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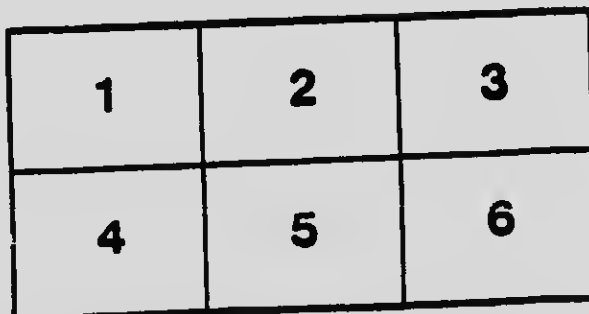
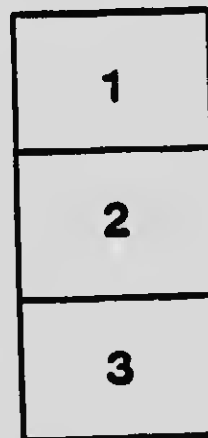
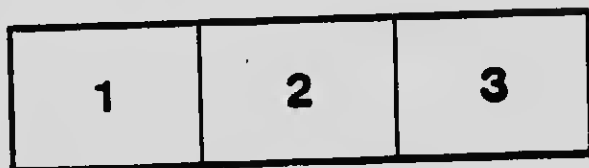
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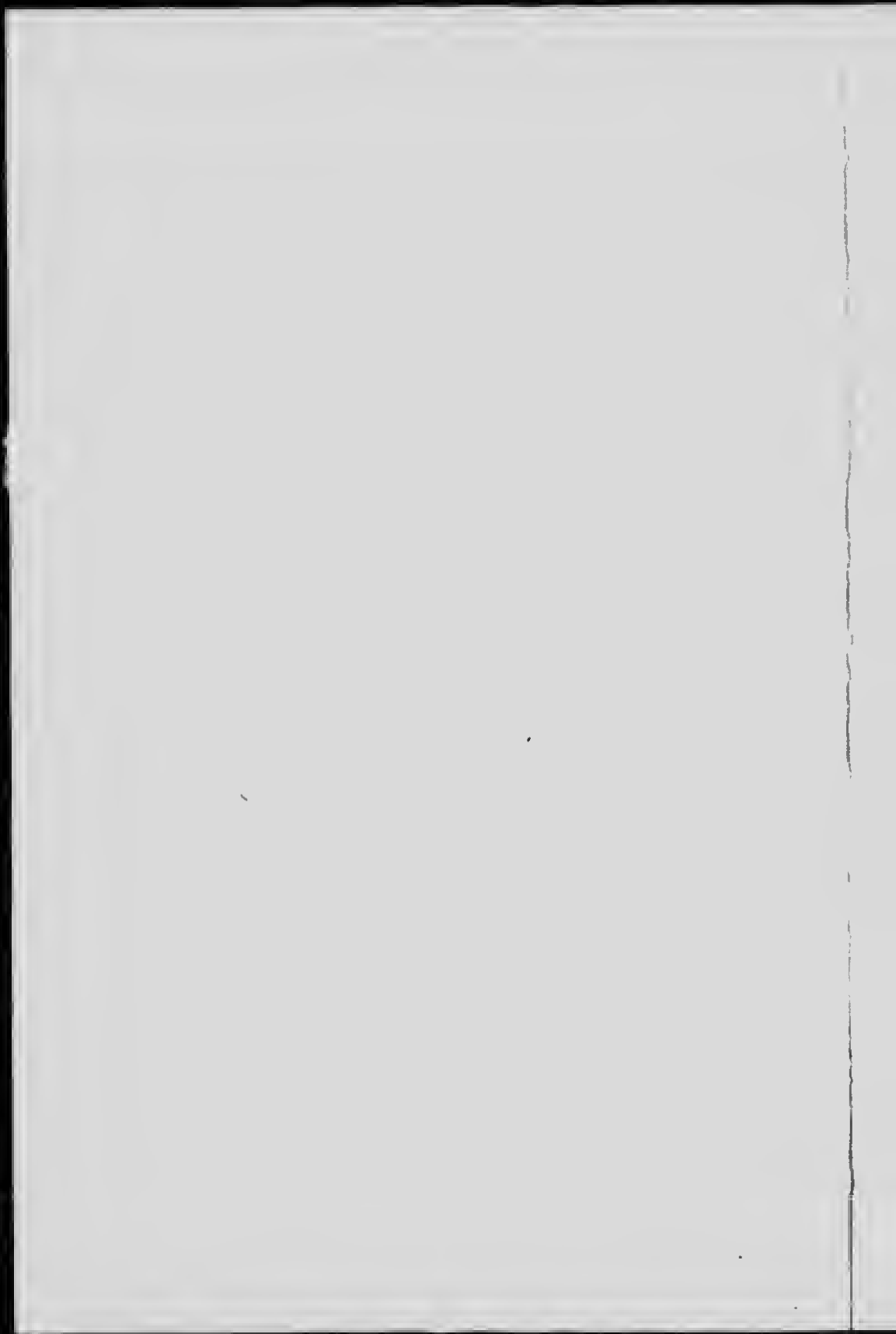
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THE UNIVERSAL SPELLING BOOK

FOR

CANADIAN SCHOOLS



Prescribed for use in the Public Schools of British Columbia

THE EDUCATIONAL BOOK CO., LIMITED

TORONTO

Page
10

Entered according to Act of the Parliament of Canada, in the year one thousand nine hundred and nine, by THE EDUCATIONAL BOOK CO., LIMITED, Toronto, at the Department of Agriculture.

PREFACE

IN the preparation of this Spelling Book two aims have been kept in view:—

1st. To use only words that all children should be trained to spell.

2nd. To make the most complete collection of such words to be found in any spelling book.

The special features of this book are:—

1. PART I contains the words most commonly used in everyday life. These words should be learned first.

2. PART II aids the teacher in guiding the pupils in making a few rules for spelling.

3. PART III contains the list of troublesome words in which similar sounds are spelled in different ways. It is important to have these words in convenient form for frequent reviews.

4. PART IV contains a very complete list of words that are commonly misspelled. The lessons in Part IV were made from lists sent from all parts of the Dominion by practical teachers.

5. PART V was compiled from the special spelling lists used in the leading Commercial Colleges and Business Schools of Canada. The value of this full list of words will be recognized by all thoughtful teachers. It will be specially useful in continuation classes, in commercial classes, and in all other classes in which pupils are being trained for business life. Parts IV and V will make good tests for spelling matches.

6. PART VI contains a list of geographical words. The list includes the names of the leading cities and countries of the world, and especially of the cities and chief towns of Canada.

7. PART VII contains words of similar sound, but spelled differently and having different meanings.

8. PART VIII contains illustrations of the use of some of the more difficult words in Parts I, IV and V.

9. PART IX is devoted to etymology and contains valuable illustrative exercises in word building. More attention should be paid to this important department of school work.

10. PART X gives simple rules for punctuation.

11. PART XI contains a list of words commonly mispronounced. More attention should be paid to the correction of common errors in pronunciation. Pronunciation matches form a very interesting and profitable exercise.

12. PART XII contains a list of abbreviations.

13. PART XIII should be the most essential part of the book for a pupil when he leaves school. It is intended to contain the words he really needs to learn to spell; all the words he has missed during his school course.

14. Reviews have been omitted, because Part XIII forms the only perfectly logical basis for reviews. Every word missed by the pupils of the class in written work should be found in Part XIII, not only those missed in the spelling lessons, but in composition. The most important words for each child to learn to spell are the words of his own vocabulary. The teacher should have a class list compiled, including the words missed by the whole class in their written work. This list should form the basis of frequent reviews. Some words very often spelled incorrectly are used more than once in the lessons.

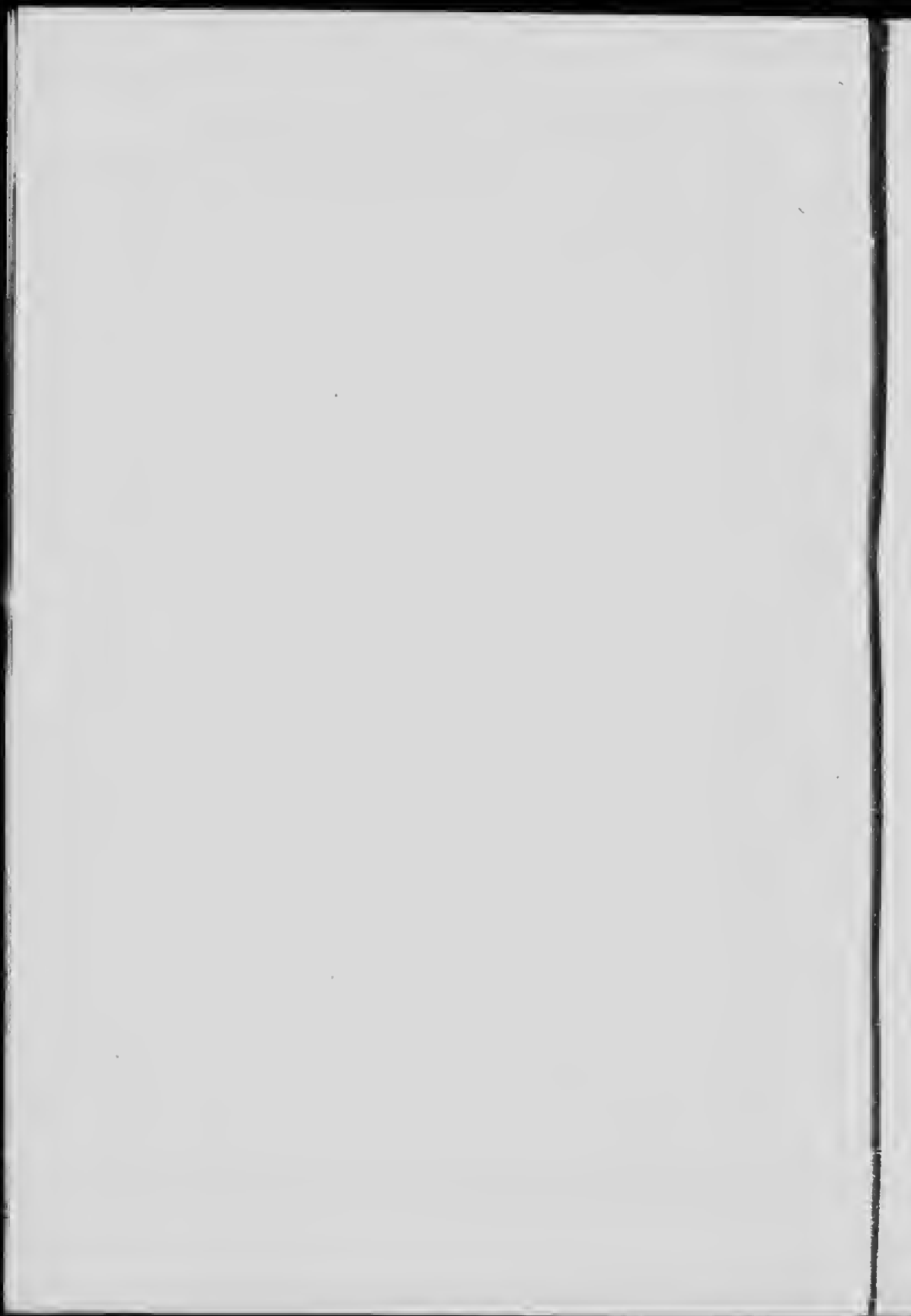
15. In many spelling books much space is taken up with short sentences, including words which have been given in lists immediately preceding the sentences. Such lists should have no place in a spelling book for the following reasons:—

(a) They waste space.

(b) If they should be in a spelling book at all they should not come immediately after the lists of words included in them.

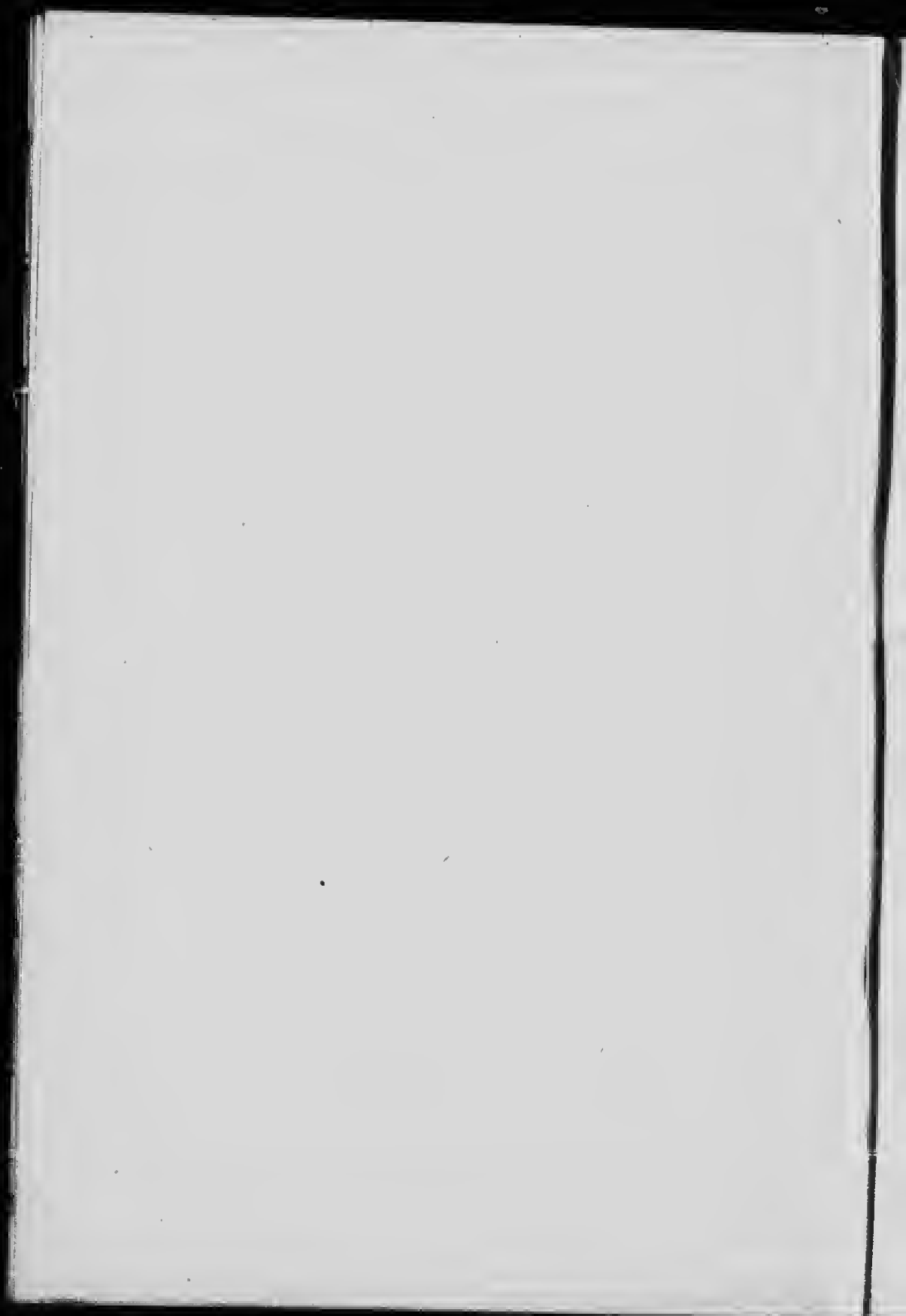
(c) They violate one of the simplest pedagogical principles. Each pupil should make his own sentences. The meanings of the words should be clearly explained when the spelling lessons are assigned ; and when the words are given out to be spelled, the pupils should write short sentences, each sentence including one of the words in the lesson, and each pupil making his own sentences.

A spelling book should be a language book too. It should include not only the words the pupil now understands and uses, but those he should use when he is a man. Each new lesson should add to his vocabulary, and he should prove his ability to use new words by using them in sentences composed by himself. This is especially true in spelling words pronounced in the same way but spelled in different ways. These words have been distributed, and will be found chiefly in Part I. They are also collected in Part VII.



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PART I

NOTE 1.—Explain the meanings of new words when assigning each lesson.

NOTE 2.—Pupils should write short simple sentences including new words as they are given out by the teacher.

THE lessons in Part I contain words in common use. They are the words that must be written most frequently in everyday life. They form the foundation of a child's knowledge of spelling.

The words in each lesson should be made the basis of a language lesson before they are prepared as a spelling lesson. The meanings of the words should be known by the children before they are spelled.

It is a good plan to have the pupils write short sentences containing the words. Each pupil should make his own sentences. This should always be done in the cases in which words pronounced alike have different meanings. These words are inserted in the lessons of Part I, so that they may be learned gradually, instead of placing them all together in a special section of the spelling book.

Some spelling books have short sentences for dictation. However, the correct method is to dictate the words and have the pupils use them in sentences of their own composition. This method proves whether the words are understood or not.

Words are repeated occasionally.

1.

house
door
porch
floor
vase

chair
grate
screen
frame
table

lounge
sofa
spoon
bowl
knife

2.

tray
plate
stove
range
tongs

brush
broom
pail
soap
jug

axe
sieve
chest
flask
fruit

3.

herbs
trunk
lamp
quilt
sheets

saw
spike
trough
spout
sleigh

sledge
wedge
chain
straw
grain

4.

scythe
aunt
niece
papa
uncle

sister
parent
father
mother
brother

girl
woman
friend
child
nurse

5.

youth
dream
much
urge
sure

each
busy
own
touch
many

almost
sweet
join
said
while

6.

bound
which
witch
whose
ease

clean
only
catch
reach
twice

again
able
why
young
ounce

7.

value
inch
money
barrel
change

quart
dollar
gallon
cheap
bushel

owe
bargain
brought
wharf
fail

8.

eye
queer
taste
please
should

alone
extra
sorry
know
every

tight
swing
meal
little
rough

9.

year
once
season
could
month

these
water
loaf
dinner
napkin

supper
leek
potato
saucer
coffee

10.

egg
sauce
sugar
stew
cream

soup
pie
jelly
cheese
china

toast
tea
mutton
letter
across

11.

veal
pork
loin
chop
bird

meat
meet
lamb
steak
flesh

vase
chimney
butter
fowl
foul

12.

rice
corn
peas
fruit
wheat

beans
peach
squash
rye
oats

cress
prunes
grapes
pear
pair

meal
 flour
 cushion
 knob
 broth
 milk

gloves
 tights
 sleeves
 shoes
 thread
 gauze

tweed
 chintz
 serge
 lawn
 fringe
 silk

tongue
 throat
 skin
 stomach
 breast
 groin

13.
 seed
 barley
 dough
 scarf
 skirt
 cioak

14.
 lace
 plaid
 print
 plush
 baize
 jean

15.
 chin
 head
 brow
 tooth
 brain
 scalp

16.
 elbow
 flank
 nerve
 lungs
 heart
 hart

frock
 shawl
 blouse
 coat
 gown
 shirt

yarn
 braid
 crape
 cloth
 veil
 vale

beard
 skull
 mouth
 voice
 hair
 hare

glory
 blood
 calf
 limb
 pore
 pour

palm
knee
joint
pulse
vein
vane

comb
brush
brooch
coach
chaise
snow

solve
think
learn
right
write
rite

shy
manly
busy
jolly
weak
week

17.
thigh
wrist
thumb
thirst
waist
waste

18.
ice
frost
chart
clock
hail
hale

19.
frank
brave
proud
lazy
sulky
stingy

20.
sober
inch
pence
gill
ton
tun

gorge
quench
whip
purse
sole
soul

street
chalk
slate
parse
road
rode

cruel
noble
polite
loving
buy
by

quart
grain
straight
cent
sent
scent

21.

dry
troy
sign
brace
hymn
him

verse
speech
rhubarb
psalm
choir
quire

quill
colt
hound
wolf
bear
bare

22.

lynx
lion
moose
wren
sell
cell

stork
crow
hawk
thrush
wait
weight

wasp
gnat
moth
midge
fair
fare

23.

moist
warm
skates
quoits
bough
bow

chess
bench
square
punch
awl
all

wrench
gable
lathe
forge
plane
plain

24.

salt
shoes
glue
cloth
vise
vice

yarn
starch
tire
wheel
rein
rain

screw
strap
girth
trace
deer
dear

face	25.	elm
stroll	trudge	larch
cruise	train	birch
jaunt	tour	spruce
roam	freight	beech
Rome	mail	beach
	male	
	26.	
touch	love	laugh
taste	pray	sweep
walk	yawn	dame
talk	think	sew
hear	work	sow
here	draw	so
	27.	
cough	monk	nurse
sneeze	priest	clerk
breathe	guide	judge
waltz	quack	chief
groan	moan	queen
grown	mown	prince
	28.	
ditch	brown	fence
trench	house	soil
moat	ridge	earth
sluice	hedge	peas
blue	creek	practise
blew	creak	practice

chaff
straw
sheaf
yew
ewe
you

maple
herbs
fleece
quince
thyme
time

croup
gont
fever
ague
steel
steal

fife
flute
violin
banjo
pain
pane

2

29.
whey
fruit
peach
maize
beet
beat

30.
news
births
deaths
ream
tales
tails

31.
priest
Christ
judge
coast
son
sun

32.
ocean
canal
rhythm
bugle
sea
see

wool
swine
steer
wheat
herd
heard

quills
sponge
zinc
iron
lead
led

frith
key
scale
voice
quarts
quartz

aim
level
toil
obey
bald
howled

earl
 czar
 horde
 noun
 cord
 chord

knock
 fight
 sour
 perch
 knight
 night

any
 least
 such
 neight
 weigh
 way

lawn
 path
 stream
 road
 bard
 barred

33.
 phrase
 force
 dense
 tough
 aunt
 ant

34.
 taught
 cager
 enough
 caught
 throne
 thrown

35.
 breadth
 reap
 notice
 choice
 heal
 heel

36.
 ditch
 shoal
 coast
 brain
 wood
 would

touch
 lazy
 scour
 easy
 bass
 base

whom
 tired
 fuel
 teach
 clause
 claws

search
 edge
 squall
 cloud
 die
 dye

head
 body
 limb
 waist
 bell
 belle

ankle
thigh
throat
tongue
beer
bier

beard
skull
muscle
truly
mist
missed

where
honest
auger
afraid
feet
feat

nimble
quick
bright
either
knows
nose

37.
mouth
thumb
knee
joint
raise
rays

38.
sinew
leave
bait
evil
bruise
brews

39.
hungry
smooth
model
early
bred
bread

40.
fasten
scale
sense
float
tide
tied

nerve
knuckle
ripple
stomach
not
knot

kneel
heavy
been
hurry
toe
tow

shriek
noise
sneeze
squeal
berry
bury

beam
bony
fault
group
sail
sale

ready
mower
chisel
wedge
seam
seem

wire
shov
hoe
sickle
chews
choose

sieve
scythe
until
frolic
ball
bawl

busy
busily
half
fought
be
bee

41.
staple
gimlet
screw
hinge
team
teem

42.
scissors
pincers
tweezers
bowl
eight
ate

43.
shady
pledge
stain
died
canon
cannon

44.
cruel
grief
weave
fierce
hall
haul

pulley
knob
rivet
gouge
piece
peace

faucet
ladle
tureen
knife
wear
ware

drown
trouble
union
light
fellow
felloe

thought
enemy
coming
pleasant
sum
some

image	45.	magic
pierce	limit	growth
ably	youth	tread
faith	ruin	fright
pail	sweep	him
pale	hire	hymn
	higher	
frown	46.	mean
voice	guard	daily
defeat	moist	brief
freeze	dumb	lodge
ode	deaf	grate
owed	current	great
	currant	
death	47.	furnace
loose	gotten	shingle
lose	earn	oven
feather	floor	bureau
made	eaves	stake
maid	forth	steak
	fourth	
lounge	48.	towel
cushion	mirror	vase
couch	window	mattress
quilt	panel	pillow
done	hearth	seen
dun	owe	scene
	oh	

parish	49.	double
sponge	valise	twelve
badge	rather	joke
purse	speedy	wealth
stair	triple	tax
stare	cellar	tacks
	seller	
	50.	
though	affair	serve
tidy	nothing	against
scanty	stretch	warmth
occur	claim	habit
peal	dost	gait
peel	dust	gate
	51.	
welcome	handle	freight
meant	wholly	saddle
circle	chance	mercy
roughly	mildew	vain
pause	know	vein
paws	no	vane
	52.	
view	notion	sigh
bubble	quarrel	extinct
setting	beware	eleven
ache	contain	rosy
fore	fourth	here
four	forth	hear

errand
guess
pebble
rinse
flue
flew

stopper
yeast
flaky
squeeze
coarse
course

merrily
puzzle
luckily
buckle
bad
bade

belief
scratch
saleable
perhaps
threw
through

53.
dryly
source
built
office
hour
our

54.
beneath
mellow
debt
shove
birth
berth

55.
rouse
juice
raid
guide
grease
Greece

56.
engine
brittle
rustle
coax
ring
wring

making
sought
naughty
saucy
meat
meet

gallop
leagne
frail
ninth
gilt
guilt

rejoice
wrong
nibble
January
board
bored

dread
dizzy
reel
squirm.
cause
caws

	57.	
February	fried	tiekle
because	freckle	reason
scorch	welfare	zeal
o'er	gleam	question
oar	need	aloud
ore	knead	allowed
	58.	
March	sorrowful	destroy
repair	address	destiny
circuit	receive	tuning
grieve	believe	yesterday
ail	rap	faint
ale	wrap	feint
	59.	
April	memory	measure
doubly	shrewd	graze
alms	mouthful	struggle
hoist	during	drier
lanc	flew	break
lain	flue	brake
	60.	
May	daring	label
exeel	usage	slain
writing	aware	flece
thither	equal	bleak
holy	loan	due
wholly	lone	dew

June
message
glance
annoy
straight
strait

July
beautiful
refer
advice
sore
soar

August
nation
firing
lazily
lock
loch

September
mortar
twelfth
wrinkle
seize
seas

61.
heavily
listen
right
wright
lax
lacks

62.
advise
haughty
couple
oblige
bridal
bridle

63.
movable
steadily
mention
misery
alter
altar

64.
annual
plague
wreath
deceit
climb
cli

deserve
hungrily
fourteen
yield
wrote
rote

total
mourn
grain
air
heir
e'er

earnest
wretch
method
separate
rye
wry

pounce
type
nobody
speckled
metal
mettle

65.

October
package
bundle
pareel
hreh
benefit
aught
ought

famous
paring
resene
bran
bristle
awe
gored
gourd

studied
foamy
agile
smoking
fiery
ivory
lesson
lessen

66.

November
flaming
retain
delieate
snrfaee
sqnad
yew
yon

relief
lightning
purehase
glimpse
fashion
refuge
fir
fnr

burial
weapon
sword
sheath
shoddy
senseless
bough
bow

67.

Deeember
rifle
mmsket
carbine
eartridge
eonpon
capitol
eapital

missile
hngle
soldier
warrior
muzzle
sineere
eeiling
sealing

parade
ensign
comrage
severe
certain
delight
mite
might

68.

Monday
readily
patient
nonsense
pouch
expel
crews
cruise

diary
bluish
besiege
fatally
pacify
staple
bail
bale

design
sincere
juicy
series
totally
endure
fawn
faun

69.

Tuesday
wrench
hostile
trough
wrought
heavy
bore
boar

convey
dairy
drowsy
describe
special
sheaves
doe
dough

column
valuable
slaughter
divide
attach
threshing
guest
guessed

70.

Wednesday
usually
strength
knack
moreover
endow
mantel
mantle

noisy
sparkle
visitor
people
trifling
pare
pear
pair

avail
treasure
facing
odious
trifle
delight
plum
plumb

	71.	
Thursday	history	review
vacation	crayon	city
educate	chalk	village
science	satchel	avenue
examination	erase	ally
missile	muscle	morsel
pier	flower	lie
peer	flour	lye
	72.	
Friday	tenement	portico
mansion	castle	piazza
palace	stable	veranda
cottage	library	balcony
dwelling	cupboard	gallery
marriage	malice	middle
boy	praise	meddle
buoy	prays	medal
	73.	
Saturday	hickory	marine
nursery	chestnut	yacht
cornice	hazel	launch
cupola	foliage	canoe
piano	laurel	captain
meagre	maintain	mortgage
more	mode	none
mower	mowed	nun

74.

anchor
sailor
beacon
navy
saucily
hurried
one
won

guard
endear
release
aching
ancient
model
prize
pries

antique
salve
amusing
exhibit
resign
medicine
preys
prays

75.

equip
furious
pony
heifer
spaniel
moisten
please
pleas

retriever
elephant
leopard
lynx
partridge
mighty
profit
prophet

canary
ostrich
oriole
pigeon
poultry
money
rough
ruff

76.

apparel
gingham
linen
muslin
hose
hoes
neuter
nonsense

merino
alpaca
cambric
apron
gaiters
sleeve
nickel
nigh

ribbon
edging
tassel
serge
plaid
mirth
naught
nought

77.

parasol
 umbrella
 breakfast
 luncheon
 beefsteak
 o'clock
 ostrich
 ominous

sausage
 porridge
 omelet (e)
 gruel
 waffles
 ordeal
 oriole
 orphan

honey
 salmon
 pursuit
 tomb
 stencil
 opera
 obscene
 oyster

78.

doubtful
 prepare
 commence
 prevail
 weather
 wether
 once
 omit

conquer
 forcible
 Christmas
 answer
 cautious
 compel
 ordain
 ocean

cleanse
 worthily
 apiece
 adjoin
 journey
 officer
 oblique
 penny

79.

voyage
 tourist
 railroad
 junction
 whistle
 palace
 puzzle
 plague

station
 conductor
 cable
 trestle
 onion
 precede
 proceed
 perceive

lettuce
 cabbage
 radish
 celery
 lilac
 believe
 grieve
 deceive

80.

banana
 daisy
 lavender
 dandelion
 ivy
 pursuit
 slight
 sleight

thistle
 herbage
 autumn
 field
 expense
 precise
 sailer
 sailor

friar
 imagine
 gandy
 squalid
 icy
 privilege
 style
 stile

81.

delightful
 caution
 loiter
 senior
 junior
 plaid
 throws
 throes

colony
 exhaust
 familiar
 scenery
 piteous
 placid
 there
 their

echo
 fragile
 grammar
 tense
 voice
 passion
 told
 tolled

82.

adjective
 masculine
 feminine
 neuter
 modify
 porpoise
 vial
 viol

multiplier
 article
 preface
 arithmetic
 subtraction
 niety
 grater
 greater

phrase
 quotient
 addition
 division
 cutlet
 purify
 wears
 wares

83.

desk
settee
mirror
cushion
mat
poultice
weather
wether

tureen
towel
oven
pickles
victuals
pronounce
yoke
yolk

mattress
lever
cradle
sickle
saddle
parasol
wave
waive

84.

granary
nephew
daughter
woman
women
paradise
bait
bate

family
butler
lady
maiden
visitor
presence
calendar
calender

relative
bachelor
governess
allspice
asparagus
pretext
counsel
council

85.

gravy
jelly
cocoa
coffee
sandwich
poem
core
corps

gruel
vinegar
collar
necktie
bodice
pistol
session
cession

apron
mantle
corset
surplice
wrapper
portrait
cousin
cozen

86.

waistcoat
gaiters
leggings
gauntlets
trousers
patient
coward
cowered

moceasins
beaver
gimp
gingham
piteous
fain
fane
feign

pupil
temple
whiskers
breast
bosom
psalm
gnest
gnessed

87.

tendon
sinew
muscle
stomach
artery
porous
gamble
gambol

ankle
eager
healthy
ravenous
valise
persuade
indite
indict

satchel
buckle
parasol
carriage
chariot
pleasant
mean
mien

88.

omnibus
model
college
medical
classical
police
main
Maine

alley
avenue
tunnel
pencil
crayon
prairie
martial
marshal

monitor
recite
reckon
examine
analyze
poison
nice
gneiss

89.

honest	deceitful	uncivil
joyous	cowardly	gentle
studious	quarrel	clumsy
obedient	noisy	haughty
vicious	patient	anxious
peasant	pressure	process
plate	pallet	peak
plait	palette	pique

90.

acre	foreign	comma
second	liquid	hyphen
eighth	digit	ellipsis
guinea	cipher	period
dollar	colon	poetry
pitcher	phrase	pewter
principal	rays	pepper
principle	raze	sucker

91.

stanza	review	mucilage
couplet	journal	envelope
notice	oration	folio
placard	knife	spaniel
essay	eraser	pretty
peculiar	priests	to
symbols	travel	too
cymbals	travail	two

92.

terrier
weasel
raccoon
leopard
hyena
potatoes
marten
martin

cueco
eagle
oriole
swallow
lizard
quiet
draft
draught

beetle
tortoise
mosquito
misty
genial
quoits
miner
minor

93.

billiards
croquet
capsule
bevel
auger
quarrel
barren
baron

pliers
compass
whetstone
candles
feathers
queen
gild
guild

varnish
buckle
pivot
rivet
weight
quotient
flea
flee

94.

jewel
pendulum
balance
journey
voyage
razor
dying
dyeing

conductor
parcel
newspaper
pamphlet
magazine
receipt
kill
kilyn

cruising
telegraph
bundle
cedar
rogue
idol
idle
idyl

hazel
 maple
 chestnut
 willow
 hickory
 realm
 pride
 pried

joiner
 saddler
 mason
 milliner
 recruit
 sight
 site
 cite

doctor
 surgeon
 editor
 sculptor
 engraver
 rejoice
 slay
 sleigh

95.

scribble
 deacon
 pastor
 sexton
 gymnast
 rebel
 leaf
 lief

96.

plumber
 hostler
 barber
 butcher
 review
 cashier
 key
 quay

97.

musician
 engineer
 surveyor
 physician
 bailiff
 recollect
 mean
 mien

senator
 citizen
 officer
 laborer
 tailor
 russet
 ascent
 assent

reporter
 janitor
 gardener
 author
 ridge
 lawyer
 fate
 fete

justice
 constable
 auditor
 sheriff
 mayor
 ripple
 ode
 owed

98.

assessor
policeman
inspector
princess
monarch
rogue
seed
cede

premier
general
canal
sewer
culvert
reckon
ark
arc

crimson
orange
indigo
scarlet
purple
flake
isle
aisle

99.

salmon
acres
fertile
sterile
mower
sieve
deign
Dane

orchard
meadow
barley
clover
stable
starch
Britain
Britain

apples
garlic
turnips
spinach
tomato
skeleton
sold
soled

100.

sausage
poultry
turkeys
manure
lettuce
rescind
recede
religion

timothy
apricot
cucumber
cherries
pamphlet
rescue
raseal
rough

columns
eyelets
mucilage
carrion
foreign
refer
regatta
receive

101.

nickel
cobalt
agate
granite
mercury
monarch
machinist
heifer

catarrh
measles
headache
nausea
cholera
commerce
spear
sneer

English
Irish
Scottish
Welsh
Canadian
nation
severe
frontier

102.

crater
valley
plateau
isthmus
prairie
governor
defeat
conceit

mountain
oasis
volcano
continent
peninsula
royalty
concrete
discreet

island
ocean
channel
tenor
soprano
sciatica
receipt
deceit

103.

bugle
cornet
eustard
guitar
banjo
violin
decease
fleece

brilliant
opal
agate
ruby
diamond
onyx
geese
valise

relief
epoch
tyrant
ancient
sacred
people
caprice
niece

104.

patriot
scoria
adjunct
sentence
clement
dense
skein
senior

ductile
brittle
rarity
rarefy
gravity
motion
separate
scuttle

revolve
condense
cohere
friction
repel
ascend
swindle
shovel

105.

music
botany
hygiene
language
writing
skewer
specimen
syllable

campaign
deign
cause
squaws
gnaws
gauze
adjective
preposition

called
scald
mauled
sprawled
crawled
drawled
stirrup
stipple

106.

fraud
broad
sawed
gnawed
betray
obey
achieve
receive

weigh
survey
wreak
shriek
pique
creek
thief
siege

unique
antique
convene
routine
serene
obscene
neither
conceit

107.

throne
known
moan
flown
drone
loan
clue
few

neuter
adieu
juicy
nuisance
review
lien
legacy
tipsy

breezy
piteous
envious
duteous
serious
hideous
curious
studious

108.

liable
blamable
legible
possible
taxable
edible
capable
sensible

suitable
flexible
curable
sulphide
stupefy
verify
deify
liquefy

ladle
lancet
veranda
library
piazza
balcony
chintz
piano

109.

basin
oven
pickles
victuals
mattress
sickle
saddle
granary

nephew
sister
uncle
valet
bachelor
governess
honey
oyster

sirloin
sausage
sardine
salmon
celery
lettuce
onion
marrow

110.

spinach
tomato
asparagus
biscuit
porridge
gravy
bodice
apron

surplice
trousers
wrapper
gaiters
gauntlets
moccasins
cambric
alpaca

calico
ginger
guilty
mussel
sinew
stomach
ankle
knuckle

111.

eager
ravenous
voracious
gluttonous
valise
buckle
parasol
umbrella

handkerchief
chariot
phaeton
avenue
academy
satchel
monitor
apparatus

dictionary
analyze
honesty
studious
generous
courageous
obedient
industrious

112.

impolite
patient
haughty
foreign
apothecary
minuend
addition
percentage

vicious
uncivil
anxious
liquid
decimal
subtrahend
subtraction
denominator

cowardly
ingenious
frivolous
avoirdupois
quantity
divisor
insurance
numerator

113.

cipher
hyphen
asterisk
placard
pencil
mucilage
leopard
elephant

quotient
period
parenthesis
review
diary
envelope
hyena
squirrel

ratio
ellipsis
couplet
oration
eraser
monkey
reindeer
raccoon

114.

Spring
Summer
Autumn
Winter
January
February
March
April

May
June
July
August
September
October
November
December

Sunday
Sabbath
Monday
Tuesday
Wednesday
Thursday
Friday
Saturday

115.

parrot
eagle
tortoise
pleasant
croquet
cutlass
pulley
candles

canary
beetle
lizard
balmy
billiards
auburn
ferrule
feathers

oriole
lizard
butterfly
genial
lacrosse
pinnacle
weasel
varnish

116.

pivot
 journey
 cedar
 pamphlet
 conductor
 gymnastics
 apprentice
 lobster

rivet
 cruise
 depot
 magazine
 chestnut
 senator
 operator
 financier

pendulum
 voyage
 parcel
 telegraph
 whistle
 citizen
 politician
 tailor

117.

moulder
 bookseller
 gilder
 gasfitter
 photographer
 librarian
 bricklayer
 seamstress

carpenter
 sailor
 painter
 printer
 student
 engineer
 suitor
 justice

minister
 hackman
 teacher
 stationery
 stationary
 surgeon
 steward
 countess

118.

servant
 purser
 porter
 colonel
 duchess
 admiral
 carmine
 lavender

alderman
 confectioner
 adjutant
 sovereign
 emperor
 bishop
 indigo
 violet

magistrate
 major
 corporal
 president
 sergeant
 prelate
 vermilion
 lilac

119.

siphon
dairy
diary
alluvial
citrons
sausage
mushroom
eraser

aqueduct
sickle
cultivator
clover
carrots
celery
foreign
almanac

gypsum
meadow
agriculture
melons
peppermint
timothy
crayons
pamphlet

120.

mucilage
mica
agate
mercury
measles
potash
medicine
Esquimaux

category
nickel
gypsum
plumbago
headache
cholera
Asiatic
Norwegian

envelopes
cobalt
granite
catarrh
chilblains
nausea
European
English

121.

crater
prairie
volcano
island
channel
soprano
contralto
tambourine

isthmus
mountain
continent
ocean
promontory
bugle
guitar
agate

plateau
oasis
peninsula
canal
estuary
cornet
violin
onyx

122.

sapphire
epoch
monument
patriarch
patriot
anarchy
parliament
rebellion

emerald
ancient
majesty
ministry
viceroy
populace
government
rarity

amethyst
monarch
autocrat
governor
tyranny
dynasty
authentic
rarefy

123.

condense
cohere
grammar
arithmetic
economy
decimal
anecdote
reduction

velocity
diverge
chemistry
botany
physiology
motion
centuries
difference

tenacity
ascend
geography
hygiene
geometry
narrative
cohesion
avalanche

124.

Aaron
Abel
Abraham
Adam
Adolphus
Albert
Alexander
Alfred

Alonzo
Alvin
Ambrose
Amos
Andrew
Anthony
Archibald
Arnold

Arthur
Asa
Augustus
Basil
Benedict
Benjamin
Bernard
Bertram

125.

Caleb	Clement	Ebenezer
Calvin	Cornelius	Edgar
Cecil	Cyril	Edmund
Cephus	Cyrus	Edward
Charles	Daniel	Edwin
Christopher	David	Egbert
Clarence	Donald	Eli
Claude	Duncan	Elias

126.

Elijah	Ezra	Gilbert
Enoch	Felix	Godfrey
Ephraim	Ferdinand	Gregory
Erastus	Francis	Gustavus
Ernest	Franklin	Guy
Eugene	Frederic	Harold
Eustace	George	Henry
Ezekiel	Gideon	Herbert

127.

Herman	Hugo	Jesse
Hezekiah	Ira	Job
Hiram	Isaac	John
Horace	Jabez	Jonas
Horatio	Jacob	Jonathan
Hubert	James	Joseph
Hugh	Jasper	Joshua
Humphrey	Jerome	Josiah

128.

Julius	Lionel	Maurice
Justin	Lorenzo	Martin
Lambert	Lucius	Michael
Lawrence	Luke	Miles
Lemuel	Luther	Morgan
Leonard	Mark	Moses
Levi	Marmaduke	Nathan
Lewis	Matthew	Nathaniel

129.

Nicholas	Philip	Roland
Norman	Ralph	Rufus
Oliver	Reginald	Rupert
Orlando	Reuben	Samson
Oscar	Richard	Samuel
Patrick	Robert	Saul
Paul	Roderic	Seth
Peter	Roger	Silas

130.

Simeon	Vincent	Agatha
Simon	Walter	Agnes
Solomon	Zachariah	Alberta
Stephen	Abigail	Alexandra
Sydney	Ada	Alice
Theodore	Adeline	Almira
Thomas	Adela	Amanda
Timothy	Adelia	Amelia

131.

Amy	Barbara	Catharine
Amabel	Beatrice	Celia
Angelina	Belinda	Charlotte
Ann	Bertha	Christina
Anna	Betsey	Cicely
Annie	Blanche	Clara
Arabella	Bridget	Clarissa
Augusta	Caroline	Clementina

132.

Constance	Dorothy	Elvira
Cora	Edith	Emma
Cordelia	Eleanor	Emily
Cornelia	Elinor	Emmeline
Cynthia	Eliza	Esther
Delia	Elizabeth	Eugenie
Dora	Ella	Eunice
Doreas	Ellen	Euphemia

133.

Eva	Gertrude	Inez
Evangeline	Grace	Irene
Eveline	Hannah	Isabella
Faith	Harriet	Jane
Fannie	Helen	Janet
Flora	Henrietta	Josephine
Frances	Hester	Julia
Geraldine	Ida	Laura

134.

Lavinia	Lucy	Martha
Leonora	Lydia	Matilda
Letitia	Mabel	Maud
Lilian	Madeline	Melissa
Lilly	Margaret	Mercy
Louisa	Maria	Mildred
Lucinda	Marion	Millicent
Lucretia	Mary	Minnie

135.

Miranda	Polly	Sarah
Nancy	Priscilla	Sophia
Nora	Prudence	Stella
Olive	Rachel	Susan
Ophelia	Rebecca	Victoria
Patience	Rhoda	Viola
Pauline	Ruth	Virginia
Phoebe	Sally	Winifred

136.

Butter	50 @ 30	Celery, P doz.	50 @ 60
Honey	20 @ 25	Radishes, "	20 @ 25
Eggs, hens'	30 @ 40	Artichokes "	50 @ 1.00
" ducks'	35 @ 45	Horserad'h "	10 @ 15
Lard, P lb	18 @ 20	Mushrooms "	25 @ 35
Bacon, P lb	18 @ 20	Melons, each	48 @ 50
Onions, P lb	2 @ $2\frac{1}{2}$	Peppers, "	25 @ 35
Caulifl'rs, each	10 @ 15	Garlic, "	5 @ 8
Cabbages, "	12 @ 20	Eschalots, "	20 @ 25

137.

goodness' sake
righteousness' sake
conscience' sake
Moses' law
Jesus' feet
Xerxes' army
ladies' school
girls' class-room
boys' wardrobe

miners' strike
joiners' tools
Farmers' Bank
Mechanics' Institute
misses' shoes
men's ideas
women's rights
children's clothing
brethren's meeting

PART II

RULES

Pupils should be taught a few rules for spelling.

Exercise I. Observe the following words :

fat	fatter	fattest	fattening
	fatted	fatten	fatty
set	setting	setter	
hit	hitting	hitter	
hop	hopped	hopping	hopper
scrub	scrubbing	scrubbed	scrubber
	scrubby		
sun	sunny	sunned	sunning

RULE 1. *Observe that the first word of each of these series is a word of one syllable, and ends in a single consonant preceded by a single vowel, and that it doubles the final consonant on adding a syllable beginning with a vowel.*

Form as many words as you can by adding a syllable beginning with a vowel to each of the following words :

bat	drag	crib	blot
glad	drug	dig	bud
lum	flat	dim	clot
man	flip	dog	clap
rob	fret	drip	crab

pen	gad	drum	dad
stag	get	fit	dip
shed	hop	fun	dot
bag	job	gem	drub
bed	rub	grit	dun
bid	stop	hot	fit
bob	stir	jet	fur
cap	beg	whip	glad
chat	bit	shop	gag
clog	bog	upset	grin
cram	can	bet	hat
dam	chop	ban	jag
dim	cot	bib	jut
kid	spin	run	pen
let	sprig	sap	pot
mad	step	shut	rag
mit	strap	slip	rib
net	stud	slur	rob
pat	knot	snug	sad
pin	knit	span	set
pnt	lap	spit	sit
ram	man	stab	slop
rid	map	stem	snap
rot	mob	strop	sob
sag	nod	stun	spar
ship	pet	lag	spot
sin	plan	lug	stop
slug	quit	mat	stir

snag	red	mud	strum
sot	rip	pad	sun
tan	whip	war	wad
tip	tap	whirl	whet
trot	top	tin	wrap
wet	up	trip	

Observe the following :

box	boxer	boxing
fox	foxing	foxed
	foxy	foxish
fix	fixing	fixed
	fixable	fixedly
	fixedness	

These are not exceptions to the general rule. x is not a single consonant, being equivalent to ks.

Form words by adding syllables beginning with vowels to the following :

lax	sex	tax
wax	vex	mix
flax		

Exercise II. Observe the following :

begin	beginner	beginning
forget	forgetting	
forgot	forgotten	
admit	admitted	admitting
	admitter	admittable
prefer	preferred	preferring

RULE 2. *It will be observed that the first word of each series has the accent upon the final syllable, and that this word ends in a single consonant preceded by a single vowel, and doubles the final consonant on adding a syllable beginning with a vowel.*

Form as many words as you can by adding a syllable beginning with a vowel to each of the following words :

acquit	emit	submit	rebel
cabal	allot	unfit	appal
commit	refer	canal	repel
incur	transmit	occur	

Exercise III. Observe the following :

move	movable	moving
abate	abating	abatable
amuse	amusing	amusable
captive	captivity	captivate
elaborate	elaboration	elaborator
		elaborating
excuse	excusable	excusing

RULE 3. *It will be noticed that words ending in a silent e drop the e on adding a syllable beginning with a vowel.*

Form words where possible by adding a syllable beginning with a vowel.

accede	accuse	acquiesce
active	adduce	adhere
adjudge	advance	advertise

aggravate	aggrieve	agitate
alienate	alleviate	amaze
amuse	animate	antecede
appraise	apprise	arrange
ascribe	assume	atone
attribute	awake	babe
base	baste	bide
bustle	cackle	captive
carve	censure	chance
chase	chastise	chime
cleanse	cleave	close
cohere	coincide	come
concede	compute	conceive
condense	condone	confide
confine	confiscate	confuse
conjecture	console	consume
contemplate	contrive	converse
convoke	convulse	cooperate
coordinate	correlate	corrode
crave	cremate	cube
cure	curse	dabble
dare	dangle	deliberate
decline	decimate	decrease
deface	defame	defence
defile	deliberate	delineate
demonstrate	denominate	depose
deodorize	depreciate	deprive
depute	describe	desecrate

deserve	desire	desolate
determine	devise	devolve
devote	dietate	diffuse
dilate	diseriminate	dislocate
disguise	dispense	displease
dispose	dispute	dissemble
disuse	diverge	divide
divine	dodge	dote
drape	drive	eclipse
effervesce	ejaculate	elevate
eliminate	elongate	elope
elude	emancipate	emerge
emigrate	emulate	endure
engage	enlarge	ennoble
ensue	enunciate	escape
evacuate	evade	evaporate
exclude	exclude	excrete
excuse	exercise	exhale
expatiate	expedite	expose
expropriate	extricate	exude
fade	fatigue	figure
fire	flame	force
fume	gape	garble
gaze	giggle	give
glide	glue	gore
gouge	gravitate	grieve
guide	halve	handle
have	heave	higgle

hire	humble	hustle
illuminate	immerse	immigrate
impede	implore	importune
impose	impute	incarnate
incite	incommode	inculcate
inculcate	indicate	indite
induce	inebriate	inflame
infinite	infuse	inhere
inscribe	insnare	insinuate
inspire	introduce	intrude
invade	investigate	invoke
in,olve	joke	jumble
license	like	litigate
live	lose	lubricate
loose	lunge	make
mangle	manure	measure
meliorate	migrate	mingle
mistake	mizzle	moderate
modulate	muffle	mumble
muse	muzzle	name
nerve	objurgate	observe
obscure	obtrude	oscillate
overstate	pale	parade
paraphrase	pasture	penetrate
perceive	perjure	persevere
perspire	persuade	pile
pierce	pipe	plague
plate	please	pliable

plunge	poise	poke
polc	pore	precipitate
predicate	preface	premise
prepare	presage	preserve
preside	presume	provaricate
probe	produce	propitiate
propose	prose	prosecute
prostrate	protrude	prove
provide	provoke	puddle
puerile	purchase	purge
quake	quibble	race
rakc	rate	rattle
raze	rebuke	receive
recognize	reconcile	reduce
refine	refute	regenerate
regulate	rehearse	reinforce
reiterate	relapse	relate
release	remove	remunerate
repine	repose	reprobate
repulse	require	reserve
reside	resolute	respire
respite	resume	resuscitate
retrieve	reverse	revive
revolve	rifle	ripple
rogue	rouce	ruffle
rule	salute	satiate
saturate	seale	scribble
score	secure	seduce

seethe	seize	separate
serve	settle	shape
shame	shave	situate
slate	slave	slice
slide	smile	smite
smuggle	sneeze	speculate
spire	splice	sphere
stagnate	stare	starve
state	stone	store
straggle	stroke	subscribe
subserve	subside	substitute
subvene	suffice	suffuse
superpose	supersede	supreme
table	tackle	take
tangle	taste	tattle
throttle	time	tire
toddle	tolerate	trace
trade	traduce	transpire
transpose	tremble	triturate
tube	tune	twine
twinge	undertake	underwrite
unite	unlike	unsettle
untwine	urge	vaccinate
venerate	ventilate	vindicate
vitiate	wade	wake
waste	wave	weave
while	wrestle	yoke

EXCEPTIONS. Observe the following and show why silent e should not be dropped :

advantage	advantageous
allege	allegeable
damage	damageable
courage	courageous
change	changeable
charge	chargeable
interchange	interchangeable
manage	manageable
marriage	marriageable
outrage	outrageous
peace	peaceable
singe	singeing
voyage	voyageable
notice	noticeable
service	serviceable
tinge	tingeing
dye	dyeing

Exercise IV. Observe the following :

severe	severely	severeness
fine	finely	fineness
blue	finespun	finespoken
move	blueness	bluely
	movement	moveless

Notice that the syllable which is added begins with a consonant.

RULE 4. Hence silent e is retained before an affix beginning with a consonant.

Add ment, ness, full, or ly to each of the following :

excite	chastise	induce
measure	defile	achieve
adhesive	engage	acquire
appraise	indite	ample
base	advertise	obscure
confine	active	waste
clope	amuse	oblique
amaze	atone	revoke
scarce	close	use
advance	diffuse	pale
arrange	enlarge	wake

Exercise V. Observe the following words :

nudge	nudging	nudged
judge	judging	judgment
lodge	lodgment	lodger

RULE 5. Hence words ending in dge drop the final e on taking any suffix.

Exercise VI. Observe the following words :

ceiling	conceive	conceit
deceive	deceit	perceive
receive	receipt	seize
seizure	seignor	

achieve	achievement	believe
bier	chief	field
fief	fierce	fiend
grief	grieve	aggrieve
lief	lien	mien
grenadier	liege	mischief
niece	piece	pierce
pier	thief	

RULE 6. *It will be observed that, when a hissing sound precedes the sound of long e, this sound is represented by ei; and when another sound precedes it, this sound is represented by ie. There are a few exceptions, as the following:*

siege	besiege	deity
leisure	weir	

PART III

Words liable to be misspelled because the same sounds in them are spelled in different ways.

NOTE 1.—Explain the meanings of new words when assigning each lesson.

NOTE 2.—Pupils should write short simple sentences including new words as they are given out by the teacher.

1.

ain, are, ein, eign, aign.

abstain	plain	strain
crane	appertain	sustain
profane	bane	insane
skein	humane	wane
deign	arraign	campaign

2.

ause, aws, auze.

cause	pause	withdraws
because	applause	gnaws
flaws	squaws	gauze

3.

ald, auled, alled, awled.

bald	scald	stalled
called	mauled	crawled
squalled	sprawled	drawled

4.

all, awl, aul.

install
bawl
sprawl
maulforestall
drawl
brawl
haulgall
wall
crawl
yawl

5.

aud, oad, awed.

fraud
broad
saweddefraud
abroad
gnawedapplaud
pawed
laud

6.

ay, ey, elgh.

bray
fray
affray
delay
betray
convey
obeyallay
defray
display
they
purvey
disobey
weighflay
astray
dismay
repay
array
survey
inveigh

7.

eak, ake.

break
brake
shake
awake
partakesteak
stake
drake
spake
mistakemake
flake
snake
forsake
undertake

8.

eak, eek, lek, lque.

freak	bleak	creak
wreak	squeak	sneak
peak	streak	bespeak
shriek	creek	sleek
antique	pique	unique
clique	oblique	critique

9.

ean, een, ene, ln, ine.

dean	wean	clean
lean	green	unclean
between	spleen	forcseen
unseen	careen	obscene
convene	serene	marine
routine	ravine	mandarin

10.

ear, eer, ere, ler.

year	smear	spear
appear	disappear	endear
arrear	cheer	queer
sneer	career	veneer
domineer	mutineer	gazetteer
pioneer	adhere	cohere
severe	austere	grenadier
interfere	persevere	chandelier
cavalier	frontier	gondolier

11.

eat, eet, ete, eit, eipt.

bleat	entreat	treat
defeat	repeat	retreat
replete	concrete	complete
fleet	greet	secrete
street	discreet	obsolete
conceit	deceit	receipt

12.

ease, eece, eese, lece, lse.

decease	lease	cease
release	decrease	increase
fleece	valise	apiece
geese	police	caprice

13.

le, el.

achieve	grief	relieve
believe	weird	reprieve
brief	leisure	retrieve
conceit	liege	neither
conceive	niece	besiege
either	perceive	shriek
liege	pierce	siege
deceit	seizure	tier
deceive	shield	wield
fiend	priest	yield
fierce	receive	inveigle

14.

oan, one, own.

roan
hone
enthroned
own
known

moan
drone
dethrone
sown
thrown

loan
prone
postpone
shown
flown

15.

ue, eu, leu, ul, ew, lew.

clue
cue
valuc
imbue
rescue
revenue
neuter
lieu
view
beauty
juicy
screw
threw

few
issue
ensue
endue
pursue
undue
retinue
continue
purlieu
review
nuisance
rue
true

sue
tissue
subdue
argue
residue
rueful
eulogy
adieu
pewter
barbecue
bedew
construe
accrue

NOTE.—Long *u* and its substitutes following the letter *r* sound like *oo* in *cool*; in all other cases they sound like *yu* or the word *you*.

16.

Words ending in cy, sy, and zy.

icy
legacy
infancy

fancy
lunacy
privacy

fleecy
fallacy
papacy

piquancy	brilliancy	vacancy
fluency	decency	clemency
potency	idiocy	solvency
excellency	diplomacy	currency
ascendency	buoyancy	competency
confederacy	aristocracy	persistency
fimsy	greasy	poesy
easy	glossy	massy
epilepsy	drowsy	dropsy
leprosy	prosy	embassy
hypocrisy	rosy	breezy
crazy	jealousy	mazy
dizzy	apostasy	oozy

17.

ence, ense, ents.*

sense	hence	whence
tense	commence	difference
eminence	diffidence	indigence
intelligence	eloquence	innocence
residence	preference	reference
excellence	penitence	vehemence
magnificence	negligence	munificence
condense	omnipotence	beneficence
dispense	immense	suspense
recompense	nonsense	incense
settlements	repents	ferments
governments	frankincense	instruments
establishments	experiments	prevents

* t should be sounded.

18.

Words ending in eous and ious.

piteous	hideous	ligneous
duteous	vitreous	beauteous
plenteous	aqueous	cutaneous
osseous	bounteous	spontaneous
simultaneous	extraneous	homogeneous
heterogeneous	instantaneous	curious
odious	dubious	envious
studious	obvious	impious
various	copious	carious
furious	glorious	serious
injurious	spurious	penurious
imperious	delirious	laborious
felonious	abstemious	nefarious
acrimonious	ceremonious	ignominious
parsimonious	sanctimonious	deleterious

19.

Words ending in able and ible.

laudable	curable	durable
tenable	probable	capable
affable	palpable	sensible
blamable	portable	liable
teachable	suitable	laughable
peaceable	saleable	taxable
changeable	serviceable	noticeable
fallible	tangible	edible
possible	visible	fusible

legible	flexible	feasible
forcible	terrible	compressible
horrible	corruptible	irresistible
combustible	indigestible	indelible
irascible	culpable	eligible

20.

Words ending in efy and lfy.

stupefy	rarefy	liquefy
edify	putrefy	dignify
signify	deify	verify
glorify	vitriify	terrify
falsify	elariify	beautify
sanetify	certify	fructify
amplify	justify	petrify
disqualify	indemnify	personify

21.

Words ending in ety and lty.

niety	piety	society
sobriety	probity	anxiety
propriety	deity	impropriety
notoriety	quantity	brevity
quality	enmity	gravity
suavity	sanetity	gratuity
annuity	humility	dexterity
urbanity	malignity	stupidity
avidity	prodigality	commodity
neutrality	probability	malleability
tranquillity	fertility	incredulity

PART IV

NOTE 1.—Explain the meanings of new words when assigning each lesson.

NOTE 2.—Pupils should write short simple sentences including new words as they are given out by the teacher.

THE words in the following lessons are compiled from lists of "words commonly misspelled," sent from many schools in different parts of Canada. In cases of words having the same sound but different meanings, only one is given except in a few instances.

1.

aborigines	amassed	archangel
abyss	amateur	architect
accede	ambiguous	archives
accept	ameliorate	arctic
accordion	amethyst	artificial
accommodate	analogy	ascent

2.

achievement	analysis	ascertain
accumulate	anarchy	assailants
accurate	anatomical	assassin
ache	ancient	asphalt
acknowledgment	angels	assiduous
acquiesce	annihilate	assuage

3.

acquainted	anonymous	asthma
acquittal	antique	astronomy
acoustic	aggregate	atheism
adept	antipathy	arena
abridge	accuracy	affright
acrostic	accelerate	abdicate
apathy	acme	abeyance
ancestry	athlete	abrogate

4.

aversion	anxiety	abstinence
acres	aperture	assignee
across	apology	analogous
addition	apoplexy	attachment
adhere	apostle	alphabet
adjoin	apparent	audible
affability	apostrophe	authority
aghast	appalling	auger

5.

agile	apparel	augur ☉
aggrieve	appearance	author
aisle	appellation	autocrat
alcohol	apprehension	autumn
allege	aqueduct	auxiliary
alley	aqueous	avenue
alpaca	anthracite	avoirdupois
abstruse	aborigines	awkward

6.

athwart
 almanac
 abnormal
 absolute
 accomplice
 ankles
 almost
 ague

annexation
 aught (e)
 asked
 awed
 altar (e)
 anguish
 afghan
 arctic

axiom
 arraign
 adieu
 airy
 awning
 almonds
 already
 artifice

7.

always
 apiece
 accede
 assess
 abscess
 ascendant
 asbestos
 adamant

allspice
 allegiance
 alias
 ascension
 abstinence
 apostasy
 asparagus
 bigamy

admittance
 advertise
 attorney
 alienate
 associate
 amiable
 association
 apothecary

8.

beguile
 bailiff
 ballad
 balmy
 banana
 bargain
 barouche
 battalion

bulletin
 beverage
 bias
 bicycle
 bier (e)
 biennial
 bilious
 billiards

alligator
 begrudge
 bulwark
 brunette
 brethren
 bridle
 bridal
 brigadier

9.

bayonet	biscuit	Briton
bazaar	brilliant	Britain
bean	bivouac	Britannia
beauteous	bivouacked	bronchitis
beleaguers	blamable	brooch
believe	blanc-mange	bruise (c)
benefactor	bleach	burean
beneficent	bludgeon	burial

10.

beneficial	borough	burlesque
besieging	bosom	busiest
bevel	bounteous	busily
bachelor	balance	business
burglary	brought	buoy
buffalo	bough (c)	buy (c)
barren	brief	bonus
boudoir	breadth	balk

11.

buoyant	benign	bnying
behavior	baboon	bequeath
benumb	buggy	baptize
bouquet	blazing	bereave
benefit	balance	union
bodice	brazen	benzine
bauble	beautify	bristles
blonde	brimful	betrayor

benignant
 beastliness
 calendar (2)
 calmly
 caprice
 canco
 campaign
 camphor

cancel
 captain
 carat
 carcass
 carouse
 carriage
 cashier
 cataract

catastrophe
 catarrh
 cayenne
 cedar
 ceiling (2)
 celestial
 celery
 cemetery

12.
 chilblain
 chimney
 chimes
 chisel
 chloroform
 choir (2)
 chieftain
 choral

13.
 chord (2)
 chorister
 chronometer
 cipher
 cirenitons
 citadel
 civilities
 civilize

14.
 clerical
 clique
 coalition
 cocoa
 codicil
 coerce
 conscientious
 convalescent

conscience
 coincide
 conscious
 consent
 consignee
 consolatory
 cholera
 conveyance

coolly
 coquette
 coral
 corpuscle
 corpse
 cough
 cuisine
 councillor

counterfeit
 coupon (2)
 courier
 courtesy
 cowardice
 crescent
 cried
 crisis

15.

census	colonel	critical
centennial	column	criticism
centre	cohesive	crooked
cereals	coming	crochet
ceremonies	commercial	crocodile
chagrin	committee	croquet
chalk	committing	crucify
chamois	comparing	cruising

16.

changeable	compel	crystallize
chaos	conciliate	cupboard
charade	conducive	curiosity
chastisement	conical	cycle
chasm	concealed	cyclone
chattel	concede	cymbal (2)
cheerily	congenial	cynical
cheque (2)	conqueror	cypress

17.

chestnuts	chandelier	czar
callous	compassed	cousin
creosote	clothe	captious
colloquy	crutch	chloal
climax	chyle	conceive
cavalry	chyme	champagne
capillary	conceit	crevice
calumny	canoe	caucus

18.

cartilage
calisthenics
cigar
chapel
copy
chasten
couple
chronic

colic
currants
calico
chocolate
cauliflower
cinnamon
curable
cupola

canker
Christmas
covetous
corruptible
criticise
chargeable
civilian
clumsiness

19.

christen
chalky
condemn
carbine
coffee (2)
catsup
coercion
colonize

courageous
constellation
cabbages
creator
coalesce
cordial
copier
confectionery

chemistry
chivalry
cordially
cleanliness
charlatan
cochineal
cinnamon
chrysalis

20.

concurrent
defendant
dilemma
donkey
disguise
digit
dairy
diary

consequence
diminutive
demeanor
diphtheria
deference
development
deficit
descendant

chicory
dissolve
desperate
dependent
dullness
diagnose
debarred
disciple

21.

divine	daguerreotype	dandelion
discern	dispense	detachment
disburse	dungeon	derogatory
discipline	deity	diffuse
duteous	diphthong	dictionary
dispel	derision	digestible
decimal	dutiful	docile
dense	disease	data

22.

deceive	despatch	debauch
deign (2)	dissipate	detach
dissyllable	delirious	ductile
depot	deceit	diamond
drudge	dahlia	dwindle
debut	dollar	dizzily
defile	dyeing	dialogue
deluge	dungeon	dynamics

23.

dynasty	duet	devious
dough (2)	disappear	diaphragm
drought	description	despondent
disk	despair	defraud
daughter	decide	depth
dishonor	discomfited	discretion
demagogue	dispossessed	divisible
deficiency	default	diurnal

24.

derriek
double
excellence
exhibit
evasion
eighth
equivocal
epistle

domineer
domicile
eligibility
embezzle
eccentricities
efficacy
expense
efficiency

debris
dwarf
examiner
execrable
erroneous
elegy
envelope
excursion

25.

easel
ecstasy
epilepsy
exchequer
etymology
ellipse
equipage
edible

existence
enemies
errand
extraordinary
entrance
excellent
enrolment
echoing

essential
eager
economy
explicit
either
epitome
enormous
eyrie

26.

exonerate
evanescent
eclectic
eulogy
elapse
eagle
efface
erase

embarrassing
emerge
eminent
effervesce
eccentric
episode
edye
embalm

electrician
equilibrium
Amaciate
equipage
exertion
edifice
efficient
etiquette

27.

extreme
 esquire
 exhaust
 exhort
 enroll
 expel
 emissary
 exhilarate

editor
 epitaph
 euphony
 effervescence
 elegant
 extirpate
 fuchsia
 frigid

exorbitant
 exhaustible
 expatiate
 enterprise
 erysipelas
 evident
 furry
 forehead

28.

facetious
 Fahrenheit
 fossil
 flaunt
 franchise
 fresco
 fright
 fraught

facsimile
 fracas
 forte (2)
 fierce
 frontier
 feud (2)
 financial
 fiery

fertilize
 forceps
 flambeau
 freight
 feudal
 furnace
 forcible
 fascinate

29.

facile
 financier
 feign (2)
 fiend
 fractious
 furlough
 falcon
 falchion

faucet
 facilitate
 friend
 fledged
 fumigate
 February
 fibres
 fiendish

ferocious
 fulfil
 familiar
 finally
 fissure
 frivolous
 feint (2)
 foreign

30.

felony
 foliage
 fete (2)
 finesse
 foretell
 facial
 flippant
 felon

fifthly
 fifteenth
 flourish
 fiasco
 fussiness
 gnash
 giraffe
 gnat

fibrous
 frontispiece
 flat-iron
 flexibility
 fatiguing
 factious
 frolicsome
 gorgeous

31.

freckle
 gauge (2)
 guarantee
 graphic
 guardian
 guinea
 gingham
 ghostly

granary
 gaudy
 geranium
 gymnastics
 gnaw
 gypsy
 guitar
 glisten

grateful
 group
 gluttonous
 grievous
 ghastly
 grandeur
 guillotine
 garrison

32.

glossary
 glazier
 guttural
 gratuitous
 grammar
 grown
 guise
 gaunt

gases
 gymnast
 gable (2)
 guidance
 grotesque
 gopher
 good by
 gratis

gasalier
 galleries
 guest (2)
 grenadier
 gaiters
 gracious
 glucy
 gherkin

33.

guy
goal
gallon
greasy
guide
gouge
guileless
gulch

gnarled
ghost
gaseous
glycerine
guerilla
ghostliness
gutta-percha
genealogy

gristle
gusto
gypsum
growth
giant
grieve
grief
gauze

34.

geyser
gazelle
glacier
gossamer
havoc
heinous
hydraulic
hypothesis

gorilla
gazette
heresy
hallelujah
hyacinth
hosiery
hippopotamus
hydrophobia

gout
gibe
guile
hostler
height
hurried
heroic
haughty

35.

hymn (2)
harangue
history
hoeing
homeopathy
honeysuckle
hyena
heifer

hyphen
hygiene
hemorrhage
hypocrisy
hideous
huge
handkerchief
hoarse

hazard
hiccough (2)
humorous
hoping
hilarious
hue (2)
heard (2)
hierarchy

36.

hickory	hydropathic	harassing
halves	hippodrome	habituate
heirship	harlequin	halcyon
handsome	hoeing	hominy
hatchet	hurriedly	high (2)
hymen	hideous	historic
hogshead	huckleberry	hurricane
heaven	heinousness	hypocrite

37.

herbaceous	humiliate	hospital
homogeneous	hymeneal	itself
illegible	irretrievable	immense
inaudible	independent	invincible
indiet (2)	incense	ingenuous
isthmus	install	intrigue
inseparable	impromptu	issuing
inpetuous	incision	icicle

38.

incredible	interrogatory	insidious
irresistible	impassable	imitate
isolate	interred	implement
illicit	inflammatory	imagine
ivy	indigestible	island
inveigle	infidels	interfere
intereede	intensely	innocuous
irrepressible	immerse	imminent

39.

initial	indispensable	imaginary
iron	incandescent	image
iota	indebtedness	indefinite
impatient	idol ^(s)	instil
irony	intelligible	impious
irrigate	infallible	irrelevant
indigenous	ineffable	impressible
ivory	innocence	jocular

40.

isosceles	ineligible	jeweller
inflammation	irrevocable	judgment
inoculate	inexorable	Jehovah
irrigation	indebted	joking
inveigh	jeopardy	jealousy
initiate	juiciness	joining
jovial	jeopardize	knew ^(s)
jilt	joyous	knotty

41.

jaundice	judging	knows
juicy	janitor	knocks
jostle	journey	knowledge
kleptomaniac	knapsack	knave ^(s)
knock	knolls	kernel
kiln	knives	kerchief
knuckle	knavery	kerosene
knell	knelt	knife

42.

knit
knight (2)
knee
laughter
linen
lichen
loitered
lozenge

knead (2)
kangaroo
locomotive
lathe
lapel
launch
luncheon
larceny

licorice
larynx
label
liquor
lose
losing
lizard
lieutenant

43.

loose
liege
lexicon
luscious
levelled
linguist
loathe
lilies

lattice
lettuce
lynx (2)
leisure
leopard
lion
lacerate
lucid

length
lustre
ludicrous
liniment
lovable
latchet
logarithm
light

44.

languid
liquidate
leviathan
language
laugh
lyre
lapse
lieu

lynch
lily
lens
lava
loosen
luxury
laving
liquefy

lyrics
lacquer
lief
ledger
leopard
leper
laudanum
lineament

45.

league
livelihood
machinery
missile
miscellaneous
malady
mortice
minion

likelihood
literal
mercenary
muscle
mahogany
maintaining
municipal
mimicking

legacy
morsel
mysteries
mournful
mayor (2)
multiple
musing
monarchs

46.

malice
morgue
militia
momentous
melodious
marriage
medal (2)
myrtle

myriad
mignonette
mutinous
melancholy
massacre
mortgage
mechanic
mosquito

martyrs
meant
metre
miniature
moisten
mien (2)
mighty
moustache

47.

mesmerize
mistletoe
mackerel
monosyllable
measles
meridian
meagre
madden

menagerie
murmur
mountainous
model
metal (2)
manœuvre
mischievous
mattress

monetary
magnificent
meteor
martial (3)
musician
moneys
merino
maximum

48.

melon
mortise
mosaic
macaroni
morphine
maintain
mackerel
manageable

mistiness
medicine
marriageable
molasses
marmalade
marine
mischief
masquerade

moccasin
moneyless
manuscript
movable
millennium
might
myth
mirth

49.

negotiate
neuralgia
neutral
novice
nonsense
niche
nickel
nominee

nausea
naphtha
necessarily
niece
nominative
neighbor
nephew
nymph

nervous
naughty
nutritious
nucleus
nineteenth
naval
nitre
normal

50.

nuisance
nugget
nigh
naught
nought
opulent
ordinance
o'clock

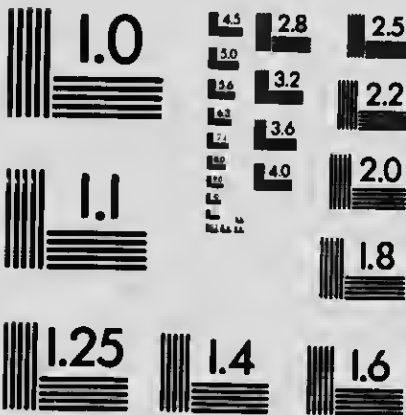
neuter
notation
opaque
orion
obloquy
optician
obsequies
obsequious

nauseous
nationality
onslaught
ordinarily
orchestra
opposite
owes
oyster



MICROCOPY RESOLUTION TEST CHART

(ANSI and ISO TEST CHART No. 2)



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51.

ocular	occurrence	oblique
orifice	orphan	once
onyx	opportunity	octopus
obeisance	operation	opium
obsolete	occurred	ocean
oscillate	omitted	officious
onion	occasions	orchestral
ostrich	obscene	oratorio

52.

oxygen	official	obstacle
orator	opera	officer
ordeal	participle	phase
orthoepy	predecessor	pierce
oxalic	promissory	psychology
ought (2)	petition	partial
ooze	piteous	pigeon
plover	privilege	package

53.

puzzle	parable	pittance
prerogue	psaltery	primer
palace	payable	peddler
perceive	prude	pennon
plague	policy	politician
penniless	purchasable	pheasant
precision	picnicking	polygamy
preparation	presence	pickerel

54.

pursuit
pagan
perennial
precise
precede
proceed
pencils
phonography

parallelogram
parchment
perceptible
Presbyterian
pore (2)
pyramids
pencilled
poem

potential
pedagogue
phosphate
pneumatic
persuade
principle (2)
pleasant
particle

55.

pedal (2)
plaid
participle
placid
plausible
persistence
pitiable
passion

pistols
prophetic
periodicals
pompous
portrait
patient
piazza (2)
piteous

prodigious
propagate
police
parachute
precipice
prairie
porridge
precious

56.

paradise
phaeton
palate
perseverance
porpoise
pancreas
physiology
palpable

palatial
porcelain
phosphorus
phrenology
parliament
psalm
pleurisy
phlegm

piece (2)
poison
peasantry
precincts
precoxious
prescience
pressure
plebeian

57.

piety	physique	process
preferred	plentcous	piano
pneumonia	paroxysm	picture
petroleum	plateau	pitcher
prestige	phantom	precedent
paralysis	porous	patriarch
pharmacy	parochial	palm
purify	pier (2)	phrase

58.

poultice	poor	pewter
practice	pernicious	peculiar
praetise	penitentiary	priests
pronunciation	paralyze	prettily
pamphlet	pinnacle	provincial
poignant	palaver	peaccable
parasol	pavilion	pitiful
particle	proselyte	prosody

59.

plaintiff	putrefy	physician
paradise	potatoes	querulous
quite	quarrel	quartz (2)
quiet	quotient	quest
quorum	quahn	query
quinine	qucen	quackery
quadrille	quotation	recruit
quoits	remittance	rhetoric

60.

rouge
rheumatism
rhythm
receive
recompense
razor
rosette
rhubarb (2)

ruffian
rarcfy
reservoir
ratio
rendezvous
radical
rhyme (2)
recognize

reprieve
refrigerator
raisin
rhapsody
rein (3)
rescind
ravenous
resources

61.

reiterate
ransom
receptacle
requiem
recommend
resistance
remembrance
repetition

reformatory
rolled
reception
receipe
ridge
resplendent
required
rhinoceros

reverential
receding
revellers
response
religious
raspberries
reconnoitre
rescue

62.

ridiculous
reconcile
receipt
redundant
reindeer
retrieve
rogue
realm

refulgent
route
rejoice
recollect
regalia
rhymmer
rennet
ripple

right (2)
rascal
raccoon
roughen
rations
referred
rain-gauge
rasher

63.

rye (2)	runniago	resistance
redoubt	riddance	regatta
reigneth	rneful	rudiment
routine	roguish	reccivable
rectify	reminisceence	regime
review	recreant	recourse
radins	reckoner	rebel
reprieve	revenue	restaurant

64.

sieve	sauce	stomach
sacrilege	similar	synthesis
sumach	sure	systematic
supersede	sterile	symmetry
skeleton	sensible	solitaire
stereotype	spontaneous	soldier
sluic	shoulder	silhouette
skein	splendor	Saturday

65.

surname	slender	smooth
schedule	stretched	smother
susceptible	salubrious	sleight (2)
suite (2)	sepulchre	shrewd
senior	scimitar	sense
separate	saerilegious	stencil
scuttle	sacrifice	soiree
sagacious	severe	stryehnine

66.

swindle
 sycamore
 shovel
 specimen
 syllable
 suasion
 sibyl
 spinet

sulphur
 substantially
 symbol (2)
 supremacy
 sandwich
 sirloin
 spectrum
 species

sanctioned
 siphon
 stationary
 sewer
 sealed
 shining
 siren
 spicy

67.

sickle
 stirrup
 squirrel
 shepherd
 surgeon
 surname
 seizing
 sight (2)

slyly
 sardine
 singeing
 scholars
 sultriness
 shovelling
 sued
 sheath

sapphire
 sauciness
 serenade
 secrecy
 scheme
 squad
 shrewd
 smoulder

68.

sigh
 sought
 slough
 straight (2)
 sinew
 spigot
 solemn
 specie

salad
 sachem
 scythe
 seized
 shield
 scrofula
 sausage
 scissors

souvenir
 synopsis
 sphinx
 seethe
 scramble
 said
 sword
 spinach

69.

sanguine	synonymous	sweat
suspense	steak (2)	scathing
superficial	surcingle	sincere
scandalous	subtle	solemn
suitable	salmon	sphere
sleeve	stereoscope	satehel
skilfully	synonym	shriek
science	subpoena	sequel

70.

scene (2)	sturgeon	salary
sloping	singeing	surplus
stirring	stupefy	surplice
satirical	sergeant	succeed
serviceable	sardine	sonorous
secede	soliloquy	sugar
siege	sylvan	sympathy
specch	sapphire	speedily

71.

scent (2)	seraph	selvage
sylph	stylish	shekel
spoonful	sobriety	suction
scruple	stampede	schooner
sheriff	symptom	squander
subaltern	sprightly	shrivel
strategic	slaughter	surfeit
soprano	serene	sonata

72.

somersault
stimulus
sycamore
succession
solemnize
saltpetre
turbulence
tuition

steadiest
sedition
survey
silicate
subterranean
superstitious
tortoise
tranquillity

satellite
syllogism
synagogue
suicidal
scenery
suspicion
tassels
tenacious

73.

tacit
telegraph
truly
traitor
tyrant
truant
telephone
tomato

tantalize
typhus
theatres
thieving
talents
torture
terrace
terrier

thoroughly
twelfth
treacle
thought
touch
trouble
tongue
threw (2)

74.

tomahawk
trivial
troche
trestle
trespass
triennial
tyranny
triphthong

threshold
territories
toothache
trisyllable
tureen
tentacles
treacherous
typhoid

tailor
tenant
traveller
tremendous
trapeze
two (3)
tragedy
tableau

75.

trachea	thwart	tariff
thigh	tissnes	tapestry
tight	twirl	tabular
taught	taunt	tryst
through (2)	thyme (2)	terrific
tether	thief	traccable
tying	toughen	towelling
tartar	tonnage	tranquillize

76.

trousers	toilet	typical
triphthong	triple	tapioca
thievish	thistle	tonsil
until	unchangeable	uneasily
unparalleled	union	unrobing
undeniable	undoubted	universal
unskilful	umbrella	utility
using	unsuccessful	unanimous

77.

unique	usury	utensil
villain	valleys	ugliest
village	volume	voice
violence	various	vigilant
variegated	voluble	visible
vacillating	view	vizier
voracious	victuals	volition
valise	virtue	verdure

78.

vertical
vegetable
valiant
vengeance
viewed
veil (2)
vein (2)
valet

vesicle
vermicelli
victualler
vehicle
vexations
veranda
vermilion
vying

vigorous
vassal
vicious
virtually
very
versatile
ventilate
version

79.

vicious
wrestle
waltz
wield
wrinkle
whistle
wily
weapon

wizard
woollen
wholly
witnessed
Wednesday
wretch
women
wield

victualler
winning
wondering
writing
worshipped
wrapped
whose
wharf

80.

wooded
wrench
worth
whey
wrist
wreath
wroth
wreak

weird
writhe
wrangle
wainseot
wigwam
wholesome
wryness
wheelwright

weight (2)
wrought
waltzed
wizard
wretched
whooping
whistling
yeast

yolk	yeoman	yew
yield	yawl	yesterday
yacht	yearn	zoology
zealous	zephyr	zinc

Words selected by a committee of the National Educational Association for the spelling contest between pupils from different cities of the United States, in Cleveland, July, 1908 :

which	potato	similar
separate	iron	admittance
develop	together	irrelevant
whether	beginning	foreigner
February	surprise	deceit
beneficial	thorough	hygiene
grammar	Negroes	seize
accommodate	fulfill	niece
embarrass	principal	alley
business	professor	ceiling
acquiesce	descendant	chimney
privilege	government	necessarily
parallel	analyze	partition
judgment	detained	capital
until	governor	muscle
management	preparation	cleanse
analysis	vertical	victuals
lettuce	prejudice	disease

elm
precede
occasion
divisible
changeable
supersede
occurrence
committee
disappear
mischief
character
pursue
origin
exercise
handkerchief

regretted
noticeable
mischievous
curiosity
miniature
poem
brethren
umbrella
persevere
arctic
particular
adjacent
pumpkin
except
recognize
convenience

millinery
sovereign
restaurant
several
laboratory
balloon
geography
cistern
misspell
equipage
cemetery
conscience
architect
stationery
athletic

PART V

NOTE 1.—Explain the meanings of new words when assigning each lesson.

NOTE 2.—Pupils should write short simple sentences including new words as they are given out by the teacher.

COMMERCIAL Colleges and Business Schools find that business men have a special vocabulary. The following lessons have been compiled from lists used in Commercial Colleges and Business Schools and other lists supplied by business men. They will be found to be of great value in the higher classes of Public Schools, in Continuation Classes, and in Commercial Colleges and Business Schools.

1.

accede	adjust	abscond
advantageous	accommodate	accessible
accrued	accomplice	acquisition
admittance	abbreviate	accomplish
accountant	acclamation	acceptable

2.

acquainted	abridgment	abstinence
adequate	administrator	acquiesce
acquittal	acknowledgment	accumulate
absorbed	acetylene	aggravate
adjourn	abeyance	aforesaid

3.

abhorrence
accessories
achievement
accuracy
annuity
amendment
amanuensis
alcohol

ad valorem
acquirement
affidavit
aggressive
anniversary
antcdote
alibi
allowance

affiliation
aerate
aerial
affirmative
amenable
alimony
ambulance
allotment

4.

allege
annul
antidote
announce
apropos
attorney
apothecary
athletic

alias
antiseptic
anthracite
aluminium
alienist
appropriation
arraign
approximate

appertain
attestation
assignce
appellant
applicable
asphyxiate
aspirant
assessor

5.

assimilated
apprentice
association
appendicitis
anonymous
arduous
artificial
arrears

appurtcnance
attachment
appalling
arson
auspicious
auditor
auctioneer
augment

associate
assumed
arbitrator
architect
auxiliary
appetite
adherence
adherents

6.

assignment	authority	asceticism
ascertain	autonomy	aperture
appraiser	autumnal	acceptance
assiduous	avarice	aqueduct
ampere	ballast	benzine
business	blamable	brokerage
bookkeeper	bias	benevolent
bankruptey	balmoral	billets

7.

beneficial	bequeath	balance
benefactor	bailment	bulletin
bureau	barrister	bullion
buoyaney	beneficiary	boycott
baeteria	centennial	chargeable
brochure	cancellation	chattels
buffet	catalogue	claimant
certified	calendar	client

8.

certificate	capitalist	chicanery
caret	cereal	elemeney
cancel	category	chancery
calumny	clerical	circuit
chronicled	complaecney	committee
chute	commendable	compliance
circumstantial	computation	competent
chamois	compromise	comment

9.

circulation
 clientele
 chaperon
 cite
 compendium
 complement
 compliment
 commodions

comprehension
 comparatively
 commercial
 complainant
 confectionery
 conciliate
 contemptible
 conveyance

compulsory
 combine
 compiler
 compatible
 consensus
 concession
 consolidate
 consistency

10.

commune
 community
 commendable
 commutation
 contagious
 convalescence
 controvert
 confederate

conference
 concise
 conspicuous
 conducive
 conception
 contractor
 convene
 contraband

consignee
 concrete
 confiscate
 contingent
 connoisseur
 conduit
 copyist
 courtesy

11.

conviction
 conspiracy
 constancy
 conscientious
 correspondence
 collateral
 column
 corruptible

concurrent
 conclusive
 concentrated
 consignor
 covenant
 cremation
 cultivate
 coroner

credence
 codicil
 credential
 colleague
 collision
 coup
 criterion
 counsel

12.

culinary	currency	cyclometer
covetous	curriculum	coterie
cognizant	cordially	counterfeit
criticise	coupon	current
contrast	develop	detriment
celebrity	desirable	designer
crisis	dessert	deliberate
chauffeur	designation	deficiency

13.

chandelier	despondency	decipher
copyright	delegate	derision
deficit	defendant	derrick
depreciate	denominate	default
deponent	delinquent	dependent
debentures	debris	detention
despicable	demoralize	derogatory
department	damageable	deprecate

14.

debatch	deception	deleterious
device	defalcation	demurrage
decorative	demise	delirious
deference	decease	discrepancy
dissimilar	dimension	disqualify
disbursement	diagnosis	dividend
discipline	dissolution	diploma
discriminate	discretion	diligently

15.

directory
dispense
diminutive
discountenance
dutiable
duplicate
dynamo
document

diffidence
dilapidated
dissect
disposition
egress
economic
efficient
edible

dissent
diarics
dirigible
distrain
electrician
embezzle
emanate
envelope

16.

donor
dyeing
dilemma
ecstasy
enterprise
enamel
enabling
enthusiastic

employment
edition
easement
efficacy
emergency
engross
environment
enrolment

effectual
enumerate
eminent
emulate
eradicate
estimate
epidemic
essential

17.

embellish
enhance
endorse
embarrass
esteemed
electioneer
eloquence
executor

enunciation
erasure
establish
erroneous
expedient
exhaustible
exaggerate
exigency

equivalent
eliminate
eligible
equipped
exceeding
expiration
exemption
explicit

18.

exorbitant
 excellence
 exonerate
 equitable
 exchequer
 excessive
 evolution
 expenditure

extension
 evidence
 exponent
 existence
 extenuate
 expedite
 extemporaneous
 executrix

emigrant
 exemplary
 encomium
 financial
 fraudulent
 forcible
 fumigate
 fresco

19.

facetious
 fascination
 facsimile
 fixtures
 fratricide
 formally
 forfeit
 formidable

fluctuate
 fraternal
 facilities
 fundamental
 forgery
 flexible
 faulty
 finally

feasible
 franchise
 fictitious
 frivolous
 fidelity
 fiscal
 finale
 finesse

20.

gauge
 guarantee
 government
 gratuitous
 granulated
 grievance
 gymnasium
 gazette

graduate
 guidance
 guardian
 genuine
 grantor
 gullible
 glossary
 garnishee

height
 heinous
 hazardous
 hindrance
 habitual
 hypocrisy
 honorary
 hereditary

21.

hemorrhage
homeopathy
humane
identification
infidelity
illustrate
irrelevant
irreparable

illogical
illiterate
impossible
illicit
implicit
immigrant
impious
impanel

interlacing
institution
inevitable
indicate
integrity
inaccessible
indulgent
incendiary

22.

insist
inventory
intolerant
influential
invoice
incidental
intersperse
insulation

inquiry
incorporate
incandescent
interference
indorsement
intercourse
inaugurate
indispensable

intervene
install
insufficient
inefficient
inscription
incessant
interstice
invalid

23.

incinerate
intrinsic
intangible
intermittent
ingredient
intestate
indenture
intelligible

iniquitous
inadmissible
incongruous
instigate
incompetent
illusion
imagine
incipient

intercede
impede
indict
insidious
indigenous
indolence
incumbent
indemnity

24.

insolvent	indebted	initiate
immunity	inconsistent	inimitable
indelible	intersect	inversely
intrinsic	infamous	incipient
incision	indomitable	impromptu
insertion	inseparable	impertinent
infallible	indiscreet	imminent
intricate	inoculate	irritable

25.

irrésistible	infringement	judicial
illegible	independent	justify
irregularity	implement	juvenile
irretrievable	impugn	kodak
illegal	innuendo	knowledge
initial	jeopardize	kerosene
inherent	jurisdiction	legacy
injunction	journalize	lubricant

26.

laboratory	lithograph	lease
ligament	lieu	lucrative
larceny	lading	leisure
luncheon	liability	livelihood
limitations	lessen	lineal
litigation	legitimate	linoleum
liniment	liquidate	libel
luculent	legible	lien

27.

manufacture
management
malignant
maritime
manuscript
marvellous
manual
maturing

maintenance
mausoleum
marital
mandamns
memorandum
metre
mercenary
medium

memorable
medically
meritorious
metropolis
mercantile
mediocre
meningitis
mortgage

28.

mileage
monopoly
morsel
missile
morgne
microbe
mortuary
miniature

movable
mechanician
mimeograph
misdemeanor
misinterpret
monitor
miscellaneous
mucilage

millinery
moneyed
municipal
monetary
monopoly
mintiae
monologue
monogram

29.

nominal
negotiate
negligence
necessary
nnsance
notary
numerical
ninety

notable
naturalize
naphtha
nicotine
nocturnal
nonentity
negative
narrative

nonpareil
niche
novitiate
nutritious
nascent
oblivious
obligation
obviate

30.

obedient	occurred	outrageous
obituary	owing	opiate
obstinate	organizer	ordinance
obtainable	omission	ordnance
obvious	opponent	ostracise
obstruct	originally	ominous
obstacle	onerous	optimism
observant	opportune	ostensible

31.

operation	periodical	perennial
occupation	permeate	paralysis
opulent	petition	perishable
officious	partition	peritonitis
pamphlet	papier-mache	parsimony
perceive	pal. nistry	panacea
peaceable	perimeter	pavilion
parchment	perjury	panel

32.

pessimism	plagiarist	preferred
plumber	paresis	practicable
plentcous	propitious	privilege
pittance	preponderance	proprietor
phlegm	preliminary	preccdent
plaintiff	promissory	premium
placid	precision	prosecute
pique	prodigal	premises

33.

proviso
 prudential
 presage
 promenade
 proportion
 preface
 prominent
 preferably

practise (2)
 prophesy
 prerogative
 precinct
 prescience
 procedure
 prestige
 pro rata

punctual
 postscript
 pneumatic
 poison
 policy
 politics
 purveyor
 pursuant

34.

ptomaine
 pyrotechnics
 perpetuity
 physique
 propagate
 protest
 pecuniary
 prevalence

personate
 preamble
 portend
 quotation
 quarantine
 quit-claim
 quorum
 quandary

receipt
 restaurant
 reimburse
 recollect
 requisite
 rememorate
 revival
 reversion

35.

remonstrance
 remedy
 rarity
 refund
 refrigerator
 remunerative
 revise
 reputation

recurrence
 reprimand
 rebate
 remittance
 resources
 registrar
 respectively
 reciprocate

requisition
 responsible
 reliability
 registration
 redemption
 remand
 renewal
 recommend

36.

retrieve
retrospective
reluctance
residuary
reticent
reduplicate
recede
ratify

recipient
raiment
remnant
recipe
ream
replete
reminiscence
renunciation

reversible
resuscitate
residential
reclamation
rescind
receptacle
realty
repertoire

37.

replevin
rapacious
rendezvous
routine
rigorous
ritual
remodelled
raveling

serviceable
satisfactorily
sacrifice
secede
semblance
separate
session
simultaneous

sequel
satiated
serial
salvage
salient
signature
schedule
saleable

38.

scrutinize
sanatorium
sinecure
schism
souvenir
soliciting
solvent
soiree

speculate
spermaceti
specialty
speculation
specie
specification
specialize
synonymous

stationary
stationery
sterilize
stereotype
strategy
surplus
substantial
specimen

39.

superscribe
supersede
suffrage
supplement
summary
substitute
subpoena
surrogate

substantiate
surety
superintendent
susceptible
subsequent
superficial
surreptitious
surveillance

subterfuge
subtle
systematic
syndicate
syncope
succinct
subtile
sincere

40.

sacrilegious
sustenance
symptom
tangible
tariff
tapestry
tactic
testimony

temporary
testator
tenancy
testamentary
transferable
texture
tendency
tenacious

technique
tourist
toboggan
trivial
tenement
traveling
transient
transcribe

41.

treatise
typewriting
tuition
theoretical
typography
typical
tuberculosis
turbine

unintelligible
usury
utility
unvalued
ultimatum
unique
unsaleable
unmistakable

underrate
utilitarian
valuing
variable
valid
vacillation
variegated
verbatim

42.

verity
venial
veterinary
vestige
vencer
verbal
vindicate
vitriol

vicissitude
vivacity
villain
vignette
voidable
vocabulary
voucher
voluntary

voluble
vying
vigilance
vaccinate
wholly
waive
warranty

PART VI

Geographical terms, and names of places that Canadian children should be able to spell.

Abitibi	Alleghany	Archipelago
Abyssinia	Almonte	Argentine
Adelaide	Alsace	Arizona
Aden	Altai	Armagh
Adirondac	Amherst	Arnprior
Adriatic	Amherstburg	Assiniboia
Afghanistan	Amiens	Assiniboine
Africa	Amsterdam	Arkansas
Ainsworth	Andaman	Atlanta
Alabama	Andes	Atlantic
Alaska	Anglesey	Athabasca
Alberni	Anticosti	Australia
Alberta	Antigua	Austria
Albany	Antilles	Aylmer
Aleutian	Antioch	Ayr
Alexandria	Apennines	Azores
Algeria	Arabia	Azof
Algiers	Archangel	Babelmandeb
Badajos	Bagdad	Baikal
Baden	Bahama	Balearic

Balkan	Belleville	Brandon
Balmoral	Beloochistan	Bradford
Baltic	Benares	Brampton
Baltimore	Bengal	Brantford
Banff	Berlin	Bristol
Bangkok	Bermuda	British Columbia
Bangor	Berne	Brockville
Barbadoes	Berthier	Brussels
Barrie	Birmingham	Bremen
Batavia	Blenheim	Breslau
Battleford	Bolivia	Bruges
Beauharnois	Bordeaux	Buckingham
Beauport	Bombay	Buenos Ayres
Behring	Bosphorus	Buffalo
Belfast	Boston	Bulgaria
Belle Isle	Bowmanville	Cabul
Belgium	Bracebridge	Cadiz
Cairo	Canton	Cayenne
Calais	Caraquet	Cayuga
Calcutta	Carberry	Ceylon
California	Cardston	Chaleur
Calgary	Caribbean	Champlain
Campbellton	Carleton Place	Charlottetown
Canada	Carlisle	Chatham
Canary	Carman	Chaudiere
Candahar	Carolina	Chautauqua
Canso	Carthage	Chelsea
Canterbury	Castille	Cheltenham

Chesapeake	Clinton	Cornwall
Chicago	Coaticook	Corunna
Chicoutimi	Cobourg	Cote St. Antoine
Chili	Collingwood	Coventry
Chilliwack	Cologne	Cranbrook
Chimborazo	Colorado	Crimea
Chippawa	Comox	Cronstadt
Christiania	Connaught	Cumberland
Cincinnati	Connecticut	Cyprus
Cleveland	Corfu	Dakota
Dalhousie	Dawson	Detroit
Dalmatia	Delaware	Dnieper
Danube	Delhi	Dniester
Darlanelles	Deloraine	Dresden
Darien	Denmark	Drogheda
Dartmouth	Denver	Dubuque
Dauphin	Deseronto	Duluth
Davenport	Des Moines	Ebro
Ecuador	Emerson	Esquimalt
Edinburgh	England	Euphrates
Edmonton	Ephesus	E. Ipe
Egypt	Epirus	Everest
Elbe	Erie	Falkland
Farnham	Florence	Fraserville
Fernie	Formosa	Fredericton
Fiord	Fort Steele	Galiccia
Florida	France	Galt
Galveston	Galway	Gananogue

Ganges	Gibraltar	Greenwich
Genessee	Glacé Bay	Greenwood
Geneva	Gladstone	Grctna
Genoa	Glasgow	Guelph
Georgia	Golden	Guernsey
Germany	Gottingen	Guiana
Geysers	Granby	Guinea
Ghent	Grand Forks	Hague
Halifax	Havre	Himalaya
Hamburg	Hawaii	Hindostan
Hamilton	Hawkesbury	Hoang-Ho
Hampshire	Hayti	Honduras
Harz	Hebrides	Honolulu
Hastings	Heidelberg	Hull
Hatteras	Helena (St.)	Hungary
Havana	Hereford	Idaho
Haverhill	Hesperer	Illinois
Indiana	Ireland	Italy
Indianapolis	Irrawaddy	Jamaica
Iowa	Isthmus	Japan
Java	Jerusalem	Juan Fernandez
Jena	Joliet	Kalamazoo
Jersey	Johannesburg	Kamchatka
Kanloops	Kentueky	Kingston
Kansas	Kenora	Kingsville
Kaslo	Kildonan	Korea
Keewatin	Killarney	Kootenay
Kurdistan	Labrador	Lachine

Ladner	Lincoln	Louisville
Laggan	Lindsay	Los Angeles
Lancaster	Lisbon	Louisiana
Leamington	Listowel	Lowell
Lcicester	Liverpool	Luerne
Leipsie	Longneuil	Lucknow
Letisbridge	London	Luzon
Levis	Louisburg	Lynn
Lima	Lonise	Lyons
Macassar	Manitoulin	Milwaukee
Mac kenzie	Marquette	Mimuclosa
Mackinac	Marseilles	Minneapolis
Macleod	Martinique	Minnesota
Madagascar	Massachusetts	Miramichi
Madeira	Matterhorn	Mississippi
Madras	Mauch Chunk	Missouri
Madrid	Mauritius	Mobile
Maelstrom	Mecca	Mocha
Magellan	Medicine Hat	Moncton
Maine	Melbourne	Montana
Majorca	Memphis	Mont Blanc
Malay	Menai	Monterey
Malta	Messina	Montevideo
Manchester	Mense	Montgomery
Maisonneuve	Mexico	Montmorency
Manchuria	Michigan	Montreal
Manitoba	Michipicoten	Moosejaw
Maniton	Milan	Moosomin

Morden	Mountain View	Munich
Morocco	Moyie	Nakusp
Moseow	Mozambique	Nanaimo
Nantucket	Newark	Niagara
Napanee	New Brunswick	Niearagua
Naples	Newcastle	Nice
Narragansett.	Newfoundland	Nicolet
Natal	New Guinea	Niger
Nebraska	New Haven	Nile
Nelson	New Hampshire	Nipissing
Nee-pawa	New Orleans	Northfield
Nepigon	New Westminster	Norway
Netherlands	New York	Norwich
Nevada	New Zealand	Nova Scotia
Nubia	Oecunia	Odessa
Ohio	Oregon	Oshkosh
Oklahoma	Orillia	Oswego
Omaha	Orinoco	Ottawa
Ontario	Orkneys	Owen Sound
Orangeville	Oshawa	Ozark
Pacific	Pembroke	Philadelphia
Paisley	Penetanguishene	Philippines
Palestine	Pennsylvania	Phoenix
Pampas	Pere Marquette	Pieton
Panama	Persia	Pittsburgh
Paris	Peru	Platte
Paraguay	Peterboro	Plymouth
Pekin	Petrolea	Poitiers

Poland	Port Hope	Poughkeepsie
Pompeii	Port Moody	Prescott
Portage la Prairie	Porto Rico	Prince Albert
Portland	Portsmouth	Prince Edward
Port au Prince	Portugal	Island
Port Essington	Potomac	Providence
Pyrenees	Qn'Appelle	Quebec
Queensland	Quito	Raleigh
Renfrew	Richelien	Rochester
Regina	Richmond	Rome
Revelstoke	Rideau	Rossland
Rheims	Rimouski	Rouen
Rhode Island	Rio Grande	Roumania
Rhodesia	Rio Janeiro	Russia
Rntland	Sackville	Sacramento
Saghalien	Santa Cruz	Servia
Saginaw	Santa Fe	Shanghai
Saguenay	Santiago	Shelburne
Sahara	Sarnia	Sherbrooke
Saint Boniface	Saskatchewan	Siam
Saint Hyacinthe	Savoy	Sierra Leone
Salisbury	Sault St.	Seoul
Samoa	Marie	Sinai
San Diego	Scotland	Singapore
Sandon	Seranton	Sionx
San Francisco	Seattle	Slocan
San Jose	Seine	Smyrna
San Juan	Selkirk	Socotra

Somerset	St. Catharines	Strathroy
Sorel	St. John	Suez
Souris	St. Lawrence	Sumatra
Southampton	St. Louis	Summerside
Spain	St. Paul	Susquehanna
Spitzbergen	St. Petersburg	Sweden
Springhill	Stratford	Switzerland
Stockholm	Strathcona	Sydney
Syracuse	Tacoma	Tadousac
Tungier	Three Rivers	Trail
Tasmania	Tierra del Fuego	Transvaal
Tchad	Timbuctoo	Trenton
Teheran	Tobolsk	Trinidad
Temiscaming	Tokio	Tripoli
Teneriffe	Toledo	Truro
Tennessee	Topeka	Tunis
Terre Haute	Toronto	Turin
Texas	Toulon	Turkestan
Thames	Toulouse	Turkey
Thibes	Tracadie	Tyrol
Thibet	Trafalgar	Ungava
United States	Uruguay	Utica
Ural	Utah	Utrecht
Valencia	Venice	Victoria
Valleyfield	Vera Cruz	Vienna
Valparaiso	Vermont	Virden
Vancouver	Versailles	Virginia
Venezuela	Vesuvius	Vistula

Volga	Vosges	Wabash
Wales	Westmont	Winnipeg
Warwick	Wetaskiwin	Woodstock
Warsaw	Wheeling	Woolwich
Washington	Wight	Worcester
Waterloo	Wilkesbarre	Wyoming
Wellington	Windsor	Yangtse Kiang
Yarmouth	Ymir	Ypsilanti
Yenisei	Yokohama	Yncatan
Ynkon	Zanzibar	Zurich
Zambesi	Zuider Zee	

PART VII

Words of similar sound, but spelled differently and having different meanings.

NOTE 1.—Pupils should find the meaning of the following words in the dictionary, and write short sentences illustrating their use.

NOTE 2.—Pupils should also write from memory words, *not shown in this list*, which also have similar sounds and are spelled differently and have different meanings.

1.

air	ere, heir	aunt	ant
ale	ail	ate	eight
all	awl	aught	ought
alter	altar, halter	assent	ascent

2.

bade	bad	belle	bell
bale	bail	bear	bare
bawled	ball, bald	beer	bier
bard	barred	passed	past

3.

bruise	brews	bred	bread
beau	bow, bough	bridal	bridle
bny	by	bowl	bole
birth	berth	beach	beech

4.

Briton	Britain	lesson	lessen
berry	bury	bate	bait
brute	bruit	calendar	calender
blew	bluc	chaste	chased

5.

cruel	crewel	cord	chord
climb	cline	tied	tide
clause	claws	canvas	canvass
coarse	course	corps	core

6.

colonel	kernel	ceiling	sealing
canon	cannon	cellar	seller
cession	session	ode	owed
choler	collar	cent	scent, sent

7.

site, cite	sight	coward	cowered
choir	quire	chews	choose
cygnet	signet	currant	current
creek	creak	desert	dessert

8.

dear	deer	die	dye
doe	dough	dost	dust
need	knead	dire	dyer
dun	done	ewe	yew

9.

earn	urn	faint	feint
due	dew	fain	fane, feign
see	sea	no	know
exercise	exoreise	fair	fare

10.

feet	feat	flour	flower
fore	four	flocks	phlox
forth	fourth	Jane	jean
fowl	foul	gate	gait

11.

threw	through,	grater	greater
gilt	guilt	side	sighed
gilder	guilder	meet	meat, mete
grate	great	grisly	grizzly

12.

flue	flew	gambol	gamble
gored	gourd	hale	hail
Greece	grease	hall	haul
guest	guessed	hair	hare

13.

board	bored	hoses	hose
rabbit	rabbet	indite	indict
holy	wholly	our	hour
hymn	him	lain	lane

14.

here	hear	main	mane
lax	lacks	might	mite
mean	mien	manner	manor
mail	male	mantle	mantel

15.

marshal	martial	mode	mowed
metal	mettle	mucous	muens
medal	meddle	nice	gneiss
mower	more	mule	mewl

16.

missed	mist	one	won
nun	none	prize	pries
ore	our, o'er	pane	pain
pail	pale	plane	plain

17.

plains	planes	pair	pare, pear
plait	plate	peace	piece
praise	preys	peal	peel
pallet	palate	peak	pique

18.

peer	pier	principal	principle
please	pleas	pedal	peddle
plum	plumb	prophet	profit
pour	pore	punice	pomace

19.

practice	practise	red	read
quarts	quartz	read	reed
rein	rain, reign	right, rite	write
raise	rays, raze	rote	wrote

20.

wretch	retch	scene	seen
rude	rood	sale	sail
ruff	rough	saleable	sailable
rye	wry	sleight	slight

21.

serge	surge	sailor	sailer
so	sow	succor	sucker
steel	steal	style	stile
soul	sole	symbols	cymbals

22.

tail	tale	two	too, to
tacks	tax	their	there
travel	travail	throne	thrown
throws	throes	tolled	told

23.

thyme	time	wade	weighed
vain	vein, vane	way	weigh
vide	vied	wait	weight
vial	viol	waste	waist

PART VIII

DICTATION EXERCISES

Illustrating the use of some of the more difficult words in the preceding parts of the book.

It is a good practice to require the pupils occasionally to form sentences containing the words in the lessons, and to ask them to include as many words as possible in each sentence.

REVIEWS OF PART I

He used an eraser to erase the word "dairy," which he had written by mistake for "diary" in a pamphlet.

The subjects I like best are grammar, hygiene, arithmetic and geography.

She was absent from school for two months. She had an attack of measles followed by catarrh.

The laborer grew fine rhubarb in his garden, and he gave some to the janitor.

We had a pleasant time playing croquet with the surgeon and the sculptor last Wednesday.

He was a studious young man who was very eager to enter the academy.

He wore moccasins, and had gaiters buckled round his ankles.

The squaws are very skilful in making a unique kind of embroidery.

Each skein was spun by my niece.

The editor tried to play the surveyor and then ran away but he was caught by the sheriff who followed him in a sleigh.

My pigeon flew from the back of the heifer to the back of the pony.

The captain would allow no nonsense on his yacht.

I do not believe that he received the chisel before the twelfth of January.

You should separate those two boys and keep them in separate seats.

John used a sickle to cut some timothy in the meadow.

His Majesty the King is the finest sovereign of his dynasty.

The governor was an autocrat whose tyranny nearly led the government, the parliament, and the populace into rebellion.

The viceroy was a patriot who was loyal to his monarch, and he deserved the monument that was erected to his memory.

The avalanche destroyed in a few minutes the results of centuries of development.

The policemen kept the way clear for the mayor and his sovereign, on their way to the council chamber, where they were received by the aldermen.

REVIEWS OF PART IV

The missionaries did their best to ameliorate the condition of the aborigines and reduce their appalling death rate.

The pastor had an attack of apoplexy as he was walking in the aisle towards the altar.

The attorney and the bailiff were unable to secure admittance because they found a higher authority already in charge of the criminal.

The brigadier led his battalion to victory with fixed bayonets, and then the soldiers bivouacked at the foot of the mountain.

The thief and his accomplice committed burglary in the home of a bachelor who had retired from business.

The beautiful and brilliant daughter of the chorister was the belle of the bazaar.

The captain was the constant companion of his chieftain during the campaign, and saved his life in the attack on the citadel.

The conscientious cashier refused to accept counterfeit money.

The committee made a careful comparison of the different exhibits at the Centennial, and reported their criticisms to the directors.

He was so cynical, so changeable, and so tyrannical that he was called "the czar."

My cousin threw chestnuts at the chandelier.

The cautious colonel led the cavalry to the ravine where the enemy was concealed.

He was criticised because he lit a cigar in the chapel after he had taken a cup of chocolate at a Christmas festival.

He was condemned for his lack of chivalry.

The defendant was charged with stealing chicory and

confectionery. His demeanor indicated that he was a desperate character.

He was cordially received when he threw off his disguise, and revealed his extraordinary ability.

After his debauch he became delirious, and had to be placed under control.

The demagogue was discomfited by the proof of his dishonor.

The despatch states that a bag of diamonds mysteriously disappeared from the depot.

The dwarf exhibited many eccentricities, some of which were embarrassing to his friends who were eager to save him from his enemies.

The eminent electrician lost his equilibrium and fell from the edifice.

The facetious editor wrote a humorous epitaph.

They fought ferociously on the frontier last February.

Some frolicsome young men in gorgeous costumes paraded through the town on the fifteenth of December.

The freckled gypsy with the gaudy clothes played the guitar well and gave a good gymnastic exhibition.

The height of the giant gorilla was more than six feet.

He had a humorous hypothesis for everything, and we were therefore continuously hilarious.

The immense army attacked with such impetuous force that they were irresistible and invincible, and the defeat of the enemy was irretrievable.

He was a good speaker, joocular and impressive, but his remarks are sometimes irrelevant.

I thought he was joking when he tried to initiate me into his knavery with a perfect assumption of joyous innocence.

In my judgment the janitor is guilty of larceny and should be punished for his knavery.

The lieutenant came to the luncheon in a launch, and returned on a locomotive.

He is a very lovable young man, without a trace of jealousy.

I saw a lion, a leopard, and a lynx in the menagerie.

There is every likelihood of the organization of a league to purify municipal politics.

Several bad boys were developing their muscles by throwing missiles at the mayor's carriage.

Some of the militia became mutinous, but they were quieted in time to prevent a massacre.

The mechanic with the red moustache became melancholy. He put a mortgage on his property after his marriage.

The musician says that in mountainous districts he often sees magnificent meteors.

If you eat nutritious food of the proper kind you will strengthen your nervous system, and not be so liable to attacks of neuralgia.

My nephew is paying attention to the niece of my neighbor. She is an orphan.

The onion has a strong odor.

The orator advised us to avoid the use of obscene and obsolete language on all occasions.

My predecessor was dismissed for throwing obstacles in the way of an officer who was discharging his duty.

It is the privilege of every free man to petition for his rights.

When the politicians were picnicking, a penniless peddler asked them for a pittance.

The pedagogue tried to persuade the pagan to give up pretence and follow principle.

The policeman found a brace of prodigious pistols on the prairie.

We ate our porridge on the piazza, within a few yards of the precipice.

The peasantry occupy homes that are by no means palatial.

The chemists have discovered a new process by which they can purify petroleum.

The pious patriarch had a slight attack of paralysis, but he is now ill with pneumonia.

It is a pernicious practice to practise theft. Such a practice is sure to lead to the penitentiary.

I lost my parasol on the pinnacle of the pavilion.

The plaintiff made a pitiful plea for compensation for the mistake of the physician.

They had a quarrel about a bag of potatoes.

The ruffian was caught in his rendezvous. He did not receive his punishment yet, because the judge granted him a reprieve.

I recognized him at a reception in the reformatory.

It is ridiculous to attempt to reconcile such conduct with a truly religious man's life.

The boy admired the splendor of the gold lace on the shoulder of the soldier last Saturday.

A shrewd and sensible man will not eat or drink what will injure his stomach.

Try and separate the tangles of this skein of yarn.

The pen will some day supersede the scimitar.

The supremacy of the king is admitted by all.

The scholars allow the squirrel to play in the yard of the school without trying to hurt him.

The sachem gave me this sceptre as a souvenir.

A satchel would be a suitable present for a surgeon.

The lecturer skilfully showed the relation of science to religion.

That stylish sergeant squanders most of his salary for clothes.

The new soprano sings like a seraph.

There has never been any good reason for a suspicion that he was plotting for the succession to the throne.

The telegraph and the telephone are two of the greatest inventions of modern times.

He has fine talents, but he is a traitor and a tyrant.

The Indian threw his tomahawk and killed the settler on the threshold of his home in the new territory.

The tailor has a bad toothache.

The union passed a unanimous vote of sympathy with the unsuccessful candidate.

The villain was guilty of various kinds of violence in the village, and he finally stole a valise.

She proved to be very versatile as we sat on the veranda on Wednesday evening.

The wizard wore a woollen cloak that wholly covered his body.

Several women witnessed the attack of the wily wretch who fatally wielded his weapon on the wharf.

The wheelwright was wretched, but he would not yield to the yeoman.

The boys went up the road whistling and whooping yesterday.

REVIEWS OF PART V

Were you acquainted with the accountant who absconded?

Abstinence from alcohol may enable you to accumulate wealth.

He made an affidavit to prove an alibi for his amannensis.

The assignee was taken to the shop of the apothecary in an ambulance.

The athletic attorney easily outran the assessor.

The apprentice had a successful operation for appendicitis.

The auditor received an anonymous letter charging him with having too great an appetite.

The auctioneer was appointed arbitrator between the architect and his bookkeeper.

The aqueduct was built by authority of the city.

The barrister was his benefactor and saved him from bankruptcy.

The claimant made a catalogue of the chattels, and a statement of the amounts chargeable against the estate.

The capitalist urged clemency after he had read the debtor's certificate.

The clerical committee recommended a compromise, which was a commendable course to adopt.

After a conference with the contractor we decided to use concrete for the foundation.

The coroner told the jury that he thought there was conclusive evidence of a conspiracy.

The counsel read a codicil to the will as collateral evidence.

The chauffeur accounted for the deficiency in power by saying that the current was not properly turned on.

He was a delegate to the copyright convention.

He could not decipher the despatch about the decease of his friend.

The discovery of the defalcation led to the dissolution of the partnership.

She worked diligently and with great discretion for her diploma.

The electrician made a duplicate copy of the new dynamo which he invented, and which he claimed to be a very excellent and economic machine.

The employment of the most eminent men available in the emergency was the essential step to eradicate the epidemic.

The enrolment of enthusiastic men enabled him to establish his great factory successfully.

His eloquence and the clearness of his enunciation, together with his explicit statement of facts, enabled him to win his case.

He is an eligible young man who is highly esteemed by those who know him best.

The evidence of his exemplary conduct exonerated him from the charge of fraudulent financial transactions.

The excessive expenditure was fully justified by the excellence of the work.

The government appointed him guardian for the guidance of the young graduate.

It is illogical to insinuate that because an immigrant is illiterate he must therefore be lacking in integrity.

I wish could inaugurate some plan to put an end to his incessant intolerance.

After a judicial trial before a court of competent jurisdiction the indemnity had to be paid.

The judgment of the court was that the journalist was guilty of libel, and therefore liable for damages.

We had the privilege of meeting the proprietor of the pavilion.

He made systematic efforts to get the superintendent to supersede him.

He wrote a treatise on the tariff which he published anonymously.

She made a vignette of the villain who threw the vitriol.

PART IX

ETYMOLOGY

A. LATIN AND GREEK ROOTS

LATIN ROOTS

- acer** (*acris*), sharp—acid, acidity, acrimony, acorbity, eager.
acidus, sour—acid, acidity, acidulare.
acuo, I sharpen—acute, -ly, -ness, acumen.
ædes, n house—edifice, edif -y, -ication, unedifying.
æquus, equal—equalize, equality, equator, equation, equable; æquate, equinox, equity, iniquity.
æstimo, I value—estimate, estimable, estimation; esteem.
ager (*agri*), a field—acre, agrarian, peregrinate, pilgrim; agriculture, -al, -ist.
agger, a heap—exaggerate, exaggeration.
ago (*actus*), I do—act, actor, activity, actuate, exact, transact; agent, agitate, cogent, damage, manage, agile, agility; virago.
alienus, belonging to another—alien, -ate, -ated, -ation, -able.
alo, I nourish—aliment, -ated, -ation, -iveness.
alter, another,—alter, -nate, -nation, -cation; subaltern.
altus, high—altitude, exalt, -ation; altar.
amo (*amicus*), I love—amity, amicable, amiable, amorous, amatory, enamoured, inimical, enmity, enemy.
amplus, large—ample, ampli, -fy, -fication, -tude.
ango (*anxi*), I vex—anger, angry, anguish, anxiety, anxious, -ly.
angulus, a corner—angle, angular, rectangular, triangular, quadrangle.
anima, the soul or life—anim, -al, -ate, -ation, -alcule; inanimate.
animus, the mind—unanimous, animosity, equanimity.
annus, a year—annual, biennial, perennial, millenium; annals, anniversary, annuity, annular, centenary.

antiquus, old or ancient—antique, antiquity, antiquated, antiquarian; antic.

aperio, I open—aperient, aperture; April.

appello, I call—appeal, appellative, -ation.

apto, I fit—adapt, apt, -itude, -ly, -ness, adept, inept, -itude, -ly, -ness.

aqua, water—aqueous, aquatic, aqueduct, terraqueous, aquarium.

arbitr, an umpire, a judge—arbitrator, arbitrator, -ation, -ary, -ator, -or.

arbor, a tree—arbor, -aceous, -escent, -etum, -ist.

arceo, I shut up, restrain—coerce, coercive, coercion; exercise.

arcus, a bow—arc, arcade, arch, archer, archery.

ardeo, I burn—ardent, arbor, arduous, arson.

arguo, I argue—arguer, argument, -ation, -ative.

arma, arms—arm, -or, -orer, -ary, -y, -ament, -orial, -istice; disarm, unarmed.

aro, I plough—arable, inarable, oration.

ars (*art*), art—art, -ist, -isan, -ifice, -ificial, -ful, -less; inert, inertness, inertia.

artus (*articulus*), a joint—article, articulate, -ated, -ately, -ation; inarticulate.

asper, rough—asperity, aspirate, -ation; exasperate, -ation.

atrox, cruel—atrocious, atrocious, -ness.

audio, I hear—audible, -itor, -itory, -ience, -ible; inaudible.

augeo (*auctus*), I increase—augment, -ation; auction, -eer, august, -tumn; author, -ity; auxiliary, unauthorized.

auris, the ear—aurist, auricle, auricular; auscultation.

avarus, greedily—avarice, avaricious, -ly, -ness.

avidus, eager—avidity.

barba, a beard—barb, barbed, barber, barbel.

barbaru, rude, savage—barbarian, barbarous, -ity, -ize, -ism, -ic.

beatus, blessed—beatitude, beauty, beatific.

bellum, war—belligerent, rebel, rebellion.

bene, well (*used in composition*),—benefit, benevolent, benison, benefice, beneficent.

bibō, I drink—imbibe, bib, bibber, bibulous, bibacious; winebibber.

bis (*bi*), twice—biped, bisect, bisuit, binary, combine.

bonus, good—boon, bounty, bounteous, bountiful.

- brevis**, short—brief, briefly, brevity, abbreviate, abridge, abridge; laevigary.
- brutus**, stupid—brutal, -ize, -ity; brutish, -ly, -ness; imbrute.
- cado** (*cas, cid*), I fall—cadence, cascade, cascade, cascade; accident, accident, coincide, coincidence, decay, deciduous, incident, occident, occasion.
- cædo** (*cid, cis*), I cut—caesura, concise, decide, decisive, decision, excision, incision, precise, precision; homicide, regicide, suicide, etc.
- calculus**, a little pebble—calculate, calculable, -ation, -ator; miscalculate, incalculable.
- candeo**, I am white, I shine—caudid, candidate, candor, candle; incense, incentive.
- cano** (*cant*), I sing—cant, canticle, chant, enchant, incantation, recant, accent.
- capillus**, a hair—capillary, capillarity, capilliform.
- capio** (*cep, capt*), I take—capable, actions, acuity, acutitate; captious, -ive, -ivate, -or, -ure; except, precept, intercept; conceive, receive, receipt, recipient, acceptance, occupation, preceptor, receptacle, susceptibility.
- caput** (*capitis*), the head—capital, capitulate, cape, captain, chapter, precipitate, precipice, recapitulate.
- caro** (*carnis*), flesh—incarnate, carnal, carnage, carnival, carrion, carcase, carnivorous.
- causo**, a cause—causation, accuse, excuse, recusant.
- caveo** (*cant*), to be on one's guard—caution, cautiously, -ness, precaution.
- cavus**, hollow—cave, cavern, concave, cavity, excavate.
- cedo** (*ces*), I yield, I go—cede, cession, cease, cessation, accede, concede, exceed, precede, proceed, recede, succeed, recess, success, -ive, -ion, etc.
- celer**, swift—celerity, accelerate.
- celeber**, renowned—celebrate, -ated, -ation, celebrity.
- celsus**, high—excel, excellent, excellence, excelsior.
- censeo**, I judge, I blame—censor, censorious, censure, censurable.
- centrum**, the centre—central, central; centripetal, centrifugal, concentrate, concentric; eccentric.
- centum**, a hundred—century, centurion; centage, centesimal, centipede.

- cerno** (*cret*), I judge—certain, certify, concern, decree, discern, discreet, secrete, *secret*, secretary.
- circus**, a circle—circlet, circular, circulate, circuit, encircle, semi-circle.
- cito**, I call or rouse—cite, citation, excite, -ment, incite, recite, recitation, resuscitate.
- civis**, a citizen—civic, city, civil, -ian, -ity, -ize, -ization, uncivil.
- clamo**, I cry out—claim, acclaim, clamor, clamorous, declamation, exclaim, proclaim, proclamation, reclaim.
- clarus**, clear, bright—clear, clearance, clarify, declare, declaration.
- claudo** (*clud, clus*), I close—close, closet, cloister, conclude, conclusion, include, inclose, recluse, seclusion.
- clemens**, merciful, mild—element, clemency, inclement, inclemency.
- clino**, I bend—decline, declension, declivity, incline, inclination, acclivity, recline.
- colo** (*cult*), I cultivate—cultivated, colony, colonist, colonial, colonize, culture, agriculturist, occult.
- colo**, I strain—colander, colation, percolate, percolation.
- commodus**, convenient—commodious, commodity, incommode.
- cor** (*cordis*), the heart—core, cordial, courage; concord, concordance, discord, record, accord, accordant.
- cornu**, a horn—corn, cornet, corneous, cornice, unicorn.
- corona**, a crown—crown, coronation, corolla, coronet, coroner.
- corpus** (*corpor*), the body—corporal, corporate, corporation, corporeal, corpulent, corpse, corpuscle, incorporate.
- credo**, I trust, I believe—creed, credit, credible, creditor, credential, credulous, incredulity, accredit.
- creo**, I make—create, creator, creation, creature, creative, recreation.
- cresco** (*cret*), I grow—crescent, accretion, concretion, excrecence, decrease, increase, increment.
- crimen**, a crime—criminal, crimination, recriminate, -ation.
- crudus**, raw, unripe—crude, crudity, crudeness.
- crux** (*cruc*), a cross—crucify, crucifixion, cruciform, crucible, crusade, excruciate, crosier, cross.
- cubo**, or **cumbo**, I lie down—cumber, cumbent, cumbrance, incubus, accumbent, incumbent, recumbent, succumb.
- culpa**, a fault—culpable, culpability, culprit, inculpate, exculpate.
- cumulus**, a heap—cumulative, accumul-ate, -ation, -ator.

- cura**, care—cure, curate, curacy, curious, accurate, secure, sinecure.
- curro** (*currere*), I run—current, currie, courier, concur, incur, occur, recur, succor, course, concurrence, discourse, incursion, precursor.
- curvus**, crooked—curve, curvature, curvate, incurvate.
- damno**, I condemn—damage, condemnable, condemnation, indemnify.
- debeo**, I owe—debit, debt, debtor, debenture, indebtedness.
- decet**, it is becoming—decent, decency, decorate, decoration, decorous, indecorous.
- deleo**, I blot out, I destroy—delete, indelible, deleterious, -ly, -ness.
- deliciae**, delight—delicacy, delicate, -ly, -ness, delicious.
- dens** (*dens*), a tooth—dental, dentist, dentifrice, dentition, indent, indenture, trident.
- densus**, thick—dense, density, condense, condensation.
- deus**, a god—deify, deity, deist, deism, deification.
- dico** (*dicere*), I set apart—dedicate, dedicatory, abdicate, index, indicate, indicative, predicate, predicament, adjudicate.
- dexter**, right-handed—dexter, dexterity, dexterous, -ly, -ness.
- dicto** (*dicere*), I say—diction, dictate, dictator, dictatorial, addict, benediction, contradiction, edict, interdict, valedictory, verdict.
- dies**, a day—dial, diary, diurnal, meridian, quotidian, diet.
- dignus**, worthy—dignify, dignity, indignity, disdain, indignant, indignation, condign.
- disco**, I learn—disciple, discipline, disciplinary, disciplinarian.
- divido**, I separate—divide, division, dividend, indivisible, individual.
- divinus**, heavenly—divine, divinity, divination.
- do** (*do, dare*), I give—donor, donation, date, dative, antedate, addition, condition, edit, editor, perdition, tradition, pardon.
- doceo** (*docere*), I teach—doctor, doctrine, document, docile, docility.
- dominus**, a master, a lord—dominant, dominion, domination, dominical, domineer, predominate.
- domus**, a house—dome, domestic, domesticate, domicile, domiciliary.
- dubius**, doubtful—dubious, dubitation, indubitable, doubt, doubtful.
- duco** (*ducere*), I lead—duke, ducat, ductile, abduction, adduce, conduce, conduit, conduct, deduction, educate, inducement, reduce, seduce, traduce, aqueduct, viaduct.
- durus**, hard—endure, durable, duration, during, indurated, obdurate, obduracy.

ebrius, drunken—inebriate, inebriety, inebriation (*with sine*) soberly, sobriety.

egeo, I am in need—indigent, indigence.

ego, I—egoism, egotist, egotizo, egotistic, egotism.

elegans, handsome—elegant, elegance, inelegant.

emo (*empt*), I buy—exempt, exemption, pre-emption, peremptory, redeem, redemption; prompt, impromptu.

eo (*it*), I go—circuit, exit, initiate, iterate, obituary, perish, transit, transition.

equus, a horse—equine, equip, equipage, equipment.

erro, I wander—ere, errant, error, errand, erratic, erroneous, aberration, errate.

esse (*ens*), to be—essence, essential, interest, nonentity, absent, present, represent, misrepresent.

exemplum, a model—example, exemplary, exemplify, unexampled, sample.

experior (*expert*), I try—experiment, experimental, expert, expertness, experience, peril.

exter, **externus**, outward—external, extraneous, extreme, extrinsic.

faex (*fec*), grounds, dregs—feces, feculence; defecate, defecation.

faber, a workman—fabric, fabricate, fabricator, fabrication.

facies, the face—facial, efface, superficies, superficial.

facilis, easy—facile, facility, facilitate, difficult, difficulty.

facio (*fec, fic*), I make—fact, factor, factory, faculty, affect, affectation, artificer, confection, deficient, effectual, manufacture, officiate, perfect, proficient, refection, sacrifice, sufficient.

fallo (*fals*), I deceive—false, falsity, fallacy, fallible, infallible, fault.

falx, a hook or sickle—falcated, defalcate, defalcation.

fama, a report—fame, famous, infamous, defame, defamation.

familia, a family—familiar, -ity, -ize, unfamiliar.

fanum, a temple—fane, profane, profanity, fanatic, fanaticism.

fari (*fan, fat*), to speak—fate, fatal, fable, affable, ineffable, infant, nefarious, preface.

fateor (*fess*), I acknowledge—confess, confession, professional.

fatigo, I weary—fatigue, indefatigable, fag.

fatuus, silly—fatuous, fatuity, infatuated, infatuation.

fecundus, fruitful—fecund, fecundate, fecundity.

felix, happy—felicity, felicitous, infelicity, felicitate.

- fendo** (*fens*), I strike or ward off—fender, defend, defendant, offend, inoffensive; fence, defence.
- fero** (*lat*), I bear or carry—ferry, fertile, confer, defer, differ, infer, offering, preference, suffer, transference, collation, odoriferous, elate, prelate, superlative, translation.
- ferrum**, iron—ferreous, ferruginous, ferrule, farrier, farriery.
- ferveo**, I boil or rage—fervor, fervent, fervid, effervesce; fermentation, fever, feverish, febrifuge.
- festus**, joyful—festal, festive, festivity, festival, infect, fête.
- fibra**, a thread—fibre, fibril, fibrous, fibrine.
- fido**, I trust—fidelity, confide, defy, diffidence, infidelity, perfidious, perfidy.
- figo** (*fix*), I fasten—fix, fixture, affix, prefix, transfix, crucifix.
- filius**, a son; **filia**, a daughter—filial, affiliate, affiliation.
- filum**, a thread—file, filament, fligree, fillet, defile, profile.
- figo** (*fact*), I form—fiction, fictitious, figment, effigy, figure, figurative, transfiguration.
- finis**, au end—finish, infinite, infinity, affinity, definite, indefinite.
- firmus**, strong—firm, firmament, affirm, confirm, infirm, infirmary, infirmity.
- fiscus**, a money-bag, the public treasury—fiscal, confiscate, confiscation.
- fissum**, a cleft—fissure, fissile, fission.
- flamma**, a flame—flambeau, inflame, inflammation, inflammatory.
- flecto** (*flex*), I bind—flector, flexion, flexible, deflect, inflection, reflection, reflex.
- fligo** (*flict*), I beat—afflict, affliction, conflict, infliction, profligate, profligacy.
- flo** (*flat*), I blow—flatulent, afflatus, efflation, inflate, inflation, flute.
- flos**, a flower—floral, florid, floridity, flour, flourish, flowery, efflorescence.
- fluo** (*fluct, flux*), I flow—fluid, fluent, fluvial, fluctuate, affluence, conflux, confluence, defluxion, effluvia, influence, superfluity.
- fodio** (*fos*), I dig—fossilize, fossilist, fossiliferous.
- foedus**, a treaty—federal, confederate, confederacy.
- folium**, a leaf—foliage, foliaceous, foliate, foil, trefoil, folio.
- forma**, form, shape—formal, form, -ation, -ative, -ality, -ula, conformity, deformity, inform, information, performance, reform, transformation, uniformity.

fors (*fort*), chance—fortune, fortunate, fortuitous, misfortune, unfortunate.

fortis, strong, brave—fortify, fortitude, force, enforce, fortress, effort, comfort.

frango (*fract*), I break—frangible, fraction, fracture, fragile, fragility, frailty, infringe, refraction, suffrage, irrefragable.

frater, a brother—frator, -nal, -nity, -nize; fratricide; friar.

fraus, deceit—fraud, fraudulent; defraud.

frigus, cold—frigid, frigidity, frigorific, refrigerate, -ator.

frons (*front*), the forehead—frontier, affront, confront, effrontery, front, frontlet, frontispiece.

fruor (*fruct*), I enjoy—frugal, frugality, fruit, -ful, -ness, -lessness, fruition, fruiterer, fructify.

fugio, I flee—fugitive, fugacious, refuge, subterfuge.

fulgeo, I shine—fulgent, refulgent, effulgence, fulminate.

fumus, smoke—fumigat-e, -ation, -ator, perfume.

fundo (*fus*), I pour out—fuse, fusible, a founder, confound, diffuse, effusion, profusion, suffusion, transfuse.

fundus, field, bottom—found, to foundor, foundation, fundamental, profundity; fund, funds, refund.

fungor (*funct*), I perform—function, functional, functionary, perfunctory, defunct.

gelu, frost—gelid, gelatine, congeal, jelly.

gero (*gest*), I carry—gesture, gesticulate, belligerent, congestion, digest, indigestion, register, suggest, vicegerent, jest, -er.

gigno (*gen*), I bring forth or produce—generate, generation, genius, genial, generic, general, genitive, generous, generosity, genuine, gentile, gentry, genteel, indigenous, ingenuous, ingenuity, progenitor, progeny, regenerate.

globus, a ball—globe, globular, globulous, conglobulate.

glacies, ice—glacier, glacial, glacialist.

gluten, glue—gluey, glutinous, agglutinate, conglutinate.

gradior (*gress*), I go—grade, gradation, gradual, graduate, degrade, retrograde; ingress, progress, transgression, congress.

gramen, grass—graminaceous, -eous, -ivorous, -ifolious.

grandis, great—grand, grandeur, grandee, grandsire, aggrandize, grandiloquent, grandiose.

granum, a grain of corn—granary, garner, granule, granulate, grange, granate, grenade, grenadier.

- gratus**, thankful—grateful, gratitude, gratuity, gratify, congratulate, grace, gracious, disgrace, greet, ingratiate, ingratitude.
- gravis**, heavy—grave, gravity, gravitate, grief, grieve, grievous, aggrieve, aggravate.
- grex** (*grey*), a flock—gregarious, congregate, aggregate, egregious, segregate.
- gusto**, I taste—gust, disgust, disgustful, disgustingly.
- habeo** (*hib*), I have—habitation, habit, -ual, cohabit, debilitate; exhibit, inhibit, prohibition.
- haereo** (*hes*), I stick—adhere, adhesive, cohesion, coherent, hesitate, inherent, incoherent.
- haeres** (*haered*), an heir—heritage, heritable, hereditary, inherit, -ance, disinherit; heiress, heirloom, co-heir.
- haleo**, I breathe—exhale, inhale, inhalation, anhelation.
- haurio** (*hausi*), I draw—exhaust, -ible, -ion, -less, -ive; inexhaustible.
- herba**, an herb—herbage, herbalist, herbaceous, herbivorous.
- hilaris**, cheerful—hilarity, hilarious, exhilaration.
- homo**, a man—human, humane, homage, humanity, humanize, homicide, inhumanity.
- horreo**, I shudder—horror, horrid, horrible, horrify, abhor, abhorrence.
- hortor**, I advise—exhort, exhortation, hortative, hortatory, dehortatory.
- hospes** (*hospit*), a guest—hospitable, hospital, -ity, host, hotel, hostler.
- hostis**, an enemy—host, hostile, hostility, hostage.
- humeo**, I am moist—humid, humidity, humor, humorist, humorous.
- humus**, the ground—inhume, exhume, exhumation, posthumous, humble, humility.
- idem**, the same—identity, identical, identify, identifiable.
- ignis**, fire—igneous, ignite, ignition, ignitable.
- imago**, an image—imagine, imaginary, imagination.
- impero**, I command—imperative, emperor, imperial.
- impetus**, force—impetus, impetuous, -ly, -ness, impetuosity.
- inanis**, empty—inane, inanity, inanition.
- inferus**, below—inferior, inferiority, infernal.
- insula**, an island—insulated, isle, isolate, peninsula.

integer, whole—integral, integrity, disintegrate, redintegration.

ira, anger—iro, ireful, irate, irascible, irritation.

jaceo, I lie—jacent, adjacent, circumjacent.

jacio (*ject*), I throw—jet, jaculation, ejaculate, abject, conjecture, dejection, interjection, objective, reject, subject, subjection.

jocus, a jest—joke, jocose, jocund, jocular, jocularly.

jubilo, I shout for joy—jubilee, jubilate, jubilation.

jugum, a yoke—abjugate, subjugate, subjugation.

jungo (*junct*), I join—junction, juncture, conjunction, conjugal, injunction; join, enjoin, joiner.

juro, I swear—jury, adjure, conjure, perjury.

judex, a judge; **jus** (*jur*), right—just, justice, justify, injury, judge, judicature, judicious, prejudice, judicial, jurisprudence.

juvenis, young—juvenile, juvenility, juniors, juniority, rejuvenescence.

juvo (*jut*), I help—adjutant, coadjutor.

labor, work—labor, laborious, laboratory, elaborate.

labor (*laps*), I slide—lapse, relapse, elapse, illapse, collapse.

laedo (*lid, lis*), I hurt—collide, collision, elide, elision.

lapis (*lapid*), a stone—lapidary, dilapidate, dilapidation.

latus, carried, broad—dilate, latitude, latitudinarian, delay, dilatory, illative, oblate, translation.

latus (*later*), a side—lateral, collateral, equilateral.

laus (*laud*), praise—laud, laudable, applaud, allow, allowable.

laxus, loose—lax, laxity, relax, relaxation, prolix.

lego (*legat*), I send, appoint—legate, legacy, delegate, allegation.

lego (*lect*), I read or choose—legible, lecture, legion, allege, college, diligent, eligible, elegant, election, negligence, selection.

legumen, pulse, pease, beans—leguminous, legumes.

levis, light (*levo, to raise*)—levity, levy, alleviate, elevate, elevator; relieve.

lex (*leg*), a law—legal, legality, legalize, legislator, legitimate, allegiance.

liber, free—liberal, liberty, liberate, illiberal, livery.

liber, a book—library, librarian, libel, libellous.

libra, a balance—deliberate, -ly, -ive, equilibrium, indoliberate.

licet, it is lawful—license, licentiate, licentious, illicit.

lignum, wood—ligneous, lignify, ligniform.

- ligo**, I bind—liable, liability, ligament, league, liege, alliance, oblige, religion.
- limes**, a boundary—limit, limited, illimitable, unlimited.
- linquo** (*lict*), I leave—delinquent, dereliction, relinquish, relict relic.
- linum**, flax—linen, linsey, lint, line, lineal, delineate, lineament.
- liqueo**, I melt—liquid, liquefy, liquefaction, liquidity, liquor.
- littera**, a letter—literal, literature, alliteration, illiterate, obliterate, letter.
- locus**, a place—local, locality, locate, locomotive, dislocate, allocation.
- longus**, long—longitude, longevity, elongate, prolong.
- loquor**, I speak—loquacity, soliloquy, eloquence, elocution, obloquy, magniloquent, ventriloquist.
- ludo** (*lus*), I play—ludicrous, allusion, elude, illusion, delusion, delusory, prelude.
- lumen**, light—luminary, illuminate, illumination, luminous.
- luna**, the moon—lunar, lunation, lunacy, lunatic, sublunary.
- luo**, I wash—ablution, alluvial, deluge, dilution, pollute.
- lustro**, I shine—lustration, illustrious, illustrate.
- lux** (*luc*), light—lucid, lucifer, elucidate, pellucid.
- luxus**, luxury, excess—luxuriant, luxurious, -ly, -ness.
- macies**, leanness—emaciate, emaciation.
- magnus** (*major*), great—magnify, magnitude, magistrate, master, major, majority, majestic; mayor.
- malus**, bad—malice, maleficious, malevolent, malignity.
- maileus**, a hammer—mallet, malleable, maul, unmalleanable.
- mando**, I enjoin—mandate, command, demand, reinand.
- maneo** (*mans*), I remain—manse, mansion, immanent, permanent, remnant.
- manus**, the hand—manual, manufacture, manumission, manacles, manuscript, emancipate.
- mare**, the sea—marine, mariner, maritime, submarine, mermaid.
- mater**, mother—maternal, maternity, matron, matrimony, matriculate, matricide.
- maturus**, ripe—mature, maturity, immature, prenature.
- medeor**, I heal—medical, medicine, remedy, irremediable.
- medius**, the middle—mediate, medium, immediate, mediocrity.
- mel**, honey—mellifluous, melliferous, mellific.
- memini**, I remember; **memor**, mindful—memory, memorial, memorandum, memoir, commemorate, reminiscence.

- mens**, the mind—mental, mentality, demented, dementia.
- mergo** (*mers*), I plunge—mersion, emerge, emergency, immersion, submerge.
- merx**, merchandise—commerce, commercial, merchant, mercantile.
- metior** (*mens*), I measure—mete, immense, mensuration, dimension, commensurate.
- migro**, I remove—migrate, emigrate, immigration, transmigration.
- miles**, a soldier—militia, military, militant, militate.
- mineo**, I project—imminent, prominent, eminent, eminence.
- minister**, a servant—ministration, ministry, administrator, -trator.
- minor** (*minus*), less—diminish, diminution, comminution, minority, minute.
- mirus**, wonderful—miracle, admire, admiration, admirable.
- misceo** (*mixt*), I mingle—mixture, miscellaneous, unmixed, promiscuous, intermix.
- miser**, wretched—miser, miserable, misery, commiserate.
- mitto** (*miss*), I send—mission, missile, admit, commission, dismiss, emissary, manumission, promise, remission.
- modus**, a manner—moderate, accommodate, commodious, mode, model, modify, modulate, modest.
- mons**, a mountain—mount, mound, amount, dismount, paramount, tantamount.
- mollis**, soft—mollify, mollient, emollient.
- moneo**, I advise—monitor, monument, admonish, premonition.
- monstro**, I show—monstrous, demonstrate, demonstrable, remonstrate.
- mordeo**, I bite—mordant, morsel, remorse, remorseless.
- mors** (*mort*), death—mortal, mortality, immortal, -ize, mortify.
- mos** (*mor*), a custom—moral, moralize, morality, immoral, demoralize.
- moveo** (*mol*), I move—remove, commotion, promotion, remote.
- multus**, many—multitude, multiple, multiplication, multiplied.
- munus**, a gift or office—inunifcence, communion, -icate, immunity, remunerative.
- murus**, a wall—mural, immure.
- musa**, a song—muse, music, amuse, amusement, museum.
- muto**, I change—mutable, mutation, mutual, permutation, transmute.

- narro**, I relate—narration, narrative, narrator.
- nascor** (*nat*), to be born—nascent, native, nation, nature, innate, supernatural.
- navis**, a ship—navy, naval, navig-ate, -ation, -able.
- necto** (*nex*), I tie—connect, annex, annexation, disconnect.
- nervus**, a sinew—nervous, unnerve, enervate.
- neuter**, neither of the two—neutral, -ize, -ity.
- nihi**, nothing—nihilism, nihility, annihil-ate, -ation.
- nobilis**, well-known—noble, nobility, ennoble, ignoble.
- noceo**, I hurt—noxious, noisome, innocent, innocuous, annoyance.
- nomen**, a name—nominate, nominator, denomination, binomial, nomenclature, ignominy.
- norma**, a rule—normal, abnormal, enormous, enormity.
- nosco, cognosco**, I know—cognizance, recognition, knowledge, acknowledge, recognize, precognition.
- notus**, known—note, notable, notorious, annotator.
- novus**, new—novel, novelty, novitiate, innovate, renovate.
- nox** (*noct*), night—equinox, equinoctial, nocturnal.
- nullus**, none—nullify, nullity, annul, disannul.
- numerus**, a number—numerous, numeration, enumerate, innumerable, supernumerary.
- nuncio**, I tell—announce, enunciate, denounce, renounce, pronunciation.
- nutrio**, I nourish—nutriment, nutrition, nutritive, innutritious.
- obscurus**, dark—obscure, -ation, obscurely, obscureness, obscurity.
- oculus**, the eye—ocular, oculist, binocular, inoculate.
- odor**, smell—odorous, odoriferous, odorless.
- oleo**, I smell—olfactory, redolent, redolence.
- oleo** or **olesco**, I grow—adolescence, adult, abolish, abolition, abolitionist.
- omnis**, all—omnipotent, omniscience, omnivorous, omnibus.
- onus** (*oner*), a burden—onerous, onerary, exoner-ate, -ation, -ative.
- opus** (*oper*), a work—oper-ate, -ative, -ation, -ator, co-operate, opera.
- orbis**, a globe—orb, orbit, orbicular, exorbitant.
- ordo**, law—order, disorder, extraordinary, ordain, ordination, subordinate.
- opto**, I wish—option, optional, optative, adopt, adoption.
- orior**, I rise—orient, origin, originate, exordium.
- orno**, I deck—ornament, -al, -ation, adorn, adornment, ornate.

oro, I speak—oracle, oration, oral, oratory, orator, orison, adore, inexorable, peroration.

os (*ossein*), a bone—osseous, ossify, ossific, omnivorous.

ovum, an egg—oval, ovate, ovally, oviparous.

pallium, a cloak, covering—palliate, palliative, palliation.

pando, I spread—expand, expansive, expanse, pace, space, compass, surpass, trespass.

pango (*pact*), I fix or agree—paction, compact, compactness, impinge.

palatum, the roof of the mouth, taste—palate, palatal, palatable, unpalatable.

palus, a peg or post—pale, paling, palisade, empale, empalement.

par, equal—parity, separate, disparity, disparage, peer, peerless.

pareo, I appear—peer, appear, apparition, apparent, transparent.

parlo, I bring forth—parant, parental, oviparous, viviparous.

paro, I make ready—preparation, pare, parade, parry, apparel, prepare, repair, reparation.

pars, a part—particle, partake, partition, party, partizan, partial, partner, parboil, parcel, apartment, impart, impartiality.

pasco (*past*), I feed—pastor, pastoral, pasture, antepast, repast.

pater, a father—pateraal, paternity, patrimony, patron, patronize, patrician.

patior (*pass*), I suffer—patience, patient, impatient, passive, passionate, compassion.

patria, one's country—patriot, patriotism, compatriot, expatriate.

pax, peace—peace, pacify, pacification.

pello (*puls*), I drive—pulse, pulsation, compel, dispel, expulsion, impulse, repulsion.

pello, I name or call—appellative, compellation, appeal, repeal.

pendeo, I hang—pendant, pendulum, depend, impend, suspense, appendix.

pendo (*pens*), I weigh—peneive, expensive, expenditure, compensation, dispense, recompense, stipend, stipendiary.

penetro, I pierce—penetrate, penetration, impenetrable

pes (*ped*), the foot—pedal, pedestrian, pedestrian, biped, quadruped, expedite, expedient, impediment.

peto, I seek—petition, petulant, appetite, compete, competitor, impetus, impetuous, repeat, repetition.

plngo (*pict*), I paint—picture, pigment, pictorial, picturesque, depict.

plus, dutiful—piety, impious, impiety.

- placeo**, I please—placid, complacency, complaisant, displease, implacible.
- planta**, n plant—plantation, plantain, implant, supplant, transplant.
- plaudo** (*plaus*), I praise—plaudit, applaud, plausible, applause, explode, explosion.
- pleo** (*plet*), I fill—plenary, plenty, complement, complete, depletion, replenish, supply, supplement.
- plico**, I fold—apply, complicate, complex, display, duplicity, explicate, implicate, perplex, simple, triplet.
- ploro**, I wail—deplore, explore, implore.
- pluma**, a feather—plumage, plume, plumeless, plumule.
- poena**, pain or punishment—pain, penal, penalty, penance, penitentiary, impunity, repent.
- pollo**, I smooth—polish, polite, interpolation.
- pondus** (*ponder*), weight—pound, ponderous, ponder, preponderate, imponderable.
- pono** (*posit*), I place—post, posture, position, apposite, apposition, deposition, dispose, expositor, propose, purpose, repose, transposition.
- populus**, the people—popular, populace, population, depopulate, public, publish, republic.
- porto**, I carry—porter, portable, export, import, importunity, report, transportation.
- potens**, powerful—potent, potentate, potential, -ity, -ly, impotent, omnipotent.
- poto**, I drink—potation, potion, potable.
- praeda**, plunder—prey, predatory, predaceous, depredation, -ator.
- prehendo**, I take—apprehend, comprehension, apprentice, reprehend.
- premo** (*press*), I press—print, pressure, compress, depression, express, oppression, repress, suppression, irrepressible.
- pretium**, a price—precious, appreciate, prize, appraise, depreciation.
- primus**, first—prime, primate, primer, prince, principal, primogeniture.
- privo**, I take away—deprive, privation, privative.
- privus**, one's own or single—private, privacy, privilege.
- probo**, I prove—probe, probation, probable, approbation, improve, disprove, reprobate.

- promo** (*prompt*), I bring forth, I tell—prompter, prompt, promptly, promptitude, *Impromptu*.
- prope** (*prox*), near—propinquity, propitiate, proximate, approximate, approach.
- proprius**, one's own—proper, property, appropriate, propriety, impropriety.
- pudor**, shame—impudent, impudence, repudiate.
- pugno**, I fight—pugnacious, pugilist, impugn, repugnance.
- pulmo**, a lung—pulmonary, pulmonic.
- pulvis** (*pulver*), dust—pulverize, pulverable, pulverization.
- pungo** (*punct*), I prick—pungent, puncture, punctuation, punctilious, punctuality, compunction, expungo, point, appoint.
- purgo**, I cleanse—purge, purgative, purgatory, purgatorial.
- purus**, clean—purify, purity, puritan, impure, impurity.
- pus** (*pur*), matter of a sore—pustule, pustulate, purulent, suppurate.
- puto**, I reckon, I prune—putative, compute, dispute, deputy, imputation, repute; amputate.
- putris**, rotten—putrify, putrefaction, putrid, putridity, putrescence.
- qualis**, of what kind—qualify, quality, disqualify.
- quantum**, how much—quantity, quantitative.
- quaero** (*quis, ques*), I seek—quest, question, acquire, disquisition, inquire, request, requisition, perquisite.
- quatio**, I shake—quash, concussion, discuss, percussion.
- quatuor**, four—quart, quarter, quartern, quadruped, quadrant.
- quies**, rest—quiet, quiescence, inquietude, disquietude, acquiesce.
- quot**, how many—quote, quotient, quotation, quotidian.
- radius**, a ray—radiant, radiation, irradiate, radius.
- radix**, a root—radicle, radical, radish, eradicate.
- rado** (*ras*), I scrape—raze, razor, erase, abrasion, rasure.
- ramus**, a branch—ramify, ramification.
- rapio**, I carry off—rapacious, rapid, rapine, rapture, surreptitious.
- rarus**, thin—rarefy, rarefaction, rare.
- rego** (*rect*), I rule—regal, regent, regimen, regular, register, rector
reign, direct, rectify.
- repo**, I creep—reptile, reptilian.
- res**, a thing—real, realize, republic.
- rideo** (*ris*), I laugh—ridicule, ridiculous, risible, deride, derision.
- rigeo**, I am stiff—rigidity, rigor, rigorously.

rivus, a stream—river, rivulet, rival, rivalry, arrive, derive, derivation.

rodo (*ros*), I gnaw—corrode, corrosion, corrosive, erosion.

rota, a wheel—rote, rotate, rotary; rotund, routine.

rudis, rude, ignorant—rudiment, erudite, erudition.

rus (*rur*), the country—rural, rustic, rusticity, rusticate.

rumpo (*rupt*), I break—rupture, abrupt, bankrupt, corruption, interrupt, irruption.

sacer, sacred—sacrament, sacrifice, consecrate, execrable, sacrilege.

sagax, wise—sage, sagacious, sagacity, presage.

sai, salt—saline, saltish, saucy, sancy.

sallo (*sult*), I leap—salient, saltation, assault, sally, desultory, exaltation, insult, result, resilient.

salus (*salut*), health—salute, salutary, salubrious, salvage, salve, salvation.

sancio (*sanct*), I confirm—sanction, sanctify, sanctity, sanctuary, saint.

sanguis (*sanguin*), blood—sanguine, sanguinary, sanguineous, ensanguine.

sapio, taste, I am wise—sapient, savor, stupid, insipid, insipidity.

satis, enough—satisfy, satisfaction, sate, satiate, insatiable.

scando, I climb—scan, ascend, ascension, condescension, descend, transcend.

scindo (*sciss*), I cut—scissors, scissure, abscission, rescind, rescension.

scio, I know—science, scientific, sciolist, conscience, omniscience, prescience.

scribo (*script*), I write—scribe, scripture, scribble, description, inscribe, manuscript, superscription.

sculpo, I carve—sculptor, sculpture, sculptured.

seco (*sect*), I cut—sect, section, dissect, insect, intersection, trisect.

sedeo (*sess*), I sit—seat, sedate, sedentary, session, assiduous, preside, possess, supersede.

semen, seed—seminal, seminary, disseminate.

senex, old—senile, senator, senior, seniority, seignior.

sentio (*sens*), I feel, I think—sense, sensuous, sensitive, sensible, sentient, sentiment, sentence, ascent, dissension.

sequor (*secut*), I follow—second, sequence, execute, subsequent, prosecute, obsequies, subsequent.

sero (*sert*), I knit or join—series, assert, insertion, desertion, exert.

- serpo**, I creep—serpent, serpentine, serpentize.
- servo**, I keep or wait—serve, servant, servile, servitude, conserve, observe, preservation, subservience.
- severus**, strict—severe, severity, persevere, asseveration.
- signum**, a mark—sign, signify, assign, consignment, designate, resignation, insignificant.
- silix**, flint—silicious, silicate, silicify.
- similis**, like—similar, similarity, similitude, assimilate, resemble, dissimulation, simulation.
- sinus**, a curve or bay—insinuate, sinuosity.
- soelus**, a companion—social, sociable, society, association, dissociate.
- sol**, the sun—solar, parasol, solarize.
- solidus**, solid—solidity, solidify, solder, consolidate.
- solvo**, I loose—solvency, solve, solution, soluble, absolve, absolute, revolution.
- solus**, alone—sole, solitude, solitary, desolate, soliloquy.
- sono**, I sound—sonnet, sonorous, consonant, dissonance, resound, unison.
- sorbeo**, I suck in—absorbent, absorb, -ing, absorption, reabsorb.
- sors** (*sort*), a lot—sort, assort, consort, resort, sorcery.
- spargo** (*spers*), I scatter—aspense, aspersion, disperse, intersperse.
- spatium**, space—spacious, expatiate, spaciousness.
- specio, specto**, I look—special, epeicious, specimen, spectacle, spectator, aspect, conspicuous, expect, prospect, suspicion.
- spero**, I hope—desperate, despair, prosper, prosperity.
- spiro**, I breathe—epirit, spiritual, eprite, aspirant, conspire, dispirit, expiration, uninspired.
- splendo**, I shine—eplendid, splendor, resplendent.
- spondeo** (*spons*), I promise—sponsor, spouse, correspondence, irresponsible, respond.
- sponte**, of one's own will—spontaneous, -ly, -nese, spontaneity.
- statuo**, I set up, I appoint—statue, statute, constitute, institute, institution, s bstitute.
- stella**, a star—stellar, constellatiou, stellated, etellular.
- stillia**, a drop—still, distil, instil, distillation.
- stinguo** (*stinct*), I put out—distinguish, distinct, extinguish, extinct, instinctive.
- sto** (*stan, stit*), I stand—stable, establish, state, station, stationary, constant, distant, instantaneous, obstacle, rest, solstice, substantive, substitute.

- stratus**, thrown down—strata, prostrate, stratify, stratification.
- stringo** (*strict*), I hold fast—stringent, astringent, strict, stricture, strain, straitness, restrict, restrain, distrain, distress, unrestricted.
- struo** (*struct*), I build—destroy, destructive, instruct, instrument, superstructure.
- stupeo**, I am stunned, amazed—stupid, -ly, -ity, stupendous.
- sumo** (*sumpt*), I take,—assume, consumption, presume, resume, sumptuary, sumptuous.
- surgo** (*surrect*), I rise—insurgent, insurrection, resurrection.
- tango** (*tact*), I touch—tangent, tangible, tactility, contact, contagion, contiguous, contingent.
- tego** (*tect*), I cover—tegument, protect, detection, protectorate.
- temno** (*tempt*), I despise—contemn, contemptible, contemptuous.
- tempus**, time—temporal, contemporary, extemporaneous.
- tendo** (*tena*), I stretch—tendency, attend, extension, intention, ostentation, pretence, subtend.
- teneo** (*tent*), I hold—tenable, tenant, tenet, contain, detention, abstinence, continuance, impertinent, maintain, obtain, sustenance.
- tenuis**, thin—tenuity, attenuate, extenuate.
- terminus**, a bound—term, terminate, determine, extermination, interminable.
- tero** (*trū*), I rub—trite, triturate, tret, attrition, contrite, detriment.
- terra**, the earth—terrestrial, terraqueous, terrace, inter, subterraneous.
- terreo**, I frighten—terrible, deter, deterrent, terror.
- testis**, a witness—test, testify, testament, attest, detest, intestate, protestation.
- texo**, I wear—textile, texture, context, pretext, tissue.
- timeo**, I fear—timorous, timidity, timidly.
- tolero**, I bear—tolerant, tolerable, intolerant, toleration.
- torpeo**, I am benumbed—torpid, torpidity, torpidly.
- torqueo** (*tort*), I twist—torture, tortuous, torment, contortion, distort, extortion, retort.
- torreo**, I parch—torrid, toast, torrefy, torrent.
- totus**, the whole—total, totality, totally.
- traho** (*tract*), I draw—trace, tractable, tractile, attract, abstract, distraction, extraction, portray, retract, protract.
- tremo**, I shake, tremble—tremendous, tremble, tremulous.
- trepidus**, fearful—trepidation, intrepid, intrepidity.

- tres**, three—*tric*, tripod, triangle, trinity, trice.
tribuo, I give—attribute, distribution, retributive.
tricæ, wiles—tricks, trickery, intricate, extricate, inextricable, intrigue, tress.
trudo (*trus*), I thrust—intrude, intrusion, extrude, protrusion.
tuber, a swelling—tubercle, tubercular, tuberosc.
tueor, I observe—tutor, tuition, intuitive, tutelary.
turba, a crowd—turbulent, disturb, imperturbable, perturbation, turbid.
- uber**, fruitful—exuberant, exuberance.
umbra, a shade—umbrageous, umbrella, adumbrate, penumbra.
unda, a wave—undulate, undulation, redundant, inundate, abound, abundant.
unguo (*unct*), I anoint—unguent, unction, unctuous.
unus, one—uniform, unicorn, unilateral, unique.
urbs, a city—urban, urbanity, suburbs, suburban.
uro (*ust*), I burn—inure, combustion, incombustible.
utor (*us*), I use—utility, utilitarian, utensil, useful, usefulness, usury, abuse, disuse.
- vaco**, I am empty—vacant, vacanoy, vacation, vacate.
vacuus, empty—evacuate, evacuation, vacuum.
vado, I go—evade, evasion, invade, pervade.
vagor, I wander—vagrant, vagabond, vagary, extravagance.
valeo, I am strong, I am worth—value, valor, valid, valiant, avail, valetudinarian, convalescence, invalid, prevalent.
vanus, empty—vanish, vanity, vain, vainly.
vapor, steam—vapory, evaporate, vapid, vapidness.
vario, I change—variable, various, variance, variety, variegate.
vas, a dish—vase, vascular, vessel.
vasto, I lay waste—vast, vastness, devastation, waste, wasteful.
veho, I carry—vehicle, convey, inveigh, invective.
vello (*vuls*), I pull—convulsion, revulsion.
velo, I cover—veil, revelation, reveal, unveil.
velox, swift—velocity, velocimeter, velocipede.
vendo, I sell—vend, vendor, vendible, vendue, venal.
ventus, the wind—vent, ventilate, ventilation, -ator.
venio (*vent*), I come—convene, contravene, advent, convention, invention, revenue.

- verbum**, a word—verbal, verbose, adverb, proverbial.
- verto** (*vers*), I turn—verse, version, vertex, advert, aversion, adversity, perversion, universe.
- verus**, true—verity, veracious, verify, verdict, aver.
- vestigium**, a trace or mark—vestige, investigate.
- vestis**, a garment—vest, vestment, vestry, divest, investment.
- via**, a way—deviate, devious, impervious, previous, trivial, undeviating, viaduct.
- viciis**, a change—vicar, vicarage, vicarious, vicegerent, vicissitude.
- video** (*vis*), I see—vision, visible, visit, evident, providence, revise, supervision.
- vigeo**, I flourish—vegetable, vegetate, vegetation, vigor, vigorous, invigorate, vigil, vigilant.
- villa**, a farm—village, villain, villainy, villanage.
- vinco** (*vict*), I conquer—victor, convince, evince, province, vanquish, invincible.
- vinum**, wine—vinous, vintage, vinegar, vineyard, wine.
- vir**, a man—virile, virility, virtue, virago, triumvirate.
- virus**, poison—virulent, virulence.
- viscus**, glue—viscid, viscosity, viscous.
- vita**, life—vital, vitality, vitalize.
- vitrum**, glass—vitreous, vitrefy, vitrefaction, vitriol.
- vivo**, I live—vivid, vivacious, vivify, revive, convivial.
- voco**, I call—voice, vocal, vocation, vociferate, advocate, invocation, convoke, revoke.
- vofo**, I am willing—voluntary, volition, benevolence, volunteer.
- vofo**, I fly—volatile—volatility, volatilize.
- voivo**, I roll—volume, voluble, convolve, develop, revolution, revolt.
- voro**, I devour—voracious, devour, carnivorous, omnivorous.
- vo veo**, I vow—vote, votary, votive, devote, devotion.
- vuigus**, the common people—vulgar, -ity, divulge, promulgate.
- vulnus** (*vulner*), a wound—vulnerable, vulnerary, invulnerable.

GREEK ROOTS *

- aër**, the air—aerial, aerolite, aeronaut, artery, arterial, airy, airiness.
- agô**, I lead—demagogue, synagogue, pedagogue, stratagem, strategy.
- agôn**, strife—agony, antagonist, antagonism, agonize.

* The Greek letters are expressed by their English equivalent.

akouō, I hear—acoustic, acoustics, acoumeter.

angelos, a messenger—angelic, angel, archangel, evangel, -ize, -ist, -ism, -ical.

anthrōpos, a man—anthropology, philanthropy, misanthropy.

archē, beginning, sovereignty—archaism, archives, archon, anarchy, monarchy, oligarchy, patriarch, tetrarch.

astēr or **astron**, a star—astronomy, astronomical, astrology; aster, asterisk; astral, disaster, disastrous.

athiētes, a wrestler—athlete, athletic.

atmos, vapor—atmosphere, atmospherical.

autos, one's self—autocrat, autograph, automaton, autonomy, autobiography, tautology.

ballō, I throw—ball, ballet, emblem, hyperbole, parable, problem, symbol, diabolical.

baptizo, I dip or sprinkle—baptist, baptism, baptismal, anabaptist, pædobaptist.

basis, the bottom—basement, baseless, abase, debase, ahashed, bashful.

biblos, a book—bible, bibliography, biblioplist, bibliomania.

bios a, life—biography, biology, amphibious.

character, a mark of distinction—character, characterize, characteristic.

charis, love, or thanks—charity, charitable, eucharist, eucharistic.

cheir, the hand—chirography, chiology, chiromancy, enchiridion, chirurgeon (whence surgeon).

cholē, bile, anger—melancholy, choler, choleric.

christos, anointed—Christ, chrism, christen, Christianity, Christmas, antichrist.

chrōma, color—chrome, chromatics, achromatics.

chronos, time—chronic, chronicle, chronology, chronometer, anachronism, synchronous, synchronize, synchronism.

cosmos, order, the world—cosmical, cosmogony, cosmopolite, microcosm, cosmetic.

crānion, a skull—cranium, craniology, pericranium.

cratos, power—democratic, aristocracy, autocratic, theocracy.

critēs, a judge—critic, criticism, crisis, diacritical, hypocrisy.

cryptō, I hide—crypt, cryptography, apocrypha.

euclos, a circle—cycle, encyclical, epicycle, encyclopædia, encyclopedist, cyclops.

daimon, a spirit—demon, demoniac, demonism, demonology, pandemonium.

deka, ten—decade, decalogue, indecagon, dean.

dêmos, the people—demagogue, democracy, endemic, epidemic, pandemic.

despotes, a master—despotic, despotism.

dogma, **doxa**, opinion, glory—dogma, dogmatic, dogmatize, dogmatism, doxology, orthodox, heterodox, paradoxical.

doctos, given—antidote, anecdote, anecdotal.

dynamis, power—dynamics, dynameter, dynasty, dynastic.

eidos, form—asteroid, conoid, spheroid, kaleidoscope.

electron, amber—electrical, electricity, electrify; electro-dynamics.

ergon, work—energy, liturgy, metallurgy, georgic, organization.

ethnos, a nation—ethnical, ethnology, ethnographer.

ethos, custom—ethics, ethical.

eû, well—euchologion, euphony, euphemism, eulogy, eucharist, evangelist.

gamos, marriage—agamist, bigamy, misagamist, polygamy.

gê, the earth—geocentric, geography, geology, geometry, apogee, perigee.

gennaô, I produce—genesis, genealogy, homogeneous, oxygen, hydrogen, nitrogen.

gnoskô, I know—gnomon, gnosticism, diagnostic, physiognomy, prognostic.

glôssa or **glôtta**, the tongue—gloss, glossary, glossarial, glottis, epiglottis, polyglot.

gônia, an angle—pentagon, heptagon, polygon, diagonal, trigonometry.

gramma, a letter—grammar, anagram, diagram, epigram, programme, telegram.

graphô, I write—graphic, grave, autograph, epigraph, biography, geography, paragraph, telegraph, topography, etc.

gumnos, naked—gymnast, gymnastics, gymnasium.

gunê, a woman—gynocracy, misogynist, misogyny.

hedra, a seat—cathedral, sanhedrim, polyhedron, etc.

héllos, the sun—heliocentric, helioscope, heliotrope, aphelion, perihelion, perihelion.

héméra, a day—ephemera, ephemoral, ephemeris.

heteros, the other—heteroclitite, heterodox, heterogeneous.

heilros, sacred—hierachy, hieroglyphic, hierography, hierophant.

hístēmi, to place—apostate, ecstasy, statics, statistic, system, systematize.

hodos, a way—episode, exodus, method, -ist, -ical, period, -ical, synod.

homos, like—homogeneous, homologous, homonymous.

hudór, water—hydraulics, hydrogen, hydrophobia, hydrostatics, anhydrous.

humneō, I sing—hymn, hymnal, hymnology.

Idlos, idiom—idiot, idiocy, idiosyncrasy.

Isos, equal (in composition)—isochronous, isosceles, isothermal.

lambano (*leps*), I take—syllable, catalepsy, epilepsy.

laos, the people—laity, laic, lay, as opposed to clerical.

legō, I speak or collect—lexicon, dialect, eclectic, elegy, prolegomena.

lithos, a stone—aerolite, lithography, lithotomy, monolith.

logos, a word—logic, analogy, apology, catalogue, decalogue, dialogue, entomology, geology, neology, theology, zoology, etc.

luo, I loose—analyze, analysis, palsy, paralytic.

lyra, a lyre—lyric, lyrical, lyrist, lyriated.

maché, a fight—logomachy, monomachy, naumachy, sciomachy.

mania, madness—mania, monomania, bibliomania.

martyr, a witness—martyr, martyrdom, martyrology, protomartyr.

manthano (*math*), learn—philomath, polymathy, mathematics, -tical.

méchanē, a machine—mechanic, mechanics, mechanism, machine, machinist.

melos, a song—melody, melodious, melodrama; Philomel.

métron, a measure—metre, metrical, barometer, diameter, geometry, perimeter, symmetry, thermometer, trigonometry.

micros, small—microscopic, microcosm, micrographic, micrology.

miseo, I hate—misanthropist, misogynist, misogamist.

mnēma, memory—mnemonics, mnemotechny, amuesty.

monos, one—monad, monarch, monarchy, monk, monastic, monopoly, monotheism, monotony.

morphē, shape—amorphous, metamorphose, polymorphous.

muthos, a fable—myth, mythical, mythology.

naus, n ship—nautical, nautilus, aeronaut, nausea, nauseous, nauseate.

necros, dead—necropolis, necromancy.

nomos, a law, or rule—anomaly, antinomian, astronomy, economy.

neuron, a nerve—neuralgia, neurology, aneurism.

ôdē, a song—ode, epode, monody, parody, psalmody; comedy, tragedy.

oikos, a house—economy, diocese, parochial, parish.

onoma, a name—anonymous, metonymy, paronymous, patronymic, synonymous.

opticos, belonging to seeing—optics, optical, optician, catoptrics, dioptrics, myopy, synopsis.

orama, a view—cosmorama, diorama, panorama.

orthos, right—orthodox, orthoepy, orthography.

osteon, a bone—osteology, periosteum.

oxus, sharp, acid—oxide, oxygen, oxytone, paroxysm.

pais, a child—pedagogue, pedagogy, pædobaptism.

pan, all (in composition)—panacea, pandemic, panoply, pantheism.

pathos, feeling—pathetic, pathology, antipathy, apathy, sympathy.

petalon, a leaf—petals, bipetalous, polypetalous, etc.

petros, a stone—petrify, putrescent, petroleum.

phago, I eat—anthropophagi, ichthyophagi, sarcophagus.

phalnō, I appear—phasis, phantom, phenomenon, fantasy, sycophant.

phēmi (*phas*), I speak—blasphemo, blasphemy, emphasis, euphemism, prophet.

pherō, I bear—periphery, metaphor, phosphorus.

philos, a friend—philanthropy, philosopher, philter; Theophilus.

phōnē, a sound—phonetic, aphony, euphonious, symphony, tantopbony.

phos, light—phosphor, phosphorus, photography, photometer.

phrâsis, a phrase—phraseology, paraphrase, periphrase.

phrēn, the mind—phrenology, frenzy, frantic, frenetic.

phûsis, nature—physic, physiology, physiognomy, metaphysics.

plassō, I form—plastic, plasm, plaster, cataplasm, protoplasmic.

pneuma, the wind, a breath—pneumatics, pneumatology, pneumonia, pneumonic.

poieō, I make—poem, poet, poetical, poesy.

pōleo, I sell—bibliopolist, monopoly, pharmacopolist.

polis, a city—police, policy, politic, polity, metropolis, political, cosmopolite, necropolis.

polus, many—polygon, polyglot, polysyllable.

pous (*pod*), a foot—ontipodes, polypus, tripod.

prōtos, first—protasis, protocol, prototype, protoplast.

psallō, to play—psalm, psalmody, psalmist, psalter, psaltery.

psuchē, breath, soul—psychology, metempsychosis, psychomachy.

pur, fire—pyre, pyramid, pyrotechny, pyrometer, empyreal.

rheō, I flow—rheum, rheumatism, rhetoric, catarrh, diarrhoea, resin.

sarx, flesh—sarcasm, sarcophagy, sarotic, anasarca.

scopéo, I see—scope, helioscope, polyscope, telescope, bishop, episcopacy, microscope, horoscope, kaleidoscope.

sophos, wise—sophism, sophistry, sophisticate, philosophy.

sphaira, a sphere—sphericity, atmosphere, hemisphere.

stereos, solid, firm—stereotype, stereoscope.

stechos, a line, a verse—distich, hemistich, decastich, acrostic.

stellō, I send—apostle, epistle.

strophē, a turning—apostrophe, catastrophe, antistrophe.

tassō, I arrange—tact, tactics, syntax.

taphos, a tomb—epitaph, cenotaph.

technē, art—technical, technology, polytechnic, pyrotechnist.

telē, afar off—telegraph, telescope, teleology, telegram.

theos, God—theism, theology, atheist, pantheon, theocracy.

thermos, hot—thermometer, thermal, isothermal.

tithēmi, I place—theme—thesis, antithesis, epithet, synthesis.

tomē, a cutting—atom, atomic, anatomy, entomology, epitome, lithotomy, phlebotomy.

tonos, a sound—toe, tonic, semitone, oxytone, detooate, intooation, monotony.

tōpos, a place—topic, topical, topography, utopiao.

toxicon, poison—intoxicate, intoxication.

tropos, a turn—trope, tropical, heliotrope.

tupos, a pattern or figure—type, typical, typify, typography, anti-type, stereotype.

zōon, an animal—zodiac, zoology, zoography, zootomist; azote.

B. PREFIXES

Exercises on the primary and secondary meanings of derivatives formed by Prefixes.

NOTE.—The pupils should be required to write similar examples under each of the prefixes.

ANGLO-SAXON PREFIXES (*arranged alphabetically*).

PREFIX	MEANING	DERIVATIVES	LITERAL MEANING	SECONDARY MEANING
a	at or on	aground	on ground	stranded—stopped
		ahead	at the head	forward—further on
be	to make	beguile	to use guile	to amuse—to deceive
	about	beset	to set about	to enclose
en	by or in	below	in a lower place	inferior in rank
	to make	ennoble	to make noble	to elevate—to exalt
for	in or into	embalm	to put in balsam	to preserve
	not	forsake	not to seek	to leave—to abandon
fore	before	forerunner	one who runs before	a herald—messenger
mis	ill or wrong	mislay	to lay in a wrong place	to lose
out	above or beyond	outpost	a place beyond the camp	a picket or guard

PREFIX	MEANING	DERIVATIVES	LITERAL MEANING	SECONDARY MEANING
over	<i>above, too much</i>	{ overshadow unmanly	to place a shadow over	to shield—to protect
un	<i>not</i>		{ underhand	not manly
under	<i>beneath</i>	{ withhold	beneath the hand	to hinder, or prevent
with	<i>from</i>		{	to hold from

CLASSIC PREFIXES (*arranged alphabetically*).

LATIN PREFIX	MEANING	DERIVATIVES	LITERAL MEANING	SECONDARY MEANING
a, ab, abs	<i>or from</i>	{ absolve abjure	to loose from to swear away from	to pardon to abandon
ad, ac, af, al, an, ap or ar	<i>to</i>	{ advance affiance apply	to move to the van to give faith to to fold to	to promote—to improve to promise in marriage to use—to ask
ante	<i>before</i>	{ ante-chamber	a chamber before the chief one	a waiting room
circum	<i>around</i>	{ circumvent concourse	to come round another a running together	to cheat a multitude
con, co, col, com or cor	<i>together</i>	{ connive coincide	to wink together to fall in together	to overlook a fault to agree
contra, counter	<i>against</i>	{ contraband counteract counterfeit	against the proclamation to act against to make against	smuggled to hinder to imitate—to feign

LATIN PREFIX	MEANING	DERIVATIVES	LITERAL MEANING	SECONDARY MEANING
de	<i>down or from</i>	{ decide deviate	to cut down to go from the way	to end—to settle to err—to stray
dis or di	<i>apart</i>	{ disturb dilapidation	to put a crowd asunder stones falling apart	to stir—to agitate ruin—decay
e, ex or ee	<i>out of</i>	{ expedite eccentric educate	to take the feet out out of the centre to lead out	to hasten or quicken odd—peculiar to train—to instruct
extra	<i>beyond</i>	{ extravagant	wandering beyond	wasteful—wild
in, im, il or ir	<i>in, on, or into</i>	{ indorse inspect impede	to write on the back to look into to put the feet in	to sign—to agree to examine to hinder
inter	<i>between</i>	{ intercourse	to run between	fellowship—communication
intro	<i>within</i>	{ introduce	to lead within	to make acquainted
ob, oc, of, op, etc.	<i>against or in way of</i>	{ object occur offer	to throw against to run in way of to put in way of	to find fault to happen—to appear to present—to give
per	<i>through</i>	{ perish perennial	to go through through the year	to die—to wither lasting—perpetual
post	<i>after</i>	postpone	to place after	delay
pre	<i>before</i>	premature	before ripe	too soon, or hasty
pro	<i>forth or forward</i>	{ project	something thrown forward	a plan, or scheme
re	<i>back or again</i>	{ redeem reform	to buy back to form again	to save to improve—to amend
retro	<i>backwards</i>	retrograde	to step backward	to become worse

LATIN PREFIX	MEANING	DERIVATIVES	LITERAL MEANING	SECONDARY MEANING
se	<i>aside or from</i>	{ secede seduce	to go aside to lead from	to leave to corrupt—to deprave
sine	<i>without</i>	{ sinecure	without care	an office without service
sub, suc, suf or under sup	<i>under</i>	{ submit succor superfluous	to send under to run under flowing over	to yield—to resign to help—to aid abundant— needless
super or above or sur	<i>over</i>	{ superlative survive translate	carried over to live over to bear across	highest—best to remain to interpret—to express in the words of another language
trans, tra, traf or tres	<i>across or beyond</i>	{ traduce traffio trespass transcend	to lead across to make across to pass across to climb beyond	to slander to trade to sin to excel
ultra.	<i>beyond</i>	{ ultramontane	beyond the mountain	foreign
ORNER a or an	<i>without</i>	{ apathy anarchy	without feeling without rule	coldness confusion
amphi or ambi	<i>both sides or two</i>	{ amphitheatre ambiguous	theatre on both sides driving two ways	ground sloping upwards all round doubtful—uncertain
ana	<i>up, back or through</i>	{ anathema analyze	placed up to loose back	devoted—a curse to solve—to examine thoroughly
anti or ant	<i>against or opposite to</i>	{ antidote antarctic	give against opposite to arctic	a cure for poison—a remedy
apo or aph	<i>from</i>	{ apologize aphelion	to reason away from from the sun	to defend

GREEK PREFIX	MEANING	DERIVATIVES	LITERAL MEANING	SECONDARY MEANING
cata	<i>down</i>	{ catechise	to sound down, or in the ear	to teach — to question
dia	<i>through</i>	{ diarrhoea	a flowing through	name of a dis- ease
en or em in		{ energy empiric	inward power one skilled in practice alone	force — spirit a quack, or pre- tender
epi or eph	<i>for or upon</i>	{ epitome	a cutting upon, as a book	an abridgment
ec or ex	<i>out</i>	{ ephemeral	for a day	brief, or short
hyper	<i>beyond</i>	{ exegesis	a leading out	an explanation
hypo	<i>under</i>	{ hyperborean	beyond the north	cold, fright
meta or meth	<i>after</i>	{ hypocrite	one under a mask	a feigner — dis- sembler
		{ metaphysics	after physics	mental science
		{ method	after a way	order
		{ parable	thrown side by side	a comparison
para	<i>side by side</i>	{ paradigm	something shown side by side	a model, or ex- ample
		{ parasite	one near for food	a flatterer
peri	<i>round</i>	{ period	the way round	stated time, or end
		{ peripatetics	followers of Aristotle, who taught walk- ing about	
syn, syl together, or sym with		{ synod	a going to- gether	an ecclesiastical assembly
		{ syllable	a taking to- gether	a distinct utter- ance
		{ symphony	a sounding to- gether	agreement

The prefixes, **meta** and **para**, have different shades of meaning.

C. AFFIXES (sometimes called *postfixes* or *suffixes*).

Affixes are letters or syllables placed at the end of a word to modify its meaning.

The affixes usually determine the part of speech to which the words they form belong, and therefore may be arranged according to the classes of words formed by their aid.

Some terminations have several meanings, and are used in forming different parts of speech—*as*, *ate*, in *captivate* and *potentate*; *ish*, in *burnish* and *blackish*; *en*, in *weaken* and *wooden*.

The same word is often used for the act and the product; the state and the quality; the place where and the practice of some art in it—*as*, *formation*, *animate*, *surgery*.

AFFIXES WHICH FORM NOUNS

1. AFFIXES WHICH DENOTE THE *person who* ACTS, OR WHO IS.

Anglo-Saxon—*ar*, *and*, *er*, *yer*, *ster*. *Classic*—*an*, *ant*, *ary*, *ate*, *ee*, *eer*, *ent*, *ic*, *ist*, *ite*, *ive*, *or*.

Examples

Liar, one who tells lies.	Vagrant, one who wanders.
Coward, one who is afraid.	Favorite, one who is favored.
Antiquary, one who studies old things.	Captive, one who is taken in war.
Patentee, one to whom a patent is granted.	Mountaineer, one who lives among the mountains.
Oculist, one who professes to cure the eye.	Gamester, one who gambles.

The pupil should be required to explain the following list of words, under each class, in a similar manner:

ar	beggar, bursar, scholar, vicar.
ard	dotard, drunkard, sluggard, steward, wizard.
er	brazier, butler, draper, mariner, talker, walker.
yer	lawyer, sawyer.
ster	barrister, chorister, maltster, punster, spinster.
an	Christian, European, Canadian, librarian, veteran.

ant	assailant, combatant, mendicant, lieutenant, litigant.
ary	contemporary, incendiary, lapidary, voluptuary.
ate	advocate, curate, delegate, legate, potentate.
ee	assignee, employee, legatee, referee, refugee.
eer	auctioneer, charioteer, mutineer, pioneer, scrutineer.
ent	adherent, client, patient, president, regent, student.
ic	critic, domestic, dialectic, mechanic, sceptic.
ist	botanist, linguist, monopolist, naturalist.
ite	bedlamite, cosmopolite, eremite, Canaanite.
ive	fugitive, native, operative, representative.
or	ancestor, benefactor, competitor, malefactor.

2. AFFIXES WHICH DENOTE THE *thing which is, OR IS DONE.*

Classic—ary, ice, ment, mony, ory.

Examples

Boundary, that which bounds.	Aliment, that which nourishes.
Testimony, that which is testified.	Territory, the land which belongs to any one.

ary	anniversary, corollary, luminary, preliminary.
ice	advice, device, justice, notice, practice, service.
ment	advertisement, amendment, amusement, document.
mony	alimony, patrimony, sanctimony.
ory	auditory, directory, memory, promontory.

3. AFFIXES WHICH DENOTE THE *place where a thing is, OR IS DONE.*

ry, ery, ary, ory.

Examples

Vestry, a place where vestments are kept.	Fishery, a place where fish are caught.
Aviary, a place where birds are kept.	Armory, a place where arms are kept.
ry	foundry, laundry, drapery.
ery	cemetery, colliery, nunnery, nursery, surgery.
ary	apiary, granary, dispensary, library.
ory	dormitory, factory, observatory, oratory.

4. AFFIXES WHICH DENOTE *rank, office or dominion.*

Anglo-Saxon—dom, ric, ship. *Classic*—acy, ate.

Examples

Dukedom, the rank of a duke. Bishopric, the jurisdiction of a
Curacy, the office of a curate. bishop.

Kingdom, the dominion of a king.

dom and **ric** Christendom, heathendom, earldom, archbishopric.

ship clerkship, mastership, professorship.

acy, cy abbacy, captaincy, magistracy, papacy.

ate electorate, protectorate, pontificate.

5. AFFIXES WHICH DENOTE *persons or things* COLLECTIVELY.

age, ry.

Examples

Assemblage, a collection of per- Foliage, the leaves of a tree or
sons. forest.

age coinage, cordage, leakage, plumage.

ry finery, gentry, machinery, peasantry.

6. AFFIXES WHICH DENOTE THE *act of doing, or the thing done.*

age, ion, ment, ure.

Examples

Pillage, the act of plundering, or Sepulture, the act of hurying, or
theft. burial.

Operation, the act of working, or Entertainment, the act of treat-
the process. ing guests, or a feast.

age carriage, marriage, passage, postage.

ion admission, dissection, inspection, passion.

ment atonement, commencement, elopement, interment.

ure creature, capture, disclosure, departure, imposture.

7. AFFIXES WHICH DENOTE *state, condition, quality.*

Anglo-Saxon—dom, hood, ness, ry, ship, th. *Classic*—acy, age, ance,
ancy, ence, ency, ism, ment, mony, tude, ty or ity, ure.

Examples

Widowhood, the state of being a widow.	Activity, state of being active.
Partnership, state of being a partner.	Vassalage, condition of a vassal.
	Diligence, quality of being diligent.

Holiness, state of being holy.

dom	freedom, thralldom, martyrdom, wisdom.
hood	boyhood, girlhood, likelihood, priesthood, manhood.
ness	blessedness, deafness, darkness, gentleness, weakness.
ry	bravery, gallantry, pedantry, rivalry, slavery.
ship	apprenticeship, friendship, hardship, suretyship.
th	death, truth, mirth, strength, youth.
acy	accuracy, degeneracy, legitimacy, supremacy.
age	bondage, dotage, marriage, peerage, pilgrimage.
ance, ancy	abundance, brilliancy, repentance, pliancy.
ence, ency	patience, effulgence, clemency, potency.
ism	barbarism, parallelism, schism, truism.
ment	agreement, banishment, enjoyment, punishment.
mony	acrimony, matrimony, parsimony.
tude	altitude, aptitude, gratitude, servitude, solitude.
ty or ity	breavity, captivity, docility, felicity, poverty.
ure	composure, pleasure, rupture, torture, verdure.

8. AFFIXES WHICH DENOTE *art, science, practice, OR doctrines.*

Anglo-Saxon—ry. *Classic*—ics, ism, ure.

Examples

Cookery, the art of cooking.	Calvinism, the doctrines of Calvin.
Optics, the science of seeing.	Sculpture, the art of carving.
ry	bribery, carpentry, chemistry, roguery, trenchery.
les	ethics, mathematics, physics, politics, tactics.
ism	criticism, despotism, patriotism, gnosticism, polytheism.
ure	agriculture, architecture, manufacture.

9. AFFIXES WHICH DENOTE *diminution, OR little.*

Anglo-Saxon —el or le, kin, let or et, ling, ock, y or le.

Classic —ete, cule, or ate.

Examples

Leaflet, a little leaf.	Canticle, a little song.
Gosling, a little goose.	Reticule, a little net.
Paddock, a little park.	Granule, a little grain.

ei, ie	satchel, kestrel, sickle.
kin, en	lambkin, mannikin, kitten, chicken.
let, et	coronet, floweret, turret, eaglet, hracelet, rivulet.
ling	darling, duckling, foundling, stripling, seedling.
ock	hullock, hillock.
y or ie	Tommy, Willie, Jamie, lassie, baby.
cle, eule	conventicle, icicle, animalcule.
ule	glohule, spherule.

AFFIXES WHICH FORM ADJECTIVES

I. AFFIXES DENOTING *of, like, or pertaining to.*

ac, al, an, ar, ary, ic, ical, id, ile, ine, ory ; ch, ese, ish.

Examples

Dental, pertaining to the teeth.	Lucid, pertaining to light.
Lunar, pertaining to the moon.	Canine, pertaining to a dog.
Angelic, pertaining to angels.	Romish, pertaining to Rome.

ac	cardiac, elegiac, hypochondriac.
al	autumnal, final, paternal, royal, vernal.
an	cerulean, human, republican, sylvan, Canadian.
ar	circular, globular, lunar, ocular, singular.
ary	capillary, honorary, military, pecuniary.
ic	chaotic, despotic, domestic, gigantic, public.
ical	botanical, clerical, nautical, technical, poetical.
id	candid, fervid, humid, morbid, splendid.
ile	febrile, hostile, infantile, juvenile, mercantile.
ine	aquiline, feline, masculine, saline, divine.
ory	consolatory, piscatory, promissory, valedictory.
ch	Scotch, Welsh, French.
ese	Chinese, Genoese, Maltese, Portuguese.
ish	English, Irish, British, Danish, Swedish.

2. AFFIXES DENOTING *full of, or abounding in.*
Anglo-Saxon—ful, some, y. *Classic*—ous, ose, ate.

Examples

Faithful, full of faith.	Joyous, full of joy.
Frolicsome, full of fun.	Jocose, full of jokes.
Knotty, full of knots.	Passionate, full of passion.
ful	artful, careful, doleful, grateful, slothful.
some	burdensome, gladsome, humorsome, wholesome.
y	balmy, cloudy, flowery, mighty, massy, rocky.
ous	ambitious, beauteous, dubious, erroneous, timorous.
ose	comatose, morbose, morose, verbose.
ate	considerate, fortunate, moderate, ornate, intricate.

3. AFFIXES DENOTING *likeness.*

Anglo-Saxon—ish, like, ly.

Examples

Boyish, like a boy.	Manlike, like a man.	Friendly, like a friend.
ish	brutish, clownish, knavish, foolish, monkish.	
like	Christianlike, giantlike, warlike, Godlike, ladylike.	
ly	brotherly, cowardly, matronly, princely, worldly.	

4. AFFIXES DENOTING *may or can do, or be.*

Classic—able, ible, ile, ive.

Examples

Arable, can be ploughed.	Ductile, can be drawn out.
Audible, may be heard.	Active, able to act.
able	blamable, curable, eatable, imitable, practicable.
ible	flexible, legible, intelligible, tangible, visible.
ile	docile, fragile, tractile, versatile.
ive	cohesive, defensive, locomotive, productive.

5. AFFIXES DENOTING *being or doing.*

Classic—ant or ent ; *like or made of.* *Anglo-Saxon*—en.

Examples

	Dormant, being asleep.	Flaxen, like flax, made of flax.
	Pendent, hanging down.	Earthen, made of earth.
ant	errant, pleasant, verdant, vigilant.	
ent	antecedent, beneficent, belligerent, malevolent.	
en	brazen, golden, leaden, silken, wooden, woollen.	

6. AFFIXES DENOTING *diminution* AND *privation*.*Anglo-Saxon*—ish and less.*Examples*

	Brackish, a little salt.	Saltless, without salt.
ish	dusky, feverish, greenish, slavish, whitish.	
less	bloodless, breathless, friendless, homeless, lifeless.	

The termination *some* denotes a degree of the quality indicated—as blithesome, delightful, glad, lonesome, toilsome, wholesome.

The termination *th*, added to the cardinal numbers, forms the ordinal numbers, which are adjectives—as four, fourth; six, sixth.

The terminations *ern* and *erly*, and *ward*, added to north, east, south, and west, form adjectives expressing direction—as north, northern, northerly, northward.

AFFIXES WHICH FORM VERBS

AFFIXES WHICH SIGNIFY *to make, take, or give*.*Anglo-Saxon*—en, ish. *Classic*—ato, fy, ise, or ize.*Examples*

	Brighten, to make bright.	Eradicate, to take the roots out.
	Publish, to make public.	Amplify, to make large.
	Apologize, to make an excuse.	Equalize, to make equal.
en	cheapen, enlighten, gladden, moisten, quicken.	
ish	admonish, embellish, establish, impoverish, finish.	
ate	calculate, captivate, decapitate, perforate, terminate.	
fy	fortify, magnify, qualify, rectify, sanctify, verify.	
ize	authorize, fertilize, pulverize, scrutinize.	

Some verbs are formed by adding *l* or *le*, *r* or *er*—as hand, handle; start, startle; knee, kneel; draw, drawl; wave, waver; long, linger; spit, sputter; whine, whimper.

AFFIXES WHICH FORM ADVERBS

1. AFFIXES DENOTING *manner*—LY AND WISE.*Examples*

Artfully, in an artful manner.	Crosswise, in a cross manner.
Justly, in a just manner.	Likewise, in a like manner.
Honestly, in an honest manner.	Otherwise, in another manner.

2. AFFIXES DENOTING *direction*—WARD.*Examples*

Eastward, in the direction of the east ; so westward, etc.
 Heavenward, in the direction of heaven ; so homeward, etc.
 Leeward, in the direction opposite that from which the wind blows.
 Thitherward, in the direction of that place ; so whitherward.

The termination *ward* forms both adjectives and adverbs—as, he travelled northward, in an awkward manner, by the downward road.

D. EXERCISES IN WORD BUILDING

The following illustrations will exemplify the construction of words of Latin origin. The root word is shown in italics :

WORD	PREFIXES	LATIN ROOTS	AFFIXES	MEANING
acidulate		(<i>acidus</i>) <i>acid</i> , sour	- <i>ul(e)</i> , a little - <i>ate</i> , to make	to make a little sour
antecedent	<i>ante</i> , before	(<i>cedo</i>) <i>ced</i> , go	- <i>ent</i> , being	going before
aqueduct		(<i>aqua</i>) <i>aque</i> , water <i>duct</i> , lead		that which leads (or conducts) water
barbarize		(<i>barbarus</i>) <i>barbar</i> , rude	- <i>ize</i> , to make	to make rude
beatitude		(<i>beatus</i>) <i>beati</i> , blessed	- <i>tude</i> , a state of being	a state of being blessed

WORD	PREFIXES	LATIN ROOTS	AFFIXES	MEANING
capillary		(<i>capillus</i>) <i>capill</i> , hair	-ary, per- taining to	pertaining to the hair
congregate	<i>con</i> , together	(<i>grex</i>) <i>greg</i> , a flock	-ate, to take	to take a flock together = to gather together
contravene	<i>contra</i> , against	(<i>venio</i>) <i>vene</i> , come		to come against, to oppose
crucifixion		(<i>crux</i>) <i>cruci</i> , cr (<i>fixo</i>) <i>fixe</i> , fasten	-ion, the act of doing	the act of fasten- ing to a cross
discern	<i>dis</i> , apart	(<i>cerno</i>) <i>cern</i> , see		to see apart, to distinguish
dental		(<i>dens</i>) <i>dent</i> , tooth	-al, pertain- ing to	pertaining to the teeth
desperation	<i>de</i> , from	(<i>spero</i>) <i>sperat</i> , hope	-ion, the act of doing	the act of taking hope from
emergent	<i>e</i> , from	(<i>mergo</i>) <i>merg</i> , plunge	-ent, doing	the plunging from, suddenly appearing, ur- gent
equanimity		(<i>aequus</i>) <i>equa</i> , equal (<i>animus</i>) <i>animi</i> , mind	-ity, the state	the state of having an equal (or even) mind
extrava- gance	<i>extra</i> , beyond	(<i>vago</i>) <i>vag</i> , wander	-ance, the state	the state of wan- dering beyond (due limits), lavish expendi- ture
exaggerate	<i>ex</i> , out of	<i>agger</i> , a heap	-ate, to make	to make a heap out of, to mag- nify unduly
fortitude		(<i>fortis</i>) <i>forti</i> , brave	-tude, the quality	the quality of being brave
fracture		(<i>frango</i>) <i>fract</i> , break	-ure, the condition	the condition of being broken
grateful		(<i>gratus</i>) <i>grate</i> , thankful	-ful, full of	full of thanks

WORD	PREFIXES	LATIN ROOTS	AFFIXES	MEANING
hilarious		(<i>hilaris</i>) <i>hilaris</i> , cheerful	-ous, full of	full of cheerful- ness
homicide		(<i>homo</i>) <i>homi</i> , man (<i>caedo</i>) <i>cide</i> , kill		the act of killing a man
horrify		(<i>horreo</i>) <i>horri</i> , shudder	-fy, to make	to make one shudder
invariable	<i>in</i> , not	(<i>aro</i>) <i>aru</i> , plough	-ble, can be	that can not be ploughed
incision	<i>in</i> , into	(<i>caedo</i>) <i>cis</i> , cut	-ion, the act of doing	the act of cutting into
illumination	(<i>in</i>) <i>il</i> , into	(<i>lumen</i>) <i>lumin</i> , light	-at(e), to give -ion, the act	the act of giving light into, a display of lights
interrupt	<i>inter</i> , between	(<i>rumpo</i>) <i>rupt</i> , break		to break in be- tween, to break continuity
miscalculate	<i>mis</i> (Anglo- Saxon) = ill	(<i>calculus</i>) <i>calcul</i> , a pebble	-ate, to make	to make a wrong count with peb- bles, to reckon wrongly
manage		(<i>manus</i>) <i>man</i> , hand (<i>ago</i>) <i>age</i> , to do		to do (or govern) by the hand, to control
magnify		(<i>magnus</i>) <i>magni</i> , large	-fy, to make	to make large
malevolent		(<i>malus</i>) <i>male</i> , bad (<i>volo</i>) <i>vol</i> , wish	-ent, the being	wishing evil, ill- disposed to- wards others
nautical		(<i>nauta</i>) <i>naut</i> , sailor	-ical, per- taining to	pertaining to sailors, marine
odoriferous		(<i>odor</i>) <i>odori</i> , perfume (<i>fero</i>) <i>fer</i> , bear	-ous, abound ing in	abounding in what bears per- fume, diffusing fragrance

WORD	PREFIXES	LATIN ROOTS	AFFIXES	MEANING
omnipotent		(<i>omnis</i>) <i>omni</i> , all (<i>potens</i>) <i>potent</i> , powerful		all powerful
precaution	<i>pre</i> , before	(<i>careo</i>) <i>caut</i> , take care	<i>-ion</i> , the act of doing	the act of tak- ing care before- hand
proceed	<i>pro</i> , forward	(<i>cedo</i>) <i>ceed</i> , go		to go forward
pulverise		(<i>pulvis</i>) <i>pulver</i> , dust	<i>-ise</i> , to make	to make into dust
reabsorb	<i>re</i> , again <i>ab</i> , from	(<i>sorbeo</i>) <i>sorb</i> suck in		to suck in again from, to swallow up again
rebellion	<i>re</i> , again	(<i>bellum</i>) <i>bell</i> , war	<i>-ion</i> , the act of doing	the act of making war again
subscription	<i>sub</i> , under	(<i>scribo</i>) <i>script</i> , write	<i>-ion</i> , the act of doing	the act of writing under
superstruc- ture	<i>super</i> , above	(<i>struo</i>) <i>struct</i> , build	<i>-ure</i> , the thing done	that which is built above (something else)
spectator		(<i>specto</i>) <i>spectat</i> , see	<i>-or</i> , the one who acts	the one who sees
stupidly		(<i>stupeo</i>) <i>stupid</i> , stunned	<i>-ly</i> , like	like one who is stunned, dull in understand- ing
testament		(<i>testis</i>) <i>testa</i> , witness	<i>-ment</i> , the act of doing	the act of bear- ing witness, a solemn declara- tion
triangle		(<i>tres</i>) <i>tri</i> , three (<i>angulus</i>) <i>angle</i> , angle		that which has three angles
terraqueous		(<i>terra</i>) <i>terr</i> , land (<i>aquas</i>) <i>aqu(e)</i> , water	<i>-ous</i> , abound- ing in	abounding in or consisting of land and water

WORD	PREFIXES	LATIN ROOTS	AFFIXES	MEANING
volatile		(<i>volo</i>) <i>volat</i> , fly	<i>ile</i> , can be	able to fly away, apt to change
velocipede		(<i>velox</i>) <i>veloci</i> , swift (<i>pes</i>) <i>pede</i> , foot	.	swift foot, a light carriage origin- ally moved by striking toes on the road

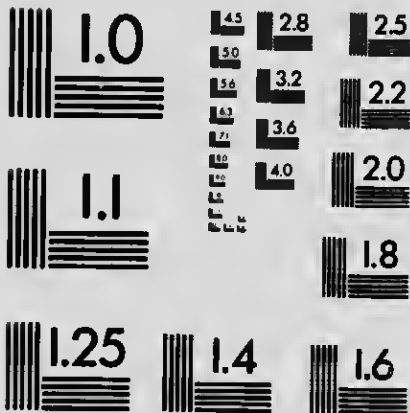
The following illustrations will exemplify the construction of words of Greek origin. The root word is shown in italics :

WORD	PREFIXES	GREEK ROOTS	AFFIXES	MEANING
antagonism	(<i>anti</i>) <i>ant</i> , against	<i>agon</i> , strife	<i>ism</i> , the state	the state of striving against, opposition
astronomi- cal		(<i>astron</i>) <i>astro</i> , star (<i>nomos</i>) <i>nom</i> , law	<i>ical</i> , per- taining to	pertaining to the law of the stars
atheist	<i>a</i> , not	(<i>theos</i>) <i>the</i> , God	<i>ist</i> , the person who acts	one who professes that there is no God
autobio- graphy		(<i>autos</i>) <i>auto</i> , self (<i>bios</i>) <i>bio</i> , life (<i>grapho</i>) <i>graphy</i> , write		life of a person written by him- self
chronome- ter		(<i>chronos</i>) <i>chrono</i> , time (<i>metron</i>) <i>meter</i> , measure		that which meas- ures time
diameter	<i>dia</i> , through	(<i>metron</i>) <i>meter</i> , measure		the measure through



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WORD	PREFIXES	GREEK ROOTS	AFFIXES	MEANING
ethnology		(<i>ethnos</i>) <i>ethno</i> , race (<i>logos</i>) <i>logy</i> , a word or science		the science of the human race
hydrophobia		(<i>hydros</i>) <i>hydr</i> , water (<i>phobos</i>) <i>phobia</i> , fear		a fear of water one of the symptoms of the disease
intoxicate	in, in	(<i>toxikon</i>) <i>toxic</i> , poison	-ate, to give	to give poison in, to poison
isothermal		(<i>isos</i>) <i>iso</i> , equal (<i>thermos</i>) <i>therm</i> , hot	-al, pertain- ing to	pertaining to an equal degree of heat
monarchy		(<i>monos</i>) <i>mon</i> , alone (<i>arche</i>) <i>archy</i> , sovereignty		sovereignty alone
necropolis		(<i>necros</i>) <i>necro</i> , dead (<i>polis</i>), a city		a city of the dead
orthodox		(<i>orthos</i>) <i>ortho</i> , right (<i>doxa</i>) <i>dox</i> , opinion		a right opinion
pedagogue		(<i>pais</i>) <i>ped</i> , boy (<i>ago</i>) <i>agogue</i> , lead		a leader of a boy (to and from school), a teacher

For additional exercises in word building take from the list of Latin and Greek roots shown at beginning of Part IX, many of which are not illustrated in the above examples.

COMPOUND WORDS

Compounds are merely separate words, which from being often placed together in a sentence, become connected. As a language grows older, fresh compounds are formed. At first the hyphen is

used, but subsequently it may be dropped. Consequently, no absolute rule can be given for the use of the hyphen. However, when the words forming the compound are accented as separate words, the hyphen should be inserted; if they are accented as a single word, it should not be used.

The following shows some of the changes due to French influence and reveals the origin of the endings of many English words :

	LATIN	FRENCH	ENGLISH
ratio	ration-is	raison	reason
venatio	venation-is	venison	venison
comparatio	comparison-is	comparaison	comparison
traditio	tradition-is	treason	treason
pagina		page	page
gratia		grace	grace
firmamentum		firmament	firmament
sacramentum		sacrement	sacrament
grandis domina (a grand lady)		grande dame	grandam (granny)
cultura		culture	culture
captura		capture	capture
justitia		justice	justice
vanitas		vanité	vanity
antiquitas		antiquité	antiquity

PART X

PUNCTUATION

Punctuation is the means of indicating by various marks the meaning and grammatical structure of written language.

The following are the chief marks employed in English, together with the principal uses of each :

1. The Period. (.)

Uses : 1. To mark the end of a sentence which is not a question or exclamation.

2. To mark all abbreviations,

as, B.A., p.p.c., Bart., J. Jones.

3. After numerals used in numbering,

as, iv.

4. After all headings,

as, Mammoth Cave.

2. The Interrogation-Point. (?)

Uses : 1. Place the interrogation-point at the end of every direct question.

Shall I go ?

2. Place it after interrogative phrases having a common dependence.

“Where be your gibes now? your gambols? your flashes of merriment?”

3. Place it within parenthesis to express doubt.

His innocence being proven (?), he was liberated.

NOTE.—Do not use it after an indirect question, as, I asked whether I should go.

3. The Exclamation-Point. (!)

Uses: 1. After exclamatory sentences.

Roll on, thou dark and deep blue ocean, roll!

2. After exclamative phrases.

A dread eternity! how surely mine!

3. After interjections, if passionate.

Ah me! how bitter-sweet is love!

4. To press sarcasm or contempt.

He asserts that Voltaire was proud, ignorant (!) and passionate.

4. The Colon. (:)

Uses: 1. To introduce a list, a quotation unless very short, or an explanatory proposition.

He had the following books:

Then Peter stood forth and said: “Of a truth I perceive that God is no respecter of persons.”

We hold these truths to be self-evident: that all men are created equal; etc.

2. To introduce or sum up a series of coordinate clauses.

You must now hear what I have to say about the uses of iron : we sleep on iron ; we tread on iron : we travel on iron ; we float on iron ; etc.

3. To introduce an additional remark in explanation of a previous one.

I am no traveller : it is ten years since I left my village.

4. After the complimentary address of a letter, as, Dear Sir : Dear Madam :

NOTE.—This address may be followed by a comma, a comma and dash, or a colon, but never by a semicolon.

5. **The Semicolon.** (;)

Uses : 1. To separate the clauses of a compound sentence, when no conjunction is used.

I met him as he was leaving the house ; otherwise I should not have known where he lived.

2. Between the numbers of a compound sentence subdivided by commas.

In this morass the Roman army, after an ineffectual struggle, was irrecoverably lost ; nor could the body of the Emperor ever be found.

3. Between the particulars of a formal enumeration, when the items of each division are separated by commas.

According to form, there are three kinds of sentences : first, simple ; second, complex ; third, compound.

4. To separate subordinate clauses or phrases from one another in a series of similar clauses or phrases.

Science declares that no particle of matter can be destroyed ; that each atom has its place in the universe ; and that, in seeking that place, each obeys certain fixed laws.

6. The Comma. (,)

Uses : 1. To separate nouns and pronouns in apposition from the rest of the sentence.

Alexander, the son of Philip, conquered Persia.

2. Between two or more words used in the same way in the sentence.

Greece, Italy, and Spain are peninsulas.

3. When words of the same class go together in pairs.

By day or by night, at home or abroad, asleep or awake, he is a constant source of anxiety to his parents.

4. After or before an absolute construction.

The sun having set, we all went home.

5. After or before the Nominative of address.

Friends, Romans, Countrymen, lend me your ears. I apologize, ladies and gentlemen, for my lateness.

6. To separate words and phrases like moreover,

too, namely, in fact, so to speak, from the rest of the sentence.

My mission, too, is one of peace.

He recalled, however, his motive.

7. Before and after a participial phrase, provided the phrase may be expanded into a clause.

Cæsar, having defeated the Gauls, led his army into Britain.

NOTE.—If the participial phrase cannot be expanded into a clause, no comma is used.

A man convinced against his will is, etc.

8. Explanatory phrases are separated by commas.

The field was oblong, sixty yards in length, forty in breadth.

9. To mark the omission of words logically necessary to the construction.

One was tall; the other, short.

Admission, twenty-five cents.

10. To mark off adverbial phrases when they open the sentence, or are not closely connected with the context.

On the receipt of your letter, I made enquiries, etc.

11. Before short, direct quotations.

He kept crying, "On! on!"

12. In dates, addresses, as in the following:

January 1, 1909.

Dr. C. H. Smith, Toronto York County, Ont.

13. In complex sentences, when the dependent clause precedes the principal one.

If you are wise, you will trust him.

14. To separate an adjectival clause used descriptively from its noun or pronoun.

He sent me your book, which I shall be glad to return to you.

15. To separate a long subject, or one that ends in a verb from its predicate.

The tattered soldiers who were finally rescued from a danger so pressing and so extraordinary, numbered scarcely a hundred.

Whatever is, is right.

7. The Dash. (—)

Uses: 1. To mark a break or abrupt turn in a sentence, *i.e.*, a sudden change in thought.

Yes—no—I scarcely know what to say.

2. Instead of a parenthesis.

At the age of ten—such is the power of genius—he could read Greek with facility.

3. To indicate a hesitating or faltering speech.

I—er—I—that is,—I don't care.

4. To mark the omission of letters, figures, or words.

Here Lord E— stopped him short.

See pages 459–470.

5. To set off an appositive and resume a subject.

Health, friends, position, wealth—all gone.

All of us—Tom, Dick, Harry, and Jack—are going.

8. Brackets or Parenthesis. ()

Uses: 1. To enclose an explanation, reference, side-speech, etc., which are independent of the grammatical construction of the sentence.

Prescott (1796-1859) was a brilliant historian.

I gave all I had (two-pence) to that noble cause.

2. To mark a necessary distinction as in quantities in mathematics.

$$[(a + b)(a - b) + c]5 = 45.$$

9. Inverted Commas, Quotation Marks. (" ")

Uses: 1. Double inverted commas are used to indicate that the enclosed matter is a quotation. Single inverted commas indicate a quotation within a quotation.

This was his reply: "I tell you that he said only last night, 'You will never see me again.'"

"Sir," said I, "You insult me."

2. To enclose the name of a book, paper, essay, word, or phrase to which we wish to direct special attention.

This "History of English Literature" is worth reading.

10. The Hyphen. (-)

Uses: 1. To connect the parts of a compound word.

Son-in-law. Twenty-five.

2. To mark the division of a word at the end of a line.

NOTE.—(a) Words of only two syllables should not be divided.
 (b) Divide between syllables; never between parts of syllables.

3. It is sometimes used to separate two vowels not pronounced together.

Co-operation, pre-eminent, co-ordinate.

11. The Caret. (^)

Use: 1. To show that something has been accidentally omitted.

there r
 In that sentence are two verbs.
 ^ ^

12. The Apostrophe. (')

Uses: 1. To indicate the omission of a letter or letters.

e'en. 'tis. don't.

2. In forming the Possessive Case.

3. In forming the plural of letters, figures, marks, etc.

t's. 9's. + 's. abc's.

13. The Asterisk. (*)

Use: 1. To show that some words or clauses have been omitted.

The Jews * * * * * had to pay heavy taxes
 to the Norman kings.

14. Italics.

This refers to the kind of type used. Ordinary type is known as Roman.

Uses : 1. Words especially emphasized are printed in italics.

To his amazement he saw *footprints*.

2. To show that the word is from a foreign language.

From A.S. *poc*, a vesicle.

3. Names of books, newspapers, magazines, etc., are printed in italics.

The *Mail and Empire* is illustrated to-day.

PART XI

COMMON WORDS OFTEN MISPRONOUNCED

If pupils are taught to pronounce the words in the following lists properly, most of the common errors in pronunciation will be corrected in a single generation. One of the most interesting competitions for schools is a pronunciation contest. The teacher writes each word on the blackboard; the competitors pronounce the words in turn; and after each word has been pronounced all the competitors write "yes" or "no" on their papers. If the word was pronounced correctly, each pupil who wrote "no" is out of the competition; if it was pronounced incorrectly those who wrote "yes" are out. Another plan of conducting a pronunciation match is to let all remain throughout the contest and keep a record of the mistakes made by each side or by each pupil. The side or pupil having the smallest number of errors wins.

SOUNDS OF THE MARKED LETTERS

ä as in arm	ê as in eat	I as in ill	û as in use
â " ale	ê " end	ô " old	Û " up
ã " and	i " ice	õ " on	ôô " ooze

abdomen, ab-do'men, *not* ab'do-men.

accent (*verb*), ak-sent', *not* ak'sent.

across, a-kros', *not* a-krawst'.

adult, a-dult', *not* ad'ult.

agile, aj'il, *not* aj'il, *nor* ä'jil.

alien, ä'l'ien, *not* ä'l'ien.

alles (*noun and verb*), al-liz', *not* al'liz.

- almond**, a'mund, *not* al'mund.
alpaca, al pak'a, *not* al-ä-pak'a.
altercate, ä'l-ter-kät, *not* awl'-ter kät.
always, awl'wäz, *not* awl'wuz, *nor* öl'wuz.
and, and, *not* an.
anxiety, angz-i'e-ti, *not* anks-i'e-ti.
apostle, a-pos'l, *not* a-pos'tl, *nor* a-paws'l.
apprentice, ap-pren'tis, *not* ap-prin'tis.
aqueduct, ak'we-dukt, *not* äk'-we-dukt.
arctic, ark'tik, *not* ar'tik.
armada, ar-mä'da, *not* ar-mä'da.
Asia, a'shi-a, *not* a'zhe-a.
asked, askt, *not* ast.
athensum, ath-e-ne'um, *not* a the'-ne-um.
attacked, at'takt, *not* at-tak'ted.
audience, au'di-euce, *not* aw'ji-ence.
auxiliary, awgz-il'ya-ri, *not* awgz-il'i-a-ri.
awkward, awk'ward, *not* ork'ard.

barrel, bär-el, *not* bär'l.
because, be-kawz', *not* be-küz'.
bedstead, bed'sted, *not* bed'stid.
Beelzebub, be-el'ze-bub, *not* bël'ze-bub.
believe, be-lév', *not* hlév.
bellows, bel'lus, *not* bël'löz.
beloved (*adj.*), be-luv'ed; (*verb*) be-luvd'.
betroth, betróth', *not* be-tróth. So **be-troth'al**.
binary, bi'na-ri, *not* bin'a-ri, *nor* bi-na-ri.
- binomial**, bi-no'mial, *not* bi-no'mial.
blasphemous, blas'fe-mus, *not* blas-fe'mus.
boisterous, bois'ter-us, *not* bois'trus.
brigand, brig'and, *not* hri-gänd'.
brooch, bröch, *not* brööch.
buoyant, bwoi'ant, *not* boi'ant, *nor* bööi'ant. So **buoy'an-cy**.
business, biz'ness, *not* biz'i-nes.

cartridge, kar'trij, *not* kat'rij.
catch, käch, *not* kéch.
cayenne, kâ-en', *not* ki-en', *nor* ki-an'.
cemetery, sem'e-tër-i, *not* sem'e-tri.
centenary, sen'te-nä-ri, *not* sen-ten'a-ri.
certain, ser'tin, *not* sert'n.
chaldron, chawl'drun, *not* cawl'dron.
chaos, ka'os, *not* ka'us.
character, kar'ak-ter, *not* karak'ter.
chasm, kazm, *not* kaz'um.
children, chil'dren, *not* chil'durn.
chimney, chim'ni, *not* chim'ni, *nor* chim'blí.
chisel, chiz'el, *not* chiz'l.
Christmas, kris'mas, *not* krist'-mas.
circuitous, sur-ku'it-us, *not* sur'-kit-us.
citizen, sit'i zn, *not* sit'i-zen.
cochineal, köch'i-nél, *not* köch'i-nél.
coffee, kof'e, *not* kaw'fe.
coffin, köf'in, *not* kawf'in.
column, kol'üm, *not* kol'yööm, *nor* kol'yum.

comely, kum'li, *not* kôm'li.
complaisance, kom-pla-zance'
 or kom'pla-zance, *not* kom-
 pla'sance.
concave, kong'kāv, *not* kon'kāv.
contrary, kon'tra-rī, *not* kon'trī,
nor kon-tra'rī.
coquette (*noun*), ko-ket', *not*
 ko-kwet'.
courteous, kurt'e-us or kōrt'yus.
covetous, kuv'et-us, *not* kuv'e-
 chus.
cranberry, kran'bēr-rī, *not*
 kram'brī.
creek, krék, *not* krik.
crouch, krowch, *not* krōōch.
current, kur'rent, *not* kurnt.
curtain, kur'tin, *not* kurt'n.

daunt, dānt, *not* dawnt.
deaf, dēf, *not* dēf. So **deaf'en**.
depends, de-pends', *not* de-penz'.
depot, dé-po' or dāpo'.
depths, depths, *not* depts.
dessert, dez-zert', *not* dez'ert.
dew, dū, *not* dōō.
diamond, dī'a-mund or dī'mund.
discern, diz-zern', *not* dis-cern'.
disputable, dis'pu-ta-bl, *not* dis-
 pu'ta-bl.
divan, dī-van', *not* di'van.
diverse, di'verse, *not* di-verse'.
 So **di'verse-ly**.
dolorous, dōl'o-rus, *not* dō'lo-
 rus.
donkey, dong'kī, *not* dung'kī.
doth, duth, *not* dōth.
drowned, drown'd, *not* drown'ded.
duet, dū-et', *not* dōō-et'.
duke, duk, *not* dōōk.
duty, dū'tī, *not* dōō'tī.

eleven, e-lev'n, *not* levn.
elm, élm, *not* él'um.
encore, óng-kōr', *not* óng'kōr.
engine, en'jīn, *not* en'jin.
epizootic, ep-i-zo-ot'ik, *not* ep-i-
 zōō'tik.
equipage, ek'wī-pej, *not* e-
 kwip'ej.
esquire, es-kwir', *not* es'kwir.
etiquette, et'ī-ket, *not* et'ī-kwet.
European, ū-ro-pe'an, *not* ū-ro'-
 pean.
excellent, eks'sel-lent, *not* eks'-
 lent.
excise, eks-siz', *not* eks'siz.
exempt, egz-emt', *not* eks-emt'.
exploit, eks-ploit', *not* eks'ploit.
exquisite, eks'kwī-zit, *not* eks-
 kwiz'it.
extempore, eks-tem'po-re, *not*
 eks-tem'por.

factory, fak'to-rī, *not* fak'trī.
falehlon, fawl'chun or fawl'shun,
not fāl'chun.
February, feb'rōō-a-rī, *not* feb'ū-
 arī, *nor* feb'ī-wēr-rī.
feminine, fon'ī-nīn, *not* fem'ī-
 nīn.
fertile, fer'tīl, *not* fer'til.
finale, fe-nā'le, *not* fī'nāl.
flaccid, flak'sid, *not* flas'id.
forget, for-get', *not* for-git'.
fragile, fraj'īl, *not* fraj'il.
futile, fu'tīl, *not* fu'til.

gaunt, gānt, *not* gawnt. So
gauntlet.
gentlemen, jen'tl-men, *not* jen'tl-
 mun.
geography, je-og'ra-fi, *not* jog'-
 rafī.

geometry, je-om'e-tri, *not* jom'e-tri.

get, get, *not* git.

God, göd, *not* gawd.

governor, gov'ern-ur, *not* guv'-nur.

government, gŭv'ern-ment, *not* gŭv'er-ment.

grievous, grév'us, *not* grév'i-us.

grimace, grĭ-mācē', *not* grim'āce.

gutta-percha, gut'ta-per'cha, *not* gut'ta-per'ka.

harass, har'as, *not* ha-ras'.

haunch, hānch, *not* hawnch.

haunt, hānt, *not* hawnt.

hearth, hārth, *not* herth.

heaven, hev'u, *not* hev'un.

height, hit, *not* hĭth.

heinous, hā'nus, *not* hān'yus, *nor* he'nus.

heroine, hēr'o-in, *not* hēr'o-in, *nor* hē'ro-in.

hideous, hid'e-us, *not* hē'jus, *nor* hij'us.

horizon, ho-rĭ'zun, *not* hor'ĭ-zn.

hospital, hos'pĭ-tal, *not* os'pĭ-tal.

hostile, hos'tĭl, *not* hos-tĭl, *nor* haws'tĭl.

hover, huv'er, *not* hōv'er.

hundred, hun'dred, *not* hun'-durd.

idea, i-de'u, *not* i-de', *nor* i-de'-ar.

idol, i'dol, *not* i'dl.

impiously, im'pĭ-us-ĭl, *not* im-pĭ'us-ĭl.

individual, in-dĭ-vid'ū-al, *not* indĭ-vid'ōō-ul.

industry, in'dus-trĭ, *not* in-dus'trĭ.

inexplicable, in-eks'plĭ-ka-bl, *not* in-eks-pĭik'a-bl.

inquiry, in-kwĭ'rĭ, *not* in'kwĭ-rĭ.

insects, in'sekts, *not* in'seks.

instead, in-sted', *not* in-stid'.

Institute, in'stĭ tūt, *not* in'stĭ-tōōt. So in-stĭ-tu-tĭon.

interesting, in'ter-est-ing, *not* in-ter-est'ing.

iron, ĭ'un, *not* ĭ'run.

isosceles, ĭ-sos'se-lēz, *not* ĭ-sos'-lēz.

jaunt, jānt, *not* jawnt.

joecund, jok'unl, *not* jo'kund.

jowl, jōl, *not* jowl.

kept, kept, *not* kep.

kettle, ket'tle, *not* kit'tl.

kindness, kind'nes, *not* kin'nos.

label, la'bel, *not* la'bl.

lamentable, lam'en-ta-bl, *not* lāment'a-bl.

launch, lānch, *not* lānch, *nor* lawnch.

legate, leg'āt, *not* le'gāt.

leper, lep'er, *not* le'per.

lettuce, let'tis, *not* let'tus.

library, lĭ'bra-rĭ, *not* lĭ'brĭ.

lord, lord, *not* lawurd.

lucid, lŭ'sĭd, *not* lōō'sĭd.

lurid, lŭ'rid, *not* lōō'rid.

luxury, luks'u-rĭ, *not* lugz'u-rĭ.

matin, mat'in, *not* ma'tin.

matron, ma'tron, *not* mat'ron.

mechanist, mek'an-ĭst, *not* me-kan'ĭst.

medlum, me'dĭ-um, *not* me'jum.

miracle, mĭr'a-kl, *not* mēr'a-kl.

mischievous, mis'chĭv-us, *not* mis-chēv'i-us.

mongrel, mung'grel, *not* mon'grel.

mountainous, mown'tin-us, *not* mown-tain'i-us.

nature, nāt'yur, *not* nā'tur.

nausea, naw'she-a, *not* naw'se-a.
So nau'se-ate.

neuter, nū'ter, *not* nōō'ter.

new, nū, *not* nōō.

nominative, nom'i-na-tiv, *not* nom'na-tiv.

none, nun, *not* nōn.

nothing, nūth'ing, *not* nōth'ing.

oceanic, o-she-an'ik, *not* o-shan'ik, *nor* o-se-an'ik.

odious, o'di-us, *not* o'jus.

ominous, om'in-us, *not* o'min-us.

once, wuns, *not* wunst.

onyx, o'niks, *not* ōn'iks.

opinion, o-pin'yun, *not* ū-pin'yun.

opponent, op-po'nent, *not* op'po-nent.

orange, or'enj, *not* ornj.

Orion, o-ri'un, *not* o'ri-un.

oxide, oks'id, *not* oks'id.

patron, pa'tron, *not* pāt'ron.

pedal (*adj.*), pe'dal, *not* ped'al.

pedal (*noun*), ped'al, *not* pe'dal.

Persian, per'shan, *not* per'zhan.

petrel, pet'rel, *not* pe'trel.

piano-forte, pī-ā'no-fōr'te. The pronunciation pī-an'o-fōrt, so often heard, is not sanctioned.

pigeon, pij'un, *not* pij'in.

pinchers, pin'serz, *not* pin'cherz.

pith, pith, *not* peth.

plait, plāt, *not* plēt.

plateau, plā-to', *not* plāt'o.

poison, poi'zn, *not* pi'zn.

police, po-lēs', *not* plēs.

poniard, pon'yard, *not* poin'yard.

potato, pō-ta'to, *not* pū-ta'to.

prairie, prā'ri, *not* per-a'ri.

preface (*noun and verb*), pref'ace, *not* pre'face.

pretty, prit'i, *not* pret'i. So pret'ti-ly.

produce (*noun*), prod'uce, *not* pro'duce.

quote, kwōte, *not* kōte.

quorum, kwō'rum, *not* kō'rum.

quotient, kwō'shent, *not* kō'shent.

ration, ra'shun, *not* rash'un.

recess, re-ses', *not* re'ses.

regicide, rej'i-sid, *not* re'ji-sid.

reptile, rep'til, *not* rep'til.

rhubarb, rōō'barb, *not* rōō'bub.

rid, rid, *not* red.

rind, rind, *not* rin, *nor* rind.

route, rōōt, *not* rout.

ruffian, ruf'yan or ruff'an, *not* ruf'in.

sacrifice (*noun*), sak'ri-fiz or sak'ri-fis, *not* sa'kri-fiz.

saline, sa-lin' or sa'lin, *not* sa'lēn.

saliva, sa-li'va, *not* sal'i-va.

salver (*a plate*), sāl'ver, *not* sāv'er.

sat, sat, *not* sot.

saucy, saw'si, *not* sās'i, *nor* sāv'si.

sausages, saw'sej, *not* sās'ej.

scalene, ska-lēn', *not* ska'lēn.

sceptic, skep'tik, *not* sep'tik.

screw, skrōō, *not* skrū.

senile, se'nil, *not* se'nil.

senna, sen'na, *not* sē'na, *nor* sē'nī.

shut, shut, *not* shet.

since, since, *not* sence.

sinew, sin'ū, *not* sin'ōō.

sit, sit, *not* set.

slept, slept, *not* slep.

snout, snout, *not* snōōt.

sofa, so'fa, *not* so'fi.

sorry, sōr'ri, *not* saw'ri.

spaniel, span'yel, *not* span'el.

spirit, spīr'it, *not* spēr'it.

steward, stū'ard, *not* stōō'ard.

strength, strength, *not* strenth.

stupid, stū pid, *not* stōō'pid.

subtle (*sly*), sut'l, *not* sub'tl.

such, such, *not* sech, *nor* sich.

suite, swēt, *not* sūt, *nor* sōōt.

suppie, sup'l, *not* sōō'pl.

suppose, sup-pōz, *not* spōz.

swept, swept, *not* swep.

syrup, sīr'up, *not* sūr-up.

tenet, ten'et, *not* te'net.

tepid, tep'id, *not* te'pid.

thousand, thow'zand, *not* thow'-zan.

tortoise, tor'tiz or tor'tis, *not* tor-tois.

tour, tōōr, *not* towr. So **tour'ist**.

toward, tō'urd, *not* tō-wawrd'.

tranquil, trang'kwil, *not* tran'-kwil.

troche, tro'kē, *not* trōe, *nor* trō'chē.

tube, tūbe, *not* tōōb.

Tuesday, tūz'di, *not* tōōz'di.

tune, tūn, *not* tōōn.

twelfth, twēlfth, *not* twēlf.

tyrannic, tī-ran'nic, *not* tī-ran'-nic.

umbrella, um-brel'la, *not* um-bril'la, *nor* um-bæc-el'a, *nor* um-ber-el'.

velvet, vel'vet, *not* vel'vit.

vicar, vic'ar, *not* vi'car.

victory, vic'to-rī, *not* vic'tri.

villain, vil'lin, *not* vil'un.

vineyard, vin'yard, *not* vin'yard.

violet, vi'o-let, *not* voi'let.

volume, vol'yum, *not* vol'ūm.

was, wōz, *not* wuz.

weil, wel, *not* wāl.

were, wer, *not* wāur.

windward, wind'ward, *not* wind'-urld.

wrestle, res'l, *not* res'tl, *nor* ras'l.

wrong, rong, *not* rawng.

yacht, yot, *not* yat.

yes, yēs, *not* yīs, *nor* yāās, *nor* yē.

yet, yēt, *not* yīt.

yonder, yon'der, *not* yen'der, *nor* yun'der.

zealot, zēl'ut, *not* zēl'ut.

zenith, ze'nith, *not* zen'ith.

PART XII

A. ABBREVIATIONS

An abbreviation is usually formed by taking the first letter, the first and last letters, or the first syllable of a word, followed by a period.

- | | |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| A. or @. At. | Bbl. or bbl. Barrel. |
| Abp. Archbishop. | B. C. British Columbia. Before Christ. |
| Acct. or %. Account. | B. C. L. Bachelor of Civil Law. |
| A. D. (Anno Domini). In the year of our Lord. | B. D. Bachelor of Divinity. |
| A. D. C. Aide-de-camp. | Bk. Bank. |
| Adj. Adjective. | Bro. Brother. |
| Adv. Adverb. | B. Sc. Bachelor of Science. |
| Aet. Aged. | Bu. or bu. Bushel. |
| Ag. Silver. | Capt. Captain. |
| Al. Aluminium. | C. B. Cape Breton. Commander of the Bath. |
| Alta. Alberta. | C. E. Civil Engineer. |
| A. M. In the forenoon. | Cent. Hundred. |
| Amt. Amount. | Chap. Chapter. |
| Anon. Anonymous. | C. M. G. Companion of the Order of St. Michael and St. George. |
| Ans. Answer. | Co. Company. |
| Apr. April. | %. In care of. |
| Arith. Arithmetic. | C. O. D. or c. o. d. Collect (or cash) on delivery. |
| Asst. Assistant. | Col. Colonel. |
| Atty. Gen. Attorney General. | Corpl. Corporal. |
| Aug. August | Cr. Credit, Creditor. |
| Ave. Avenue. | |
| B. A. Bachelor of Arts. | |
| Bart. Barouet. | |

Cts. Cents.

Cwt. Hundredweight.

D. C. L. Doctor of Civil Law.

D. D. Doctor of Divinity.

Dec. December.

Dept. Department.

Dis. or Disct. Discount.

Do. or do. Ditto, the same.

Dr. Debit, Debtor.

D. V. God willing.

D. V. S. Doctor of Veterinary Science.

Ed. Editor. Edition.

E. G. or e. g. For example.

Eng. England.

E. R. King Edward.

Esq. Esquire.

et al. And others.

etc. And so forth.

et seq. And those following.

E. & O. E. Errors and omissions excepted.

Fah. Fahrenheit.

Feb. February.

F. O. B. or f. o. b. Free on board.

F. I. S. Fellow of the Royal Society.

F. R. S. C. Fellow of the Royal Society of Canada.

Fri. Friday.

Fur. or fur. Furlong.

Gal. Gallon.

Gen. General.

Gov. Governor.

Hhd. or hhd. Hogshead.

Hon. Honorable.

H. R. H. His (Her) Royal Highness.

Id. The same.

I. e. or i. e. (*id est.*) That is.

I. H. S. Jesus the Saviour of men.

Incog. Unknown.

Inst. The present month.

Int. Interest.

Jan. January.

Jr. Junior.

J. P. Justice of the Peace.

K. C. King's Counsel.

K. C. B. Knight Commander of the Bath.

K. C. M. G. Knight Commander of St. Michael and St. George.

K. G. Knight of the Garter.

Kt. Knight.

L., l., or £. Pound sterling.

Lat. Latitude.

Lb. or lb. Pound weight.

Lieut. Lieutenant.

LL.D. Doctor of Laws.

Long. Longitudo.

L. S. Place of the Seal.

Ltd. Limited.

M. Mille. A thousand.

M. A. Master of Arts.

Maj. Major.

Man. Manitoba.

M. D. Doctor of Medicine.

Mdse. Merchandise.

Memo. Memorandum.

Messrs. Gentlemen.

Mlle. Mademoiselle.

Mme. Madame.

Mon. Monday.

M. P. Member of Parliament.

M. P. P. Member of Provincial Parliament.

Mr. Mister.

Mrs. Mistress.

MSS. Manuscripts.

N. B. New Brunswick.

Nem. con. No one contradicting.

N. F. Newfoundland.

No. or #. Number.

Nov. November.

N. P. Notary Public.

N. S. Nova Scotia.

N. T. New Testament.

Oct. October.

O. H. M. S. On His Majesty's Service.

O. K. All correct.

Ont. Ontario.

O. T. Old Testament.

Oz. or oz. Ounce.

Pay't. Payment.

P. E. I. Prince Edward Island.

Per an. By the year.

Per ct. or %. Per centum, by the hundred.

Ph.D. Doctor of Philosophy.

Pkg. or pkg. Package.

P. M. Postmaster. Afternoon.

P. O. Post Office.

P. O. O. Post Office Order.

pp. Pages.

Pres. President.

Prin. Principal.

Prof. Professor.

Pro tem. For the time being.

Prox. Next month.

P. S. Postscript.

Pub. Publisher, public, published.

Pub. doc. Public Document.

Pwt. or dwt. Pennyweight.

Q. Question. Query.

Q. E. D. Which was to be proved.

Q. M. Quartermaster.

Qr. or qr. Quire.

Qt. or qt. Quart.

Que. Quebec.

R. Recipe.

R. A. Royal Artillery.

Rec'd. Received.

Rev. Reverend.

R. N. Royal Navy.

R. R. Railroad.

Rt. Hon. Right Honorable.

Rt. Rev. Right Reverend.

Sask. Saskatchewan.

Sat. Saturday.

Sc. To wit, namely, viz.

Sec. Secretary.

Sept. September.

Sergt. Sergeant.

Sq. Square.

S. S. Steamship.

Sr. Senior.

Str. Steamer.

Sun. Sunday.

Supt. Superintendent.**Th.** Thursday.**Treas.** Treasurer.**Tues.** Tuesday.**Ult.** Last month.**U. S.** United States.**Vide.** See.**Viz.** Namely.**Vol.** Volume.**vs.** Against, in opposition to.**Wed.** Wednesday.**W. I.** West Indies.**Xmas.** Christmas.**Yd.** Yard.**Yr.** Year.**B. FRENCH WORDS AND PHRASES****A la mode.** In the fashion.**Amour propre.** Vanity.**A propos.** To the point.**Au fait.** Skilful; expert.**Au revoir.** Farewell till we meet again.**Beau monde.** The fashionable world.**Bête noir.** A bugbear.**Billet doux.** A love-letter.**Bizarre.** Odd; fantastic.**Blasé.** Surfeited.**Bon jour.** Good-day.**Bon mot.** A witticism.**Café.** A coffee house.**Carte blanche.** Full power.**Chef d'œuvre.** A master-piece.**Comme il faut.** As it should be.**Coup d'état.** A stroke of policy.**Cuisine.** A kitchen; cookery.**Début.** First appearance.**Douceur.** A bribe.**Eau de Cologne.** Cologne water.**Éclat.** Splendor; brilliancy.**Élite.** A select body of persons.**Encore.** Again.**En masse.** In a body.**Ennui.** Weariness.**En route.** On the way.**Entrée.** Entry; a side dish.**Entre nous.** Between ourselves.**Esprit de corps.** The animating spirit of a collective body.**Exposé.** An exposure.**Façade.** A front view.**Fait accompli.** A thing already done.**Faux pas.** A false step.**Femme sole.** A woman unmarried.**Fête.** A holiday.

- Garçon.** A boy.
- Gens d'armes.** Armed police.
- Haut ton.** Highest fashion.
- Hors de combat.** Not in a condition to fight.
- Jeu d'esprit.** A witticism.
- Laissez faire.** Let alone.
- Menu.** A bill of fare.
- Naiveté.** Native simplicity.
- Née.** Born.
- Négligé.** Undress.
- Noblesse oblige.** Rank imposes obligation.
- Nom de guerre.** A pseudonym.
- On dit.** They say.
- Par excellence.** Pre-eminently.
- Parvenu.** An upstart.
- Pot-pourri.** A medley.
- Protégé.** One protected by another.
- Qui vive.** Who goes there? On the alert.
- Raison d'être.** Reason for being.
- Résumé.** A summing up.
- Robe de chambre.** A dressing gown.
- Sans souci.** Without care.
- Savant.** A man of science.
- Savoir faire.** Tact; skill.
- Séance.** A sitting.
- Tête-à-tête.** Face to face; in close conversation.
- Tout ensemble.** The whole taken together.
- Trousseau.** A wedding outfit.
- Valet de chambre.** An attendant.
- Vis à vis.** Facing.
- Vive le roi.** Long live the king.

