## IMAGE EVALUATION TEST TARGET (MT-3)



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Corporation


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## 53/2CACROSS THE CONTINENT AROUND THE WORLD. "DISTURNELL'S <br> 

Great Lines of Travel Around the World, by Land and Water;
also, containing a list of all the

asd other ugepul information belating to STEAMSHIP £INES, TE£EGRAPH £IAES, ETC.

WITH MAP OF THE WORLD, ON MERCATOR'S PROJECTION.
PHILADELPHIA:
PUBLISHED BY W. B. ZEEBER
106 South Third Street,
And for Sale by the American news company, sar Naitia freaty, New York, and Booksellers and News Agents.
1872.

## TO THE TRAVELLING PUBLIC.

The utility of this book is manifold. It is presented to the Public, owing to the great importance of the Line of Rallroads crossing the Continent from different points of our extended country, connecting with Steamship Lines crossing the Atlantic and Pacific Ocean. The completion of the Union Paciffe and Central Paoife Railroads, in May, 1869, forming a Through Line of Travel from Ocean to Ocean, was a bright event, that will be forever remembercd by the American public. Since that period the Kansas Pacific Rallroad, extending westward to Denver, Colorado, has been finished, and the Northern Pacific Railroad has been commenced and finished to the Red River of the North, 一when completed, to extend from the head of Lake Superior to Puget Sound and Portland, Oregon,-thus affording an International Route from Ocean to Ocean, via the Great Lakes and St. Lawrence River.
The Eastern cities that are mostly interested at this time in these great works, and from whence connecting Railroads diverge, are Baltimore, Washington, Philadelphia, New York, Boston, and Portland; while other cities in the Valley of the Mississippi and on the shores of the Great Lakes, are alike benefited.
The Baltimore \& Ohio Railroad, Pennsylvania Central Railroad, Erie Railway of New York, the Boston \& Albany and New York Central Railroals, and the Grand Trunk Railway of Canada, and their connections, form the first great links in this Continental Line of Travel, extending from the Atlantic to Chicago and St. Louis, and from thence, crossing the Rocky Mountains to the Pacific. Ocean.

The numerous Lines of Steamers running from American ports to Europr, on the East, and Asin, on the West, are all duly noticed, together with a Description of the principal Sea-ports on the Route Around the World. These speedy modes of communication, in connection with Ocean Lines of Telegraph, form the most important era in the World's history, and will, no doubt, tend to civilize and benefit the whole human family.
J. D.

Pimladelphia, April, 1872.
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## UBLIC.

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J. D.

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Philadolphis to Chicago, E. Pranc'o, \&c.
Philadelphie to St. Louls, Denver, \&c..
N. York to Pittsburgh, 8. Pranciaco, tc.
N. York to Chicago, S. Francisco, \&c...

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Sub-Marino Tciegreph Cables............
Cable Telegraph Rates from New
to Great Britaid, dc......................to Telegraplt Rntes from Now York
to Great Britain, \&c................. to Grea

ADVERTISEMENTS.
B



## TRUNK RAILWAYS,

Forming Through Lines of Travel from the Atlantic to the Pacific Ocean, via the Southern Pacific*, Kansas Pacific, Union

Pacific, or Northern Facific Railroad*.


* Unfinished.



# distances from new york and washincaton <br> TO TIIE 

PRINCIPAL CITIES IN THE UNITED STATES.

| ${ }_{\text {citite. }}$ | thom m. ¢. ¢. From w. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 375 | Concord, N | 509 |
| Albany, N. Y............... 238 | 8 | Covington, K y................ 745 | 614 |
| Alleghany City, Pa........ 433 | 376 | Cumberland, |  |
| Alton, Ill................ .. 1,060 | 974 |  |  |
| Annapous, Md........... 228 | 42 | Davenport, Iowa...........1, ${ }^{\text {Das }}$ ( 760 | 606 |
| Ann Arbor, Mich.......... 716 | 732 | Dayton, Mhio................ 1,942 | 1,842 |
| Appalachicola, Flor........1,370 | 1,140 | Dra Morn bs, Iowa......... 1, 259 | 1,203 |
| Atlanta, Geo............. 955 | 125 1,284 | Detroit, Mich................ 678 | 95 |
| Atchison, Kan..............1, | 1,284 416 | Dover, N. H.................... 306 | 6 |
| Auburn, N. Y................ 348 | 634 | Dover, Del................ 156 | 58 |
| Augusta, Geo.................. 904 | 674 | Dubuque, Iowa.............1,088 | 1,034 |
| Austin, Texas..............2,043 | 1,813 | Duluth, Minn...............1,505 | 1,457 |
| Baltimore, Md.............. 188 | 40 | Easton, Pa. | 10 |
| Bangor, Me.................. 477 | 707 | Elizabeth, N. J............. 15 | 6 |
| Bath, Me........... ......... 376 | 606 | Elmira, N. Y............... ${ }^{275}$ | 298 |
| Baton Rouge, La...........1,620 | 1,390 | Erie, Pa..................... 486 | 69 |
| Binghamton, N. Y......... 215 | 357 | Ev |  |
| Boise City, Idaho.........2,884 | 2,824 | Fall River, Mass............ 18 | 410 |
| Boston, Mass............... 234 | 466 | Fond du Lac, Wis. ........1,082 | 1,022 |
| Bridgeport, Conn........... 59 | 287 | Fort Wayne, Ind........... 763 | 694 |
| Bristol, R. I. ............... 215 | 439 | Frankfort, Ky........... 900 | 742 |
| Brooklyn, N | 232 | Frederick, Md.............. 252 |  |
| Buffalo, N. Y. ............. 442 | 447 | Freeport, III.................1,030 | 965 |
| Burlington, ${ }^{\text {Burlington, }}$ Iowa.............. 1,122 | 1,053 | (Galena, Ill.................... 1,082 . |  |
| Burlington, Iowa...........1,122 | 1,053 | Galveston, Texas ..............1,817 | 1,587 |
| Cairo, Ill....................1,150 | 1,009 | Georgetown, D. C........... 232 |  |
| Cambridge, Mass. .......... 236 | 463 | Grand Rapids, Mich....... 836 | 853 |
| Camden, N. J. .............. 87 | 1 | Green Bay, Wis............1,200 | 1,083 |
| Carson City, Nev.........2,850 | 3,004 |  |  |
| Charleston, S. C............ 822 | 592 | Hamiton, Ohio............. 181 |  |
| Charlestown, Mass......... 236 | 468 | Harrisburg, Pa............ 182 | 125 |
| Chattanooga, Tenn......... 980 Cheyenne, Wy. Ter $. . . .1,910$ | 1,850 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Habtrord, Conn............ } 112 \\ & \text { Hudson, N. Y......... } 118 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Cheyenne, Wy. Ter .......1,910 Chicago, Ill. | 1,850 844 | Indianapors, ind......... 838 | 722 |
| Cincinnati, Ohio............ 744 | 612 | Iowa City, Iowa.............1,200 | 1,082 |
| Cleveland, Ohio............ 581 | 516 |  |  |
| Columbus, Ohio............ 624 | 535 | Jacrson, Miss............. 1, ${ }^{297}$ | 1,079 |
| Columbia, S. C............ 753 | 523 | 178 | - |


| MILES. <br> EROM N. Y. FROM W. |  | MILES. <br> FROM N. Y, FROM W. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| City, | 229 | Peoria, Ill. ..................1,072 | 938 |
| Jesey Cill |  | Philadelpila............ 90 | 140 |
| Kansas City, Mo............ 1,372 | 1,226 | Pittslourgh, Pa............... 432 |  |
| Key West, Flor.............1,587 |  | Portland, Mc............... 344 | 570 |
| Knoxville, Temn............ 744 | 14 | Portland, Or................ 3,850 | 3,790 |
| La Crosse, Wis.............1,200 | 1,128 | Portsmouth, N. H.......... 294 | 524 |
| Lancaster, Pa............... 260 | 123 | Poughkeepsie, N. Y....... 75 | 6 |
| Lansing, Mich............ 785 | 747 | Providence, R. I......... 193 | 423 |
| Lawrence, Kan.............1,400 | 1,277 | Quincy, Ill..................1,170 | 1,076 |
| Leavenworth, Kan.........1,993 | 1,265 |  | 907 |
| Lexington, Ny.............. 903 | 1,417 |  | 316 |
| Little Rock, Ark..........1,287 | 1,087 | Reading, Pa................ 128 | 157 |
| Louisville, K y.............. 947 | 747 | Richmond, Va............. 361 | 131 |
| Lynchburg, Va............. 404 | 174 | Rochester, N. Y........... 372 | 396 |
| Macon, Geo.................1,121 | 891 | Island, Ill.............1,083 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,027 \\ 469 \end{array}$ |
| Madison, Wis..............1,049 | 976 |  |  |
| Marietta, Ohio.............. 580 | 418 | Sacramento, Cal............3,176 | , 773 |
| Memphis, Tenn............1,135 | ${ }_{931}^{937}$ | Saginaw, Mich............. ${ }^{1} 850$ | 1797 1,297 |
| Milwaukee, Wis............. 996 | 931 1,297 | St. Anthony, Minn.........1,360 St. Joseph, Mo....... ${ }^{\text {a }}$, | 1,297 |
| Minueapolis, Minn .........1,360 Mobile, Ala............1,316 | 1,297 1,086 | St. Josepl, Mo...............1,385 | 1,960 |
| Montcomery, Ala.........1,130 | 1,900 | St. Paul, Minn..............1,350 | 1,287 |
| Montpelier, Vt............ 306 | 536 | Salen, Mass................ 250 | 484 |
| Nabhillile, Tenn.........1,085 | 777 | Salem, Or....................3,800 660 | ${ }^{577}$ |
| New Albany, Ind........... 903 | 751 | Salt Lake City, Utah...2,464 | 2,511 |
| Newark, N.J............... | 222 | San Francisco, Cal........3,286 | 3,250 |
| New Brunswick, N. J...... 32 | 200 | Santa Fé, N. M.............2,300 | 2,104 |
| Newburgh, N. Y............ 60 | 290 | Savannali, Geo.............. 928 | 698 |
| New Haven, Conn........ 76 | 308 | Schenectady, N. Y.......... 162 | 394 |
| New London, Conn......... 126 | 358 | Selma, Ala..................1,112 | 882 |
| New Orleans, La.........1,490 | 1,260 | Sitka, Alaska.................4,810 | 4,750 |
| Newport, R. I............. 162 | 402 | Springfield, Mass.......... 138 | 371 |
| NEW York,................ 0 | 230 | SPRINGFIELD, Ill..........1,062 | 963 |
| Norfolk, Va................... 466 | 236 | Staunton, Va................ 388 | 158 |
| Ogden, Utah................2,424 | 2,471 | Stenbenville, Ohio ......... 474 | 418 |
| OLYMPIA, Wy. Ter.........3,300 | 3,400 | Syracuse, N. Y.............. 291 | 7 |
| Omaha, Neb.................1,392 | 1,337 | Tallahassee, Flor...........1,191 | 961 |
| Oshkosh, Wis...............1,100 | 1,039 | Taunton, Mass.............., 210 | 457 |
| Ogdensburg, N. Y.......... 394 | 622 | Terre Hante, Ind........... 900 | 795 |
| Oswego, N. Y............... $28 \overline{5}$ | 3 | Toledo, Ohio................ 742 | 0 |
| Paterson, N. J.............. 17 | 246 | Topeka, Kan..............1,530 | 1,307 |



BY THE MOST DIRECT ROUTES.

| EROM | MILEI. <br> FAOM O. FROM ©T. |  | atiss. | MuLEE <br> FRON O. FROM 8T. L |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Albany | 818 | 1,026 | Madison, Wis. | 138 | 418 |
| Alton, Ill | 257 | 1,23 | Marquette, Mich | . 437 | 717 |
| Baltimore, Md. | 802 | 928 | Memphis, Tenn. | .. 600 | 400 |
| Bloomington, Ill | 126 | 154 | Milwaukee, Wis | ... | 5 |
| Boston, Mass. | 018 | 1,226 | Montgomery, Al | ... | 5 |
| Buffalo, N. Y............... | 540 | 728 | Montreal, Can |  | +,056 |
| Burlington, Iow | 208 | 200 | Nashville, Ten | -1,365 | 1,200 |
| Cairo, Ill..................... | 365 | 200 | New Orleans. | .1,365 | 1,088 |
| Cheyenne, Wy. Ter........ 1 | 08 | 1,016 | NEW YORK.... | ... 898 | 1,088 |
| Chicago..................... | 0 | 280 | Niagara Falls, | ... | 750 |
| Cincinnati, O............... | 294 | 340 | Norfolk, Va. | . | 875 |
| Cleveland; O................. | 357 | 545 | Omaha, Neb. | $8{ }^{\circ}$ | 800 383 |
| Columbus, 0 . | 296 | 427 | Ottumwa, lowa. | 5 | 383 |
| Concord, N. H. | ,197 | 1,392 | Philadelphia | 823 | 975 |
| Davenport, lowa. | 183 | 243 | Pittaburgh.. | 468 | 620 1,331 |
| Dearver, Col..... | 120 | 910 | Portland, Me | 1,123 | 1,331 |
| Des Moines, Lowa | 357 | 325 | Quincy, 111..... | 268 | 160 |
| Detroit, Mich. ............... | 284 | 497 | Richmond, Va | 982 590 | 1,004 |
| Eubuque, Iowa. | 188 | 350 | Rochester, N. Y | 182 | 797 |
| Duluth, Minn. | 600 | 880 | Rock Island, Ill | 2,272 | 2,260 |
| Effingham, 11 | 199 | 99 | Sacramento, | 2,272 473 | 2,260 305 |
| Erie, Pa.... | 452 | 640 | St. Josepl, Mo. | . | 5 |
| Evansville, Ind | 388 | 125 | St. Louls | 280 | 728 |
| Freeport, Ill. | 121 | 314 | St. Panl... ... |  | 728 |
| Fort Wayne. | 148 | 338 | Salt Lake City, |  | 1,570 |
| Galesburg, 111. | 164 | 160 | San Francisco. | 10 | 2,400 |
| Hannibal, Mo ............... | 283 | 140 | Savannah, Geo. |  | 1,240 |
| Harrisburg, Pa | 717 | 868 | Springrield, Il | ... 185 | 95 $\mathbf{1 6 6}$ |
| Indianapolis. | 193 | 238 | Terre Hante, Ind | ...1 183 ... 244 | 168 |
| Jackson, Misa.. | 869 | 698 | Toledo, O.. | .... 244 | 432 340 |
| Jefferson City, M | 405 | 125 | Topeka, Kan | ... 590 | 23 |
| Kansas City, Mo | 522 | 272 | Toronto, Can. | 0 | 723 |
| Keokuk, Iowa.. | 270 | 160 | Urbana, O | 0 | 00 |
| Lawrence, Kan. | 560 | 310 | Vicksburg, Miss | 846 | 800 |
| Leavenworth, Ka | 514 | 309 | Washington, | 842 435 | 950 |
| Little Rock, Ar | 710 | 590 | Wheeling, W, va | 380 |  |
| Louisville, Ky.. | 296 | 276 | Zanesville, Ohio. | 0 | 480 |

11
gREAT TRUNK RAILROADS AND THEIR CONNEOTIONS,

## extending from the atlantic io the pacific ocean.

ST. LOUIS,


Rom c. Fпом st. L.
138418

## 437

600
85
85
941
841
843
485
1,365
898
N. Y........... 515 1,088

515
950

## 497 285

$823 \quad 9$
468
$\begin{array}{ll}1,123 & 1,3 \\ 263 & 1\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lr}263 & 10 \\ 982 & 1,00\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lr}590 & 797\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{ll}590 & 797 \\ 182 & 242\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{rr}182 & 242 \\ 2,272 & 2,260\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{rr}2,272 & 2,260 \\ 473 & 305\end{array}$
473
280
$448 \quad 728$
$1,580 \quad 1,570$
$2,410 \quad 2,400$
............... 2,260 185 $\begin{array}{rr}1,240 \\ 95\end{array}$ . 185
183
244
$590 \quad 340$
$510 \quad 7$
100080
$\qquad$
'Va..
Van... $435 \quad 56$ 380486

Baltimore and Ohio Railroad. Miles.
Baltimore to Parkersburg, West Virginia....................
Marietta \& Cincinnati Railroad-To Cincinnati, Ohio.
Miles.
383 205
Ohio \& Mississippi Railroad-To St. Louis, Missouri................................. 340
Total Miles..................
Baltimore to Harrisburg, Pennsylvania........................................... 85
Pennsylvania Central Railroad-To Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania......... 249 Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne \& Chicago Railroad-To Chicago, Ill..............._468 Total Miles..

302

Philadelphia to Pittsburgh, Penusylvania........................................ 354

St. Louis, Vandalia \& Terre Hauto Railroad-To St. Louis, Mo............. 239
Total Miles.874

Philadelphia to Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania........................................ 354
Pittsburgh, Fort Wayno \& Chicago Railroad-To Fort Wayne, Ind................................... 320

## Total Miles.

822

Now York to Philadelphia, via Trenton, New Jersey............................................................ 884
Philadelphia to Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.................................................................................................. 368
 10
Nown Route.183
Harrisburg to Pittsburgh ..... 249
468
Pittsburgh to Chicago, Illi900Total Miles.

New York to Salamanca, New York..................... ...................................... 448 Ahio \& Mississippi Railroad-To St. Louis, Missouri..................................... 340

Total Miles... ......... ......................................................1,19800

## Erio Rallway.

New York to Cleveland, Ohio, via Ealamancs...
Cleveland to Toledo, via Lake Shore \& Southern Miehigan Railroad............................. 113 Toledo to Chioago

Total Miles..................................................................... 868
Toledo to St. Leuts, via Toledo, Wabash \& Western Rallroad, $\mathbf{4 8 8}$ Miles.
Huclson River and New York Central.MLES
New York to Albany, via Hudson River Railroad. ..... 145
Albany to Buffalo, via New York Central Railroad ..... 298 Buffalo to Tolcdo, via Lake Shore \& Southern Michigan Railroad$\begin{array}{r}206 \\ 244 \\ \hline\end{array}$Toledo to Chicag988Total Miles....................................
449
Fudson River and New York Centrai.
New York to Suspension Bridge........................... ..... 284
Michigan Central Rail ..... 963
Total Miles
200
Boston and Albany Railroad.
304
304
Boston to Albany, via Boston \& Albany Railroad
230
230
Gew York Cent Western Railway of Canada-To Detroit, Michigan .....  284 Michigan Central Railroad-To Chicago, Illinois1,018
Pacific Railroad of Missonri.283
Kansas Paclic Railroad-To Denver, Colorado. ..... ${ }^{638}$
Denver to Chcyenne, W yoming.. ..... 1,397,
North Missouri Railiroad.
278
638
St. Louis to Kansas City, Missouri.$10{ }^{-}$
Kansus Pacific Railroad-To De ..... 1,397
Cheyenne to San Francisco, California. ..... 2,415Total Miles.Chicago, Burlington and Quiney Railroad.
Chicago to Burlington, Iowa... ..... 207 ..... 293
1032
Omaha to Ogden, Utah.1,032
881
Omaha to Ogden,
Ogden to San Francisco, California ..... 2,413
Total Miles. and Pacinc Raili...................................
183
310
Chicago, Rock Isiand Iowa..
Chicago to Davenport, Nowa....... ..... 1,913
Omaha to San Francisco, California ..... 5,408Total Miles...............................
401
Chicago and Northwestera ..... ,032
Union Pacific Railroad--To Ogden, Utah...
Union Pacific Railroad--To Ogden, Utah... ..... 881
Central Pacific Railr ..... 2,404

Baili
Parke
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## No. 4.

## ram. To.

## railmonds.

Baltimiore to Pittslourgh, via Northern \& Penn. Central R. R Pitsburon to Cincago, via Pittshurgh, F. W. \& Chicago Railroad....
Pittsburon to Chicago, via Pietamimgh, F. W. \& Chicago Railroa
Chicago to Omaila, vic Chicago, Rock Iacific Railroad.
Omaila to Ogden, Útah, via Union Pacific Railroad
Ogden to Sacramento, via Central Pacitic Railroad.
Sacramento to San Francisco, via Weatern Pacific Railroad


## No 5 .

trom.
to
ralronos.
Philadelphia to Pittsburgh, via Penn. Central Rnilroad. Pittsburgit to Chicago, Ill., via Pittaburgh, F. W. \& Chicago R. R... Chicano to Davenport, Iowa, via Chicago, R. I. \& Pacitic Railroad... Davenport to Omaha, Neb., via
Omaita to Ogden, Utali, via Union Pacific Railroad.
d.... "
Utan, via Central Pacific Railroad $\qquad$
Ogdeit to San Francisco, via Central Pacific Railroad
Total Miles
AN F
, via sam To.
New York to San Francisco, via sam
No. 6.
3,317 Miles.

## prom.

Philndelphia to Ettgbirgh, ria Penn. Central Kailroad
Pittesbugh to Indianapolis, via Columbua, Ohio
Indianapolis to St. Lotis, via Indianapolis \& St. Louis Railroad
st. Louis to Kansas City, via North Missouri Railroad
Kansas City to Denver, Col., via Kaneas Pacific Railroad
Kansas City to Denver, Col., via Kansas Paciver \& Pacitic Bai..........
Denver to Cheyenne, Wyoming Ter., via Ienver \& Pacitic Railroad... Cheyenne to Oqden, Utah, via Union Pacific Railroad
Ogden to San Francisco, via Central Pacific Railroad........................
Total Miles
No. 7
rnom.
то.
Philadelphta to Pittsbirgh, via Penn. Central Railroad....... Pittsburgh to Columbus, Ohio, via Pan Handle Route Columbus to indianapoli
Indianapolis to Peoria, Ili., via Ind., Bloom. \& Western Railroad Peoria to Burlington, Iowa, via Chicago, Quincy \& Rur. Railroad.... Burlington to Omaia, Neb., via Burlington \& M. River Railroad... Omaila to Ogden, Utah, via Únion Pacific Railroad.


Rrom.
prom.
rnom.

New Iork to Buifiglo, via Erie Railway .................................
Buffalo to Toledo, viu Lake Shore \& Michigan Southern Railroad.
Toledo to Cuicago, via Sonthern Michigan Railroad

Omaila to Ogden, Utah..................................................................................
mines.
423

Ogden to San Francisco.
No. 13.
то.
mailroads. $\stackrel{3,369}{ }$

York to Bufialo, ria Erie Raiiway
Buffalo to Toledo, Ohio, via Lake Shore Railroad.
Buffalo to Toledo, Ohio, via Lake Shore Railroad. ..............
Toledo to St. Louis, via Toledo, Wabash \& Western Railroad
Toledo to St. Lolis, via Toledo, Wabash \& Western Railroad
St. Louis to Kansas City, Mo., via North Migouri Railroad..
St. Lovis to Kansas City, Mo., via North Migouri Railroad.
Kansas City to Denver, Col., via Kansas Pacilic Railroad..
Kansas City to Denver, Col., via Kansas Pacilic Railroad
Denver to Cheyenne, Wyoming Ter., via Denver Pacific....................... 106
Cineyenne to Oonen, Utah, via Union Pacific...
Oqden to San Francisco, Cal., via Central Pacific

## No. 14 .

т.
rallroad
New York to Cleveland, via Erie Railway
Cleveland to Toledo, via Lake Shore Railroad.
Toledo to Hanvibal, via Toledo, Wabash \& Western Rai......
Hannibal to Moberly, via Hannibal \& Moberly R. R ( Noad..........
Moberly to Kavers Ciy, via Hannibal \& Moberly R. R. (New Road)
Moberly to Kansas City, via North Missouri Railroad..
Kansas City to Denver, via Kansas Pacific.
Denver to Cheyenne, via Denver \& Pacific
Cileyenne to Oaden, via Union Pacific........
Ogden to San Francisco, via Central Pacific.......................................
Total Miles.

## No. 15.

то.
New York to Philadelphia, via New York and Philad'a Line. Piilladelpiia to Harrisburo, via Pennsylvania Central Railroad..... Harrisburg to Pittsiburgiz, via Pennsylvania Central Railroad.
Pitisburgir to Chicago, via Pittsburgh, Fort Wayre \& Chicago R. R
Cimicago to Omaha, Neb., via Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific R. R..
Omana to Ooden, Utal, via Union Pacific Railroad..............................
Ogden to San Francisco, Cal., via Centrai Pacific Railroad
Ogden to San Francisco, Cal., via Centrai Pacific Railroad..................
Total Miles.

Philad'a Line. ral Railroad... Railroad... Chicago R. I Pacitic R. R..

## No 16.

mou To $\qquad$
Boston to Albany, New York, via Boston \& Albany Railroad..... Albany to Suspension Bridae, Can., via N. York 'entral Railroad... Suspension Bridge to Detroit, Mieh., via Great it estern Railruad... Detroit to Chicago, via Michigan Central Railroad Chicago to Omaha, via Chicago \& N. W. Railroad

Total Miles.
No 17
mhom. to. hailmono
Boston to Bufialo, via Albany, New York................................. 498
Buffalo to Toledo, via Cleveland, Ohio................................................ 296
Toledo to Chicago, via Michigan Southern Railroad............................ 244
Chicago to Omahia, Neb., via Chicago Rock Is. \& Pacific Railroad.....
Omaha to Ogden, Utah, via Union Pacific. ........................................ 1,032
Ogden to San Francisco, via Central Pacific............................................... 881
Total Miles.
No 18.
From to. mailmondes. erre.
Bogton to Albany, vic Springfield, Massachusetts........................ 200
Albany to Detroit, vía Suspension Bridge.. ...................................... 534
Detboit to Chicago............................................
Chicago to St. Paul, via Prairie dn Chien.. ............ .......................... 448
St. Paul to Georgetown, Minnesota, (Red River of the North)......... 260
iforgetown to Missouri River, Dakota
Missourt River to Cadott's Pass, Montana....................................... 630
(adott's Pass to Coldmbia River, Idaho.......................................... 440
Columbia River to Seattle, Puget Sound......................................... 220
Total Miles.

## No 19.

NEW YORK to ST. LOUIS, via Great Broad Gauge Route, Brie, Atlantic and Great Western Railway.

## mailnoads. mles.


Salamanca to Cincinnati, via Erie Railway..................................... 447 Cincinnati to St. Louis, via Ohio \& Mibsissippi Railroad.................. 340


No 20.
NORTHERR PAOIFIC RAILROAD ROUTES.


No. 21.
LAKE SUPERIOR TO PUGET SOUND, via Northern Pacific R. b.


Portland Branch, Missouri River to Portland, Or....1,100 Miles. Puget Sound Branch, Portland Or. to Puget Sound.. 140 "

No. 22.
PORTLLAND to CHICAGO, via Montreal and Toronto.
 Montreal to Toronto,
Toronto to Detroit, Michigan
Detroit to Chicago, Ill., via Michigan Central Railroad.
Total Miles.
Quebec to Chicago, by same Route
$\mathbf{1 , 0 2 0}$ Miles.

## WASHINGTON TO NEW YORK, BOSTON, AND PORTLAND, Me,

 Via MOST DIRECT ROUTE.| Baltimore d Ohio Railroad. | mics. |  | HLLE. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | New Castle Junction | 108 |
| WASHINSTON, D.C. | 28 | Wilmington*, D |  |
| 34 Bladeneburg, Md | 26 |  | 112 |
| 32 Paint Branch ................ 2 | 23 | Belle | 115 |
| 28 Beltaville...................... 412 | 22 | Holly Oa | 8 |
| 25 White Oak Bottom........... 315 |  | Claymon |  |
| 23 Laurel........................ 217 | $18$ |  | 22 |
| 21 Savage ........................ 219 | 15 | Lamokin | 3 |
| 20 Annapol | 14 |  | 124 |
| ${ }_{15}^{17}$ Jesuup's ........................ ${ }^{15}{ }_{2}{ }_{2} 23$ | 11 |  | 7 |
| $\begin{array}{ll}15 & \text { Dorsey's......................... } \\ 13 & 25 \\ 13 & 25 \\ \text { Hanover................... } & 27\end{array}$ |  | Gray's Ferry .................. 9 |  |
| 10 Edk Ridge.......................... 330 | 0 | PIHLADEHPLIA 2 | 138 |
| 9 Relay Hous |  | Conn |  |
| Camden Junc |  |  |  |
| Connects at Baltimore with the Northern Central Railway. | Net York and Philailelphia Railway Line. |  |  |
|  | 90 | We | 138 |
| Baltimore Railroad. | 88 | Mantua Jun |  |
|  | $81$ | Frankiord |  |
| 40 | $79$ | Ta | 9 |
| 89 Stemmer's Run .............. 949 | 67 | Bristol ........................ 12 | 61 |
| 83 Chase's ........................ 655 | 64 | Tullytown | 4 |
| 79 Magnolia ..................... 469 | 58 | Morrisville. |  |
| 77 Edgewood.................... $22^{61}$ |  | (Delaware River.) |  |
| 74 Bush River......................... $33^{64}$ 64 | 57 | TRENTON, N.J. | 171 |
| 67 Aberdeen $\qquad$ 471 | 47 | Princeton Junction..... |  |
| 64 Oakington.................... 374 | 46 | Plainsboro'. | 82 |
| 62 Havre de Grace.......... 276 | 41. | Monmouth Junction | 87 |
| (Susquehanna River.) | 32 | New Brun | 196 |
| 61 Perryville................ 177 | 23 |  | 20 |
| 58 Principio..................... 380 | 20 | Rahway. | 208 |
| 56 Charlestown.................. 383 | 15 | Elizabet | 3 |
| 52 North-East.................... 386 | 9 | Newa | 219 |
| 46 Elikton ...................... 692 | 1 | Jersey City ............ 8 |  |
| 40 Newark ........................ 69898 |  | (Hudson River.) |  |
| 34 Newport ........................... 2106 |  | NEW YORK. | 22 |

N. Yorl a N. IIaven at Mart forel at Sporingfelel IR. IL. mice.

## NEWW YDRE

236 EW YDIRK milss. 27th Street and 4th Ay o. 228 Harlem ..................... 6 Williams' Bridge.. Mount Verno Manirroneck Rye..................
Port Chpster .. Greenwich, Conn. Stampord Darien... Nermaik Westport. Southport Fairfield Bridg epport Sr tiford. Nangatu
NEW IMAVE..................
Connects with New Haven London and Stonington Railroud.


184 No

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\begin{aligned}
& \text { North Hs } \\
& \text { Wallingt } \\
& \text { Meriden }
\end{aligned}
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Berlin.
Windsor

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& \text { Windsor ............. } \\
& \text { Windsor Loeks... }
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$$

Warehouse Point.
Thompsonville.
Long Meadow

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\begin{aligned}
& \text { Long Meadow .............. } \\
& \text { \$PIBINGEIEI.I*. }
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$$

Boston a Albany Railroada Albany Rai
 TNT Wilbrah Orchard Palmer.. Brimfield
mile
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| 384 |
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| 374 |

333
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368
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333 333
325

## 21

FROM WASHENGTON AND BALTMMORE TO CINOINNATI

| Baltimore \& Ohio Railroad. |  | mils. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 108 | Brady's Mill. |  |
| 405 | WASHEINGTON ... 0 | 177 |  | 206 |
|  | Annapolis Junction..... $0 \quad 21$ | 175 | Bloomington | 208 |
| 374 | Relay Hotse........... 10 31 | 169 | Frankville.. | 214 |
| 383 | BALTIMORE...... 0 | 163 |  | 22 |
| 374 | Waslington Junction.... 009 | ${ }_{157}^{160}$ | Dee | 226 |
| 368 | Ellicotr City........... 6815 | 151 | Oakland. | 232 |
| 303 | Elygville................... $5 \quad 20$ | 141 | Cranberry Summit....... 10 | 242 |
| 350 | Mariottsville............... 7827 | 130 | Rowleshburg ................ 11 | 253 |
|  |  | 123 | Tunnelton.................. 7 | 260 |
| 333 | Monrovia...................... 650 | 117 | Newbur | 273 |
| 325 | Frederick Junction...... $8 \quad 58$ | 104 | Grafon* |  |
| Frederlck (Br. R. R.) 462 |  | (To Wheeling, 100 Miles.) |  |  |
| 319 | Adamstown............... 664 | PARKERSBURG DIVISION. |  |  |
| 314 | Point of Rocks........... 5 5 69 | 100 | Webster.................... 4 | 283 |
| 304 | Hageratown Junction.... $10 \quad 79$ | 104 | Flemington | 289 |
| 303 | Sundy Hook................ 1880 | 87 | Fridgeport.................... 7 | 293 |
| 302 | Harper's Ferry... 181 | 82 | Clarksburg................. 5 | 301 |
| Connecta with Winchester and Potomac Ruilroad. |  | 78 | Wilsenburg................ 14 | 305 |
|  |  | 68 | Salem ..................... 10 | 15 |
|  | Dufieid's ................... 688 | 58 | Smithton ..................... 10 | 329 |
| 291 | Kearneysville............. 592 | 42 | Pennsboro. ................ 12 |  |
| 283 | Martinsburg*........... 8100 | 37 | Ellenboro. | 46 |
|  | Cherry Run.............. 13113 | 32 | Coriwa | 351. |
|  | Hancock, Md.............. 98122 | 29 | Cairo ........................ 3 | 354 |
| 25.5 | Sir Joln's Run ............ 6228 | 22 | Petrolium .. | A |
|  | Willett's Ran.............. 5133 | 20 | L. F. Junction............. 2 | 363 |
|  | Little Cacapon............ 24157 | 15 | Walker's.................... is | 88 |
|  | Patterson's Creek......... 13170 | 10 | Kanawha................... 5 | 373 |
| 205 | Cumberland*. |  |  | 6 |
| Connects with Pittsburgh and Connellsville Railroad. |  |  | Parkersbarg....... 7 <br> (Ohio River.) | 3 |

Nore.-Twenty-two miles further from Washington, D. C., from all the Stations after leavIng the Relay House.

* Dinlng Statlons.

ACROSS THE CONTINENT.


ST. LOUIS TO KANSAS OITY, TOPEKA, DENVER, \&\&C.

| Missouri Paciflc Railway. |  |  |  | stations. | $225$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| mles. | stations. m | cs. | 98 | Ho | 232 |
| 330 | ST. L0 | 0 | 93 | Kingsville .................. 5 | 237 |
| 325 | Cheltenh |  | 82 | Pleasant Hille......... 11 | 8 |
| 222 | Laclede.................... 3 |  | 76 | Greenwood... ........ ...... 6 | 254 |
| 320 | Webster | 10 | 65 | Little Blue................. 11 | 265 |
| 316 | Kirkwo |  | 58 | Independence..... 7 | 272 |
| 314 | Barrett's | 16 | 48 | KANSAS CTTY .... 10 | 2 |
| 311 | Meramec .................. 3 | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & 26 \end{aligned}$ |  | ction Kansas City, St. Joe | and |
| 304 | Glenc | 36 |  | il Bluff Railroad. |  |
| 300 293 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Eureka....................... } 4 \\ & \text { Frankin*.......... } 7 \end{aligned}$ | 37 | 46 | State Lime*... | 284 |
| Junction Atlantic and Pacific Railway. |  |  | Junction Kansas Pacific Railroad. |  |  |
| 285 | Labadie | 45 | 35 |  | 5 |
| 282 | August | 48 | 29 | Redmond. | 301 |
| 278 | South | 52 | 21 | Leavenworih....... 8 | 309 |
| 275 | Washington................ 3 | 55 | 18 | Fort Leave | 312 |
| 268 | Newport ................... 7 | 62 | 14 | Kickapoo.................... 4 | 316 |
| 263 | Miller's Landin | 70 | 4 | Sumner...... .............. 10 | 326 |
| 260 | Etiah | 70 | 0 | ATCIIESON, Kan... 4 | 330 |
| 255 | Berger... | 81 | 125 At Atchison connects with |  |  |
| 249 | Herman Gasconad | 88 | Central Branch Uuion Pacific Railroad, |  |  |
| 237 | Mor | 93 |  |  |  |
| 230 | Chamoi |  |  |  |  |
| 225 | St. Aubert | 105 | Kansas Paciflc Railvoay. |  |  |
| 218 | Bonnot's |  |  | KANS | 282 |
| 213 | Osage............... | 125 | 638 | Misgotiri \$. Line. | 284 |
| 205 | Jefferson Cit | 132 | 637 | Armstrong | 285 |
| 198 |  | 134 | 630 | Muncy | 292 |
| 190 | Centretown................. 6 | 140 | 625 | Edwa |  |
| 180 | California.................. 10 | 150 | 616 |  |  |
| 174 | Moniteau.................... 6 | 156 162 | 616 | Lenape | 315 |
| 168 | Tipton..................... 6 | 162 | 607 | I. \& L. Junction | 5320 |
| 162 | Syracuse $\qquad$ 6 | 168 175 | 602 | Leavenworth, 34 | iles.) |
| 155 | Otterville <br> Smithton. $\qquad$ | 181 | 60 | Iawrencb............ | 322 |
| 141 | Sedalia**............... 8 | 189 |  | Junc. Lawrence and Galvesto | R. R. |
| 135 | Dreaden.................... 6 | 195 |  | Williamsville......... |  |
| 123 | Knobneater.................. 12 | 207 | 59 | Perryville................... |  |
| 112 | Warrensburg.............. 11 |  | 5tat |  |  |



DENVER to CHEYENNE, via DENVER and PACIFIC RAILWAY.

| 106 | Dran meg Col. | 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 104 | Outer Depot................ | 2 |
| 89 | Hughes....... .............. 15 | 17 |
| 74 | Johnson .................... 15 | 32 |
| 58 | Fvans ......... .............. 16 | 48 |
| 54 | Greelex | 52 |

[^1]

ACROSS THE CONTINENT.

| mises |  | mLes. | mice. | statione. | miles. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 68 | Richmond ........... 15 | 632 | 182 | Brazi | 757 |
| 53 | Cambridge City........... 15 | 647 | 180 | Newburg..................... 2 | 759 |
| 44 | Lewisville.................. 9 | 656 | 178 | Staunton..................... 2 | 761 |
| 34 | Knightstown .............. 10 | 666 | 176 | Cloverland.................. 2 | 763 |
| 21 | Greenfield.................. 13 | 679 | 174 | Seeleyville........... ........ 2 | 765 |
| 11 | Cumberland................ 10 | 689 | 166 | Terie Haute........ 8 | 773 |
| 0 | INDEANAPOLIS. 11 | 700 | 156 | Woodville. ................. 10 | 783 |
|  | Connects with Railroads |  | 149 | Marshall................... 7 | 790 |
|  | ,o Chicago, Cincinnati, L | Loutis- | 138 | Martinsville................ 11 | 891 |
| ville, | $\qquad$ |  | 131 | Casey....................... 7 | 808 |
| St. | Louis, Vasulalia, T. H | cte | 123 | Greenup ..................... 8 | 816 |
|  | nd Iudiannpolis R. $\boldsymbol{R}$ |  | 117 | Pleasantville ................ 6 | 822 |
| 239 | INDIANAPOHIS. | 700 | 99 | Erfin | 840 |
| 230 | 13ridgeport......... ......... 9 | 709 | 95 | Funkhouser................ 4 | 844 |
| 225 | Plaintield ......... .......... 5 | 714 | 82 | St. Elmo.................... 13 | 857 |
| 222 | Cartersburg................. 3 | 717 | 76 | Brownstown................ 6 | 863 |
| 221 | Belleville .................... 1 | 718 | 68 | Vandalia*............ 8 | 871 |
| 229 | Clayton....................... 2 | 720 | 64 | Hagerstown................ 4 | 875 |
| 214 | Arno ........... .............. 5 | 735 | 58 | Mulberry Grove........... 6 | 881 |
| 211 | Coatsville................... 3 | 728 | 50 | Greenville.................. 8 | 889 |
| 207 | Fillmore.................... 4 | 732 | 40 | Pocahontas...... ......... ... 10 | 899 |
| 201 | Creencastle......... 6 | 738 | 36 | Oakdale.................... 4 | 905 |
| 199 | Junetion.................... 2 | 740 | 31 | Highland................... 5 | 908 |
| 195 | Hamrick's ................. 4 | 744 | 18 | Troy ........................ 13 | 921 |
| 102 | Reelsville., ................. 3 | 747 | 12 | Collinsville.. .............. 6 | 927 |
| 139 | Eagle's...................... 3 | 750 | 1 | Eatst St. Louis .....:11 | 938 |
| 185 | Harmony ......... .......... 3 | 753 | 0 | ST. LDUIS............ 1 | 939 |

ST. LOUIS to KANSAS CITY, via NORTH MISSOURI R. R.

| 272 | ET. LDUIS | 0 | WESTERN DIVISION. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 267 | Bellefontaine... | 5 | 105 | Salisbury.................... 21 | $16^{-}$ |
| 257 | Bridgton ..................... 10 | 15 | 86 | Hrunswicke......... 19 | 186 |
| 251 | St. Charles............ 6 | 21 | 76 | Miami................. ..... $10^{\circ}$ | 196 |
| 238 | (PFallon...................... 13 | 34 | 63 | Carrollton................... 13 | 209 |
| 223 | Millville....................... 15 | 49 | 46 | Hardin ...................... 17 | 226 |
| 214 | Warrenton................ 9 | 58 | 40 | R \& L Junction ......... 6 | 232 |
| 204 | Jonesburg..................... 10 | 68 | 17 | Minaouri City............... 23 | 255 |
| 195 | New Florenee............. 9 | 77 | 9 | N. Misseuri Junetion.... 8 | 263 |
| 189 | MONTGOMERY ............. 6 | 83 | 1 | H |  |
| 163 | Mexico...................... 26 | 109 | 0 | KANEAS CITY ... 1 | 272 |
| 126 | Moberly Junction... 37 | 146 |  | Connects with Kan. Pac. |  |

BALTTMORE TO PITTIBBURGH INDIANAPOLIS, ST. LOUIS

| Northern Central Railuay. |  |  | өтатоме. | 55 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| mıte |  | 229 | Hanove | 493 |
| 333 | BALTMMORE..... 0 | 206 | Pewarkala .................... 15 | 408 |
| 304 | Parkton.................. 1829 | 195 | Pig Walnut.................... 11 | 419 |
| 294 | Hanover Junction.......... 18 18 47 | 188 | COLUMBUS*........ 7 | 6 |
| 2276 | YORK....................... 18 87 84 |  | Connects with Railroads | r |
| 248 | HAREISBURG*. 185 |  | and, Cincinnati, | 536 |
| Pennsylvania Central R. R. |  | 160 | Milford | 5 |
| 240 | Marysville ................. 888 | 141 |  | 573 |
| 220 | Newport................. 20113 | 115 | St. Paris........................ 15 | 4 |
| 199 | Mifflin................... 21134 | 105 | Bradford Junction......... 10 | 609 |
| 187 | Lewistown .............. 12146 | 94 | Greenville............. 11 | 620 |
| 175 162 | McVeYtown................. 12131 | 68 | TRicinmond*......... 26 | 646 |
| 151 | Huntingdon.............. 11182 | 53 | Canbridele City ......... 15 | 81 |
| 131 | Tyrone.................... 20202 | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \\ & 21 \end{aligned}$ | Knightstown ................ 11 | 93 |
| 116 | Altoona*..............15 217 | 0. | INDIANAPOL'N*21 | 114 |
| 105 80 | Gallitzin................... 11 Conemanoh ............ 25 253 |  |  |  |
| 78 | Johnstown................ 2255 |  | Lonis, Vandalia, $T$ and Inellannpolis |  |
| 60 | Lockport................... 18 273 | 239 | INDIANAPDLIS* | 714 |
| 41 | Latrobe.................. 19 292 | 221 | Behleville.............. 18 | 732 |
| 31 | $1{ }^{1} 8318$ | 201 | Grecmeastle......... 20 | 52 |
| 15 | PITNTEURGM**.... 15 | 182 | Br | 771 |
| Comects with P., F.W. \& C. R. R. |  | $\begin{aligned} & 166 \\ & 149 \end{aligned}$ |  | 84 |
| Pittsburgh, Cincinnutl and St. Louis Railroad. |  | 138 | Martinsvills.............. 11 |  |
|  |  | 123 | Greenup................. 15 | 838 |
| 381 | PITTSEURAE.... 333 | 99 | Efingham**.......... 18 | 854 |
| 365 | Noblestown............. 16349 | 82 | St. Elmo................... 17 | 871 |
| 338 | Steubervilic*....... 27376 | 68 | Vandalia*............ 14 | 885 |
| 320 | Bloomfield ................ 18394 | 50 | Greenville. ........ ........ 18 |  |
| 313 | Cadiz Junction.......... 7401 | 31 | Highlan | 2 |
| 304 | New Mariet............ 98410 | 18 | Troy ...................... 13 | . 935 |
| 289 | Dennison.................. 15 | 1 | Enst St. Touls | - 95 |
| 267 | Oxford.................... 22447 | 0 | ST. LDUIS*........... |  |
| 257 | Coshocton................ 1048487 |  | Chicaro, via Pittsburgh |  |
| 243 | Dresden.................... $144^{4} 871$ |  | Wayne, 802 Miles. |  |

PHILADELPHIA TO PITTEZURGH, ORESYINIE, OHIO, INDIANAPOLIS AND 8 ST. LOUIS.

## 

Pennsylvania Central $\boldsymbol{R}$.
mıLE. stions.
355 PHIILADIELPRIA
322 DOWNINGTOWN........... Downingtown Parkeanura... Lancaster Lancagter................. 11 25 43 Mount Joy..................... 25 Marrighnirg NEWPORT Miffin...
McVeytow
Huntinadon
TyRonf..
Altoona*.
Johnatow
41 Latrobe
Greqnabura................. 10
Pittsburgh, Fost Wayne cind Chicapo Railroad.
396 PITTSBUIRGIH*.. Rochester.. New Briahton. Enon. Salem. Allinmce*
s........ $\qquad$
$\qquad$ Canton.
.......
Massillion Wooster..
Mansfield
Crestiline*

Cleveland, Columbus, Cincinnati \& Indianapolis R. $\boldsymbol{R}$. 207 Crestline* 202 Galion 191 182 Caledonia......................... 511549



| 30 | ACROSS THE |  | CONTINENT. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| micte. | etationa. | muse. | musa. | etatione. | mate. |
| 193 | Delphos. ......... ........... 14 | 630 | 358 | Sheffield.................. 8 | 959 |
| 180 | Van Wert................... 13 | 643 | 348 | Annawan................. 10 | 969 |
| 148 | EDRT WAYNE**32 | 675 | 342 | Atkinson.................. 6 | 975 |
|  | Connects with Toledo, W. | \& W. | 335 | GENESEO.................. 7 | 982 |
| Rail | oad. |  | 324 | Colona..................... 11 | 993 |
| 129 | Columbia................... 19 | 694 | 315 | Moline ................... | 1,002 |
| 117 | Pierceton................... 12 | 706 | 312 | T | 1,005 |
| 108 | Warsaw. ...................... 9 | 715 | (Mississippi River.) |  |  |
| 95 | Bourbon ...................... 13 | $728$ |  |  |  |
| 84 | PLYMOUTH* ................. 11 | 739 | IOWA DIVISION. |  |  |
| 53 | Wanatah ....................... 31 | 770 |  |  |  |
| 24 | Valparaiso ................ ${ }^{9}$ | 798 | 299 | Walcott................... | 1,006 1,018 |
| 7 | Rock Island Juiction... 17 | 816 | 295 | Fulton..................... 4 | 1,022 |
| 0 | CHICA 10............ 7 | 823 | 286 | Wilton.................... 9 | 1,031 |
|  | Connects at Chicago with | the | 283 | Moscow.................. 3 | 1,034 |
|  | go, Burlington and Quincy | Rail- | 278 | Atalissa................... 5 | 1,039 |
| road; | Chicago, Rock Island and P |  | 273 | West Liberty........... 5 | 1,044 |
| Railr | oad, and the Chicago and No | orth- | 242 | Iows City........... 16 | 1,060 1,075 |
| weat | n Railroad, all forming lin | es of | 237 | Homestead ................ 5 | 1,080 |
|  | to Omaha, Neb.; there co |  | 227 | Marengo............. 10 | 1,090 |
|  |  |  | 215 | Victor .................... 12 | 1,102 |
|  | capo, Rock Island an |  | 207 | Brooklin*. ............. 8 | 1,110 |
|  | Pacific Railroad. |  | 192 | Malcolm .................. | 1,116 |
| 494 | CHICAG | 823 | 181 | Kellogg.................. 11 | 1,136 |
| -487. | Englewood .............. 7 | 830 | 172 | Newton ................. 9 | 1,145 |
| 478 | Blue Island.............. 9 | 839 | 160 | Colfax ......... ........ ... 12 | 1,157 |
| 470 | Bremen. ................... 8 | 847 | 154 | Mitchellville............ 8 | 1,163 |
| 464 | Mokena. .................. 6 | 853 | 137 | DES MDINES*... 57 | 1,180 |
| 454 | JoLier. ................... 10 | 863 | 122 | Boone................. .... 15 | 1,185 |
| 443 | Minooka ................. 11 | 874 | 115 | De Soto ...: .............. 7 | 1,202 |
| 433 | Morris.................... 10 | 884 | 102 | Dexter.................... 13 | 1,215 |
| 423 | Seneca..................... 10 | 894 | 86 | Casey....................... 16 | 1,231 |
| 418 | Marseilles................ 5 | 899 | 72 | Anita...................... 14 | 1,245 |
| 410 | OTTAWA ................. 8 | 907 | 58 | Atlantic...... ........... 14 | 1,259 |
| 400 | Utica ........... .......... 10 | 917 | '39 | Avoca*................... 19 | 1,278 |
| 395 | La Salle ................ 5 | 922 | 31 | Shelby ...... .............. 8 | 1,286 |
| 394 | Peru....................... 1 | 923 | 20 | Neola..................... 11 | 1,297 |
| 380 | Burean* ............. 14 | 937 | 4 | Counctil Blafiz.. 16 | 1,313 |
| 372 | Tiskilwa ......... ......... 8 | 945 | 1 | Mispouri River........... 3 | 1,316 |
| 366 | Pond Creek............... 6 | 951 | 0 | DMAILA.............. | 1,317 |

PETI.

PHTLADELPHIA TO PITTSBURGH, COLUMBUS, INDLANAPOLIS AND ST. LOUIS.

| Pennsyluania Central Rallroad. |  |  | muse. <br> 157 | stations. <br> Colliar | H2ck. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - | stationa. . |  | 150 | Stewhen ville*, O... 7 | 398 |
| 355 | PIIIIADELPIELA | 0 | 142 | Alexandria Road ........ 8 | 406 |
| 322 | Downixgtown | 33 | 138 | Smithifid................... | 6 |
|  |  | 44 | 130 | Unionport................... 2 | 418 |
|  | P | 44 | 125 | Cadiz Junction. ......... 5 | 423 |
| 286 | Eancanter**.......... 25 | 69 | 121 | Fairview ........ ........... | 427 |
| 273 | Mount Joy............... 13 | 82 | 116 | Nifi Market........... | 432 |
| 249 | HABEISEDIRG*. 24 | 106 | 101 | Bowerstown Dfnnigon* | 447 |
| 221 | Newport ................... 28 | 134 | 100 | Uhrichsville................ | 448 |
| 200 | Mifflik... ........ ......... 21 | 155 | 87 | Trenton | 451 |
| 176 | McVeytown.............. 24 | 179 | 83 | New Comerstown ......... | 465 |
| 176 | MCVEYTOWN................ 24 | 17 | 79 | Oxfnd ....................... | 469 |
| 151 | Huntinedon............. 25 | 204 | 75 | Wers Lafayette ............ | 473 |
| 131 | Tyrone ..................... 20 | 224 | 69 | Coshocton ................ | 479 |
| 117 | Altoonte............... 14 | 238 | 59 55 | Adam's Mills .............. 10 | 489 493 |
| 78 | Johnstown . . . . . . . . . . . 39 | 277 | 49 | Frazeysburgh.......... 6 | 499 |
| 78 | Johnstown................ 3 S |  | 41 | Hanover.................... 8 | 507 |
| 41 | Latrobe*................. 37 | 314 | 33 | Newrark* .............. 8 | 515 |
| 31 | Greenrburg.............. 10 | 324 | 18 | Pataskala.................... 15 | 530 |
|  |  |  | 7 | Big Walnut................ 11 |  |
|  |  |  | 0 | COLUN |  |
| SG: Connects with Pittsburgh, Fort Wayme and CMicago Railroad, and other Railroads diverging from Pittsburgh. |  |  | 际 Connects rith Cleveland, Cb lumbus, Cincinneas \& Indiantyolis Railroul, and Little Miami Railroud. |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pittsburgh, Cincinnati and St. Lonis Railroad. |  |  | 188 | COIUMBUS* | 448 |
|  |  |  | 178 | Hilliards...................... 10 | 558 |
| 193 | PI'TEXEURGTE*** | 355 | 170 | Pleasant Valley... ........ 8 | 566 |
| 192 | Birmingham............... 1 | 356 | 164 | Unionville................. | 570 |
| 187 | Brodhead .................. 5 | 361 | 160 | Milford................. | 576 |
| 185 | Mansfield................ 2 | 363 | 155 | Woodstock................. | 581 |
| 178 | Oakdale..................... 7 | 370 | 150 | Cable | 586 |
| 177 | NOBLESTOWN.............. 1 | 371 | 141 | Urlbnna*................ 9 | 595 |
| 170 | Bulger ........................ | 378 | 130 | St. Paris .................... 11 | 606 |
| 166 | Burgetts | 382 | 115 | PIquat | 621 |
| 161 | Hanlin's................ ...., 5 | 387 | 109 | Covington.................. 6 | 627 |


| mirs. | ns. mLe. | mule. | stations. | mute |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 105 | Bradmord Junction ... 4631 | 186 | Harmony.................. 3 | 789 |
| 101 | Gettysburg................. 4635 | 182 | Brazil ..................... 4 | 793 |
| 94 | Greenville............ 7642 | 180 | Newburg .................. 2 | 795 |
| 83 | New Madison .............. 11653 | 178 | Staunton ..................... 2 | 797. |
| 74 | New Paris ......... ........ 9662 | 176 | Cloverland.................. 2 | 791 |
| 68 | REichmond*.......... 6868 | 174 | Seeleyville................. 2 | 801 |
| 63 | Centreville................. 5673 | 168 | Terre Intite*...... 8 | 809 |
| 53 | Cambridge City ... 10683 | 156 | Woodville ................. 10 | 819 |
| 44 | Lewisville.................. 9692 | 149 | Mardhall................... 7 | 826 |
| 39 | Dunreith.................... 5.697 | 138 | Martinsville............... 11 | 837 |
| 34 | Knightstown ............... 7704 | 131 | Сакеу....................... 7 | 844 |
| 29 | Charlottesville............ 3707 | 123 | Greenup................... 8 | 852 |
| 21 | Greenfield. ............. 8715 | 117 | Pleasantville ............... 6 | 858 |
| 17 | Philadelphia .............. 4 419 | 103 | Teutopolis.................. 14 | 872 |
| 11 | Cumberland............... 6725 | 99 | Efilingham**.......... 4 | 870 |
| 0 | ENDIANAP9LIS*. 11736 | Junc. 1 llinois Central, Chicago Branch. |  |  |
| Connects with Railroads ruuning East, West, North and South.$\qquad$ |  | 95 | Funkhouser................. 4 | 880 |
|  |  | 82 | St. Elmo . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 13 | 893 |
|  |  | 76 | Brownstown................ 6 | 899 |
|  |  | 68 Vandsalis*............. 8907 |  |  |

St. Louis, Vandalia, T. Haute and Indiancupolls $\boldsymbol{R} . \boldsymbol{R}$.



NEW YORK TO HARRISBURG，PITTSBURGH，CHICAGO AND OMAHA，via ALLENTOWN ROUTE．

| Central New Jersey $\boldsymbol{R}$ ． $\boldsymbol{R}$ ． |  |  |  | stationa． 12 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 95 | Bethleiflem．．．．．．．．．．．． 12 | 87 |
| 182 | NEW YO | 0 | 90 | Alientown | 92 |
| F |  |  | 69 | Lyons ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． 21 | 113 |
| 181 | Jersey City． | 1 | 54 | Reading．．．．．．．．．．．．．． 15 | 123 |
| 178 | Greenville．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． 3 | 4 | 26 | Lebanon＊．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． 23 | 56 |
| 174 | Bergen Point | 8 | 0 | HARRISBURG＊． 26 | 182 |
| 169 | Elimabetil．．．．．．．．．．．．． 5 | 13 |  | $5{ }^{5}$ Connects with the No |  |
| 167 | Roselle ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． 2 | 15 |  |  |  |
| 165 | Cranford | 17 |  |  |  |
| 162 | West | 20 |  | sylvania Central road． |  |
| 160 | Fanwood | 22 | 248 | IHAREISBURG＊． | 182 |
| 158 | Plainfield | 24 | 240 | Marysville． | 190 |
| 155 | Dunnellen | 27 | 233 | Duncamion | 19 |
| 151 | Bound Brook | 31 | 220 | Newport．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． 13 | 210 |
| 146 | Somervil | 36 | 199 | Mifflin ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． 21 | 231 |
| 145 | Raritan． | 37 | 187 | Lewistown．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． 12 | 43 |
| 141 | North Branch ．．．．．．．．．．．．． 4 | 41 | 175 | McVeytown．．．．．．．．．．．．．． 12 | 250 |
| 136 | Wiitehous | 46 | 162 | Mount Union ．．．．．．．．．．． 13 | 268 |
| 132 | Lebanon． | 50 | 151 | Huntinodon．．．．．．．．．．．．． 11 | 279 |
| 130 | Clin | 52 | 131 | Tyrone＊．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． 20 | 293 |
| 128 | High Bridge | 54 | 116 | Aitoona＊．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． 15 | 314 |
| 124 | Spruce Run． | 58 | 105 | Gallistzin．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． 11 | 325 |
| 123 | Junc．Del．L．\＆W．R．R． | 59 | 102 | Cresson．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． 3 | 328 |
| 120 | Asbury | 62 | 80 | Conemauah ．．．．．．．．．．．．． 22 | 350 |
| 118 | Valley | 64 | 78 | Johnstown．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． 2 | 352 |
| 115 | Bloomsbury．．．．．．．．．．．．．． 3 | 67 | 60 | Lockport．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． 18 | 370 |
| 113 | Springtown． | 69 | 56 | Derry．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． 14 | 384 |
| 108 | Phillipsburg． | 74 | 41 | Latrobe＊．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． 5 | 389 |
| 107 | EASTON＊Pa ．．．．．．．． 1 | 75 | 1 | Greensbura ．．．．．．．．．．．．．． 10 | 399 |
| 日大弓 Connects with the Lehigh Val－ |  |  | 15 | Wall＇s．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． 16 | 415 |
| ley Railroad，and Lehigh and Susque－ |  |  | 6 | Homewood | 424 |
| hanna Railroad． |  |  | 0 | PITISE | 430 |

- Dining Stations．

3

## agross the continent.

| Connects with the Pittsburgh, |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 317 | Lakeville | 581 |
| Cincinnati and St. Louis Railroad, and | other Railroads diverging |  | 292 | Manspield | 606 |
| with other Railroads diverging from Pittsburgh. $\qquad$ |  |  | 279 | Crestline*............. 13 | 619 |
| Pttsburgh, Fort Wayne and Chicago Railroad. |  |  | Indianapolis Railroad. |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Bucyrus................... 12 | 63 |
| mule |  | 430 | 250 | Upper Sandusky .......... 17 | 648 |
| 468 | Economy.................. 18 | 430 | 238 | Forest ...................... 12 | 660 |
| 442 | Rochester................. 8 | 456 | 229 | Washington | 69 |
| 439 | New Brighto | 459 | 207 |  | 5 |
| 22 | Enon........................ 17 | 476 | 180 | Van Wert................. 13 | 718 |
| 405 | Leetonia................... 17 | 493 | 148 | Fort Wayne**....... 32 | 750 |
| 398 | Salem ..................... 7 | 500 | 129 | Columbia.................. 19 | 69 |
| 384 | Alliance*............. 14 | 514 | 108 | Warsaw.................. .. 21 | 0 |
|  | Connects with Cleod |  | 84 | Plymouti*.............. 24 | 814 |
| Pittsburgh Railroad. |  |  | 53 | Wanatah.................. 31 | 5 |
| 366 | Canton.................... 18 | 532 | 44 | Valparal | 54 |
| 358 | Massillon ................ 8 | 540 | 30 | Liverpool. | 8 |
| 344 | Orrvilie................ 14 | 554 | 9 | III. Central R. R. Junc. 2 | 889 |
| 333 | Wooster.................. 11 | 56 | 0 | C |  |

## TWO EXPRESS TRAINS run DAILY to and from the WEST

 by this POPULAR LINE OF TRAVEL.Passengers by this Ronte save $\mathbf{6 0}$ to 100 miles, and three hours in time, over other Lines, with but one change of cars between New York and Cincinnati, or Chicago, and bnt two changen to St. Louis.
SILVER Palace cars Daily to chicago, on the Evening Train.
H. P. BALDWIN, Gen. Pass. Agent,

119 Liberty street, NEW YORK.

ravellers.

## NE.

nd from the WEST RAVEL.
iles, and three hours in tween Now York and t. Louis. a the Evening Traln. m. Pass. Agent, rty street, NEW YORK.

FROM PHELADELPPHIA to ERIE, DULUTH and ST. PAOL, via RATLROAD and STEAMBOAT ROUTE, passing through LAKES HURON and SUPERIOR.



NEW YORK to BUFFALO, NLAGARA FALLS, \&c., Via ERIE RAILWAY.

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Mor and Missis-
Railroad.
stations. miles.
IIT ........... 1,590
Lac......... \(4 \quad 1,594\)
I of St.Louis.)
OIR.
M Nacific Railroad
thern Pacific Railroad.
    1 1,617
    18 1,635
ver.........
    1,
ver... 15 1,650 ley*.. 181,668 121,680 11 1,691 12 1,703 12 1,715 5 1,720 \(8 \quad 1,728\)
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ar Lake...... & 5 \\
luater Branch Railroad.
\end{tabular} ET. 12 1,745
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of a large class run e searon of Navigation, rie, Cleveland and Deit Ste. Marie, Marquette inn.

## NEW YORK to DUNKIRK, CLEVELANID, \&c.



卫RIE RAITWAT.
Four Express Trains Daily.

## BROAD GAUGE, DOUBLE TRACK ROUTE between tile

Atlartic Cities and the Southmest, West and Northrest.
$\mathbf{8 0 0}$ Mlles withont Change of Cars,
Between New York and Rochester, Buffalo, Dunkirk, Salamanca, Corry, Meadville, Oleveland, Dayton, Hamilton and Oincinnati.

Connects at CINCINNATI with the Rrourl Gauge OHIO and MISSISSIPPI R. R

NEW YORK TO ALBANY, BUFFALO, TOLEDO, ST. LOUIS, \&C., Via TOLEDO, W/ABASH AND WESTERN RAILROAD.


ACROSS THE CONTINENT.
 10406 al, Mo., 50 Miles. $\begin{array}{ll}6 & 420 \\ 8 & 428\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{ll}9 & 437 \\ 6 & 443\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{ll}5 & 448\end{array}$ k , Iowa, 42 Miles. $\begin{array}{ll}6 & 454\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{ll}7 & 461 \\ 6 & 467\end{array}$ 6467
.9476

## sippi River.)

with Hannibal \& St.

## k Branch.

.............. 448

netion.......... 74485 $\begin{array}{ll}8 & 463 \\ 5 & 468\end{array}$ | 5 | 468 |
| :--- | :--- | $\begin{array}{ll}9 & 477 \\ 6 & 483\end{array}$ 6483 $\begin{array}{ll}6489 \\ 1 & 490\end{array}$ sippi River.) with Des Moines Val-

## V RAMROAD,

.LOUIS,
unsas and Coloradu,

## NEW YORK to EASTON, WILLIAMSPORT \& BRIE, Pa.

Central New Jersey Railroad. mises. mtatione mile. 238 NEW YOIRK.
 Foot of Liberty Street. 1
13 237 Jersey City............. 1213 214 Plainfield................ 11 202 SOMERVILLE................ 12

Philadelphia derie R. R.
192 Whitehouse................. 10
186 Clinton... 248 Williamsport....... 238
244 242 Susquehanna…............ 68244 236 Jersey Shore................ $6{ }^{6} \quad 250$ 223 Lock Haven.............. 13263 $\begin{array}{llll}218 & \text { Farrandsville............... } 5 & 268 \\ 208 \\ \text { Whethaun, ............... } 10 & 278\end{array}$ 208 Whethank......................... 10278 $\begin{array}{lllll}199 & \text { North Point.................. } & 9 & 287 \\ 195 & \text { Renovo*........... } & 4 & 292\end{array}$

| 195 | Renovo*....................... 12 |
| :---: | :--- |
| 183 | 292 |

183 Kealing...................... 5 $\begin{array}{llll}178 & \text { Round Island............... } & 5 & 308 \\ 168 & \text { Driftwood.............. } 10 & 318\end{array}$ 155 Cameron....................... $13 \quad 331$ 149 Eмpontum........................ ${ }^{8} 337$ 140 Beechwood .................... 9346 128 St. Mary's...................... 12358 118 Ridgway ......................... 10368

$\qquad$
 $\qquad$
$\qquad$ $\begin{array}{ll}. & 632 \\ .17 & 449\end{array}$ 171 BLoomsbury ................... 78595 164 Plimlifisabug................ 87 163 EASTON................. 1775

Lehigh Valley Railroad.*

| 151 | Bethlehem.............. 12 | 87 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 146 | Allentowin........... 5 | 92 |
| 142 | Catasauqua................. 4 | 96 |
| 128 | Lehigh Gap............... 14 | 110 |
| 117 | Mauch Chunk........... 11 | 121 |
| 110 | Penn Haven............... 7 | 128 |
|  | Catawissa Rrallroad. |  |
| 91 | Quakake............. 19 | 147 |
| 88 | Summit.................... 3 | 150 |
| 80 | Mahonoy ................... 8 | 158 |
| 75 | Ringtown................... 5 | 163 |
| 68 | Beaver..................... 7 | 170 |
| 59 | Maineville................. 9 | 179 |
| 52 | Catawisea ............. 7 | 186 |
| 50 | Rupert...................... 2 | 188 |
| 43 | Danville.................... | 195 |
| 37 | Mooresburg................. 6 | 201 |

37 Corry..................... 17 Junc. Atlantic \& Great Western Railway. 26 Union. 1460

| 7 | Belle Valley.................. 12 | 479 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 48 |  |
| EREE.................. | 7 | 480 |

Lako Superior Line of Steamers run daily from Buffalo to Frie, Cieveland Detroit, Saut Ste. Marie, Marquette and Duluth, Minn., forming a Grand Pleasure' Excurstion during the summer months,

* The Lehigh Valiey, and the Lehigh and Susquchanna Raifronds are compeling lines for The husiness between New York and whillumsport, Pa. and the surrounding conntryThe Lehigh imd Sistouehanner conuccls with the Ceniral New Jersey Ruilioud at Phillijsburg, and at Tamauend, Pa, with the Catawissa Rallroad.

NEW YORK TO ALBANY, DEYRROIT and CHICAGO, via NTE YORK OENTRAL RAILBOAD.

| miles. | ve. | milce. | mutze. | itations. | mues |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 143 | NEW YORE | 0 | 13 | Schodack | 130 |
|  | (Thirtieth Street.) |  | 9 | Castlet | 134 |
| 138 | Manhattan.................... | 5 | 1 |  | 143 |
| 136 | Fort Washington......... 2 | 7 |  | (To Troy, 6 Miles.) |  |
| 134 | Inwood...................... 2 | 9 |  |  |  |
| 133 | Spuyten Duyvil........... | 10 | New York Central Railroad. |  |  |
| 131 | Riverdale................... 2 | 12 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 130 | Momint St. Vincen | 13 | 304 | ATIBANY | 143 |
| 128 | Yonkers | 15 | 287 | Schenectady........ 17 | 160 |
| 127 | Glenwood................... 1 | 16 | 278 | Hoftiman's ................... ${ }^{9}$ | 169 |
| 124 | Hastings | 19 | 271 | Amsterdam... .............. 7 | 176 |
| 122 | Dobbs Ferry............... 2 | 21 | 265 | Tribes Hill.................. G | 182 |
| 120 | Irvington................... 2 | 23 | 260 | Fonda....................... 5 | 187 |
| 117 | Tarrytown | 20 | 255 | Yost's........................ 5 | 192 |
| 113 | Scarborough | 30 | $\because 52$ | Spraker's.................... 3 | 195 |
| 111 | Sing Sing. ................. 2 | 32 | 249 | Palatine Bridge........... 3 | 198. |
| 108 | Croton | 35 | 246 | Fort Plain ................. 3 | 201 |
| 105 | Cruger's | 38 | 240 | St. Johnsville............... 6 | 207 |
| 104 | Montrose. | 39 | 230 | Little Falls.......... 10 | 217 |
| 101 | Peekskill............. 3 | 42 | 223 | Herkimer .................. 7 | 224 |
| 97 | Fort Montgomery ........ 4 | 46 | 221 | Ilion ......................... 2 | 226 |
| 93 | Garrison's. ...... ......... ... 4 | 50 | 218 | Frankfort | 229 |
| 90 | Cold Spring | 53 | 209 | Utien*................... 9 | 238 |
| 88 | Cornwall Station.. ......... 2 | 55 | 20: | Whitesboro' . ............... 4 | 242 |
| 84 | Finhkill ................ 4 | 59 | 202 | Oriskany. | 245 |
| 81 | Low Point. ................. 3 | 62 | 195 | Rome.................... 7 | 252 |
| 78 | New IIsmburg. ........... 3 | 65 | 186 | Verona....................... | 261 |
| 74 | Milton Ferry............... 4 | 69 | 182 | Oneid | 265 |
| 70 | Poughatreppste*... 4 | 73 | 177 | Canastota ................... | 270 |
| 64 | Hyde Park................. 6 | 79 | 173 | Canaserag: ................. | 274 |
| 60 | Staataburgh | 83 | 171 | Chittenango ................. | 276 |
| 55 | Rhinebeck. | 88 | 167 | Kirkville.................... 4 | 280 |
| 49 | Barrytown................... | 94 | 164 | Manlius. | 283 |
| 45 | Tivoli | 98 | 156 | Syracu | 291 |
| 39 | Germantown............... 6 | 104 | 147 | Warner's. | 300 |
| 32 | Catskill Sta | 111 | 144 | Memphis.................... | 803 |
| 28 | Frindson | 115 | 139 | Jordan....................... | 308 |
| 24 | Stockport | 119 | 131 | Port Byron.................. | 316 |
| 21 | Coxsackie Station......... 3 | 122 | 124 | Savannah......... .......... | 323 |
| 19 | Stuyvesant .................. 2 | 124 | 118 | Clyde......................... 6 | 329 |



NEW YORK TO PITTSBURGH, INDIANAPOLIS, and ST. LOUIS, Via ALLENTOWN ROUTE.

| muck | stations. min | alc. |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Central R. R. of New Jersey. |  |  | Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne ant Chicatgo Railroad. |  |  |
| 430 | NEW YORK........ | 0 | 396 PITTSEURGIT... 430 |  |  |
|  | Foot of Liberty Street. |  | 370 | Rochester................ 26 | 456 |
| 429 | Jersey City............. 12 | 13 | 326 | Salem....................... 44 | 500 |
| 410 | Westfield . . .................... 7 | 20 | 312 | Allinnee*............. 14 | 514 |
| 406 | Plainfield............... 4 | 24 | 286 | Massilion ................. 26 | 540 |
| 399 | Bound Brook.............. 7 | 31 | 261 | Wooster ....................... 11 | 565 |
|  | Somervilile................ ${ }^{5}$ | 45 | 220 | Mansfidld................ 41 | 606 |
| 378 | Clinton....................... 7 | 52 | 207 | Crestline.............. 13 | 619 |
| 372 | Junction ................. 6 | 58 | Cleveland, Columbus, Cincinnati © Inclianapolis IR. 12. |  |  |
| Junc. Dela., Lack. \& Western R. R. |  |  |  |  |  |
| 364 | Bloomsbury................ 8 | 66 | 203 | Galion.............. ........ 4 | 623 |
| 356 | Phililipsburg............ 8 | 74 | 182 | Marion................... 21 | 644 |
| 355 | EANTON* Pa......... 1 | 75 | 168 | La Rue.................... 14 | 658 |
| Junction Lehigh Valley Railroad. |  |  | 142 | Bellefontaine. ........ 26 | 684 |
| 343 | Betiliehem .............. 12 | 87 | 101 | Versailles....................... 18 | 725 |
| 338 | Aricntown........... 5 | 92 | 84 | Union.................. 17 | 742 |
| 317 | Lyons ...................... 21 | 113 | 54 | Muncie................. ... 30 | 772 |
| 302 | Reading..................15 | 128 | 36 | Anderson................. 18 | 790 |
| 274 | Lebanon .................. 28 | 156 | 21 | Fortville................... 15 | 805 |
| 248 | HARRISBURG*. 26 | 182 | 0 | INDHANAPOLIS. 21 | 826 |

\footnotetext{
Pennsylvania Central R. $R$.

| 220 | Newport. .................... 28 | , |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 199 | Mifflin ......... ........... 21 | 231 |
| 151 | IItentinamon.............. 48 | 279 |
| 116 | Alto@in**..............35 | 31 |
| 105 | GALLiftzin ................. 11 | 32 |
| 78 | Johnsstows................ 27 | 352 |
| 41 | Latrone* ......... ........ 37 | 389 |
| 31 | Gremasburg .............. 10 | 399 |
|  | PI'TNS | 43 |

Ind. and St. Louis R. R. 261 INDIANAPDIIS. 826 242 Danville....................... 19 845 222 (ireencastle.............. 20865 189 Terre Fante......... 33 144 Charlefston*............. 40 133 Mnttoon*................ 11 Pana. Mis*... $\begin{array}{cc}11954 \\ .39 & 993\end{array}$ 84 Nィкомія*.................... 101,003
36 Bunker Hile................. 48 1,051
21 Alton Junction.......... 15 1,066
Eant Nt. IADils...... 21 1,087 0 ST. LDUIS







Showing the
CONTINENTAL. RAIIWAY'S
an STEAMSIHIPINES de
Stermmship Lines.
Ruilmand Limes

$\qquad$


## TRAN ; CONTINENTAI. RAIIWAYS

## 0 LAN STEAMSHIPIINES de

## Sternmship Lines

Railivend limes



## ST. LOUTS to SPRINGFIRLD, STATE LINE and FORT SCOTT.

| Atlantle \& Pacific Railroad. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | etatious. |  |
| 330 | ST. LDUIS | 0 |
| $\therefore 11$ | Mabamic........ | 37 |
| $\because 13$ | Hacifle City | 42 |
| $\stackrel{38}{4}$ | Catawis8a | 44 |
| 236 | Calvey. | 49 |
| 281 | Moselle...................... ${ }^{5}$ | 56 |
| 274 | St. Clair. | 66 |
| 264 | Staunton..................... 10 | 71 |
| 259 | Suln | 78 |
| 17 | Leas | 83 |
| 39 | Cuba | 91 |
| 232 | Knobview................... |  |
| 926 | St. James | 109 |
| $2 \cdot 21$ | Dillon .... | 114 |
| 216 | Rolls | 124 |
| 206 | York's. | 126 |
| 204 | Arlingt | 127 |
| 203 | Jerome | 138 |
| 192 |  | 144 |
| 180 | Crocke | 150 |
| 174 | Woodend. | 6 |
| 167 | Richland. | 163 |
| 159 | Stoutvill | 178 |
| 152 | Slecper. |  |
| 145 | Lebano |  |

145 Lebanon................ 185
Junction Laclede and Fort Scolt Railroad, 110 Miles.

| miles. | siations. | miles. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 107 | Bunker Hill............... 6 | 223 |
| 99 | Stafiord..................... 8 | 231 |
| 80 | Springficld | 1 |
| 83 | Dorchester .................. 6 | 251 |
| 79 | Brookline ........................ 10 | 261 |
| 69 | Plymonth..................... 5 | 266 |
| 64 57 | Aurora | 273 |
| 52 | Verona. | 5 |
| 45 | Billings.............. | 285 |
| 39 | Pierce City................ 6 Van Buren Branch, 125 Miles | e8. |
| 34 | Berwick | 296 |
| 28 | Ritchieville. | 307 |
| 23 | Granby City |  |
| 15 | Neoshino.................. |  |
| 0 | STATE IIINE...... 15 | 5330 |

THE AILLANTIC AND PACIFIC RALROAD,
now finished to the Kansas State Line, 330 iniles, runs for the most part, through a beantiful country, with a fruitful soil and climate as genial as that of Italy. The mineral wealth of this section of Missouri is immen
abronding in iron, lead and copper.
abr ${ }^{\text {nonding in iron, cad }}$ est lonte for Freight and Passengers, to all points in Northern Arkanasa, to all points the Indian Territory. Texas, and the Picrce City to Fort 136 Brush Creek................ 9 194 128 Conway ....................... 8 202 120 Niangna...................... 8210 Smith and Fort Gibson. Time from 13 Mangri St. Iouis, 44 hours.

- Dining stations.

THE ATLANTIC AND PAOIFIO RAIIROAD will be extended through the Indlan Territory, MOOTT RAIIROAD,

THE L.ACLJDE AND FORI SOOLI RAL when finished, will form a direct route from ST. LOUIS to FT. SCOTT, Kan., 255 miles,

ST. LOUIS TO KANSAS CITY, OTTUMWA AND OMAHA.


## AND OMAHA

## rations

( MLES.
$\begin{array}{ll}6 & 192 \\ 4 & 196\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{ll}4 & 196 \\ 6 & 202\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{ll}6 & 202 \\ 7 & 209\end{array}$ 7209
.9218 $\begin{array}{ll}9 & 218 \\ 8 & 29\end{array}$ Iunction*...... 6232 with the St. Joseph ............... 5 237 6243
$\qquad$ 12253 260 2631 271 1272 at Kanaas City with ific, for ail points in ifornia; the Misanuri and Gulf Railroad, for and the Lenvenvorth fulveston Railroad, for

RN DIVISION. TIS.


Three Express Trains leave St. Louis, Daily, making close connections at Ottumwa, Kansas City, St. Joseph and Council Bluffs,

## BOSTON to ALBANY, DETROIT and MIWWAUKEE, via GREAT WESTERN RAIIWAY OF CANADA.

| Boston d Albany Railroad. |  |  | mices. | тions. | micte. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| mices. |  | MLLEs | 1 | Greenbush ............... 7 | 199 |
| 200 | IBOSTON, Mass | 0 | 0 | ALBANY, .......... 1 | 200 |
| 195 | Brighton | 5 |  |  |  |
| 179 | S. Framingham. 16 | 21 |  |  |  |
| 176 | Ashland.................. 3 | 24 |  |  |  |
| 173 | Cordav'lle ............... 3 | 27 | 304 | ALBANY, N. Y. | 200 |
| 172 | Sout : ille ... .............. 1 | 28 | 287 | Schenectady ...... 17 | 217 |
| 168 | W boro................. 4 | 32 | 278 | Hort'man's................. 9 | 226 |
| 162 | ¢ . .fton................... 6 | 38 | 271 | Amsterdam.............. 7 | 233 |
| 156 | WDIBCESTEEIE.. 6 | 44 | 260 | Fonda.................... 11 | 244 |
| 155 | Worcester Junetion..... 1 | 45 | 252 | Spraker's................. 8 | 252 |
| 147 | Rochdale................. 8 | 53 | 249 | Pulatine Bridge ......... 3 | 255 |
| 143 | Charlton. ................. 4 | 57 | 246 | Fort Plain................ 3 | 258 |
| 138 | Spencer................... 5 | 62 | 240 | St. Johnsville ............ 6 | 264 |
| 133 | Brooklield................ 5 | 67 | 230 | Hitile Fails......... 10 | 274 |
| 131 | West Brookfield......... 2 | 69 | 223 | Herkimer................ 7 | 281 |
| 127 | Warren.................... | 73 | 221 | Ilion....................... 2 | 283 |
| 121 | Brimfield................. 6 | 79 | 218 | Frankfort ................ 3 | 286 |
| 117 | Painner............... 4 | 83 | 209 | UTICA*...... . . . . . . 9 | 295 |
| 111 | Wilbraham.............. 6 | 89 | 205 | Whitesboro'.............. 4 | 299 |
| 108 | Indian Orehard ........ 3 | 92 | 202 | Oriskany ......... ........ 3 | 302 |
| 102 | SPRENGEIPLP* 6 | 88 | 195 | Rome................. 7 | 309 |
| 100 | W. Springfield .......... 2 | 100 | 186 | Verona.................... 9 | 318 |
| 92 | Weatfeld ........... 8 | 108 | 182 | Bmeida................ 4 | 322 |
| 84 | Russell.................... 8 | 116 | 177 | Canastota................. 5 | 327 |
| 81 | Huntington............... 3 | 119 | 173 | Canaseraga .............. 4 | 331 |
| 74 | Chester.................... 7 | 126 | 171 | Chittenango.............. 2 | 333 |
| 69 | Middlefield.............. 5 | 131 | 167 | Kirkville.................. 4 | 337 |
| 65 | Beeket ..................... 4 | 135 | 164 | Manlins................... 3 | 340 |
| 62 | Washington.............. 3 | 138 | 156 | SYRACUSE ....... 8 | 348 |
| 57 | Hinsdale. ......... ........ 5 | 143 | 147 | Warners.................. 9 | 357 |
| 54 | Dalton .................... 3 | 146 | 139 | Jordan.................... 8 | 365 |
| 49 | Pittsfield | 151 | 131 | Port Byron ............... 8 | 373 |
| 46 | Shaker Villag | 154 | 124 | Savannalı ................ 7 | 380 |
| 41 | Riehmond................. 5 | 159 | 118 | Clyde...................... 6 | 386 |
| 38 | N. Y. State Line........ 3 | 162 | 112 | Hyona. ................. 6 | 392 |
| 33 | Canaan.................... 5 | 167 | 105 | Newark................... 7 | 399 |
| 28 | East Chatham........... 5 | 172 | 97 | Palmyra. ................. 8 | 407 |
| 23 | Chatham............ 5 | 177 | 93 | Maeedon ................. 4 | 411 |
| 19 | Chatham Centre........ 4 | 181 | 85 | Fairport.................. 8 | 419 |
| 16 | Kinderhook.:............ 3 | 184 | 75 | IRDCHI ESTRER*.. 10 | 429 |
| 8 | Sclıodack .................. 8 | 192 |  |  |  |



| Boston and Aloany Railrond. |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 734 | ROSTO |
| 690 | Worcester............. 4.4 |
| 636 | Npringtieid.......... 5498 |
| 583 | Pittafield........ ....... 53 |
| 534 | ALBANY .............. 49200 |
| New York Central Railrond. |  |
| 517 | Schenectady............. 17217 |
| 439 | Utica .................... 78 297. |
| 425 | Rome....................... 14 309* |
| 387 | Nyracnse.............. 38 |
| 342 | Lyons ..................... 45392 |
| 306 | Rochester............ 36428 |
| 250 | Lockrort................. 66484 |
| 230 | Suspension Br'get 20 |
| Greaǐ Wester" Railway of Carte .a. |  |
| 187 | Manilitoli ............. 43547 |
| 158 | Paris...................... 28576 |
| 111 | Hondon ................ 47 E23 |
| 46 | Сhatham................. $655^{688}$ |
| 1 | Winmene................. 45733 |
| 0 | DETRUEA'........... 1734 |
| Michigan Centiril Railroart. |  |
| 294 | DETREITT, Mich...... 734 |
| 281 | Grand Trunk Junc......... 3737 |
| 274 | Dearborn. ................... 7744 |
| 270 | Inksters...................... 4748 |
| 266 | Wayne....................... 4752 |
| 261 | Seeords....................... 5757 |
| 259 | Denton's..................... 2759 |
| 254 | Ypsilanti............... 5764 |
| 250 | Geddes:..................... 4768 |
| 246 | Ann Arbor............. 772 |
| 243 | Foster's...................... 3775 |
| 241 | Delhi ....................... 2777 |
| 239 | Scio.......................... 2779 |
| 237 | Dexter...................... 2781 |
| 29 | Chelsea....................... 8 |


| mics. |  |
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|  | 183 M |
|  | 176 M |
|  | 171 Ce |
|  | 169 W |
|  | 163 H |
|  | 158 B |
|  | 154 A |
|  | 149 G |
|  | 144 C |
|  | 140 K |
|  | 135 O |
|  | 123 M |
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OMAFA to CHEYENNE, OGDEN, UTAH \& SAN FRANCISCO.

| Unlon I'acific Iiailroad. |  |  | mites. | stationa. | mats. |
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| mils. | stations. | 2s. | 63.5 |  | 897 |
| 1,032 | DMAIA, Neb...... | 0 | 62. | Colton.......................... 11 | 408 |
| 1,02: | (iilmore................... | 10 | 618 | SIDNEY* | 414 |
| 1,017 | Papillion................. 5 | 15 | 609 | 13rownsoli .................. 9 | 423 |
| 1,003 | Eikhori. ..................1t | 99 | 549 | 1'otter...................... 10 | 433 |
| 997 | Valley .................... 6 | 35 | 500 | ISennett..................... 9 | 442 |
| 985 | Frenimit ${ }^{\text {F........... } 12}$ | 47 | 681 | Antelope.................... 9 | 451 |
| 978 | Ǩetehum................. 7 | 61 | 5169 | Bushmell.................... 14 | 463 |
| 970 | North Bend............... 8 | 62 | 6.59 | Pine BlıIf; W. Ter........ 10 | 473 |
| 956 | Schayler.................14 | 76 | 548 | ligbert...................... 11 | 484 |
| 918 | Richland................. 8 | 84 | 5336 | Ifillsdale ...................12 | 4:36 |
| 940 | Columbus............... 8 | 92 | 524 | Areher......................12 | 508 |
| 933 | Jacknoh................... 7 | 99 | 516 | CIIEYENNE ........ 8 | 516 |
| 923 | Silver Creek............. 10 | 109 | 516 |  |  |
| 911 | Clark's....................12 | 121 |  | To Denven, 100 Miles. |  |
| 900 | Lone Trce................ 11 | 132 |  |  |  |
| 890 | Chapman's............... 10 | 142 | 509 | Hazard..................... 7 | 523 |
| 878 | Grand 1sland*....... 12 | 154 | 501 | Otto............ | 536 |
| 870 | Pıwnee.................... 8 | 162 | 496 | Granite Camon . ........... ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 586 |
| 860 | Wood River ............. 10 | 172 | 490 | Buford ...................... 6 | 542 549 |
| 849 | Gibbon......... .... ...... 11 | 183 | 483 | Sherman, (Summit)...... | 549 |
| 841 | Kearney................ 8 | 191 | 474 | Marney. | 8 |
| 831 | Stevensen ................ 10 | 201 | 468 | Red Birttes. | 564 |
| $8: 0$ | Elm Creek............... 11 | 212 | 462 | Fort Sanders | 570 |
| 811 | Overton................... 9 | 221 | 459 | Laramie** | 573 |
| 802 | Plın Creek .............. 9 | 230 | 451 | Howell's.................... 8 | 581 |
| 792 | Cavote .................... 10 | 240 | 445 | Wyoming .................. 6 | 5-7 |
| 782 | Willow Island.......... 10 | 2 2 0 | 430 | Cooper's Lake.............. 15 | 2 |
| 772 | Warren................... 10 | 260 | 426 | Lookont ..................... 4 | 86 |
| 764 | 13rady Island............. 8 | 268 | 409 | Roek Creek ......... ...... 17 | 6 |
| 75.5 | McPherson .............. 9 | 277 | 394 | Como ......................... 15 | 638 |
| 741 | Nortir Platie*....... 14 | 291 | 384 | Medicine Bow............. 10 | 648 |
| 733 | Nichols................... 8 | 499 | 376 | Carbon....................... 8 | 656 |
| 724 | O'Fallon's........ ........ 9 | 308 | 370 | Simpson .................... 6 | 662 |
| 710 | Alkali..................... 14 | 322 | 363 | 1'ercy........................ 7 | 675 |
| 700 | Roscoe..................... 10 | 332 | 357 | Dann......................... 6 | 675 |
| 690 | Ogalalla.................. 10 | 342 | 353 | St. Mary's | 6888 |
| 681 | Brule...................... 9 | 351 | 344 | Walcott's... | 688 696 |
| 671 | Big Spring................ 10 | 361 | 336 | Fort Steele | 8 704 |
| 655 | Julesbura.............. 16 | 377 | $3 \geq 8$ | Grenville................ ... 8 | 704 |

FRANOISCO.

| ока. | muts. |
| :---: | :---: |
| ........ 10 | 387 |
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| ..12 | 463 |
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| ... 11 | 484 |
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| ..12 | 503 |
| .. 8 | 516 |
| , 100 Miles. |  |
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| nit)...... 7 | 549 |
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| 220 | Emigrant Gap........... 9 | 1,693 | 138 | gACRAMENTO. 8 | 1,775 |
| 215 | Blue Canon............... 5 | 1,698 | 112 | Galt...................... 26 | 1,801 |
| 206 | Alta ...................... 9 | 1,707 | 91 | Stockton............... 2 2] | 1,822 |
| 204 | Dutch Flat .............. 2 | 1,709 | 81 | Lathrop.................. 10 | 1,832 |
| 201 | Gold Run ................ 3 | 1,712 | 74 | Bantas ................... 7 | 1,839 |
| 191 | Colfax*................ 10 | 1,722 | 69 |  | 1,844 |
| 173 | Auburn .................... 18 | 1,740 | 47 | livermore.............. 22 | 1,866 |
| 168 | New Castle.............. 5 | 1,745 | 41 | P'leasanton .............. ${ }^{6}$ | 1,872 |
| 161 | Pino..................... 7 | 1,752 | 29 | Niles..................... 12 | 1,884 |
| 159 | Rocklin.................. ${ }^{2}$ | 1,754 | 6 | Oakland................. 23 | 1,907 |
| 156 | Junc. Cul. \& Or. R. R. 3 | 1,757 |  | (Bay of San Francizco.) |  |
| 146 | Arcade................... 10 | 1,767 | 0 | S. FRANCISCO. 6 | 1,913 |

The Last Link in the Great chain of Railroads connecting the ATLANTIC AND PACIFIC OCEANS.

THE C. P. R. R.
connects with the
Union Pacific Railroad at Union Junction,
ON THE NORTHERN SHORES OF GREAT SALT LAKE.
from this point to
SAN FRANCISCO, WEE CENTRAL PACIFIC RAILROAD

Passes over a Route which presents the
Most Varied and Attractive Scenery on the Continent.
The C.P. R. R. is a wonderfil achievement of engineering skill and perfection in Railroad construction. The numerons connections of the CENTRAL PA.CIFIO RAILROAD by Rail, Steaners and Stages, enables the Traveller to reach any point either in

CALIFORNIA, OREGON AIND BRITISH AKERICA,
or across the pacific ocean to
JAPAN, CHINA AND INDIA.

Bost
miLEs. 200
179
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J
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CLIEVELLAND to COLUMBUS, CINCINNATI AND SrC. LOUIS.

| Cleveland, Columbus, Cincinnati d Indianapolis $\boldsymbol{R}$. $\boldsymbol{R}$. |  |  |  | etationa. | Hes. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 79 | Selma | 179 |
|  |  |  | 73 | Ceda | 5 |
|  |  |  | 69 | Pierce's. | 189 |
| 138 | CLEVEHANP | 0 | 65 | Xen | 193 |
|  | Mahoning Bridge. |  | 58 | Spring | 200 |
| 125 | Berea. .................... | 13 | 56 | Claysvil | 2 |
| 1122 | Olmsted | 16 | 51 | Corwin | 207 |
|  | Columbia ................... 3 | 19 | 45 | Freepo | 213 |
| 119 112 | Grafton | 25 | 41 | Fort Anc | 217 |
|  | La Gran | 30 | 36 | Morro | 222 |
|  | Wellingto | 37 | 31 | South Leb | 227 |
| 9690 | Rocheste | 42 | 27 | Foster's..................... 4 | 231 |
|  | New Londo | 48 | 23 | Loveland.:............... 4 | 23 |
| 83 | Greenwich ................. 7 | 55 | 17 | Mia | 241 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 77 \\ & 71 \end{aligned}$ | Shiloh...................... |  | 14 | Milford | 244 |
|  | Shelby |  |  | Plainville.................. 5 | 249 |
|  | Crestline* |  | 3 | Pendleton | 25 |
|  | J unc. P., Fort Wayne \& Chicago R. R. |  | 0 | CINCINNAT |  |
| $52$ | Galion......................... 4 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Gilead .... |  |  | INDIANAPOLIS DI |  |
|  | Cardingto | 97 |  | and, |  |
|  | Ashley...................... |  |  |  |  |
|  | Eden........................ 4 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Delaware.............. 6 |  |  | Cheremanio...... | 25 |
|  | Springfield Branch, 50 Miles. |  | 215 | Surlby.................... 42 | 7 |
| 20 | in....................... 4 | 118 | 207 | Crestin | 75 |
| 16 | Lewis Centre.............. 4 |  | 202 | Gador | 80 |
| 14 | Orange...................... 2 |  | 185 | Side Truck................. 7 | 87 |
| 11 | Westerville................. 3 |  | 191 | Caledonia. | 0 |
|  | Worthington.............. 3 |  | 182 | Marion | 100 |
| 0 | COLUM13US......... 8 |  | 175 | Gurleys | 107 |
| Little Miami Railroad. |  |  | 172 | Cary's... |  |
|  |  |  | 161 | La Rue | 12 |
| 120 | COLUMBUS. |  | 158 | Ridgeway .................. 3 | 124 |
| 115 | Alton ....................... 5 |  | 151 | Rushsylva | 1 |
| 105 | West Jefferson............. 10 | 153 | 148 | Harper | 134 |
| 170 | Glade Run................. 5 | 158 | 142 | Bellefuntaine......... | 140 |
| 95 | London .................... 5 | 163 | 133 | Le Grafl | 149 |
| 89 | Florence.................... 6 | 169 | 130 | Quine | 52 |
| 84 | South Clarleston.......... 5 |  | 126 | Pe |  |

## dD SI'. LOUIS.

| 'ома. | miles. |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | 5179 |
|  | 6185 |
|  | 189 |
|  | 4193 |
|  | 7200 |
|  | 2202 |
|  | 5207 |
|  | 6213 |
|  | 4217 |
| ... | 5222 |
| n............. | $5 \quad 227$ |
|  | 4231 |
|  | 4235 |
|  | 6241 |
|  | 3244 |
|  | 5249 |
|  | 6255 |
|  | 3258 |

LIS DIVISION. umbus, Cincincnapolis R. R.
AND......
ANB..................................
........................ 82
$\qquad$
0
25 . .42
. .8
.8 $\begin{array}{ll}7 & 87 \\ 4 & 91\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{rr}4 & 91 \\ 9 & 100\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{ll}. . & 107\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{ll}. .7 & 107 \\ . . & 110\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{ccc}. .3 & 110 \\ . .4 & 114\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{ccc}4 & 114 \\ 7 & 121\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{ll}. . & 121 \\ . . & 124 \\ 7 & 131\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{cc}. . .7 & 131 \\ 3 & 134\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{cc}\text {... } 6 & 140\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{ll}9 & 149\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{ll}3 & 152 \\ 4 & 150\end{array}$

TABLE OF DISTANCES.

| miles. btations. miles. |  |  | Inelianapolis at St. Louls R. IR. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { miles. } \\ & 120 \end{aligned}$ | Sidney...................... 6 |  | miles. | etatiotis. | miles. |
| 110 | Houston .................... 10 | 172 | 262 |  | 282 |
| 106 | Russi | 176 | 2.0 |  | 294 |
| 102 | Versail | 180 | 242 | Da | 301 |
| 97 | Johinso | 185 | 234 |  | 31 |
| 94 | Dall | 188 | 223 |  | 321 |
| 85 | Union*.,................ 9 | 197 | 209 | Carbon...................... 14 | 335 |
| 81 | Harrisv | 201 | 198 |  | 346 |
| 75 | Winch | 207 | 190 | Trer | 354 |
| 68 | Farmland.................. 7 | 214 | 178 | Vermillion................. 12 | 366 |
| 64 | Morristown................. 4 | 218 | 171 | Paris..................... 7 | 37 |
| 60 | Selma | 222 | 14 | Charleston* ............ 26 | 399 |
| 54 | Munc | 228 | 140 | Stockton | 404 |
| 48 | York | 234 | 134 | Matto@n*............... 6 | 410 |
| 43 | Dalevi | 239 | 122 | Windsor..................... 12 | 422 |
| 41 | Chestert | 241 | 95 | Pana...................... 27 | 449 |
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THIS IMPORTANT LINE OF TRAVEL Forms the most Direct Route to COLUMEUE and CINCINNNATI On the SOUTII, INDIANAPOLIS and ST. LOUIS in the SOUTHWEST, Connecting with railroads runding to kansas, COLORADO, UTAII aud CALIFORNIA.

## TOLEDO TO QUINOT, ST. LUUIS AND KEOKUK, Via TOLEDO,

 WABASH AND WESTERN RAILROAD.

## JK, Via TOLEDO,

COAD.

## IIS DIVISION.

## itations.

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HANNIBAL AND QUINCY TO ST. JOSEPF AND KANSAS CITY, Via HANNIBAL AND ST. JOSEPH RAIILROAD.


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OHIOAGO to OAIRO \& ST. LOUIS, VIa ILLINOIS OBNTRAL R. R.


OAIRO to DUBUQUE, Iowa, Via Illinois centranl railroad, Connecting with STEAMERS on the OHIO and MISSISSIPPI RIVER.

| mince. |  | itationa. | muls. |
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Junction Toledo, Wabash \& Western Railroad.
230 Clinton $\qquad$ . $.21 \quad 226$
207 B1o@mington*...... 23249
Junction Indianayolis, Bloomington \& Western Railroad.


The Main Line of the Illinois Ceutral Raflroad connects at Dubinque with the Iowa Division, extending to Sioux City, 325 Miles; and with Steamers, rimning on the Upper Mississipit, to Prairie du Chien, la Crosse, Winona and St. Paul.

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$s$ with the St. Paul an and Lake Superior and

MILWAUKEE TO PRAIRIE DU CHIEN AND ST. PAUL.
Milwaukec anel St. Paul R. R. PRAIRIE DU CHIEN DIVISION.


## CINCINNATI TO INDI ANAPOLIS AND CHICAGO.



across the continent．

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BUFM゙ィイK TO


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A Daily Iine of Stenmers, of a large clase, min from St. Louis to Dubuque and St. Paul, affording a most delightful Summer Exenrsicn.

## RAILR

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Adironda
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# railroads in the united states and canada, FINISHED AND IN PROGPESS OF CONSTRUCTION. 

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| noon | at | WASHINGTON, D. C. | noon | at | WASHINGTON; D. C. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 37 P. M. at | St. John, N. F. | 1136 | M. at | Columbus, ${ }^{\text {O }}$. |
| 125 |  | Halifax, N. S. | 1136 |  | Detroit, Mich. |
| 124 | 44 | St. John's, N. B. | 1130 | " | Cineinnati, Ohio. |
| 122 | 27 | Portland, Me. | 1130 | " | Lansing, Mich. |
| 122 | 25 | Fortsmontl, N. H. | 1130 | " | Atlanta, Ga. |
| 122 | 24 " | loston, Mass. | 11.29 | 4 | Frank fort, Ky. |
| 122 | 23 " | Newport, R. I. | 1126 | " | Lonisville, " |
| 122 | 23 | Quenec, Can. | 1124 | " | Indianapolis, Ind. |
| 122 | 22 | Cuncord, N. H. | 1123 | * | Montgomery, Ala. |
| 121 | 16 | New llaven, Conn. | 1121 | " | Nusliville, 'Teun. |
| 121 | 14 | Montreal, Cin. | 1117 | " | Chieago, I]I. |
| 121 | 13 | Albany, N. I. | 1116 | " | Mobile, Ala. |
| 121 | $12 \quad 4$ | New York. | 1116 | " | Milwankee, Wis. |
| 120 | 09 | Trenton, N. J. | 1112 | " | Cairo, lll. |
| 120 | 07 | Philadelphia. | 1110 | " | Madison, Wia. |
| 120 | 06 | Wilmington, Del. | 1108 | " | New Orleans. |
| 120 | 05 | Otrawa, Can. | 1107 | * | Memphis, 'Teun. |
| 120 | 03 | Norfolk, Va. | 1107 | " | St. Lonis, Mo. |
|  | 02 | Baltimore, Md. | 1105 | " | Dubuque, Iowa. |
| 120 | 00 Noon at | Harrisburg, Pa | 1105 | ${ }^{\prime}$ | Vicksburg, Miss. |
| 120 | 00 ." | Elmira, N. Y. | 1059 | " | Little Rock, Ark. |
| 120 | 00 | Kingston, Can. | 1056 | " | St. Paul, Minu. |
| 115 | 58 A. M. at | Richmond, Va. | 1053 | * | Des Moines, lowa. |
| 115 | 58 | Wilmington, Del. | 1049 | " | Gialveston, Texas. |
| 115 | 52 | Buffilo, N. Y. | 1049 | " | Leavenworth, Kan. |
| 115 | 0 | Toronto, Can. | 1044 | " | Omalia, Neb. |
|  | 50 | Panama, N. G. | 1043 | ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ | Vera Cruz. |
|  | 50 | Raleigh, N. C. | 1032 | ، | Mexico. |
| 114 | 48 | Pittsburgh, Pa. | 1008 | " | Denver, Col. |
| 114 | 48 | Charleston, S. C. | 1004 | " | Santa Fé, N. M. |
| 114 | 45 | Wheeling, W. Va. | 940 | " | Salt Lake City, U. |
| 114 | 44 | Columbia, S, C. | 902 | " | Sicramento, Cal. |
| 114 | 44 | Savanıah, Ga. | 858 | " | San Francisco. |
| 11.4 | 42 | St. Angustine, Fla | 856 | " | Portland, Or. |
|  | 41 | Cleveland, 0 . | 844 | " | Vancouver's Jsland. |
| 113 | 38 " | Havann, Cuba. | 728 | " | Sitka, Alaska. |

## TIME

## T.

WASHINGTON; D. C.
Columbus, $\mathbf{O}$.
Detroit, Mich
Detroit, Mich.
Cineinnati, Olio.
Cineinnati, Ohio
Lansing, Mich.
Lansing, Ma
Atlanta, Ga.
Frankfort, Ky
Lonisville,
Indianapolia, Ind. Montgonery, Ala. Nushville, Tenn.
Chicago, Ill.
Mobile, Ala.
Milwankee, Wis.
Cairo, Ill.
Madison, Wia.
New Orleans.
Memphis, 'Teun.
St. Lollis, Mo.
Dibigne, Iowa
Vickshe, Iowa.
Licksourg, Mias.
St. Paul Minn
Des Moines Iow
Des Moiner, Iowa
Galveston, Texas.
deavenworth, Kan.
maha, Neb
Mera Cruz
Mexico.
Denver, Col.
Santa Fé, N. M.
Salt Lake City, U.
Sicramento, Cal.
San Francisco.
Portland, Or.
Vancouver's Island. Sitka, Alaska.
rising on crossing the

## COMMENCEMENT OF RAILROADS

## in the

## UNITED STATES.

Ir is now forty years since the completion of the first IRailroad in the United States, several being projected as early as 18.28 . To the late Heniry S. TANNER, anthor of a" Description of Canala and Railroads in the United States," published in 1840, we are indebted for most of the following reliable information.
The Baltimorf and Oilio Railpoab, the first important line underaken, was incorporated on the 28th of February, 182 2 , hy the Legislature of Maryland. The work was commenced on the 4th of July, 1828 , and fourteen miles opened for traffie in 1830; III I83L it was extended to Frederick, 62 miles, and in 1832, to the Point of Rocks, 68 miles, being soon thereatter opened to Harper's Ferry, 81 miles from Baltimore. Until 1831 it was operated by horse power.

The Pennsylvania Railmoad, anthorized by Aet of the Legislature, passed March, I823, was commenced us a State work. It was divided into two divisions, and known as Pimladelphia and Columbia Railload, 81 miles in length, and the Amleghany Purtare Railroad, 36 miles, running from Hollidaysburg to Johnstown, across the Alleghany Mountaine. The latter road had several inclined plains, with stationary engines to facilitate the transportation of freight and pagengers counecting at each termini with the Pennsylvania Canal running
between Philadelphia and Pittshmrgl. In September, 1832 , twenty miles of In September, 1832, twenty miles of aingle track was ready for use on the Castern Division, and in April, 1834, the entire route, from Philadelplia to Cohmbia, was opened for travel. Total eost of the $\mathbf{C h i n a d e l}$ phia

The Allegilany Portage Raile The whiel was considered a great ahicvemeut in engincering, uttained aultiture of 490 ft above the Atlantic analthe ocean. Ith one triant gork eng commenced early in 1831, and finished
in March, 183\%.
The Momawk and IIUDRon, runing from Albany to Schenectady, 17 miles, was commenced in Angust, 1830 , und completed in 1832, heing the first ruilroad tinished to enmpletion in the United States; at each termini was an inclined plane with atationary engiues.

The Saratoga and Schenectady Railroat was commenced in 1831 , and opened July, 1832. Length, 21 miles.

The South Caroiina Railroad The was commenced in 1832 . In 1834 it was completed to Hamburg, opposite Au comsta Ger to 13 mburg , oppone the time of its compia, 136 miles ; the longeas railroad in the world, being the first upon which a locomotive engine of American manufacture was used.

The New York and Harlem Railiroad was conmenced in 1831 and a portion of it within the City of New York opened the latter part of the same year.
The Pilladelpitia,Germantown and Nohristown Railroad, 6 milee, to Germantown, was opened in 1832 . In December a locomotive was put on In Deceluber a locomotive was put on Philadelphia. The following Advertisencent was issued, dated Dee mber 13, 1832, and inserted in a Philadelphia paper:-
phia poper:- $\quad$ Notice. The engine with a train of cars, will be run daily, (commencing this day,) when the weather is fair. this day, when the weather is fair. When the weather is not fair, the hors - will draw the cars. Passengers are . *quested to be punctual at the hours of starting. Points of starting are at Green and Ninth streets, and from the Main street, the centre of Germantown, near Wunder's Hotel. 25 cents.

The Campen and Ambot Rail road was commenced in 1831, and 14 miles, extending from Bordentown to Hightstown, was completed in 1832. It was finished from Canden to South Amboy, 62 miles, in 1834, there connecting with Sreamers running to the City of New York.
The New Jersey Ralroad was commenced in 1832, and completed to New Brunswiek, 31 miles, in 1834

The Philadelipita and Trenton Railmond, 28 miles, was onmpleted in 1833

The New Castle and Frenchtown Railroad, connecting the Chesapeake and Delaware Bays, was completed in 1832.

The Wasingaton Brancii of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, 31 mile in length, was opened in $183 \overline{5}$.
The Richmond, Frederickspura and Potomac hailroad was opened from Riehmond to Fredericksburg Va., in 1837 ; and, in 1838, the Ricirmond and Peteisburg Railroad was completed.

The Philadelphia, Wilminaton and baltimore Railroad, 98 miles, was opened its whole length in 1838, -with other roads forming a throngh Washington.

The Wilminoton and Weldon RAILROAD, 162 miles in length, was opened in 1840; and, in 1843, the Peteriburg and Roanoke Rail ROAD was finished, forming a continuous line of Railroad from the Potomac, at Acquia Creek, to Wilmington, N.C. and by Steamer to Wush ington, D. C.
The Western Railazoad of Massachusetts, now known as the Boston and Albany Railroad, 200 miles in length, was opelled from Boston to Albany, N. Y. in 1841. The Boston AND Worcester Railroad formed a pait of this line of travel, extending from Boston to Worcester, 45 miles.
In 1842 the important lines of Railroad, under different names, extending from Albany to Buffalo, 298 miles, was completed, afterwards being consoli dated under the name of the NEW York Central Railioad. The completion of this great work, affording a through line of Railroad from Boston to Buffalo, was an event of great magnitude in the Railway his tory of the country.
silington Brancir of the and Ohio Railroad, 31 miles was opened in 1835.
chmond, Frederickstura mac Railmond was opened hniond to Fredericksburg, hniond to Fredericksburg, o Peteisburg Railroad eted.
iladelphia, Wilminaton imore Railhoad, 98 miler, d its whole length in 1838 , ier roads forming a through ailroad from New York to m.
ilminaton and Weldon 162 miles in length, was 1840 ; and, in 1843, the rg and Roanoke Rail finished, forming a continuRailroad from the Potomac, Creek, to Wilmington, N.C., amer to Wishington, D. C.
stern Railizoad of Massaow known as the Boston and illroad, 200 miles in length, d from Boston to Albany, 1841. The Boston and gr Railroad formed a part e of travel, extending from Worcester, 45 miles.
the important lines of Rail$r$ difficrent names, extending ny to Buffalo, 298 miles, was afterwards being consoliler the name of the NEW entral Railroad. The of this great work, affordough line of Railroad from Buffalo, was an event of nitude in the Railway hiscountry.

The Pimiladelphia and Reading Railroad, extending from Philadelphia to the Schuylkill coal fields, was opened in 1842, being soon followed by other Railroads throaghout the coal region of Pennsylvania.
At this time (1842) there was about 4,000 miles of Railroad finished in the United States; after that period the growth gradually increased for the
next eight years; in 1850 thare being nearly 10,000 miles of Railroad completed. In 1860 there was about 20 , 000 miles completed. For four years the increare was small, owing to the breaking out of the rebelion, but since its close, in 1865, the ing in 1859 up very rapid, there being inior operation.

RAILROAD STATISTICS.

| Tuk Annnal Aggures in regard to Railway con- |  |  | twn A thantroxiks. total. | 4. | comt of road - squirminit. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| struction throughont the Unitod States lave |  |  |  | 3,638 | \$192,638,24 |
|  |  |  | Michigan................ 2,993 | 1,733 | 75,817,748 |
|  |  |  | Indluna ................... 4,885 | 3,278 | . $136,057,186$ |
| The following Tuble shows the distribution |  |  | 111nols.................. 8,813 | 6,423 1,475 | $237,553,000$ |
|  |  |  | Wisconeln.............. | 1,476 |  |
|  |  |  | 24,014 | 16,547 | 8701,700,029 |
| -tatis a tmartozima. \%rnothi. |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Misso | 2,140 | 106,663,404 |
| Malne.................. 972 | 810 | \$26,241,901 | Kans |  |  |
| New Ilumpthlre..... | 735 | 23,64T, 313 | Cutorad | ${ }^{8}$ | 17,400,000 |
| Vernont.............. ${ }^{658}$ | 618 | 3t,488,594 | lown | ,650 | 111,978,000 |
| Massichusetts | 1,478 | ${ }_{4} 7,805$ | Netiraska | 688 |  |
| Connectient............ | 136 |  | W yoming Ter......... 492 | 492 | 48,700,000 |
|  | 729 | 31,4,0,83t | Mİmesota............ 2,964 | 972 | , 3000000 |
| 8,470 | 4,506 | \$190,6;8,030 | Jmious Territory.... |  |  |
| New York............. 6,163 | 3,993 | $\pm 231,049,545$ |  |  |  |
| Jonnsylvanla.......... B,313Delawareand Mary- | ${ }_{5,056}^{1,093}$ | $74,425.198$ $298,730,037$ |  |  |  |
|  | 5,056 | 298,730,037 | 19,862 | 8,611 | 813,786,164 |
|  | 5 | ,782,459 | California............. 3,294 |  | \$70,624,682 |
| Weat Virginia........ ${ }^{\text {712 }}$ | 5 | 30,493,339 | Nevada. |  | 49,000,000 |
| 15,078 | 11,300 | \$680,589,976 | Oregon................. 2,648 | 59 | 8,100,000 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| VirgInia................ 2,253 | 1,408 | +3,3,356,858 |  |  |  |
|  | 1,178 | ${ }_{32,8103,588}$ | 8,629 | 2,113 | 186,724,582 |
| Georgha................. 2,314 | 1,933 | 44,3:32,019 |  |  |  |
|  | 440 | 11,781,919 |  |  |  |
|  | 8,165 | \$174,510,682 | N. England States... ${ }^{\text {Midalo }}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4,606 \\ 11,300 \end{array}$ | ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |
| Alabama.............. 2,120 | 1,306 | \$48.598,805 | S. Enstern Slatee..... 8,186 |  | 174,519,582 |
| Minsisslppi................ 1,118 |  | 33,208,839 | Gulf \& S. W. States. 12,069 | 6,201 | 21,348,688 |
|  | 478 | 19,023,708 |  |  |  |
| Texı ...................... 4,071 | ${ }^{658}$ | 22,050,000 |  | 16,647 | 701,100,029 |
| Arkansus............... 1,054Teunessee............. 2,016 |  | 8,798,000 $\mathbf{6 1 , 5 2 8 , 7 4 5}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Interior W. of M1s- } \\ & \text { sissippl............ } 19,683 \end{aligned}$ | 8,612 | 413,786,164 |
|  | 1,490 | 35,640,699 | Pacifo States.......... 8 8,259 | 2,113 | 186,724,582 |
| Kentuoky ............... 1,375 |  |  | Grand Total ..........83,970 | 64,435 | ,573,628,100 |

## RAILWAY SYSTEM OF THE UNITED STATES-1872.

The Great Trunk Railways of the United Statesind Canada, with their Connections, which are made subservient to foreign commerce, flowing from Enrope on the East and Asia on the West, diverge from the principal Atlantic ports lying within the Temperate Zone, and extend across the Continent to the Pacific Ocenn. Other important Lines of Railway run from North to South, forming altogether a complete net-work system of Railroads, extending fro Pacific Ocean.
Baltimore, Norfolk, Philadelphia, New York, Boston and Portland, are the principal sea-ports from which the above Great Lines ol commeree diverge and run Weatward. East of the Alleghany Monntains there are now finished five prineipal Trunk Railways, connecting with other Lines of Ruil roud running to the Micsissippi River and the Great Lakes.
Tire Baltimore and Ohio Rinilroad, with its Branches, forms the first Grent Line that is finishedruming from tide-waters at Baltimore and Washington to the Ohio Riverand Washington one with Railroalls trathere connecting with hailroats traversing the Vallay of the Masin of the Great Lakes. In andditio to its termimns at Wheeling West $W$ to its terminns at Wheelbg timore it 3 miniles west of Bal Pare, it has a Branch rimning to other fromg, Weat Virginia, and an Pittalurom Cumberland, Maryland to Pitsimrgh, Pennsyivania, rumning over ing three important connections with western Railroad Lines running to the

Mississippi River, there connecting with the Great Lines of 'Travel running throngh Kansas and Nebraska to the Pacific Ocean.
Tue Pennsylvanis CenGral Railiroild forms the second Great Line crossing the Alleghany Mountains, uniting at Pittsburgh, 354 miles from Philadelphia, with the Pisburgh, Fort Wayne and Chicago Rayroad,
Pittsburgh, Cincinnati \& St. Louis R. $R$., and all the Trunk Lines of Railways in the Vulley of the Mississippi, and those the Villy westward neross the Contiextend This load coumects with the nent. His Northern Central Renherty, starting from Baitimore, and with the Alentown Lice, lung puibod bouting tral New Jersey Raibroad,-both uniting at Harrisburg, Pehnsylvania, - tbus forming three (ireat Lines of Travel from the sea-board, in aldition to its conneetion with the Philadelphia and Eric Railroad,-whieh forms, in part, an important Line of Travel from Philadelphia and Now York to Erie, Pennsyl-vania,-there connecting with Stenmer running to the dillerent ports un Lake Erie and the Upper Lakes.
Tre Erie Railway, with its Branches, is the third Trunk Line forming a Through Route of Trave from the sea-board to the basin of tho Great Lakes and the Valley of the Miasissippi. It starts from Jersey City, opposite New York, and runs througl the State of New Jersey and Southern New York to Dunkirk, on Lake Erie 460 miles, while Branches diverge to Rochester, Bullialo, Ningara Fnlla, \&e The continuation of this Great Line
 ines of 'lravel rumning and Nebraska to the

## nsylvania Cen-

 ald forms the second ussing the Alleghany ing at Pittsburgh, 354 idelphia, with the Pittsne and Chicago Railroad, nnati \& St. Louis R. R., ik Lines of Railways in e Mississipui, and those e Mississippi, and those vard across the Conti-ond counects with the ind counects with the $l$ Railurty, starting from with the "Allentown New York by the Cen-Ruilroad,-both unitiug Pehnrylvania, -thus Great Lines of Travel rl, in addition to its cone Philadelphia and Eric h forms, in part, an imTravel from I'hiladelYork to Erie, Pennaylmunecting with Stemmers dillerent ports on Lake pper Lakes.
Raillway, with its to third Trank Line, ough Route of Travel yard to the basin of the d the Valley of the Mists from Jersey City, opork, and runs through w Jersey and Southern mnkirk, on Lake Erie, le Branches diverge to alo, Niagara Falls, \&e. on of this Grent Line
of Travel, via the Allantic and Great Western Railway, being under one control, fornis a speedy mode of conveyance from New York to Cleveland and Cincinnati, Ohio,-connecting with other Railroads running to Chicago, St. Lonis, \&c.
Tun New York and Dawego Midland Lailrosed, now approaching completion, will form another Through Line of Travel from the City of New York to the Great Lakes, having a double terminus,-one at $\mathrm{O}_{\mathrm{s}}$ wego, on Lake Ontario, and another at Buffalo, on Lake Eric,-forming the shortest route to the basin of the Great Lakes and the Valley of the St. Lawrence River.
The Hudson River at New York Central Railroad, in connection with the Boston bany Raileoad is the fourth Trunk line extending from the sea-board; forming in part a Throngh Ronte forming in part a Throngh Ronte of Travel from the Athantic to the Pacitic Ocean. Thisimprortant Railrond Route, starting from New York, passes up the Valley of the Hudson to Albany, and from thence through Western New York to Buffalo and Nlagara Falls, there conneeting with the Lake Shore Ruilroad, and with the Great Western Railucry of Canada, making close connections with Lines of Railroad running to Chicago, St. Lonis, \&e. The Great Lime of Travel from losion, westward, uniter it Abbany with the New York Central Railroad, and other Railroads croseing the state of New York, extending to the Lakes and Canada.
The Grand Trunk Railway of Canada, forming the fifth Trunk Line, controls the Linc of Travel Trumk Line, controlsthe Lincor Travel
running from Portland, Maine to the

Canada Line. It extends to Quebec on the Lower St. Lawrence, on the North, and to Montreal, Toronto and Detroit, Michigan, on the Weat, connecting with all the Maill Lines of Travel running to Chicago, Cincinnuti, St. Louis, \&c. This important Rail way, with its Branches, is the great artery that furnishes Canada with a speedy mode of conveyance from the Athantic and Gulf of St. Lawrence to the Great Lakes and Valley of the Mis-sissippi,-thus forming an internatioml thoroughtiare, pussing through a decply intercsting section of the Country.
The sixth Trunk Line, approaching conpletion, is the Chesalpeake and Ohio Rail road, running from Richmond, Virginia, across the Alleghany Mountains to the Ohio River, there connecting with Railroads running throngh the Valley of the Missiseippi, forming a short Line of Travel from Norfolk, on the sea-board, to Cincinnati, Lonisville, Memphis and St cinnis, and from thence to the Pacific Ocean.

The Great Trunk Railways running West of the Mississippi, and crossing the Rocky Monntain, are the Usion Pacific Railizoad and the Central Pacific Ralimad, forming a combined line of 1914 miles of Road, extending from Omaha to San Francisco For further description, see page 100 .
The Kansas Pacific, and the Denver Pacific Railrgads, 744 miles in lonth unite with the above Gren in length, unite with the above Grea Line at Cheyenue, Wyoming Territory, thns affording, in part, two Ronte of Travel across the Continent, making close connections with all the Great Lines of Travel in the Vulley of the Missicsippi.

- The Central Pacific Railroad which extends from San Francisco to Ogden, Utah, 881 miles, with it Branches, now has 1,025 miles of Road in operation, and 500 miles in course of construction,-covering nearly the whole Railroad system of the Pa . cific States.

The California and Oregon Railvay is finished from the Junction of the Central Pucific to Chico California, 96 miles, and will extend California, 90 miles, and will extend North to the Oregon State Line, there
to unite witl the Oregon and Culifornia to unite with the Oregon and California
Railroad, to extend further North to the Railroad, to exten
Columbia River

On the comple
On the completion of the Southern Pacific Railroad, running from a point west of the Mississippi River and extending through the States of Arkansas, Texas, Arizona and California to the Prcific Ucean, there will be formed a great channel of commence that will benefit all the Southern States and Territories.

The Northern Pacific Rail. ROAD, now in progress of construciion, when finished, will form the third Great Line of Travel crossing the Rocky Mountains, extending from Lake Superior and the Mississippi River to the Columbia River and Puget Sound. For further description, see page 105.

Toledo, Wabreln and Westerin Railroad.-This important Railroad starting at Toledo, Ohio, crosses the States of Indiana and Illinoin and reaches out to Iowa and Miseouri,-forming the mostdirect and Misouri-forming the most direct
Route from Lake Erie to the MiesisRoute from Lake Erie to the Missis-
sippi River, and from there to the Pasippi River, and from there to the Pa-
eific Ocean. The Main Line runs from eific Ocean. The Maln Line runs from
Toledo to Quincy, Ill., a distance of Toledo to
476 miles.

The compiction of the Jecatur and St. Louis Brasuh of the sbove Kailway, now enables this Company to run their own trains direct from Toledo to St. Louis, a distance of 432 miles; and in connection with the Lake Shore Railroad and the New York Central Railroal, formsadirect Through Route from Boston and New York to St. Lonis, \&c.

The Tole
The Toledo, Wabash and Western Railroad now has four important termini on the Mississippi, - Quincy ILamnibal, St. Loulis and Keoknk. Th new Bridge across the River at Keokuk nffords direct uninterrupted connec tion, via the Des Moines Valley Rail road, with the Iowa System of Rail ronds, and thence to Omaha and the West. The termini at Quincy and Hannibal furnishes a direct Route to Kan siss and Colorado; and the Souch terminus, at St. Lonis, facilitates for conspeting with other Eastern Lines for the travel and trade of the great business centre of the Mississippi,-forming in comnection with Lake Erie and the St. Lawrence River a direct communication with the European ports.

Chicage, Burlington and Quiney Renilrosul.-This important Railway runs from Chicago in a southweaterly direction to the Mississippi River, having a double termini,one at Burlington, Iowa, and another at Quincy, Illinois. At the former terminus it connects with the Burlington minus it conneets with the Burlington and Missonri River Railroad, and at the latter with the Hunnibal and Sl. Joseph Railroad,--thus furuishing two great Routes of Travel from Chicago to the Missouri River; there connecting with the great Through Rontes of Travel to Colorado, Utah, California, dic

The Main Line extends from Chi-
iun of the Decatior and wh of the above Kailes this Company to run $s$ direct from Toledo to tance of 432 miles ; and with the Lake Shore the New York Central tadirect Through Route and New York to St.

Wabash and Western has four important ter-Mississippi,-Quincy ouis and Keokuk. Th ons the River at Keokuk uninterrupted connec Des Moines Valley Rail Iowa System of Rail nee to Umaha and the uini at Quincy and Han a direct Route to Kan do; and the South teronis, facilitates for conser Eastern Lines for the le of the great business dississippi,-forming in It Lake Erie and the St er a direct communicaEuropean ports.

## Burlington and

 dilirova.-This im y runs from Chicago in $y$ direction to the Missis. ving a double termini, gton, Iowa, and another nois, At the former ternots with the Burlington ects with the Burlington Hannibal and $\mathbb{E}$ at th Hunnibal and Sl. Josep1 furnishing two grea re from Connecting $r$; there connecting with ough Rontes of Trav tah, California, de. Line extends fromi Chicaro to Quincy, 263 miles; the Bur ingtou Branch from Galeshurg to Bur ingtou, Iowa 43 miles; the Peoria Branch, row, Goria 53 miles the Dewhille Branch trom Bad to Bnda to Rushville, 110 miles; the New Boston Branch, from Galva to New Boston, 51 miles; the Carthage Branch, rom Burlington to Mendon, III., 57 miles; the Ḱeokuk Branch, from Burington to Keoknk, Iowa, 43 miles; connecting with the Des Moines Valey Railroad.
At Burlington and Quincy there are iron bridges over the Mississippi River, which enable Through Trains to run, withont chango of cars, from Chicago o Council Bluffs, Iowis, over the Burlington and Missouri River Railroad, and to Kansas City, St. Josepl, \&c., ver the Hannibal and St. Joseph Railroad.

Burlington and Mismonri dever Rusilroad.-This Road running from the Mississippi River to the Missouri River, opposite Omaha, Nebrasks, forms the third Great Line of Travel roming across the State of Iowa, connecting with the Union Pacific Railroad, forming a Through Line fravel to Colorado Ctah and California.
The Nebraska City Branch, 50 miles length, terminates on the Miseori in lengh, teroite Nen City and River, opposite Nebraska City ; and Plathouth to Lincoln Plattsmouth to Lincoin, Neb., 50 miles. This Line will be extended to Fort Kearny, situated on the north bank of the Platte River, making a short connection with the Union Pucific Railroad. In connection with the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railroad it will form a direct Line of Travel from Chicago to San Francisco.

Chicago and Northwesterin Railiway.-This Great Railway, with its Brunches, leaves Chicago by three Lines of Railroad, running $\dot{W}$ est, Northwest and North-passing througli the States of Illinois Iows hrough the St and Wisconsin.
Lines of Railroad owned and operated by this Company, are as follows:Galena Division.-Chicago to Clinton, Lowa, 138 miles; Junction, 30 miles west of Chicago to Freeport, III., 91 miles; Elgin, 42 miles Northwest of Chicago to Richmond, Ill., 33 miles.
Iowa Drvision.-Clinton to Missouri Piver, opposite Omalia, $3 \mathbf{5} 4$ miles. Wisconsin Diviaion.- Chicago to Fort Howard, Wis., 242 Miles; Rockford, III, to Kenoshin, Wis., 72 niles. M. a dison Division.-Belvidere, Ill. to Madison, Wis., 68 miles.
Milwatkee Division.-Chicago to Milwaukee, Wis., 85 miles
Peninsula Division.-Escanaba to Negamec, Mich., 68 niles, forming a Through Line of Travel to Lake Superior.
The Winona and St. Peter Railrond, $126 \mathrm{mil} .$. in length, running from Wi26 mis Peter Minn is owned and nona to Sl . Peter, Mv., 2 owned formoperat by Lincof Travel to Minneng a Road, owned and operated, abont 1,300 Road, owned and operated, abont 1,300 miles.
泡家 The Trains on this Road connect with Steamers on the Mississippi River on the Weat, and with Green Bay and Lake Superior on the North.
Chicaso, Rock Island and Puclife Railrond.-This great Pacific Railroad.-This great Line of Travel forming in part a direct
Through Line of Railroad from the At-
lantic to the Pacific Oceau, runs westwardly from Chicugo to Rock Island Ill, there crossing the Mississipp River, loy a substantimbridge, to Davenport, Iowa. From Davenport this Road is extended, wertward, across the state of Iown to the Missouri River, opnosite Onaha, Neb., 494 miles from Chicago, there connecting with the Union Pacific Retilroad,-lhus forming a direct Tlirough Railroud Route from Chicago Through Railroud Route fron) Chieago 2,408 miles.
The Peoria Branch Railroad runs The Peoria Branch Railroad runs
from Burean to Peoria, $11 ., 46$ miles. from Burean to Peoria, wi., 46 miles. The Southwestern Branch, finished from Wilton to Ashland, Iowa, 94 miles, when completed will extend to Leavenworth, Kanaas, crossing the State of Iowa and the Northwestery part of Missouri, thus inrming another Line of 'Iruvel from Chicago to the Missouri River, connecting with all the Great Lines of Travel running through Kunsas to Dellver, Santa Fé, \&c.

Pacific Railroad (of Missoun.) - This Road rums from westward, to Kansax City and the State Line, 284 miles, connecting with the Kansas Pacific Railroad; then northward to Leuvenworth and Atchison, Kansus, 46 miles further. It is an old, well built, and well managea Railroad, offering both safety and comfert to the travelling public. Being on a mediun parallel of Intitude, (the 39th south of the Missouri River) , (hed forming noth cipal comuenting link between the East and extreme Went, great numbers are constintly plassing over it, und the constintly lassing over it, and thount of passenger business done hy amomat on passenger business done hy other Railway of the same length west other Railway of the Mississippi.
of the Mississippi.
Through the Main Line of this Rail-
road, its Branches to Boonville aud Lexington, and its connections in Wess tern Missouri and kansas, immense quantities of produce flow into the St Louis market from Missouri, Kansas und Colorado; and merchandise of great value is sent out from the same market to supply the wants of two or three millions of people.
"It may be interesting to the traveller to know that the average speed on most of the Railroids of Missouri does not excced twenty miles to the hour. If he is travelling on an express or mail train west of the Mississippi, he can approximate very closely to the time by dividing the distance in miles by twenty; the result will show the hours very nearly."

## North Misconrl Railroad. -This Road extends from St. Lonis to

 Knusas City on the west, 272 miles, and to Ottimwa, Iown, on the north, 132 miles trom Moberly Junction, conneetiug with the Des Moines Valles Ruilroad. At Centralia, 121 miles North of St. Lanis, commences the Boone County and Jeferson City Railroad, extending to Colnmbia, 22 miles At R. and L. Junction on the Weatern Division, the St. Louis and St. Joseph Railroad intersects the Main Line, buing operated by this Company.This impartant Line of Trivel rans through a rich section of comutry, and connects with the Kansag Paicy, and conne a road hit Kaneas sus Cily, s. Joph and Conncil Buufs Kansas City, and at Sit. Joseph, 70 Kansss City, and at St. Joseph,
miles north of Kansus City, running miles north of Kansas City, running
to opposite Omalsa, Neb.; another to opposite Omala, Neb.; another Branch Railroad 18 being constructed
from lirunswick, Mo. direct to Omahia from lirunswick, Mo. direct to Omaha,
188 miles. When completed, this Road
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interesting to the travat the average speed on lroads of Missouri does nty miles to the hour. ling on an express or of the Mississippi, he te very closely to the g the distance in miles result will show the ly."
asomri Ratlroged. tends from St . Lonis to the west, 272 miles, a, Iowa, on the north, Moberly Junction, conhe Des Moines Valley Centralia, 121 miles Louis, commences the nd Jefferson City Railto Columbia, 22 miles. metion on the Weatern t. Louis and St. Joseph ects the Main Line, but this Company.
nt Line of Trivel rans netine of Travel rins
section of country, and section of country, and te Kansas Pucific RailCity and with the Kaneph and Conncil Bluffs rem, one mile east of
ind at St. Joseph, 70 nd at St. Joseph, 70
Kansus City, running Kansus City, running mahs Neb.; another
id is being constructed id is being constructed
c, Mo. direct to Omaha c, Mo. direct to Omaha,
in connection with others, will aflord a direct communication with Western Iowe Nebraske and Daketa, thereby lows, Nebrasks, and Dakota, thewing sucuring a portion of the growerg trade on The whole number of miles of Lailroad under the manigement of of Railroad under the managendred.
this Company is over five hundred.

Atlanticand Pacific Railpoad, (formerly Souti Pacific.) This important Road, running from St. Louis across the State of Missouri, was commenced seversl years since, but suffered from a multitude of delays during ita early organization. It is now completed to the Missouri State Line, 330 miles from St. Louis, ann' has becume one of the great thoroughfares of the Sonthwest. The Line of the Road is for the most part, through a beantiful scction of country, with a fruitful soil, and chimate as genial as that of Italy.
The Compans have a charter for a Road fromSpringfield, Mo.to San Fran cisco, crossing the Continent near the 35 th parallel, which is considered by many as the shortest and most desirable to grade running through a fer lile country rich in agricultural or the con mineral produc all climatic obstruc and free from all chy important re-tions-hence in many important respects the nioat de. built or projected. It will run mori the Iudian Territory, New Mexico, Arizona and California to the Pacific Cosst.

A Branch Road is being built to extend from Pierce City, Mo. to Van Buren, Arkansas; a distance of 125 miles.

The Land Grant at the disposal of this Company is very large and valuable.

## Kansag Pacifle Railrond.

 -Copied fi m" Tracy's Guide $\mathbf{T o}$ THE GREAT West. This important Road, 638 miles in length, traverses the entire State of Kansas from east to west, a distance of 420 miles, and pushes on into Colorado, until it reaches Denver, and there assaming the name of Denver Pacific, goes on a hundred and six miles to Cheyenne, Wyoming, connecting with the Union Pacific Rail road, thus forming a Through Line of Travel from Missouri and Kansas to Colorado, California, \&c.No other ageney has done 80 much owarda making Kansas what ghe is as the above Railrosd. The present business over the koad is enormous. businen or The catle bustinasing Kansas is and constantiy increasing. Kansas of rapidly becoming the great source of cattle supply for the earc. Along the whole Linc, towns are constantlyspring ing up, and soon become thriving seats of trade. The Kansas Pacific has put its immense land grant into market on the most favourable terms.

Perhaps in the near future, the great Kansas Pacific Railway may be the chief thoroughfare acroas the Continent. Already the Rocky Mountaina are within its iron grasp, and shonld it decide to branch at Kit Carson, and sweep slong the 35th parallel, its locomotives will soon be whistling a wel come to the Pacific Coast,-even now, with its present connection by Denver and Cheyenne, with the Union Pucific a great share of the travel and traffic across the Continent, will undoubtedly across this Route. Passing through the take this Route. Pand over the rich beautiful valley, and with the newly prairies of Kansaa, wide, that poropened harms every ariphal and tion of he trip border of the State is
approached, excitling, by the vast herd of Buffalo and Antelone thronging along the track. After leaving Kinsas the Railroad pauses almost due west the Rangh Colorado to Denver, skirting hrong Colorado to Pine Ridges he enges or th Along its path through Colorado immense conl fields exists, some of the veins being fonrteen feet in thickness.
Kamsas City, the western terminus of the Missouri Pacific and North Missouri Railroad from St. Louis, and the Hannibal and St. Joseph Railroad connecting with Chicago and Toledo, is the point where trains are made up every day for the long Route to San Francisco, via Denver and Cheyenne. But the Kansas Pacific has another terminus at Leavenworth City, one of the largest and most prosperons and beautiful cities in Kansas. This Road connects with the Main Line at Lawrence, allother important station where the Leavenworth, Lawrence and Galveston Railroad unites with the former.
"The Kansas Pacific Railroad was formerly opened to the travel and business of the country on the lst of September, 1870. The time from Kanseptember, 18 . Tourist and plensureseekers will find This preferable Route as they wil this a preferable Route, as they will have an opportaly and produll Divers of the and Smoky Hill Rivers, and the grand mountain scenery between Denver and Cheyenne."

Running Southward from Denver, the Denver and Rio Gr inde Raile way is being built to connect this system of Roads with the arable and grazing Valleys of Southern Colorado, and the great mineral deposits of the tributaries of the Arkansas, the Pecos, and
the Rio Grande. This Road, nt a lis tance of 80 iniles from Leriver, reaches, at the foot of Pikes Peak, the cele brated Soda Springs of the "Boiling River," which are already largely resorted to for their medicinal virtues. Here the mineral and grazing districts of the South Park have their outlet.
Passing southward, 130 miles from Denver it tonches the town of Pueblo with 1500 inhabitante and then Cañon City with its rich coal mines ; thence into the Rio Grande Valley through into the Rio Grande Valley through the vant posseskion of the States Freehold Land and Emigration Company, which are being settled by General Burnside and friends, and near the rich Maxwell Land Co.' property, one gold mine of which is netting $\$ 120,000$ per year to its proprietors.
Passing through Santa Fe with some 6,000 people, and Albugnerque with about 4,000 inhabitanta, it will be extended through the line of towns along the Rio Grande, between rich silver, gold and copper districts to the Mexican line, and the celebrated silver digtricts of Chihuahua.

## Union Pacific Railroad.

 -The completion of the Union Pacific Railroad, extending from Omaha, Nebraska, to Ogden, UUtah, a distance of 1,032 miles and the Central Pacific Raitroad 881 , and in 1 foring Rauroad, 881 miles in lengit, forming a Through Line of Travel across the Continent, was a bright event that will forever be remembered with delight by the American public. From Ocean to Ocean the most direct Ronte passes through thirteen States and Territories of the Union, this being the main artery of the System of Railroads in the United Statea, from which extendThis Rond, nt a listom lenver, reaches, ikes Peak, the celengs of the "Boiling e already largely reir medieinal virtues. a] and grazing disth Park have their
rard, 130 miles from $s$ the town of Pueblo tante, and then Cafion a coal mines ; thence ande Valley through ions of the United
Land and Emigration and and Emigration
are being settled by le and friends, and Maxwell Land Co.'s gold mine of which 00 per year to its pro-
h Santa FE with some d Albuquerque with bitints, it will be exhe line of towns along between rich silver, districts to the Mexicelebrated silver distua.
cific Railroad. n of the Union Paciending from Omaha, den, Utah, a distance ind the Central Pacific les in length, forming of Travel across the bright event that will mbered with delight public. From Ocean direct Route passes States and Territoa, this being the main stem of Railroads in oq, from which extend

## THE SWITZERLAND OF AMERICA.



 Monumrout Parli-South Purli-Glen Eyrie.


Gold, Stlver, Lean, Copper, Iron. and Coal Mines-Oil We lls-Gulch, Shaft, Tunnel. Ind Hydruulic Mining-Smelting Works-Stamingng Mills and Amalgamating Works.


## How to Reach folorado．

T⿵冂⿱一口㇒⿵冂卄 0 URISTS an ranch Colornds from Boston， New York，Baltimore or Pbiladelphin，by way of Chiengo or St．Louis to Kansas City．Thence over the Kansas Pacific Railway to Denver；distance from Kansas City， 030 miles．Or travelers cnn reach Colorado by way of Chicago to Omaha；over the Union＂deific and Denver Pacific，passing through Choyenıe and Greeley：distance from Omaha， 622 miles．At Denver，the tourist connects with the Den－ var Rio Grand Railway for Colorado Springs，io miles south，passing along some of tho noblest mon－ thin scenery in the north，down Plum Creek and the Monument Valley to Colorado Springs，at tho base of Pike＇s Peak．From Colorado Springs to Pueblo the distance is 43 miles，reached by the Denver and Rio Grand Rullwny．From Pueblo，stages run south daily，connection with nil important points $\ln$ South en Colorado，Old n nd New Mexico．From Colorado Springs to Coñun City 86 miles．From this point Tourists cnn visit the famous Cañon of the Arkansas， the Iron Mountain，Snit Springs，Twin Lakes， Wet Mountain Valley，San Louis Valley，and other points of interest．

## St ficlorado Springs

76 miles south of Denver，Tourists can visit the fa－ mows Chian Canon，which exceeds in grandeur and magnificence beth tho Weber and the Echo Canon， having a waterfall estimated nt 300 feet．This Canon is pronounced by Europenn Tourists to equal or ex－ eel in its grandeur anything found in tho Alps． Within five miles are the Garden of the Gods，Glen Eyrie，and the Soda Springs，any one of which is worth a long journey to see．The wonderful rock
foundation awe and th cnn readily connceter the various The Miner mont，Bum now，throws all visitors． high mole Hheumatle elixir whit local repute becoming 1 cannes fail Glen Eyrie seems to h treasures； which the Ute Fulls， Soda Sprin here the $W$ boulders， 8 seating a a Bierstadt

Nine mil Park，full to explore wrote：＂I shafts and tablets nad about the， of the mol ble on the

A bill is pul region All the from Colo Hotel need Besides t grandeur direct lin Bridle Pat day＇s jour
foundation of the Garden the $a$ awe and the admiration of the $G$ ean realily belleve some one of t. eonnecte therewilh, in whith the various Gode and Godlessea o The Mineral Springs, made fame mont, Buwlea, Rlchardson and now, through ruliway facilities, all visitors. They nre becoming high medicinal virtues and Disp Hheumaties, are flocking to clixir which is to renew $t$ local reputation of these fumu becoming lost in n Nutiunal ret cannut fail heing benefitted Glen Eyrie is an nhode of beau secms to have been more than $u$ : treasures; within ita borders lie which the Naiad's Bath is a prom Ute Falls, in Rainbow Glen, hal Soda Springs, is an enpecially 1 , hore the Waters of the Founte boullers, sendiug its rpray bigh seoting a setne of fascination w Bierstadt or of $a$ Church.
Nine miles nurth of Colorado : Park, full of fantastic furmatio, to explore its unique benuties. wrote: "It contained obelisks, shafts and urns, pedeslated statu. tablets nad royal Sarchephagi. ano the style, and a naruramess abont the grouping of the monuments, which seemec weil-nigh explicnble on the ground of mere geologic chance."

A bill is now before Congress, latting this wonder. ful region apart as a publie plenfre ground.

All these points of interest eat be easily reached from Colerndo Springs, where there are first class Hotel necommiodations and excelient Livery Stables. Besides these, Pike's Peals looms up in the lofty grandeur of isolation, twelve miles and-n.half io a direct line from town. To the sunmit of this, a Bridle Path has been made, and its areent is an easy day's journey; to sleep one night tpon the Peak,

## The Switzerland of Amertca

and rise to see the sun first cast its rays over the ast plaios lying between usand the Missourl River, ann event to bo remembered for a life time. The Twin Lakes are beyond Sruth Park. in the Arkanasas Range of Momntains, and are becoming a favorito lace of resort for lisising and boating. These ena be reached by a tri weekly stage, running from Colorndo Springs t.s Fair Play, and this is also the priest route to Mounts Limeoln nnil Bross and the ewly discovered Sllver Mines. Tourist here pass hrongh the interesting Perrified Furest, near Juigo Costilla's Itancher, twenty five miles from Cuiurado prings This is also the nearcat and the hest roat Pum Uenver and the East to the Suath Park anil the Salt Springs, pussing through the Fountain Cannen, uver the Ute Pass, three uiles of whleh nre cut through solid granite, giving the passenger en of the fioest and wildest tiews of the hocky Moun aing, with an oppurtunity to etop and admire th Ute Fulla on their way to the Park.

Spurtamen can find in the immediate vielnity Gane of all kind; to the Eastward, on the Plaina are the herds of Buffalues and Antelope, white the Muntalos, to tho West, are to be found Elk, Cindamon and Black Bear, Deer and Rocky Moun tain Sheep. Io all the Streame and Lakes, Speckie Trout abound, wlth every variety of water foul, such Spins, Geese, Wucks, Cranes, Pidgeuns, Baipo and Peiicans.

The Sanitary Influences of the Climate and beau ties of the scenery must be felt and eeen to be
appreciated. Volumes coutd be written upon theso two subjects alone, for Colurado has the Healthiest Climato and the finest Natural Scenery in the World, rivalling the Moubtains of Switzerland and the Valleys of Italy. As a lato writer aptly nad sue cinctly ubserves-" There are Trout Streams for the Angler; Forests abounding with Gane for the Hunt or; Medical Springs for Invalids; Gold and Silv Mines for the Fortune Hunter; and rich Soil ar ad good markete for the Farmer. In shert, Colerr . offers greater attractions to pieasure ncekers invalids and seekers after ncy homes, than any c portion of the Continent."

Branches reaching every part of our extended country.

The construction of the Road was commenced in December, 1863; but no considerable amount of work was done till the commencement of 1865 , owing to the difficulties that arose in the location of the Line. In 1865 over 100 miles were graded and bridged, and rails laid upon 40 miles. In 1866 265 miles of Road were completed; in 1867 , 245 miles; in 1868 , 350 miles. The Road was completed to $a$ junction with the Central Pacific Railroad of California on the 10th of May, 1869, which event was duly celebrated by the united Companics at Promontory, Utah. The last tis was made of laurel wood, fincly inlaid with gold and silver, while the spikes were composed of precious metals and iron.
The Ronte for the eastern portion of the Line, starting from Omaha, is up the Valley of the Platte, which has a course nearly due east from the base of the Rocky Mountains. Till these are reached, this :alley presents, probably, the most favorable Line ever adopted for auch a work for an equal distance. It is not only nearly straight, but its slope is very nearly uniform towards the Missouri River, at the rate of about 10 fect to the mile. The soil on the greater part of the Line forms an admirable road bed, while but few bridges are required until the North Platte is reached.
The hase of the mountains is asmed to be at Chevenne, Wyomins Territory, 516 miles from the Missouri River. This point is elevated 6,040 feet above the gen, and 5,074 fect above Omahe. From Cheyenne to the summit of the mountrins at Sherman mit of is elevated 8,242 feet above the er the distance is 32 miles. The
grades for reaching this summit do grades 80 feet to the mile. Tho elevation of the vact plain from which the Rocky Murntains riee is so great the Rocky Nolntains rise is so grea that these summits, when they are reached, prese dable as to sevel Lines of Rilroad wanges to the bere descend whto Valley of the Mi the Valley of the Mississippi. After crossing the Eastern Crest of the mod elevated platean for about 400 mile to the Western Crest of the mountains, Which forms the eastern rim of the Salt Lake Bakin, and which has an elevation of 7,500 feet above the Upon this elevated table is. a succession of extensive plains, which present great fachities for the conatruch of the Road. From Ogaen, west runa the Central Pacific Railroad.
At. Paul and Sionx Clfy Railroatd.-This Road runs southwest from St. Panl, tlirough the Minnesota Valley to Mankato, and Sionx City on the Misrouri River, a distance of 276 miles, where it connecta with the Sioux City and Columbus Branch of the Union Pacifie Railroad, now being constructed. When finished, this Line of Road in connection with the Lake Saperior and Mississippi Railroad, will form a Railroad Route 100 miles shorter to Duluth, on Lake Superior, than to Chieago, on Lake Michigan. This is one of the most important Lines of Railroad that erosses the fertile State of Minnesata on account of its relations with the Union Pacific Railroad and Lake Superior. Shipments can be made, via Lake, River and Canal transportation, by this Route, to C'anada and all the northern sea-ports of the United States.


milder atmosphere, (at the same altitude) than is to be found anywhere else at the same distance from the Equator, except upon the western coast of 'Europe."
By the purchase of the St. Paul and Pacifie Railroad, the Northern Pacific Railruad controls the entire Railroad Railroad controls the entire Railroad trame in the "New Northwest" and connects with the Raiways of Wisconsin and Matinois, as well witsine nari-
gable waters of the Mississippi River gable waters of the
and Lake Superior.
The work was be
The work was begun in July, asio, on the eastern portion of the Line, and the money provided, by the sale to stockholders of some six millions of
the Company's bonds, to build and equip the Road from Lake Superior eqcross Minnoad from Lake Superior across Minnesota to the Red River of the North, 252 milcs. This important Division of the road is now completed ne east bank of he Rud Diver from he east bank of the Red River, from WhenceStages and Steamers convey pasengers to Pembina and Fout Garry, Manitoba. The Dakota Division, 200 miles in length, extending westward to the Missouri River will be completed in July, 1872. The work on the Western Division, commencing at Puget Sound, is in rapid progress of construction. The road is also being built between the Columbia River and Puget Sound.

TABLE OF DISTANCES AND HLEVATIONS, NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD,
Passing Turough Minnesota, Dakota, Montana, Idaho, Oreqon and Washinoton Ter.

(Between L. S. \& Miss. R.)
Mississippi River
Hauteur des Terres.......... Red River of the North.. Dakota River. Plateau du Cote Missouri Yosouri River... Yellow Stone Ri Big Horn River............ Point Judish Monntains. Missouri River Cadott's Pass* Flathead River Pend $110 . . . . . . . . . . .1,1,25$ Pend d'Oreille Lake....... $1,3.55$ Spokane River...............1,405

32 11 115
177 25 335 $\begin{array}{ll}335 & 1,410 \\ 365 \\ 485 & 1800\end{array}$ $485 \quad 1,800$ $675 \quad 2,100$ $675 \quad 2,100$ $\begin{array}{ll}825 & 2,250 \\ 935 & 3,495\end{array}$ 935 3,495 3,050 6,167 2,410 2,020
1,720

* Deer Lodge Pass, 4,250 fee


BOSTON TO CONOORD, MONTPHLIER AND MONTREAL, VIa VERMONT CFNTRAL RATLROAD BOUTE.



Illinois Central, 31 Nassan St., and 9 Astor House.
Kansas Pacific, 317 Broadway. P. T. Dickinson, General Eastern Agent.
Lake Shore and Michigan Southern, Ticket Office, 247 Broadway. A. S. Winston, Agent.
Long Island, Depot, James Slip, Michigan Central, Ticket Office 349 Broadway. Charles E. Noble, 349 Broadway. Charles E. Noble,
General Agent. A.J. Harlew, EastGeneral Agent. A. J.
ern Passenger Agent.
Mllwaukee and St. Paul, Office, 25 William St. Ticket Office, 310 Broadway.

Morris and Essex, Depot, foot of Barclay St., foot of Christopher St., and Pier 48 N. R.

Newark and New York, foot of Liberty St.
New Jersey Railroad and Trans. Com., 111 Liberty St. and foot of Cortlandt St.
New York Central, Ticket Office Grand Central Depot and 413 Broadway. R. L. Crawford, Agent.
Now York and Harlem, Grand Central Depot, Fourth Avenue.
New York and New Haven. Depot, Fourth Avenue, cor. East 27th St. James H. Hoyt, Superintendent.
New Jersey Midland, 25 Nassau Street.
New York and Oswego Midland, 25 Nassau St.

Nisw Yoric awd Flushing, Fool James Slip, E. R.
New York and Phillarlelphia Line, Passengers leave from foot of Cortlandt St.
New York and Washington Air Line, Ticket Office, foot of Cortlandt St.
Northern Paciflc, Office, 120 and 122 Broadway, N. Y. Land De. partment, 114 South Third St., Phila
Ohto and Mississippt, Office 88 Wall St.
Panama; 88 Wall St. and Pier 42 N. R., foot of Canal St.

Pennsylvania Central, Ticket Office, 1 Astor House. J. L. Elliott, Agent. John H. Miller, Gen. Pass. Agent, 526 Broadway.
Pittsburgh, Cincinnati and St. Louis, 526 Broadway,
St. Louis, Alton and Terre Haute, Office, 12 Wall St.
Staten Island, Foot of Whitehal Street.
Toledo, Wabash and Western, 263 Broadway.

Union ame Central Pactic, 287 Broadway. F. Knowland, Gene ral Agent.
Fermont Central, No 9 Astor House.

Firginia and Tennessee Air Line, 303 broadway.

West Shore Hudson River, 33 Broad St.
West Wisconsin, 74, Broadway.

## ork and Flushing, Foot

 Slip, E. R. nt, 114 South Third St., Phila.nd Mississippt, Office 88
3t.

2at, 88 Wall St. and Pier 42, foot of Canal St.
ylvania Central, Ticket 1 Astor House. J. L. Elliott, John H. Miller, Gen. Pass. 526 Broadway.
ergh, Cincinnati and ouis, 526 Broadwsy,
uis. Alton and Terre e, Office, $12 \mathrm{Wall} \mathrm{St}$.
Island, Foot of Whitehall

## , Wabash and Western,

 oadway.anct Conerai Pactic, oadway, F. Knowland, Geneent.

Central, No 9 Astor
ta and Tennessee Air 303 Broadway.
Shore Hrudeon River, ad St.
Visconsin, 74 Broadway.

RAILROADS DIVERGING YROM NEW YORK.


## Great Central Route! BLUE LINE.  Mespuis  RXPRESS PASSENGER TRAIIS Each Way DAILY.

THIS FIRSTRCLASE ROUTRN
Offers Superior Inducements to the Traveler, ALL MODERN IMPROVEMENTS BEING IN USE ON ITS LINE.

The Throggh Traims or this Road make Close Connections with the following Lines:At DETROIT, with Great Wextorn Raillwy of Canade
DETROIT JUNOTION, with Grand Trank Railway of Oanada
" JAOKSON, with Grand River Valley and Fort Wayne, Jaokson \& Saginaw Railroads.
" Nr sTAWA, with Grand Bapids and Indians Bailroad.
"Th\&EE RIVERS, with Kalamasoo Div, of Lake Shore \& Miohigan Sonthern Railroad. " BATTLE OREEK, with Peningnlar Railioad.
" KALAMAZOO, with Kalamazoo Divi of Lake Shore Railroad, also, South Haven Railroad.
"NEW EUFFALO, with Ohioago and Michigan Lake Shore Railroad.
MIOHIGAN OITY ${ }_{3}$ with Loqisville, New Albamy and Ohicago Rallroad,
LAKE, with Joilet Branch.
OALUKEI, with Ilinois Central Reilroad.
OHIOAGO, with All Lines Diverging from Ohioago.
This is the ONLY LINE Running the Celebrated
PULLMAN PALACE SLEEPING, DRAWING ROOM AND HOTEL CARS
Between Chieago, Rpekester aind Nrve York, via Detroit, Wthout Chauge. G- FABES always the sanic as by Other Lines, and BAGQAGF CIIECKED THROUGH FROM
THROUOR TIOXETS, can he purchased at all Ofices of $A$ West. In CHICAGO, at the GENERAL OFFICE IN TREMONT HOUSE BLOCK, where Sleeplig Car HESNRY O. WENTWORTLA,
H. E. BARGENT,

CHAB, E. NOHLE, Gen'l Emotern Agent, Ne. 349 Broadway, New York.

## ROTTE !

## E.

THETCA
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## ROUTEN

 raveler, ALL MODERN on ITS LINE.
## with the following Linen:-

## Oanada

Jaokson \& 8aginaw Railroad.
\& Miohigan Southern Rallroad. road also, Sorth Haven Railroad tore Railroad. Ohlcago Railroad

## Celebrated

JOM AND HOTEL CARS Detroit, Without Chruge. OF CIECKED THROUG்H FROM ation
C Inecting Roaid in the Rast and H. E. SARCENT,
readw, Cen'l Supt., Cbieago. New York.

## AROUND THE WORLD. <br> STARTING FROM NEW YORK, VIA JAPAN AND CHINA.



DISTANOE AROUND THE WORLD IN GROGRAPHICAL MILES, commencing at the meridian of greenwich, eneland.

West Coast of Africa, crossing Atlantic Ocean...To 50 Weat. $\quad 3,000$ Mouth of the Amazon River to the Pac. Coast... " 80 " $\mathbf{1 , 5 0 0} \quad 4,800$ Galapagos Islands, Pacitic O., (under the Equator) " $90 \quad$ " $600 \quad 5,400$ Gailapagos Islands, to Cilristmas Island, P. O. " 160 " $4,200 \quad 9,600$ Cifrigtmas Island to Kingsmill Group, P. O...." " 180 " 1,200 10,800 Kingsmill Group to Papua or New Guinea, P. O. " 140 East. 2,400 13,200 New Guinea to the Moluccas Islands, Pacific O. " 130 " 600 13,800 Moluccas to the Celebes, Pacific Ocean.............. " 120 " 600 14,400 Celebes to Borneo..................... ....................." 118 " 120 14,520 ISLiAND OF BORNEO..........................................." " 108 " 600 15,120 Borneo to Sumatra, (West Const) ......................" " 100 " 480 15,600
 East Coast of Africa to Meridian of Greenwich.. " 0 " $\mathbf{2 , 4 0 0} 21,600$

Nors.-The Land passed in going around the World, under the Equator, being abont 8,600 Geographical Miles, and the Wrater 16,000 Milen; maklug a lotal of ubout 24,000 Engilish Statute Milen.

## TABLE OF ALTITUDES AND DISTANCES

 ACROSS THE CONTINENT.| Oitiks, AO. ALt, Ot . | miles. | aities, AQ. ALt. Tr . | mise. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NEW YORE......... 0 | 0 | Rock Creek .................6,690 | 2,017 |
| Harimbubg, l'a ........... 320 | 183 | Medicine Bow..............6,550 | 2,039 |
| Altoona ${ }^{\text {a }}$ ".........1,168 | 316 | St. Mary's.....................0,751 | 2,074 |
| Gallitzin, Alleghany Mts.2,180 | 327 | Kawlins, .....................6,732 | 2,103 |
| Creason........................1,996 | 330 | Bitter Ci eek..................6,685 | 2,179 |
| Johnstown ................... 1, 184 | 354 | Point of Rocks........ ....0,490 | 2,203 |
| Pitisburoh, Pa........... 700 | 432 | Rock Springr.................6,280 | 2,249 |
| Ailiance, Ohio...... ........ | 516 | Green River. .................6,140 | 2,239 |
| Crestline, " ............... | 621 | Bryan ......................... 0,340 | 2,252 |
| Fort Wayne, Ind............ | 752 | Chureh Buttes..............6,317 | 2,281 |
| Chicago, Ill............. 590 | 900 | Fort 13ridger................6,780 | 2,309 |
| Huck Inland " ............ 550 | 1,083 | I'iedmont ....................6,540 | 2,324 |
| (Mississippi River.) |  | Wahsatch, Utah...........6,879 | 2,362 |
| Davenport, Jowa......... 550 | 1,084 | Cantle Rock.................6,290 | 2,371 |
| Jowa City, "\% ........ | 1,138 | Weber Canon....i.......... 5,130 Devil's Gatc..............4,870 | 2,401 |
| Des Miolnes........... 780 | 1,257 | Devil's Gatc................4,810 | 2,413 2,426 |
| Council Blufrs.......... 966 | 1,390 | Corimne.....................4,294 | 2,451 |
| (Missouri River.) |  | Promontory.................4,943 | 2,487 |
| (1)maha, Neb........... 966 | 1,394 | Kelton, ...... ..... ...... ..... 4,500 | 2,518 |
| Elklıorn...................... 1,150 | 1,423 | Toano, Nev.................. 5,964 | 2,609 |
| Fremont......................1,176 | 1,441 | Tulasco........................5,418 | 2,653 |
| North Bend................. 1,260 | 1,456 | Elko........................... 5,030 | 2,701 |
| Columbus. ...................1,482 | 1,486 | Carlin........................4,930 | 2,724 |
| Lone Tree...................1,686 | 1,526 | Battle Mounı ${ }^{\text {in............4,534 }}$ | 2,790 |
| Grand Island................1, 8 80 | 1,548 | Winnemucca $. . . . . . . . . . . .4,355$ | 2,844 |
| Kearny .......................2,106 | 1,585 | Humboldt....... .............4,262 | 2,885 |
| Willow Island.............. 2,511 | 1,644 | Wadsworth................. 4,104 | 2,980 |
| North Platte ................. 2,790 | 1,685 | Reno . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 4,525 | 3,014 |
| Roscoe. ........................3,105 | 1,726 | Truckee, Cal...............5,866 | 3,048 |
| Juleaburg, Col...............3,500 | 1,771 | Summit Sierras.............7,042 | 3,063 |
| Lodge Pole...................3,800 | 1,791 | Cisco .......................... 5,911 | 3,076 |
| Silney........................4,073 | 1,808 | Alta...........................3,625 | 3,100 |
| Antelope .....................4,712 | 1,845 | Colfax......................... 3,448 | 3,114 |
| Pine Bluffs, Wy. Ter......5,026 | 1,867 | Auburn ........................1,385 | 3,133 |
| Cheyenme, " ......6,041 | 1,911 | Junction, Cal. \& Or. R. R. 189 | 3,150 |
| Sherman, (Summit).......8,242 | 1,944 | Smeramento .......... 56 | 3,168 |
| Red Buttes...................7,336 | 1,959 | Stockton........... ........ 46 | 3,216 |
| Laramie...................7,123 | 1,967 | San Francisco...... 0 | 3,308 |

## D DISTANCES

NENT.

| r. | , |
| :---: | :---: |
| 6,690 | 2,017 |
| Bow...............6,5.50 | 2,039 |
| 6,751 | 2,074 |
| 6,732 | 2,103 |
| .6,685 | 2,179 |
| Rocks........ .....6,490 | 2,203 |
| ....6,280 | 2,249 |
| ...6,140 | 2,239 |
| . 0,340 | 2,252 |
| ..6,317 | 2,281 |
| .6,780 | 2,309 |
| .6,540 | 2,324 |
| .6,879 | 2,362 |
| .6,290 | 2,371 |
| . 5,130 | 2,401 |
| te................4,870 | 2,413 |
| (R.R.Junc.), 4,310 | 2,426 |
| 4,294 | 2,4i] |
| .4,943 | 2,487 |
| . 4,500 | 2,518 |
| ..5,964 | 2,609 |
| .5,418 | 2,653 |
| .5,030 | 2,701 |
| .4,930 | 2,724 |
| .4,534 | 2,790 |
| ccs $. . . . . . . . . . . .4,455$ | 2,844 |
| 4,262 | 2,885 |
| 4,104 | 2,980 |
| . $4,4,525$ | 3,014 |
| Cal..............5,866 | 3,048 |
| 7,042 | 3,063 |
| . 5,911 | 3,076 |
| .3,625 | 3,100 |
| 3,448 | 3,114 |
| 1,385 | 3,133 |
| Cal. \& Or. R. R. 189 | 3,150 |
| 56 | 3,168 |
| 46 | 3,216 |
| ancisco....... 0 | 3,308 |

## AROUND THE WORLD

IN NINETY DAYS, BY RAIL AND STEAM,
via teis american overland route, japan, oumka, pidia, eoypt, and the CONTINEAT OF EUROPE.

TiIe great improvements made in the modes and convenience of travel during the past fow ycurs have quite surprised every one, and not least those who have been accustomed to passenger transportation both by land and sea. A traveller or business man who, a few years ago, went to San Francisco, Japail, China or India, or made the circnit of the globe, arranged his affuirs with the expectation that at least a year or two of his life was required to make the journey by land and water. To-day he can start from New York or Londos, transact important businese, and enjoy the pleasures of travel, resturning to lis home, if desired, withreturning er which timie lie is in communication with the chief centres of busineso by with the chief centres ort-routes.
telegraph and steam post-routes. Pacific The opening of the Union Pacific,
and Central Pacific Railwnys in May, and Central Pacific Railways in May, 1869,-bringing the Atlantic sea-ports of Boston, New York, Philadelphia
and Baltimore within less than a and Baltimore within less than a week's comfortable journey of San Francisco, on the Pacific coast, 3,300 miles distant,-was an event that has changed the Route of Travel Around the World.
Arrangements have been made in London and New York with the various Railway and Steamship Companies interested, for a complete system
foupon Excursion Tickets, furnished with which, $n$ fow prounds in cush to cover incidental expensen, the traveller can make the circuit of the Wurld, not only with ense and contfort, with the privilege of breaking fort, with the privilege of breaking and renewing he plenes, but also with a where he pleases, but also with a measure of protection and attenton frum agents and offecins, cn route, not
usually accorded to ordinary passenusually accorded to ordinary
gers on "Ocean Highways." On the completion of the Northern Pacific Railroad, extenuing from Lake Superior to Puget Sound, another Through Route will be afforded the travelling public. This great line of travel will run through the states and Territorles of Minnesota, Dakota, Mnntana, Idaho, Oregon and Washington, -a total distance of about 1,800 miles. It will form a favorite Route Across the Continent and lessen the time Around the World. Then the great artery of commerce will flow through the Gulf and Biver St. Lawrence, via the Great Lakes to Puget Soundcrossing the North Pacific Ocean and Sea of Okhotak, then enter the mouth Sea of Okhotsk, hiver, running into the of the Amoor River, running into the interior of Asia, Travel to China Overiand Route tompean citics by and Russia, und to Eumpean citics by
Railroads, finished or in progress of Railroads, firi
construction.

The City of New York, the metropolis of the United States, the greatest commercial emporium in the Ereatest commercial emporium in the
New World, and the third in point of New World, and the third in point of
weulth and population in the Cities of Christendon, js situated on the somthChristendon, 18 situated on the somththe junction of the Hudson and East Rivers, eightiteen miles from the AtlanRivers, eighteen miles from the Atlan${ }_{74^{\circ}}$ Ocean, in Lat. $40^{\circ} 42^{\prime}$ N., Long. $74^{\circ} 00^{\prime}$ W. Mean Annual Temp. $51^{\circ}$ Fahr. Population about $1,000,000$. The Bay and Harbor of New York are its greatest attraction, in a commercial point of yiew. Here Ocean Steamers and coastwise vessels can approach, with susety, at all times of the year. From this avored port a fleet of about 150 Steamships, owned by twelve different companies, sail to and from European ports, affording every desired accommodation for passengers
and freight. and freight.

There are now four Great Trunk Lines of Railroad, running from New York to the Valley of the Mississipp and the Great Lakes, conneeting with the Trans-Continental Lines-forming a speedy mode of conveyance Across the Continent of America to the shore of the Pacific Ocean. These facilities combined aftords New York advan tages which no other city on the alob tages, which no possesses, as a the World, starting from th Atati sea-bord, would naturally proceed sea-board, would nalur or P west from tience to 5 or returning ia the Fet Indien and the return C a to pari or Sucz Canal, to Paris or Lond Y or some other American port. Thi or Bome other American port. extended trip can be made with co
fort in ninety days, at an expense of about $\$ 1,200$, in gold.

NEW YORK TO OHICAGO, ST. LOOIS, \&c.

There is a choice of three Lines of Railway from New York to Chicago, direct,-the distance being about 900 direct,-the distance being about 900 miles; viz., Pennsylvania Central, the
Eris Ruiluay, and the Hudson River \& Now York Central. Usual through time, 30 hours.

Chicago, which is the largest city of Illinois, and an important mart of commerce, is favorably situated on the scuth-western shore of Lake Michigan, from whence Railroads diverge to every point of the compass; while the Lake navigation affords a cleap transit to the Eastern markets. Lat. $41^{\circ} 52^{\prime} \mathrm{N}$., Long. $81^{\circ} 47$ ! W. Mean Annual Temp. $47^{\circ}$ Fahr. Population abnut 300,000 . The great fire of Octo--ber 9,1871 , wi!l long be remcmbered
as the greatest calamity that has occurred in modern times. While the business of the city has been deranged, the Railroads are all in good order, prepaied to accommodate passengers and freight-traftic. The principal Ho tels are the Sherman House, the Tremont House, and the Briggs' House, mone House, and the old namges under old forner buildings having been" defornuer
stroyed.
St. Louis, 280 miles south of Chicago, and l, 088 miles west of New York, can be reached via the Pelinsyl. vania Railroad, or the Bultimore \& Ohio Railroad. From thence passengers for $\mathrm{San}_{\text {a }}$ Francisco can be conveyed by the Kanas Pacific Route, or by the North Missouri Railroad, to Omaha,
re are now four Great Trumk of Railroad, running from New to the Valley of the Mississippi se Great Lakea, connecting with rans-Continental Lines-forming edy mode of conveyance Across intinent of America to the shores Pacific Ocean. These facilities, ned, affords New York advanned, affords New York advan-
which no other city on the globe Which no other city on the globe
eses, as a conmercial emporium. eses, as a conmercial emporium. ose intending a journey Around orld, starting from the Atlantic
bard, would naturally proceed ard, would naturally proceed ard, via Chicago or St. Louis, rom thence to San Franciaco,Canal, to Paris or London, Canal, to Paris or London,e from Liverpool to New York, me other American port. This ded trip can be made with comn ninety days, at an expense of
$\$ 1,200$, in gold. $\$ 1,200$, in gold.

## ST. LOUIS, \&o.

e greatest calamity that has ocin modern times. While the ess of the city has been deranged ess of the city has been deranged,
lailroads are all in good order, dailroads are all in good order, ced to aceommodate passengers
reight-traffic. The principal Ho-reight-traftic. The principal Hore the Sherman House, the Tre
House, and the Briggs' House House, and the Briggs House, q houses under old names-the

- Lonifg, 280 miles south of go, and 1,088 miles west of New , can be reached via the Perinsyl. Railroad, or the Bultimore \& Railroad. From thence passenor San Francisco can be conveyed e Kansas Pacific Route, or by the - Missouri Railroad, to Omaha,
and then over the Union Pacific Railroad.
From Chicago to Omaha, 496 miles, the trains run over three parallel lines,-the Clicago \& Northwestern Railroad, Chicago, Rock Islund \& Pacific Railroad, and the Chicago, Burlington \& Missouri River Ruilroad, terminating at Council Bluffa, Iowa. At Omaha, on the Misnouri River, commences the Union Pacific Railroad. Ita extreme length, in eonnection with the Central Pacific, being 1,913 miles; or, from New York to San Francisco, 2,310 miles, by most divect route.

Cmalan, Nebraska, is favorably situated on the west bank of the Missouri River, and is a place of growing importance. Here has recently been erected a magnificent Railroad Bridge, extending across the stream to COUNcIL Bluffs, Jowa, which forms the present terminus of the Union Pacific Railroad.

Proceeding westward from Omaha the Railroad extenda along the north bank of the Platte River to near the western bounds of the State of Ne -braska-there being a gradual rise of land until the base of the Rocky Mountains is reached.

Cheyenne, Wyoming, 516 miles west of Omaha and 106 miles north of Denver, Colorado is the first station of importance, being elevated 6,000 feet above the ocean. A Railroad runs to Denver, connecting with the Kansas Pucific Ratway, forming, in part, a Through Route to St. Louis ${ }_{i}$ 910 miles distant. The traveller by either of the above routes, if crossing the Continent, can witness the magnificent scenery of the Rocky Mountains, the Sierra Nevada Range, and

Mountain Passes, through the stupendons natural walls of the Eelio and Werer Canons, forming together the most varied and attractive scenery in the world.
At OGDEN, Utah, passengers can stop and visit the valley of the Great Salt Lake, taking the Branch Railroad, 38 miler in length.
Salt Lake City, the capital of Utah, where is congregated the Mormon settlement, is well worthy of a visit. The chief object of interest is the Tabernacle, capable of containing 8,000 people. Lat. $40^{\circ} 46^{\prime}$ N., Iong $112^{\circ} \mathrm{W}$. Altitude, 4,350 feet above the ocean. Mean Annual Temp. $53^{\circ}$ Fahr Great Salt Lake is over 100 miles long by 40 wide. Several islands rise from its briny surface, some of them to a great altitude. The vlew from the eastern slope of the Promon tory Mountains is truly sublime, with the Wahsatch Mountains in the dis tance.
Leaving OgDEN, on resuming the journey, the passenger proceeds by the Central Pucific Railuay to Sacramento and San Francisco. "If the Union Pacific is a wonderful work, what terms must be used to describe the 'Centralf' As an achievement of engineering skill, it aurpasses any thing oll this continent, and competes successfully with any work of the same kind in Furope." The highest altitude attained is the pass at the summit of the Sierras, 7,042 feet above the ocean. The highest altitude oll the "Union Pacific" is at Sherman, 33 miles weat of Cheyenne, through the pass we the Rocky Mountaina, elevated 8,242 feet From this point westward to feet. Orden, the track of the Railroad is elerated orer 6,000 feet above the
ocean, here presenting great obstacles to travel during the winter months, by the accumulation of snow. (For altitudes, \&c., See page 112.) If the line of this road had been carried up Whe North Fork of the Platte River to Fort Laramie, and thence to the South Pass, elevated about 6,000 fect, a affe route, no doubt, could have been found free from obstruction in winter.

San Francisco, the great commercial emporium of the Pacitic Coast, mercial emporium of the Pacinic coast, with a population of 150,000 souls, has had a marvellous growth within the past twenty-five years. Lat. $37^{\circ}$ N. Long. $122^{\circ}$. ${ }^{\circ}$ Mean Annual Temp. $56^{\circ}$ Fahr. The future of this favored city it is hard to predict, when the rich products of Japan, China, the Polynesian Islands, and Australia all centre here, to be transported eastward to the Atlantic ports of America and to Europe. The products of Californis alone are immeluse
-her precious minerals, grain and fruits are a source of great wealth, enriching trade and conmerce to a large extent. Lines of Steamers run from San Francisco to Portland, Oregon, and to Puget Sound; alno, coastwise, along Southerm California to San Diego, and from thence along the Mexican coast and const of Centril america to Panama, connecting with Ocean Steamers running from Aspinwall to the city of New York.
The Pacific Mail Live of Ocean Steamers, running to Japan and China direct, ard the United so les, Nen Zealand and Australia Line, to the Sandwich Ialands New Zealand and Austrawich lia, afiord ample opportunities to visit all parts of Asia and the Polynesian Islands of the Pacific. A western course is pursued in sailing from San Francisco to Japan and China, while a gouth-western direction is indowed Australia.

DISTANOES FBOM SAN FRANCISCO TO PORTS ON THE PACIFIO OCEAN.

| то | miles. | T0 | mits. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Midway Island. | 2,400 | Honolulu, Sandwich Islands.... | 2,100 |
| Yokohama, Japan | 4,800 | Friendly Iblands.............. ...... | 4,750 |
| Hong Kong, Chir. | 6,200 | Auckland, N. Z..................... | 6,000 |
| Singapore, Malaya. | 7,800 | Sydney, Australia ................. | 7,275 |
| Calcutta, India..... | 9,500 | Melbourne, Australia............. | 7,835 |

distanoes from puaet sound.

The distance from Puget Sound to Japnn, by direct route, and to the mouth of the Amoor River, via the Sea of Okhotak is about the same as from San Francisco to Yokohama, Japan, ( 4,800 miles.) The distance
from Puget Sound to Honolulu, Sandwich Inlands, is about 2,500 miles; to wich Hong, China, about 7,000 miles, Fong-Kong, China, abo the Sidney, Anstralia, crossing the Equator 1,400 miles south of Honolulu.
ious mineralf, grain and source of great wealth, rade and conmmerce to a t. Lines of Steamers run Francisco to Portland, d to Puget Sound; also, long Southern California to , and from thence slong a coast and const of Centril Panama, connecting with mers running from Aspincity of New York. cific Mail Live of Ocean Mic Mail Line of Ocean
uning to Japan and China unning to Japan and China the United, ules, New Zea-
ustralia Line, to the Sandustralia Line, to the Sands, New Zealand and Austraimple opportunities to visit Asia and the Polynevian the Pacific. A Western ursued in sailing from San o Japan and China, while
stern direction is followed stern direction is followed
the Sandwich Islands and -.

## O PORTS ON THE

miss.
解
slands. .................... 4,750
N. Z...................... 6,000

1stralia .................. 7,275
, Australiz.............. 7,835

UND.
t Sound to Honolulu, Sandis, is about 2,500 miles ; to China, abont 7,000 miles, ne distance to Sidnev, Ansing the Equator 1,400 miles onolulu.

## STEAMSHIP ROUTE FROM NEW YORK TO CALIFORNIA,

 Via THE ISTHMIUS OF PANAMA.Aspinwall, a sea-port of New Grenada, on the Isthmus of Panama, in Navy Bay. Lat. $9^{\circ} 24^{\prime}$ N., Long. $79^{\circ} 23^{\prime} \mathrm{W}$ Mean Annual Temp. $80^{\circ}$ Fahr. It is situated on a small island, Fahr. It is situated on a small island,
called Manzanilla, in a low and uucalled Manzanilla, in a low and unhealthy position. It is the terminus
of the Punaua Rairoad, to which it of the $P_{\text {unnua }}$ Railroad, tn which it
owes its existence. The Railway Staowes its existence. The Railway Station is at the extremity of the island ; it first passes through a dense tropical forest, crosses th chagres River upon a handsome iron bridge at Barbacoas, and, continuing through maguificent scenery, cuts at last through huge ful Valley of Paraiso lies, and both the Ocean and the City of Panama come in riew. This road, 50 miles in length, greatly shortens the route of lengin, grear from Europe to the west cont of North and South America coaveral lines of Steamers crive and depart from this port.

Panama, 2 famous city and reaport of New Granada, on the Pacific, is situated on the south coast of the Isthmus of Panama, at the head of a bay of the same name; Lat. $8^{\circ} 57^{\prime}$ N., Long. $79^{\circ} 30^{\prime}$ W.; connected by Railway with Aspinwall, on the Caribbean Sea. Mean Annual Temp. $80^{\circ}$ Fahr. Population 12,000. The city has an imposing aspect from the ocean; its atreets are cleaner than most Span-ish-American cities. - It is encircled by some Irregular and not very strong fortifications. The houses are partly
built of wood, but meny are of stone, and the largest ones have patios or court-yards in the old Spanikh rtyle. There is a fine Cathedral, built about two centuries ago. The roadstend is one of the finest in the world. There one a number of islands a short distance from the main-land, which afford tance frome for ships of any burthen.
anchong of Lines of Ocean Steainers run from Panama to ports in Central hmerica, Mexico and California, on the North;
also to ports on the coast of Ecuador, also to ports on the coast or

## PACIPIC HAIL ETEAMBEIP COM-

 PARY'S ROUTE.Atlanttc Ocean.-From New York to Aspinwalle; pasaing in sight of the Islands of San Salvador, (Watling's Island, first land discovered by Columbua, Cuba, St. Domingo, Jamaica, and Navassa; 1,980 miles. Istinus of Panama.-From Aspinwall to Panama, by traine of the Panamn Railroad Company, through beautifnl tropical scenery, in $3 \frac{1}{2}$ hours; 50 miles.
Pacific Ocean-From Panama to San Francisco, in sight of the coasta of Costa Rica, Nicaragua, Honduras, of Costa Rica, Nicaragua, Ho Mexico, San Salvador, Guatemala, and Mexico, to the ports of Acapulco and Manza. nillo; thence across the Gulf of Callfornia, in aight of Cape St. Lucas and the coasta of California, to dan Francisco; 3,300 miles.

Trans-Pacific.-From San Fran* cisco to Hong-Kong, passing Midway miles; thence to Hong-Kong, China, 1,600 miles; total, 6,400 miles.
Shanghai Brancil.-From YokoIIAMA, passing through the Inland Sea of Japan to Shanghai, Chima; and ouching at the ports of Hiogo and Nagasaki, in Japan; 1,200 miles.

Homolulu, the principai seaport of the Sandwich Islands, situated on the south side of the Island of Woahoo, 2,000 miles south-west of San Francisco, in Lat. $21^{\circ} 18^{\prime}$ N., Long. $157^{\circ} 55^{\prime}$ W. Mean Annual Temp. $75^{\circ}$ Falir. The town is about half a mile long, and half as wide, and consists of one good street, with a number of irregular alleys. The mouth of the harbor is formed by an inlet through a Coral Keef. It hasa bar, which aftords only iwenty feet of water. Steamers and whaling vessels frequent this port.

Tokolatmat, a treaty port, situated in the bay of Yeddo. Japan, ubout 17 miles by the road to the south-west of the city of Yedno. Lat. $35^{\circ} 43^{\prime} \mathrm{N}$., Long. $139^{\circ} 44^{\prime}$ E., being distant 4,800 Long. $139^{\circ} 44^{2}$ Erom San Franciaco, and 1,600 miles from San Franciaco, and Chat of Hong-Kong, China. miles north-east of Hong-Kong, China. This is the commercial metropois of
Japan, and residence of the Taicoon. Japan, and residence of the Tricoon. It is surrounded ly water, across which are several bridges, extending to the main-land. The port in called Kanagawa. Mean Anninal Temp. $56^{\circ}$ Fahr. Tea and silk are the two principal exorts; the other exports are wax, tohacco, sea-weed, coal, lead, \&c. The mports are cotton and woollen manuactures, raw cotton, fire-arms, wines und apirits. Whe ohjects of interest are numerous, -the Bazaar, in the native town, curio shops, palaces, fec.

The Steamship Lines sailing to Yokohama are the Pacific Mail S. S. Com., General Trans-Atlantic S. S. Com., Peninsula and Oriental S. Nav. Com., Royal Mail St. P. Com., and the West India and Pacific S. S. Com. The passenger, on arriving at Yokohama from Sun Francisco, can if he chooses, be transferred to the Steamers of the Shanghai Branch of the Pueific of the Shanghai Branch of the Pucific Mail Line, and carried to Shanghai instead of Hong-Kong, without extra charge. From Shanghai, as a centre, he may visit Pekin, and all the citles of Northern China; and, returning to Slianghai, find gond Steamers louching at and stopping reveral hours in all the principal ports down the coast to Hong-Kong.
Nagrasaki, an important town and sea-port of Japan, le situated on and sea-port of Japan, le situated on the south-west side of the Island of Kin-Sin, 600 miles W.S. W. of Yeddo. Lat. $32^{\circ} 43^{\prime}$ N., Long. $130^{\circ} 11^{\prime}$ E. Mean Annual Temp, $60^{\circ}$ Fahr. Population, 100,000. The principal exports are tea, cottor, tobacco and silt, amounting to more than $\$ 2,000,000$ annually. The imports consist of cotton and woollen mannfactured goods, iron, fire-arms, ship-chandlery, \&c., and amount to double the value of exports.
Fong-IKong, an island situated off' the south-east coust of China, now belonging to the Engush, is distant 25 miles from Canton, in Iat. $22^{\circ} 16^{\prime} \mathrm{N}$. , Long. $114^{\circ} 1 \overline{j o}^{\prime} \mathrm{E}$ Mean Annual Temp. $66^{\circ}$ Fahr, Distance from London about 10,000 miles. VictoriA, the chief town of the island and the centre of its commerce, is situated in a magnificent bay of the same name, capable of accommorating any number of vessels. This port is only a depot
makip Lines sailing to are the Hacific Mail S. S. ral Trans-Atlantic S. S. sula and Oriental S. Nav. 1 Mail St. P. Com, and dia and Pacifie S. S. Com. nger, on arriving at YokoSun Francisco, can, if he runsferred to the Steamers ghai Braneh of the Pucific and carried to Shanglai long-Kong, without extra om Shanghai, as a centre, t Pekin, and all the cities China; and, returning to ad gond Steamers touching ping reveral hours in all I ports down the coast to

IKl, an important town IKi, Japan, ld situated on ent side of the laland of est side of the laland of miles W.S. W. of Yeddo. ${ }^{\prime}$ N., Long. $130^{\circ} 11^{\prime}$ E. 000 . 000. The prineipal ex, cottor, tobaceo and silk, to more than $\$ 2,000,000$ The imports consist of cotollen manufactured goods, mma ship-chandlery, \&e.,
to double the value of

Kong, an island situated -east coust of China, now t-cast coust of China, now
the Engish, is distant 75 Canton, in Lat. $22^{\circ} 16^{\prime} \mathrm{N}_{\text {. }}$ Canton, in Lat. $22^{\circ} 16^{\circ}$ Nal
$10^{\prime}$ E. Nean Annual $\begin{array}{cc}10^{\prime} & \text { E. Mean Annuan } \\ \text { inlur. Distance from Lon- }\end{array}$ 10,000 miles. Victoria, 10,000 miles. Victoria, commerce, is situated in nt bay of the same name, commodating any number This port is only a depot
or the trade of the adjacent ports, and he head-quarters of the British miliary and naval forces in China and Iapan. Steamers run daily between Vanyon, and Canton. Hong-Kong, Wampon, and Cars. Yolohas Sandwich lslands, Panama, San Francisco, Australia, dic.

Canton, a maritime city of China, on its south coast,-the prineipal emporium of the East, -atauds on a navigable river 60 miles N. N. W. of the Chineas Sea, and 420 miles S. by W. of Pekin. Lat. $23^{\circ} 7^{\prime}$ N., Long. $113^{\circ}$ 14' E. Mean Annual Temp. $68^{\circ}$ Fulir. Population $1,000,000$. No city in Chins has stamped on it such unmistakable signs of material prosperity as takable Conton The streets and the that of Canton. The streets and the river teem with a bun well stocked the shops are large and well stocked, and the people robiat, intelligent and industrious, The foreign factories, or hongs, as the Chinese call them, are situated in the south-west athorb. Nearly 20,000 persons are employed in silk-weaving, and so, in the manufacture of cloth, besides thouaands of aloemakers, and many who work in brass, iron and stone.

The Steamers of the Hong-Kong, Canton and Macto Steamship Company call frequently at this port.

Shanghai, a city and river-port of China, on the Whang-poo River, 40 miles by water from the sea, 160 miles E. S. E. of Nunkin, and 800 niles north of Hong-Kong. Lat. 31 ${ }^{\circ}$ $12^{\prime}$ N., Long. $120^{\circ} \mathrm{E} 0^{\prime} \mathrm{E}$. Mean Annual Temp. $60^{\circ}$ Falir. Population, 250,000 Chinese and 6,000 foreigners. The port of Shanghai extends from the upper limits of the Whang-poo, below the native shipping, to Woosung, a distance of 14 miles. Along
the banks of the river extends a quay, with numerous stone jetties for lauding and lading cargo, while the piath forms a promenade for the residents, from 50 to 80 feet wide. This frontage is nearly one mile in length, along which range the foreign "hongs," places of residence as well as of busines; these are chiefly spacious mansions, surrounded with gardens. The foreign section of the settlement is the largest and most viluahle. The exports and imports of this city is very large; the tes anumally exported exceeds 50,000 000 pounds, mostly sent to England and the United States.
Steamers leave Shanghai for Hankow three times a week, calling at Tien-tsin, \&c., also for Hong-Kong, via 'Foo-chow, Amoy, and Swatowthrough the Strais ormosa. Ecean Steaniers run to Yokohama, San Francisco, Panama, Australia, \&c., connecting with Steamships running to the East Indies and European ports.
Nanlinin, a celebrated city of China, near the south bank of the China, near the south bank of the Yang-tre-Kiang, and about ${ }^{\prime} \mathrm{N}$., Long. from its moutlı. Lat. $32^{\circ} 4$ N., Long. $118^{\circ}$ 24' E. Mean Annual Temp. © Fahr. Population, 500,000. It has extensive manufactures of satin and "rape, and the cotton fahric called "Nankeen" receives its name from thi eity; there is a loom for weaving it in nearly every cottage. Its communi cation with Pekin is effected by the Imperial Canal. Pelxing the metropolis of China,
and one of the great citien of the and one of the great cities of the world, lies in n sandy plain between the Pei-Ho and the Hoen-Ho, 562 milen $N$. by w. of Nankin, af Pelie milea W. N. W. of the Gulf of Peche-
lee, in the Yellow Sea. Lath $39^{\circ} 54^{\prime}$
N., Long. $116^{\circ} 28^{\prime}$ E. Mean Annual Temp. $5 z^{*}$ Fahr. Population, 1,500,000, of whom two-thirds are Tartars, and one-third Chinese. The city is divided into two principal portions, exclusive of the suburbs. The most northerly portion contains the palace of the Emperor; the outer city is entirely occupied by Chinese, and is the seat of business. Both divisions are surrounded by walls 18 miles in circuit. The pridcipal streets are of great width, and perfectly straight, running between opposite gates. The houses are mostly of ouly one story; the shops make an ostentatious display of painting and gilding.
Tien-tsing a city of China and port of Pekin, distant 70 miles. It is situated at the confluence of the Peiho and Yun-ling Rivers. Population, 200,000 . Foreign vessels of ordinary burden cannot reach the city, on account of a bar at the entrance of the river; large ships anchor outside, in the Takoo roadstead, where their cargoes are transferred to native craf.

Singapore, a settlement and commercial town belnnging to Great Britain, in India, beyoud the Ganges, consisting of an island off the south extremity of the Malay Peninsula; length 27 miles, and 11 milea Fide, lying 1,800 miles south of Hong-Kong. Lat. $1^{\circ} 17^{\prime}$ N., Long. $103^{\circ} 51^{\prime}$ E. Mean Annual Temp. $82^{\circ}$ Fahr. Population, 100,000 . This is the most southern port that in visited in going Around the World. The exports, consisting of tin, teak, gums, tapinca, guttapercha, sago, rice, coffee, sugar, hides, percha, sagn, rice, coftee, sugar, hides,
pepper, camphor, nutmegs, \&c., amount to about $£ 2,500,000$ annually, and the imports to about half, consisting of
cottons, woollens, linens, fire-arms, copper, iron, hardware, glass, \&c
Steamers of the Nethcrlands India Steam Navigation Company leave Sin gapore for BATAVIA weelly, connect ing with the Peninsula and Oriental Steam Navigation Company's Steamships, running to Galle, Suez, \&c. On leaving Singapore the Steamers pass the Ifland of Sumaira, running through the Straits of Malacca to Penang. Alout half the distance Around the World is now accomplishen, while running for the Bay of Bengal.
Penang, or Prince of Wales Island, is another British settlement in the Eastern Seas, about two milea from the west coast of the Malay Peninsula. Lat. $5^{\circ} 25^{\prime}$ N., Long. $100^{\circ}$ $25^{\prime}$ E. Meas: A nnual Temp. $80^{\circ}$ Failr. Population 50,000 . The capital is George Town. There is a good deal of timber, well adapted for ship-building. The principal occupation ia the cultivation of spice; coffee, sugar-cane, rice, cotton, and tobacco are also raised.
The Peningula and Oriental Steamers stop at this port, on their way to and from Hong-Kong, Calcutta, Suez, \&c.
Point de Galle, a sea-port town, on the south-wert coast of Ceylon is situated on a rocky point of land projecting into the Indian Ocean, 70 miles south-east of CoLombo. Lat. $6^{\circ}$ $3^{\prime}$ N., Long. $80^{\circ} 13^{\prime}$ E. Mean Aizinual Temp. $80^{\circ}$ Fahr. The harbor is spacions, particularly the outer roadstead. In the inner liarbor vessels may lie in perfect security during a great part of the year. Here passengers can visit the coffee plantations and cinnmmon groves, and witness an elephant hunt going also by Railway to Colombo and Kandia. Pasengers from Europe to China and Australia, and vice versa,
oollens, linena, fire-arms, n, hard ware, glass, \&c. of the Nethcrlands India igation Company leave SinBatavia weekly, connecthe Peninuula and Oriental rigation Company's Steaming to Galle, Suez, \&rc. On agapore the Steamers pass of Sumaira, running through of Malacea to Penang. the distance Around the now accomplished, while - the Bay of Bengal.
ag, or Prince of Wales another British settlement tern Seas, about two milea west coast of the Malay Lat. $5^{\circ} 25^{\prime}$ N., Long. $100^{\circ}$ ans Annual Temp. $80^{\circ}$ Fainr. 50,000 . The capital is own. There is a good deal well adapted for ahip-buildprincipal occupation is the of apice ; coffee, sugar-cane, , and tobacco are also raised. insula and Oriental Steam. his port, on their way to and -Kong, Calcutta, Suez, \&c.
de Calle, a sea-port e south-west coast of Ceylon, on a rocky point of land into the Indian Ocean, 70 -east of Colombo. Lat. $6^{\circ}$ $80^{\circ} 13^{\prime} \mathrm{E}$. Mean Aisinual Fahr. The harbor is spacularly the outer roadatead. r harhor vessels may lie in urity during a great part of Here passengers can visit plantations and cinnnmon witness an elephant hunt. by Railway to Colombo and. assengers from Europe to Australia, and vice versd,
change Steamers at Point de Galle for their respective ports of destination. English and French Steamers stop Point de Galle, in going to and from the Red Sea, and the Nediterranean and European ports.

Colombo, a sea-port city of Ceyon, and its modern capital. Lat. $6^{\circ}$ $55^{\prime}$ N., Long. $79^{\circ} 45^{\prime}$ E. Mean An$55^{\prime}$ N., Long. $79^{\circ}$ Fahr. Population, 75,000 . Near the centre of the town is a fort, which contains the residence of the (tovernor and moat of the British inhabitants; the native Ceylonese reside chiefly in the suburbs. Besides its bay for small vessels Colombo has an open roadstead. This is the depol for nearly all the foreign trade of the isiand, being situated in the centre of the cinnamon country.

Steamers of the Britiah India Stean Navigation Company leave Bombay for Colombo weekly.

Tinalras, a city and sea-port on Me south-east coast of the Peninsula of the south-east coast of the Peninsula of Hindostar and capital of the Presidency $\mathrm{O}_{1}$ adras. Lat $13^{\circ} 14^{\prime} \mathrm{N}$., Long. $80^{\circ} 144^{\prime}$ E. Mean Annual Temp. $80^{\circ}$ Fahr. Population, 400,000. The city is well built and fortified; Fort St. George, a atrong citadel, is aurrounded by an esplanade. Madras is the residence of the Lieutenant-Gover nor. It has a university, and enjoys a considerable trade, although the harbor is bad on account of a heavy surf. Railroads are constructed to Beypore, on the Malabar coast, 406 miles, and in other directions running towards Bombay.

The Peninaula and Oriental Steam Navigation Company's Steamers run from Madras to and from Calcutta, Point de Galle, Suez, \&c.

Calentta, the chief port and city of Hindostan, and the capital of the British Possessions in India, lies on the left bank of the River Hooghly, an arm of the Ganges, about 100 miles before that river flows into the Bay of Bengal. Lat. $22^{\circ} 34^{\prime}$ N., Long. $88^{\circ}$ 29' E. Mean Annual Temp. 78 rahr. Population, 500,000 . Calcutta has been who "it for the first time can fail who sceng with the magnificence being inpreasedes and the elegance of of its approaches and the elegance of its buildings. It contains every element of European as well as Asiatio luxury, and may well be called "The Paris of the Last." The principal public buildings are:-government bank, mint, theatre, hospital, cathedral, churches, \&c.

The exports of Calcutta consiast of opium, sugar, salt, saltpetre, indigo, rice, cotton, tea, musiina, ailks, \&c. The imports are cotton, woollen and silk manufactures, piece-goods, twist and yarn, books, metals, wine, spirits, \&c.

Calcutta is the chief entrepot for the Steamers of the Peninsula and Oriental Steam Navigation Company Ond of the Steamers of the British and of the Steamers of the British India Steam nun to different ports These Steamers run to different port in the Indian and Pacifio Oceans forming Lines of Travel that almost
circumnavigate the globe. circumnavigate the globe.

A Railway of 1,400 miles in length extends from Calcutta to Bombay rurning through Benares, Cawnpore, and Nagpore, through $\cdot$ a deeply in teresting region of country.

Bombay, "e principal nea-port on the west coast of Hindoatan, and the capital and seat of government of
the Presidency of Bombay, lies on the south-east extremity of the island of the same name, close to the main-land, in Lat. $18^{\circ} 56^{\prime}$ N., Long. $72^{\circ} 53^{\prime} \mathrm{E}$. Mean Annual Temp. $79^{\circ}$ Fahr. Population $1,000,000$. The Europeans and Parsee mercliants have their places of business in the fort or New Town, and their private residences some miles their private residences some miles Hindoo and Maliommedan, live in the city, about a mile from the fort There city, about a mile from the fort. There are numerous public buildings, and many moeques and temples.

The harbor of Bombay is excellent and commodious. The city has an extenaive trade with China, importing from thence tea, gilk, sugar, treasure, \&c. The principal exports are raw cotton opium pearla, sandal-wood, \&c The exports and imports from Great Bre exporta and imports from creat The Steamers of the Peningula and Oriental Sters of the Pem Company the British India Steam Navigation Company, and Bombay and Bengal Navigation Company's Steamers, all run from Bombay to different ports in the Arabian Sea, Red Sea, and the Indian Ocean, thence into the Pacific Ocean,-forming in part the great Trans-Pacific Route of Travel Around the World.

Aden, a sea-port of Arabia, where floats the flag of England, lies '118 miles eust of the Straits of Babel mandeb, in Lat. $12^{\circ} 40^{\prime} \mathrm{N}$., Long. $44^{\circ}$ ${ }_{57^{\prime} \mathrm{E}}$. Mcan Annual Temp. $82^{\circ}$ Fahr. Population, 30,000 . Its position has made it a point of primary inportance in the direct trade between Europe and Asia. It has some trade with Mocha and the ports of the Red Sea. Aden depends entirely for its supplies on the interior, as it is utterly barren
in its vicinity. The fortifications constructed by the English are of great atrength, rendering them almost iillpreguable. The passage through the Straits of Babelmandeb and the Red Sea is usually found to be excessively hot, as well as the surrounding shores of Arabia and Abyssinia.
Suez, a sea-port of Egypt, 76 miles east of Cairo, with which it is connected by rail; Lat. $29^{\circ} 58^{\prime} \mathrm{N}$., Long $32^{\circ} 33^{\prime}$ E. Mean Annual Temp. 74 Fahr. Population, 20,000. The prin cipal buildinga are the custom-bouse, musque, hospital for pilgrims, the jetty and the office of the Peninnula anic Oriental Stenm Navigation Company' agents. There is a dry dock and silipe for the repair and fitting of vessels. It is the entrepot of the Einglish and French Steamers running in the Red Sea, and serving the ports In India China, Japan, and Australia
The Suez Camal.-The direct line from Tinah to Suez is only 70 miles; but the actual dintance which the canal traverses from Port Said to where it debouches into the Red Sea is 100 miles. About 60 milcs of the canal's course lies through the Lakes Menzaleh, Ballah, Timsah, and the Bitter Lakes. Its width at the water line is 328 feet for nearly 80 milex, and the depth of water is 25 feet The width at the bottom of the cana is 72 feet throughout. The width of the canal at the entrance in the roads of Suez is 900 feet.

The following Table shows the distance saved by the Suez Canal Route:-



| St. Petersburg to |
| :--- | 7,920

6,770 $4,8+0$
$\qquad$
ity. The fortifications con$y$ the inglish are of grea endering them almost im. The passage through the Babelmandeb and the Red lly found to be excersively 1 as the surrounding shores and Abyssinia.
a sea-port of Egypt, 76 miles iro, with which it is conrail; Lat. $29^{\circ} 58^{\prime} \mathrm{N}$., Long Mean Annual Temp. $74^{4}$ pulation, 20,000 . The prin linga are the custom-house, spital for pilgrime, the jetty, fice of the Peninsula anic team Navigation Company's here is a dry dock and slips pair and fitting of vessels. sutrepot of the Einglinh and eamers running io the Rel erving the ports In India, pan, and Australia.
ez Canal.-The direct Tinah to Suez is only 70 $t$ the actual distance whicl traverses from Port Baid to ebouches into the Red Sea les. About 60 milcs of the arse lies through the Lakes Ballah, Timsah, and the Its width at the water 8 feet for nearly 80 milex, lepth of water is 25 feet. at the bottom of the canal throughout. The width of at the entrance in the roade 900 feet.
lowing Table shows the di61 by the Suez Canal Route:-

 $\begin{array}{cccc} & \text { Bombay } & 10,560 & 4,620 \\ & 6,940 \\ & 10,860 & 6,020 & 4,840 \\ & \text { " } & 1,620 & 7,920 \\ & 1,600\end{array}$ | rg to " " | 11,020 | 7,920 | 3,000 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Cairo, or as it is often called Grand Cuiro, the chief city of modern Egypt, is situated on the right or east bank of the Nile, 12 miles above the commencement of the delta, and 130 commencement of $m$ ales from Alexandria, in Lat. $30^{\circ} 2^{\prime}$ N miles from Alexandria, Mcau Annual N., Long. $3^{\circ} 1^{\circ}$ E. Mcau Ambal Temp. $72^{\circ}$ Fahr. Population, about 300,000 . The main body of the city is distant about two miles from the river, and is situated at the entrance of that immense plain, composed of alluvial soil, which here suddenly spreads out fron. the Nile, and cousprehends the whole of lower Egypt. The public buildings, pyramids, and objects of interest surrounding the city are numerous. The illhabitant of Cairo are composed of a greal many different races; the most numerona are the Arabe, who constitute the great body of the people. The diseasen of Cairo are conumon to all Lower Egypt. The most unhealthy season is the latter part of April and the whole of May, when the Kamasia winds blow; but the plague is the most fatal to the natives; it generally rages once in naves, only during the winter scason. The only during che wir, are aeldom atEarop. The city is well worthy of a visit, and usually healthy in winter.

Port Eaid, a sea-port of Lower Egypt, in the Mediterranean, at the entrance of the Sucz Canal, 30 milea S. S. E. of Damietta, in Jat. $32^{\circ} 19^{\prime}$ N., Long. $34^{\circ} 22^{\prime} \mathrm{E}$. ${ }^{\text {. }}$ Mean Annual Temp. $70^{\circ}$ Fahr. Population, 15,000. This port had only a few huts ten years ago, and is now a thriving town. It is regularly laid out in squares and streeta, and there are churches, mosques and hospitals, the ensemble being that of a lively sea-port.

The Steamers of the Austrian Lloyd's run between Port Said and Constantinople. Those of the Messageries Imnopriales lenve Marseilles for Hort Said every ten days. British Stramers also run to this port.
Alexandria, a sea-port and famous city of Egypt, distant alout 130 miles by rail from Cuiro, in Lat. $31^{\circ}$ $\mathbf{1 1}^{\prime}$ miles Long. $29^{\circ} 5^{\prime}$ E. Mean An11 N., Long. ${ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}$ Fahr. Population, nual The new city of Alexandria 200,000. The new chy orn in its ap is in every way uneastern in its appearance, the European clement having nearly completely submerged every remnant of aucient and local tradiuond Were it not for I'ompey's Pillar and Cleopatra'a Needle, still standingmonuments of earlier ages-the travel ler would imagine himself landed in some French or Italian city. The great equare ia surrounded by handsome houses, the residences of the European consular bodies and mercantile community. The native portion of the city is, like that of all eastern cities, dirty and dingy.

Steamers of all maritinie nations run to and from Alexandria, passing through the Mediterranean to different ports Distance to Marseilles, abont 2,000 miles; to Southampton, England, 3,000 miles.
Brindisi, is an important seaport on the south-east coast of Italy, on the Railway from Trani to Lec e, and the Gulf of Taranto. It lies in and the game Lat., $40^{\circ} 40^{\prime} \mathrm{N}$., on the east the same Lat, of Italy, as Naples does conat, or to it on the west coast, or opposite to it on he west Long. $18^{\circ}$ $2^{\prime}$ E. Mean Annual Temp. $60^{\circ}$ Fahr. E. Mean Annual Being only three
Population, 15,000. Population, 15,000 . Being, thia, this port days steaming to Alexandria,
promises to become the connecting
port for travellers between Enrope and Asia. The Railway from Ancona and Asia. The Railway from Ancona to Lecce enables the traveller to reach
London within three days; while, via London within three days; while, via the Mont Cenis Tunnel, the trip can
be made in little more than 48 hours.
The geographical pooition of the port of Brindisi makes it a convenient place of call for vessels trading in the Adriatic, and it is the only safe harbor of refuge on this coast.

Travellers may avoid the examination of their luggage by having it plombe and registered for the frontier town to which they are bound.
Marseilles, a celebrated seaport of France, on the east side of the port of France, on the east side of the Lyons, and 420 miles $\mathbf{S}$. $\mathbf{E}$ of Paris, Lyons, and 420 miles S. E. of Paris, at the terminus of the Paris of Mediterrancan Railvay, which affiords a speedy mode of transit to different parts of France, Germany, and Great Britain It lies in Lat. $43^{\circ} 18^{\prime} \mathrm{N}$., Long $5^{\circ} 23^{\prime}$ E. Mean Annual Temp. $58^{\circ}$ Fahr

Population, 275,000. French and Eng lish Steamers run from Marseilles to different ports on the Mediterranean and dircet to French and English ports on the Atlantic Ocean, as wel as to the United States.

Athens, Constantinople, Rome, NAples, and other historic cities on the shores of the Mediterranean can be visited; also, Malta, Sicily, and other islands of interest, together with Continental cities, \&e: For further information see European Guide Books.
On arriving at Paris or London, after making a circuit of the globe, the European traveller may be said to have finislied his journey, while the American traveller has a choice of Steamship Lines to proceed direct to NEW YORE, or other ports, from which Steamers run to and from Europe.

0 For Steamship Arrangements, rates of fare, \&c., see Advertisements.

steamshir lines leaving european for apmerican ports.

## GREAT BRITAIN.

From London, Liverpiol, Sotthampton, Bristol and Cardiff, Wales; Glasgow, Scotland; Londonderry, Cork and Queenstown, Ireland.

## FRANOE.

## From Hafre, Brest and Marseilles.

GERMANY.
From Bremea, per "North German Lloyd"s." From Hamburg, per "Ham-burg-American" Steamships. From Stertin, per "Baltic Lloyd" 8 " Steamships.
DENMARK AND NORWAY.

From Copenhagen and Christiansand, per "Balic Lloyd"s." ,275,000. French and Engers run from Marseilles to orts on the Mediterranean, to French and English he Atlantic Ocean, as well nited States.
Constantinople, Rome, nd other historic cities on of the Mediterranean can also, Malta, Sicily, and ds of interest, together with 1 cities, \&c. For further incee European Guide Books. ving at Paris or London, ng a circuit of the globe, san traveller may be said to red his journey, while the traveller has a choice of Lines to proceed direct to , or other ports, from which un to and from Europe.

> Steamship Arrangements, re, \&c., see Advertisements.
or querican ports.
stol and Cardiff, Wales; remastown, Ireland.

LINTAS OF OOEAN STHAMIGRS RONNING FROM AMERIOAN TO EUROPRAN POBTS.

rom Hamburg, per " HamBaltic Lloyd's" Steamships. WAY. rallic Lloyd's."

* Salling from Portiand, Maine, during the Winter months.
$\dagger$ To commenco runaing in juit. 1872.


## LINES OF OCEAN STEAMERS

## RUNNING FROM AND TO AMERIOAN PORTS.

|  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Atlantic Mail Steamshlp Co...... | 3 | New York |
| Cromwell's Line | 4 | New York to New Orleans. |
| Merchants Steamship Line. | 6 | New York to New Orlean |
| Sonthern L | 4 | New York to New Orlean |
| Philadelphia \& Southern S. S. C. | 2 | Phila. to Havana \& New Orlean |
| ew York \& Mexican S. S. Co | 4 | N. Y. to Havana \& V |
| U. S. \& Bravil Steamship Co. | 3 | St. Thomas, Para \& Rlo Janeiro. |
| Pacific Mail Steamship | 6 | New York to Aspinwall. |
| 6 | 6 | Panama to San Francisco. |
| 6 | 4 | San Francisco to Japan \& China. |
| (Shanghai Branch Line)..... | 5 | Yokohama to Shapghai, \&c. |
| S., N. Zealand \& Australia <br> Steamship Company...... | 5 | $\left\{\begin{array}{c}\text { San Francisco to Honolulu, } \\ \text { land, and Sydney, Aust }\end{array}\right.$ |

## FOREIGN OOEAN STEAM LINES.

 Austrian Lioyd's Steamship Company ....................Trisste. Cape of Good Hope Steamship Company ............... London. Compagnie Generale Trang-Ailantic Company.......Paris. Compagnie Des Measageries Impériales Company..Paris, Liverpool di Australian Navigation Company..Liverpool Hondon, Belginm, Brazil, \&e River Platte Royai

Mail Steamship Company
...London Preific Sterm Navigation Company.....................Liverpool. Peninsula \& Oriental Steam Navigation Co.......... London Royal Mail Steam-Packet Company...............Southampton Union Steamship Company ..SOUTHAMPTON
. SOUTHAM PTON West India di Pacifle Steamship Company....... Liverpool

## AMERS

CERIOAN PORTS.
eallina pmom ano to Tork to Havana. York to New Orleans. York to New Orleans. York to New Orleans. to Havana \& New Orleans. to Havana \& Vera Crus. tomas, Para \& Rlo Janeiro. York to Aspinwall. na to San Francisco. rancisco to Japan \& China. hama to Shanghai, \&c. Francisco to Honolulu, Anckland, and Sydney, Australia.

## M LINES.

orficts. London
$\qquad$ mpany ...... ......... London. He Company. ......PARIs. iales Company..Paris. n Company..Liverpool. Platte Royal
........... ................. London.
IY............... ...... LIVERPOOL.
gation Co..........London. By... ............... SOUTHAMPTON STOM Company....... LIverpool.

## OCEAN STEAMSHIP LINES

## SAIINNG FROM AMERIOAN TO FORFIGN PORTE.

New York to Bremen, via New York to Eremen, via "Nortit German, Lloyd" Steamahipe America, Bremen, Deulschland, Dhips America, Bremen, Deulschland, Donau, Frankfort, Hannover, Hermann, Koln, Mosed, Main, New York,
Rhein, Strasbburg, and Weser. SailRhein, Strassburg, and Weser. Sail-
ing every Saturday.-AAgents
OELing every Saturday.-Agents Oel-
Rices \& Co., No. 2 Bowling Green.
Raltimore to Southampton and Bremen-"North German Lioyd" Steamers Baltimore, maN LLOYD
Berlin, Leipzig, and Ohio. Sailing Berlin, Leipzig, and Ohio. Sailing twice monthly from Baltimore and
Bremen.-A. SCHUMACHER \& Co., Bremen.-A. A. South Charles St., Baltimore, Maryland.
New York to Copenhagen and Stettin, via Christirnand Stettin, via Christifin-Eand-Per Baltic Lloyd Btettin-American Mail Steam-
ghips" Frankilin, Humboldt, ThorsHips" Frankilin, Humboldt, Thor-
walisen, Ernst Moritz Arndt, and walaisen, Ernst Moritz Arndt, and
Wushingtom, connecting with SteamWushinglon, connecting with Steam-
era for St. Petersburg and all the ers for St. Petersburg and all the principal ports of the Baltic. Sailing from Pier 13 North River every four weeks, on Saturday, until the month of July, after that time every two weeks.-Wendt \& Rammelsberg, Agents, No. 40 Broadway.
New York to Havre and Hamburg-Per "Hamburg: American Packet Company's'" Ateamships Allemunnia, Bavaria, Borussia, Cimbria, Frisia, Franconia, Germania, Holsatia, Hammonia, Pomerania, Saxonia, Silesia, Teutonia,

Thuringia, Vandalia, and Westphalia. Sailing from Hoboken every Thurs-day.-Kunialadt \& Co., Agents, 61 day.--KUniardt St. and C. B. Riciando \& Broad St., and C. B. Riciand
New York to Mavre-Calling at iBrest, France.-l'er "General Trans-Atlantic Company's" Steamships Europe, Pereire, Ville du Hawre, Ville de Paris, St. Laurent, and Washingtom. Sailing every other Saturday from Pier 50 North River. -George Mackenzie, Agent, 58 Broadway.
New York to Glasgow-Call. ing at Londonderry, Ireland.-ing at "ondonderry, Ireland.-Per "Anchor Line" Steamers Anglia, Australia, Assyria, Batavia, Britannia, Caledonia, Columbra, Cali fornia, Caxtalia, India, Iova, Olympia, Trinacria, Utppia, and Victoria. Siiling every Saturday from Pier No. 20 North River.-Henderson Bros., Agents, 7 Bowling Green.
New Yorle to Marselilies, and ports in the Mediterranean-Per "Anchor Line" Steamers Da cian, Dorian, Genoa, Iamalia, Italia, Macedon, Messina, Sidonian, Irojan, Tyrrian, and Venezia. Sail every Saturday fronı Pier 21, North River. -Henderson Brothers, Agents, 7 Bowling Green, New York.
New Yorls to Bristol, Eng-Land-Per Great Westiein S. S. Line.-Steamers Arragon and Greal Western, sailing from Atlantic Docks, Brooklyn.-E. E. Morgan \& Sons, Agents, 70 South St., N. Y.

New York to Cardiff, Wales. - Per Soutil iNales Atlantic S. S. Com.-Staamers Carmarthen, Glamorgan, and Pembroke. These Steamsinips, bnilt expressly for the trade, are provided with all the latest improvements for the comfor and convenience of Cabin and Steerage passengers.-Arch. B
Co., Agents, 17 Broadway.
New York to LiverpooiCalling at Cork--(Cunard Line.) -Per British \& North American Royal Mail Steanshinps Scotia, Batavia, Cuba, Java, Russia, Calabria, Aleppo, Malta, Palmyra, Siberia, Atlas, Parthia, Marathon, Sidon, Samaria, Hecla, Morocco, Tarifa, China, Kedar, Olympus, Thipoli, AbysChina, Kedar, Ohympus, Tripoli, Abyssinia, and Algeria. Sailing from New York every Wednesday and Saturday; from Boston every Tues day. Charles G. Francklyn Agent, 4 Broadway, New York.
To Hiverpool-Calling at Cork, Ireland.-Per National Steamship Company's Steainers Enyland, France, Canada, Greece, Egypt; Holland, Italy, and Spain. Sailing Saturdays from Pier 47 North River.-F. W. J. Hurst, Manager, 69 Broadway, N. Y.
New York to London-Per National Line Steamers Denmark, Erin, Helvetia, and The Queen. Sai ing from Piers 44 and 47 North River, fortnightly.-F.W.J.
Manager, 69 Broadway.,
New York to Miverpool, viu Queenstown-Per "White Star Lane Steamens" Adriatic, Atlantic, Baltic, Celtic, Oceanic, nnd Ahentic, Ballic, Celuc, Oceanic, nnd J. H. Sparis, Agent, 19 Broadway.

To Liverpooi-Calling at Queenstown.-("Inman Line.") Queenstown.-("INMAN Line.")
-Per Liverpool, New York and Philadelphia Steamship Company's Philadelphia Steamship Company's Steamers City of Brooklyn, City of
New York, City of Ballimore, City of Netw York, City of Baltimose, Cuy of
Washington, Cuty of Brussels, City of Washington, Culy of Brussels, Cily of
Lomdon, Clity of Paris, City of AntLomdon, Cuty of Paris, City of Ant-
werp, City of Dhblin, City of Limerick, werp, City of Dhblin, City of Limerich, City of Durham, Cily of Halijax, Culy of Bristol, City of Chester, Oity of Montreal, and City of Richmond. Sail ing every Saturday and Tuesday from Pier 45, North River, at noon. -John G. Dale, Agent, 15 Broadway, New York.
To Liverpool and Queens-town-Per Liverpool and Great Western Steam Company's Steamers, (carrying the U. S. Mails,; Idaho, Nevada, Colorado, Minnesota, Nebraska, Wisconsin, Wyoming, Manhattan, Dakooa, and Monlana. Sailing every Wednesday from Pier 46, North River.- Passage Office, 29 Broadway. . Williams \& Guion, 63 Wall Street.
New York to Ris neiro-calling at St Twonas W I Paba, Pernanbuco bahia W. 1., Para, Pernambuco, bahia and Rio de Janeiro, brazilPer Cnited tates mid Brazil Mail Steamships North America, South Am.ing and Merrimark. Sailing from liew York on the 23d of every mong. Connect ning to Monterideo and buenos Ayres - Wm. R. Garrison, Agent,
avana-Per New York to Favana-Per Alintic Mail Steamships Castle. Suiling every Thursday at $3 \mathbf{P}$. M., from l'ier 4, N. R.-A. W. Dimick, President, No. 5 Bowling Green.

## OCEAN STEAMSTIIP LINES.

New York to Havana to Progresso and Vera Cruz. -Per New York and Mexican Mail Steamship Line. Steamers City of Mexico, City of Merida, and Cleopatra. Sailing every ten days for Havana, and every twenty daya for Mexico, from Pier 17, East River.-F'. Alexandre \& Bons, 33 Broadway, N. Y.

## Pacific Mail Steamghip Company'a Steamergenif

 ing from New York to ing irom New Hork to China, vias Aapan, and China, via Aspinwail and Panama.-Steamers leave New $\therefore$ JRK the 15th and 30th of each month, carrying Passengers, Mails and Freight to Kingston, Jamaica, and Pacitic Coast of Mexico, Central America, Peru and ChiliSteamers of the above line leave San Francisco, monthly, for Japan and China, connecting with Steamship Lines for different parts of the werld.-F. R. BABY, Agent. Pier
42 North River, foot Canal St., N. Y.

Atlantic Line Steaieres,-Henry Chauncey, Occan Queen, and Rising Star.
Pacific Line.-Arizona, Constitution, $\because$ Montana, St. Louis, and Sccramento. Trans-Pacific Line.-Alasha, America, China, Colorado, Japan, and Great Republic.
Shanghai Branci Line.-Ariel,
Costa Rica, Golden Costa Rica, Golden Age, New York, and Oregonian.-Eldpidae \& Irwiv, Agents, San Francisco, Cal.
United States, New Zealand \& Australia Mail Steann: ship Linc.-The Steamships of ship Line.-The Steamships of California, at noon, on each fourth Wednesday for SYDNEY, N. S. W., stopping at Auckland, New Zealand. Connectiona made at Sydncy for Melbourne, Australia.
The Steamers of this Line are the Dakota, Nebraska, Nevada, Mohongo, and Nannlugo de Cuba.- W.H. Webs, 54 Exehange Place, New York.I. W. Raymond, Agent, S. Fraucisco.

AMERIOAN STEAMSHIP OOMPANY OF PHILADELPHIA.

## OBCANTETD APRII 18, 187.

## PHILADELPHIA TO LIVERPOOL.

This Company has contracted with Messrs. Craíp \& Sons, Kensington, for the conatruction of four Ocean Steamers of about 3,000 tons each, to be finiahed during the present year (1872.) The names of the Steamers ares as follows:-


These Steamships, when completed, will not be surpased by any now afloat for comfort and magnificence. The cabins and state-rooms will have all the appointments, \&c., of first-class hotels, whils the Steerage, which is to accommodate more than 800 passengers, will be fittod up with every convenience.

Herman J. Lompaert, President. ${ }_{9}$
Edmund Smith, Secretary.

## OCEAN STEAM NAVIGATION BETWEEN LIYERPOOL, QUEBEC \& MONTREAL,

The Canadian Bteam Navigation Company, chartered in May, 1853, was the first Company to com1803, was he airst cular line of Steammence rumning a reat Britain to Quebec and ers from
Montreal.
Alchough the regular trips were to commence in 1854, the "Genora" of 350 tons, was dispatched from Liverpool, and arrived in May 1803. She
was succeeded by the "Lady Eglinton," was succeeded by the "Lady Eylinton"
(335 tons,) which made two trips:
I

In 1854 the Company put the Steamers Charity, Sarah Sands, Ottawa, and Cleopalra on the route, and five trips were made to Montreal. Fourteen more trips were made during the season, but the vessels came only to Quebec. In 1855, the Britial Government being very much in need of vessels for the transport of troops and ammunitions of war to the Crimea, these Steamers were, with the consent of the Canadian Government, chartered for that purpose, and no Bteamers arrived
purpoes, and the well-known firm of Messrs, Edmonstone, Allan \& Co., (now Messrr. H, \& A. Allan of Montreal, Mesm. Allan $\mathrm{K}_{\mathrm{ae}}$ \& $\mathrm{CO}_{0}$, of Quebec, Messrs. Allan, with branch firms in Liverpool, Glasglow and London, tendered for and abtained the Government contract ior carrying the mails, at first fortnightly and afterwards weekly.

These Steamers conmenced their regular trips in 1856; the following vessels being placed on the route:the Canadian*, North American, Indiun and Anglo-Saxon. They nade thirteen voyages during the season to Montreal and Quebec. The same slips ran during the aeason 1857; three voyages
being made to Montreal and eleven to Quebec. The Steamer Canadian was lost on her first voyage from Liverpool. In 1858, the Mail Line comprised the North American, Anglo-Suxom, Indiun, Nova-Scotian, and the North Briton. They made their fortnightly tripa with great regularity.
In 1859, a new contract-atill in exis-tence-was made with the Government by the Mesars. Allan, and the mails were carried reekly between Liverpool were Montreal. The vessels employed were the Anglo Saxon, Norti' Britain, Werth American, Nova-Scotian, Indian*, and Hungarian*. .They made twentyand fungariun pasagea between the purts during eight passag
the season.
In thia year the "Anchor Linsz" saa organized in Glaggow, and a line of Steamers placed on the route between that port and Montreal. It con tinued to run for six years. The Uni ted Kingdom and John Bell of this line made monthlyitripe during the seanon In 1860 the Mail Line comprised the At to-Saxon*, Nova-Scotian, North American, North Brilain*, Bohomian* Canadian, No. 2*, Palestine, Melita, and Jura*, making twenty-nine voyages during the season. In 1861 the Mibernian and Norwegian," were added to the Mail Line; also, the Mrsses. allan's atarted their "Glasgow Line," with two new veasels, the St. Andreoto and the Nt. George.
In 1869 , the "London Steamsuip LINE" consisting of the Steamers, Dacia, Cleopatrat, and Medwy, commenced cia, Cleopairat, andreal. The Niger, Sevrunning to Montreal. to this line.-D. Shaw, Agent.

- stipmrecked between 1857 and 1865, Involving a lamentable toes of Ufe and property.
- Shipwrecked between 1857 and 1865 , nvoiving a am
t Bupwrecked on the banka of Newfoundlan' $\ln 18 \%$.


## , QUEBEC \& MONTREQL

to Montreal and eleven to he Steamer Canadian wa irst voyage from Liverpool. he Mail Line comprised the ican, Anglo-Suxon, Indian, $n$, and the North Briton. their fortuightly trips with rity. new contract-atill in exismade with the Government mas. Allan, and the mails d weekly between Liverpool eal. The veseels employed eal. The vesaels employed Inglo Saxon, North Briain, -ican, Nova-Scotian, Indian*, rian*. They made twenty-
year the "Anchor Linse" ed in "Ancror Lise" zed in Glaggow, and a line is placed on the route beport and Montreal. It conun for six years. The Uni $m$ and John Bell of this line thlyitripe during the season. the Mail Line comprised Saxon*, Nova-Scotian, North North 'Britain*, Bohomian*, No. $2^{*}$, Palestine, Melitu, , making twenty-nine voya; the season. In 1861 the and Norwegian,* were added il Line; also, the Mrssrs. started their "Glasgow th two new vessels, the Sl. d the St. George.
the "London Steamship sisting of the Steamers, Dasisting of the steamers, Darat, and Medury, comigenced Montreal. Ine Niger, Ned hames -D. Shaw, Agent. e loses of life and property.
the allan mail line of steamers.-1872.

| mirs. | том | mups. | owe |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| North American | 1,784 | Sarmatian. | 3,600 |
| Nova-Scotian.... | 2,300 | Corinthian. | .2,400 |
| Hibernian | 3,434 | Otrawa... | .1,831 |
| Etropean. | 2,646 | Germany | .3,250 |
| Cabrian... | 3,200 | NORWAY ... | 1,109 |
| Peruvian | 2,600 | SWEDEN.. | 1,150 |
| Moravian. | 2,650 | St. Andrew. | 1,432 |
| Negtorian | 2,700 | St. David... | .1,650 |
| Austrian | 2,700 | St. Patrick. | 1,207 |
| Prusbian. | .3,600 | Circassian, | 3,400 |
| Scastinavian. | 3,000 | Polunasiay | 4,100 |

These Steamers carry Pasgengers and Mails to and from MIOntreal, ques bee and Eiverpoil, England, during the geason of open navigation, and to and from Liverpool and Portiand, Maine, during the Winter Sea eon, connecting with MoxTrand, and Quebsc by the Grand Trunk Railway of Canada.

The Cilnmew Ine, consisting of six of the above Steamers, carries pas sengers and freight from Montreal and Qurbec to Ginsgow, Scotland.

GTVANSEIP ITNEG BAILING FROM FHNGLIEE PORTB TO TEH WHST INDIRS AND BOUTH AMBRICA.

Tondon and Antwerp, to Brazil and the River Platite, topping at Rio de Janeiro, Montevideo, and Buenos Ayres.
Royal Inall IIne,-leave SOUTHAMPTON for Brazil and River Plate, stopping at Permambuco Bahia, Rio de Janeiro, Mon teriden, and Buenos Ayres.
Boyal Mail Route,-leave Sourtampton for the West Indibs, Abpinwall, Central American and South Pacific Ports, connecting with Steamersto Japan \& China.

Weat India and Pacific Steameras, -ailifg from LuverSteamerb, sailing from LiverPool for the Wrer indi 18LAND
and ABPINWALL; calling at Curagao and Aspriwwall,
Liverpeol and Valparaleo Giverpool and Ftopping at Rio DE JA. Line.- - Stopping at RIO DE JANerigo, Mont
Ratio, Chili.
North German Lloyd Steamers,-leave SouthampTon for Sr. Thruas and CoLoN, or ABPINWALL, LA GUAYRA, \&c.
prospectus of the great western telegraph company of england.


TueGreat Western Telegraph Company is announced with a capital of $£ 1,350,000$, in 67,500 shares of $£ 20$ each, of which 45,000 are offered for subecription to the public. We are informed that the Company has been formed to connect New York with England, and to connect the West Indies directly both with New York and. England, without in either case the intervention of any system of land lines. In fact, the line will be laid from as convenient a line as possible near the Land's End, Conwall, Engnear the Lands End, Comwal, from which there will be branch lines north wind south to New York and St. Thomas and south the West Indies, for the latter of the without diffiWhich a shor cablert route to Brazil, oult at the same time place that imand at the same time place that in portant Empire th United States and England. A working agreement has been made between the Great Northern been made between the Great Europe and Telegraph Company of Europe and this Company, which secures to the latter the traffic from Denmark, Norway, Sweden, Russia, China and Japan;
passing over the lines of the Great

Northern Telegraph Company, and Northern Telegraph and, further intended for America; and, fen tha it has been arranged that when North Company establishes its projected North Atlantio Line, a joint purse agreement, on an equitable basis, shall be made with this Company, with reterence to North American traffic, which will give this Company the important vantage of a duplicate between England and America. One recommenda tion of the Company to public support will be found in the fact that, it is intended to reduce the $a^{2}$ arge for the transmission of ordinary messages between England and America to onehalf the present 'rate, or 81 for every ten words, and to adopt a similar system for messages to the West Indien; while the co-operative or mutual system is to be brought into play, by giving a discount to shareholders, holding not less than 100 shares, of 10 per cent. on all measages sent by them. A contract has been entered into for the making and laying the cables for 21,330,000 of which amount the contractors or their connections are to take onethird in the sliares of the Company.Loudon Morning Post, April, 1872.

## TELEGRĄPH COMPĄNIES

HIAVING OFFIODE IN THED OITY OF NEW YORE,

Anglo-American, 88 Liberty St. Principal Offices, London, England. Cyrus W. Field, Director. Represented by the New York, Newfoundlasd and London Company.
Atlantic and Pacific, 31 and 33 Broadway. John. DuFf, Preaident ; Alfred Nelson, Secretary. This line extends from New York to San Francisco, California.
Anserican District Telegraph, No. 62 Broadway, New York. This Cu npany will furnish a Telegraphic Apparatus to Private Dwellings, Stores, Offices, Restaurants, \&cc, con necting Subscribers with District Offices, affording protection and convenience by means of a private po lice and measenger service. Horace L. Hotchisiss, Secretary and Trea surer; Elisha W. Andrews, Prest
The Franklin Telegraph Co. extends from Boston, Massachusetts to Washington, D. C., including all intermediate cities. It connects at intermediate cities. It connects at its termini with all the opposition Telegraph Companies, which extend over the greater part of the United States and Canada. James $W$ Brown of Boston, President.
Irench Transatlantic, 88 Liberty St. Reprepented by the New York, Newfoundland and Iondon Company. Viscount Monce, Chairman, London, England.

Gold and'Stock, 61 Broadway. Tracy R. Edson, Marshall Lefperts, William Orton, Jamps H. Banker, Horace F. Clare, Alonzo B. Cornell, Joseph M. Cook Directors. This Company furnishes Girectors. Sthis Company furnishes Gold and Stoduce Exchance, und General and Produce Exchange, ind General Commercial News Reports to its subscribers, by Telegraphic Printing Instruments, at their respective places of business; and also erect and maintain Private Telegraph Lines for Corporations and Indi viduals, operated with Printing Instruments, and are prepared under the facilities of their contracts with the Western Union Telegraph Co., to extend the system of Com mercial Reports and Private Lines to all parts of the United States Marsilall Lefferts, President Norman C. Mili.ee, Secretary and Tressurer.
International Ocean, 88 Liberty St. Extends from Lake City, Flori da, to Havana, Cuba. WM. F. Smith, President.
New Fork, Neufowralland and Lonilon, 88 Liberty St. Extends from Plaistcr Cove to Heart's Content, N. F., connecting With the ATlantic Cable. Peter Cooper, President; CYRUS W. Superintendent in New York.

Pacific and Atlantic, 14 Broad Street. Continental Hotel, Phila.
Western Union, 145 Broadway. This Company reaches across the Continent from the Atlantic to the Pacific Ocean, and embraces every $\left.\begin{array}{l|l}\text { Pacific Ocean, and embraces every } \\ \text { State and Territory in the Union }\end{array}\right) \begin{aligned} & \text { Serre } \\ & \text { aurer }\end{aligned}$

## SUB-MARINE TELEGRAPH CABLES.

| name. |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Anolo-American............ $\left\{\begin{array}{c}\text { Heart's Content, N. F., to Valentia, Ireland.. 2,160 } \\ \text { do. } \\ \text { do. }\end{array}\right.$ |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| Anglo-Mediterramean.. |  |
|  | Malta to Alexandria, Egypt..................... 1,040 |
| $\text { British Indian.............. }\left\{\begin{array}{l} \text { Suez to Aden........................................................................................................ } \end{array}\right.$ |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  | Singapore to Batavia, Java....................... 657 |
| $\text { Berrish Australian...... }\left\{\begin{array}{c} \text { Singapore } \\ \text { South-Eastern extremity of Java to Port } \\ \text { Darwin, Northern Australia............... } 1,357 \end{array}\right.$ |  |
| $\text { China Submarine.......... }\left\{\begin{array}{l} \text { Station in the Straits of Malacca of the } \\ \text { British Indian Extension Line, to Hong- } \\ \text { Kong, China............................................. } 1,912 \end{array}\right.$ |  |
|  |  |
| Cuba Submarine........... Santiago de Cuba to Batabano, Cuba............ 63C |  |
|  |  |

a. They also connect with nes of Telegraph, and with nes and Cuba Cables, use 125,000 miles of wire. use 125,000 miles of Orton, President; George ORD, H. Bocurster, Trea-

## + CABLES.

T0. V . , to Valentia, Ireland.. 2,160 do. .. 2,214

Egypt.......................... 1,040
... ........................ 1,419 2,881
via Penang and Ma 2,049

Java. ................ 657 nity of Java to Port 1,357 Australia.................... 1,35
its of Malacca of the tension Line, to Hong1,913

Batabano, Cuba ............ ${ }^{* 5}$ 63C
nzance, to Gibraltar...... $1,6 \mathbf{F}^{\text {P }}$. $1,10 \varepsilon$

|  |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
|  | Russia, conine and Japan. 7,000 |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| Indo-European............. Persian Gulf to In |  |
|  |  |
| International Oceak.... $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { Cuba to Lake Cibl } \\ \text { Cuba to Key Weet }\end{array}\right.$ |  |
| rsey \& Gugrnsbey....... England to Jersey and Guernsey...... |  |
|  |  |
| $\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { Marsetlles, Alaiers \& } \\ \text { Malta............... }\end{array}\right\}$ Marseilles to Algiers and Malta................ 1,006 |  |
|  | ape Breton................ 85 |
| York, NewfoundLAND \& London....... | Prince Edward's Island to New Brunswick.. 49 <br> Placentia, N. F., to Sydney, C. B............... 373 |
| $\left.\begin{array}{r}\text { Panama and South Pa- } \\ \text { cific*................... }\end{array}\right\}$ Panama to Tumbez, Peru......................... 1,283 |  |
| Sociktit du Cablee Trang- $\{$ Brest, France, to St. Pierre....................... 3,014 athantique Frangais. \{ St. Pierre to Duxbury, Massachusetts......... 873 |  |
|  | Dover, England, to Calais, France |
| Submarine.................. $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { Folkestone, England, to Boulogne, France... } 29 \\ \text { New Haven, England, to Dieppe, France... }\end{array}\right.$ |  |
| Submarine.................. England to Denmark............................ 1,104 |  |
| $\text { West India \& PANAMA... }\left\{\begin{array}{c} \text { Cuba, through West India Inlands to Suri- } \\ \text { nam, with a branch to Panama........... } 2,975 \end{array}\right.$ |  |
| Total Miles........................................................ 41,417 |  |

Total Miles.
41,417

A great many Cables of short lengths, not included in this List, are now at work in various parts of the World.

* Unflaished.

OABIE TEIEGRAPFI IRAIMS, PAYABLE IN GOLD.

FROM HEW YORK TO GREAT BRITAIN, IREJAND AND FRANOE.


Nort-The minimum ratee" A Iondon to the Condnente are generally npon 20 word messages. In making up rates, the tari', London uhould be calculated aeparatoly from the foreign rates, and the $t$

TO PLACEs BEXOND GREAT BRTTAM, IRELAMD AND FRAWGE; THE FOLLOWMG IN ADOITION
SO

[^2]I ITATES כ.

EJAND AND FBANOE.
ar...0:
senerally npon 20 word messagces. paratoly from the forengn raies are
worde beyond the minimum are

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 Weat of Samarang... anmant
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$\qquad$ un 1st Region. 4 , 1 lit Region..
$\qquad$ Corru:
$\qquad$ op (8eaports)................................... th (Inlanid).......................... ${ }_{1.80}^{3.88}$ If npon which will be compated r rate for ten words, (or ly the
ly on husiness dentined for polats

## IETE

PFNNSYZVANIA RAILROAD,
And Conneotinge Laxes, in Conjunction with the
Union and Central Pacific Raiiroads, FORMS THE GREATI OVERLAND ROUTTE, BETWREM the
ATLANTIC AND PAOIFIO OOEANS. FOA QUICK TIAE, SEFE COANEETIONS, and varibty of sominiry, THIS ROUTE HAS NO EQUAL.


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## 

 RAエI天○AD. tie direct route for Joilet, Morris, Ottawa, La Salle, Perr, Henry,peoria, lacon, geneseo, moline,
Rock Island, Davenport, Muscatine, Wachington, lowe City, Crinnell, Nowton, Dee Moines,

## COUNCII BLUFFS \& OMAHA,

Connecting with Trains on the Union Pacifle Raflroad, for chetenna, deiver, central city, ogdex, salt lahis, white pine, helema, sacbamento, san francisiol,
And all Points in Upper and Lower California; and with Ocean Steamers at San Francisco, for all Points in
CHINA, JAPAN, SANDWIOH ISLAKDS, OREGON AKD ALASKA.
ELEGANT PALACE SLEEPING COACHES
Run Through to Peoria and Council Bluffs, Without Change.
Hzennections at LA SALLE, with Illinois Central Railroad, North Soth; Pekin, Virginia, \&e. ; at POR'T BYRON JUNCTION, for Hampton, Le Claire, and Port Byron; at ROCK ISLAND, with Packets North and South on the Mississippi River.

FTFOr Throngh Tickets, and all desired Information in regard to Jates, Routes, \&c., call at the Company's Office, OHIOAGO; or,

257 Broadway, New York.
A. I. Suifin, Gen. Pass. Igent. hugal rijidik, Gen. Supt. P. A. IILLL, Ast. Gen. Supt.

## ND PACIFIC

o, Perru, Henry, CoLine,

n, Iowa City, Grinnell,

## OMAHA,

Hfe Rallroad, for his, WHITE PIKE, HELEMA,
d with Ocean Steamers at
AKD ALASKA.

## NG COACHES

Without Change.

Central Railroad, North Centralile Railmad for cksonvilie Railroad, N, for Hampton, Le Ciaire North and South on the

Information in regard to COAGO; or, roadway, New York.
P. A. Hillh, Asth. Gen. Spph,

Chicago \& Northwestern Railroaci.


Are run on each Division of this Road from CHICAGO to all Points NORTH, NORTHWEST AND WEST.

THE OHLI MIIL ROUTE FBOM CHICAGO TO ALL POINTS, il THE NOATHWIST.
Shortest Time to OMAHA, and connecting at that Point with the UNION PACIFIC RAILROAD, for
DENYER, SALT LAKE, SAN FRANCISCO, And all Points on the PACIFIC COAST.

PUlLman palace cars on all night trains.
bAGGAGE CHECKED TO ALL PRINCIPAL POINTS.
Through Tickets on sule at all the Prinoipal Offices In the United States and Canadas, and at the Company's Offices,
229 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.
AND RAILROAD OFFICE, CHICAGO, ILI.
II. P. STANWOOD,

General Ticket Agent.
join c. Gatur General sup't.

## OAD ROUTE,

## aIVEI RAILPOAD.

## be the

## Best rino

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3. They arc at all times receivable at ten per cent. premium (1.10), in pay ment or exchange for the Company Land at market prices-a provisio which practically gives the holder of these mortgage bonds the power of foreclosure at will.
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are required to be devoted by the are required to be devoted by the Trustees of the bond-holders as a Sinking Fund to the purchase and cancollation of the first mortgage bonds, or temporarily to the payment of interest thereon, if necessary.

As these bonds are a first lien upon the Road and its Traffic, ard upon a Government Grant of Land, the character of the security will obviously depend jointly upon the Earnings of the Road and the Value of its land.

## PACIFIO RAILROAD EARNINGS.

As officially reported, the gross earnings of the present Pucific Railroad Union and Central) for 1871, the secUnion of thro 1 h husiness reached oud year or theo Millis and Ouarer ( $17,250,000$ ) wf this amar

65 per cent. was from Local Businexs, and iully 5. per cent. or nearly Nine and a Half Millions, were net over operating expenses. An equal traffic on the Northern Pacific Road (and it cen hardly fail to secure a much

## PROSPECTUS.

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## INGS.

was from Local Businers, per cent. or nearly Nine Millions, were net over xpenses. An equal traffic thern Pacific Road (and it fail to secure a much
greater) will pay a yearly net dividend and obvions advantages in Distance, of mors than $9 t$ per cent. on its total cost

This atablished success of the first Pacific Road places beyond question the prosperity and profitableness of the Northern Pacific Line, with its Gradients, Exemption from Snow, Cosi of Construction, Climate, and Tributary Fertile Country. Each Road has on ample field of its own-the two loting 509 miles apart.

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issue of bonds; or, at the lowest average of any grant (\$3.07), they will produce more than $\$ 70,000$ per mile. produce more than $\$ 70,000$ per mile.
Some Two Million Acres of these lands, lying in the most fertile and attractive part of Minneseta are and ready for part of Moncy ready for occupancy, and are being rapidly taiken up by an excellent clas of settlers.

These facts regarding Pucific Railroad earnings, and the market value of Railroad Lainds, as shown by actual sales to sectlers, strikingly exhibit the three-fold security of Northern Pacific Railroad Bonds.

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In view of the ability and fixed policy of the Government to call in all its $5 \cdot 20^{\prime}$ s and substitute a low interest bond, many holders of 5.20 's are exchanging them for Northern Pacific's, thus adding to their principal the present premium on Government Bonds, and increasing their year-

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