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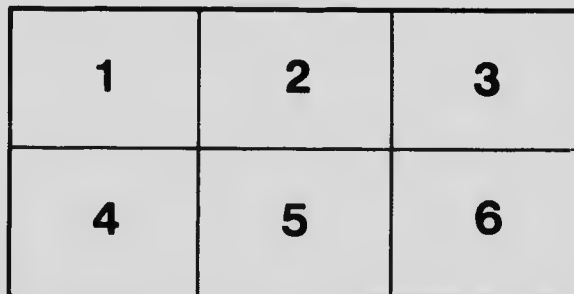
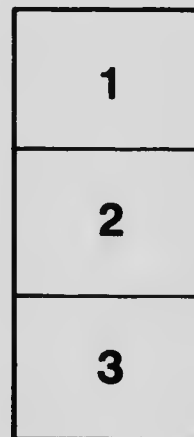
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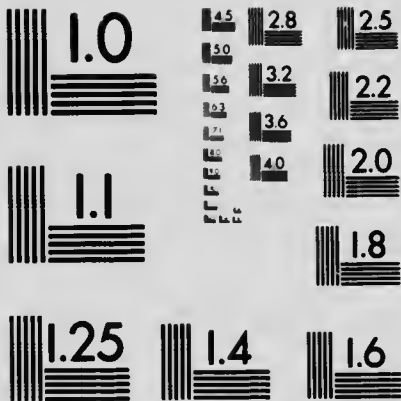
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*James L. Baillie, Jr.*

**BIRDS**  
OF  
**TORONTO, ONTARIO**

BY  
**JAMES H. FLEMING**



Reprinted from  
"The Natural History of the Toronto Region."  
1913

RB98237

# BIRDS.

By

JAMES H. FLEMING.

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NOTE.—This list is confined to species taken in Toronto or within ten miles of the city limits, and is based on a fuller list (See *Auk*, 1906, pp. 437-453; 1907, pp. 71-89) from which four species have been removed—the American Egret, Purple Gallinule and Willow Ptarmigan are extralimital, and one record (Goldfinch) is probably based on an escaped bird.

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## Family COLYMBIDÆ.

1. **Holbøll's Grebe.** *Colymbus holbøelli*. Regular migrant, not common.
2. **Horned Grebe.** *Colymbus auritus*. Regular migrant, common.
3. **Pied-billed Grebe.** *Podilymbus podiceps*. Regular migrant, common; probably breeds.

## Family GAVIIDÆ.

4. **Loon.** *Gavia immer*. Regular migrant, usually not common.
5. **Red-throated Loon.** *Gavia stellata*. Regular migrant, usually not common.

## Family ALCIDÆ.

6. **Ancient Murrelet.** *Synthliboramphus antiquus*. Accidental, one record (*Auk*, 1912, pp. 387-8).

7. **Mandt's Guillemot** (?). *Cepphus mandt* (?). Accidental, one record, which probably belongs to this form, rather than to *Cepphus grylle*.

8. **Brünnich's Murre**. *Uria lomvia lomvia*. Accidental migrant, sometimes common between 1893 and 1908.

9. **Razor-billed Auk**. *Alca torda*. Accidental, one record.

Family STERCORARIIDÆ.

10. **Parasitic Jaeger**. *Stercorarius parasiticus*. Rare migrant.

Family LARIDÆ.

11. **Ivory Gull**. *Pagophila alba*. Accidental, one record.

12. **Kittiwake**. *Rissa tridactyla tridactyla*. Accidental migrant.

13. **Glaucous Gull**. *Larus hyperboreus*. Regular winter resident, rare.

14. **Iceland Gull**. *Larus leucopterus*. Accidental, one record.

15. **Great Black-backed Gull**. *Larus marinus*. Regular winter resident, not very common.

16. **Herring Gull**. *Larus argentatus*. Resident, abundant; does not breed.

17. **Ring-billed Gull**. *Larus delawarensis*. Regular migrant, sometimes very common.

18. **Laughing Gull**. *Larus atricilla*. Two records; possibly a regular migrant.



19. **Bonaparte's Gull.** *Larus philadelphia*. Regular migrant, sometimes abundant.

20. **Caspian Tern.** *Sterna caspia*. Regular migrant, usually not common.

21. **Forster's Tern.** *Sterna forsteri*. Two records, possibly a regular migrant.

22. **Common Tern.** *Sterna hirundo*. Regular migrant, sometimes common.

23. **Black Tern.** *Hydrochelidon nigra surinamensis*. Regular migrant, sometimes common; rare breeder.

#### Family PROCELLARIIDÆ.

24. **Black-capped Petrel.** *Æstrelata hasitata*. Accidental, one record.

#### Family SULIDÆ.

25. **Gannet.** *Sula leucogaster*. Accidental, two records, one recent (*Auk*, 1913, p. 225).

#### Family PHALACROCORVACIDÆ.

26. **Cormorant.** *Phalacrocorax carbo*. Accidental, one record.

27. **Double-crested Cormorant.** *Phalacrocorax auritus auritus*. Irregular migrant, not common.

#### Family PELECANIDÆ.

28. **White Pelican.** *Pelecanus erythrorhynchos*. Accidental; one taken (*Auk*, 1913, p. 225); several sight records.

## Family ANATIDÆ.

29. **Merganser.** *Mergus americanus.* Winter resident and common migrant.

30. **Red-breasted Merganser.** *Mergus serrator.* Regular migrant, common.

31. **Hooded Merganser.** *Lophodytes cucullatus.* Regular migrant, common.

32. **Mallard.** *Anas platyrhynchos.* Migrant, not common.

33. **Black Duck.** *Anas rubripes.* Regular migrant, common; said to have formerly bred; one recent breeding record.

34. **Gadwall.** *Chaulelasmus streperus.* Irregular migrant, rare.

35. **Baldpate.** *Mareca americana.* Regular migrant, not common; reported as abundant in Seton's manuscript list of 1884.

36. **Green-winged Teal.** *Nettion carolinense.* Regular migrant; rare, formerly abundant.

37. **Blue-winged Teal.** *Querquedula discors.* Regular migrant, not uncommon; formerly much more abundant, probably bred.

38. **Shoveller.** *Spatula clypeata.* Migrant, not common.

39. **Pintail.** *Defila acuta.* Regular migrant, not uncommon.

40. **Wood Duck.** *Aix sponsa.* Regular migrant, not uncommon.

41. **Redhead.** *Marila americana.* Regular migrant, common.
42. **Canvas-back.** *Marila valisineria.* Regular migrant, not uncommon.
43. **Scaup Duck.** *Marila marila.* Regular migrant and winter resident, abundant.
44. **Lesser Scaup Duck.** *Marila affinis.* Regular migrant, abundant.
45. **Ring-necked Duck.** *Marila collaris.* Migrant, not common.
46. **Golden-eye.** *Clangula clangula americana.* Regular migrant and winter resident, abundant.
47. **Barrow's Golden-eye.** *Clangula islandica.* Accidental, one record.
48. **Buffle-head.** *Charitonetta albeola.* Regular migrant, common.
49. **Old-squaw.** *Heralda hyemalis.* Regular winter resident, abundant.
50. **Harlequin Duck.** *Histrionicus histrionicus.* Accidental, at least four records.
51. **King Eider.** *Somateria spectabilis.* Winter resident, not very common.
52. **Scoter.** *Oidemia americana.* Regular fall migrant, not common.
53. **White-winged Scoter.** *Oidemia deglandi.* Regular migrant, common.
54. **Surf Scoter.** *Oidemia perspicillata.* Regular fall migrant, not very common.

55. **Ruddy Duck.** *Erismatura jamaicensis*. Regular fall migrant, said to have been formerly very abundant.

56. **Snow Goose.** *Chen hyperboreus hyperboreus*. Migrant, very rare (*Auk*, 1913, p. 226).

57. **Blue Goose.** *Chen caerulescens*. Accidental, one definite record.

58. **Canada Goose.** *Branta canadensis canadensis*. Regular migrant, formerly common.

59. **Hutchins' Goose.** *Branta canadensis hutchinsi*. Accidental, one definite record.

60. **Brant.** *Branta bernicla glaucogastra*. Accidental, two records.

61. **Whistling Swan.** *Olor columbianus*. Accidental (*Auk*, 1913, p. 226).

62. **Trumpeter Swan.** *Olor buccinator*. No recent records.

#### Family ARDEIDÆ.

63. **Bittern.** *Botaurus lentiginosus*. Summer resident; abundant migrant, breeds.

64. **Least Bittern.** *Ixobrychus exilis*. Common summer resident, breeds.

65. **Cory's Least Bittern.** *Ixobrychus neoxenus*. Sixteen specimens have been recorded from here, no recent ones; formerly bred.

66. **Great Blue Heron.** *Ardea herodias herodias*. Regular migrant, common.

67. **Green Heron.** *Butorides virescens virescens*. Regular migrant, not common.

68. **Black-crowned Night Heron.** *Nycticorax nycticorax naevius*. Regular migrant, not common.

69. **Yellow-crowned Night Heron.** *Nyctanassa violacea*. Accidental. One record.

Family GRUIDÆ.

70. **Little Brown Crane (?)**. *Grus canadensis?* Accidental; the two Toronto birds probably belong to this species and not to *Grus mexicana*.

Family RALLIDÆ.

71. **King Rail.** *Rallus elegans*. Irregular migrant, probably accidental.

72. **Virginia Rail.** *Rallus virginianus*. Summer resident, common, breeds.

73. **Sora.** *Porzana carolina*. Summer resident, common; breeds.

74. **Yellow Rail.** *Coturnicops noveboracensis*. Regular fall migrant, rare.

75. **Florida Gallinule.** *Gallinula galeata*. Summer resident, common; breeds.

76. **Coot.** *Fulica americana*. Regular migrant, common; probably breeds.

Family PHALAROPIDÆ.

77. **Red Phalarope.** *Phalaropus fulicarius*. Regular fall migrant, rare.

78. **Northern Phalarope.** *Lobipes lobotus*. Regular migrant, rare.

79. **Wilson's Phalarope.** *Steganopus tricolor*. Irregular migrant, very rare.

Family RECURVIROSTRIDÆ.

80. **Avocet.** *Recurvirostra americana*. Accidental, two records.

Family SCOLOPACIDÆ.

81. **Woodcock.** *Philohela minor*. Regular migrant, not now common; probably breeds.

82. **Wilson's Snipe.** *Gallinago delicata*. Regular migrant, not uncommon; rare breeder.

83. **Dowitcher.** *Macrorhamphus griseus griseus*. Regular migrant, not common.

84. **Long-billed Dowitcher.** *Macrorhamphus griseus scolopaceus*. Accidental, two records referable to this doubtful form.

85. **Stilt Sandpiper.** *Micropalama himantopus*. Fall migrant, rare.

86. **Knot.** *Tringa canutus*. Regular migrant, not uncommon.

87. **Purple Sandpiper.** *Arquatella maritima maritima*. Fall migrant, rare.

88. **Pectoral Sandpiper.** *Pisobia maculata*. Fall migrant, sometimes common.

89. **White-rumped Sandpiper.** *Pisobia fuscicollis*. Regular migrant, not common.

90. **Baird's Sandpiper.** *Pisobia bairdi*. Fall migrant, not uncommon.

91. **Least Sandpiper.** *Pisobia minutilla*. Regular migrant, common.
92. **Red-backed Sandpiper.** *Pelidna alpina sakhalina*. Regular migrant, abundant.
93. **Curlew Sandpiper.** *Erolia ferruginea*. Accidental, one record.
94. **Semipalmated Sandpiper.** *Ereunetis pusillus*. Regular migrant, common.
95. **Sanderling.** *Calidris leucophaea*. Regular migrant, abundant.
96. **Marbled Godwit.** *Limosa fedoa*. Irregular migrant, very rare.
97. **Hudsonian Godwit.** *Limosa hæmastica*. Irregular migrant, very rare.
98. **Greater Yellow-legs.** *Totanus melanoleucus*. Regular migrant, common.
99. **Yellow-legs.** *Totanus flavipes*. Regular migrant, common.
100. **Solitary Sandpiper.** *Helodromas solitarius solitarius*. Regular migrant, local and not uncommon.
101. **Western Willett.** *Catoptrophorus semipalmatus inornatus*. Irregular migrant, very rare.
102. **Ruff.** *Machetes pugnax*. Accidental, one record.
103. **Upland Plover.** *Bartramia longicauda*. Migrant, very rare; formerly bred.
104. **Buff-breasted Sandpiper.** *Tryngites subruficollis*. Fall migrant, rare.

105. **Spotted Sandpiper.** *Actitis macularia*. Summer resident, abundant; breeds.

106. **Hudsonian Curlew.** *Numenius hudsonicus*. Regular migrant, sometimes abundant.

107. **Eskimo Curlew.** *Numenius borealis*. Accidental, two records.

#### Family CHARADRIIDÆ.

108. **Black-bellied Plover.** *Squatarola squatarola*. Regular migrant, sometimes common.

109. **Golden Plover.** *Charadrius dominicus dominicus*. Fall migrant, not so rare as it was.

110. **Killdeer.** *Oxyechus vociferus*. Summer resident, not uncommon; breeds.

111. **Semipalmated Plover.** *Ægialitis semipalmata*. Regular migrant, common.

112. **Piping Plover.** *Ægialitis meloda*. Summer resident, rare; breeds.

113. **Snowy Plover.** *Ægialitis nivosa*. Accidental, two records.

#### Family APHRIZIDÆ.

114. **Ruddy Turnstone.** *Arenaria interpres morinella*. Regular migrant, common.

#### Family ODONTOPHORIDÆ.

115. **Bob-white.** *Colinus virginianus virginianus*. Formerly resident and abundant, now exterminated; formerly bred.



116. **Canadian Ruffed Grouse.** *Bonasa umbellus togata*. Resident, becoming very rare; breeds.

Family COLUMBIDÆ.

117. **Passenger Pigeon.** *Ectopistes migratorius*. Extinct, once an abundant migrant; formerly bred.

118. **Mourning Dove.** *Zenaidura macroura carolinensis*. Summer resident, not common; breeds.

Family CATHARTIDÆ.

119. **Turkey Vulture.** *Cathartes aura septentrionalis*. Accidental, one recent record.

Family BUTEONIDÆ.

120. **Marsh Hawk.** *Circus hudsonius*. Regular migrant, common, rare summer resident; breeds.

121. **Sharp-shinned Hawk.** *Accipiter velox*. Common migrant, rare resident; breeds.

122. **Cooper's Hawk.** *Accipiter cooperi*. Rare migrant, rare winter resident.

123. **Goshawk.** *Astur atricapillus atricapillus*. Regular fall migrant, sometimes common, rare winter resident.

124. **Red-tailed Hawk.** *Buteo borealis borealis*. Common fall migrant; probably breeds.

125. **Western Red-tail.** *Buteo borealis calurus*. Accidental, one record.

126. **Red-shouldered Hawk.** *Buteo lineatus lineatus*. Common migrant, rare, resident; breeds.

127. **Swainson's Hawk.** *Buteo swainsoni*. Accidental, five records.

128. **Broad-winged Hawk.** *Buteo platypterus*. Regular migrant, common in fall.

129. **Rough-legged Hawk.** *Archibuteo lagopus sancti-johannis*. Regular fall migrant, sometimes abundant, uncommon winter resident.

130. **Golden Eagle.** *Aquila chrysaetos*. Accidental, four records.

131. **Northern Bald Eagle.** *Haliaeetus leucocephalus alascanus*. Migrant, and rare winter resident.

#### Family FALCONIDÆ.

132. **White Gyrfalcon.** *Falco islandus*. Accidental, one record.

133. **Duck Hawk.** *Falco peregrinus anatum*. Regular fall migrant, rare.

134. **Pigeon Hawk.** *Falco columbarius columbarius*. Regular fall migrant, never very common.

135. **Sparrow Hawk.** *Falco sparverius sparverius*. Common migrant, rare summer resident; breeds.

136. **Osprey.** *Pandion haliaetus carolinensis*. Regular migrant, not common.

#### Family ALUCONIDÆ.

137. **Barn Owl.** *Aluco pratincola*. Accidental, one record.

#### Family STRIGIDÆ.

138. **Long-eared Owl.** *Asio wilsonianus*. Common migrant, rare summer resident; breeds.

139. **Short-eared Owl.** *Asio flammeus*. Regular migrant, sometimes abundant.
140. **Barred Owl.** *Strix varia varia*. Regular migrant, sometimes common, rather rare winter resident.
141. **Great Gray Owl.** *Scotioptex nebulosa nebulosa*. Irregular winter migrant, sometimes common.
142. **Richardson's Owl.** *Cryptoglaux funerea richardsoni*. Irregular winter migrant, rare.
143. **Saw-whet Owl.** *Cryptoglaux acadica acadica*. Regular fall migrant, sometimes common, rare resident; probably breeds.
144. **Screech Owl.** *Otus asio asio*. Regular migrant, sometimes common.
145. **Great Horned Owl.** *Bubo virginianus virginianus*. Winter resident, usually common, rare resident; breeds.
146. **Arctic Horned Owl.** *Bubo virginianus subarcticus*. Rare migrant.
147. **Labrador Horned Owl.** *Bubo virginianus heterocnemis*. Rare migrant.
148. **Snowy Owl.** *Nyctea nyctea*. Regular winter migrant, sometimes common.
149. **Hawk Owl.** *Surnia ulula caparoch*. Irregular winter migrant, rare.

Family CUCULIDÆ.

150. **Yellow-billed Cuckoo.** *Coccyzus americanus americanus*. Summer resident, not very common; breeds.

151. **Black-billed Cuckoo.** *Coccyzus erythrophthalmus*. Summer resident, fairly common; breeds.

Family ALCEDINIDÆ.

152. **Belted Kingfisher.** *Ceryle alcyon*. Summer resident, common; breeds.

Family PICIDÆ.

153. **Hairy Woodpecker.** *Dryobates villosus villosus*. Regular migrant, sometimes common, rather rare winter resident.

154. **Northern Hairy Woodpecker.** *Dryobates villosus leucomelas*. Winter migrant of recent record (*Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus.*, 1911, p. 604).

155. **Downy Woodpecker.** *Dryobates pubescens medianus*. Resident and common migrant; breeds.

156. **Arctic Three-toed Woodpecker.** *Picoides arcticus*. Accidental, only a few records.

157. **Three-toed Woodpecker.** *Picoides americanus americanus*. Accidental, one record.

158. **Yellow-bellied Sapsucker.** *Sphyrapicus varius varius*. Regular migrant, abundant; rare breeder.

159. **Northern Pileated Woodpecker.** *Phloeotomus pileatus abieticola*. Accidental, last record in 1882, probably a former resident.

160. **Red-headed Woodpecker.** *Melanerpes erthrocephalus*. Summer resident, formerly common; breeds.

161. **Red-bellied Woodpecker.** *Centurus carolinus*. Accidental, only a few records.

162. **Northern Flicker.** *Colaptes auratus luteus*. Summer resident, common; breeds, rare winter resident.

Family CAPRIMULGIDÆ.

163. **Whip-poor-will.** *Antrostomus vociferus vociferus*. Regular migrant; rare breeder.

164. **Nighthawk.** *Chordeiles virginianus virginianus*. Common summer resident; breeds.

Family MICROPODIDÆ.

165. **Chimney Swift.** *Chaetura pelagica*. Common summer resident; breeds.

Family TROCHILIDÆ.

166. **Ruby-throated Hummingbird.** *Archilochus colubris*. Migrant, abundant, rare summer resident; breeds.

Family TYRANNIDÆ.

167. **Kingbird.** *Tyrannus tyrannus*. Summer resident, common.

168. **Crested Flycatcher.** *Myiarchus crinitus*. Regular migrant, rare summer resident; breeds.

169. **Phœbe.** *Sayornis phæbe*. Summer resident, common; breeds.

170. **Olive-sided Flycatcher.** *Nuttallornis borealis*. Migrant, only a few records.

171. **Wood Pewee.** *Myiochanes virens*. Summer resident, breeds; common migrant.

172. **Yellow-bellied Flycatcher.** *Empidonax flaviventris*. Regular migrant, usually not abundant.

173. **Alder Flycatcher.** *Empidonax trailli alnorum*. Rare migrant.

174. **Least Flycatcher.** *Empidonax minimus*. Regular migrant, sometimes abundant; rare breeder.

#### Family ALAUDIDÆ.

175. **Horned Lark.** *Otocoris alpestris alpestris*. Migrant, no recent records.

176. **Prairie Horned Lark.** *Otocoris alpestris praticola*. Regular migrant, abundant, rather common resident; breeds.

#### Family CORVIDÆ.

177. **Blue Jay.** *Cyanocitta cristata cristata*. Resident, sometimes abundant; rare breeder.

178. **Canada Jay.** *Perisoreus canadensis canadensis*. Accidental records of two migrations.

179. **Northern Raven.** *Corvus corax principalis*. No recent records, probably once a resident.

180. **Crow.** *Corvus brachyrhynchos brachyrhynchos*. Resident, abundant; breeds.

181. **Bobolink.** *Dolichonyx oryzivorus*. Summer resident; breeds.

182. **Cowbird.** *Molothrus ater ater*. Summer resident, common, a parasite.

183. **Yellow-headed Blackbird.** *Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus*. Accidental, one record.

184. **Red-winged Blackbird.** *Agelaius phœniceus phœniceus*. Summer resident, abundant; breeds.

185. **Meadowlark.** *Sturnella magna magna*. Summer resident, common; breeds.

186. **Orchard Oriole.** *Icterus spurius*. Summer resident, very rare; breeds.

187. **Baltimore Oriole.** *Icterus galbula*. Summer resident, common; breeds.

188. **Rusty Blackbird.** *Euphagus carolinus*. Regular migrant, sometimes abundant.

189. **Bronzed Grackle.** *Quiscalus quiscula æneus*. Summer resident, common; breeds.

#### Family FRINGILLIDÆ.

190. **Evening Grosbeak.** *Hesperiphona vespertina vespertina*. Irregular winter migrant, occasionally abundant.

191. **Pine Grosbeak.** *Pinicola enucleator leucura*. Irregular winter migrant, often abundant.

192. **Purple Finch.** *Carpodacus purpureus purpureus*. Resident; breeds, sometimes abundant in winter.

193. **Crossbill.** *Loxia curvirostra n* rregular winter resident, sometimes abundant.

194. **White-winged Crossbill.** *Loxia leucoptera*. Irregular winter resident, usually rare.

195. **Hoary Redpoll.** *Acanthis hornemanni exilipes*. Winter migrant, rare.

196. **Redpoll.** *Acanthis linaria linaria*. Irregular winter migrant, often abundant.

197. **Holbøll's Redpoll.** *Acanthis linaria holbøelli*.  
Accidental winter migrant, three records.

198. **Greater Redpoll.** *Acanthis linaria rostrata*.  
Winter migrant, very rare.

199. **Goldfinch.** *Astragalinus tristis tristis*. Re-  
sident., common; breeds, often abundant.

200. **Pine Siskin.** *Spinus pinus*. Winter resident,  
sometimes abundant.

201. **House Sparrow.** *Passer domesticus*. Intro-  
duced, abundant; breeds.

202. **Snow Bunting.** *Plectrophenax nivalis niv-  
alis*. Winter migrant, usually abundant.

203. **Lapland Longspur.** *Calcarius lapponicus lap-  
ponicus*. Irregular winter migrant, not common.

204. **Vesper Sparrow.** *Poæcetes gramineus gram-  
ineus*. Summer resident, abundant; breeds.

205. **Savannah Sparrow.** *Passerculus sandwichen-  
sis savanna*. Summer resident, common; breeds.

206. **Grasshopper Sparrow.** *Ammodramus savan-  
narum australis*. Accidental, two records.

207. **Leconte's Sparrow.** *Passerherbulus lecontei*.  
Accidental, one record.

208. **Nelson's Sparrow.** *Passerherbulus nelsoni*  
*nelsoni*. Rare migrant, eleven records.

209. **Lark Sparrow.** *Chondestes grammacus gram-  
macus*. Summer resident, very rare; breeds.

210. **White-crowned Sparrow.** *Zonotrichia leuco-  
phrys leucophrys*. Regular migrant, usually com-  
mon.



211. **White-throated Sparrow.** *Zonotrichia albicollis*. Regular migrant, abundant, rare summer resident; breeds.

212. **Tree Sparrow.** *Spizella monticola monticola*. Winter resident, sometimes abundant.

213. **Chipping Sparrow.** *Spizella passerina passerina*. Summer resident, abundant; breeds.

214. **Field Sparrow.** *Spizella pusilla pusilla*. Summer resident, abundant, migrant; breeds.

215. **Slate-colored Junco.** *Junco hyemalis hyemalis*. Regular migrant, abundant, irregular winter resident; rare breeder.

216. **Song Sparrow.** *Melospiza melodia melodia*. Summer resident, abundant; breeds; occasional winter resident.

217. **Lincoln's Sparrow.** *Melospiza lincolni lincolni*. Regular migrant, not common.

218. **Swamp Sparrow.** *Melospiza georgiana*. Summer resident, common; breeds;

219. **Fox Sparrow.** *Passerella iliaca iliaca*. Regular migrant, not common.

220. **Towhee.** *Pipilo erythrophthalmus erythrophthalmus*. Summer resident; breeds; common migrant.

221. **Cardinal.** *Cardinalis cardinalis cardinalis*. Accidental, very few records.

222. **Rose-breasted Grosbeak.** *Zamelodia ludoviciana*. Regular migrant, fairly common.

223. **Indigo Bunting.** *Passerina cyanea*. Regular migrant, not very common summer resident; breeds.

## Family TANAGRIDÆ.

224. **Scarlet Tanager.** *Piranga erythromelas.* Regular migrant, sometimes common.

225. **Summer Tanager.** *Piranga rubra rubra.* Accidental, one record.

## Family HIRUNDINIDÆ.

226. **Purple Martin.** *Progne subis subis.* Summer resident; breeds, increasing in numbers.

227. **Cliff Swallow.** *Petrochelidon lunifrons lunifrons.* Summer resident, formerly common and bred, now a rather rare migrant.

228. **Barn Swallow.** *Hirundo erythrogastra.* Regular summer resident, common; breeds.

229. **Tree Swallow.** *Iridoprocne bicolor.* Regular summer resident, common; breeds.

230. **Bank Swallow.** *Riparia riparia.* Regular summer resident, common; breeds.

231. **Rough-winged Swallow.** *Stelgidopteryx serripennis.* Rare summer resident; breeds.

## Family BOMBYCILLIDÆ.

232. **Bohemian Waxwing.** *Bombycilla garrula.* Irregular winter resident, rare.

233. **Cedar Waxwing.** *Bombycilla cedrorum.* Resident, irregular in winter, often abundant; breeds.

## Family LANIIDÆ.

234. **Northern Shrike.** *Lanius borealis.* Rare winter resident.

235. **Migrant Shrike.** *Lanius ludovicianus migrans*. Regular summer resident, not common; breeds.

Family VIREONIDÆ.

236. **Red-eyed Vireo.** *Vireosylva olivacea*. Regular summer resident, common, breeds.

237. **Philadelphia Vireo.** *Vireosylva philadelphia*. Regular migrant, not very common.

238. **Warbling Vireo.** *Vireosylva gilva gilva*. Regular migrant, not common.

239. **Yellow-throated Vireo.** *Lanivireo flavifrons*. Regular migrant, rare.

240. **Blue-headed Vireo.** *Lanivireo solitarius solitarius*. Regular migrant, common.

Family MNIOTILTIDÆ.

241. **Black and White Warbler.** *Mniotilta varia*. Regular migrant, abundant, rare summer resident; breeds.

242. **Nashville Warbler.** *Vermivora rubricapilla rubricapilla*. Regular migrant, abundant.

243. **Orange-crowned Warbler.** *Vermivora celata celata*. Regular migrant, always rare.

244. **Tennessee Warbler.** *Vermivora peregrina*. Regular migrant, rare.

245. **Northern Parula Warbler.** *Compsothlypis americana usneæ*. Regular migrant, abundant.

246. **Cape May Warbler.** *Dendroica tigrina*. Regular migrant, sometimes fairly common.

247. **Yellow Warbler.** *Dendroica æstiva æstiva*. Regular summer resident, abundant; breeds.

248. **Black-throated Blue Warbler.** *Dendroica cærulescens cærulescens*. Regular migrant, abundant.

249. **Myrtle Warbler.** *Dendroica coronata*. Regular migrant, not usually common in spring, abundant in autumn.

250. **Magnolia Warbler.** *Dendroica magnolia*. Regular migrant, abundant.

251. **Cerulean Warbler.** *Dendroica cerulea*. Spring migrant, only a few records.

252. **Chestnut-sided Warbler.** *Dendroica pensylvanica*. Regular migrant, abundant; uncommon summer resident, probably breeds.

253. **Bay-breasted Warbler.** *Dendroica castanea*. Regular spring migrant, not very common, very few fall records.

254. **Black-poll Warbler.** *Dendroica striata*. Regular migrant, usually not very common.

255. **Blackburnian Warbler.** *Dendroica fusca*. Regular migrant, common, sometimes abundant.

256. **Black-throated Green Warbler.** *Dendroica virens*. Regular migrant, abundant.

257. **Kirtland's Warbler.** *Dendroica kirtlandi*. Accidental, one record.

258. **Pine Warbler.** *Dendroica vigorsii*. Regular migrant, usually not common.

259. **Palm Warbler.** *Dendroica palmarum palmarum*. Regular migrant, usually not common.

260. **Prairie Warbler.** *Dendroica discolor*. Accidental, two records.

261. **Oven-bird.** *Seiurus aurocapillus*. Regular migrant, abundant; a not very common summer resident; breeds.

262. **Water Thrush.** *Seiurus noveboracensis noveboracensis*. Regular migrant, usually not very common.

263. **Grinnell's Water-Thrush.** *Seiurus noveboracensis notabilis*. Birds referable to this form occur with the preceding (*Auk*, 1908, p. 487).

264. **Louisiana Water-Thrush.** *Seiurus motacilla*. Accidental, two records.

265. **Connecticut Warbler.** *Oporornis agilis*. Regular migrant, not common.

266. **Mourning Warbler.** *Oporornis philadelphia*. Regular migrant, not uncommon; rare summer resident; breeds.

267. **Maryland Yellow-throat.** *Geothlypis trichas trichas*. Regular migrant, common; rare summer resident.

268. **Wilson's Warbler.** *Wilsonia pusilla pusilla*. Regular migrant, common.

269. **Canada Warbler.** *Wilsonia canadensis*. Regular migrant, common, probably a rare summer resident.

270. **Redstart.** *Setophaga ruticilla*. Regular migrant, abundant; fairly common summer resident; breeds.

## Family MOTACILLIDÆ.

271. **Pipit.** *Anthus rubescens*. Regular migrant, often common in fall.

## Family MIMIDÆ.

272. **Catbird.** *Dumetella carolinensis*. Regular summer resident, common; breeds.

273. **Brown Thrasher.** *Toxostoma rufum*. Regular summer resident; breeds.

## Family TROGLODYTIDÆ.

274. **House Wren.** *Troglodytes ædon ædon*. Regular migrant and fairly common summer resident.

275. **Winter Wren.** *Nannus hiemalis hiemalis*. Regular migrant, common; rare summer resident; breeds.

276. **Short-billed Marsh Wren.** *Cistothorus stellaris*. Two records.

277. **Long-billed Marsh Wren.** *Telmatodytes palustris palustris*. Common summer resident; breeds.

## Family CERTHIIDÆ.

278. **Brown Creeper.** *Certhia familiaris americana*. Regular migrant, common; probably a rare summer resident.

## Family SITTIDÆ.

279. **White-breasted Nuthatch.** *Sitta carolinensis carolinensis*. Common migrant and winter resident.

280. **Red-breasted Nuthatch.** *Sitta canadensis*.  
Common migrant and a not uncommon winter resident.

Family PARIDÆ.

281. **Chickadee.** *Penthestes atricapillus atricapillus*. Resident, common; breeds.

[282. **Hudsonian Chickadee.** *Penthestes hudsonicus hudsonicus*. Accidental, one record.

Family SYLVIDÆ.

283. **Golden-crowned Kinglet.** *Regulus satrapa satrapa*. Regular migrant, abundant<sup>+</sup> rare winter resident.

284. **Ruby-crowned Kinglet.** *Regulus calendula calendula*. regular migrant, abundant.

285. **Blue-gray Gnatcatcher.** *Poliophtila cœrulea cœrulea*. Three records.

Family TURDIDÆ.

286. **Wood Thrush.** *Hylocichla mustelina*. Regular migrant, not common, rare summer resident; breeds.

287. **Warbler.** *Hylocichla fuscescens fuscescens*. Regular migrant, abundant; fairly common summer resident; breeds.

288. **Gray-checked Thrush.** *Hylocichla aliciae aliciae*. Regular migrant, rare in spring, not uncommon in fall.

289. **Olive-backed Thrush.** *Hylocichla ustulata swainsoni*. Regular migrant, abundant.

290. **Hermit Thrush.** *Hylocichla guttata pallasii*. Regular migrant, abundant; probably a rare summer resident.

291. **Robin.** *Planesticus migratorius migratorius*. Summer resident, abundant; breeds; irregular winter resident.

292. **Bluebird.** *Sialia sialis sialis*. Summer resident, abundant; breeds.



