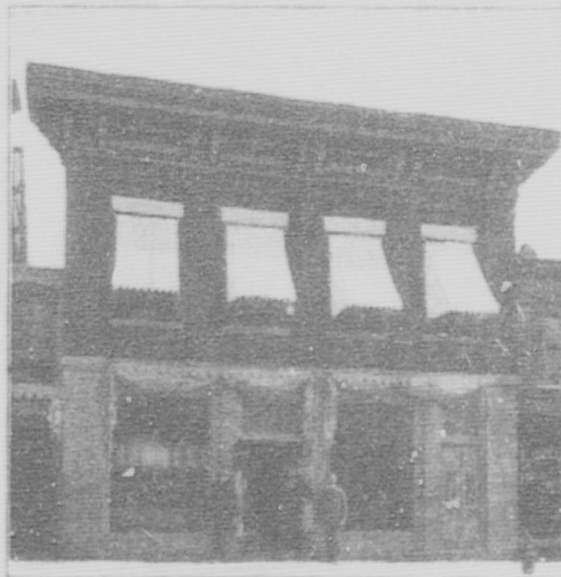
In 1879, J. G. Snetsinger, Ex M. P., established a branch of his Moulinette business in the Old Stone Store opposite the Rossmore Hotel, and a year later purchased the property on the other side of Pitt street, and moved his stock there. The well known principles which had built up a fortune for Mr. Snetsinger at Moulinette ruled in his Cornwall business, and in 1887, when J. E. Snetsinger and W. Fitzgibbon were admitted into partnership, the trade was well established. Five years later, the partners assumed sole control under the name of J. E. Snetsinger & Co. They have a large and well appointed store, and in the line of dry goods, ladies' ready to wear goods, jackets and mantles, they carry one of the largest stocks, not only in Cornwall, but in Eastern Ontario. Their prices are always as low as the lowest, and the quality of all articles sold is guaranteed.

In rear of the store is a large bonded storehouse, where an extensive stock of tobaccos is carried, the firm being agents for some of the leading manufacturers and doing extensive jobbing trade in town and country.

Both members of the firm are men that the town would find it hard to do without. Mr. Snetsinger has represented the Centre Ward in the Town Council and devoted no small amount of his time there and in other directions to the public interest. Mr. Fitzgibbon has been manager of the Citizens' Band for many years, and takes great interest in athletic sports. He is president of the Cornwall Lacrosse Club and has also been honored by presiding over the N. L. U., the governing body of Canada's national game.



W. Fitzgibbon



J. E. Snetsinger & Co's. Store



J. E. Snetsinger

Ontario Bank.

There are a few monetary institutions in Canada that can boast of a better standing than the Ontario Bank. It has a paid-up capital of \$1,500,000 with rest of \$700,000. G. R. R. Cockburn is President and the directorate is made up of gentlemen of the highest financial standing, Donald McKay being Vice-President, Charles McGill, General Manager. The Ontario Bank was established in Bowmanville in 1857, and has stood firmly ever since.

The Cornwall branch has been established since 1882, and is to-day recognized as a bulwark of strength in aiding our manufacturing and mercantile institutions. The first local manager was Mr. Tully, who after two years, was succeeded temporarily by Mr. Durnford, who in turn made room for A. Denny, the present manager. Mr. Denny has been with the Ontario Bank since his boyhood. He entered the service of the bank in 1872, and was connected with various western branches for several years. In 1877 he was removed to Ottawa, where he served for seven years as teller and afterwards as accountant. In 1885 he became manager of the Cornwall branch, a position which he has continued to hold to the present time. The handsome building occupied by the Ontario Bank here was erected by Col. R. R. MacLennan in 1888.

Mr. Denny is an active and energetic citizen and has identified himself prominently with every movement for the advancement of the town, especially the Cornwall Cheese Board, which owes very much of its importance to the attention he gave it. He is quartermaster of the 59th Regiment.

The Ontario Bank does a general banking business, issuing drafts to all points in Canada, the United States and Britain. The Bank has always been noted for its progressiveness and liberality in supplying its customers with useful and acceptable reminders.

Every Christmas it presents its customers with a morocco-bound diary and calendar, containing almost all the information that a busy man likes to have at hand and the latest gift is a combined pass-book and card case for ladies. This should certainly call the attention of the gentle sex to the advisability of opening a savings account with the Ontario Bank. There is little wonder that such handsome and useful souvenirs are eagerly looked for.



Ontario Bank

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The Sterling Bank.

The Sterling Bank is one of the youngest of Canadian financial institutions. It was incorporated by special Act of Parliament in 1905 and began business on the first day of May of this year. The policy of the Bank is to confine its branches to Ontario until the deposits increase to such an extent as to warrant spreading over a wider area, and so far no less than 33 branches have been opened in the Province. At the end of the second month the showing is remarkable, and has never been exceeded by any chartered bank in the Dominion.

The authorised capital of the Sterling Bank is \$1,000,000. The directors include some of the most prominent successful business men in Canada. G. T. Eomers, President of the Ontario Securities Company, is President; W. K. George, ex-president of the Canadian Manufacturers' Association, is Vice-President, and John H. Tilden, Vice-President of the Gurney-Tilden Co.; C. W. Spencer, General Manager of the MacKenzie & Mann Railway lines, and others of equal standing figure on the governing body. F. W. Broughall is General Manager.

With such men at the head of affairs it is little wonder that the confidence of the public was so readily enlisted, and that the Sterling Bank is rapidly coming to the front and is highly regarded by all classes of business men for its enterprising methods.

George F. Ellis is manager at Cornwall, which is headquarters for this district. Under his supervision branches have been established at Newington, Mille Roches, L'Orignal and Mountain. F. W. Doherty is in charge of the agency at Mille Roches and C. W. Vanallen at Newington.



The Sterling Bank.

Williams & Fallon

A prominent local industry is the Cornwall Marble and Granite Works, owned by Williams & Fallon, who occupy the handsome brick block erected within the past few years. This business was established 27 years ago by Harry Williams, a native of Wales, who came to Canada in 1872 and to Cornwall five years later. In 1896 J. J. Fallon, a native of Kingston, Ont., and a practical marble cutter, was admitted to partnership.

Williams & Fallon have probably the largest connection in Eastern Ontario and most of the monuments in the local cemeteries are their handwork, which is also to be found in many other localities. Many monuments have been erected by them in Kingston and samples of their work can also be found as far west as Lake LaHache, B.C. and as far east as River du Loup, Que. A large stock of marble and granite, both foreign and domestic are carried, and their workmen are artists in their line.

Besides monumental work, Williams & Fallon deal extensively

in sewer pipe, Portland cement, etc., and also do considerable contracting at home and abroad, controlling large quarries of building stone at Cambridge on the Ottawa & New York line. Among the work done by them in recent years may be mentioned the Canada Cotton Co.'s weir, the canal wharf east of Pitt street, and retaining wall of the old canal, the Cornwall Paper Manufacturing Co.'s mills at Mille Roches, the landing pier at Peelhead Bay, Que., and a railway contract at Rivière Ouelle. They are at present working on the new St. Paul's Home. Williams & Fallon have also furnished dressed stone for the Lindsay block in Ottawa and for the landing pier of the Morrisburg Canal.

Mr. Williams was for many years a member of the Town Council, where his rugged honesty and plain speaking made him a most valuable member. He is at present a member of the Public School Board.

Mr. Fallon seems to have a peculiar genius for handling men and the management of contracts.



H. Williams



J. J. Fallon

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D. J. Gillies

As the first duty of every man is to provide himself with something to eat and so sustain life, naturally the grocery business has more representatives than any other branch of mercantile trade in Cornwall, and it may be remarked that they are all especially good in their line. The people of the factory town are good liveries, demand the best at all times, insist that the place where they buy it should be convenient and pleasing to the eye, and that their wants shall be promptly attended to. Such an establishment is the Model Family Grocery.

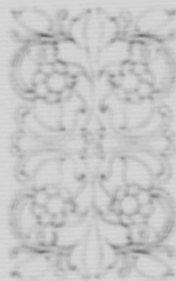
Like most of his competitors in the grocery business in Cornwall, D. J. Gillies is a self-made man, and that he is now proprietor of a grocery store, second to none in Cornwall for the extent of stock and number of customers, is due to his indomitable energy and intuitive knowledge of business methods. Born in the heather-clad hills of the Scottish Highlands, Mr. Gillies came to Canada when a lad of eight years and spent his school days in Glengarry. After some years in Michigan he returned to Canada in 1886 and after a term in a business college, entered the employ of G. W. Armstrong in 1887, with whom he remained until 1893, when his ambition led him to begin the career we now find him in. Good fortune made him the first tenant in the Glengarry Block, and his store is a large commodious building, where his goods are displayed to the best advantage. Purchasing for cash only, his stock of goods are of the purest and best grades. Fresh eggs and butter, fine teas, pure coffees, fruit of all kinds in season, are his specialties. He also carries a full line of crockery and glassware.

Mr. Gillies has a very large connection with the leading fruit growers in the Niagara District. He has made several trips to that favored section, all the way from Hamilton to Niagara, and the growers have put sufficient confidence in him to ship him all their goods on commission, which makes his place of business the Cornwall head quarters for all kinds of Canadian fruit. He keeps two rigs busy taking orders and delivering goods.

Mr. Gillies has several times been elected Councillor for the West

Ward, and was chairman of several important committees. He is a prominent member of Camp Aberdeen, Sons of Scotland, of which he has been chief, and has been Chief Ranger of the St. Columban's Court No. 227, C. O. F., for the past two years. He has always taken particular interest in school matters and is Chairman of the Separate School Board for the present year.

Mr. Gillies has the welfare and benefit of the Town deeply at heart, and now during the Re-Union of 1906, it would give him much pleasure to have any of his old Glengarry friends and any others from abroad, call on him and he will endeavor to devote all the time possible to them and in showing them the advantages, etc., of the Factory Town.



D. J. Gillies



Alexander McCracken.

One of the most beautiful estates in the County of Stornoway, and an ideal place for a country home, is the farm of Alex. McCracken in the fourth concession of Cornwall Township, about three and a half miles from Cornwall. The place contains 300 acres of gently rolling land, and is peculiarly suited for the fattening of cattle and sheep for market, to which purpose it has been devoted for the past 20 years.

The groves of maple and hickory on the estate are a notable exception to the general run of farms in these days of ruthless destruction of trees, and with the numerous living springs provide the prime necessities of shade and pure water to almost any extent. From 120 to 150 head of cattle and pure-bred sheep are kept constantly on the place and the method of fattening adopted by Mr. McCracken keeps the land continually in the very best heart and capable of growing tremendous crops of roots and extras, while the groves are the wonder and admiration of passers-by. The land is probably more thoroughly drained than any in the county, thousands of dollars having been expended in this way.



Alexander McCracken.



Mr. McCracken has for many years conducted a great market after his own plan, and the details of operation being carefully looked into very frequently, the results are most favorable. Mr. McCracken does not reside on the place, but any time should turn his attention to fattening animals, but if the owner at section devoted exclusively to fattening animals, but if the owner at any time should turn his attention to fattening animals, but if the owner at section devoted exclusively to fattening animals, but if the owner at any time should turn his attention to fattening animals, but if the owner at

Mr. McCracken has always handled this farm on the most approved lines in full bearing is not the least attraction. An excellent orchard of 200 or 300 of the best varieties of apple trees in full bearing is not the least attraction. Mr. McCracken has always handled this farm on the most approved and modern methods of agriculture, and it is many times more valuable than when it first came into his possession. It is the only farm in this section devoted exclusively to fattening animals, but if the owner at any time should turn his attention to fattening animals, but if the owner at any time should turn his attention to fattening animals, but if the owner at



Mr. McCracken.

The Express Mills

One of the land marks of Cornwall is the Express Mills, situated in the East End, on the bank of the Cornwall Canal, which furnishes the power to run the machinery. The building is of brick, three and a half stories high, 60 x 71 feet in dimension. The Express Mills were established in 1891 by the late William Mack, who conducted them until his death in December, 1897, and made the brand of the Express Mills synonymous with good quality in a widely extended market.

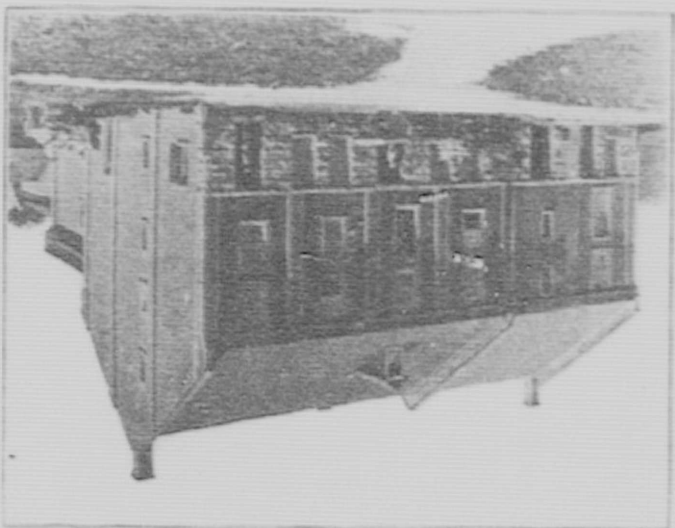
In the death of Mr. Mack, the business was conducted by his son, W. H. Mack, now Sheriff of the United Counties of Stormont, Dundas and Glengarry, and subsequently by the Meyers Milling Company.

A few months since the business was assumed by G. D. Atkinson, resident of Valleyfield, and was previously connected with some of the largest mills in the west. The mill has been thoroughly overhauled by Mr. Atkinson and every appliance supplied for the making of the best brands of flour.

Mr. Atkinson has a thorough knowledge of the conditions of the Canadian trade, and while not neglecting the outside market, made up



G. D. Atkinson



The Express Mills

his mind in coming here that the people of Cornwall should consume flour made in Cornwall, if they didn't it would not be his fault. This was his first consideration, and the general opinion of Cornwall house-holders is that never have they used better flour than Mr. Atkinson supplies.

Mr. Atkinson has an up-town depot for the distribution of his goods in the Glengarry block, where in addition to flour he keeps an extensive supply of all kinds of feed stuff and grains.

The Express Mills are peculiarly well situated for the receipt of grain and the shipment of the product. A spur line of the Electric Railway runs to within a short distance of the mills, and there is even

unusually little carting to be done.

Donihoe's Meat Market Established 1889

Hams, Bacon and Cured
Meats, made in
Cornwall



T. J. Donihoe



Founder, T. Donihoe, (deceased)

The success of the Donihoes is due in a large measure to the fact that the father, T. Donihoe, and his sons who were associated with him in business, were excellent judges of cattle and pigs on the food, and knew how to handle and prepare them for the market. Their abhorrence of anything outside of the town limits, is fitted up with all the requisite modern necessity for killing and -storing meats in the most sanitary manner. The sausage room has all the latest improved machinery, and Donihoe's Famous Cured Meats, Hams, Bacon, Lard and Sausage, are always in demand. All bear the Bee Hive trade mark. Ask for this brand and get it.

W. F. Donihoe



Three Stores, Up-to-Date

THE RED-HITE

Manager, T. J. Donihoe

IRON BLOCK STORE

Manager, W. F. Donihoe

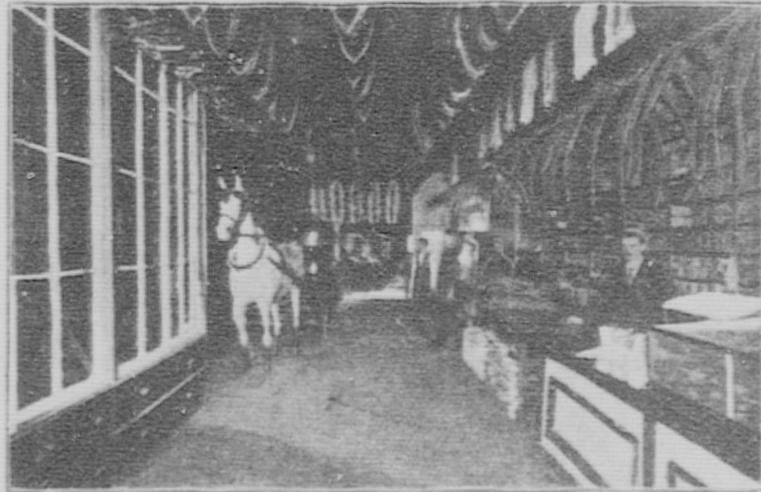
SPOT CASH STORE

Manager, S. T. Donihoe

Dan. McDonald.



Dan. McDonald.



Interior, Dan. McDonald's Harness Emporium.

Harness manufacturer, carriage and implement dealer, auctioneer, and good man generally, Dan McDonald is too widely known to the people of Cornwall, whether of a past or present generation, to need any introduction here. Born within three miles of this town, Mr. McDonald, by right of birth and life long service, is a Cornwallite, and the history of his life is intimately associated with the municipal and business career of the town and township of Cornwall. He came to Cornwall 35 years ago and shortly afterwards was appointed bailiff, in which capacity he served 14 years, besides looking after his mercantile affairs. In 1885 Mr. McDonald bought a lot on Second street, just east of the Balmoral Hotel, and erected the store which he occupies to-day as a carriage and agricultural implement emporium. The amount of business transacted by Mr McDonald in the manufacture and sale of harness during a year is wonderful, to say nothing of the

other lines with which he is connected. He has been selling harness for 22 years, during most of which time he has handled no harness except that which is made in the workshop over his store, where he gives employment to from eight to ten expert workmen.

Of late years, Mr McDonald has devoted his time mostly to auction sales and the working of his farm, and the management of the business has devolved upon his son, Bernard McDonald, who has grown up in the store and has an extensive knowledge of all the details. An elder son, Duncan J. McDonald, now of Brockville, was connected with the business for over 10 years, and is still a member of the firm. All harness is closely inspected before it leaves the shop, thus keeping up the standard of excellence. McDonald's harness has never been beaten, but has carried off prizes year after year at Cornwall and other local fairs, as well as at Montreal and Ottawa on several occasions.

So rapidly has the trade increased that Mr McDonald has been compelled to build another store adjoining the original premises on the east which fully trebles the floor space. The storerooms are specially fitted up for the display of harness, carriages, etc., as well as a full stock of robes, whips, horse clothing, saddlery and harness hardware; in fact it is totally unnecessary to particularize, as the assortment simply covers the whole range of goods coming under this head. Mr. McDonald represents a number of implement and carriage manufacturers. He has handled the E. N. Heney & Co.'s carriages, cutters and buggies, acknowledged to be the finest made in Canada, for over 30 years, also the Tudhope carriages. Another line of vehicles carried by the firm is the famous Chatham farm and freight waggons, noted for simplicity of construction combined with strength, lightness and durability. An enormous business has been worked up in the farming implements manufactured by the McCormick Company. The world-renowned Wilkinson farm machinery is also a specialty.

Mr. McDonald has held an auctioneer's licence for over 30 years, and his services are still eagerly sought after. His list now numbers over 2000 since his first sale at St. Andrews.



H. McDonald.

Municipally, Mr. McDonald has had a career of great activity. For nine years in succession he held the position of Reeve of Cornwall township. He sat for 12 years in the Counties' Council, occupying the Warden's chair in 1890.

Bernard McDonald, who has charge of the mercantile and agency business, is a chip of the old block, a keen buyer with an intuitive knowledge of values and quick to accommodate himself to the rapid changes in the various lines handled.



Cornwall Post Office.

D. J. McDonald

Of a good old age, as stores go in Cornwall, is the grocery and liquor business, established 26 years ago by D. J. McDonald and the late Alex. Cameron, under the firm name of Cameron & McDonald. Both being active, energetic men, full of vigor, their venture was a success from the start, and slowly and steadily grew until it was looked upon as one of the leading Cornwall groceries. After the death of Mr. Cameron some six years ago, the business was conducted by Mr. McDonald as sole proprietor. He is the owner of the block in which the store is located on Pitt street, which is fitted up with all modern improvements.

Housekeepers invariably want to know that groceries are just as represented, and once convinced of this fact, are conservative in buying

and apt to deal where they are well used. The highest quality in every line and courteous treatment has been the guiding principle in this old established concern, which numbers among its customers very many who have patronized it for over a quarter of a century. A large trade is done with the residents of the surrounding country.

Close attention is paid to the departments of ales and liquors, and the very best brands are kept, in consequence of which Mr. McDonald enjoys a large family trade. He is the Cornwall representative of the following companies: Wm. Dow & Co.; Catling Brewing and Malting Co.; as well as imported ales and porter.



D. J. McDonald



D. J. McDonald's Block

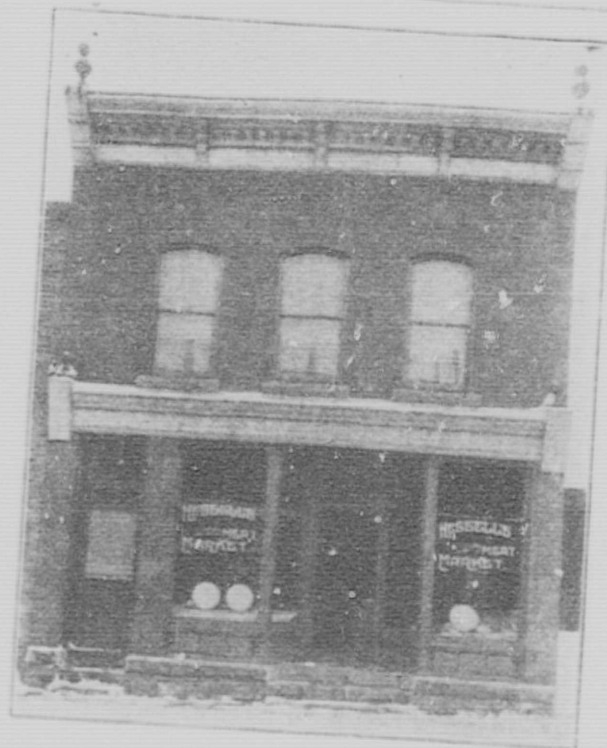
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Relyea & Co.



This enterprising firm occupies one of the best stands in Cornwall, in the Kirkpatrick Block, corner of Pitt and First streets, and does a large and constantly increasing trade. Relyea & Co. carry an immense stock of dry goods, boots and shoes, etc., and their low prices compel the attention of customers.

Joseph Hessell



Joseph Hessell came to Cornwall with his father and uncle from Lancashire, England, in 1871, and after learning the butcher business, struck out for himself in 1885, in a small shop where his handsome block now stands. Success has followed good business methods, and Mr Hessell, because he deals only in the best, enjoys a large and constantly increasing business with the most discriminating housekeepers in Cornwall.

Col. R. R. McLennan.



Col. R. R. McLennan's Residence.

One of the largest property owners in Cornwall is Col. R. R. McLennan, a gentleman who has done much for the improvement of the town by the erection of some of its most important business structures. Among his properties are the Ontario Bank building, the Glengarry Block and the Iron Block on Pitt street; and the Standard Block on Second street, in which the well-appointed premises of the Sterling Bank of Canada is situated. Col. McLennan's residence, on the corner of Second and Sydney streets, is one of the finest in Eastern Ontario. The spacious and well-kept grounds form one of the beauty spots of the town.

Col. McLennan is one of the many self-reliant sons of Glengarry who went out into the world and made fame and fortune. In his younger days he won great distinction as an amateur athlete, having made records in feats of strength and skill which have never been equalled by professional or amateur. While as a young man he devoted some attention to athletics, he was not neglecting his opportunities in other and more important directions, and he became a prominent railway contractor. His most important contract was on the north shore of Lake Superior, where he completed an exceedingly difficult section with satisfaction to all concerned. On finishing this

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Col. R. R. McLennan.

contract he retired from active work. In 1891 he was elected to the House of Commons for his native county of Glengarry and held the seat for 10 years. Among the measures introduced by him was a bill for the protection of laborers employed on public contracts, which is now on the Statute Book of the country and is very much appreciated by the class in whose interest it was framed.

Col. McLennan was one of the principal shareholders and a Director of the Stormont Electric Light and Gas Co., which is now amalgamated with the Cornwall Electric Street Railway Co. He is a director of the Cornwall Paper Manufacturing Co., of the Trust and Guarantee Co., Toronto, and of the Manufacturers' Life Insurance Co. He takes a deep interest in the Cornwall General Hospital, being Vice President of the Board of Governors of that institution.



The Cornwall Standard

The premises of the Cornwall Standard situated in this block are equipped with a complete and up-to-date newspaper and job printing plant. It has exceptional facilities for doing the finest quality of book and job printing. The Standard is recognized as one of the best weekly newspapers in the Dominion. Its value as an advertising medium in Eastern Ontario is unexcelled.



The Standard Block.

Rossmore House

Between Montreal and Toronto no hotel is better known or more popular with the travelling public than the Rossmore House, which is located in the very heart of the business section of Cornwall, a few yards from the Post Office. This hotel is of striking design, four stories high and easily the most pretentious building in town. It was built in 1888 of pressed brick with limestone trimmings. The contractor was L. A. Ross. Since then it has been increased in size on several occasions, including the Rossmore Annex, a building which is large enough for an hotel in itself. The Rossmore with its furnishings represents an investment of over \$75,000—sufficient evidence that nothing has been neglected.

Entering the office, 40 x 40 feet, with marble floor, ornate fireplace, massive chandeliers and luxurious furniture, the guest is prepared to find everything in keeping, and he is not disappointed. This rotunda has been the scene of many animated gatherings, as here always gather the magnates of visiting lacrosse and hockey teams, prominent politicians and public men who visit Cornwall for business or pleasure.

One of the Rossmore's best features is its magnificent dining room, 48 x 36 feet, which affords ample room for 200 guests at one time. This room is well lighted by a long row of windows by day and enormous chandeliers at night. It would be difficult to find a dining room more complete in its equipments.

There are no dark rooms in the Rossmore, the main building covers three sides of a parallelogram, so that the light is easily admitted from all sides and there is really no choice in the matter of rooms except as may be dictated by the whim or caprice of the guest. There are in all some 62 bedrooms, richly carpeted and furnished, and toilet and bath rooms are found on every floor, while an electric bell, connected with the office, is in every room.

The sample rooms, 10 in number, are all roomy and convenient and are one of the leading features of the house. This is a point of vital interest to the vast army of commercial travellers, and in no other hotel in Ontario have more complete arrangements been made to enable travellers to display their wares.

The Rossmore is lighted throughout with electricity and gas and splendidly heated by a hot water system furnished by two enormous boilers in the basement. A complete system of pipes and registers throughout the house keeps the building comfortable in the coldest weather. The most perfect arrangements have been made for providing against fire, which is a matter of great importance to the travelling public.

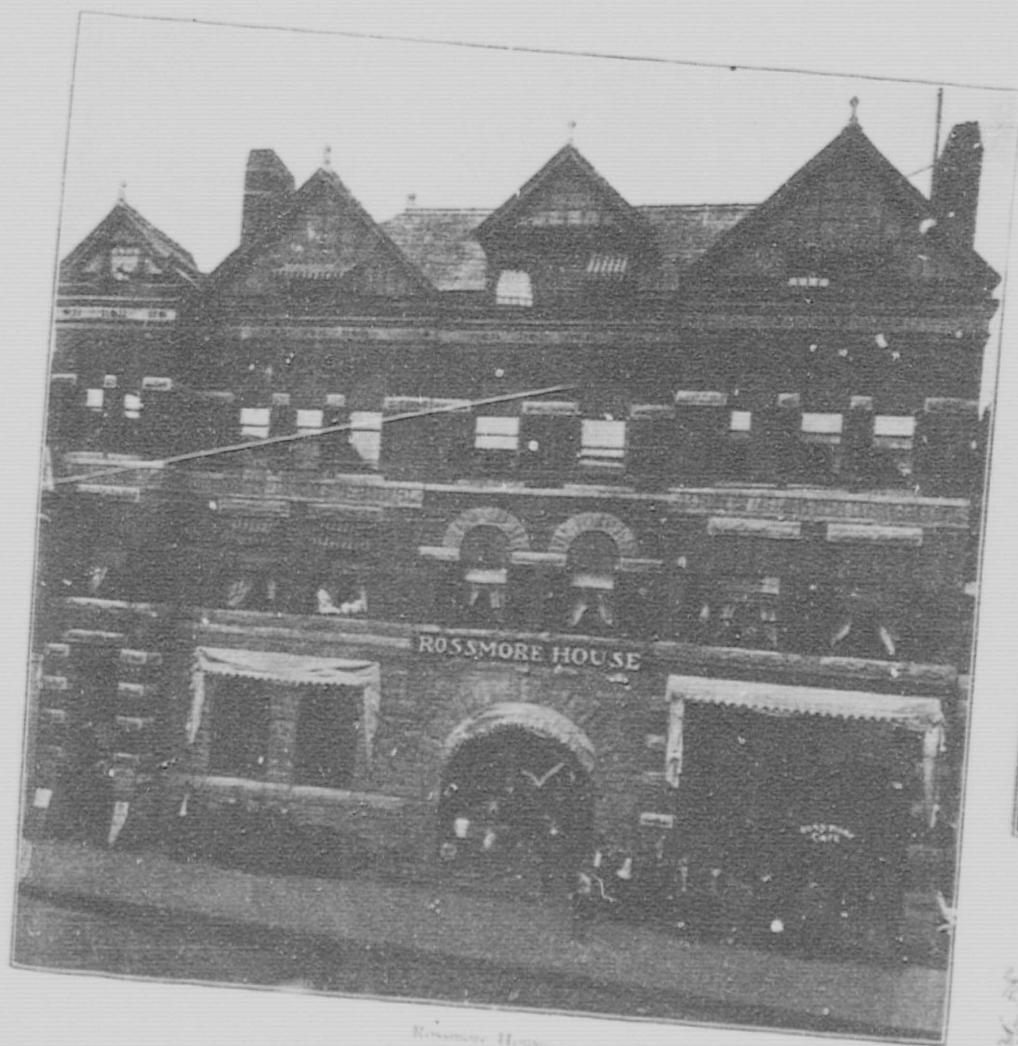
The kitchen is in charge of a first class chef with everything at hand to facilitate his work in the way of up-to-date equipment, and no complaint is ever heard of the cuisine at the Rossmore.

The laundry is one of the most complete of its kind and is fitted out not merely to do the work in the most expeditious way possible, but also with the least possible labor.

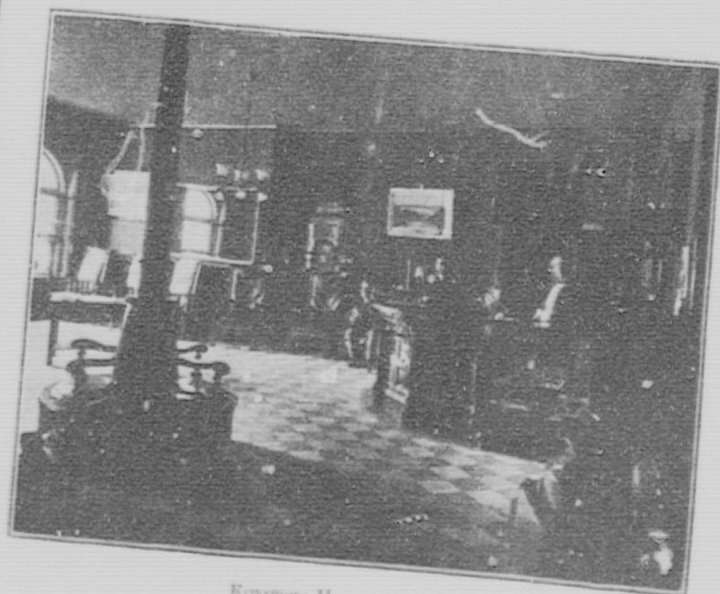
The Rossmore bar, situated in the southern part of the building, is one of the most elaborately fitted in the province. The fixtures are all of quartered oak and include an enormous mirror. In connection with the bar are several small rooms suitable for parties who desire privacy. The bar has a provincial reputation for the excellence of the liquors served over it.

The Rossmore is the leading hotel, not only in Cornwall, but in Eastern Ontario. It has a branch of the C. P. R. telegraph office in the main building and the central office of the Bell Telephone Company is located in the Annex. In fact nothing is lacking in the Rossmore that can minister to the comfort or enjoyment of its guests, and its patronage is constantly increasing.

It is possible, of course, that in such a vast establishment many points of interest are omitted in such a sketch as this, and indeed it would not be possible in becoming limits to refer in detail to all the various points of merit. All is summed up in the comprehensive statement that outside of Toronto and Montreal, there is not a finer hotel in Canada and the people of Cornwall are to be congratulated upon having such an establishment in the town.



Rossmore House



Rossmore House: Rotunda

Hotel Duquette.

A frequent topic of conversation among travellers is the hotel accommodation in different towns, but there is seldom any exception taken to the statement that the Hotel Duquette, Cornwall, is one of the most comfortable and home-like places on the road.

J. R. Duquette purchased the old Clifton House, opposite the Court House, a few years ago, and last year completely transformed the premises. A large store adjacent was also acquired, the entire ground floor of which forms the dining-room, than which no finer can be found anywhere. All the appointments are new and of the best, and there are 40 light and comfortable bedrooms.

Mr. Duquette has been a hotel man all his life and has acquired almost a continental reputation in that line. If there is one thing he prides himself upon more than another it is the catering department. The meals served at the Hotel Duquette were the first thing to attract the attention of the public, and the Sunday dinners are especially good, many of the best people of Cornwall enjoying its hospitality on that day. The regular meetings of the Canadian Club are held at the Duquette, and most of the public banquets that come off from time to time. In the winter the dining room is in much request for dancing parties.

Single rooms for commercial travellers are provided in a building adjoining, and are all large and well lighted.

The Algonquin, Stanley Island, has been under Mr. Duquette's management for many years, and is still run by him. The gem among St. Lawrence watering places, the Algonquin is always crowded during the heated term, guests coming year after year from New York, Montreal, Ottawa and other places to enjoy the cool breezes and many other at-



The Hotel Duquette.

tractions. The same attention is paid to guests at the Algonquin as at the Hotel Duquette, and the cuisine could not be improved upon.

The boating on Lake St. Francis is safe for ladies and children, and there is excellent bathing, a comfortable bathing house being provided.

In the autumn the Lake is the rallying point for wild ducks, and sportsmen come from far and near to enjoy the splendid shooting, which is not excelled on the continent. The fishing is especially good, and competent oarsmen and comfortable boats can always be secured.

The steamer Ivy makes daily trips to Stanley Island, and connects with the trains at Cornwall. Personally Mr. Duquette is a very popular man and enjoys a large circle of good friends, who appreciate his sterling qualities as a man and a public entertainer.

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The Ottawa Hotel.

While not the largest hotel in Cornwall, the Ottawa has probably as many rooms as any of them, and it is a special favorite with those who are looking for solid comfort. The proprietor, R. Runions, who has conducted the house for the past seven years, has had an extensive experience in the hotel business. At one time he kept the home now owned by John Fletcher, Maple Grove, and after being for some time in the tobacco and cigar business in Cornwall, went to Freeport, Ill., whence he returned to the town seven years ago, and purchased the Ottawa Hotel, practically refurnishing it throughout. In this hotel everything makes for comfort, and nothing is neglected that can please or content its guests. The rooms are airy and well furnished, the dining room spacious, and the kitchen equal to the demands upon it for wholesome, appetizing meals. The bar is well furnished and noted for the excellence of the liquors served therein. It is under the superintendence of Charles Hawkes, an expert in the dispensing of appetizing beverages.

Adjoining the hotel is the Gents' Furnishing store of E. N. Runions, son of the proprietor of the Ottawa. Mr. Runions has a nice taste in the matter of articles for gentlemen, and has a stock that compels patronage from those who pay attention to what they wear. Nothing better was ever displayed in Cornwall in the line of shirts and underwear, socks, neckties, etc., and the most discriminating buyer has little trouble in making a selection. Hats from the best makers can also be found in this model establishment.



The Ottawa Hotel.

The Windsor Hotel



The Windsor Hotel

The Windsor Hotel, on Water street, near the swing bridge, needs no introduction to the old boys, as it is one of the landmarks of the town with which all of them are familiar. This hotel was built about 1870 and in 1884 came into the possession of Louis Charlebois, who sold out about three years ago to Alex. Laplante, the present proprietor.

The Windsor is not the largest hotel in town, yet it takes second place to none in the solid comfort provided for its guests at a reasonable price. Its rooms are homelike and well furnished, and the menu is of a character that would do credit to more pretentious establishments. The bar is large and convenient, filled with a good stock of the choicest liquors and in charge of courteous and obliging wine clerks, who thoroughly understand their business. As a matter of fact, the Windsor

is patronized by the best people of the town and surrounding country, men who are particular as to what they drink, and connoisseurs who prefer a special brand of decoction. At the Windsor all liquors are pure and just as represented.

The house is lighted with electricity, is well heated and also provided with the best sanitary arrangements.

Alex. Laplante, the proprietor, although yet a young man, has had 15 years experience in the hotel business. Five years ago he succeeded to the late G. M. Stordinger in the old Clifton House, where he remained till he bought the Windsor in February, 1901.

He has a keen discernment of the wants of the public, being a capital host, of a pleasant, affable disposition, and he is an all round, jolly good fellow, who quickly understands the wants of his patrons, and is ever ready and obliging in gratifying them. His long experience in the business enables him to judge accurately what is exactly the right thing in the right place. His patrons are all of the class who have legitimate occasion for the use of an hotel.



Alex. Laplante

The Empire House

There are not so many hotels in Cornwall as there used to be, but they have been improved as the number decreased, and to-day they challenge comparison with any town of similar size and condition in Canada. To take one's ease in one's inn is what travellers desired in the old days of Shakespeare, and they still cherish the same idea.

Among the smaller hotels there is none that is a more general favorite than the Empire House, at the corner of Pitt and Third streets.

The proprietor, Robert Lalonde, was born in Cornwall, and has lived here all his life. For very many years he was a trusted servant of the Canadian Colored Cotton Mills Company, as yard master of the Canada mill, and it was with very great regret that the company allowed him to leave some three or four years since to become the proprietor of the Gladstone House, Cornwall East. Mr. Lalonde's genial manners and obliging disposition make him a model boniface and under his management the Gladstone House was conducted most successfully.

The Gladstone being deprived of a license a year ago, Mr. Lalonde retired into private life, and this spring leased the Crosbie House, which he renamed the Empire.

Mr. Lalonde has spared no expense to give his new premises a thorough overhauling, and refitted the place throughout, everything being provided that is found in the very best city houses. There are 24 bedrooms, newly furnished. The shed accommodation is on an extensive scale, making it specially attractive to country trade.

The bar is well stored with the best liquors, and is in charge of an experienced attendant.

Guests of the Empire are sure of what a good hotel stands for—nice rooms, clean beds, and a hearty welcome. These are what made the reputation of the Gladstone, and under the same management, similar conditions exist at the Empire.



The Empire House

The G. T. R. Restaurant.



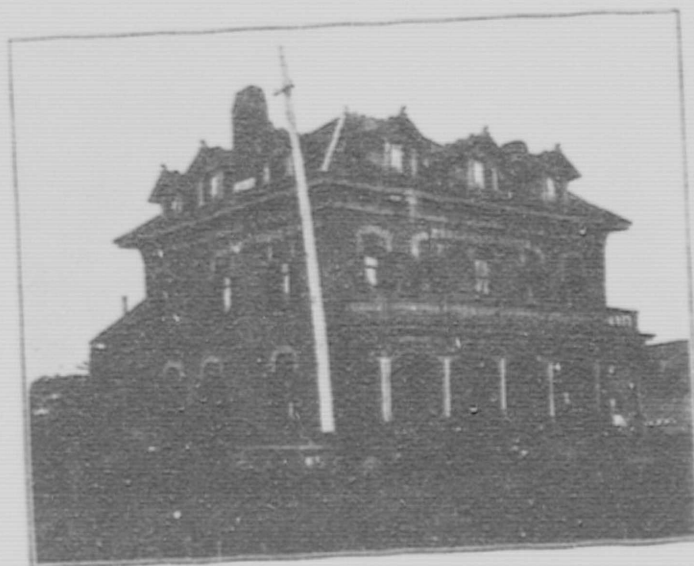
G. T. R. Restaurant.

There are few cafés in Canada better or more favorably known than the G. T. R. restaurant at Cornwall, which has been looked upon as one of the most up-to-date in the country since its establishment 36 years ago. Peter St. Thomas, a native of Williamstown, came to Cornwall in 1879, to act as manager of the café for his sister, Mrs. Fournier, (now Mrs. Randolph of Kingston), in which capacity he remained until 11 years ago, when he became sole proprietor. Under his management the popularity of the restaurant has steadily increased. A glance at the accompanying illustration will show that the dining room is most conveniently arranged for the accommodation of the travelling public.

Mr. St. Thomas is one of Cornwall's most public-spirited citizens, and is an active promoter of the Old Boys' Re-Union.

The Broderick House.

One of Cornwall's most imposing and best regulated hotels is the Broderick House, an illustration of which appears below. This hostelry, which is admirably located opposite the G. T. R. Depot, was erected in 1886 by Mrs. James Broderick, and has since been conducted by this lady with the assistance of her sons, one of whom, James Broderick, jr., is manager at present. The Broderick House to-day enjoys one of the best paying trades in Eastern Ontario. Its accommodation is unexcelled and every attention is given to the accommodation of its guests. The bar, while not the largest in town, is second to none in the quality of its liquors and cigars. The Old Boys are assured of a hearty welcome at The Broderick House.



The Broderick House.

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The Stormont House.



Angus Lalonde

This hotel, located at the corner of Water and Marlboro Streets (The Brennan Block), is one of Cornwall's new hotels, but the proprietor, Angus Lalonde, is one of the old boys. He is a native of Glengarry, and has resided in Cornwall for 26 years, during which time he was one of the most popular master builders in the United Counties. Mr. Lalonde was chosen by his fellow citizens to sit at the Council Board as Councillor, Deputy Reeve and Reeve for 13 consecutive years and in 1904 was elected Mayor. His House is a good one.

Maple Leaf Hotel.

The Maple Leaf Hotel is located on the Montreal Road at the East End, and occupies a three-story brick building. The house is lighted with electricity, is well heated and also provided with the best sanitary conveniences. The Maple Leaf enjoys a large transient trade, as well as being patronized largely by farmers. The local patronage enjoyed by the Maple Leaf is very extensive. The house is provided with fine, large, airy bed rooms, ladies' and public parlors, while in the dining room you will always get the best of everything that is going and every attention shown you. The bar is provided with the very best wines, liquors and cigars, nothing but strictly first class goods. The stabling accommodation is not excelled by any house in Cornwall. John R. Tobin, the proprietor, has had a number of years' experience in the hotel business.

Cornwall's Police Force.



CORNWALL'S POLICE FORCE.

Hardest in Canada.

A. Lalonde, 214 lbs. - Chief Smith, 234 lbs. - G. D. Carter, 220 lbs. - Total, 668 lbs.

Hugh Leitch.



About 16 years ago, Hugh and William Leitch established a livery business in Cornwall, but the former has been sole proprietor for most of the time since. His stables, which are in the rear of the Standard Block, are most commodious and are well lighted and ventilated. Being an excellent judge of horses from a lifetime of experience, Mr. Leitch keeps only the best animals and his vehicles are of equally high class. For weddings and funerals he has a number of especially fine hacks, and visitors to Cornwall can always depend on first class service. Mr. Leitch is a native of the South Branch, Cornwall Township. His charges are moderate and his attention to the wants of the public leaves nothing to be desired.

Mark Hermiston

The business house of Campbell Bros., hardware and groceries, was established some 33 years ago by Hill Campbell and his brother, the late William Campbell, who made the name of the firm a household word throughout Stormont and Glengarry. Later, Mark Hermiston, a native of Kingston, and Joseph C. Kilgour entered the firm, which after the British custom, retained the old familiar name. In 1897 Mr. Campbell retired and the business was continued along the same line until last year, when a division took place, Mr. Hermiston taking the hardware and tinsmith section. This includes stoves, ranges, furnaces, hot air and steam heaters, etc. Mr. Hermiston makes a specialty of galvanized iron cornice work, and has decorated many of the leading business blocks in Cornwall, among which might be mentioned the Turner Block, Glengarry Block, Iron Block, the Ontario Bank, the Rossmore, etc. He has recently completed the very extensive system of piping in the new Dundas mill of the Canadian Colored Cotton Mills Co., as well as a large quantity of similar work in the other mills.

Mr. Hermiston is a practical man, understanding every detail of the business, and consequently has been able to give universal satisfaction. This accounts in a great measure for his being recognized as one of Cornwall's most solid and reliable citizens.



Mark Hermiston

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W. Clayton.



W. Clayton.

Although not a native of Cornwall, William Clayton, jeweler, is getting to be one of Cornwall's old boys. He is a native of Fresherton, Grey County, and previous to coming to Cornwall in 1891, he worked at his trade as a jeweler in Owen Sound, Aurora, Hamilton and Toronto. For a few years after arriving in the Factory Town, Mr. Clayton was in the employ of the late A. F. Milliken, whose stock and good will he purchased in the fall of 1900. He keeps an excellent stock of gold and silver watches, clocks, rings set with all precious stones, and a large display of lockets, brooches and diamonds. His stock always includes large quantities of sterling silver, ranging from complete table sets in handsome chests to the smallest piece, including souvenir pins and all kinds of souvenir goods. Being a master mechanic and an expert in watch and clock repairs, his job department has become a very important branch of his business, which has been steadily increasing year after year. Mr. Clayton has recently removed to a fine large store in D. J. McKeen's block, three doors south of the Ottawa Hotel, where he has a large and well fitted shop.

E. H. Liddell.

Many years ago, when Cornwall was a very small place indeed, David Liddell came to Cornwall and worked as a journeyman cordwainer for John S. MacDonagh, and being a steady, conscientious workman, in time succeeded his employer, having meanwhile established his reputation as a thrifty, careful citizen, and a man to be trusted. Boots and shoes he knew thoroughly, from the sole to the heels, and his customers recognized that the footwear made by him was to be depended upon. Full of years and being, and having amassed a competence, Mr. Liddell, senior, departed this life in 1903, and since that time his son E. H. Liddell has conducted the business in the old stand, having had the management for some years previous. Times have changed in the boot and shoe business like everything else, factory goods have taken the place to a large extent of the old hand-made articles, but it is still just as necessary for a merchant to have a practical knowledge of the goods he handles, and this Mr. Liddell emphatically has. He is a young man, full of new ideas and progressiveness, and keeps thoroughly in touch with the styles in Canada and the United States. The ladies' shoes in this store bear the mark of style as well as quality and high finish, and the wants of the little every buyer from the up-to-date fashionable styles used by the most fashionable dresses to the strong and stout kinds used by hard-working men. The variety in all lines is almost unlimited and prices are reasonable. Mr. Liddell has a courage to buy largely when prices are right and his customers get the benefit. Trunks and valises are also carried in every quality

Eamer & Cameron.



John Eamer

John Eamer, a native of Cornwall and the senior member of this firm, has been engaged in the manufacture of aerated beverages here for the past 10 years. A few months ago he associated with himself M. F. Cameron under the firm name of Eamer & Cameron. Their commodious premises are situated on Pitt Street, and are fitted up with all the appliances necessary for the manufacture of cooling drinks, such as ginger ale, soda water, etc. They are also bottlers of mineral waters, and make a specialty of Bromo-Hygeia, rapidly becoming a general favorite. The partners are both active and energetic men and not only supply the town with goods in their line, but the towns and villages for a wide section roundabout.



M. F. Cameron

George Thomas.



George Thomas

There is no more attractive establishment to the general public than a neat and well-kept confectionery and fruit store, which appeals at once to the eye and the palate.

George Thomas, who has the largest fruit and confectionery store in Cornwall, is a native of Damascus, Syria, where he was born 24 years ago. Like very many of his countrymen, the lust of travel seized Mr. Thomas at an early age, and his wanderings took him nearly all over the world. In his journeyings he became an expert linguist, and speaks with equal facility nearly all the modern languages.

Mr. Thomas came to America about eight years ago and four years later he saw a good opening in Cornwall

and at once proceeded to fill it. He leased a store in the Iron Block, was compelled soon to take another, and has now a specially attractive place of business. He deals in confectionery of all kinds, handling such high grades as Lowney's, Ganong's, Perrin's, Stewart's and Nasmith's Chocolates, Peter's Milk Chocolate, and an infinite variety besides. His range of fruit includes the choicest foreign and domestic kinds, and all fresh vegetables are kept in their season. Ice cream and ice cream soda are dispensed in the parlors, and in the winter a restaurant is conducted, open at all hours. Fine cigars and tobacco are a specialty. Mr. Thomas is recognized as one of Cornwall's enterprising and progressive citizens.

East End Drug Store.

When medicine is wanted the customer is usually in a hurry, and it was to provide for such emergencies that the drug store at the corner of Marlborough and Water Streets was established a good many years ago by MacHaffie & Elvidge. About a year ago the establishment passed into the hands of W. W. Taylor, a native of Owen Sound, and a

druggist of experience, who conducts the store up to the old standard. There is nothing in which quality counts for so much as in drugs, and the quality of everything purchased from Mr. Taylor is the very best that can be had anywhere.

C. W. Lant.



C. W. Lant.

Chas. Lant, while young in years, is getting to be one of the old boys in Cornwall. It is now 15 years since he first opened business and he has been nine years in his present stand next to the Colquhoun Block. Mr. Lant is proprietor of the Queen's Restaurant, and also an up-to-date fruit and confectionery store. His stock is always first class, as are also his cigars and tobacco. He is a hard worker and clock full of business.



C. W. Lant's Store.

M. L. Smith



M. L. Smith's Store

Smith was for 18 years engaged in the Cornwall Manufacturing Company's mills, but resigned in 1895 to establish the business to which we referred above. He is a gentleman highly esteemed by all who know him, and is an active and enterprising business man. His customers can depend upon getting the first quality of goods at reasonable prices.

Prominent among the grocers of Cornwall is M. L. Smith, whose store is located on Fall street almost opposite the Empire House. This business has been established here for 11 years, and since the date of its inception, it has made steady and continuous progress in extent and development. His store, a photograph of which appears in this column, is one of the neatest and best kept establishments in town, and is well stored with a large and judiciously selected stock of groceries, the finest brands of teas, fragrant coffees, pure spices, table delicacies, canned goods and provisions generally. Mr.

W. C. McGuire, D.V.S.

W. C. McGuire, veterinary surgeon, was born in 1871, in the village of Bristol Corners, county of Pontiac, Que., and has been practising here for the past 11 years. He graduated from McGill University in 1893 as a veterinarian, with the degree of D.V.S. He is an honorary fellow of McGill Veterinary Medical and Psychological Association and a registered member of the Ontario Veterinary Medical Association. He holds the position of Dominion Government Inspector for Cornwall and Stormont, and is a live wide-awake man, who keeps pace with the times in his profession. He is looked upon as one of the best veterinary surgeons in the Province, and is frequently called upon to go long distances to treat valuable animals. Dr. McGuire has one of the best infirmaries in Ontario, and conducts a livery, sale, and boarding stables in connection with the infirmaries, which is located at the rear of the Ottawa Hotel. Besides his professional and livery business, Dr. McGuire does quite a large trade in supplying coal to the people of Cornwall and vicinity. He is an energetic, go-ahead, business man of quiet demeanor, and is thoroughly alive to the wants of the public in his line.



W. C. McGuire, D.V.S.

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G. R. Phillips.



G. R. Phillips

For over 20 years G. R. Phillips has carried on in Cornwall the business of dealer in house furnishings, also doing tinsmithing and plumbing during that time. Mr. Phillips has been closely connected with this line of business for 25 years, having been employed with his father, H. C. Phillips, who conducted a successful business in Mille Roches and Cornwall. In 1885 he bought out J. K. McDonald's busi-

ness on Pitt street and opened a shop for himself. His trade increased so rapidly that in 1896 he was obliged to move to more commodious quarters in the Vankoughnet block, where he now has a store 20 x 60 feet. His stock embraces the best lines of stoves and ranges in the market, and every known variety of kitchen and cooking utensils which modern ingenuity has devised. He is special representative for the famous McClary Manufacturing Co., and has installed their celebrated furnace in many of the leading churches, public buildings, and private houses in Cornwall. Buck's Happy Thought ranges, the housekeepers' delight, are also handled in large numbers. The Baldwin refrigerators, economical of ice and easily cleaned, are largely sold. The quality of everything sold by Mr. Phillips is fully guaranteed. He employs a large force in his tinsmith business and his work is perfectly satisfactory to his customers. Estimates are always cheerfully furnished for all kinds of work. In his store may be found all goods in his line, and he is about to add a complete stock of hardware of all descriptions. Mr. Phillips is a genial, quiet, unostentatious gentleman, whose word is as good as his bond, and the citizens of Cornwall have manifested their appreciation of him by frequently electing him to the Town Council, and last year making him Mayor, a position he filled with credit to himself and advantage to the municipality.

Mr. Phillips is President of the Retail Merchants' Association and also of the Industrial Committee, which has been so influential in building up the town of late years.

G. W. Runions.

Quality counts in groceries, and G. W. Runions, who has been in business for the past 20 years at the foot of Marlborough Street, Cornwall, sees that his customers are always served with the very best over his counters. Mr. Runions is a native of Cornwall, and stands well with his fellow citizens, who have honored him with a seat at the Council Board for a number of years in succession. He is a keen sportsman, one of the best rifle shots in Eastern Ontario, and twice upheld the credit of Canada across the water as a member of the Bisley team.

Besides groceries, Mr. Runions carries a general stock of staple and fancy goods, and his customers are constantly increasing in number.

Turner Gregson.



Turner Gregson has built up a very successful business as a general machinist since he opened his repair shop on Pitt Street nine years ago. He devotes special attention to the repairing and renovating of locks, bicycles, skates, guns, rifles and revolvers, but he is ever ready to tackle any kind of an intricate job. He has a well-equipped repair and machine shop, and has by his courteous and obliging disposition and excellent workmanship, gained the confidence of the public. Mr. Gregson is a native of Blackburn, Lancashire, England, and has been in Canada 17 years, 12 of which he spent in Cornwall. He was employed in the Canada Cotton Mill machine shop before starting business for himself.

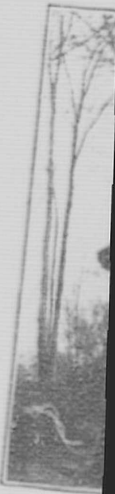
A. E. Evans.



A. E. Evans

A. E. Evans is the proprietor of a large furniture establishment on Pitt street opposite the Glengarry Block. Mr. Evans is a native of the city of Montreal, where the foundation of his business career was laid in the employ of the wholesale grocery firm of Lighthound, Ralston & Co. He came to Cornwall in 1887 and with the exception of a couple of years spent in the Klondyke has been a resident of this town ever since. He spent several years in the employ of M. A. McDonald & Co., and a little over two years ago opened up business for himself in a modest way in his present stand. The growth of even two years is making Mr. Evans' quarters almost too small for him, and his establishment, which has been enlarged and added to by the leasing of the upstairs portion, is stocked with all descriptions of furniture, from the cheaper grades consistent with good value to the highest class of furniture demanded by the elite buyer. He makes a specialty of furniture of medium price and superior quality such as is in constant demand by the people. The modest home maker can find here the best possible supply for his or her necessities. At the same time his establishment is up-to-date in every particular and here you can find exquisite drawing room furniture, elegant dining room suites in golden oak and other Twentieth Century fancies, dainty cabinets and desks, combining the qualities of beauty and usefulness in their construction, bedroom suites in all manner of design and material. Mr. Evans also does a growing business in carpets. His present premises are not large enough to display a big stock but he keeps a line of samples that enables his patrons to have as wise a choice as if they visited the largest stores in any Canadian city. Quality considered, Mr. Evans claims that he never fails to undersell all competitors.

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low prices
general
spot cars



G. M. Smith.

One of the most popular grocery houses in Cornwall is that of G. M. Smith & Co., Marlborough Street. This is amply evidenced by the fact that while his place of business is in the East End of the town, he has hundreds of customers in every part of Cornwall, who find that the car fare spent in reaching his store is repaid many times over in the low prices secured. Mr. Smith makes a specialty of choice groceries and general provisions, and has always the choicest fruit in season. He is a spot cash man in buying and selling, which is the secret of low prices.



Cornwall Public Library.

Michael Henchey.



One of the best known citizens of the North End is Michael Henchey, whose grocery store is located at the corner of Ninth and Sidney Streets. Mr. Henchey was born in the County of Clare, Ireland, and came to Canada 25 years ago, locating in Cornwall. He has been 20 years in his present stand and thanks to his Irish wit and shrewdness, thoroughly understands the wants of the public, and by anticipating their requirements has built up a prosperous business. Mr. Henchey is an athlete of no mean calibre and many of the old boys will probably remember his feats in Caledonian sports, some 20 years ago. He has been one of the most faithful adherents and conscientious workers of the Cornwall Lacrosse Club, on the executive of which he held office for several years. He is a genial, whole-souled, popular citizen, without an enemy in the world.



Michael Henchey.



CORNWALL SEPARATE SCHOOL TEACHERS.

Read from left, beginning with top row: Miss Edith Bland; Miss Farrell; Miss Louise Macdonald; Miss A. Gordon; Miss Bradley; J. E. McDonald (Principal); Miss Davis; Miss Hamilton; Miss Swaine.



TOWN AND SOIL 1886

1. W. J. Wallace; 2. Geo. W. Bennett; 3. N. J. Ford; 4. W. Patten; 5. P. J. Campbell; 6. J. Deane; 7. J. J. McCallum; 8. W. H. Cunningham (Mayor); 9. F. J. Harding;
 10. W. A. Munro; 11. Charles Lunt; Mechanical Superintendent of Waterworks; 12. D. G. McDonell, Assistant Clerk and Collector of Water Rates and Taxes;
 13. George S. Jarvis, Town Clerk; 14. Robert Smith, Chief of Police; 15. F. G. Harkness, Treasurer.

J. E. Chevrier.

In 1890 J. E. Chevrier, who is a native of Vandreuil, Que., started in the grocery business in a small scale in Cornwall, subsequently conducted the Queen's Hotel for a short time, and then returned to mercantile life, in the spacious premises he now occupies next to the Turner Block. He carries one of the best stocks of groceries in town, besides a full line of glass ware, crockery, lamps, etc. Mr. Chevrier has always catered for the family and farm trade and low prices and prompt delivery of goods have ever been his strong points. His trade has increased steadily until it is now second to none in town.

Besides groceries, Mr. Chevrier deals extensively in coal and wood, and supplies a large portion of those commodities used by Cornwall householders.

Mr. Chevrier also does quite a large wholesale business in fruit. He is one of the large buyers at the Montreal trade sales of fruit, and supplies many of the local dealers in town and country. He also does a jobbing business in certain lines of groceries.

Honesty and fair dealing have brought their reward to Mr. Chevrier, who occupies a beautiful new residence on East First Street.



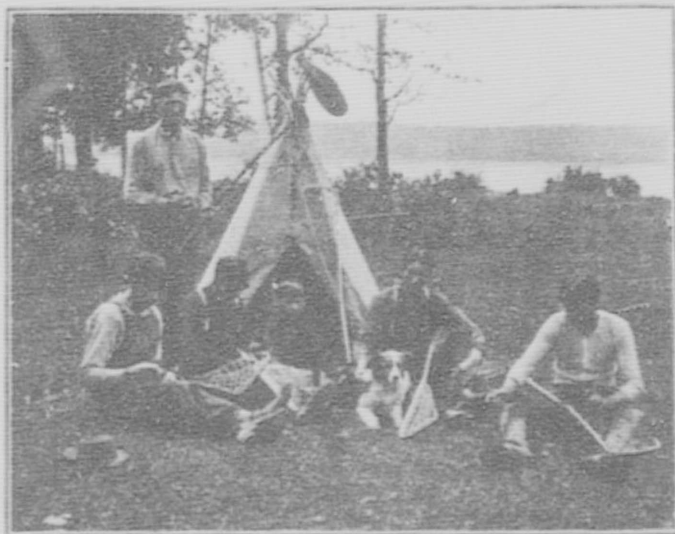
Interior of J. E. Chevrier's Store.



J. E. Chevrier.

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J. P. Kervin.



Indians Making Lacrosse.

The manufacture of lacrosse sticks is an industry in which it is only natural that Cornwall should excel. It is an acknowledged fact that no white man can make or net a stick equal to the product of the dusky aborigines of Cornwall Island and St. Regis. The Indian seems to have a knack all his own in the shaping and stringing of the gutted crosse. Formerly the marketing of lacrosse sticks was done by the red men themselves but to-day we find the Cornwall Lacrosse Company of which J. P. Kervin is proprietor, turning out sticks by the hundred dozen and shipping them wherever the game is played in all parts of Canada, the United States, Great Britain, New Zealand, Australia, South Africa and even the frozen Klondyke and the Yukon. Mr. Kervin has given a great deal of attention to the lacrosse stick business and that his efforts

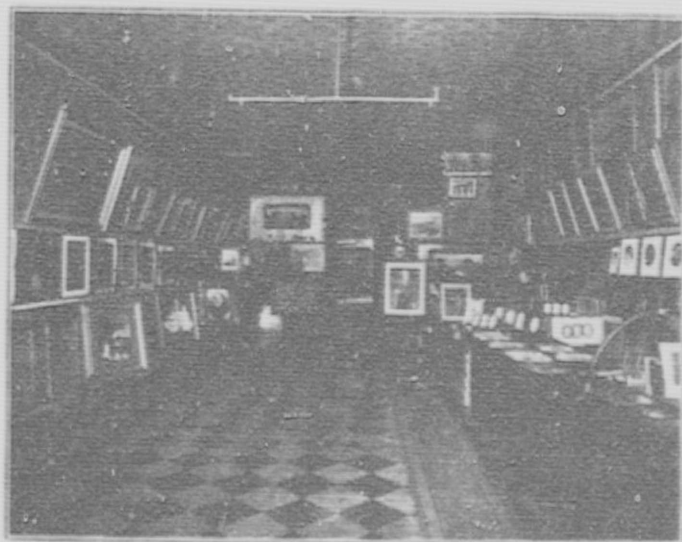
were not unavailing was shown in 1901 when his stick was selected above all others to be presented to the Prince of Wales, then the Duke of Cornwall and York. Since that time the "Duke Special" has been held as par excellence in lacrosse sticks. Other lines manufactured are "Kervin's High Grade" and "XXX". He also manufactures a special goal keeping stick, the style of stringing of which is protected by a patent. The illustration on this page shows some of the best Indian lacrosse players in the world, including the famous John White, finishing sticks for Mr. Kervin on the bank of the St. Lawrence on Cornwall Island. The annual output of this company is 500 dozen. Mr. Kervin's headquarters is on Pitt street, where he conducts a first class cigar and tobacco store. He is a popular young man and has always taken an active interest in local athletics, having been for four years a member of the executive of the Cornwall Lacrosse Club and five years on the executive of the Cornwall Hockey Club, of which he was manager. He also captained the Lacrosse team in the last year field captains were permitted in the Senior League.



J. P. Kervin.

Thomas Lafleur.

Who can enumerate the blessings and advantages that were bestowed upon the earth when science gave to man that beautiful art, photography? What tender recollections cluster about the dim old pictures of the friends and companions of bygone days, and what pleasure we experience in looking upon the images of friends far distant but yet ever present by means of this useful art. No artist in this district is better known than the genial and obliging Thos. Lafleur, whose pretty studio is situated on First street, next door to The Freeholder. For 21 years he has been in this business and for the last 15 years has conducted the same in his present stand. He has skillful assistants and his success as an artist has been demonstrated times without number. His beautiful place is one of the largest ground floor studios in Canada, and few are so finely equipped. The work executed by Mr. Lafleur cannot



Thomas Lafleur. Interior of studio.



Thomas Lafleur.

be equalled in town or surpassed in any city. All work is artistically finished in the best style known to the art. Among his specialties are life-sized portraits finished in oil, crayon, India ink, water colors, oils and pastel; pictures enamelled on gold and silver watches, porcelain or china. He also keeps on sale a large stock of beautiful art pictures and oil paintings, room and picture moulding ready-made frames, also frames made to order, cameras of the best American and Canadian make, and all amateurs' supplies, with free instructions to purchasers. Many of the beautiful views of Cornwall which adorn this Souvenir are the work of his hands, and they speak for themselves. We have no hesitation in saying that Mr. Lafleur is a clever and conscientious artist, from whom customers are certain to receive courteous treatment and the best results of his art. His prices are very reasonable, and we heartily recommend this gentleman to all who want photos, portraits, frames, etc.

One owner of approaching great age, has lived history. The house in Cornwall J. A. Saurin stationery story. A fine resident



The Miller Block.

One of the oldest inhabitants of Cornwall is Miss Barbara Miller, owner of the Miller Block, pictured on this page. Miss Miller is closely approaching the century mark, yet no one would have any idea of her great age, so sprightly is she and so willing to talk to her friends. She has lived in Cornwall all her life, and is a walking encyclopedia of its history.

The handsome brick block which bears her name is one of the best in Cornwall. It is two stories high, on Pitt street, and is occupied by J. A. Sauriol, merchant tailor; E. H. Brown, druggist; R. M. Pitts & Co., stationery and fancy goods; and N. Phillips, clothier. On the second story, A. A. Smith, L. D. S., has dental parlors, and there are several fine residential apartments.



George E. Tackaberry.
and Dominion Express Companies. His office is in the Rossmore Hotel.

George E. Tackaberry.

Those who have occasion to travel by land or water will find the face and name of George E. Tackaberry quite familiar. Mr. Tackaberry was born in Cornwall and learned the telegraph business here. For the past 10 years he has been agent of the C. P. R. telegraph Co., and has had charge of the C. P. R. ticket business for nearly the same time. He is also agent for the Allan, C. P. R. and other ocean steamers, as well as for the Merchants Line, the American

B. Leclair.

B. Leclair, proprietor of the East End meat market, is one of Cornwall's successful business men, doing a large trade, which is continually increasing. He was formerly of Montreal but came to Cornwall about 10 years ago, establishing a meat market at the corner of Marlborough and Water streets. Mr. Leclair is reputed to be the best cattle buyer in this section and this coupled with the close personal attention which he gives his affairs, is the secret of the enormous business he has worked up not only in the East End but all over town. He has a staff of about a dozen men employed the year round and keeps only the choicest meats.



B. Leclair.



Fred. J. Harding.

Fred. J. Harding.

Frederick J. Harding is known throughout the town and vicinity as Cornwall's tea specialist. He is a native of England and came to Cornwall about 27 years ago. In 1892 he opened business as a dealer in teas, coffee and spices and has since worked up a large trade. Mr. Harding is an expert judge of tea and coffee and samples of all his stock are tested by infusion before being offered to the public, thereby insuring that only absolutely pure brands are placed in the market through him. Mr. Harding is in direct contact with the principal tea-growing countries, and imports direct. Japan, India, Ceylon, Formosa, Java, East Indies and South America all have a representation in his emporium. He also makes a study of the individual tastes of his customers and aims to satisfy each one with a brand for which they have a liking. Buying in such large quantities he is able to sell the best teas at a more reasonable price than the average grocer. Mr. Harding is serving his third term as a member of the Town Council, where his outspoken, straightforward course of action had led to many notable improvements. He calls a spade a spade and makes the general welfare of the whole community the first principle of his conduct.

Robert Douglas.

Many of the best portraits, street scenes, pictures of residences, etc., in this booklet are the work of Robert Douglas, the East End photographer. Mr. Douglas is a native of Cornwall, who spent four years in learning the art of photography under one of the best artists in the Eastern States at Lowell, Mass. He returned to Cornwall a little over a year ago and opened up in a small way in McIntyre & Campbell's block, Pitt street, where the quality of his work caused him to be pronounced by those who patronized him as one of the most eminent and successful exponents of the science of photography. His increasing business forced him to seek larger quarters and he recently removed to Marlborough street, near Water street, where he has a large and well fitted studio. He possesses a thorough mastery of the different methods and recent improvements in his art and having a complete equipment is able to produce the best likenesses, showing harmony in their composition and truth in their outlines. In making pictures he omits nothing, not even the most trifling detail, and thus the result is a likeness of great artistic excellence.



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The Freeholder.

The Freeholder is one of the oldest newspapers in Canada. It was established in 1846 by Henry Patterson, who conducted it for a number of years. The paper changed hands frequently, but was always, until the death of the late Hon. John Sandfield Macdonald, his personal organ. Among the editors who guided the fortunes of The Freeholder Mr Wm. A. McLean, now Canadian Commercial Agent in Japan, and the late Henry Lawson of Vancouver, were among the most trenchant

The Freeholder aims above all things to be a local newspaper, and devotes all its energy to the chronicling of the doings of its own locality, leaving the happenings of the outside world to the metropolitan dailies, which are better equipped for such service. It has an excellent corps of correspondents in Stormont and Glengarry, who cover all matters of interest, the news is carefully classified, so that the busy reader can find what he wants at a glance. Nearly twice as much space is devoted to



C. W. Young, Proprietor.



W. Pollock, Manager.



J. A. MacCormick, Assistant Editor.

writers on the Canadian press in their day. In September, 1885, The Freeholder, which was then owned by the late Henry Sandfield Macdonald, came into the hands of the present proprietor, C. W. Young, who has conducted the paper since that time and enlarged it to nearly double its first size.

The Freeholder, always a consistent supporter of the Liberal party, is true to its old traditions, but has never followed its party slavishly nor hesitated to criticise its leaders when necessary in the public interest.

local and distant news, as in any other weekly paper in the province, J. A. MacCormick is Assistant Editor.

The advertising patronage of The Freeholder is large and constantly increasing, thanks to the pre-eminence of the paper as a medium of publicity and the attractive manner in which its announcements are displayed.

A first class job office is attached, under the charge of William Pollock, who has been connected with The Freeholder since his boyhood.



Cornelius D. A. McIntosh



Cornelius Wm. Ogilvie



John Mullin, Clerk and Treasurer



W. E. Bennett, Mayor



Cornelius J. McHale



Cornelius William M. Joyce

CORNWALL TOWNSHIP COUNCIL

MAC
D. H.
PHIN
R. A.
SMITH
R. Mott
DAVIS
D. H.



Judge O'Reilly.



Judge Laddell.



Sheriff W. R. Mack.

Legal Cards.

MACLENNAN, CLINE & MACLENNAN.

Barristers, Solicitors, Notaries, &c.
D. B. Maclennan, K.C. Solicitors for Bank of Montreal, Cornwall.
C. H. Cline. E. J. Maclennan.

PRINGLE & CAMERON.

Barristers, Solicitors in Supreme Court.
R. A. Pringle, M.P. Notaries, Solicitors for Ontario Bank, Cornwall.
J. A. C. Cameron.

SMITH & LANGLOIS.

Barristers, Solicitors, Notaries Public, Conveyancers, &c.
R. Smith. Notaries Block, Cornwall.
A. S. Langlois.

DAVIS & PRIMEAU.

Barristers, Solicitors, Notaries, &c.
D. Davis. Turner Block, Cornwall.
Jos. Primeau.

HARKNESS & MILLIGAN.

Barristers, Solicitors, &c.
J. G. Harkness, B.A. Colquhoun's Block, Cornwall.
John C. Milligan, B.A., LL. B.

JOHN A. CHISHOLM.

Barrister, Solicitor, &c.
Laddell Block, Cornwall.

G. J. GOGG.

Barrister, Solicitor, &c.
Brown Block, Pitt Street, Cornwall.

G. A. STEEN.

Barrister, Solicitor, &c.
Solicitor for Sterling Bank.
Laddell Block, Cornwall.

Members of the
Cornwall
Bar.



D. B. Maclellan, R.C.



R. A. Pingle, M.P.



J. G. Harkness.



Robt. Smith.



C. H. Cline.



J. A. C. Cameron.



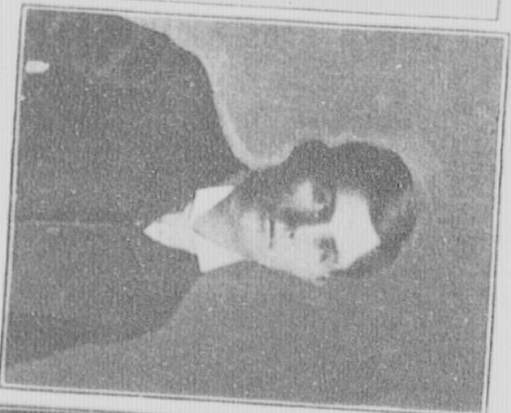
J. C. Miligan.



Joe L. Lark, K.K.
Chairman Virginia Railway Commission



J. A. Jackson



G. J. Angus



Dr. James Pollock Magistrate



Geo. A. Smith



E. J. Macfarlane



Joseph P. Pennington



A. N. Langston

MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL ALL YEAR



CORNWALL PASTORS

1. Rev. T. J. Stiles; 2. Rev. S. Azmer Poole; 3. Rev. Vicar General Corbet; 4. Rev. Dr. Harkness; 5. Rev. N. H. McGillicray; 6. Rev. J. Sincennes;
7. Rev. Geo. Edwards; 8. Rev. Father A. J. McMillan; 9. Rev. F. Tennant (Cornwall Island); 10. Rev. S. Sheldon.



Cornwall
Physicians



Dr. D. O. Algine.



Dr. P. J. Molinet.



Dr. C. J. Hamilton.



Dr. W. A. Moore.



Dr. R. McG. Nichol.



Dr. J. W. Wheeler.



Dr. A. Ross Algine.

Cornwall
Public
School
Board



William Dodge



Handside Black



W. T. Mason



D. Monroe



Harry Williams



E. H. Brown



Rev. S. George Poole

Cornwall
S



E.

Cornwall

Separate

School

Board.



D. J. Collins



Oscar Williams



P. J. Lally



E. O'Callaghan



W. J. Dwyer



P. J. Moloney, M.D.



J. E. Fallon



Wm. J. Wood



Capt. A. J. McDonald, Secretary



J. Leitch, R. C., Chairman



M. M. Jones



D. Moore



J. C. Milligan



D. J. M. Miller, Faculty



John M. Leitch

HIGH SCHOOL BOARD — One photo unavailable



W. R. Carrough, D.D.S.



A. A. Smith, D.D.S.



W. C. Magill, D.D.S.



W. D. Knight, D.D.S.



W. J. Gane, D.D.S., Emeritus
THE LOCAL DENTISTS



J. A. Ladd, D.D.S.

THEIR MEMORY STILL LIVES.



The late Sheriff McNab.



The late Rev. Dr. MacNish.



The late Rev. R. L. M. Houston.



The late Judge Pringle.



The late Dr. Graveley.



The late Dr. Wagner.



The late Rev. Dean de Saurban.



The late Chief of Police Cameron.

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Fraserfield — An Ideal Dairy Farm.



The Big Barn at Fraserfield.

There is no finer land in all Canada than on the banks of the River aux Raisins, Charlottetown, Glengarry, and no better farm in that famed region than Fraserfield. This farm was hewed out of the bush nearly a century ago by Col. Alexander Fraser, to whom it was ceded by the Crown, and about 25 years since it passed into the hands of Joshua Bowen, to whose widow it now belongs.

Fraserfield contains 600 acres, 400 of which are under cultivation, 150 cleared and under pasture, the remainder an excellent sugar bush. Dairying has been practised on the farm for many years and the land is consequently in the very highest state of fertility.

Fraserfield is near the village of Williamstown and close to schools, churches and all conveniences of modern life.

The bank barn was built by the late Mr. Bowen on lines suggested by long experience, and is the largest structure of the kind in Canada, being 237 x 156 feet over all, with an area of floor space, including manure cellars, of 112,900 square feet.

Water of the best quality is plenty and is carried by pipes into the barn and residence.

Altogether it is an ideal estate, suitable for either a practical farmer or a business man seeking rest and contentment.

This magnificent property is now for the first time offered for sale, to partition the estate among the heirs.

For descriptive pamphlet and full particulars address JAMES O. LINGENFELTER, Rossmore Hotel, Cornwall, Ont.

Officers

59th

Regiment

1906.



Pipe Band

59th

Regiment

1906.

A. O. Gardner.

The livery stable of which A. O. Gardner is the present proprietor was established many years ago, just east of the Balmoral Hotel, then the American House. It has changed hands many times and under the proprietorship of William Spruhan became one of the most complete establishments in this end of the province. Mr. Spruhan sold to A. O. Gardner about a year ago and the business is

continuing to prosper under the new management. Mr. Gardner has large commodious stables provided with every convenience for the care of his horses and equipment. He keeps a staff of experienced and trustworthy stablemen and drivers to look after the score of horses kept for livery purposes. His carriage shed contains a dozen handsome buggies as well as phaetons, covered rigs and sleighs. He makes a specialty of providing hacks and other carriages for wedding parties, funerals, etc. Mr. Gardner is an energetic, pushing business man and is thoroughly alive to the wants of the public in the livery business.



A Winter Turnout.



A. O. Gardner's Livery.

Merchants Bank, Lancaster.

A Lancaster institution which was unknown to the "Old Boys" is the branch of the Merchants Bank located in the McArthur Block on Main street. This branch was opened in January, 1903, and has been such a convenience to the people of Lancaster and the surrounding country that its business has grown very rapidly and to-day it has a staff of four.

The accounts are mostly farmers, cheese manufacturers and the local business men. H. Sneyd, the manager, is a Yorkshireman by birth but has been in Canada for a number of years. He is an enthusiastic canoeist, an ardent supporter of all local athletic organizations. He is popular among all classes of the community, and his genial and affable manner has done much towards the success of the branch. His staff consists of an accountant, who is also teller, ledger keeper and junior.

The Merchants Bank is one of Canada's most solid financial institutions, having a capital of \$6,000,000 and a reserve of \$3,600,000. Its directors are composed of men of high standing in the financial world, and whose names are a guarantee of monetary solidity. A Savings Bank is run by the local branch, in connection with which there is also a sub branch at Williamstown opposite the "Fair," which is open from one to 3 p.m. every Tuesday and Friday.

It will be remembered that the local branch was the scene of a tragedy on April 26, 1905, when four burglars broke in and attacked the teller, Hermann Von Metzke, now of Glencoe, Ontario. Von Metzke put up a desperate resistance and although terribly beaten about the head, managed to kill one of the burglars and cause the others to take flight. He was rewarded by the bank with a present of \$1,000 and six months' holidays.



Merchants Bank, Lancaster.

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McArthur's Mills, South Lancaster.



The late Archibald McArthur



J. D. McArthur

This well known industry was established 35 years ago by the late James Rayside and the late Archibald McArthur, the firm being known as Rayside & McArthur. For 17 or 18 years they did a very large business in cutting logs and shingle bolts and exporting lumber. Some 18 years ago the firm dissolved partnership, the business being conducted by Mr. McArthur, who in 1891 took his son, John D. McArthur, into partnership. Both the founders have passed away. Mr. Rayside died in 1895 and Mr. McArthur a few months ago. The business is now carried on by John D. McArthur. In the old days this firm also operated mills at Monkland, Martintown and Williamstown. Mr. McArthur employs nearly 100 men the year round. A year or so ago the firm purchased the Stewart tract of 1250 acres north of the town of Cornwall and besides this they have a large number of other valuable wooded properties.

Messrs. Rayside and McArthur, sr., were known throughout the whole of Canada as men of sterling character. The present proprietor, John D. McArthur is also highly thought of. He is a sharp, shrewd business man and under his direction the business is bound to prosper in the future as in the past.



The Saw Mill.



River Drivers at Martintown.

McRae Hotel, Lancaster.

One of the most imposing and best regulated hotels in Eastern Ontario is the McRae Hotel, Lancaster. It is a fine three-story brick building, centrally located and was built about 35 years ago by the late Evander McRae. It is as large as many city hotels, having a dining room capable of seating 80 persons, large sample rooms for the accommodation of commercial travellers and a commodious bar which is always well stocked with the choicest beverages. The bar fixtures are equal to any hotel of the same size in Canada. Some idea of the accommodation provided in this hotel may be gleaned from the fact that

it has 30 splendidly furnished bed rooms, and a comfortable and elegantly furnished suite of parlors on the first floor. For the past three years the Hotel McRae has been under the able management of George T. Wood, formerly of Morrisburg, who is one of the most capable and popular landlords in Eastern Ontario. Mr. Wood was formerly proprietor of the Dominion Hotel at North Williamsburg. He is a native of Ogdensburg, N.Y. He is assisted in his business by his son, Garnet G. Wood, and between them the needs of their guests are well looked after.



GLENGARRY'S GREAT GAME

Two young Lancastrians and the Caledonian Tug-of-war cup, won by Glengarry from Argenteuil in 1901.

John A. McArthur, Lancaster.

John A. McArthur's furniture house, Main street, Lancaster, is an establishment which would do credit to a much larger town, and furnishes a tangible bit of evidence of the prosperity that may be achieved by integrity, industry and application to business. Mr. McArthur, although not a native of Glengarry, is one of the old boys of Lancaster, as he came to this village when a mere lad some 29 years ago. Four years ago he succeeded the late William Henderson in the furniture and undertaking business. He carries a large stock of all kinds of furniture.

Mr. McArthur is also well known throughout Eastern Ontario as a breeder of Standard bred carriage horses and Avyshire cattle, which he raises on his farm east of the village. Many of his animals have taken prizes at the Fall fairs throughout the district.

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N. McGillis, Lancaster.

The oldest established business house in Lancaster is that of N. McGillis. This business was established by Mr. McGillis over 50 years ago and from a small beginning has grown to be one of the most flourishing business houses in the county of Glengarry. Mr. McGillis' sons, William N. McGillis and James McGillis, are associated with him. Dealing extensively in groceries, their stock is turned over quickly and consequently is always fresh. In crockery, glassware, fancy china, etc., they carry a very large supply and they are also headquarters in the southern part of Glengarry for stoves, ranges, blacksmiths' supplies, farming implements, harness, etc.

One side of their very large store is devoted to a tin shop and they also do considerable business as contractors for roofing, etc. Mr. McGillis, sr., has represented the people of Lancaster village as Reeve and also as Counties Councillor. Wm. McGillis has likewise been a member of the Village Council.



N. McGillis, Store, Lancaster.

Reinforced Cheese Box Company, Lancaster.

Nothing has handicapped the export of Canadian cheese to such an extent as inferior boxes, which become broken by the many handlings they receive between the factory, where the cheese is made, and the retail dealer in the Old Country, where it is sold. It remained for a Lancastrian, D. J. Macpherson, to invent a sewed box which will carry a cheese uninjured around the world.

The Reinforced Cheese Box Company of Lancaster is manufacturing the best cheese boxes on the market, each box being stitched on a machine specially invented for the purpose. Out of about 30,000 boxes supplied so far this season this Company has yet to hear of a single broken box in the factory, while the old style box runs from five to fifteen and even more in some cases, in a load of 300, or a loss of about \$20 for an ordinary sized factory during the season. There has been a continual growth of business since the organization of the Company, to such an extent that they have found it necessary to install machinery capable of turning out 1,200 boxes per day to supply the demand. The Reinforced boxes have been warmly commended by the Montreal Produce Exchange and the Dominion Inspector, W. Carter of Liverpool, England. Any further information in this matter will be cheerfully furnished by applying to the Company's office at Lancaster.

D. J. Macpherson, the manager of the Company, is the son of D.M. Macpherson, who for so many years was one of the largest, if not the largest cheese manufacturer in Canada. He is an active, energetic young man and the future of the Company under his management is assured.

George R. Duvall, Lancaster.

Livery-man, marble dealer, blacksmith and good man generally, George R. Duvall is one of Lancaster's most progressive and most popular business men. Mr. Duvall, who is a blacksmith by trade came to this village from Farran's Point six years ago and started in the marble business on Terrace street, where he still carries a large stock of marble and granite monuments. Four years ago Mr. Duval opened a livery business and still continues to cater to the requirements of commercial men, wedding parties, etc. His horses and carriages are all that can be desired and careful drivers are furnished when needed.



George Duvall's Marble Yard and Livery.



D. A. Kennedy.

D. A. Kennedy.

D. A. Kennedy's name and reputation as a watchmaker and jeweller are known all over Glengarry. He is a native of Alexandria and came to Lancaster last September. He has made a special study of the optical profession in which he is recognized as an expert. A peep into his store reveals a nice stock of watches, jewellery, silver, cunningly devised, and a fine line of optical goods. Being a thorough master of his trade, Mr. Kennedy has a large business in the line of repairs and this branch is growing larger every day.

William Brady, Lancaster.

Among the most enterprising and public-spirited men of Lancaster village, is William Brady, the well known dealer in carriages, pianos, organs, etc. Mr. Brady is a native of Huntingdon county, Que., who came to Lancaster 21 years ago. From a small beginning his business has greatly increased until his annual transactions represent many thousands of dollars and extend over a wide area. Mr. Brady is agent for the famous McLaughlin Carriage Company of Oshawa, also the Mason & Risch pianos, besides a number of other lines of pianos and organs, and is the Lancaster agent for the Raymond and New Williams sewing machines. Mr. Brady's store and show rooms are in the McBain Block, next door to the Public Library, and opposite the Post Office. As an evidence of his popularity it may be mentioned that he has been elected by his fellow citizens to a seat in the Village Council.

Tobin & McDonell, Lancaster.



D. P. J. Tobin.

No business men in Lancaster are better known or more highly thought of than the members of this firm, D. P. J. Tobin and A. D. McDonell. Both are native Glengarryans and each has had a mercantile career of many years. Mr. McDonell came to Lancaster village about 40 years ago and for many years was in the employ of D. F. & W. McPherson. Afterwards he was a member of the firm of McDonnell & Darragh. Mr. Tobin is a native of the village and after several years in the employ of the Allangrove Cheese Combination, bought out the firm of John McMillan and opened business in the Tobin block on Main street. People are always looking for the best possible value for their money and at Tobin & McDonell's they get it. No house in Eastern Ontario sells at a closer margin. They carry the best stock of groceries, dry goods, boots and shoes that can be found in the county. Both gentlemen and their employees are always obliging and courteous. Mr. Tobin was for several years a member of the village council.



A. D. McDonell.

W. J. Scott, Lancaster.

W. J. Scott, who conducts the most extensive carriage making business in the front of Glengarry, is a native Glengarryan and started business in Lancaster 25 years ago as a carriage maker and dealer in carriages, harness and saddlery. He also deals considerably in pianos and organs. He is special agent for this district for the Tudhope Carriage Company of Orillia. His store on North Main street is 60 x 28 feet and contains a large show room, carriage-making shop, repair shop, painting rooms, lumber rooms, etc. Mr. Scott's ability as a manufacturer of carriages, sleighs and cutters is well known throughout Glengarry. He is a practical carriage builder and gives the work his personal supervision and his goods are turned out complete from the raw material. His trade extends over the entire district and is annually increasing. His business methods are popular with his customers and his courteous and affable manner in dealing makes him deservedly popular in this place.



Presbyterian Church—Williamston.

The Fair.



The Fair, Williamstown.

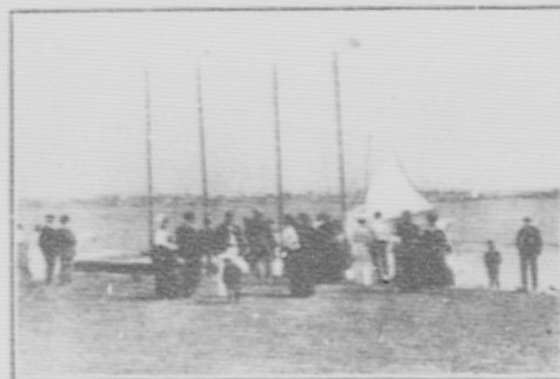
"The Fair," Williamstown, of which William Macpherson is the proprietor, has been the leading store of this village for a quarter of a century. Mr Macpherson is right up to date and his stock leaves nothing for the farmers of Charlottetown to desire. The above is a photo of his new store built a few years ago.

F. E. Joubert.

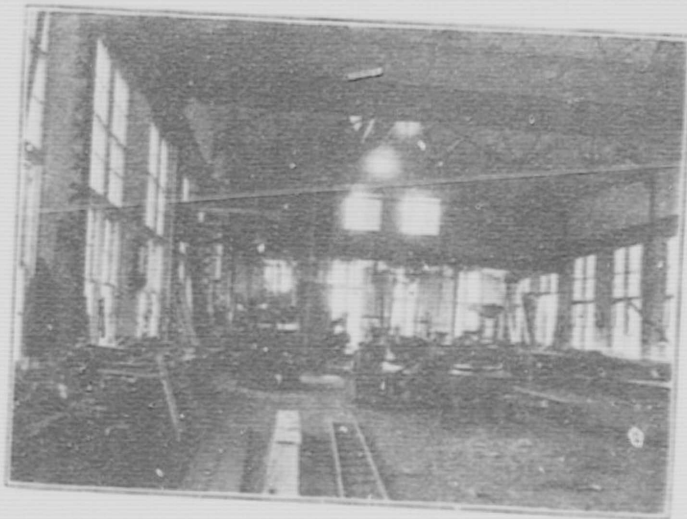
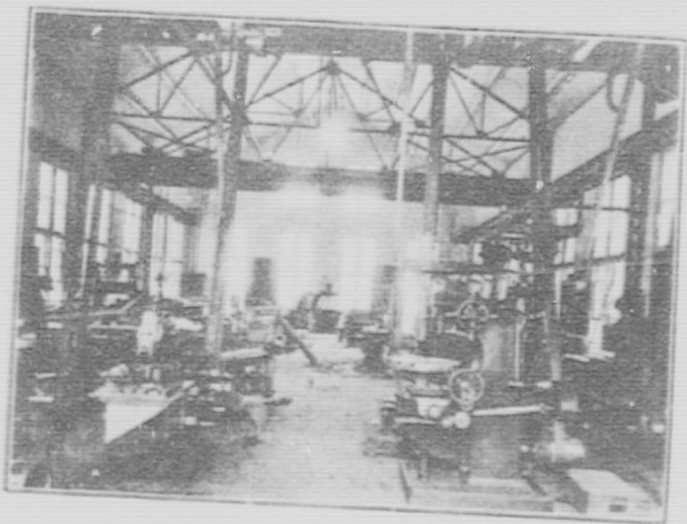
F. E. Joubert is one of the youngest business men of Williamstown, where he conducts a first-class grocery. Mr Joubert gained considerable experience in the grocery business during a sojourn of five years in Ottawa. He carries a well selected stock of the choicest groceries and sells as low as any of the city stores. He is a popular young man and his business is growing daily.



F. E. Joubert.



Montreal Yacht Club at St. John's Island.



CORNWALL CANAL SHOPS AND OFFICE

J. G. Snetsinger, Ex-M. P.



J. G. Snetsinger.



The Snetsinger Block, Cornwall.

Erected in 1885 by J. G. Snetsinger of Moulinette, the Snetsinger block set the pace for a new era in building in Cornwall. It is an imposing structure three stories in height and has four large stores on the ground floor, the Cornwall Commercial College and legal offices on the second floor, the lodge rooms of the Independent Order of Foresters, the Sons of Scotland and other societies above. Mr. Snetsinger was born in Cornwall Township and lives in Moulinette, where he has been engaged in business as a general merchant for nearly half a century.

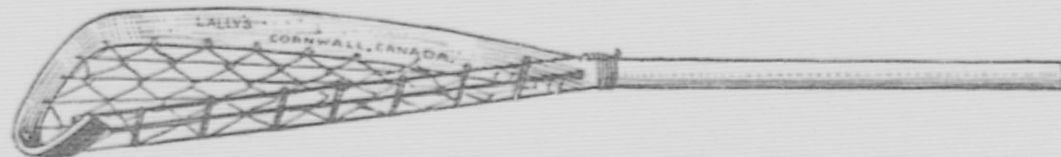
Mr. Snetsinger succeeded the late Hon. John Sandfield Macdonald, Ex-Premier of Ontario, as member for Cornwall and Stormont, and sat

in the house from 1871 to 1879. In 1896 he was elected member of the House of Commons and held the seat for one term, when owing to his business engagements, he declined renomination, although his election would have been certain.

Mr. Snetsinger was Reeve of the Township several times, and Wardee of the Counties for the year 1872. Always busy, desirous of making the most of everything, and anxious to see the land of his birth prosper, J. G. Snetsinger is one of those individuals who, if the country was blessed with more like him it would hold a much better position among the nations of the world than it does even now.

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Old

John
W.

L.J.
W.

Some Well Known Township Old Boys



The late Rev. J. Fraser,
Indian Lands.



Capt. J. A. B. Lennan,
Williamstown.



John A. McDonald,
Williamstown.



Capt. H. A. Cameron,
Williamstown.



P. W. Robertson,
Williamstown.



L. J. Linton,
Williamstown.



J. B. Tinkess,
Accountant.



Frank Barnhart,
Mill Roches.

J. T. A. Gauthier

Prominent among the leading establishments located in Cornwall there is none more useful or more in keeping with the needs of the town and vicinity, than the hay, flour and feed house of J. T. A. Gauthier, which is located in the old Kilgour Block, near the Town Hall. This stand has been a flour and feed house for more than a generation, being originally conducted by the late R. M. Arthur, since whose death it has had a variety of proprietors, coming into Mr. Gauthier's hands about

two years ago. Mr. Gauthier is a native of Glengarry County but has been a resident of Cornwall since his childhood. Previous to engaging in the flour and feed business, he conducted several other mercantile enterprises. To-day he has a well appointed store in which will be found a well selected stock of choice family supplies in the line of provisions. The best quality of baker's flour is kept as well as all kinds of mill feed. Mr. Gauthier's trade in flour is about the largest in Cornwall and he frequently receives two car loads a week. An extensive trade is also done in hay, oats and other grain. He has a conveniently arranged shop and warehouse where his stock is always on hand.

Adhering strictly to the principles of integrity and industry, which have been conspicuous features of his business life, Mr. Gauthier has won the esteem and respect of all with whom he has been brought in contact and relations once entered in with this house, invariably become permanent and in all cases satisfactory.



J. T. A. Gauthier

Some
Cornwall
Homes.



Mrs. W. Colquhoun.



James Twitch, R.C.



C. W. Young.



Judge O'Reilly.



Jos. L. Cheever.

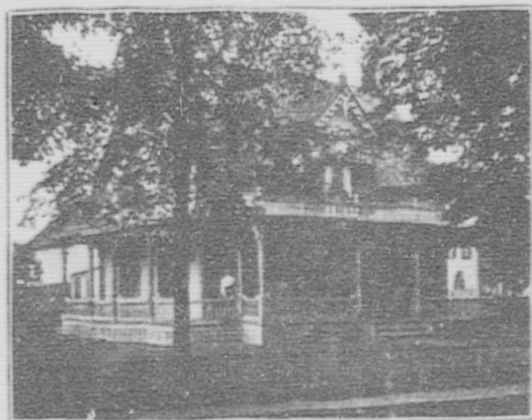


James M. Tobin.





C. H. Clark.



Robert Smith.



A. C. Cameron.



Mrs. (Judge) Pringle.



Trinity Rectory.



Dr. W. A. Moore.

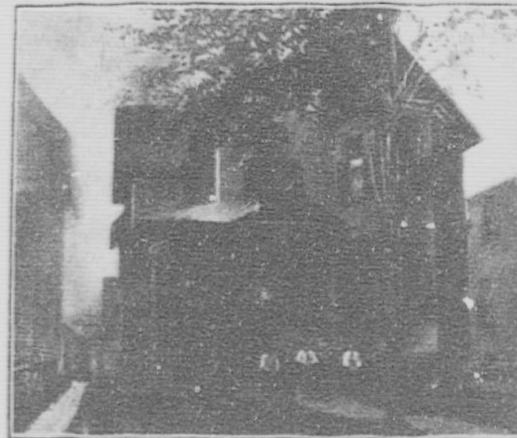
CORNWALL—WEST SECOND STREET RESIDENCES.



W. J. Wallace.



T. S. Aspinall.



G. R. Phillips.



J. C. Milligan.



A. F. Mulhern.



Knox Church Manse.

CORNWALL-SIDNEY STREET RESIDENCES.



L. G. Harkness



Judge Laddell



Robert Percival



Wm. Hodge



A. Cunningham



Robert Craig

CORNWALL RESIDENCES



J. A. MacCormick.



St. John's Manse.



F. Threlk.

CORNWALL RESIDENCES.



James Prendergast.

CORNWALL RESIDENCES



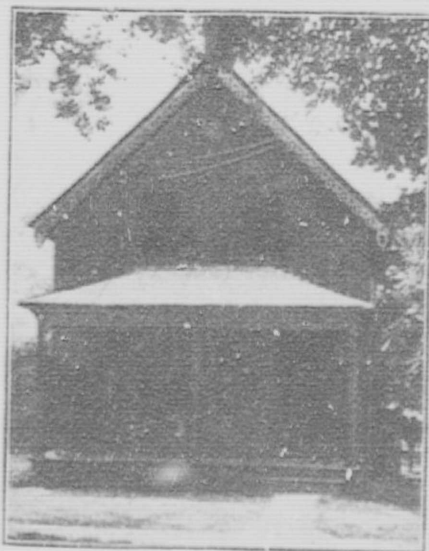
A. P. Ross.



A. McNaughton.



Frank R. Williamson, "The Grange."



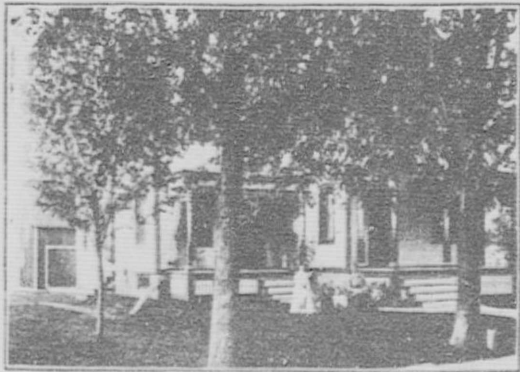
W. C. McGuire, V.S.



W. Cavanagh.



C. Cavanagh.



Alex. Black.



D. E. Kennedy.



R. M. Pitts.



L. A. Ross.



A. McCracken.



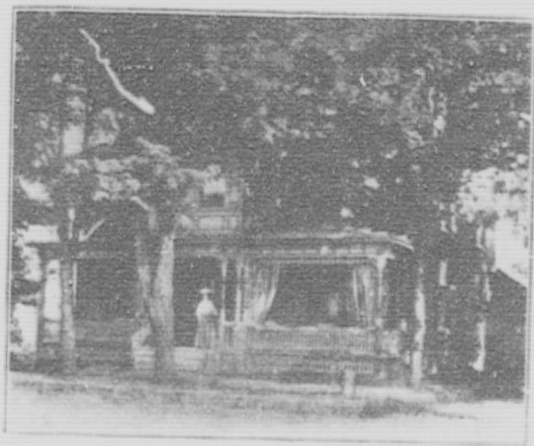
Dr. R. McG. Nichol.



Mrs. W. Atchison.



A. Denny.



R. Runkens.



Dr. J. W. Wheeler.



Alex. McDonald



P. E. Campbell

CORNWALL RESIDENCES



J. G. Searinger, Menomette



J. G. Searinger's Summer Home at Cassara, Wis.



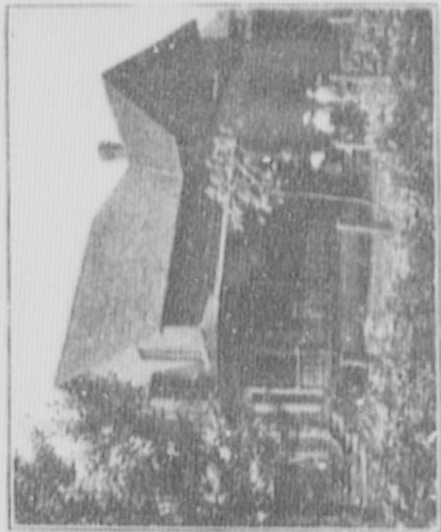
J. G. Searinger's Old Stone, Menomette



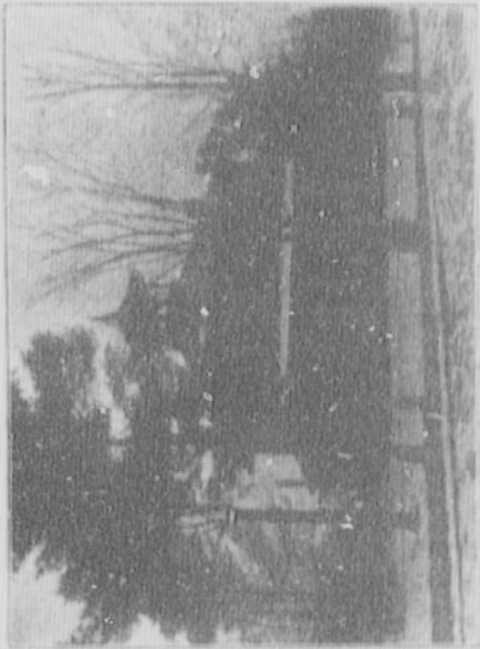
H. Munroe's Residence, Cedar Hill



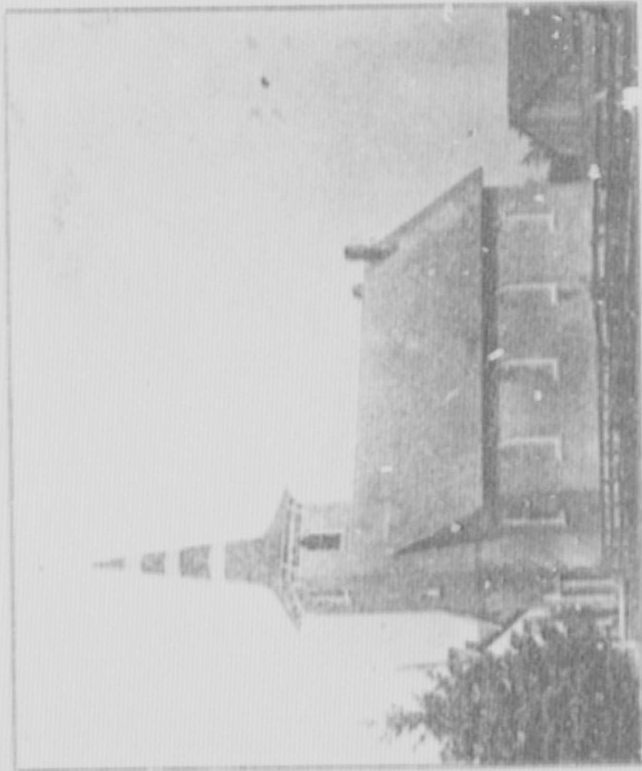
H. Munroe's Cottages, Highland Avenue



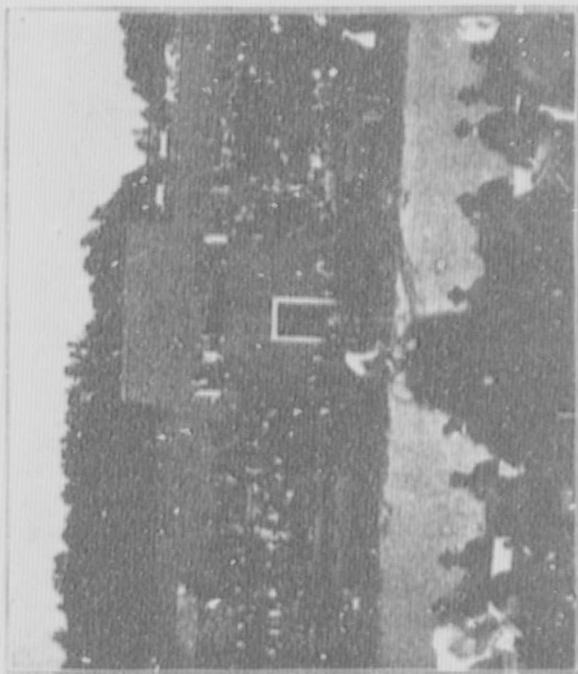
W. G. Bennett, Mill River.



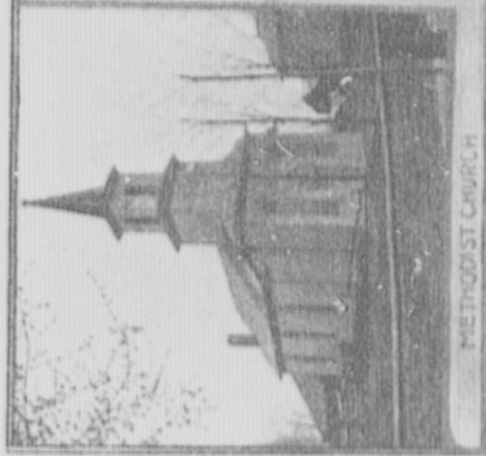
W. G. Bennett, Mill River.



Leedsburg, Presbyterian Church.



Leedsburg, at Water Fall.

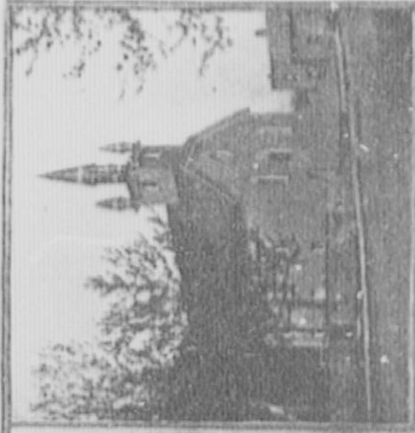


METHODIST CHURCH



BANK OF AVONMORE

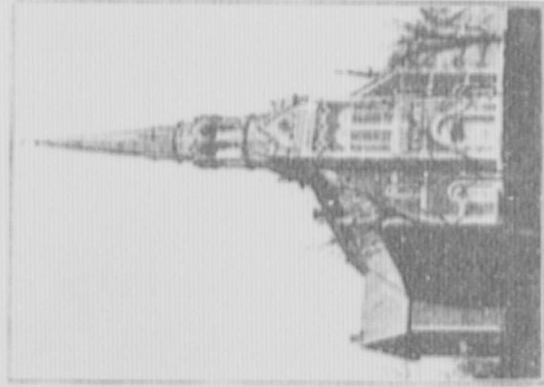
AVONMORE VIEWS



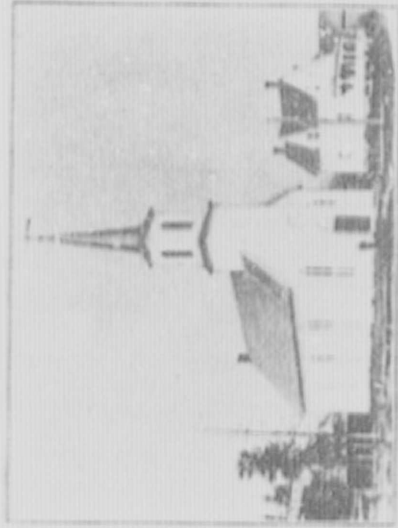
PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH



J. E. Wright's Residence, Avonmore



St. Margaret's Church, Glen Nevis



Presbyterian Church, Black



CORNWALL, 66th BOYS' HOME GUARD

1. J. H. M. Gillan, Postmaster; 2. A. P. Ross, M.P.; 3. Samuel Crow; 4. John Rogers, K.C., Collector of Customs; 5. George Bagelow; 6. H. McDonnell; 7. Patrick Duff; 8. William Gulliver; 9. Robert Fairman; 10. Alex. Stafford; 11. Stephen LeBlond; 12. Thomas Carr; 13. R. H. Brown; 14. James H. Ramsay; 15. R. P. Horvath.



CORNWALL OLD BOYS HOME GUARDS

1. George Farlinger; 2. James Bennett; 3. George Ames; 4. M. K. Mulhern; 5. J. C. Brault; 6. Charles LaRose, Sr.; 7. R. G. Gentry; 8. Thomas Tobin; 9. W. F. Bisset;
10. John Ramsey; 11. R. J. Gosselin; 12. W. R. Hitchcock; 13. C. C. Crenough, the Carpenter and Baker; 14. D. Lewis; 15. James A. Hunter.



John McMartin.



T. S. Aspinall.



John Broderick, Sr.



Robert Craig.



A. R. Grant, N. Tonawanda, N.Y.



T. H. Nave.



A. Edwards.



W. A. Stewart.



P. Demery.



A. J. McIntosh.

WELL KNOWN CORNWALLITES.



C. F. McRae.



Donald MacCormick



Joseph P. Gogo.



Larry Degan.



Robert Feek.



George LeBlanc.



Hugh J. McAlear.



D. G. Gilbe.



William Prudogast.



J. W. McCracken.

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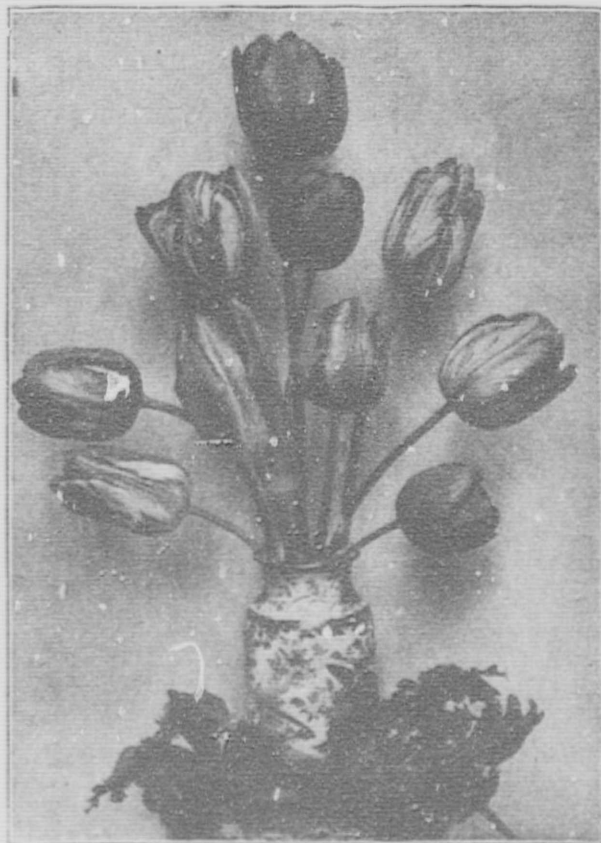
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