

B57 23  
THE  
**NEWFOUNDLAND ALMANAC**

FOR THE YEAR OF OUR LORD

**1857,**

(BRING THE LATTER PART OF THE TWENTIETH AND THE BEGIN-  
NING OF THE TWENTY-FIRST YEAR OF THE REIGN OF  
HER MAJESTY QUEEN VICTORIA)

CONTAINING

ASTRONOMICAL, STATISTICAL, COMMERCIAL, LOCAL

AND

**GENERAL INFORMATION,**

DERIVED FROM THE MOST AUTHENTIC SOURCES.

COMPILED, PRINTED AND PUBLISHED BY  
**JOSEPH WOODS.**

ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND.

MDCCLV.

(B

AST

DEI



THE  
NEWFOUNDLAND ALMANAC

FOR THE YEAR OF OUR LORD

1857,

(BEING THE LATTER PART OF THE TWENTIETH  
AND THE BEGINNING OF THE TWENTY-FIRST  
YEAR OF THE REIGN OF HER MAJESTY  
QUEEN VICTORIA)

CONTAINING

ASTRONOMICAL, STATISTICAL, COMMERCIAL, LOCAL

AND

GENERAL INFORMATION,

DERIVED FROM THE MOST AUTHENTIC SOURCES.

---

COMPILED, PRINTED AND PUBLISHED BY

JOSEPH WOODS.

---

ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND.

---

MDCCCLVI.

Ref  
317  
18  
N

NEW YORK

1851

1851

THE NEW YORK

THE NEW YORK

THE NEW YORK

THE NEW YORK

THE NEW YORK

THE NEW YORK

THE NEW YORK

As  
Ar  
Au  
Ac  
Ad  
Boa  
Boa  
Boa  
Boa  
Bar  
Bar  
Bra  
Ban  
Bene  
Chro  
Com  
Cal  
Colon  
Custo  
Court  
Comm  
Comm  
Comm  
Clerks  
Coron  
Comm  
Coloni  
Conver  
Clergy  
Chamb  
Consoli  
District  
Executi  
Financi  
Foreign  
Govern  
Gaols an  
Gramma  
Governor  
House o  
Harbor  
Her Maj

# CONTENTS.

Astronomical Phenomena for the year 1857	6
Arbitrators under St. John's Rebuilding Acts	30
Attornies at Law	36
Acts of the Local Legislature, 1856	56
Advertisements	63
Board of Revenue	26
Board of Works	27
Boards of Road Commissioners	28
Board of Health	34
Barristers and Attornies of Supreme Court	36
Barristers and Attornies, Harbour Grace	36
Branch Bible Societies	46
Banks—Savings' Bank	33
Branch Bank of British North America	47
Union Bank of Newfoundland	47
Benevolent Institutions, Charitable Societies, &c.	49
Chronological Cycles	5
Commencement of the Seasons	5
Calendar Pages—Moon's Phases, Sun's Rising and Setting	9
at St. John's every day in the year, Sun's Declination,	
Equation of Time, High Water at St. John's every	
Morning and Afternoon, Memoranda	9—20
Colonial Secretary's Office	26
Customs Department	27
Court Houses and Keepers	29
Commissioners of Streets (Conception Bay)	30
Commissioners of the Poor	34
Commissioners of Pilots	34
Clerks of the Peace	36
Coroners	38
Commercial Schools	39
Colonial Church and School Society and Schools	40
Convents	42
Clergy of different Denominations	43
Chamber of Commerce	47
Consolidated Account of Goods Imported in the year 1855,	
showing the quantities, value, and duty	59
District Surgeons	29
Executive Council	25
Financial Secretary's Office	27
Foreign Consuls	43
Governor of the Colony	25
Gaols and Gaolers	29
Grammar Schools	39
Governors of Newfoundland	59
House of Assembly	25
Harbour Grace Free School	42
Her Majesty's Ministers	62

Insurance Companies—Fire, Life, and Marine . . . .	48
Judicial Department . . . .	35—
Justices of the Peace . . . .	37
Joint Stock Companies, Public Societies, &c., . . . .	51
Latitude and Longitude of St. John's . . . .	5
Legislative Council . . . .	25
Light Houses and Lights . . . .	30
Law Society Benchers . . . .	36
Laymen Licensed to Celebrate Marriage . . . .	45
Moon's Meridian Passage at St. John's every day in the year, 1857 . . . .	21
Meridian Passage of Planets Venus, Mars, Jupiter and Saturn, every 6th Day of each Month . . . .	23
Masters in Chancery . . . .	36
Military Establishment . . . .	38
Notaries Public . . . .	38
Newfoundland Church Society . . . .	44
Newspapers Published in the Colony . . . .	52
Newfoundland Tariff of Duties . . . .	54
Post Office Department . . . .	81
Postages from Newfoundland, and Postal Routes . . . .	32
Police . . . .	38
Protestant Boards of Education . . . .	41
Population, &c., of the several Electoral Districts . . . .	60
Queen's Printer . . . .	31
Roman Catholic Boards of Education . . . .	42
Religious Tract Society . . . .	47
Revenue and Expenditure, 1855 . . . .	53
Return of Vessels Entered and Cleared, 1855 . . . .	61
Royal Family of England . . . .	62
Surveyor General's Office . . . .	26
St. John's Hospital . . . .	29
St. John's Lunatic Asylum . . . .	29
Supreme Court . . . .	35
Students, Members of the Law Society . . . .	36
Sheriffs and Deputy Sheriffs . . . .	36
Stipendiary Magistrates . . . .	36
St. John's Academy . . . .	39
St. John's Presbyterian School . . . .	41
St. John's Orphan Asylum . . . .	42
St. John's and Newfoundland Bible Society . . . .	45
Ships Owned and Registered in Newfoundland . . . .	57
Treasury Department . . . .	27
Terms of Supreme and Central Circuit Courts . . . .	36
Theological Institution . . . .	44
Vice Admiralty Court . . . .	36
Value of Imports and Exports in 1852, '53, '54, '55 . . . .	61
Wesleyan Methodist School Society and Schools . . . .	40
Young Men's Christian Association . . . .	47

of  
use  
it  
tion  
tion  
T  
for  
tion  
speci  
Ligh  
to th  
ness

St. Jo

Golden  
Epect  
Solar Cy

Spring  
Summer  
Autumn  
Winter

True Latit  
Longitude

## TO THE PUBLIC.

THE undersigned has much pleasure in submitting to the Public of Newfoundland, his ALMANAC for 1857. In order to render it useful and acceptable no labour has been spared. In arrangement it is different to all its predecessors, and it contains much information never before published in the pages of a similar local publication.

The Compiler is indebted to Mr. W. T. FROST, late of this town, for the Astronomical Calculations as well as the valuable information contained in the Calendar pages; and to Mr. ROBERT OKE, Inspector of Light Houses, for the interesting descriptions of the Lights exhibited on the Coasts of the Colony; he is also indebted to the Heads of Departments and other gentlemen for the readiness with which they supplied the information requested.

JOSEPH WOODS.

St. John's, Nfld., October, 1856.

## Chronological Cycles for 1857.

Golden Number	15	Dominical Letter	D
Epoct	4	Roman Indiction	15
Solar Cycle	18	Julian Period	6570

## The Seasons.

Spring commences March 20—Sun enters *Aries*.  
 Summer commences June 21—Sun enters *Cancer*.  
 Autumn commences September 22—Sun enters *Libra*.  
 Winter commences December 21—Sun enters *Capricornus*.

## St. John's.

True Latitude of Church Hill ..... 47° 34' 30" North.  
 Longitude (West of Greenwich) ..... 52° 39' 45" West.

## ASTRONOMICAL PHENOMENA

FOR THE YEAR

1857.

## ECLIPSES.

In the year 1857, there will be Two Eclipses, both of the Sun.

I.—A Total Eclipse of the Sun, March 25th, 1857, invisible at Greenwich and St. John's.

Begins on the Earth generally, March 25th, at 7h 50m 0s mean time at Greenwich, in Longitude 155° 18' East of Greenwich, and Latitude 32° 31' South.

Central Eclipse begins generally March 25th, at 8h 46m 0s, in Longitude 141° 18' East of Greenwich, and Latitude 34° 19' South.

Central Eclipse at noon, March 25th, at 10h 24m 0s, in Longitude 154° 32' West of Greenwich, and Latitude 3° 49' South.

Central Eclipse ends generally, March 25th, at 12h 12m 3s in Longitude 90° 41' West of Greenwich, and Latitude 24° 0' North.

Ends on the Earth generally, March 25th, 13h 8m 3s, in Longitude 104° 36' West of Greenwich, and Latitude 25° 50' North.

## LINE OF CENTRAL AND TOTAL ECLIPSE.

Longitude.	Latitude.	Longitude.	Latitude.
141 18 E	34 19 S	150 44 W	0 32 N
151 22	33 35	145 26	6 7
159 39	32 17	139 20	11 24
167 27	30 24	132 29	15 51
167 58 E	26 56	123 47	19 46
174 6 W	22 8	114 41	22 16
167 14	17 0	107 23	23 26
161 10	11 15	99 45	24 1
155 55 W	5 25 S	90 41 W	24 0 N

## NORTHERN LINE OF SIMPLE CONTACT.

Longitude.	Latitude.	Longitude.	Latitude.	Longitude.	Latitude.
137 23 E	2 14 S	176 16 E	10 31 N	144 19 W	45 36 N
148 44	1 15	177 30 W	16 13	135 45	49 18
153 45	0 17 S	172 8	21 59	125 32	52 22
159 15	1 16 N	166 48	27 56	115 42	54 18
165 15	3 37	160 41	34 8	106 30	55 25
170 37 E	6 30 N	152 33 W	40 42 N	85 52 W	55 59 N

1  
1  
1  
1  
1  
1

8  
8  
7  
7

I

140  
136  
133  
131  
129

II.  
visib

Be  
mean  
and I

Cet  
in Lo  
North

Cent  
Longit

Cent  
in Lo  
South.

Ends  
Longit

The  
diagram  
position



## SOUTHERN LINE OF SIMPLE CONTACT.

Long.	Lat.	Long.	Lat.	Long.	Lat.
139 28 E	68 8 S	148 40 W	45 14 S	117 43 W	16 9 S
160 53	66 11	142 47	39 35	112 20	13 37
174 7 E	63 40	137 45	34 7	106 16	11 44
174 22 W	60 14	132 38	28 27	100 32	10 39
163 50	55 39	127 59	23 45	94 45	10 6
155 42 W	50 46 S	123 2 W	19 35 S	86 17 W	10 6 S

## ECLIPSE BEGINS AT SUNSET.

Long.	Lat.	Long.	Lat.	Long.	Lat.
83 49 W	55 27 N	76 58 W	33 16 N	78 10 W	3 57 N
80 39	52 11	76 45	27 15	79 22	1 30 S
78 38	46 28	76 52	17 55	81 2	5 53
77 34 W	40 13 N	77 29 W	9 0 N	83 39 W	9 8 S

## ECLIPSE ENDS AT SUN RISE.

Long.	Lat.	Long.	Lat.	Long.	Lat.
140 18 E	67 57 S	128 35 E	49 9 S	129 37 E	11 49 S
136 36	67 12	127 40	40 24	131 54	6 3
133 25	63 59	127 26	31 6	135 17 E	2 46 S
131 13	59 40	127 39	25 5		
129 34 E	54 17 S	128 22 E	18 6 S		

II.—An Annular Eclipse of the Sun, September 17th. 1857. Invisible at Greenwich and St. John's, Newfoundland.

Begins on the Earth generally, September 17th, at 14h 37m 4s mean time at Greenwich, in Longitude  $47^{\circ} 49'$  East of Greenwich and Latitude  $36^{\circ} 17'$  North.

Central Eclipse begins generally, September 17th, at 15h 42m 6s in Longitude  $31^{\circ} 17'$  East of Greenwich, and Latitude  $40^{\circ} 15'$  North.

Central Eclipse at noon, September 17th, at 17h 22m 9s in Longitude  $97^{\circ} 48'$  East of Greenwich, and Latitude  $14^{\circ} 34'$  North.

Central Eclipse ends generally, September 17th, at 19h 27m 5s in Longitude  $166^{\circ} 1'$  East of Greenwich, and Latitude  $18^{\circ} 14'$  South.

Ends on the Earth generally, September 17th, at 20h 32m 7s in Longitude  $139^{\circ} 34'$  East of Greenwich, and Latitude  $22^{\circ} 14'$  South.

The central and limiting lines of this Eclipse, in the annexed diagram, have been laid down from the following calculated position :—



## LINE OF CENTRAL AND ANNULAR ECLIPSE.

Longitude.	Latitude.	Longitude.	Latitude.
31 17 E	40 15 N	102 18 E	8 48 N
42 47	40 11	106 42	3 18 N
52 47	39 16	111 35	1 59 S
63 28	87 12	117 0	6 37 S
73 8	33 50	123 17	10 34
81 2	29 58	130 48	13 53
87 38	25 14	139 4	16 15
93 17	19 51	146 52	17 33
98 2 E	14 18 N	156 1 E	18 14 S

## NORTHERN LINE OF SIMPLE CONTACT

Long.	Lat.	Long.	Lat.	Long.	Lat.
14 35 E	78 4 N	114 16 E	54 42 N	137 49 E	28 39 N
47 16 E	77 36	118 50	49 40	142 49	25 30
69 47	75 9	122 32	45 4	147 58	23 11
87 58	70 47	126 14	40 25	154 2	21 26
99 19	65 56	129 36	36 22	159 37	20 29
107 54 E	60 21 N	133 20 E	32 27 N	166 40 E	20 0 N

### SOUTHERN LINE OF SIMPLE CONTACT.

Long.	Lat.	Long.	Lat.	Long.	Lat.
31 6 E	7 13 N	72 51 E	4 24 S	103 1 E	36 21 S
41 46	7 6	77 42	9 10	110 54	41 6
48 9	6 25	81 52	14 5	119 35	44 50
54 50	5 0	86 18	19 42	129 21	47 44
61 6	2 52 S	90 43	25 4	139 6	49 39
67 11 E	0 16 N	96 12 E	30 47 S	155 51 E	51 13 S

## ECLIPSE BEGINS AT SUN SET

Loog.	Lat.	Long.	Lat.	Long.	Lat.
166 42 E.	19 50 N	173 23 E	3 40 N	170 12 E	29 24 S
169 39	18 39	173 22	3 19 S	167 30	38 44
171 47	15 6	172 54	11 13	164 5	45 41
172 52 E	10 21 N	171 48 E	20 37 S	169 1	49 52
				155 64 E	51 7 S

## ECLIPSE ENDS AT SUN RISE

Long.	Lat.	Long.	Lat.	Long.	Lat.
31 1 E	7 19 N	17 13 E	29 8 N	12 43 E	61 58 N
26 59	8 34	15 33	37 53	12 12	68 34
23 5	12 47	14 13	47 14	11 58	73 15
19 50 E	19 45 N	13 21 E	35 4 N	12 28	76 44
				14 40 E	77 54 N

Day of W. F.  
F.  
L.  
N.

T	1
F	2
S	3
Su	4
M	5
T	6
W	7
T	8
F	9
S	10
Su	11
M	12
T	13
W	14
T	15
F	16
S	17
Su	18
M	19
T	20
W	21
T	22
F	23
S	24

**JANUARY**  
mans from  
day of the  
prayers to  
year. Jan  
led, and I  
looking for

## JANUARY, 31 DAYS.

## MOON'S PHASES.

FIRST QUARTER .....	2nd day, 8h, 43m, Morning.
FULL MOON .....	9th day, 5h, 36m, Morning.
LAST QUARTER .....	17th day, 1h, 19m, Morning.
NEW MOON .....	25th day, 7h, 55m, Evening.

Day of W.	Day of M.	Sun rises at St. John's	Sun sets at St. John's	Sun's Declina- tion Noon.	Equa- tion of time loadd	High Water at St. John's.	Memoranda.	
		H. M.	H. M.	O.	M. S.	H. M.		
T	1	7 55	4 13	823 00	3 58	11 44	0 8	Circumcision. First
F	2	7 54	4 14	22 54	4 26	0 32	0 56	Local Legislature met, 1833.
S	3	7 54	4 15	22 49	4 54	1 20	1 44	
Su	4	7 54	4 16	22 42	5 21	2 8	2 32	
M	5	7 54	4 17	22 36	5 48	3 2	3 26	
T	6	7 54	4 19	22 28	6 15	4 1	4 25	Epiphany.
W	7	7 53	4 20	22 21	6 41	5 2	5 26	
T	8	7 53	4 21	22 13	7 6	6 3	6 27	
F	9	7 53	4 22	22 5	7 31	7 7	7 31	R. Catholic Cathedral opened, 1850.
S	10	7 52	4 24	21 56	7 55	8 4	8 28	1st Sunday after Epi- phany.
Su	11	7 52	4 25	21 46	8 19	8 56	9 20	(assembly, 1847.
M	12	7 51	4 26	21 37	8 42	9 46	10 10	Close of Anni- As- 2d Sea. 6th Gen. As- sembly opened, 1856
T	13	7 51	4 27	21 26	9 5	10 29	10 53	
W	14	7 50	4 29	21 16	9 27	11 8	11 36	
T	15	7 50	4 30	21 6	9 48	11 51	0 15	
F	16	7 49	4 31	20 54	10 8	0 16	0 40	
S	17	7 48	4 33	20 42	10 28	0 41	1 5	
Su	18	7 47	4 34	20 30	10 47	1 20	1 44	2d Sunday after Epi- phany.
M	19	7 46	4 36	20 17	11 6	2 15	2 39	
T	20	7 45	4 37	20 4	11 24	3 5	3 29	
W	21	7 44	4 38	19 51	11 41	3 58	4 22	American Independ- ence acknowledged, 1783.
T	22	7 44	4 40	19 37	11 57	4 55	5 19	
F	23	7 43	4 42	19 23	12 12	5 53	6 17	
S	24	7 42	4 43	19 9	12 27	6 50	7 14	
Su	25	7 41	4 45	18 54	12 41	7 34	7 59	3d Sunday after Epi- phany.
M	26	7 40	4 46	18 39	12 54	8 33	8 57	
T	27	7 38	4 48	18 24	13 6	9 25	9 49	
W	28	7 37	4 49	18 8	13 18	10 14	10 38	Colonial Building opened, 1850.
T	29	7 36	4 51	17 52	13 29	11 3	11 27	
F	30	7 35	4 52	17 35	13 38	11 48	0 12	
S	31	7 33	4 54	17 19	13 47	0 29	0 51	

**JANUARY.**—January (Latin, *Januarius*) was so called by the Romans from Janus, one of their superior deities, to whom the first day of the year was sacred, and through whom they offered their prayers to the gods: hence the name is used to signify gate of the year. Janus was represented with two faces: one old and wrinkled, and looking backward; the other face young and smiling, and looking forward.

## FEBRUARY, 28 DAYS.

## MOON'S PHASES.

FIRST QUARTER	1st day, 4h, 40m, Evening.
FULL MOON	8th day, 8h, 21m, Evening.
LAST QUARTER	16th day, 10h, 48m, Evening.
NEW MOON	24th day, 8h, 26m, Morning.

Day of W.	Day of M.	Sun rises at St John's.				Sun's Declination, Noon.	Equation of time to add.	High Water at St John's.		Memoranda.
		H.	M.	H.	M.			Mor.	Aftn.	
Su	1	7	32	4	55	17	2	13	55	4th Sunday after Eph.
M	2	7	31	4	57	16	44	14	3	Candlemas Day.
T	3	7	29	4	59	16	27	14	9	
W	4	7	28	5	0	16	9	14	15	
T	5	7	27	5	2	15	50	14	19	R. Peel, born 1788.
F	6	7	25	5	3	15	32	14	23	
S	7	7	24	5	5	15	13	14	27	
Su	8	7	22	5	7	14	54	14	29	Septuagesima.
M	9	7	20	5	8	14	35	14	30	
T	10	7	19	5	10	14	16	14	31	Queen Victoria married, 1840.
W	11	7	17	5	11	13	56	14	31	
T	12	7	16	5	13	13	36	14	30	
F	13	7	14	5	15	13	16	14	29	
S	14	7	13	5	16	12	56	13	27	St. Valentine.
Su	15	7	11	5	18	12	35	14	24	Sexagesima.
M	16	7	9	5	19	12	14	14	20	
T	17	7	7	5	21	11	53	14	16	Benevolent Irish Society founded, 1806.
W	18	7	6	5	22	11	32	14	10	
T	19	7	4	5	24	11	11	14	5	
F	20	7	2	5	26	10	49	13	58	
S	21	7	0	5	27	10	28	13	51	
Su	22	6	59	5	29	10	6	13	44	Quinquagesima.
M	23	6	57	5	30	9	44	13	35	
T	24	6	55	5	32	9	22	13	26	St. Matthias.
W	25	6	52	5	34	8	59	13	17	Ash Wednesday.
T	26	6	51	5	35	8	37	13	7	
F	27	6	49	5	36	8	15	12	56	
S	28	6	48	5	38	8	7	12	45	Ard. Bridge died 1856.

**FEBRUARY.**—February. (Latin, *Februarius*) received its name from Februalia, a feast of sacrifices and purifications held by the Romans in this month, in the vain hope of being cleansed from the sin of the whole year. It corresponds to *Nisan* (Part vi. 15), the fifth civil, and twelfth sacred month of the Jews. By the Saxons it was called *Sproutket*, as cabbages begin to sprout now; and also *Sol-month*, the month when pancakes were offered to Sol, or the sun.

Fi  
Fu  
La  
Ne

Day of W.

Su  
M  
T  
W  
T  
F  
S

Su  
M  
T  
W  
T  
F  
S

Su  
M  
T  
W  
T  
F  
S

Su  
M  
T  
W  
T  
F  
S

Su  
M  
T  
W  
T  
F  
S

Man  
in honor  
tribes w  
Anis (N  
first of tl  
Hlyd-mo

## MARCH, 31 DAYS.

## MOON'S PHASES.

FIRST QUARTER	3rd day, 0h, 59m, Morning.
FULL MOON	10th day, 4h, 43m, Evening.
LAST QUARTER	18th day, 5h, 32m, Evening.
NEW MOON	25th day, 6h, 57m, Evening.

Day of W.	Day of M.	Sun rises		Sun sets	Sun's Declination, Noon.	Equation of time to load	High Water at St. John's.		Memoranda.
		at St. John's.		Mor.			Aftn.		
		H. M.	H. M.						
Su	1	6 45	5 39	S 7 29	12 33	11 55	0 19	1st Sunday in Lent.	
M	2	6 44	5 41	7 6	12 21	6 52	1 16	J. Wesley died, 1791.	
T	3	6 42	5 42	6 48	12 8	1 52	2 16		
W	4	6 40	5 44	6 20	11 55	2 52	3 16		
T	5	6 38	5 45	5 57	11 41	3 51	3 15		
F	6	6 36	5 47	5 34	11 27	4 46	5 10		
S	7	6 34	5 48	5 10	11 13	5 34	5 58		
Su	8	6 32	5 50	4 47	10 57	6 21	6 45	2d Sunday in Lent.	
M	9	6 30	5 51	4 24	10 42	7 4	7 28		
T	10	6 28	5 53	4 0	10 26	7 44	8 8		
W	11	6 26	5 54	3 37	10 10	8 28	8 47		
T	12	6 24	5 56	3 13	9 54	9 8	9 27	St. Gregory.	
F	13	6 22	5 57	2 49	9 37	9 44	10 8		
S	14	6 20	5 58	2 26	9 20	10 25	10 40		
Su	15	6 18	5 59	2 2	9 3	11 11	11 35	3d Sunday in Lent.	
M	16	6 16	6 1	1 38	8 46	11 59	0 23		
T	17	6 14	6 3	1 15	8 28	0 35	0 49	St. Patrick.	
W	18	6 12	6 4	0 51	8 11	1 16	1 40		
T	19	6 10	6 6	0 27	7 53	2 15	2 39	St. Joseph.	
F	20	6 8	6 7	S 0	4 7 35	3 9	3 33	St. Bartholomew.	
S	21	6 6	6 8	N 0	20 7 17	4 2	4 26		
Su	22	6 4	6 10	0 44	6 58	4 54	5 18	4th Sunday in Lent.	
M	23	6 2	6 11	1 7	6 40	5 45	6 9	1st Act of the Legislature, 1833.	
T	24	6 0	6 13	1 31	6 22	6 35	6 59		
W	25	5 58	6 14	1 54	6 3	7 26	7 50	Annunciation.	
T	26	5 56	6 16	2 18	5 45	8 13	8 37		
F	27	5 54	6 17	2 42	5 26	9 5	9 29	War dec. by the Allies	
S	28	5 52	6 18	3 5	5 8	10 0	10 24	against Russia, 1854.	
Su	29	5 50	6 20	3 28	4 50	10 57	11 21	5th Sunday in Lent.	
M	30	5 48	6 21	3 52	4 31	Noon	0 23		
T	31	5 46	6 23	N 4 15	4 13	0 36	1 0	Allies etc. Paris, 1814.	

March (Latin *Martius*) was so named by the Romans in honor of Mars, their god of war. In this Month the Gothic tribes went out on warlike expeditions. In answer to Nisan or Asir (Neh. ii. 4; Deut. xvi. 1), the seventh of the civil, and the first of the sacred year of the Jews. By the Saxons it was named *Hyd-month*, the loud or windy month.

## APRIL, 30 DAYS.

## MOON'S PHASES.

FIRST QUARTER	1st day, 10h, 9m, Morning.
FULL MOON	8th day, 5h, 57m, Morning.
LAST QUARTER	17th day, 8h, 29m, Morning.
NEW MOON	24th day, 3h, 43m, Morning.
FIRST QUARTER	30th day, 8h, 46m, Evening.

Day of W.	Day of M.	Sun		Sun's Declina- tion, Noon.	Equa- tion of time	High- Water at St. John's.		Memoranda.
		rises at St. John's.	sets at St. John's.			Mor.	Aftn.	
W	1	5 44	6 24	N 4 38	3 55	1 38	2 2	
T	2	5 42	6 25	5 1	3 37	2 32	2 56	
F	3	5 40	6 27	5 24	3 19	3 21	3 45	
S	4	5 38	6 28	5 47	3 1	4 8	4 32	
Su	5	5 36	6 30	6 10	2 43	4 52	5 16	6th Sunday in Lent.
M	6	5 34	6 31	6 33	2 25	5 33	5 57	
T	7	5 32	6 32	6 55	2 8	6 12	6 36	
W	8	5 31	6 33	7 18	1 51	6 52	7 16	
T	9	5 28	6 35	7 40	1 34	7 32	7 56	
F	10	5 26	6 36	8 2	1 17	8 14	8 38	Good Friday.
S	11	5 24	6 38	8 24	1 1	8 59	9 23	
Su	12	5 22	6 39	8 46	0 45	9 46	10 11	Easter Sunday.
M	13	5 20	6 41	9 8	0 29	10 35	10 59	Ca. Re. Bill received
T	14	5 18	6 42	9 29	0 14	11 27	11 51	Royal assent, 1829
W	15	5 16	6 44	9 51	0 1	11 57	0 20	
T	16	5 15	6 45	10 12	0 16	0 52	1 16	Geol. survey of Nfld.
F	17	5 13	6 46	10 33	0 30	1 44	2 8	commenced, 1839.
S	18	5 11	6 48	10 54	0 44	2 35	2 59	
Su	19	5 9	6 49	11 15	0 58	3 25	3 49	1st Sunday after Easter.
M	20	5 7	6 50	11 36	1 11	4 14	4 37	
T	21	5 5	6 52	11 56	1 23	5 2	5 26	
W	22	5 4	6 53	12 16	1 35	5 52	6 17	
T	23	5 2	6 54	12 37	1 47	6 36	7 2	St. George.
F	24	5 0	6 56	12 58	1 58	7 38	8 2	
S	25	4 58	6 57	13 16	2 9	8 34	8 58	
Su	26	4 56	6 59	13 35	2 19	9 36	10 0	2d Sunday after Easter.
M	27	4 55	7 0	13 54	2 29	10 42	11 6	
T	28	4 53	7 2	14 19	2 38	11 44	0 8	Bish. Feild cons. 1844
W	29	4 51	7 3	14 32	2 47	0 51	1 15	Gas Com. incor. 1844
T	30	4 50	7 4	N 14 51	2 55	1 15	1 40	Gov Darling, arrd. 1855

Equation of time to be added to apparent time to the 14th, and to be subtracted the remainder of the month. 10 roved at

APRIL.—April (Latin, Aprilis) is so called from *aperire*, 'to open,' in allusion to the opening of the young buds of trees and flowers, and the general development of vegetation at this season.

MAY.—  
most beaut-  
of Mercury  
month was  
of the sacre



## MAY, 31 DAYS.

## MOON'S PHASES.

FULL MOON	8th day, 10h, 39m, Evening.
LAST QUARTER	16th day, 7h, 39m, Evening.
NEW MOON	23rd day, 11h, 16m, Morning.
FIRST QUARTER	30th day, 9h, 41m, Morning.

Day of W.	Day of M.	Sun rises at St. John's.	Sun sets at St. John's.	Sun's Declination.	Equation to sub-tract.	High Water at St. John's.	Memoranda.
		a. m. h. m.	a. m. h. m.	o.	m. s. h. m. h. m.	Mor. After.	
F	1	4 48	7 6	N 15 9	3 3	2 3 27	[Milton, 1855.
S	2	4 47	7 7	15 27	3 11	2 48 3 12	Departure of Gov. Ha-
Su	3	4 45	7 8	15 44	3 17	3 29 3 53	3d Sun after Easter—
M	4	4 43	7 10	16 2	3 24	4 9 4 33	Gov. Darling sworn
T	5	4 42	7 11	16 19	3 29	4 47 5 11	into office, 1855.
W	6	4 40	7 12	16 36	3 34	5 27 5 51	Peace proc. 1856.—Rt
T	7	4 39	7 14	16 53	3 39	6 9 6 33	Rev. Dr. Mullock
F	8	4 38	7 15	17 9	3 43	6 52 7 16	arrived, 1848.
S	9	4 36	7 16	17 25	3 46	7 39 8 9	
Su	10	4 35	7 18	17 41	3 49	8 27 8 51	1st Sunday after Eas-
M	11	4 33	7 19	17 56	3 51	9 20 9 44	ter.
T	12	4 32	7 20	18 12	3 53	10 13 10 37	Gen. Election under
W	13	4 31	7 21	18 27	3 54	11 6 11 30	new Constitution.
T	14	4 29	7 23	18 41	3 54	11 36 12 0	Midn. 1855.
F	15	4 28	7 24	18 55	3 54	0 26 0 50	
S	16	4 27	7 25	19 9	3 53	1 14 1 38	
Su	17	4 26	7 27	19 23	3 52	2 0 2 25	Rogation Sunday.
M	18	4 24	7 28	19 36	3 50	2 50 3 14	
T	19	4 23	7 29	19 49	3 48	3 38 4 2	[C. Cath. laid, 1841.
W	20	4 22	7 30	20 2	3 45	4 30 4 54	Foundation stone R.
T	21	4 21	7 31	20 14	3 41	5 24 5 48	Ascension Day: [1855
F	22	4 21	7 32	20 26	3 37	6 26 6 50	1st Sen. 6th Gen. As. op.
S	23	4 19	7 33	20 38	3 32	7 28 7 52	[Vic. born, 1819.
Su	24	4 18	7 34	20 49	3 27	8 24 8 48	Sun. after Ascen.—Qu
M	25	4 17	7 35	21 0	3 22	9 26 9 50	Rt. Rev. Dr. Dalton, K.
T	26	4 16	7 36	21 10	3 15	10 27 10 51	C. Bishop H. Grace,
W	27	4 15	7 38	21 20	3 9	11 28 11 52	consecrated, 1856.
T	28	4 14	7 40	21 30	3 2	12 29 12 53	
F	29	4 13	7 41	21 40	2 54	0 48 1 18	
S	30	4 13	7 41	21 49	2 46	1 27 1 51	
Su	31	4 12	7 42	N 21 57	2 38	2 10 2 34	Whit Sunday.

MAY—May (Latin, *Maius*) is so denominated from Maia, the most beautiful of the constellation Pleiades, and the fabled mother of Mercury, one of the false deities. The corresponding Jewish month was SIVAN (Ezth. viii. 9), the ninth of the civil, and third of the sacred year.

## JUNE, 30 DAYS.

## MOON'S PHASES.

FULL MOON	7th day, 1h, 51m, Evening.
LAST QUARTER	15th day, 3h, 38m, Morning.
NEW MOON	21st day, 6h, 32m, Evening.
FIRST QUARTER	29th day, 0h, 49m, Morning.

Day of W.	Day of M.	Sun rises at St John's.		Sun sets at St John's.	Sun's Declination Noon.	Equation of time.	High Water at St. John's.		Memoranda.
		H. M.	H. M.				Mor.	After.	
M	1	4 12	7 43	N 22 6	2 29	2 49	3 13		
T	2	4 12	7 44	22 14	2 20	3 28	3 52		
W	3	4 11	7 45	22 21	2 11	4 8	4 32		St. John's old Church consecrated, 1827.
T	4	4 10	7 45	22 28	2 1	4 51	5 15		
F	5	4 10	7 46	22 35	1 50	5 36	6 0		
S	6	4 10	7 47	22 41	1 40	6 16	6 50		
Su	7	4 9	7 48	22 47	1 29	7 17	7 41		Trinity Sunday.
M	8	4 9	7 48	22 53	1 18	8 12	8 36		
T	9	4 9	7 49	22 58	1 6	9 0	9 31		Great Fire at St. John's 1846.
W	10	4 8	7 50	23 0	0 55	9 54	10 24		Corpus Christi.
T	11	4 8	7 51	23 7	0 43	10 50	11 14		
F	12	4 8	7 51	23 11	0 31	11 39	0 4		
S	13	4 7	7 52	23 14	0 18	0 23	0 49		
Su	14	4 7	7 52	23 17	0 6	0 50	1 11		1st Sun after Trinity.
M	15	4 6	7 53	23 20	0 6	1 32	1 57		1st Ex. and Leg. Councils under Res. Govt. Gazetted, 1855.
T	16	4 6	7 53	23 22	0 19	2 23	2 47		
W	17	4 6	7 54	23 24	0 32	3 15	3 39		
T	18	4 5	7 54	23 26	0 45	4 11	4 35		[1853]
F	19	4 6	7 55	23 27	0 58	5 15	5 39		New Cong. Chapel op.
S	20	4 7	7 55	23 27	1 11	6 19	6 43		Acc. Queen Vic, 1837.
Su	21	4 7	7 55	23 27	1 25	7 26	7 50		2d Sun. aft Trinity—
M	22	4 8	7 56	23 27	1 38	8 12	8 36		Qn Vic. Proclaim ed 1837.
T	23	4 8	7 56	23 27	1 51	9 13	9 39		
W	24	4 9	7 56	23 26	2 4	10 13	10 37		St. John Baptist.
T	25	4 9	7 56	23 24	2 16	11 5	11 29		
F	26	4 10	7 56	23 23	2 29	11 51	0 15		
S	27	4 10	7 56	23 20	2 42	0 25	0 49		
Su	28	4 10	7 56	23 18	2 54	0 51	1 15		3d Sun. aft Trinity—
M	29	4 11	7 56	23 14	3 6	1 31	1 55		Coro Qn. Vic. 1838.
T	30	4 11	7 56	N 23 11	3 18	2 41	2 35		

Equation of time to be subtracted from apparent time to the 14th, and to be added the remainder of the month.

JUNE.—June (Latin, Junius) was so named from June, one of the fabled Goddesses of the Romans. It answers to the Jewish TAMMUS, the tenth of their civil, and fourth of their sacred year.

JULY.—the fifth.  
St Julius, was born the eleven sacred year



## JULY, 31 DAYS.

## MOON'S PHASES.

FULL MOON	7th day, 3h, 12m, Morning.
LAST QUARTER	14th day, 9h, 25m, Morning.
NEW MOON	21st day, 2h, 41m, Morning.
FIRST QUARTER	28th day, 6h, 43m, Evening.

Day of W.	Day of M.	Sun		Sun's Declina- tion Noon.	Equa- tion of time load	High Water at St. John's.		Memoranda.
		Sun rises at St. John's	Sun sets at St. John's			Mor.	Aftn.	
		H. M.	H. M.	O	M. S.	H. M.	H. M.	
W	1	4 12	7 55	N 23 7	3 30	2 52	3 16	
T	2	4 13	7 55	23 3	3 41	3 36	4 0	
F	3	4 13	7 54	22 58	3 52	4 26	4 50	Arrived. 1844.
S	4	4 14	7 54	22 53	4 3	5 17	5 41	Rt. Rev. Bishop Fild
Su	5	4 15	7 54	22 47	4 14	6 10	6 34	4th Sun. after Trinity
M	6	4 15	7 53	22 42	4 24	7 6	7 30	
T	7	4 16	7 53	22 35	4 34	7 58	8 23	Free Trade Act passed,
W	8	4 17	7 53	22 29	4 43	8 53	9 17	1855.
T	9	4 18	7 52	22 21	4 52	9 42	10 6	
F	10	4 19	7 51	22 14	5 0	10 24	10 47	Sub-Ma. Elec. Cab. laid
S	11	4 19	7 51	22 6	5 9	11 14	11 38	bet. C. Ray & C. B. 1856
Su	12	4 21	7 50	21 58	5 16	Noon	0 25	5th Sun. after Trinity
M	13	4 21	7 50	21 40	5 24	0 47	1 11	
T	14	4 22	7 49	21 40	5 31	1 13	1 37	
W	15	4 23	7 48	21 31	5 37	2 7	2 31	St. Swithin.
T	16	4 24	7 47	21 21	5 43	3 17	3 41	
F	17	4 25	7 46	21 11	5 48	4 8	4 32	
S	18	4 26	7 45	21 1	5 53	5 12	5 36	
Su	19	4 27	7 44	20 50	5 58	6 14	6 38	6th Sun. after Trinity
M	20	4 28	7 43	20 39	6 1	6 56	7 20	
T	21	4 29	7 42	20 28	6 5	7 59	8 26	
W	22	4 30	7 41	20 16	6 8	8 57	9 21	
T	23	4 32	7 40	20 4	6 10	9 45	10 9	First Eng. newspaper
F	24	4 33	7 39	19 51	6 11	10 30	10 54	published, 1858.
S	25	4 34	7 38	19 38	6 12	11 19	11 36	
Su	26	4 35	7 37	19 25	6 13	11 54	0 18	7th Sun. after Trinity
M	27	4 36	7 36	19 12	6 13	0 35	0 58	Foundation stone Lun.
T	28	4 37	7 35	18 58	6 12	0 52	1 16	Asylum laid, 1853.
W	29	4 38	7 34	18 44	6 10	1 34	1 58	U. S. Str. Arctic com.
T	30	4 39	7 32	18 29	6 8	2 21	2 45	ocean survey bet. N. I.
F	31	4 41	7 31	N 18 15	6 5	3 12	3 36	and Ireland, 31st 1856.

JULY.—July (Latin, *Julius*) was originally called *Quintilis*, being the fifth month of the Roman calendar. Mure Antony designated it *Julius*, in honour of Caius Julius Caesar, dictator of Rome, who was born in it, and who reformed the calendar. It answers to *An*, the eleventh month of the Jewish civil year, and the fifth of their sacred year.

**AUGUST, 31 DAYS.**

**MOON'S PHASES.**

FULL MOON .....	5th day,	2h, 57m, Evening.
LAST QUARTER .....	12th day,	2h, 10m, Evening.
NEW MOON .....	19th day,	1h, 55m, Evening.
FIRST QUARTER .....	27th day,	11h, 35m, Morning.

Day of W.	Day of M.	Sun		Sun's Declination, at Noon.	Equa- tion of time to add	High Water at St. John's.		Memoranda.
		rises	sets			Mor.	Aftn.	
		St. John's.	St. John's.					
S		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	
S	1	4 42	7 29	N 17 59	6 2	4 4	4 28	Battle of the Nile. 1799
Su	2	4 44	7 28	17 44	5 54	4 56	5 20	8th Sun. after Trinity
M	3	4 45	7 27	17 29	5 54	4 47	6 15	
T	4	4 46	7 26	17 13	5 49	4 42	7 8	
W	5	4 48	7 24	16 57	5 43	7 35	8 0	
T	6	4 49	7 22	16 40	5 36	8 23	8 48	
F	7	4 50	7 21	16 24	5 29	9 12	9 36	
F	8	4 51	7 19	16 7	5 22	10 7	10 31	
Su	9	4 53	7 18	15 49	5 14	10 45	11 9	9th Sun. aft. Trinity—
M	10	4 54	7 16	15 32	5 1	11 35	11 59	Arrival of Prince of
T	11	4 55	7 15	15 14	4 56	0 27	0 51	Henry of the Netherlands,
W	12	4 57	7 13	14 56	4 46	1 22	1 46	1845.
T	13	4 58	7 11	14 38	4 36	2 22	2 46	
F	14	4 59	7 9	14 20	4 25	3 22	3 46	First book printed 1457
S	15	5 1	7 8	14 1	4 14	4 26	4 50	
Su	16	5 2	7 6	13 42	4 2	5 25	5 49	10th Sun. after Trinity
M	17	5 3	7 4	13 23	3 49	6 21	6 45	
T	18	5 5	7 3	13 4	3 37	7 12	7 36	
W	19	5 6	7 1	12 44	3 23	7 58	8 21	
T	20	5 7	6 59	12 24	3 9	8 38	9 0	
F	21	5 9	6 57	12 4	2 55	9 23	9 41	Foundation stone Pro.
S	22	5 10	6 55	11 44	2 40	9 46	10 10	Cathedral laid, 1843
Su	23	5 11	6 53	11 24	2 26	10 24	10 48	11th Sun. after Trinity
M	24	5 13	6 52	11 3	2 9	11 11	11 24	
T	25	5 14	6 50	10 43	1 53	11 48	0 12	
W	26	5 15	6 48	10 22	1 37	0 33	0 57	Prince Albert b. 1819
T	27	5 17	6 46	10 1	1 20	1 20	1 32	
F	28	5 18	6 44	9 40	1 3	1 50	2 10	
S	29	5 19	6 42	9 18	0 44	2 39	3 4	
Su	30	5 21	6 40	8 57	0 27	3 34	3 58	12th Sun. after Trinity
M	31	5 22	6 38	N 8 35	0 8	4 28	4 52	

**20 August.**—August was originally called by the Romans *Sextilis*, or the sixth month; which was afterwards, by the senate, changed to *Augustus*, in honour of the Emperor. It corresponds to the Jewish *Elul* (Neh. vi. 15); their twelfth, civil, or sixth sacred month.

## SEPTEMBER, 30 DAYS.

## MOON'S PHASES.

FULL MOON	4th day, 1h, 36m, Morning.
LAST QUARTER	10th day, 7h, 19m, Evening.
NEW MOON	18th day, 2h, 2m, Morning.
FIRST QUARTER	26th day, 5h, 28m, Morning.

Day of W.	Day of M.	Sun rises at St. John's.	Sun sets at St. John's.	Sun's Declination Noon.	Equation to sub-tract.	High Water at St. John's.	Memoranda.
		H. M.	H. M.	°	M. S.	H. M.	
T	1	5 23	6 36	N 8 13	0 10	5 30	5 44
W	2	5 25	6 35	7 52	0 29	6 11	6 35
T	3	5 26	6 33	7 30	0 49	6 49	7 13
F	4	5 27	6 31	7 7	1 8	7 45	8 9
S	5	5 29	6 28	6 45	1 28	8 33	8 57
Su	6	5 30	6 26	6 23	1 48	9 22	9 46
M	7	5 31	6 24	6 0	2 8	10 15	10 39
T	8	5 33	6 23	5 38	2 29	11 10	11 34
W	9	5 34	6 21	5 15	2 49	0 8	0 33
T	10	5 35	6 19	4 52	3 10	1 10	1 34
F	11	5 37	6 18	4 30	3 31	2 13	2 37
S	12	5 38	6 14	4 7	3 52	3 13	3 37
Su	13	5 39	6 12	3 44	4 12	4 6	4 30
M	14	5 41	6 10	3 21	4 33	4 56	5 20
T	15	5 42	6 8	3 57	4 55	5 42	6 6
W	16	5 43	6 6	2 34	5 16	6 25	6 49
T	17	5 45	6 4	2 11	5 37	7 5	7 20
F	18	5 46	6 2	1 48	5 58	7 40	7 54
S	19	5 47	6 0	1 24	6 19	8 11	8 35
Su	20	5 49	5 58	1 1	6 40	8 52	9 16
M	21	5 50	5 56	0 38	7 1	9 33	9 57
T	22	5 51	5 54	N 0 14	7 22	10 19	10 43
W	23	5 52	5 53	S 0 9	7 42	11 3	11 29
T	24	5 54	5 50	0 33	8 5	11 54	1 18
F	25	5 55	5 48	0 56	8 23	0 46	1 10
S	26	5 57	5 46	1 20	8 44	1 36	2 0
Su	27	5 58	5 44	1 43	9 4	2 30	2 56
M	28	6 0	5 42	2 6	9 24	2 53	3 22
T	29	6 1	5 40	2 30	9 44	3 48	4 12
W	30	6 2	5 38	S 2 53	10 3	4 37	5 0

SEPTEMBER.—September, now the ninth, was anciently the seventh month, as is indicated by its name, which is derived from *septem*, signifying "seven" *ember*, or *under*, is from the Latin, and signifies "showers," as frequently the rainy season begins this month.

Evening.  
Evening.  
Evening.  
Morning.

anda.

Nile. 1789  
er Trinity

Trinity—  
Pr Henry  
herlands,

inted 1457

r Trinity

tone Pro.  
old, 1843

r Trinity

b: 1819

r Trinity

Sextilis,  
changed  
to the  
sacred

Mr. Gisborne commences a survey of line for Elec. Telegraph to Cape Ray, 1851.  
13th Sun. after Trinity [Fall of Sebas. 1855  
Nativity Vir. Mary—  
R. C. Cathedral, consecrated, 1855.

14th Sun. after Trinity

20th, Public Meeting

to promote Direct

Steam commu. with

Eng. and U.S., 1851

15th Sun. after Trinity

St. Matthew.—Bat. of

the Alma, 1854.—Pro

Cathedral cons., 1850

18th Sun. after Trinity

St. Michael.

Rus. def. at Kars, 1855

## OCTOBER, 31 DAYS.

## MOON'S PHASES.

FULL MOON	.....	3rd day, 11h, 37m, Morning.
LAST QUARTER	.....	10th day, 2h, 22m, Morning.
NEW MOON	.....	17th day, 6h, 7m, Evening.
FIRST QUARTER	.....	25th day, 10h, 34m, Evening.

Day of W.	Day of M.	Sun rises at St. John's.		Sun sets at St. John's.	Sun's Declination, Noon.	Equal to sub-tangent.		High Water at St. John's.		Memoranda.		
		H. M.				M. S. H. M.		Mor. Aftn.				
		H.	M.	H.	M.	O.	M. S.	H.	M.			
T	1	6	4	5	36	S	3	16	10 22	5 25	5 49	
F	2	6	5	5	33		3	40	10 41	6 12	6 36	
S	3	6	6	5	31		4	3	11 0	7 2	7 26	
Su	4	6	8	5	29		4	26	11 18	7 54	8 18	17th Sun. after Trinity
M	5	6	9	5	27		4	49	11 36	8 50	9 14	
T	6	6	11	5	25		5	12	11 54	9 50	10 14	
W	7	6	12	5	23		5	35	12 11	10 54	11 18	Gov. Cochrane arrived
T	8	6	14	5	22		5	58	12 28	11 33	11 56	1825.
F	9	6	15	5	20		6	21	12 44	0 31	0 55	opened, 1854.
S	10	6	17	5	18		6	44	13 0	1 30	1 54	Spe. Sess. 5th Gen. Ass.
Su	11	6	18	5	16		7	7	13 15	2 21	2 45	18th Sun. after Trinity
M	12	6	20	5	14		7	29	13 30	3 8	3 32	— Steam communi-
T	13	6	21	5	12		7	52	13 44	3 50	4 14	cation established in
W	14	6	22	5	10		8	14	13 58	4 32	4 56	Conc. Bay, 1852.
T	15	6	24	5	8		8	37	14 11	5 14	5 38	
F	16	6	25	5	6		8	59	14 24	5 54	6 18	
S	17	6	27	5	4		9	21	14 36	6 42	7 10	
Su	18	6	28	5	2		9	43	14 47	7 26	7 50	19th Sun. after Trinity
M	19	6	30	5	0		10	5	14 58	8 7	8 31	Free Trade Act recd.
T	20	6	31	4	58		10	26	15 8	8 53	9 17	Royal assent, 1855.
W	21	6	33	4	57		10	48	15 18	9 41	10 5	Bat. of Trafalgar 1805
T	22	6	34	4	55		11	9	15 27	10 32	10 56	Sir Wm. Molesworth
F	23	6	36	4	53		11	30	15 35	11 23	11 47	died, 1855.
S	24	6	37	4	51		11	51	15 43	0 14	0 38	America discd. 1492.
Su	25	6	39	4	40		12	12	15 49	0 50	1 20	20th Sun. after Trinity
M	26	6	40	4	48		12	32	15 56	1 31	1 55	— Bat. of Balaklava
T	27	6	42	4	46		12	53	16 1	2 18	2 42	1854.
W	28	6	43	4	45		13	13	16 6	3 8	3 32	B.I. Society inc. 1839
T	29	6	45	4	43		13	35	16 13	3 54	4 18	
F	30	6	46	4	41		13	53	16 19	4 43	5 7	
S	31	6	48	4	40	S	14	12	16 15	5 34	5 58	

OCTOBER.—October derives its name from the Latin word *octo*, "eight," indicating the place it held in the Roman calendar, and *ber*, or "shower." To the Jews it was known as *Bul*, signifying decay, as in the fall of the leaf (1 Kings vi. 38), or *Marchesvan*, as it was called after the captivity.

Novem  
"nine," it  
responde  
the third

## NOVEMBER, 30 DAYS.

## MOON'S PHASES.

FULL MOON	1st day, 9h, 26m, Evening.
LAST QUARTER	8th day, 0h, 43m, Evening.
NEW MOON	16th day, 0h, 23m, Evening.
FIRST QUARTER	24th day, 2h, 2m, Evening.

Day of W.	Day of M.	Sun		Sun's Declination, Noon.	Equal to, sub. tract	High Water at St. John's		Memoranda.
		rises at St. John's	sets at St. John's			Mor.	Aftn.	
		H. M.	H. M.	O	M. S.	H. M.	H. M.	
Su	1	6 49	4 38	S 14 31	16 17	6 28	6 52	21st Sun. after Trin.
M	2	6 51	4 36	14 51	16 18	7 29	7 53	All Saints.
T	3	6 53	4 35	15 9	16 18	8 31	8 55	Free St. Andrew's Ch.
W	4	6 54	4 33	15 28	16 17	9 35	10 2	opened, 1850.
T	5	6 56	4 32	15 46	16 15	10 43	11 7	Bat. of Inkerman 1854
F	6	6 57	4 30	16 4	16 13	11 44	0 8	
S	7	6 59	4 29	16 22	16 10	0 15	0 38	
Su	8	7 0	4 27	16 40	16 5	1 3	1 27	22d Sun. after Trinity
M	9	7 2	4 26	16 57	16 0	1 48	2 12	
T	10	7 3	4 25	17 14	15 54	2 30	2 54	
W	11	7 5	4 24	17 31	15 48	3 10	3 34	
T	12	7 6	4 22	17 47	15 40	3 53	4 17	
F	13	7 8	4 21	18 3	15 32	4 32	4 56	
S	14	7 10	4 20	18 19	15 22	5 15	5 39	Free Trade procd. 1855
Su	15	7 11	4 19	18 34	15 12	6 0	6 24	23d Sun. after Trinity
M	16	7 12	4 18	18 49	15 1	6 56	7 20	General Elections 1848
T	17	7 14	4 16	19 4	14 49	7 51	8 0	and 1852.
W	18	7 15	4 15	19 18	14 36	8 27	8 51	
T	19	7 17	4 14	19 32	14 23	9 19	9 43	
F	20	7 18	4 13	19 46	14 8	10 11	10 35	
S	21	7 20	4 12	20 0	13 53	11 2	11 26	Princess Royal B. 1840
Su	22	7 21	4 11	20 13	13 37	11 52	0 16	24th Sun. after Trinity
M	23	7 23	4 11	20 25	13 21	0 38	1 2	—Chief Jas. Brady
T	24	7 24	4 10	20 37	13 8	1 27	1 51	arrived, 1847.
W	25	7 26	4 9	20 49	12 45	1 40	2 11	
T	26	7 27	4 8	21 1	12 26	2 33	2 57	
F	27	7 28	4 7	21 12	12 6	3 21	3 45	
S	28	7 30	4 7	21 22	11 46	4 12	4 36	
Su	29	7 31	4 6	21 33	11 25	5 10	5 34	Advent Sunday.
M	30	7 32	4 6	21 43	11 3	6 12	6 36	Increase of Repr. Bill assented to, 1854.

NOVEMBER. November is so named from the Latin word "nine," it being the ninth month of the Roman calendar. It corresponds to the Jewish CHISLEV (Neh. 11), which signifies chilled; the third month of their civil, and ninth of their sacred year.

discom direct onl saw 31 d'novemb' d'w



## DECEMBER, 31 DAYS.

## MOON'S PHASES.

FULL MOON .....	1st day, 7h, 28m, Morning.
LAST QUARTER .....	8th day, 4h, 7m, Morning.
NEW MOON .....	16th day, 7h, 30m, Morning.
FIRST QUARTER .....	24th day, 3h, 5m, Morning.
FULL MOON .....	30th day, 6h, 2m, Evening.

Day of W.	Day of M.	Sun		Sun's Declina- tion Noon.	Equa- tion of time.	High Water at St. John's.		Memoranda.
		rises at St. John's.	sets at St. John's.			Mor.	Aftn.	
		H. M.	H. M.	O.	M. S.	H. M.	H. M.	
T	1	7 33	4 5	21 52	10 41	7 19	7 43	
W	2	7 35	4 5	22 1	10 18	8 28	8 52	
T	3	7 36	4 4	22 9	9 54	9 34	9 58	St. And. Kirk op. 1843.
F	4	7 37	4 4	22 18	9 30	10 36	11 0	[proclamation, 1854
S	5	7 38	4 3	22 25	9 5	11 29	11 53	5th Gen. As. dis. by
Su	6	7 39	4 3	22 33	8 40	Noon	0 24	2d Sunday in Advent.
M	7	7 40	4 3	22 40	8 14	0 36	1 0	
T	8	7 42	4 3	22 46	7 48	1 18	1 42	
W	9	7 43	4 3	22 52	7 21	2 0	2 24	Order of Sons of Tem
T	10	7 44	4 3	22 57	6 53	2 40	3 4	organized, 1850.
F	11	7 44	4 3	23 2	6 26	3 23	3 47	
S	12	7 45	4 3	23 7	5 57	4 8	4 32	
Su	13	7 46	4 3	23 11	5 29	4 55	5 19	3d Sunday in Advent.
M	14	7 47	4 3	23 15	5 0	5 43	6 7	Gen. Election, 1842.
T	15	7 48	4 3	23 18	4 31	6 37	7 1	First draft of Bank B.
W	16	7 49	4 3	23 21	4 2	7 36	7 50	N.Am.on Lond. 1836
T	17	7 49	4 4	23 23	3 32	8 18	8 42	
F	18	7 50	4 4	23 25	3 2	9 10	9 34	
S	19	7 51	4 4	23 26	2 33	10 0	10 24	
Su	20	7 51	4 5	23 27	2 3	10 48	11 12	4th Sunday in Advent
M	21	7 52	4 5	23 28	1 33	11 34	11 58	St. Thomas.
T	22	7 52	4 6	23 28	1 9	0 19	0 43	
W	23	7 53	4 6	23 27	0 33	1 5	1 29	
T	24	7 53	4 7	23 26	0 3	1 53	2 17	
F	25	7 53	4 7	23 25	0 27	2 38	3 2	Christmas Day.
S	26	7 54	4 8	23 23	0 57	3 31	3 54	St. Stephen.
Su	27	7 54	4 9	23 20	1 27	4 26	4 50	St. John.
M	28	7 54	4 9	23 17	1 56	5 7	5 31	Gov. Hamilton arrived
T	29	7 54	4 10	23 14	2 25	6 14	6 38	and sworn into office
W	30	7 55	4 11	23 10	2 54	7 18	7 42	1852.
T	31	7 55	4 12	23 6	3 23	8 26	8 50	

Equation of time to be subtracted from apparent time to the 24th, and added to it during the remainder of the month.

DECEMBER.—December derives its name from the Latin *decem*, "ten;" as, in the Roman year, instituted by Romulus, beginning with March, it was the tenth month.

CALLEN  
termed c  
public cri  
would tal

ALMAN  
forefather  
to denote  
called al  
Arabic w

**Mean Time of the Moon's Meridian Passage at St. John's, Newfoundland.**

	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.
	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	4 38 PM	5 52 PM	4 42 PM	6 32 PM	7 4 PM	7 48 PM
2	5 36 do	6 46 do	5 40 do	7 29 do	7 49 do	8 27 do
3	6 15 do	7 45 do	6 40 do	8 20 do	8 30 do	9 9 do
4	7 2 do	8 45 do	7 40 do	9 6 do	9 10 do	9 51 do
5	7 58 do	9 45 do	8 37 do	9 50 do	9 49 do	10 37 do
6	8 52 do	10 44 do	9 32 do	10 31 do	10 29 do	11 26 do
7	9 53 do	11 37 do	10 22 do	11 9 do	11 10 do	0 18 AM
8	10 55 do	0 27 AM	11 8 do	11 50 do	11 54 do	1 11 do
9	11 56 do	1 12 do	11 50 do	0 30 AM	0 40 AM	2 5 do
10	0 54 AM	1 52 do	0 32 AM	1 12 do	1 29 do	2 58 do
11	1 48 do	2 34 do	1 12 do	1 56 do	2 22 do	3 49 do
12	2 34 do	3 14 do	1 51 do	2 43 do	3 15 do	4 36 do
13	3 19 do	3 54 do	2 31 do	3 33 do	4 9 do	5 23 do
14	4 0 do	4 35 do	3 14 do	4 27 do	5 1 do	6 9 do
15	4 40 do	5 19 do	3 59 do	5 20 do	5 52 do	6 56 do
16	5 18 do	6 5 do	4 49 do	6 14 do	6 39 do	7 44 do
17	5 59 do	6 56 do	5 40 do	7 7 do	7 27 do	8 37 do
18	6 40 do	7 50 do	6 34 do	7 58 do	8 14 do	9 35 do
19	7 26 do	8 46 do	7 29 do	8 48 do	9 4 do	10 38 do
20	8 15 do	9 43 do	8 24 do	9 36 do	9 55 do	11 43 do
21	9 8 do	10 38 do	9 18 do	10 26 do	10 51 do	NewMoon
22	10 4 do	11 33 do	10 10 do	11 18 do	11 53 do	0 48 PM
23	11 0 do	NewMoon	11 1 do	NewMoon	NewMoon	1 51 do
24	11 56 do	0 24 PM	11 51 do	0 11 PM	0 55 PM	2 46 do
25	NewMoon	1 14 do	NewMoon	1 2 do	2 4 do	3 37 do
26	0 54 PM	2 5 do	0 40 PM	2 15 do	3 8 do	4 22 do
27	1 46 do	3 55 do	1 34 do	3 20 do	4 6 do	5 5 do
28	2 35 do	3 46 do	2 30 do	4 23 do	4 58 do	5 45 do
29	3 23 do		3 29 do	5 21 do	5 46 do	6 25 do
30	4 10 do		4 32 do	6 15 do	6 29 do	7 6 do
31	5 0 do		5 34 do		7 8 do	

**CALENDAR.**—Among the Romans, the first day of the month was termed *calends*, from the Latin *calo*, "I call;" as on that day the public crier announced or called aloud the festivals and games which would take place during the month.

**ALMANACK.**—Some derive the term from a custom of our Saxon forefathers, who carved certain marks upon square pieces of wood to denote the courses of the moon; these pieces of wood were called *almonaught* (all-moon-head). Others derive it from the Arabic word *al-manach*, to count or cast up.



**Mean Time of the Moon's Meridian Passage at St.  
John's, Newfoundland.**

	July.	August.	September	October.	November	December.
	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	7 48 PM	8 55 PM	10 13 PM	10 33 PM	11 42 PM	0 23 AM
2	8 32 do	9 49 do	11 9 do	11 21 do	0 42 AM	1 36 do
3	9 20 do	10 44 do	11 58 do	0 12 AM	1 45 do	2 42 do
4	10 11 do	11 38 do	0 45 AM	1 3 do	2 51 do	3 44 do
5	11 4 do	0 29 AM	1 34 do	2 0 do	3 56 do	4 37 do
6	Midnight	1 17 do	2 23 do	3 0 do	4 59 do	5 24 do
7	0 53 AM	2 5 do	3 15 do	4 3 do	5 53 do	6 6 do
8	1 45 do	2 51 do	4 11 do	5 7 do	6 43 do	6 49 do
9	2 35 do	3 33 do	5 11 do	6 8 do	7 27 do	7 29 do
10	3 21 do	4 28 do	6 18 do	7 5 do	8 9 do	8 10 do
11	4 8 do	5 19 do	7 15 do	7 58 do	8 51 do	8 52 do
12	4 54 do	6 16 do	8 14 do	8 46 do	9 31 do	9 35 do
13	5 41 do	7 11 do	9 9 do	9 29 do	10 11 do	10 22 do
14	6 31 do	8 20 do	10 0 do	10 11 do	10 54 do	11 12 do
15	7 25 do	9 22 do	10 46 do	10 53 do	11 37 do	0 13 PM
16	8 23 do	10 20 do	11 30 do	11 31 do	NewMoon	NewMoon
17	9 25 do	11 16 do	NewMoon	NewMoon	0 25 PM	0 54 PM
18	10 31 do	0 5 do	0 10 PM	0 10 PM	1 16 do	1 47 do
19	11 34 do	NewMoon	0 52 do	0 56 do	2 8 do	2 37 do
20	NewMoon	0 51 PM	1 33 do	1 43 do	2 59 do	3 26 do
21	0 31 PM	1 34 do	2 15 do	2 30 do	3 50 do	4 10 do
22	1 25 do	2 15 do	2 59 do	3 23 do	4 42 do	4 55 do
23	2 13 do	2 56 do	3 46 do	4 12 do	5 27 do	5 39 do
24	2 58 do	3 38 do	4 35 do	5 6 do	6 13 do	6 24 do
25	3 40 do	4 20 do	5 28 do	5 57 do	6 58 do	7 12 do
26	4 21 do	5 6 do	6 20 do	6 44 do	7 41 do	8 4 do
27	5 2 do	5 54 do	7 14 do	7 33 do	8 32 do	9 33 do
28	5 43 do	6 45 do	8 6 do	8 23 do	9 23 do	10 36 do
29	6 26 do	7 38 do	8 56 do	9 8 do	10 21 do	11 13 do
30	7 13 do	8 32 do	9 45 do	9 57 do	11 22 do	0 20 do
31	8 3 do	9 26 do		10 48 do		1 25 do

**THE EARTH'S JOURNEY.**—The journey of the earth in its annual circuit round the sun is about 567,019,740 miles; hence it must move seventeen miles a second, or more than a thousand miles a minute. In winter we are nearest the sun, and in summer furthest from it; for the difference in the season is not occasioned by the greater or less distance of the earth from the sun, but by the more or less oblique direction of the sun's rays.

age at St.

December.

	H. M.
M	0 28 AM
M	1 36 do
10	2 42 do
0	3 44 do
0	4 37 do
0	5 24 do
0	6 0 do
0	6 49 do
0	7 29 do
0	8 10 do
0	8 52 do
0	9 35 do
10	10 22 do
11	11 12 do
0	12 3 PM
0	New Moon
0	5 44 PM
1	1 47 do
2	2 37 do
3	3 26 do
4	4 10 do
4	5 55 do
5	5 39 do
6	6 24 do
7	7 12 do
8	8 14 do
9	9 13 do
10	10 6 do
11	11 13 do
0	12 20 do
1	1 25 do

its annual  
e it must  
1 miles n  
e furthest  
ed by the  
it by the

## Approximate (Mean Time)

Of Meridian Passage of the Planets Venus and Mars, on the 1st, 6th, 12th, 18th, 24th, 30th days of each Month, for the year 1857.

VENUS.

January.	Febry.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem.	October.	November.	Decem.
1 2 52 PM	3 4 PM	3 1 PM	2 35 PM	0 45 PM	9 54 AM	8 58 AM	8 54 AM	9 17 AM	9 40 AM	9 59 AM	10 23 AM
6 2 55 do	3 4 do	2 50 do	2 35 do	0 15 do	9 29 do	8 54 do	8 57 do	9 21 do	9 44 do	10 3 do	10 29 do
12 2 58 do	3 4 do	2 56 do	2 10 do	11 33 AM	9 24 do	8 52 do	9 1 do	9 26 do	9 47 do	10 3 do	10 36 do
18 3 1 do	3 3 do	2 52 do	1 50 do	10 58 do	9 12 do	8 51 do	9 5 do	9 31 do	9 51 do	10 11 do	10 44 do
24 3 2 do	3 2 do	2 46 do	1 24 do	10 27 do	9 4 do	8 52 do	9 10 do	9 35 do	9 55 do	10 16 do	10 53 do
30 3 4 do		2 38 do	0 53 do	10 2 do	8 53 do	8 54 do	9 15 do	9 40 do	9 58 do	10 22 do	11 1 do

## MARS.

January.	Febry.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem.	October.	November.	Decem.
1 2 45 PM	2 15 PM	1 44 PM	1 8 PM	0 35 PM	0 4 PM	11 33 AM	11 0 AM	10 20 AM	9 36 AM	8 45 AM	7 52 AM
6 2 41 do	2 10 do	1 38 do	1 2 do	0 30 do	11 58 AM	11 28 do	10 54 do	10 13 do	9 32 do	8 36 do	7 43 do
12 2 35 do	2 3 do	1 31 do	0 55 do	0 24 do	11 52 do	11 22 do	10 47 do	10 5 do	9 18 do	8 28 do	7 32 do
18 2 29 do	1 56 do	1 24 do	0 49 do	0 19 do	11 46 do	11 16 do	10 39 do	9 56 do	9 8 do	8 15 do	7 21 do
24 2 23 do	1 50 do	1 17 do	0 43 do	0 12 do	11 40 do	11 9 do	10 31 do	9 47 do	8 56 do	8 5 do	7 10 do
30 2 17 do		1 10 do	0 38 do	0 6 do	11 34 do	11 2 do	10 23 do	9 38 do	8 48 do	7 54 do	6 59 do

## Approximate (Mean Time)

*Of Meridian Passage of the Planets Jupiter and Saturn. on the 1st, 6th, 12th, 18th, 24th, 30th days of each Month, for the year 1857.*

**JUPITER.**

January.	Febry.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Septem.	October.	Novem.	Decem.
1 5 53 PM	3 39 PM	2 10 PM	0 55 PM	11 4 AM	9 25 AM	7 50 AM	6 5 AM	4 10 AM	2 8 AM	11 51 PM	9 39 PM
2 6 56 PM	3 23 do	1 55 do	0 20 do	10 45 do	9 10 do	7 34 do	5 47 do	3 51 do	1 46 do	11 29 do	9 18 do
3 4 45 do	3 4 do	1 36 do	0 4 do	10 27 do	8 51 do	7 14 do	5 30 do	3 37 do	1 20 do	11 2 do	8 53 do
4 4 25 do	2 44 do	1 17 do	11 40 AM	10 9 do	8 32 do	6 54 do	5 4 do	3 2 do	0 52 do	10 36 do	8 28 do
5 4 4 do	2 26 do	0 59 do	11 22 do	9 50 do	8 13 do	6 33 do	4 41 do	2 27 do	0 27 do	10 10 do	8 3 do
6 3 45 do		0 41 do	11 4 do	9 32 do	7 53 do	6 12 do	4 18 do	2 12 do	Midnight	9 44 do	7 39 do

**SATURN.**

[illegible]

Spea  
Distr  
Shea an  
Distr  
Parsons



Governor, Vice-Admiral, and Commander-in-Chief—HIS EX-  
CELLENCY CHARLES HENRY DARLING, ESQUIRE.

**Colonial Aide-de-Camp—Lieutenant Colonel Edward L. Jarvis.**

**Hon. Philip F. Little—Attorney General**

**Hon. John Kent—Colonial Secretary**

**Hon. Laurence O'Brien—President**

**Hon. Thomas Glen—Receiver General**

**Hon. Edmund Hanrahan—Surveyor General**

**Hon. George H. Emerson—Solicitor General**

*Clerk of the Council*—Hon. John Kent

**Hon. Laurence O'Brien, *President.***

**Hon. James Tobin, Financial Secretary**

**Hon. John Rochfort, M. D.**

**Hon. George H. Emerson, Solicitor General** “

**Hon. John Munn** *1890-1900* **Harbor Grace**

**Hon. Samuel Carson, M.D.**

**Hon. Thomas H. Ridley** **Harbor Grace**

**Hon. Thomas Row**

**Hon. James J. Rogerson**

**Hon. Philip Duggan**

**Hon. James Cormack**      **Bay Roberts**

*Clerk*—Christopher Ayre. *Master-in-Chancery*—Bryan Robin-

on, Q. C. *Usher of the Black Rod*—Frederick R. Rennie.

**Door Keepers and Messengers**—Valentine Born and John Han-

[Elected May 12, 1855.]

*Speaker*—AMBROSE SHEA, Esquire.

*District of St. John's West*—Hon. Phillip F. Little, Ambrose  
Hea and John Fox, Esqrs.

**District of St. John's East**—Hon. John Kent, Robert John  
arsons and Peter Winsor, Esqrs.

*District of Harbor Grace*—James L. Prendergast and John Hayward, Esqrs.

*District of Carbonear*—Hon. Edmund Haubahn.

*District of Harbor Maine*—William Talbot and Thomas Byrne, Esqrs.

*District of Port-de-Grave*—Robert Brown, Esq.

*District of Bay de Verdes*—John Bemister, Esq.

*District of Trinity*—Stephen March, John Wister and Frederic B. T. Carter, Esqrs.

*District of Bonavista*—Robert Carter, John H. Warren and Mathew W. Walbank, Esqrs.

*District of Twillingate and Fogo*—William H. Ellis and Thomas Knight, Esqrs.

*District of Ferryland*—Hon. Thomas Glen, and Edward D. Shee, Esq.

*District of Placentia and St. Mary's*—George J. Hogsett, John Delaney and Michael Kelly, Esqrs.

*District of Burin*—Clement Benning and Patrick Morris, Esqrs.

*District of Fortune Bay*—Hugh W. Hoyles, Esq.

*District of Burgeo and La Perte*—Robert Prowse, Esq.

Clerk—John Stuart. Assistant Clerk—Richard Holden. Solicitor—John Little. Sergeant-at-Arms—Elias Rendell. Librarian—Miss Delaney. Door Keepers and Messengers—William Dalton and Michael Power.

### COLONIAL SECRETARY'S OFFICE.

Colonial Secretary—Hon. John Kent. Clerks—Christopher Ayre and Joseph Crowdy. Office Keeper—Valentine Bern. Messenger—John Howson.

### SURVEYOR GENERAL'S OFFICE.

Surveyor General—Hon. Edmund Haubahn. Deputy-Surveyor—Edward M. J. Delaney. Chairman—John Shaw.

### DEPUTY-SURVEYORS IN THE OUTPORTS.

*Northern District*—Alexander O'Donovan, Carbonear. James N. Leamon, Brigus. Benjamin Sweetland, Trinity. John T. Oakley, Greenspond. William Sweetland, Bonavista.

*Southern District*—Thomas Mockler, Bay Bulls. Michael Kelly, Ferryland. John Simms, Trepassay. John English, St. Mary's and Placentia.

### REVENUE ESTABLISHMENT.

#### BOARD OF REVENUE.

President—Hon. Thomas Glen; Hon. John Kent, Hon. Laurence O'Brien, Walter Grieve, Esq.



## CUSTOMS' DEPARTMENT.

Receiver General—Hon. Thomas Glen. Assistant Collector—George Bennett, Esq. Landing Surveyor—John Canning. Landing Waiters—Edward L. Moore, James S. Hayward. First Clerk and Warehouse Keeper—James Prendergast. Second Clerk—Francis H. Pryce. Third Clerk—William Gill. Lockers—Richard Furneaux and Peter McKie.

## OUTPORT SUB-COLLECTORS OF CUSTOMS.

Fogo, James M. Winter. Greenspond, Lorenzo Moore. Trinity, Robert Bayly. Carbonara, Donald Bethune. Harbour Grace, Edward E. Brown. Brigus, John C. Nuttall. Placentia, William G. Bradshaw. Burin, Thomas Birkett. Lamaline, James Winter. Harbor Briton, Thomas E. Gaden. Gaultois, Thomas Winter. LaPolla, Thomas Read.

## PREVENTIVE OFFICERS OF CUSTOMS.

Green Bay, (North Side,) Patrick Power. Bonaville, William Sweetland. Bay Bulls, John L. McKie. Ferryland, Luke Brown. St. Mary's, James Murphy. Trepassay, John Devereux. Grand Bank, Josiah Blackburn. Oderio, James Bradshaw. Fortune, Thomas Rogers. Burgeo, James B. Sawyer. Twillingate, Joseph J. Pearce. Little Placentia, James McGrath. St. George's Bay, Horatio H. Forest. Channel (Port aux Basques), Marmaduke H. Clow.

## TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

Receiver General—Hon. Thomas Glen. Clerk—George F. Hayward. Shipping Master and Acting Emigration Agent—William J. Henderson.

Authorised Broker—Joseph R. Mullings.

## FINANCIAL SECRETARY'S OFFICE.

Financial Secretary—Hon James Tobin.

## BOARD OF WORKS.

For the management and superintendence of Government House, Colonial Building, Court Houses, Gaols, Custom Houses, Hospital, Lunatic Asylum, and all other Buildings and Property belonging to the Colony; Light Houses, Buoys, and Beacons, erected or to be erected within the Colony and its dependencies; supervision of Commissioners of Roads, Highways, Bridges, &c. &c.

Chairmen—Hon Edmund Haprahan; Hon Philip F. Little, Hon John Kent, Hon Laurence O'Brien, Robert John Parsons, Peter Winsor, and John Fox, Esquires.

Secretary—George J. Hogsett. Superintendent of Public Buildings—Patrick Kough. Road Surveyors and Inspectors—Thomas Byrne, John Delaney, and Edward Tobin.

## OUTPORT BOARDS OF ROAD COMMISSIONERS.

*Brigus to Port-de-Grave, (both places inclusive).—*John Leamon, Very Rev D. Mackin, Edgar Stirling, Thomas Butler, John Wilcox.

*Harbour Grace, (from Spaniard's Bay Long Bridge to Barrott's Road, N.E. of Connor's House).—*The Hon. James Cormack, Andrew Drysdale, William S. Green, William Donnelly, Moses Gosse.

*Carbonear, (Electoral District).—*John McCarthy, John Rorke, William Brown, William W. Bemister, Edward Dwyer.

*Bay de Verds, (Electoral District).—*Richard Rankin, Rev. Mr. Duffy, Jabez Pike, Dr. Wright, Thomas Neil.

*Trinity (North Side) to Ragged Harbour.—*G. P. Lockyer, Robert Bayly, Alexander W. Bremner, Patrick Murphy.

*Trinity (South Side) from Grates Cove to Hants Harbour.—*Richard Rankin, John Sheeham, James March, James L. Mews, Thomas Cooper.

*Hants Harbour to Head of the Bay.—*Robert Ollerhead, Richard Underhay, John Bemister, Michael Howley, James Wiseman.

*Ragged Harbour to Bird Island.—*Alexander Bremner, Isaac Snelgrove, William Ashford, William Tilly, William Walsh.

*Bonavista.—*William Sweetland, John Lawrence, Peter Ward, James Saint, Patrick Kough.

*King's Cove.—*Rev Matthew Scanlan, Rev John Moreton, James Stewart, Michael Murphy, James Egan.

*Salvage.—*William Lang, Henry Wills, William Dyke, jr, James Pike, William Sanson.

*Greenspond.—*Lorenzo Moore, Martin Stone, William Tough, John Ridout, Michael Curren.

*Twillingate.—*John Peyton, Joseph J. Pearce, Richard Rice, Joseph Minty, Thomas Manuel.

*Fogo.—*Joseph Bessant, Highmore, George E. Ridout, Henry Findlater, M.D., Richard Power, Thomas Humphrey.

*Tilton Harbor.—*Rev Patrick Ward, William Burke, John Brien, John Dwyer, John Burke.

*Burnt Island, Exploits.—*William Mischington, Edward Downton, Thomas Butt, William Seivie.

*Ferryland.—*Rev John Cummins, Luke Brown, James Carter, Richard Cashie, Thomas Norris.

*From Bay Bulls to the Goulds.—*Martin Williams, Michael Condy, Sr, Thomas Mochler, Cornelius O'Brien, Dr McKie.

*Fermeuse, &c.—*Rev James Murphy, John Sheehy, Peter Winer, Jr, Daniel Jennings, — Evans.

*Placentia and St Mary's.—*Rev Edward Condon, Francis L. Bradshaw, Michael Kelly, James McGrath, — Freeman.

*Burin.—*Edward Morris, William Hooper, Clement Benning, Isaac Collins, Francis Moran.

*Grand Bank.—*Edward Evans, Jonathan Snook, George Lake.

J  
M  
P  
R  
Pi  
W  
S  
Sur  
H  
Dow  
T  
Fe  
Pl  
Bu  
Bo  
Th  
St.  
Har  
Fer  
Medi  
Samuel  
Prowso  
Physi  
St. Jol  
Renouf  
West  
Concep  
Keeper



*Harbor Briton*—Thomas, E. Gaden, Andrew Ellis, John Trood, John Chapman.

*Belloram*—John Cluett, John Grandy, Patrick Rose, Rev John Marshall, Thomas Rose.

*From Garnish to Burin*—Henry Camp, Thomas Grandy, John Parsons, Joseph Grandy, George Moulton.

*Gaultois*—William Gallop, Samuel Collier, John Dill, John Lee, Rev. Mr. Colley.

*Burgeo*—Rev. John Cunningham, Robert H. Dawe, J.P., George Picot, John Anderson, Wm. Anderson.

*La Poile*—Thomas Read, J.P., Phillip Clements, Wm. Thomas.

*Channel (Port-au-Basque)*—Rev. Joshua Duval; Alexander Waddle, Francis A. Read.

#### GAOLERS.

*St. John's*—Gaoler, Richard Bruce. Turnkey, Joseph Score. Surgeons—District Surgeons, St. John's East.

*Harbour Grace*—Gaoler, David Rogers. Surgeon, William Dow, M.D.

*Trinity*—Gaoler, Charles Grauger.

*Ferryland*—Gaoler, Francis Geary.

*Placentia*—Gaoler, Samuel Collius.

*Burin*—Gaoler, Edmund Glynn.

*Bonavista*—Gaoler, Michael Fennell.

*Twillingate and Fogo*—Gaoler, James Rice.

#### COURT HOUSES.

*St. John's*—Keeper, John R. Jeans.

*Harbour Grace*—Keeper, David Rogers.

*Ferryland*—Keeper, Francis Geary.

#### ST. JOHN'S HOSPITAL.

Medical Attendants—Hon. John Rochfort, M.D., and Hon. Samuel Carson, M.D. Matron—Miss Brine. Keeper—John Prowse.

#### LUNATIC ASYLUM (ST. JOHN'S).

Physician—Henry H. Stabb, M.D. Matron—Mrs. Coleson.

#### DISTRICT SURGEONS.

*St. John's*, (Eastern Ward)—Charles Crowdy, M.D., Charles H. Renouf, M.D.

*Western Ward*—Henry H. Stabb, M.D., James N. Fraser, M.D.

*Conception Bay*—William Dow, M.D.

#### COLONIAL BUILDING AND GROUNDS.

Keeper—Mrs. Delaney.

## ARBITRATORS UNDER ST. JOHN'S REBUILDING ACTS.

Hon Edmund Hadrahan, (Surveyor General,) Richard Howley.

## COMMISSIONERS OF STREETS.

Harbor Grace—Robert John Pinsent, J.P., Hon John Munn, Hon Thomas H. Ridley.

Carbonear—John Ryan, J.P.; John Rorke, John McCarthy.

## LIGHT HOUSES.

*Keepers of Lights.*—Fort Amherst, John Sheppard. Cape Spear, James Cantwell; Assistant, Denis Cantwell. Harbor Grace Island, Edward L. Oke; Assistant, Frederick Sinnott. Cape Bonavista, Jeremiah White; Assistant, Nicholas White. Cape Pine, Henry Herder; Assistant, Samuel Austin. Harbor Grace Beach (Beacon and Light), George Brown. General Inspector, Robert Oke.

*Light Dues.*—One Shilling per ton on all vessels entering any Port or Harbor of the Colony, except Coasting, Sealing, or Fishing Vessels; but not to be levied more than once in any one year. Sealing and Coasting Vessels—Sixpence per ton on registered vessels of 40 tons and upwards; Fifteen Shillings per annum on all vessels less than 40 tons.

The 19th of Vic., Cap. 5, Sec. 5, enacts—"That no greater sum than £25 stg. shall be in any year levied for Light Dues on any Steamer or Vessel entering any port of this Colony; and no Steamer plying between Europe and any port of North America, and entering any port of this Colony as a Port of Call, shall be liable to pay any Light Dues or other port charges except Pilotage."

## DESCRIPTION OF LIGHTS.

*Fort Amherst Light, at the entrance of St. John's.*—A Light was first established at this station in 1813, and until the granting of a Legislature to this Island the expenses consequent on its maintenance were defrayed by voluntary contributions; in 1850 a new House, Lantern and apparatus were erected. The Light burns at an elevation of 110 feet, is produced by a treble argand burner placed in the focus of an annular lens of the fourth order, and in favourable weather can be seen 12 miles. When Cape Spear is enveloped in fog a heavy piece of ordnance is also discharged at this Fort every hour during day light, to assist vessels in making the harbor.

*Cape Spear Light.*—This Light was first exhibited on the 1st September, 1836; it is produced by seven argand burners and silvered reflectors burning at an elevation of 275 feet—it revolves, shewing a bright Light every minute, and in favourable weather can be seen 36 miles. It is situated in 47.31 N. lat., and 52.33 W. lon.

*Harbor Grace Island Light.*—First exhibited on the 21st November 1837; it is a fixed Light, has fifteen argand burners and reflectors, shewing a steady bright Light from N. to S.W. and by W. seaward, elevated above the level of the sea 151 feet, and can be

1  
7  
r  
f  
y  
o  
w  
S  
  
G  
us  
co  
le  
W  
ml  
  
J  
Sej  
of  
bor  
ing  
ten  
H  
to  
little  
whic

Jo

Pos  
Clerk  
Assor  
Offic

Har  
Brigus  
John  
Fitzge  
William  
Placent  
Thomau

ACTS.  
rd Howley.

Munn, Hon

Carthy.

Cape Spear,  
r Grace Is-  
Cape Bona-  
Cape Pine,  
r Grace Beach  
tor, Robert

ntering any  
or Fishing  
y one year.  
registered  
annum on

reater sum  
ues on any  
no Steam-  
erica, and  
be liable to  
age."

Light was  
anting of a  
ts mainte-  
850 a new  
t burns at  
ner placed  
n favoura-  
enveloped  
this Fort  
g the har-

n the 1st  
d silvered  
showing  
a be seen  
21st No-  
s and re-  
ad by W.  
id can be

seen in fair weather in rounding Cape St. Francis or crossing Con-  
ception Bay, on the intervening space between N., and S.W. and  
by W.; on the land side the light is more feeble. It is situated in  
lat 47.42 N., and in lon. 53.05, W..

*Cape Bonavista Light.*—Situated in lat. 48.42 N., lon. 52.59 W;  
is a Revolving Light, shewing alternately every two minutes a  
White and a Red Light. It is produced by sixteen argand burn-  
ers and reflectors, burns at an elevation above the sea of 150  
feet, and in favourable weather can be seen 30 miles. For some  
years the Light apparatus was in use at the Bell Rock, East coast  
of Scotland. By keeping this Light open with Cape Largent, it  
will carry you clear of the Flowers Rocks; first exhibited 11th  
September, 1843.

*Cape Pine Light.*—This tower is of iron, built by the Imperial  
Government in 1849-50, and first put in requisition on the 1st Janu-  
ary 1851. It is revolving, and shews a bright flash every 30 se-  
conds—has 12 argand burners and reflectors—elevated above the  
level of the sea 314 feet—situated in lat. 46.37 N., and in lon. 53.30  
W. In a favourable state of the atmosphere it can be seen 36  
miles.

*Harbor Grace Beach Beacon and Light.*—First exhibited 11th  
September, 1854; stands on the Point of Beach at the entrance  
of Harbor Grace. It is a double Light, as a distinction from Har-  
bor Grace Island Light, one being placed above the other, preserv-  
ing that appearance for six miles; exceeding this distance up to  
ten miles, the two Lights appear blended into one. In sailing into  
Harbor Grace with a fair or leading wind, bring the Beach Beacon  
to bear W., or W. by S., and by keeping the Light or building a  
little on the starboard bow it will carry you clear of the Bar, on  
which at low water there is not more than 8 feet of water.

### QUEEN'S PRINTER.

John Collier Withers, Esq.

### POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT.

Post Master General—William Lemon Solomon, Esq. Chief  
Clerk and Accountant—Martin Shea. Assistant—E. Solomon.  
Assorter and Letter Carrier—John Freeman.

Office hours, from 9 o'clock, a. m. to 4 p. m., Sundays excepted.

### POST MASTERS.

Harbor Grace, Andrew Drysdale. Carbonear, John McCarthy.  
Brigus, John Stentafoord. Trinity, Anne Buchanan. Bonavista,  
John Lawrence. Greenspond, Lorenzo Moore. Fogo, James  
Fitzgerald. Twillingate, Joseph J. Pearce. Bay Bulls, Martin  
Williams. Ferryland, John Morry. Trepassay, John Devereux.  
Placentia, Mary Morris. Burin, Thomas Birkett. Harbor Briton,  
Thomas E. Gaden. Burgeo, James B. Sawyer.

## WAY OFFICERS.

King's Cove, Michael Murphy. New Perlican—Joseph Howel, Old Perlican, William Christian. St. Mary's, Philip Breen. Grand Bank, John Tough. Oleria, Andrew Murphy. Isle of Valen, Salmonier, Patrick Hurley. Little Placentia, Alexander Burke. Garnish, Henry Camp. Harbor Maine, Patrick Brick.

## RATES OF POSTAGE FROM NEWFOUNDLAND.

Places.	s. d.	Places.	under ½ oz. s. d.
Australia	under ½ oz. 1 0	British and Foreign	do 0 4
Austria via Belgium	do 1 2	West Indies	do 2 4
*Azores	do 2 3	*Madeira	do 1 5
Baden	do 1 2	Malta	do 1 10
Bahamas	do 0 4	Norway	do 1 5
*Brazil	do 1 6	*Papal States via Belgium	do 1 5
*Buenos Ayres	do 1 6	Ditto via France	do 1 7
Cape Const Castle	do 1 2	*Spain	do 1 4
*Cape of Good Hope	do 1 2	*Portugal	under ½ oz. 2 3
*Chili	do 2 6	Prussia	under ½ oz. 1 2
Ceylon	do 1 0	*United States	under ½ oz. 0 8
*Chion	do 1 0	Canada via Boston	do 0 10
Ionian Islands	do 1 6	(closed mail)	do 0 10
Denmark	do 1 4	British Provinces	do 0 4
France	under ½ oz. 10	Newspapers for the British	
Gibraltar	under ½ oz. 1 0	Provinces	0 1
Hamburgh	do 1 2	Ditto for the United States	0 2

The above rates received at the Post Office Department are taken in Army Sterling, dollars at 4s 2d.

Letters marked thus \* must be prepaid.

## POSTAL ROUTES.

Between Portugal Cove, Harbor Grace, Carbonear, and Brigus by Boat, five days in each week.

Between Carbonear and New Perlican, by Messenger, weekly, calling at Heart's Content.

Between Harbor Main and Brigus fortnightly.

Between New and Old Perlican, weekly, during summer months.

Between New Perlican and Trinity, by boat, weekly.

Between Trinity and Bonavista, by Messenger weekly, calling at Catalina.

Between Trinity and King's Cove, by Messenger, weekly.

Between St. John's, Fogo and Twillingate, leaving St. John's every second Wednesday after the arrival of the Mail Packet from Halifax, or on such other days as the Post Master General may appoint.

Between Bonavista and Greenspond weekly, calling at Tickle Cove during summer months.

Go  
meml  
Hon.  
cil; a  
Bober  
bly.

Dir.  
Esq.)  
Casl

As

As

Lia

Su

The 1  
o'clock,  
business

Between St. John's and Ferryland by waggon weekly, during summer months, and fortnightly during winter months.

Between Ferryland and Trepassey by Messenger, fortnightly during summer, and monthly during winter months.

Between St. John's and Placentia by waggon, fortnightly during summer, and monthly during winter months.

Between Salmonier and St. Mary's by Messenger, fortnightly during summer, and monthly during winter months.

Between Placentia and Burin by boat, touching at Isle of Valen and Oderin, fortnightly during summer, and monthly during winter months.

Between Placentia and Burin by boat, touching at Oderin, fortnightly during summer, and monthly during winter months.

Between Garnish, Grand Bank, and Fortune, fortnightly during summer, and monthly during winter months.

Between Garnish, Harbor Briton and Burgeo, fortnightly during summer, and monthly during winter months.

Between Oderin and Isle of Valen, touching at Merasheep, fortnightly during summer, and monthly during winter months.

Between St. John's, Brigus, Harbor Grace and Carbonear, overland during winter months whilst the Packet Boat is laid up.

Between Brigus, Port de Grave and Bay Roberts by Messenger, semi-weekly.

Between Great and Little Placentia by Messenger, fortnightly during summer, and monthly during winter months.

Special Mails between St. John's and Portugal Cove, and between St. John's and Placentia.

### SAVINGS' BANK.

*Governors.*—Three members of the Legislative Council and five members of the House of Assembly, viz.,—Hon. Thomas H. Ridley, Hon. James J. Rogerson, and Hon. James Cormack, of the Council; and Hon. Philip F. Little, Hon. Thomas Glen, Ambrose Shea, Robert Brown, and John Fox, Esquires, of the House of Assembly.

*Directors.*—The Hon. the Speaker of the Assembly, (A. Shea, Esq.) Hon. P. F. Little, and Hon. James J. Rogerson.

*Cashier.*—Edward Morris, Esq.

*Assets and Liabilities, 31st December, 1855, (as audited).*

Assets	.....	£105,734 13 0
Liabilities	.....	93,498 9 0
Surplus of Assets	.....	£12,241 4 0

The Bank is open every Monday between the hours of 12 and 2 o'clock, for Depositors' business; and on Wednesdays for Discount business, from 11 to 3 o'clock.



## RULE WITH RESPECT TO DEPOSITORS.

*Deposits.*—All Deposits of not less than One Shilling made by any person shall, as soon as they amount to Twenty Shillings, be considered as a Deposit to the amount of the aggregate sum deposited, from the period when the last sum constituting such aggregate was deposited. The Deposits to bear interest at three per cent., but no interest will be allowed on sums less than a pound, nor for Deposits under six months, the six months to commence from the first day of the month ensuing the receipt. The interest due on deposits on the last day of December in each year, to be carried to the credit of the Depositor, and the balance carried to a new account, and to be regarded as a deposit made on that day.—The Bank is at liberty to return or reject the deposits of any person or persons, and to decline receiving any deposits exceeding One Hundred and Fifty Pounds, subject to the payment of interest thereon when it shall be deemed expedient so to do. And no sum exceeding £100 shall be received from any depositor, but on condition that the same shall not be withdrawn except upon a notice ending at two months from the date thereof, or upon forfeiture of two months interest thereon, if at the request of such Depositor the Directors consent to pay the same without requiring such notice.—*Third Rule of Newfoundland Savings' Bank.*

BRANCH OFFICE, HARBOR GRACE,

Cashier and Clerk—Robert J. Pinsent, Esq.

## POOR COMMISSIONERS.

Joseph Shea, M. D., Esq., Honorables Philip F. Little, John Kent, Thomas Glen, James Tobin, and James J. Rogerson.

## BOARD OF HEALTH.

*Health Officers*—Hon. Samuel Carson, M.D., St. John's. William Dow, M. D., Harbor Grace, Richard Berny, M. D., Carbonear. Francis Moran, M.D., Burin.

## COMMISSIONERS OF PILOTS.

Chairman—John B. Bailey, Esq; Hon Laurence O'Brien, Nicholas Stabb, and Nicholas Cusack, Esquires.

*Table of Rates of Pilotage of Vessels in and out of the Harbor of St. John's.*

	Currency.
On Vessels under Eighty Tons New Measurement	£2 0 0
On Vessels from Eighty Tons to One Hundred Tons New Measurement	2 10 0
On Vessels from One Hundred Tons to One Hundred and Twenty Tons New Measurement	2 15 0

O

O

On

On

On

On

On

On

On

On

On

Over

And o

All Co

hu

to

The

Tonnag

Harbour

Her Ma

Do.

Do.

All M

and on

ascertain

Affidavit

and on

Supren

Assistant

Simons

General—

William

Clerk and

Simms.



ing made by  
Shillings, be  
ate sum de-  
biting such  
rest at three  
han a pound,  
o commence  
The interest  
year, to be  
carried to a  
that day.—  
of any per-  
t of interest  
t exceeding  
t and no sum  
or, but on  
ept upon a  
upon forfeit-  
f such De-  
t requiring  
ank.

ittle, John  
n.

William  
Carbonear.

rian, Ni.

Tarbor of

urrency.

2 0 0

2 10 0

2 15 0

On Vessels from One Hundred and Twenty Tons to One Hundred and Sixty Tons New Measurement	3 0 0
On Vessels from One Hundred and Sixty Tons to Two Hundred Tons New Measurement	3 5 0
On Vessels from Two Hundred Tons to Two Hundred and Forty Tons New Measurement	3 10 0
On Vessels from Two Hundred and Forty Tons to Two Hundred and Eighty Tons New Measurement	3 15 0
On Vessels from Two Hundred and Eighty Tons to Three Hundred Tons New Measurement	4 0 0
On Vessels from Three Hundred Tons to Three Hundred and Fifty Tons New Measurement	5 0 0
On Vessels from Three Hundred and Fifty Tons to Four Hundred Tons New Measurement	6 0 0
On Vessels from Four Hundred Tons to Five Hundred Tons New Measurement	7 0 0
On Vessels from Five Hundred Tons to Six Hundred Tons New Measurement	8 0 0
On Vessels from Six Hundred Tons to Seven Hundred Tons New Measurement	9 0 0
On Vessels from Seven Hundred Tons to Eight Hundred Tons New Measurement	10 0 0
Over that size—for every One Hundred Tons additional	0 10 0
And on no one Vessel is the Pilotage to exceed	12 0 0
All Coasting Vessels which may take Pilots to pay one half of the above Rates of Pilotage, in proportion to their Tonnage.	

The above Scale of Pilotage shall be payable on the Register Tonnage of all such Vessels, as ascertained before going out of the Harbour.

Her Majesty's Ships under Sixth Rate	Currency. £3 10 0
Do. do. do. of Fourth, Fifth and Sixth Rate	6 10 0
Do. do. do. of First, Second and Third Rate	8 10 0

All Merchant or Mail Steamers to pay 6d. for each Horse Power, and on no one Ship to exceed Twelve Pounds currency, to be ascertained either by Ship's Register, or if necessary by Captain's Affidavit.

### JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

Supreme Court.—Chief Justice—Honorable Francis Brady.—Assistant Judges—Honorable Augustus W. DesBarres, and James Simms. Attorney General—Honorable Philip F. Little. Solicitor General—Honorable George H. Emerson. Queen's Counsel—William B. Row, Bryan Robinson, and Hugh W. Hoyles. Chief Clerk and Registrar Supreme and Central Circuit Courts—Charles Simms. Chief Clerk and Registrar Northern Circuit Court—John

**Stark.** Chief Clerk and Registrar Southern Circuit Court—George Simms. Crier of Supreme Court and Tipstaff—Daniel O'Neill.

**Barristers and Attornies of the Supreme Court at St. John's, according to Seniority**—William B. Row, Charles Simms, Bryan Robinson, Hon. George H. Emerson, Edward M. Archibald, Hugh W. Hoyles, Frederick B. T. Carter, John Hayward, John S. Stevens, Robert R. W. Lisle, Hon. Philip F. Little, George J. Hogsett, John Little, Thomas J. Kough, Matthew W. Wallbank, William V. Whiteway, Henry A. Cliff, William G. Flood.

**Attornies at Law**—Robert R. Holden, William B. Kielley, who is also a member of the Law Society, Archibald Emerson, Robert J. Pinsent, jr.

**Students admitted Members of the Law Society.**—Charles H. Simms, Augustus D. Hayward, Daniel W. Prowse.

**Barristers and Attornies, Harbor Grace**—Richard Anderson, John Hayward, Henry C. Watts.

**Law Society Benchers**—Frederick B. T. Carter, Treasurer; Hon. Attorney General, Hon. Solicitor General, William B. Row, Bryan Robinson, Charles Simms, Hugh W. Hoyles, John Hayward, and George J. Hogsett. Secretary—Henry A. Cliff. Librarian—George Anderson.

**Sheriffs**—Central District—John Valentine Nugent. Northern District—Garland C. Gaden. Southern District—John Stephenson.

**Deputy Sheriffs**—Charles Granger, Trinity. Michael Feunell, Bonavista. Robert Smith, Greenspond. James Rice, Twillingate. John Ludlow, Fogo. William Butler, Burin. John Trood, Harbor Britain. Richard Collett, Harbor Buffett.

**Masters-in-Chancery**—Bryan Robinson, Q. C., Hon. George H. Emerson, Charles Simms, Thomas J. Kough.

**Vice-Admiralty Court**—Judge—The Chief Justice for the time being. Registrar—Peter W. Carter. Marshal—Christopher Ayre.

**Terms of Courts.**—**Supreme Court**—Spring Term commences 20th May, to continue three weeks. Autumn Term commences 20th November, to continue three weeks, with power to the Judges to prolong the Terms from day to day not exceeding six days in all.

**Sessions after Term.**—The first Monday in February, March, April and July, and to continue for a period not exceeding six days.

**Central Circuit Court.**—Spring Term, 20th April and to continue three weeks. Autumn Term, 20th October, and to continue three whole weeks, with power to the presiding Judge to prolong the Term from day to day not exceeding six days in all.

**Sessions after Term.**—The second Monday in February, March, and July, and to continue for a period not exceeding six days.

#### STIPENDIARY MAGISTRATES.

**St. John's**—Peter W. Carter, Patrick Doyle, and Thomas Bennett.

B  
Br  
(  
Ho  
Co  
Fo  
Ke  
Ma  
Be  
T  
Me  
Jam  
ister  
Bo  
Lore  
Tv  
Willi  
Stirli  
Fe  
Pla  
Willi  
Georg  
E. Col  
Buri  
Evans,  
Fort  
John C  
St. G  
Labr  
Smith,  
G. Larn  
\*The  
Judges  
Pence  
Island.

Conception Bay—Robert J. Pinsent, Harbour Grace: Joseph Ryan, Carbonear: Charles Cozens, Brigus.

Trinity Bay—Benjamin Sweetland, Trinity. Richard Rankin, Old Perlican.

Bonavista—William Sweetland.

Twillingate—John Peyton.

Ferryland—John L. McKie, Bay Bulls.

Placentia and St. Mary's—Francis L. Bradshaw, Placentia.

Burin—William Hooper, Burin. Josiah Blackburn, Grand Bank.

Fortune Bay—Thomas E. Gaden, Harbor Briton.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.\*

St. John's—Robert Carter, R.N., Walter Grieve, Charles Simms, Bryan Robinson, Hon. James Tobin.

Conception Bay—Robert Pack, Thomas Hutchings, John Stark, Hon. John Munn, Nicholas Molloy, William S. Green, Hon. James Cormack, William Donnelly, William W. Bemister, George Forward, John Rorke, James L. Prendergast, John Wilcox, John Keeping, John Leamon, Hon. Thomas H. Ridley, Richard Mandeville, Patrick Strapp, Richard Berny, M. D., Donald Bethune.

Trinity Bay—William Kelson, James Quintz, John Tilly, James Mew, Robert Ollerhead, Alexander Bremner, Charles Newhook, James Johnston, Stephen March, Philip Levesconte, John Bemister, Michael Howley.

Bonavista Bay—John T. Oakley, William Brown, John Skelton, Lorenzo Moore, Joseph Shears, James Stewart, David Candow.

Twillingate and Fogo—George E. Ridout, James Fitzgerald, William Minchington, Joseph B. Highmore, James Alcock, William Stirling, M.D., Joseph J. Pearce.

Ferryland—Allan Goodridge, Luke Brown.

Placentia and St. Mary's—George Simms, James Murphy, William G. Bradshaw, Alexander Chambers, Patrick Furlong, George LeMessurier, Hon. Philip Duggan, John Walsh, Thomas E. Collett.

Burin—Clement Benning, John Thorn, James Moran, Edward Evans, Isaac Collins.

Fortune Bay—Thomas Read, Thomas Renouf, Andrew Ellis, John Chapman, William Gallop, Robert H. Dawe.

St. George's Bay—Horatio H. Forest, Edwin Alexander.

Labrador—Nathan Norman, Thomas Row Crockwell, Donald A. Smith, William B. Bendall, Sampson Daw, Henry Warren, Thomas G. Larmore, George Goodridge.

\*The Members of Her Majesty's Executive Council, and the Judges of the Supreme Court, are all in the Commission of the Peace for the Central, Northern and Southern Districts of the Island.

## CLERKS OF THE PEACE.

St. John's—Aaron Hogsett, (Robert R. W. Lilly, acting).—  
Harbour Grace—Lewis W. Emerson. Carbonear—John Mackay.  
Brigus—John Stentafor. Trinity—Robert Bayly. Bonavista—  
John Lawrence. Twillingate—Aaron A. Pearce. Placentia—  
James Murphy. Burin—Patrick Morris. Harbour Briton—Andrew  
Ellis.

## CORONERS.

St. John's—Joseph Shea, M. D. Harbour Grace—John Stark.  
Brigus—Charles Cozens. Western Bay—John Curtis. Trinity  
—Benjamin Sweetland. Greenspond—Dr. Skelton. Twillingate  
—William Stirling, M. D. Ferryland—John Stephenson. Harbour  
Briton—Thomas E. Gaden. Bay Bulls—Martin Williams. South  
Shore Trinity Bay—Michael Howley.

## POLICE.

St. John's—Inspector, Timothy Mitchell. Sergeant—Lionel T.  
R. Chancey.

Harbour Grace—High Constable, John Connell.

*Assayer of Weights and Measures*—Timothy Mitchell, St.  
John's.

## NOTARIES PUBLIC.

St. John's—Charles Simms, M. C., William B. Row, Q. C.,  
Bryan Robinson, Q. C., Hon. George H. Emerson, Hugh W.  
Hoyle, Q. C., Robert Prowse, George F. Bown, Henry De-  
vereux, Frederick B. T. Carter, Peter Rogerson, William J.  
Ward, Robert R. W. Lilly, Edward Morris, George J. Hogsett,  
William H. Mare, John Little, Samuel G. Archibald, Matthew W.  
Walbank, Thomas J. Kough, William V. Whiteway, John B.  
Cormack, Nicholas Stabb, Charles S. Warren, Robert J. Pinsent, jr.,  
Henry A. Clift.

*Outposts*—Harbour Grace—Andrew Drysdale, John Hayward.  
Carbonear—Henry C. Watts. Twillingate—John Peyton. Burin  
—William Hooper. Placentia—William G. Bradshaw. Southern  
District and Labrador—William H. Ellis.

## MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT.

Officer commanding the Troops—Colonel Robert Law, K. H.,  
Royal Newfoundland Companies. Commandant's Clerk—Matthew  
Gilligan.

*Commissariat Department*—Deputy Assistant Commissary Gene-  
ral—Walter T. McKenstry. Assistant Storekeeper and Clerk—  
William H. Carrington. Office Messenger and Issuer—Patrick  
Liddy.

*War Department*—Deputy Storekeeper and Acting Barrack  
Master—John Tunbridge. Established Clerk—Noel Hammer.—  
Barrack Sergeants—Henry Hawkins and ———. Storehouse—

C  
E  
V  
M  
A  
  
R  
Jo.  
  
Fo  
Ba  
Eo  
  
C  
Stai  
of tl

Di  
Thon  
Head  
  
Ror  
John  
Hon F  
W Fo  
Gen.  
Stabb,

Dir  
gast, W  
Hugh V  
Carbo  
Benny,  
Michael

Commi  
John C  
Teacher-  
Trinity.  
ston, To

man—Francis Scott. Warder—William Hammond.—Wharf-  
inger—William Francis. Office Messenger—Michael Leo.

*Royal Engineer Department*—Lieut.-Colonel—William Robinson.  
Lieutenant—Edward Bridge. Clerk of Works—John Witheil.  
Engineer Clerk—A Jenkins. Office Messenger—William Clark.

*Royal Newfoundland Companies*—Colonel—Robert Law, K H.  
Captain and Brevet Major—Edward D'Alton; Captain—Walter S  
Bold. Lieutenants—Arthur S Quill, Daniel Daly. Ensigns—  
William Chambers, Arthur B Mitchell. Adjutant and Quarter  
Master—Arthur S Quill. Acting Pay Master—Walter S Bold.  
Assistant Surgeon—William M Skues, M B.

*Respective Officers War Department*—Lieut.-Colonel William  
Robinson, Commanding Royal Engineers, and Deputy Storekeeper,  
John Tunbridge.

*Posts and Works*—St. John's, (North Side)—Fort Townshend,  
Fort William, Queen's Battery, Waldegrave Battery, Chain Rock  
Battery, Quidi Vidi Battery; Ordnance Yard and Wharf, and  
Engineer's Workshop. South Side—Fort Amherst.

*Commander-in-Chief on the West India and North American  
Station*—Rear Admiral Arthur Faushaw, C B, &c., Rear Admiral  
of the Red.

## EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS.

### ST. JOHN'S ACADEMY.

*Directors*—Church of England Board—Rev J G Mountain, M A,  
Thomas Bennett, Robert Carter, Hugh W Hoyle, Bryan Robinson.  
Head Master—Rev George P Harris, M A.

*Roman Catholic Board*—Right Rev John T Mullock, D D, Hon  
John Kent, Hon John Rochfort, M D, Hon Laurence O'Brien,  
Hon Philip F Little. Masters—Rev. Henry Carfagnini, and Rev.  
W Forristal.

*General Protestant Board*—Hon Samuel Carson, M D, Nicholas  
Stabb, Hon James J Rogerson. Head Master—Adam Scott.

### GRAMMAR SCHOOLS.

*Directors*—Harbour Grace—Hon John Munn, James L Prender-  
gast, William Donnelly, Hon Thomas H Ridley, John Hayward,  
Hugh W Trapnell. Master—John J Roddick.

*Carbonear*—Joseph Ryan, J P, William W Bemister, Richard  
Berny, M D, Donald Bethune, John McCarthy, Edward T Pike,  
Michael Bulger. Master—Alexander O'Donovan, B A.

### COMMERCIAL SCHOOLS.

*Commissioners*—Brigus—Charles Cozens, J P, James N Leamon,  
John C Nuttall, Richard Mandeville, Nicholas Molloy, M D.—  
Teacher—William Shenstone.

*Trinity*—Benjamin Sweetland, J P, William Kelson, John John-  
ston. Teacher—James Campbell.

C.

acting).—  
ohn Mackay.  
Bonavista—  
Placentia—  
on—Andrew

John Stark.  
is. Trinity  
Twillingate  
Harbour  
ms. South

—Lionel T.

ichell, St.

w, Q. C.,  
Hugh W.  
enry De-  
William J.  
Hogsett,  
threw W.  
John B.  
insent, jr.

Iayward.  
Burin  
Southern

r. K H.,  
Matthew

y Gene-  
Clerk—  
Patzick

Barrack  
mer,—  
house—



Ferryland—Rev James Murphy, Robert Carter, Luke Brown, Michael Devereux. Teacher—

Great Placentia—Rev Pelagius Nolan, Francis L Bradshaw, J P. Teacher—Michael Rielley.

St. Mary's—Rev John Ryan, William Lush, John Walsh.—Teacher—Patrick Walsh,

Harbour Briton—(Surviving Trustees)—Thomas E Gades, J P, Andrew Ellis, John Chapman. Teacher—William Shephard.

### PROTESTANT SCHOOLS.

#### COLONIAL CHURCH AND SCHOOL SOCIETY.

*Patron*—Her Most Gracious Majesty the Queen. *Vice-Patrons*—His Grace the Archbishop of Canterbury; His Grace the Archbishop of York. *President*—The Most Hon. the Marquis of Cholmondeley, and 50 Vice-Presidents, consisting of Peers of the United Kingdom, English and Colonial Bishops, Colonial Governors, Members of Parliament, &c, &c.

*Corresponding Committee in Newfoundland*—Robert Prowse, Chairman; John Winter, M D. Treasurer; Charles Simms, Christopher Ayre, B G Garrett, Edward L Jarvis. Rev Johnstone Vicars, Clerical Superintendent.

*Teachers*—St John's—Mr and Mrs Gardner, Mr George Gardner, Miss Hackett; Mr and Mrs Crosby, (South Side). Petty Harbor—Mr and Mrs Bishop. Torbay—Mr Martio. Portugal Cove—Mr Picot. Brigus—Mr and Mrs Mills. Salmon Cove—Mr Kellegrew. Bareneed—Mr. Payne. Port-de-Grave—Mr. and Mrs. Maddock. Harbor Grace—Mrs Jones. Spaniard's Bay—Mr and Mrs Earle. Bishop's Cove—Miss E Gosse. Heart's Content—Mr and Miss Ryall. Trinity—Mr Collie and Miss Lockyer. English Harbor and Ship Cove—Mr Moore. Bonavista—Mr Miffen. Salvage—Mr and Mrs Thurman. Greenspend—Rev R W and Mrs Dyer, and Miss Oakley. Swain's Island—Mr E Bishop. Fair Island—Mr Cutler. Change Island—Mr Jeans. Twillingate—Mr Every. Belloram—Rev J and Mrs Marshall. Harbor Buffett—Mr Ward.

#### WESLEYAN METHODIST SCHOOL SOCIETY.

*Committee*—Rev Samuel W Sprague, Chairman and Treasurer; Rev John S Addy, Secretary; Rev Adam Nightingale, Rev William E Shenstone, Rev Elias Brettie, Rev Robert A Chesley, Hon John Muon, Hon J J Rogerson; John Bemister, John Bulley, Sr, Stephen Percy, Joseph Woods.

*St John's Day School Committee*—Rev Robert A Chesley, Chairman; William Bulley, Treasurer; Joseph Woods, Secretary; Rev James Dove, Hon James J Rogerson, Stephen Rendell, John Bulley, Sr, Stephen March, Edward White, John Woods, James A Whiteford, Charles R Ayre, Peter Macpherson, William Knight, Andrew Blackwood, George Gear.

*Teachers*—St John's—Joseph Bacon. Carbonear—Joseph Peters. Blackhead—John Curtis. Old Perlican—William Christian. Port de-Grave—Miss Nightingale. Pouch Cove—Joseph Beggs. Capide

C  
E  
S

R

Cle  
sen  
Ni  
Eu  
I  
Cha  
H R  
C  
Ver  
Will  
Forw

Be  
McL  
Marti  
Cove)  
Bri  
Leam  
Tri  
ister f  
Robert  
Trin  
Hopkin  
Trin  
William

Bona  
John T  
Skelton,  
Bona  
Joseph  
Netten.

Bonav  
(Tickle C  
Hancock,  
Fogo—  
John Bet  
Joseph Hi  
Twilling  
Peyton, J  
Barnes (M



—Robert Reader. Catalina—Benjamin Cole. Green Bay—Mrs Gyon. Flat Island—John G Lucas. Sound Island—Charles Downes. Burin Bay—Mrs Follett. Spoon Cove—Mrs Beasley. Western Shore—

## PRESBYTERIAN (ST. ANDREW'S) SCHOOL, ST. JOHN'S.

Committee—George G Geddes, Gilbert Browning, James S Rutherford. Teacher—James N Neilson.

## BOARDS UNDER EDUCATION ACT.

*St John's*—Rev Thomas M Wood, or in his absence the senior Clergyman of the Church of England, Rev Robert A Chesley, or senior Wesleyan Minister, Rev George Schofield, Rev Francis Nicol. Rev Moses Harvey, Nicholas Stabb, Bryan Robinson, Eugenius Harvey, Hon Thomas Row.

*Harbor Grace*—Rev Bertram Jones, Rev John S Phinney, Rev Charles Walsh, Richard Anderson, Hon John Munn, Hon Thomas H Ridley, John Hayward.

*Carbonear*—Rev William J Hoyles, Rev Oliver Rouse, (Bay de Verd) Rev William E Shenstone, Rev John S Addy, (Blackhead), William W Bemister, John Rorke, Edward Pike, James Forward, Jr.

*Bay Roberts*—Rev Martin Blackmore, William S Green, J McLennon; Rev James C Harvey, Rev Adam Nightingale, Thomas Martin, John Wilcox, (Port de Grave) Rev Charles Walsh (Island Cove), Moses Goss, Spaniard's Bay.

*Brigus*—Rev William Shannon, Rev Samuel W Sprague, John Leamon, William S Mills, Christopher Norman, James Wilcox.

*Trinity Bay North*—Rev Benjamin Smith, the Wesleyan Minister for the time being, William Kelson, Benjamin Sweetland, J P, Robert Bayly, George P Lockyer, Alexander Bremner, jr.

*Trinity Bay West*—Rev Henry Lind, Robert Ollerhead, John Hopkins, Richard Underhay, Charles Newhook, John Bemister.

*Trinity Bay South*—Rev Henry Lind, Rev Charles Comben, William Meadows, Richard Brooking.

*Bonavista Bay North*—Rev Julian Moreton, Rev William Dyer, John T Oakley, Lorenzo Moore, John Ridout, John Musson, John Skelton, M D.

*Bonavista Bay South*—Rev Earnest A Sall, Rev Thomas Smith, Joseph Shears, Archibald Arnott, James Saint; Rev William Netten, Alexander Bremner, (Catalina).

*Bonavista Bay West*—Rev John Moreton, David Candow, (Tickle Cove), John Shears, (Open Hall), Samuel Coffin, William Hancock, jr.

*Fogo*—Rev W A Elder, James M Winter, Thomas Humphreys, John Bennett, George E Ridout, Henry Symms, John Banks, Joseph Highmore.

*Twillingate*—Rev Thomas Boone, Rev Paul Prestwood, John Peyton, John Colborne, John Young, Joseph Stuckless, William Barnes (Moreton's Harbor).

Luke Brown,  
Bradshaw, J P.

John Walsh.—

Gaden, J P,  
Shepherd.

*Vice-Patrons*  
Grace the  
Marquis of  
Peers of the  
Governors,

Port Prowse,  
los Simms,  
v Johnstone

go Gardner,  
y Harbor—  
Cove—Mr  
Kellebrew.  
Maddock.  
Mrs Earle.  
and Miss  
sh Harbor  
Salvage—  
Mrs Dyer,  
r Island—  
Mr Every.  
Mr Ward.

reasurer;  
v William  
Hon John  
alley, Sr,

y, Chair-  
ury; Rev  
ell, John  
s, James  
Knight,

i Peters.  
a. Port  
Capide

*Moreton's Harbor*—Rev John Kingwell, jr, Rev Paul Prestwood (Twillingate), Robert Small, William French, William Minchington (Exploits), John Forward, Job Stuckless (Tizzard's Harbor).

*Ferryland*—Rev Augustus E C Bayly, Robert Carter, James H. Carter, James Carter.

*Placentia*—Rev William F Meek, Francis L Bradshaw, William G Bradshaw, James Butler, Thomas E Collett, Alexander Chambers, George LeMessurier.

*Burin*—Rev J C A Gathercole, Rev Elias Brettie, Thomas Birkett, Owen Pise, Thomas Clarke, Richard Willie, Isaac Collins.

*Lamaline*—Rev William Rozier, George H Evans, George Cake, James Winter, James Pitman.

*Grand Bank*—Rev John S Peach, Edward Evans, Josiah Blackburn, James Hickman, Jonathan Snook.

*Fortune Bay*—Rev William White, Rev Edward Colley, Rev John Marshall, Thomas E Gaden, Andrew Ellis, John Chapman, William Gallop.

*Burgeo*—Rev John Cunningham, Rev Edward Colley, Robert H Daw, George Picott, William Scott.

*La Poile*—Rev Thomas Applebe, Rev Joshua Duval, Thomas Read, Philip Clements, Alexander Waddel.

#### ROMAN CATHOLIC SCHOOLS.

*St John's*—Orphan Asylum, [Boys]. Teachers—Henry Simms, Francis Grace.

*Harbor Grace*—Free School, [Boys]. Teacher—John Fennell.

#### CONVENTS.

*St John's*—Two Convents of the Presentation Order, fourteen Nuns, Teachers; and one of the Sisters of Mercy, five Nuns, Teachers.

*Harbor Grace*—One Convent of the Presentation Order, four Nuns, Teachers.

*Carbonear*—One Convent of the Presentation Order, five Nuns, Teachers.

*Harbor Main*—One Convent of the Presentation Order, four Nuns, Teachers.

*Fernseuse*—One Convent of the Presentation Order, four Nuns, Teachers.

#### BOARDS UNDER EDUCATION ACT.

*St John's*—Right Rev John T Mullock, D D, Hon John Kent, Hon Laurence O'Brien, Patrick Kough, Richard Howley.

*Harbor Grace*—Very Rev Charles Dalton, Roger Hanrahan, William Cormack, Arthur Thomey, Patrick Devereux.

*Carbonear*—Right Rev John Dalton, D D, Rev Bernard Duffy, Joseph Ryan, John McCarthy, Dr Wright, William Brown,

P  
C  
M  
Co  
Su  
J  
Pal  
I  
Cas  
E  
Mic  
P  
Auth  
St  
Will  
Bu  
John  
patric  
For  
Burke

Unit  
Newfo  
King  
ques de  
Newfou  
Agents-  
Island.  
Bay.  
Empli  
land. C  
Fisher, I  
Kingdo  
Newfoun  
Hon John  
Pack, Car  
bor Briton

Kingdo  
Hambur

The Rig

*Brigus*—Very Rev Dean Mackin, Dr Molloy, John Murphy, Patrick Strapp, Richard Mandeville, Rev E O'Keefe, Hon James Cormack.

*Trinity Bay North*—Rev J Scanlan, M Brine, John Murphy, P Murphy, John Egan, John Power.

*Bonavista Bay South*—Rev M Scanlan, William Hartery, James Connors, Michael Murphy, John Ryan, John Murphy, John Sullivan.

*Fogo*—Rev P Ward, John Brine, John Burke, Patrick Burke, Patrick Dwyer, J Fitzgerald, N Fitzgerald.

*Ferryland*—Rev James Murphy, Michael Devereux, J Doyle, J Cashla, Edward Condon, Henry O'Neill, Philip Jackman.

*Bay Bulls*—Rev P Cleary, Martin Williams, M Cody, W Denn, Michael Driscoll, J Blackler, T Driscoll.

*Placentia*—Rev Pelagius Nolan, John Rielley, Patrick Hogan, Anthony Whelan, John Rielley, (Herring Bay).

*St Mary's*—Rev J Ryan, J Walsh, Thomas Phelan, James Fagan, William Burke, Michael Fagan, Michael Murray.

*Burin*—Rev Michael Berney, Patrick Morris, Richard Marshall, John Power, Matthew Marshall, Edward Morris, William Fitzpatrick.

*Fortune Bay*—Rev M Berney, Rev John Cullen, P Burke, W Burke, P Burke, junr, T Kinsella, P Hearn.

#### FOREIGN CONSULATES.

United States of America—William SH Newman, Consul for Newfoundland.

Kingdom of Spain—Don Fernando Montoya Y. Caballero, Marques de Caballero, Conde de Villahermosa del Pinar, Consul for Newfoundland. J. Harrison Ridley, Harbor Grace, Vice-Consul. Agents—Israel McNeill, Cape Charles. Nicholas Payne, Dead Island. William Junott, Long Island. Andrew Ellis, Fortune Bay. N G K Lockyer, Trinity Bay. John Musson, Greenspond.

Empire of Brazil—Thomas B Job, Vice-Consul for Newfoundland. Commercial Agents—Stephen Rendell, St. John's. John Fisher, Harbor Grace. William Kelson Trinity.

Kingdom of Portugal—Charles F Bennett, Consul General for Newfoundland. Vice-Consuls—Charles T Bennett, St. John's. Hon John Munn, Harbor Grace. William Hooper, Burin. Robert Pack, Carbonear. R F Sweetman, Placentia. Andrew Ellis, Harbor Briton.

Kingdom of Prussia—Robert Prowse, Consul for St. John's.

Hamburg—Robert Prowse, Consul.

#### ECCLESIASTICAL DEPARTMENT

##### CHURCH OF ENGLAND.

The Right Reverend EDWARD FIELD, D.D., Lord Bishop of

Newfoundland. Ecclesiastical Commissary, &c.—Rev J G Mountain, M A.

*Deanery of Avalon*—Rev Aug E C Bayly, Ferryland. Rev William Crouch, Petty Harbour. Rev Benjamin Fleet, Fox Trap. Rev George M Johnson, Portugal Cove. Rev J G Mountain, M A, St. John's; Rev Thomas M Wood, (Rural Dean) St. Thomas's.

*Deanery of Conception Bay*—Rev M Blackmore, (Rural Dean) Bay Roberts. Rev James C Harvey, Port-de-Grave. Rev W J Hoyles, Carbonear. Rev Bertram Jones, Harbor Grace. Rev Oliver Rouse, Bay-de-Verd. Rev William Shannon, Brigus. Rev Charles Walsh, Island Cove.

*Deanery of Trinity Bay*—Rev William Dyer, (Schoolmaster) Greenspond. Rev Henry Lind, Heart's Content. Rev John Moreton, King's Cove. Rev Julian Moreton, Greenspond. Rev William Netten, Catalina. Rev Ernest A Sall, Bonavista. Rev Benjamin Smith (Rural Dean) Trinity.

*Deanery of Notre Dame Bay*—Rev Thomas Boone, [Rural Dean] Twillingate. Rev Josiah Darrell, Herring Neck. Rev W A Elder, Fogo. Rev John Kingwell, Jr, Moreton's Harbor.

*Deanery of Placentia Bay*—Rev J C A Gathercole, Burin. Rev William F Meek, Harbor Buffett. Rev William Rozier, Lamaline.

*Deanery of Fortune Bay*— — — —, La Poile. — — — —, St George's Bay. Rev Edward Colley, Hermitage Bay. Rev John Cunningham, Burgeo. Rev Joshua Duval, B A. Channel. Rev John Marshall, Belleoram. Rev William White, [Rural Dean] Harbor Briton.

*Labrador*—Rev Algernon Gifford, Forteau. Rev George Hutchinson, M A, Battle Harbor.

*Theological Institution*—Principal—Rev J G Mountain, M A. Vice-Principal—Rev Joseph F Phelps. Students—W W Le Gallais, George H Hooper, R M Johnson, William Kirby.

*Newfoundland Church Society*.—Patron—His Excellency the Governor. President—The Right Rev. the Lord Bishop of Newfoundland. Vice-Presidents—The Rural Deans. Treasurer—F C K Hepburn. Secretary (Acting)—Rev J G Mountain, M A. Committee—Hon T. Row, E Harvey, F C K Hepburn, P L Tessier, F B T Carter, C Crowdy, W Rendell, H W Hoyles, J B Wood, Bryan Robinson, James Bayly, Capt. Carter, R. N.

# ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH.

*Diocese of St. John's*.—The Right Reverend JOHN THOMAS MULLOCK, D. D., Lord Bishop of St. John's. Very Rev. D. Mackin, Dean. Rev. K Walsh, Rev J O'Donnell, Rev W Forristal, Rev H Carfagnini, Rev J Vereker, Rev J Brennao, St. John's. Very Rev D Mackin, Brigus. Rev E O'Keefe, Harbor Maine. Rev E Troy, Torbay. Rev T O'Connor, Portugal Cove. Rev P Cleary, Witless Bay. Rev J Cummins, Ferryland. Rev J Murphy, Fermeuse.

R  
C  
W  
Jo  
G

D  
G  
nes  
Kh  
wai

T

Th  
John  
Jame  
Rev  
Brig  
Addy  
can.  
Bonat  
Burin  
be. set

The

The  
Harbor

LA

Willi  
Bonavis  
J P. He  
Port-au

St. Jo

His E  
Presiden  
James J  
Prowse,  
Schofield  
Francis I  
Robert A  
Tasker, J

-Rev J G

ryland. Rev  
t, Fox Trap,  
ntain, MA,  
Thomas's.

Rural Dean)  
Rev W J  
Grace. Rev  
Brigus. Rev

hoolmaster)  
Rev John  
spoud. Rev  
vista. Rev

ne, [Rural  
k. Rev W  
rbor.

ario. Rev  
Lamaline.

—St  
Rev John  
nnel. Rev  
ural Dean]

iv George

tain, M. A.  
W W Le

llency the  
p of New-  
asurer—F  
tain, M. A.  
P L Tes-  
J B Wood,

IMAS MUL-  
D. Mackin,  
tal, Rev H  
Very Rev  
iv E Troy,  
y, Witless  
Permeuse.

Rev Jer. O'Neill, Trepassey. Rev J Ryan, St. Mary's. Rev E Cordon, Placentia. Rev Pel. Nolan, Little Placentia. Rev J Walsh, Oliver's Cove. Rev M Berney, Rev J Fripps, Burin. Rev John Cullen, St. Lawrence. Very Rev A. Belanger, V. G., St. George's Bay.

The French Shore served annually by Priests sent from France.

*Diocese of Harbor Grace.*—The Right Rev. JOHN DALTON, D D, Lord Bishop of Harbor Grace. Very Rev Charles Dalton, V G, and Rev J Walsh, Harbor Grace. Rev John O'Connor, Carbonear. Rev Bernard Duffy, Northern Bay. Rev Mathew Scanlan, King's Cove. Rev Patrick Ward, Tilton Harbor. Rev John Aylward, Fogo.

#### CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH.

The Rev. GEORGE SCHOFIELD, St. John's.

#### WESLEYAN METHODIST CHURCH.

The Rev SAMUEL W SPRAGUE, Chairman of the District. Rev John S Peach, Financial Secretary. Rev Robert A Chesley. Rev James Dove, St. John's. Rev John S Phinney, Harbor Grace. Rev William E Shonstone, Carbonear. Rev Samuel W Sprague, Brigus. Rev Adam Nightingale, Port-de-Grave. Rev John S Addy, Black Head. Rev Charles Comben, Island Cove and Perlican. Rev Thomas Fox, Hant's Harbor. Rev Thomas Smith, Bonavista. Rev Paul Prestwood, Green Bay. Rev Elias Brettie, Burin. Rev John S Peach, Grand Bank. Western Shore, (one to be sent.)

#### CHURCH OF SCOTLAND.

The Rev FRANCIS NICOL, St. Andrew's Church, St. John's.

#### FREE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.

The Rev MOSES HARVEY, St. John's. Rev Alexander Ross, Harbor Grace.

#### LAYMEN LICENSED TO CELEBRATE MARRIAGE.

William G Bradshaw, J P, Placentia. William Sweetland, J P, Bonavista. John Tilly, J P, Hant's Harbor. Thomas E Gaden, J P, Harbor Briton. John Peyton, J P, Twillingate. J Galton, Port-aux-Basque. Charles Harris, Muddy Hole.

#### St. John's and Newfoundland Auxiliary Bible Society.

His Excellency the Governor, Patron. Nicholas Stabb, Esq., President. Hon Judge DesBarres, Hon Samuel Carson, M D, Hon James J Rogerson, and William B Row, Vice-Presidents. Robert Frowse, Treasurer. Thomas McConnan, Depository. Rev George Schofield and John B Bulley, Secretaries. Committee—Rev Francis Nicol, Rev Moses Harvey, Rev Johnstone Vicks, Rev Robert A Chesley. Rev James Dove, Nicholas Mudge, Patrick Tasker, John MacGregor, William Freeman, Robert Brown, James



Pitts, Hon Thomas Row, William F Rennie, James Murray, Robert Muir, John Winter, M D, John Bulley, Sr, James O Fraser, John H Cozens, John Boyd.

## BRANCH SOCIETIES.

*Harbor Grace*—Hon John Munn, President and Treasurer.—John Higgins, Secretary.

*Carbonear*—Rev William E Shestone, President and Treasurer. Donald Bethune, Secretary.

*Brigus*—Charles Cozens, President and Treasurer. — Mills, Secretary.

*Blackhead*—Rev John S Addy, President. William Curty, Treasurer and Secretary.

*Island Cove*—John Lewis, President. Richard Rankin, Treasurer and Secretary.

*Trinity*—William Kelson, President. Robert Bayly, Vice-President. Alexander Bremner, Treasurer. James Collis and Henry Lind, Secretaries and Depositaries.

*Hant's Harbor*—Rev Thomas Fox, President. Robert White, M D, Vice-President. James L Mews, Treasurer. George W Mews, Secretary.

*Old Perlican*—Stephen March, President and Treasurer.—William Christian, Secretary and Depositary.

*New Perlican and Heart's Content*—John Bemister, President. Moses Moore, (Heart's Content) Vice-President. William Swansborough, Treasurer and Secretary.

*Catalina*—Alexander Bremner, President and Treasurer.—Robert Bremner, Vice-President and Depositary. Joseph O Barter, Secretary.

*Bonavista*— ———. President. Rev Thomas Smith, William Sweetland, Vice-Presidents. James Saint, Treasurer. Archibald Arnott, Secretary. W G Miffen, Depositary.

*Greenspond*—John Musson, President. George Skelton, M D, John T Oakley, Vice-Presidents. Martin Stone, Treasurer. John Lockyer, Secretary. Rev Robert W Dyer, Depositary.

*Fogo*—H Findlater, MD, President. George Ridout, Treasurer. Joseph Highmore, Secretary.

*Twillingate*—John Peyton, President. Rev Paul Prestwood, William Stirling, M D, John Meadus, Vice-Presidents. Charles Edmonds, Treasurer. Edwin Duder, Secretary and Depositary.

*Harbor Buffett*—Thomas E Collett, President and Treasurer.—William M Ward, Secretary.

*Sound Island*—Charles Downs, President and Depositary.—Thomas Gilbert, Treasurer. James Hollett, Secretary.

*Burn*—William Hooper, President. Rev Elias Brettie, Vice-President. Owen Pine, Treasurer. Thomas Birkett, Secretary.

T  
T  
Tni  
SeJ  
su  
Ni  
Ch  
Pr  
MaR  
Geo.  
Mac  
Geo  
AndSt.  
Harv  
tary.  
Row.  
K HoDire  
G EhleHen  
countan  
Carter,Disco  
HouriDirec  
Vice-Pr  
Row, E



ray, Robert  
raser, John

reasurer.—

Treasurer.

— Mills,

am Curty,

kin, Trea-

ly. Vice-  
Collis and

ort White,  
George W

asurer.—

President.  
in Swans-

asurer.—  
Joseph O

h, William  
Archibald

on, M D,  
er. John

Treasurer.

restwood,  
Charles  
sitary.

nsurer.—

sitary.—

le, Vice-  
Secretary.

*Grand Bank and Fortune*—Rev John S Peach, President.—  
Thomas Evans, George Lake, Vice-Presidents. Edward Evans,  
Treasurer and Depositary. Jonathan Snook, Treasurer, and John  
Tough, Secretary, for Fortune.

*Belleram*—Rev John Marshall, President. Henry Cramp, (Gar-  
nish) Vice-President. John Cluett, Treasurer. John Cluett, jr,  
Secretary.

### RELIGIOUS TRACT SOCIETY.

Roy Johnstone Vicars, President. Hon James J Rogerson, Treas-  
urer. Robert Brown, Secretary. Committee—Rev Francis  
Nicol, Rev Moses Harvey, Rev George Schofield, Rev Robert A  
Chesley, Charles Simms, Nicholas Stabb, James Bayly, Robert  
Prowse, Stephen Rendell, John B Bulley, Francis H Pryce, John  
MacGregor, Thomas Hart.

### YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION.

Rev Johnstone Vicars, President. Rev Moses Harvey, Rev  
George Schofield, Rev Francis Nicol, Hon James J Rogerson, John  
MacGregor, Vice-Presidents. Thomas Mc Aulay, Treasurer.  
George Gardiner, Secretary. Committee—James A Whiteford,  
Andrew Munro, Richard Neyle, John McMillan.

### CHAMBER OF COMMERCE.

St. John's—Walter Grieve, President. Ewen Stabb and Eugenius  
Harvey, Vice-Presidents. Robert Prowse, Treasurer and Secre-  
tary. Stephen Rendell, Hon Laurence O'Brien, Hon Thomas  
Row, Patrick Tasker, John MacGregor, Peter G Tessier, Francis C  
K Hepburn, Henry K Dickenson, Nicholas Stabb.

### BANKS.

#### BRANCH BANK OF BRITISH NORTH AMERICA.

Directors—Bryan Robinson, Stephen Rendell, F C K Hepburn,  
G Ehlers.

Henry Jack, Acting Manager. Francis H Simms, Acting Ac-  
countant and Teller. William B Dryer, Clerk. Frederick B T  
Carter, Solicitor.

Discount Days—Tuesdays and Fridays, from 12 to 1 o'clock.

Hours of Business—From 10 a. m. to 3 p. m.

#### UNION BANK OF NEWFOUNDLAND.

Directors—Walter Grieve, President. Hon Laurence O'Brien,  
Vice-President. Eugenius Harvey, Robert Prowse, Hon Thomas  
Row, Ewen Stabb, John MacGregor.

John W Smith, Manager. Randal Green, Teller. John Noon, Clerk. Hugh W Hoyles, Solicitor.

Discount Days—Mondays and Thursdays, from 4 past 12 o'clock.

Hours of Business—From 10 a. m. to 3 p. m.

### Fire, Life and Marine Insurance Companies.

*Phoenix Fire Assurance Company, of London.*—Agents for Newfoundland, W & G Rendell, St John's.

*Agents for Lloyds.*—Brooking, Son & Co., St John's. Thomas Ridley & Sons, Harbor Grace. Philip D. Quitville, Labrador. Alexander Elwin, St George's Bay. John P Frecker, St Pierre.

*Colonial Life Assurance Company.*—Registered and Empowered under Act of Parliament 7 and 8 Vict. Cap. 110. Capital, £500,000. St John's Branch, George T Brooking, Agent.

*Alliance British and Foreign Life and Fire Assurance Company, London.*—Capital, £5,000,000 sterling. Brooking, Son & Co., Agents for Newfoundland.

*Jersey Mutual Insurance Society for Shipping.*—Brooking, Son & Co. Agents for St John's and West Coast of Newfoundland.

*Royal Insurance Company, Liverpool.*—Capital, £2,000,000 sterling. St John's Branch, Brocklebank & Anthony, Agents.

*Britannia Life Assurance Office, London.*—St. John's Branch, Robert Prowse, Agent.

*St John's Marine Insurance Company.*—Incorporated by Act of Local Legislature, 1853. Committee—Robert Alsop, William L Anthony, Charles F Bennett, John Bowring, F C K Hepburn, Hon Thomas Row, Stephen Rendell, Ewen Stabb, Patrick Tasker. John B Bulley, Agent. Robert Brown, Surveyor.

*Newfoundland Marine Assurance Company.*—Capital, £25,000. Directors—Robert Prowse, President; Walter Grieve, Patrick Tasker, John Macgregor, James S Clift, Hon L O'Brien, William M Barnes, Peter G Tessier, David Steele. Edward L Jarvis, Secretary.

*Equitable Fire Insurance Company, of London.*—Capital, £500,000 sterling. Directors—Hon Laurence O'Brien, Chairman; Hon John Kent, Robert Prowse, William M Barnes, Walter Grieve, Frederick B T Carter, Standing Counsel. Edward L Jarvis, Agent for Newfoundland.

*National Loan Fund Life Assurance Society, of London.*—Capital, £500,000 stg., in addition to about £100,000, cur., of reserved profits. Directors—Hugh W Hoyles, Chairman; Charles F Bennett, Ewen Stabb, Ambrose Shea, Patrick Tasker. Frederick B T Carter, Solicitor. Hon Samuel Carson, M D, Medical Examiner. Nicholas Stabb, Agent for Newfoundland.

*Liverpool and London Fire Insurance Company.*—Established 1836. Capital, 2,000,000 sterling. Bowring Brothers, Agents for Newfoundland.

*New York Board of Underwriters.*—(Nine Offices). Office of Attorney and Agent, at the United States Consulate.

*Board of Underwriters of the City of Philadelphia.*—(Eleven Offices). Office of Attorney and Agent, at Consulate of the United States.

*Canada Life Assurance Company.*—Office in St. John's. Warren Brothers, Agents for Newfoundland.

*Merchant's and Tradesman's Mutual Life Assurance Society of London.*—William J Ward, Agent for Newfoundland. Hon. Samuel Carson, M. D., Medical Referee. F B T Carter, Solicitor. Bank of B N America, Bankers. Office, Duckworth Street, West of the Exchange Buildings.

*British American Friendly Society, of Canada.*—Incorporated by special Act of Parliament. Capital £100 000. For the Assurance of Life and Health. Directors—Hugh W Hoyles, President; Charles F Bennett, Hon John Kent, Hon Samuel Carson, M. D., Patrick Tasker. William J Ward, Secretary and Manager. Dr. Carson, Physician. Charles Crowdy, M. D., Surgeon. Bank B. N. America, Bankers. Office, Duckworth Street, West of the Exchange Buildings.

*Mutual Marine Insurance Club of Conception Bay.*—John Fitzgerald, Secretary.

*Mutual Insurance Society of Brigus, Conception Bay.*—John Steutsford, Secretary.

### Benevolent Institutions, Charitable Societies, &c.

*Benevolent Irish Society.*—Founded in 1806. His Excellency the Governor and the Right Rev Dr Mullock, Patrons. Hon Laurence O'Brien, President. Hon Philip F Little, Vice-President. Edward Morris, First Assistant. Robert Kent, Second Assistant. John Kavanagh, Treasurer. Thomas S Dwyer, Secretary. Walter Dillon, Chairman Orphan Asylum. John Carter, Chairman of Charity. James Jordan, Chairman of Review and Correspondence. Denis V Reardon, Secretary Orphan Asylum School.

*Church of England Asylum for Widows and Orphans.*—His Excellency the Governor, Patron. The Right Rev Dr Feild, Visitor and President. Rev J G Mountain, M. A., Rev T. M. Wood, Vice-Presidents. The Right Rev the Visitor and President (*ex-officio*), Henry K Dickenson, John Winter, M. D., Trustees. James B Wood, Treasurer. John Tunbridge, Honorary Secretary. Charles Crowdy, M. D. Physician. Committee—John Bowring, James S Clift, Eugenius Harvey, F C K Hepburn, William H Mare, William Rendell, Bryan Robinson, Hon Thomas Row, Peter G Tessier, Henry F Thomas.

*Newfoundland Natives' Society*—Hon Philip Duggan, President. Thomas G Moiry, First Vice-President. Frederick B T Carter, Second Vice-President. James S Clift, Treasurer. Dr Dearlin, Chairman of Review and Correspondence. William Freeman, Chairman of Relief. William Pitte, Secretary. Randal Green, Assistant Secretary.

*St George's Society*—Peter & Tessier, President. Henry Alsop, W V Whiteaway, Vice-Presidents. George T Rendell, Treasurer. John C Withers, Secretary. Committee of Charity—Robert Prowse, Chairman; Robert Brown, Secretary and Treasurer; Henry Earle, William Rendell, Lewis Tessier, W H Mare, Charles F Bennett, Thomas R Smith, William H Ellis, Henry K Dickenson.

*St Andrew's Society*—Patrick Tasker, President. John MacGregor, Vice-President. Alexander Mitchell, Treasurer. James N Neilson, Secretary. Committee of Charity—Charles Rankin, Robert Rodger, Francis McDougall. Hon Dr Carson, Medical Adviser.

*Newfoundland British Society*—Charles Rankin, President. Edward Knight, Vice-President. Joseph Gribble, Treasurer. Thomas Winsor, Secretary. Hon Samuel Carson, M D, Medical Attendant.

*Society of St Vincent de Paul*—John Little, President. Edward Power, Vice-President. John Rawlins, Assistant Vice-President. William Kitchen, Treasurer. Henry Simms, Secretary.

*Roman Catholic Total Abstinence Society*—Rev Kyrin Walsh, President.

*Mechanics' Society*—John Maher, President. John Power, Vice-President. Charles Dealy, First Assistant. Patrick Dealy, Second Assistant. John Coady, First Treasurer. James Keough, Second Treasurer. George Smith, Third Treasurer. Charles O'Brien, Secretary.

*St John's Factory*—Robert Prowse, Treasurer.

*Dorcas Society*—Mrs Schofield, Treasurer. Mrs Christopher Brown, Secretary.

*Dorcas Society, Harbor Grace*—Mrs Drysdale, President and Treasurer. ———, Secretary.

*Dorcas Society, Carbonear*—Mrs Shenstone, President and Treasurer. Mrs Bethune, Secretary.

*Benevolent Irish Society, Conception Bay*—John Fitzgerald, President. Patrick Devereux, Vice-President. Andrew T Drysdale, First Assistant. John Mullally, Second Assistant. Robert Walsh, Treasurer. Edward Dwyer, Secretary. Pierce Maher, Chairman of Charity. W. Howlett, Chairman of Review and Correspondence.

*Trinity Benefit Club*—Instituted 1838,—William Kelson, Treasurer.

I  
F  
st  
L  
la  
F  
m  
W  
Fe  
Fo  
Hu  
A  
sid  
Ric  
Ay  
son,  
S  
den  
Tasl  
Will  
Unit  
St  
Pete  
Conn  
Libra  
Muri  
Me  
nett a  
Muse  
McCo  
Willia  
Clift,  
Warre  
St J  
nett a  
Mecha  
Bank o  
New  
hishd,  
Lauren  
Hugh V  
Duckwo  
Perm  
Establis

## Joint Stock Companies, Public Societies, &amp;c.

*New York, Newfoundland, and London Telegraph Company.*—Directors in New York—Peter Cooper, Moses Taylor, Cyrus W Field, Marshal O Roberts, Wilson G Hunt.

Peter Cooper, President. Cyrus W Field, Vice-President. Moses Taylor, Treasurer. Professor S F B Morse, Electrician. David D Field, Counsel. John W Brett, Local Manager, London, England. Ambrose Shea, Local Manager, St. John's, Newfoundland. Francis N Gisborne, Chief Engineer.

*Newfoundland Steam Packet Company.*—Directors—Hon Thomas Ridley, Edward E Brown, William Donnelly, William Brown, William S Green, John Norman, Hon John Munn, Patrick Devereux, John Rorke, Hon James Cormack, Azariah Mundon, John Fox. Chairman and Agent, William Donnelly. Secretary, John Hayward.

*St John's Gas Light Company.*—Directors—Walter Grieve, President; Robert Prowse, Vice-President; Hon Laurence O'Brien, Richard O'Dwyer, John Bowring, Stephen Readell, Christopher Ayre. John M Brine, Treasurer and Secretary. Andrew Thompson, Manager.

*St John's Water Company.*—Directors—Robert Prowse, President; Charles T Bennett, Vice-President; Walter Grieve, Patrick Tasker, Stephen Readell, Richard O'Dwyer. F C K Hepburn, William J Ward, Secretary. William Coyell, Superintendent. Union Bank of Newfoundland, Bankers.

*St John's Library and Reading Room.*— — — President. Peter G Tessier and John Fox, Vice-Presidents. Thomas McConnan, Treasurer. James Seaton, Secretary. Robert Rodger, Librarian. Committee—Hon Philip Duggan, William Pitts, James Murray, John H Cozens, Mathew W Waibank, Robert Wilson.

*Mechanics Institute.*— — — President. Charles F Bennett and John Fox, Vice-Presidents. William H Ellis, Curator of Museum. Andrew H Thompson, Curator of Apparatus. Thomas McConnan, Treasurer. James Seaton, Secretary. Committee—William Pitts, James O Fraser, Hon Edmund Hanrahan, James S Clift, John MacGregor, William Coyell, John Saunders, Charles S Warren, John Bowring.

*St John's Athenaeum.*— — — President. Charles F Bennett and John Fox, Vice-Presidents. Directors—Committee of the Mechanics Institute. James Seaton, Secretary and Treasurer. Bank of British North America, Bankers.

*Newfoundland Benefit Building and Investment Society.*—Established, March, 1851. Directors—Bryan Robinson, President; Hon Laurence O'Brien, Patrick Tasker. Bank B N America, Bankers. Hugh W Hoyles, Solicitor. William J Ward, Secretary. Office—Duckworth Street, West of the Exchange Buildings.

*Permanent Loan and Investment Society of St John's, Nfld.*—Established June, 1854. Directors—Bryan Robinson, President;

n, President.  
B T Carter,  
Dr Dearnin,  
in Freeman,  
andal Green,

Henry Alsop,  
ll, Treasurer.  
ity — Robert  
Treasurer;  
fare, Charles  
ury K Dick.

John Mac-  
r. James  
ries Rankin,  
Medical Ad-

, President.  
Treasurer.  
D, Medical

nt. Edward  
e-President.  
.

ran Walsh,

hn Power,  
rick Dealy,  
as Keough,  
r. Charles

Christopher

sident and

t and Treas-

Fitzgerald,  
w T Drys-  
t. Robert  
e Maher.  
view and

son, Treas-



Charles F Bennett, Hon Laurence O'Brien, Francis C K Hepburn, Patrick Tasker. Trustees—Charles F Bennett and Hon Laurence O'Brien. Bank B N America, Bankers. Hugh W Hoyles, Solicitor. William J Ward, Secretary. Office—Duckworth Street, West of the Exchange Buildings.

*Masonic*—St John's Lodge, No. 844. Patrick Tasker, W. M. James W Prowse, S. W. Thomas R Smith, J. W. Daniel J Henderson, Treasurer. James S Hayward, Secretary. William H Ellis, S. D. David Reid, J. D. William T Parsons, J. G. Charles Bennett and John Hoggett, Stewards. ——— Wilkinson, Tyler.

*Agricultural Society*.—His Excellency the Governor, Patron, Patrick Tasker, President. John Winter, M D, Robert Rodger, Patrick Kough, Hon Laurence O'Brien, Vice-Presidents. Charles F Bennett, Treasurer. William F Rennie, Secretary.

*Coopers' Society*—James McFarlane, President. Edward Elliard, Vice-President. Michael Power, First Treasurer. James Ryan, Second Treasurer. Richard Treligan, Secretary.

*St John's Phoenix Volunteer Fire Company*—William Coyell, First Director. Samuel Loveys, Second Director. Richard Halley, Secretary.

*Manufactories, Mills, Works, &c.*—St John's—2 Corn Mills, 1 Saw Mill, 1 Bone Mill, 1 Gas Manufactory, 1 Iron Foundry, 1 Brewery, 1 Water Works, 1 Seal Oil Manufactory (by machinery), 2 Bakeries (by machinery). Brigus—1 Corn Mill. Harbor Grace—1 Corn Mill, 1 Gas Manufactory. Trinity Bay—2 Saw Mills. Green Bay—3 Saw Mills.

### Newspapers Published in the Colony.

St. John's.—Royal Gazette—Tuesdays.

Ditto Public Ledger—Tuesdays and Fridays.

Ditto Newfoundland—Mondays and Thursdays.

Ditto Times—Wednesdays and Saturdays.

Ditto Patriot, and Terra Nova Herald—Mondays.

Ditto Morning Post—Tuesdays, Thursdays, and Saturdays.

Ditto Courier—Wednesdays and Saturdays.

Ditto Newfoundland Express—Wednesdays and Saturdays.

Ditto Commercial Journal, Prices Current, and Shipping

List—Published on the arrival of every Mail Packet.

Ditto Reporter—Thursdays.

Ditto Telegraph—Wednesdays.

Harbor Grace—Conception Bay Man—Wednesdays.

C  
L  
R  
F  
L  
P  
M

Civ

Cou

Jud

Poli

Leg

Prie

Geol

Coro

Fuel

Reps

Public

Relle

Roads

Posta

Public

Educa

Light

Electi

Intere

Pensio

Crown

Loans

Repaid

St. Joh

Ferries

Postal

Steam

Shipw

Protecti

Breakw

Construc

Delegati

Electric

Quaranti

Miscellan



## REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE,

*Of the Colony of Newfoundland, for the year ending 31st  
December, 1855.*

REVENUE.	
Customs Revenue .....	£73,309 14 1
Light Dues .....	3,354 12 3
Rents of Crown Lands, &c. ....	1,418 11 6
License Fund; Fines and Forfeitures .....	761 16 8
Fees from Public Officers .....	946 13 2
Loans, under Colonial Acts .....	45,000 0 0
Postal Revenue .....	538 17 4
Miscellaneous .....	671 4 9
Total	£126,001 9 9

EXPENDITURE.	
Civil Department .....	£8,133 11 3
Customs Establishment .....	5,298 18 1
Judicial Department—Salaries and Contingencies .....	7,722 18 4
Police and Magistracy .....	11,020 8 7
Legislative Department .....	14,483 3 5
Printing and Stationery .....	935 3 4
Gaol Expenses .....	795 14 2
Coroners .....	380 10 8
Fuel and Light .....	1,464 8 8
Repairing and Constructing Court Houses, &c. ....	843 12 3
Public Buildings .....	2,147 12 10
Relief of the Poor .....	17,786 12 10
Roads and Bridges .....	3,800 7 2
Postages and Incidentals .....	112 1 1
Public Institutions .....	1,100 0 0
Education .....	8,871 0 0
Light Houses .....	1,660 11 8
Election Expenses, Registration of Voters, &c. ....	356 11 8
Interest on Loans .....	2,949 9 1
Pensions, &c. ....	797 11 7
Crown Lands Act Expenses, including Government House .....	1,517 10 8
Loans Paid Off, including Treasury Notes .....	12,943 12 0
Repaid Savings' Bank .....	8,123 13 9
St. John's Rebuilding Act .....	121 10 1
Ferries and Packets .....	595 5 0
Postal Act .....	1,971 8 5
Steam Communication .....	300 0 0
Shipwrecked Sealing Crews .....	35 4 8
Protection of Fisheries .....	138 13 4
Breakwater and Public Wharves .....	288 6 6
Construction of Drains, Sanitary Arrangements, &c. ....	312 19 0
Delegation Expenses .....	350 0 0
Electric Telegraph Company .....	509 13 0
Quarantine Act and Cholera Expenses .....	1,498 18 10
Miscellaneous .....	1,934 1 9
Total	£120,626 8 8

## NEWFOUNDLAND TARIFF OF DUTIES.

Articles.	Duty in stg.
	£ s d
Ale, Porter, Cider, and Perry, viz :—In Bottles, the Dozen, of 2 Gallons .....	0 0 9
In Casks—the Gallon .....	0 0 3
Animals, viz :—Horses—each .....	0 10 0
Oxen and Cows—each .....	0 5 0
Sheep, Swine, and Calves—each .....	0 1 0
Apples—the Barrel .....	0 1 6
Bacon, Hams, Tongues, Smoked Beef and Sausages—the Cwt. ....	0 7 6
Beef, salted and cured—the brl. of 200 lbs. ....	0 2 0
Biscuit—the Cwt. ....	0 0 3
Butter—the Cwt. ....	0 3 0
Cheese—the Cwt. ....	0 5 0
Chocolate and Cocoa—the lb. ....	0 0 1
Cigars—the M. ....	0 10 0
Coals—the ton .....	0 1 0
Coffee—the lb. ....	0 0 1
Feathers—the lb. ....	0 0 1
Flour—the Brl. ....	0 1 6
Fruit dried—the lb. ....	0 0 1
Fruit other descriptions—the £100 .....	10 0 0
Lumber—the M. ....	0 2 6
Molasses—the Gallon .....	0 0 2½
Oatmeal and Indian Meal—the Brl. ....	0 0 6
Pork—the Barrel of 200 lbs. ....	0 3 0
Salt—the ton .....	0 0 6
Shingles—the M. ....	0 1 0
Spirits—Brandy, Gin, Whiskey and Cordials, or other Spirits not herein defined or enumerated, and not exceeding the strength of proof by Sykes's Hydrometer, and so in proportion for any greater strength and for any greater or less quantity than a gallon—the Gallon .....	0 4 0
Rum ditto ditto—the Gallon .....	0 1 6
Sugar—Loaf and refined—the Cwt. ....	0 12 0
Unrefined " .....	0 7 6
Bastard " .....	0 7 6
Tea—the lb. ....	0 0 4
Timber, including Balk and Scantling—the ton .....	0 1 0
Tobacco, manufactured and leaf—the lb. ....	0 9 3
Tobacco Stems—the Cwt. ....	0 2 0
Vinegar—the Gallon .....	0 0 3
Wines—In Bottles—the Gallon .....	0 5 0
Wines in wood and other vessels, not being bottles, viz :—Port, Madeira, Hock, Burgundy, Claret—the Gallon .....	0 4 0
Sherry—the Gallon .....	0 6 6
(and 12½ per cent. ad valorem.)	
All other Wines—the Gallon .....	0 2 0

## NEWFOUNDLAND TARIFF OF DUTIES, (CONTINUED.)

Duty in stg.

£ s d

0 0 9

0 0 3

0 10 0

0 5 0

0 1 0

0 1 6

0 7 6

0 2 0

0 0 3

0 3 0

0 5 0

0 0 1

0 10 0

0 1 0

0 0 1

0 0 1

0 1 6

0 0 1

10 0 0

0 2 6

0 0 2

0 0 6

0 3 0

0 0 6

0 1 0

0 4 0

0 1 6

0 12 0

0 7 6

0 7 6

0 0 4

0 0 3

0 2 0

0 0 3

0 5 0

0 4 0

0 2 6

0 2 0

Articles.

Duty in stg.

£ s d

Anchors, Barley and Oats, Canvass, Cordage and Cables, Copper and Composition Metal for Ships, viz:—Sheathing, Bar, Bolt, and Nails; Corks and Corkwood, Fishing Tackle, Indian Corn; Iron, viz: Bar, Bolt, Sheathing and Sheet, Wrought Nails; Medicines, Oakum, Peas, Pitch, Tar, Turpentine and Rosin, Poultry and Fresh Meat—the £100

5 0 0

Goods, Wares and Merchandize not otherwise enumerated, described, or charged with duty in this Act, and not otherwise exempt—the £100

10 0 0

## LOCAL DISTILLATION.

Rum, not exceeding the strength of proof by Sykes's Hydrometer, and so in proportion for any greater strength than the strength of proof, and for any greater or less quantity than a gallon—the gallon

0 0 8

Brandy, Gin, or other Spirits not herein defined or enumerated, and not exceeding the strength of proof by Sykes's Hydrometer, and so in proportion for any greater or less quantity than a gallon—the gallon

0 1 0

## TABLE OF EXEMPTIONS.

Printed Books, Pamphlets, Maps and Charts, Coin and Bullion, Hemp, Flax, Tow, Plants, Trees and Shrubs, Specimens illustrative of Natural History, Works of Art, viz: Engravings, Paintings, Statuary, and all articles imported for religious purposes, and not intended for sale; Manures of all kinds, Provisions for H. M. Land and Sea Forces, Passengers' Baggage, Household Furniture, and Working Tools; and Implements used and in the use of Persons arriving in this Island, Refuse of Rice, Seeds for Agricultural purposes, Vegetables of all sorts, Mules and Asses, Animals, certified by the President of the Agricultural Society, to be imported for the improvement of Stock, Printing Paper, Royal and Demy, in use for Newspapers, Cotton Yarn, Pig Iron, Coke.

The following Articles, being the growth and produce of the United States of America, are admitted free of Duty under the Reciprocity Act:—

Grain, Flour and Bread Stuffs of all kinds, Animals of all kinds, Fresh, Smoked, and Salted Meats, Cotton Wool, Seeds and Vegetables, Undried Fruits, Dried Fruits, Fish of all kinds, Products of Fish and all other creatures living in the Water, Poultry, Eggs, Hides, Furs, Skins or Tails, undressed Stone or Marble in its crude or unwrought state, Slate, Butter, Cheese, Tallow, Lard, Horns, Manures, Ores of Metals of all kinds, Coal, Pitch, Tar, Turpentine,

Ashes, Timber and Lumber of all kinds, round, hewed and sawed, unmanufactured in whole or in part, Firewood, Plants, Shrubs and Trees, Pelts, Wool, Fish Oil, Rice, Broom Corn, and Bark, Gypsum, ground or unground, hewn, or wrought, or unwrought, Burr or Grindstones, Dye Stuffs, Flax, Hemp and Tow unmanufactured, unmanufactured Tobacco, Rags.

*The following Articles, being the growth, produce, or manufacture of the United Kingdom, the British North American Provinces, and Prince Edward Island, are admitted free of Duty under the Reciprocity Act:—*

Animals, Beef, Pork, Biscuit, Bread, Butter, Cocoa Paste, Corn or Grain of all kinds, Flour and Bread Stuffs, Fish, fresh or salted, dried or pickled, Fish Oil, Furs or Skins, the produce of Fish or creatures living in the sea, Gypsum, Horns, Poultry, Plants, Shrubs and Trees, Potatoes and Vegetables of all kinds. Seeds of all kinds, Apples, Pelts, Skins, Furs, or Tails, undressed, Wood, viz:—Boards, Plank, Staves, Timber and Firewood.

*The following Articles, being the growth, produce, or manufacture of Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, and Prince Edward Island, are Admitted free of Duty, under the Reciprocity Act:—*

Grain and Bread Stuffs of all kinds, Vegetables, Fruits, Seeds, Hay and Straw, Hops, Animals, salted and fresh Meats, Butter, Cheese, Chocolate and other preparations of Cocoa, Lard, Tallow, Hides, Horns, Wool, undressed Skins and Furs of all kinds, Ores of all kinds, Iron in Pigs and Blooms, Copper, Lead in Pigs, Grindstones and Stones of all kinds, Earth, Coals, Lime, Oebres, Gypsum ground or unground, Rock Salt, Wood, Bark, Timber and Lumber of all kinds, Firewood, Ashes, Fish, Fish Oil, viz:—Train Oil, Spermaceti Oil, Head Matter and Blubber, Fins and Skins the produce of Fish or Creatures living in the Sea.

### ACTS OF THE LOCAL LEGISLATURE, 1856.

1—An Act for granting to Her Majesty certain Duties on Goods, Wares, and Merchandize, imported into this Colony and its Dependencies.

2—An Act for granting to Her Majesty a sum of money for constructing and repairing Roads, Streets, and Bridges in this Colony.

3—An Act to regulate the Inland Posts of this Colony.

4—An Act for the Encouragement of Education.

5—An Act to authorize the Governor in Council to erect Light Houses on the Coast of this Colony, and for other purposes.

6—An Act to authorise the Consolidation of £68,607 5s. 4d., of the Public Debt of this Colony.

7—An Act for granting to Her Majesty a sum of money for defraying the Expenses of the Civil Government of this Colony for the year ending on the 31st day of December, 1856, and for other purposes.

Pa  
1  
Ne  
1  
Ma  
pur  
1  
sale  
11  
mak  
20  
21  
the l  
of a  
colle  
Succ  
Islanc  
therel  
22—  
Laws  
Port  
23—  
Secret  
Officer  
24—  
the na  
25—  
of the  
Shi  
Number  
Tonnage

ed and sawed,  
ts, Shrubs and  
Bark, Gypsum,  
ght. Burr or  
manufactured,

r manufacture  
rican Provin-  
e of Duty un-

a Paste, Corn  
esh or salted,  
ce of Fish or  
plants, Shrubs  
s of all kinds,  
viz:—Boards,

manufacture  
ward Island.  
Act:—

ruits, Seeds,  
ats, Butter,  
ard, Tallow,  
kinds, Ores  
Figs, Grind-  
stres, Gyp-  
Timber and  
viz:—Train  
ad Skins the

1856.

s on Goods,  
d its Depen-

money for  
ges in this

V.

irect Light  
ases.

' 5s. 4d., of

money for  
Colony for  
1 for other

8—An Act to provide for the Contingent Expenses of the Legislature.

9—An Act to continue an Act passed in the Seventeenth Year of the Reign of Her Majesty, entitled "An Act to declare the rates in currency at which British Gold and Silver Coins shall be a legal tender."

10—An Act for establishing the legal value of certain British and other Coins in this Colony.

11—An Act to determine the Qualification of Jurors to serve in the several Courts of this Island, and to regulate the Empannelling of Jurors therein.

12—An Act to amend the Law of Insolvency.

13—An Act to amend the Law of Evidence.

14—An Act to provide for Limited Partnerships.

15—An Act to provide for the Compromises or Compositions of Partners and Joint Debtors.

16—An Act to amend the "Act for the Incorporation of the New York, Newfoundland and London Telegraph Company."

17—An Act to authorize the formation of Corporations for Manufacturing, Mining, Mercantile, Mechanical, Chemical or other purposes.

18—An Act to regulate the granting of Licenses for the wholesale of Wines, Spirituous, and Malt Liquors.

19—An Act to repeal the Patent Acts of this Colony, and to make other provisions in lieu thereof.

20—An Act for the Naturalization of Aliens.

21—An Act to amend an Act passed in the Nineteenth Year of the Reign of Her Majesty, entitled "An Act for the establishment of a Board of Revenue, and for the regulation, management, and collection of all Duties granted to Her Majesty, Her Heirs and Successors, on Goods, Wares, and Merchandise imported into this Island and its Dependencies, and to repeal certain Acts relating thereto."

22—An Act to amend an Act, entitled "An Act to amend the Laws for the regulation of Pilots and the Pilotage of Vessels at the Port of St. John's."

23—An Act for transferring to one of Her Majesty's Principal Secretaries of State the power and estates vested in the Principal Officers of the Ordnance.

24—An Act to amend an Act to incorporate sundry Persons by the name of the Newfoundland Provident Society.

25—An Act to provide for the retirement of the present Sheriff of the Central District of Newfoundland.

#### **Ships Owned and Registered in Newfoundland.**

Number of Vessels	.....	.....	1,057
Tonnage	.....	.....	71,112



## A Consolidated Account

*Of the Goods imported into the Island of Newfoundland in the Year ended 31st December, 1855, shewing the aggregate Qualities and Value of the various Articles, and Amount of Duty collected thereon.*

ARTICLES IMPORTED.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	DUTY.
Ale, Porter, Cider,			
Perry, viz., in bottles	1,042 doz	364 8 4	44 1 11
In casks	24,757 gals	2359 16 2	272 3 6
Animals, viz.,			
Horses	19	316 0 0	9 10 0
Oxen and Cows	2,563	15280 9 11	683 4 5
Sheep, Swine, Calves	2,761	2696 1 0	138 1 0
Apples	2,371 brls	1271 1 6	177 16 6
Bacon, Hams, Tongues,			
Smoked Beef and			
Sausages	687 1 27 cwt	2444 17 10	232 4 6
Beef, salted and cured	1,920 1/2 brls	4941 18 6	192 1 0
Biscuit	123319 2 14 cwt	143814 7 10	1541 10 1/2
Butter	13,812 3 17 "	49594 14 4	1721 7 1/2
Cheese	442 3 27 "	1394 2 5	110 14 10
Chocolate and Cocoa	10,865 lbs	223 19 9	81 0 6
Cigars	358,750	1330 3 0	143 12 0
Coals	19,695 1/2 tons	19654 14 3	984 15 9
Coffee	165,010 lbs	3858 3 6	397 9 5
Feathers	11,915 "	219 12 1	49 12 11
Fish, dried	26 cwt	88 15 0	6 10 0
Flour	105,629 brls	229110 6 7	7922 3 6
Fruit, dried	50,020 lbs	1231 16 6	208 7 8
Fruit, other descrip.		204 6 11	20 8 8
Lumber	1,769,424 feet	4417 7 3	221 3 9
Leather, manufactured		17317 9 6	1731 14 10
Molasses	742,759 gals	40637 10 10	5394 12 4
Oatmeal and Ind Meal	21,294 1/2 brls	28529 3 2	532 7 3
Pork	19,410 "	55152 12 7	2911 10 0
Ready-made Clothing		19705 17 1	1970 11 7
Salt	40,167 7 tons	36905 17 9	1004 3 7
Shingles	2,466,500	1933 6 10	123 6 6
Spirits, viz.,			
Brandy, Gin, Cordials	21,592 1/2 gals	9982 4 3	3688 4 6
Rum	104,958 1/2 "	11416 1 0	5364 11 3
Sugar, viz.,			
Refined	1,229 2 1 cwt	2782 10 2	545 9 2
Unrefined	16,128 2 26 "	19303 19 11	5804 6 1
Bastard	62 2 2 "	125 10 6	22 0 5
Tea	287,984 lbs	14173 18 5	3992 11 7
Timber	1,596 1/2 tons	2478 1 10	101 18 2
Carried forward		748154 16 8	47795 6 11

E  
T  
V  
W  
  
G  
C  
e  
tl  
D  
S  
N  
ut  
be  
  
Tota  
Ten  
Duti  
  
From  
  
1749  
1750—  
1753—  
1755—  
1757—  
1760  
1761—  
1764—  
1769—  
1772—  
1775  
1776—  
1779—  
1782—  
1786—  
1789—  
1792—

CONSOLIDATED ACCOUNT OF GOODS IMPORTED,  
(CONTINUED.)

ARTICLES IMPORTED.	QUANTITY.	VALUE.	DUTY.
Brought forward		748154 16 8	47795 6 11
Tobacco, manufactured	264,814 lbs	9118 5 9	2506 6 2
Tobacco, stems	66 0 8 cwt	56 2 6	6 12 2
Vinegar	1,173 gals	70 12 6	14 13 3
Wines, viz.,			
in Bottles	419½ "	338 10 0	84 6 8
not in Bottles, viz.,			
Port, Madeira, Hock,			
Burgundy, Claret and			
Dry Lisbon	22,040½ "	9289 5 0	2324 11 0
Sherry	332 "	97 10 0	43 18 9
Other Wines	380 "	144 0 0	36 0 0
Goods, Wares, and Mer-			
chandize, enumerat-			
ed, to pay duty at			
the rate of 5 per cent		256649 3 2	12832 7 4
Ditto ditto 7½ per cent		49130 4 3	3684 16 8
Silk, manufactures of		2934 4 3	293 8 5
Not otherwise enu-			
merated or descri-			
bed		34702 4 5	3470 4 6
Totals		1110684 18 6	£73092 11 10
Ten per cent on St. John's Collections			5961 10 4
Duties Collected on Spirits Distilled in the Island			222 3 9
Total Revenue			£79,276 5 11

Governors of Newfoundland,

From the earliest period of which there are any authentic Records  
in the Secretary's Office.

1749	Rodney	1794-96	Sir J. Wallace
1750-52	Drake	1797-99	Hon. W. Waldegrave
1753-54	Bonfoy	1800-1	Sir C. M. Pole
1755-56	Dorrill	1802-3	Gambier
1757-59	Edwards	1804-6	Sir E. Gower
1760	Webb	1807-9	Holloway
1761-63	Graves	1810-12	Sir J. Duckworth
1764-68	Paliser	1813-15	Sir R. G. Keats
1769-71	Hon. J. Byron	1816-17	Pickmore
1772-74	Shudham	1818-25	Sir C. Hamilton
1775	Duff	1825-34	Sir T. Cochrane
1776-78	Montagu	1834-41	Prescott
1779-81	Edwards	1841-46	Sir John Harvey
1782-85	Campbell	1847-52	Sir J. G. LeMarchant
1786-88	Elliott	1853-65	Hamilton
1789-91	Milbanke	1865	Darling
1792-93	King		

adland in the  
regate Quali-  
of Duty col.

DUTY.

44 1 11

272 3 6

9 10 0

683 4 5

138 1 0

177 16 6

232 4 6

192 1 0

1541 10 14

1721 7 6

110 14 10

81 0 6

143 12 0

984 15 9

397 9 5

49 12 11

6 10 0

7922 3 6

208 7 8

20 8 8

221 3 9

1781 14 10

5394 12 4

532 7 3

911 10 0

970 11 7

004 3 7

123 6 6

688 4 6

364 11 3

545 9 2

904 6 1

22 0 5

992 11 7

01 18 2

95 6 11

## Population, &amp;c., of the Several Electoral Districts.

districts.	According to Census of 1845.	Religion.	Average Produce of				Acres of Land in Cultivation		No. of Fishing Boats.	No. of Sealing Vessels.	No. of Schools.	No. of Dwelling Houses.	Potatoes.	Oats and other Grain.	Hay and Fodder	Horses.	Cattle.
			Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.												
St. John's	12119	Episcopalians.	48543	48543	4313	19099	173	775	173	775	54110	52	48543	3436	4033	771	1307
Conception Bay	14899	Chapels.	18288	18288	2083	13784	235	2682	235	2682	54110	52	18288	6510	2083	943	1576
Trinity Bay	4689	Roman Catholics.	29623	29623	8	11800	11800	4196	11800	4196	54110	52	29623	8	478	121	967
Bonaville Bay	3943	Meeting Houses.	25971	25971	272	1809	2103	917	26	433	1809	2103	25971	272	260	52	505
Pogo	3771	Dissenters.	13862	13862	14	1128	3	988	10	20	1014	412	13862	14	52	5	276
Ferryland	2623	Churches.	28596	28596	591	4412	9	780	22	6	804	1003	28596	591	904	176	607
Placencia and St. Mary's	3578	Episcopalians.	28759	28759	588	5455	9	960	11	4	842	2200	28759	588	1573	45	1618
Burin	2485	Increase per cent.	11081	11081	20	1951	2	634	11	3	709	1047	11081	20	777	85	889
Fortune Bay	3109	Females.	2050	2050	3	392					736	10	2050	3	176	5	360
		Males.															

The average increase of the whole population of the Island, since 1836, is rather more than 30 per cent.  
 \* In this District there is a decrease of 10 per cent.

Uni  
 Gu  
 J  
 Ion  
 Mal  
 Spai  
 Port  
 Denn  
 Germ  
 Italy  
 Sicily  
 Tener  
 Azores  
 British  
 Brit. W.  
 Spanish  
 Danish  
 United S  
 Brazil  
 St. Pierre  
 Total ....  
 Value of  
 Imports  
 Exports

## A RETURN

*Of the Vessels that entered inwards and cleared outwards at the Island of Newfoundland during the year 1855.*

COUNTRIES.	INWARDS.			OUTWARDS.		
	NO.	TONS.	MEN.	NO.	TONS.	MEN.
United Kingdom British ships	165	20170	1445	98	14049	798
Foreign do				5	754	58
Guernsey and Jersey } British do	8	1162	76	3	496	30
Ionian Islands do do					115	7
Malta do do					154	11
Spain do do	72	18331	638	20	2478	148
Foreign do	26	2872	237	40	4796	373
Portugal British do	91	12321	732	97	13206	809
Foreign do	5	668	45	2	230	19
Denmark British do	4	843	45			
Germany do do	28	5203	264			
Foreign do	11	3297	129	1	702	22
Italy British do	1	239	14	28	4103	253
Sicily do do					90	2
Teneriffe do do					174	6
Azores Foreign do	1	44	5	1	44	5
British N.Ame. British do	507	45241	2968	436	47482	2823
Foreign do	3	579	34	22	4049	154
Brit. W. Indies British do	27	3723	226	71	10017	580
Foreign do	1	173	6	1	215	12
Spanish do British do	37	4613	276	26	3050	195
Foreign do	18	2270	167	6	871	48
Danish do do do				2	560	27
United States British do	98	12994	678	45	5714	318
Foreign do	45	8645	321	15	4093	162
Brazils British do	13	2719	151	85	19000	1003
Foreign do				5	1035	40
St. Pierre British do	22	260	53	3	6	6
Foreign do	2	236	23			
Total	1185	150603	8533	1017	137513	7914

## Value of Imports and Exports in '52, '53, '54, &amp; '55.

	1852	1853	1854	1855
Imports	£795,758	£912,095	£904,527	£1,152,804
Exports	965,772	1,170,593	1,019,572	1,142,212

The average increase of the whole population of the Island, since 1836, is rather more than 30 per cent.  
In this District there is a decrease of 10 per cent.

1991	60	34640	4	68	392	72610	1341	709	1047	11081	20	777	85	889
											3	176	5	360

### The Royal Family of Great Britain.

QUEEN ALEXANDRINA VICTORIA (only child of Edward Duke of Kent, who died January 23, 1820), born May 24, 1819; proclaimed June 21, 1837; crowned June 28, 1838; married February 10, 1840, to her cousin, Albert Francis Augustus Charles Emanuel, of Saxe Coburg and Gotha, born August 26, 1819. *Children* :—

Victoria Adelaide Maria Louisa, Princess Royal, born November 21, 1840.

Albert Edward, Prince of Wales, and Earl of Dublin, born November 9, 1841.

Alice Maud Mary, born April 25, 1843.

Alfred Ernest Albert, born August 6, 1844.

Helena Augusta Victoria, born May 25, 1846.

Louisa Carolina Alberta, born March 18, 1848.

Arthur William Patrick, born May 1, 1850.

Leopold George Duncan Frederick, born April 7, 1853.

*Cousins of the Queen*.—George Frederick (King of Hanover), Duke of Cumberland, born May 27, 1819; married February 18, 1843, to Princess Mary of Saxe Altenburg. *Children*: Ernest Augustus, born Sept. 21, 1845; Frederika, born Jan. 9, 1848; and Maria, born Dec. 3, 1849.

George William, Duke of Cambridge, born March 26, 1819.

Princess Augusta Caroline, of Cambridge, July 19, 1822—married June 28, 1843, to Frederick, Grand Duke of Mecklenburg Strelitz.

Princess Mary Adelaide, Nov. 27, 1833.

*Queen's Aunt*.—Mary, Duchess of Gloucester, born April 27, 1776.

*Her Majesty's Mother*.—Victoria Maria Louisa (Princess Dowager of Leiningen), Duchess of Kent, widow of Edward, Duke of Kent, sister of the King of the Belgians, born August 17, 1786.

Augusta, Dowager Duchess of Cambridge, born July 25, 1797.

### Her Majesty's Chief Officers of State.

#### THE CABINET.

First Lord of the Treasury (Premier)—Right Hon. Viscount Palmerston.

Lord High Chancellor—Lord Cranworth.

Without Office—Marquis of Lansdowne.

Chancellor of the Exchequer—Right Hon. Sir G. C. Lewis.

Lord President of the Council—Earl Granville.

Lord Privy Seal—Duke of Argyll.

Secretaries of State, Home—Right Hon. Sir George Grey, Bart.

“ Foreign—Earl of Clarendon.

“ Colonial—Right Hon. H. Labouchere.

“ War—Lord Panmure.

First Lord of the Admiralty—Right Hon. Sir Charles Wood, Bart.

President of the Board of Control—Right Hon. R. V. Smith.

Chief Commissioner of Parks, Palaces, etc.—Right Hon. Sir B. Hall, Bart.

Die  
Oct  
Wil  
Wil  
Geo  
Em  
Jam  
Hen  
Jose  
Kirk

Was e  
princ  
The  
fested  
losses  
the ex  
Pers  
funds  
good  
The  
limited,  
Compan  
of some  
Rates  
and all p  
unders  
of the St  
effected)  
addressed  
pany's Of



## PHOENIX

## FIRE ASSURANCE COMPANY

Lombard Street and Charing Cross, London.

ESTABLISHED IN 1782.

*For Insuring every kind of Property in every part of the World,  
from Loss or damage by Fire.*

## TRUSTEES AND DIRECTORS.

Sir Robert Harry Inglis, Bart. M. P.  
 Dicinus Burton, Esq. Thomas Hodgson, Esq.  
 Octavius Edward Coope, Esq. James Horne, Esq.  
 William Cotton, Esq. William James Lancaster, Esq.  
 William Davis, Esq. John Darien Magens, Esq.  
 George Arthur Fuller, Esq. John Masterman, Esq. W. P.  
 Emanuel Goodhart, Esq. John Petty Muspratt, Esq.  
 James Alexander Gordon, Esq. George Stanley Repton, Esq.  
 Henry Grace, Esq. Benjamin Shaw, Esq.  
 Joseph Owen Harris, Esq. Charles Hampden Turner, Esq.  
 Kirkman Daniel Hodgson, Esq. Matthew Whiting, Esq.

## Auditors,

John Davis, Esq. John Hodgson, Esq.  
 William Hammond, Esq.  
 Secretaries— { Wilmer Harris, Esq.  
 { George William Lovell, Esq.  
 Architect and Surveyor—John Shaw, Esq.

## THE PHOENIX OFFICE

Was established by a numerous Proprietary, in January, 1782, upon principles of public utility.

The experience of nearly three-quarters of a century has manifested to the public the promptitude and liberality with which all losses have been adjusted by the *Phoenix Assurance Company*, to the extent of upwards of *Six Millions Sterling*.

Persons insured by this Company do not depend upon restricted funds for the payment of their claims, nor are they liable to make good the losses of others as is the case in many Offices.

The Security afforded to the Public by the *Phoenix Office* is unlimited, comprising, in addition to the large invested Capital of the Company, the whole fortunes of a numerous Proprietary, comprised of some of the most opulent gentlemen and merchants in the Kingdom.

Rates of Premium, which have lately been considerably reduced, and all particulars of Insurance, may be had on application to the undersigned, who also issue Policies on the spot (by which a saving of the Stamp Duty, chargeable on all Policies issued in England, is effected) free of any charge; and any orders or communications addressed to them will be as punctually attended to as at the Company's Offices in London.

W &amp; G. RENDELL,

Agents for Newfoundland.

THE COLONIAL  
LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY.

*Registered and Empowered under Act of Parliament, 7 and 8  
Victoria, Cap. 110.*

**CAPITAL—£500,000.**

**GOVERNOR**

The Right Honorable the Earl of Elgin and Kincardine.

LONDON—4 A LOTHBURY.  
EDINBURGH, 1 GEORGE-ST. GLASGOW, 35 ST VINCENT PLACE

*Board of Directors in Edinburgh.*

GEORGE MOIR, Esq.—Chairman,

George Mercer, Esq.

James M Melville, Esq.

Peter Ramsay, Esq.

George Patten, Esq.

James Duncan, Esq.

Archibald Horne, Esq.

Henry David Hill, Esq.

James Hay, Esq.

Alexander J Russell, Esq.

William Stewart Walker, Esq.

John Robert Tod, Esq.

*Medical Adviser*—Henry Marshall, Esq.

*Actuary*—William Thomas Thomson, Esq.

*Secretary*—Henry Jones Williams, Esq.

*Auditor*—Charles Pearson, Esq.

*Board of Directors in London.*

The Right Hon. the EARL OF MINTO, Chairman.

Alexander Gillespie, Esq.

Ths. Holdsworth Brooking, Esq.

John Scott, Esq.

David Laing Burn, Esq.

Alexander McGregor, Esq.

*Medical Adviser*—Dr. John W. Woodfall

*Secretary*—Sydney Crocker, Esq.

*Board of Directors in Glasgow.*

Mungo Campbell, jr., Esq.

William Eccles, Esq.

Alexander Glasgow, Esq.

George Gillespie, Esq.

Malcolm M'Caul, Esq.

Donald Smith, Esq.

*Medical Adviser*—Dr. A. D. Anderson

*Secretary*—William Hunter, Esq.

*Board of Directors in Newfoundland.*

Head Office—St. John's.

G. T. Brooking, Esq., Hon. Laur. O'Brien, Walter Grieve, Esq.

*Medical Adviser*—Henry Hunt Stabb, M. D.

*Agent*—George T. Brooking.

**GEORGE T. BROOKING,**

*Agent for Newfoundland.*

Jan  
G.  
Sir  
Sir  
Ben  
Edw  
Chai  
Will

Sir G

The  
part o  
of the  
The  
those  
Comps  
Part  
Loss

# ALLIANCE

BRITISH AND FOREIGN  
LIFE AND FIRE ASSURANCE COMPANY,

Bartholomew Lane, London,

*Established by Act of Parliament.*

**CAPITAL—£5,000,000, Sterling.**

*Board of Direction.*

Samuel Guerne, Esq. | Sir Moses Montefiore, F. R. S.

*Directors.*

James Alexander, jr., Esq.	James P. Howard, Esq.
G. H. Barnett, Esq.	John Irving, Esq.
Sir E. N. Buxton, Bart.	Louis Lucas, Esq.
Sir R. Campbell, Bart.	Thomas Masterman, Esq.
Benjamin Cohen, Esq.	Thomas Richardson, Esq.
Edward Fletcher, Esq.	Lionel N. De Rothschild, Esq.
Charles Gibbs, Esq.	Oswald Smith, Esq.
William Gladstone, Esq.	H. M. Thornton, Esq.

*Auditors.*

Sir George Carrol, Samuel Guerne, jr., Esq. Andrew Johnston, Esq.

*Bankers*—Messrs. Barnett, Hoares & Co.  
*Actuary*—Benjamin Gompertz, Esq., F. R. S.  
*Secretary*—Andrew Hamilton, Esq.  
*Physician*—John R. Hume, M. D., Curzon Street  
*Solicitor*—John M. Pearce, Esq.  
*Surveyor*—Thomas Allason, Esq.

**Established March, 1824.**

The Rates of the Premiums of Assurance for the greater part of Life, will be found lower than those in use in many of the older and most respectable Offices.

The Premiums of Assurance on Fire, are the same as those which are demanded by the first class of Assurance Companies.

Parties Insured participate in Profits every Five Years.

Losses by Lightning made good.

**BROOKING, SON & Co.**

Agents.

ROYAL  
**LIFE AND FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.**

**CAPITAL—£2,000,000, Stg.**

Royal Insurance Buildings, Liverpool.

*The following results have been shown at the ANNUAL MEETING of the Shareholders on the 1st instant.*

**FIRE BRANCH.**

The fire premiums in the year 1855 amount to £130,060 11s. 11d., a revenue which exceeds that of most English Offices.

The paid-up and invested fire capital, including reserve fund, amounts to £358,499 7s. 5d.

**LIFE BRANCH.**

(*Extract from the Report.*)

"With respect to the Life Branch, it is hardly a matter of surprise that the additions made to the existing Policies in that Department in August last, in the shape of a Bonus of unusual extent, should have attracted the attention of the public, both in the United Kingdom and elsewhere. It is, however, believed that few could possibly have anticipated such an increase of business as has accrued to the Company since that time.

"The following is a statement respectively of the new life business effected in the year immediately preceding, and that which followed the declaration of the Bonus:—

	No. of Policies.	Sum Assured.	Premiums
In the former year, viz, to June, 1855, inclusive	396	£166,864 3 4	£4,567 18 11
In the latter year, viz, to June, 1856, inclusive	654	288,681 14 1	8,370 16 10

Showing an increase of 258 £121,817 10 9 £3,802 17 11

"Comparing these amounts, it will be found that the Premiums on new Life Assurances, for the year ending 30th June last, exceed those for the year ending June, 1855, by no less than 83 per cent, whilst for the purpose of showing that the impetus given to the business was not of a mere transitory kind, it may be useful to add that, for the last three months of the present year, (viz., April, May and June), the premiums on new policies actually show an advance of 243 per cent. over the amount for the same months of the preceding year.

*Medical Examiner*—Frederick G. Bunting, Esq., M. D.

**BROCKLEBANK & ANTHONY,**

August, 1856.

Agents, St. John's, Nfld.

Jos  
Ale  
Wi  
Ge  
Fra  
The  
Rob  
Geo  
Hug  
Geo

I

MPANY.

ol.

AL MEETING

o £130,060  
ost English

ng reserve

matter of  
Policies in  
f a Bonus  
ion of the  
re. It is  
nticipated  
Company

new life  
and that

rentums

567 18 11

370 16 10

302 17 11

the Pre-  
ig 30th  
1855,  
show-  
a mere  
st three  
se), the  
nce of  
of the

D.

Y,

, Nfld.

THE  
**LIVERPOOL AND LONDON**  
**FIRE AND LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.**

*Established in 1836.***CAPITAL—£2,000,000, Sterling.**Trustees.

Sir T. Bernard Birch, Bart.

Adam Hodgson, Esq.

Samuel Henry Thompson, Esq.

Directors in Liverpool.

Thomas Brocklebank, Esq., Chairman.

Joseph C. Ewart, Esq., M.P., Francis Heywood, Esq., Dep. Chairmen

Alex. H. Campbell, Esq.

William Barlo, Esq.

George Grant, Esq.

Francis A. Hamilton, Esq.

Thomas Haigh, Esq.

Robert, Higgin, Esq.

George Holt, Esq.

Hugh Hornby, Esq.

George Hall Lawrence, Esq.

Harold Littledale, Esq.

William Lowe, Esq.

Alexander MacGregor, Esq.

John Marriott, Esq.

Charles Saunders, Esq.

Francis Shand, Esq.

John Swainson, Esq.

James A. Tobin, Esq.

Swinton Boulton, Esq., Secretary.

*Agents in St. John's, Newfoundland,***BOWRING, BROTHERS.**

**ELMSLY & SHAW,**  
**GROGERS,**

**WATER STREET,***St. John's,***NEWFOUNDLAND,***(Opposite the Market House.)*



# EQUITABLE FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY OF LONDON.

**CAPITAL—£500,000, Sterling.**

*Board of Local Directors for Newfoundland.*

Hon. Laurence O'Brien, Chairman.

Hon. John Kent

William M. Barnes, Esq.

Robert Prowse, Esq.

Walter Grieve, Esq.

*Standing Counsel—*Frederick B. T. Carter, Esq.

Parties insured in this Office for three consecutive years, will be entitled to participate in one-half of the Profits without incurring liability.

Proposals for Insurance against Loss or Damage by Fire on Buildings, Household Furniture, Goods, Stock in Trade, Farming, and Agricultural Stocks, Ships, Barges, &c., will be received at the Agent's Office, Exchange Buildings, Duckworth Street.

**E. L. JARVIS,**

*Agent.*

N.B.—No charge for Policies executed in this Colony.

## BLACKWOODS'

### HOT, COLD

AND

### SHOWER

# BATHS,

At their Hair-dressing Establishment,

Opposite the Premises of

**MESSERS. McBRIDE & KERR.**

☞ **HOT BATH, One Shilling ; or Six for Five Shillings.**

**COLD, Sixpence ; or Twelve for Five Shillings.**

ANY

Esq.

q.

e years,  
ts with-

by Fire  
Trade,  
c., will  
Duck-

ent.

for

rs.

*Value Received Receipt for*

**"The Courier,"**

IS PRINTED AND PUBLISHED BY

**JOSEPH WOODS,**

*At his Office, Dickworth Street, three doors West of Prescott Street, every Wednesday and Saturday morning.*

EVERY DESCRIPTION OF

**BOOK AND JOB PRINTING**

Neatly executed at the shortest notice the nature of the work will admit of, viz:

**ANNUAL AND SPECIAL REPORTS,**

**Societies' Constitutions and Bye-Laws,**

**SERMONS,**

**PAMPHLETS,**

**Fish, Oil, and Cash Receipt Books, Order Books,**

*Business, Invitation and other Cards,*

**POWERS OF ATTORNEY. DECLARATIONS.**

**BILLS of LADING, BILLS of EXCHANGE**

AND ALL KINDS OF

**Law and Commercial Blanks,**

**CIRCULARS, CATALOGUES, NOTICES,**

**BILL HEADS,**

**TABULAR AND RULE WORK**

OF EVERY VARIETY,

**POSTING and HAND BILLS, &c.**