## The Si. Jolin Standaro

## Homecoming of its Gallant Soldiers

THE BOYS IN HALIFAX Special to The Standard.

Halifax, N. S., May 16-New Brunswick's own Fighting 26 th Battalion got an advance
idea of their welcome in St. John tomorrow idea of their welcome in St. John tomorrow
when, in the clear sunshine of this afternoon, when, in the clear sunshine of itnessed the grand ovation to the 25th by the people of Halifax. Due to fog, the floating city, S. S. Olym.ic, did not dock until afternoon, thus giving the citizens an excellent opportunity to secure advantageous positions to view the parade of the 25 th, and send greetings to the other fighting men on board. The liner, with 5,200 passengers, moved slowly to her berth amid the thunderous cheers from the troops and the people on the dock. Heads were thrust out of every Thort hole, and the three decks were masses of hhaki-clad heroes. Several pipe bands and the Halifax garrison band furnished an excellent programme during the time occupied by
the docking of the vessel and the debarkation of the home unit. The Twenty-fifth Battalion was the first off the ship and was greeted with wild applause. The route from the gang with wid applause. The route with marred
plank to the shed exit was lined wattalion, and and maimed ex-members of the battalion, and
"Hello Bill," "Welcome Home," "Put 'er "Hello Bill", "Welcome Home," "Put er
There, Jack," and other greetings were the There, Jack," and other greetings were the
order of the day. Shortly after four oclock order of the day. Shortly after four oclock
the 25 th got away and paraded through the decorated city and the garrison in the fina public review.
The 26 th
leave the vessel, being preceded by the 22nd leave the vessel, being preceded by the 22 nd,
24th, 29 th, Royal Mounted Police, Second Tield Ambulance, Second Divisional Ammunition Column and lesser details.

Glad To Be Home. "The boys are overioyed to be back in
dear old Canada again," declared Lieut.-Col dear old Canada again, declared Lieut.gting Brown, D. S. O., commander of the Fighting
26 th, to The Standard, as he stood watching the mustering of his men preparatory to mak ing the long-looked for return to St. John
"Ever since the fateful 11 th of November, we "Ever since the fateful 11 th of November, we
have been looking forward to this day apd, to have been looking forward to this day ahd, to
a man, each heart is hungering for his home. "What are they going to do to us in St . John," was the general query from the boys, and after being told of the planned program
the word went around the ranks that Saturthe word went around day for the battalion as day would tessity
well as for the city
The Twenty-sixth is returning with five giginals among the officers-Lieut.-Co
Brown, D. S. O. and Bar; Major (Sandy) Brow, D. S. O. and Bar; Major (Sandy)
BacMillan, D. S. O.; Major Pringle, M. C.

First train due 8.15 a.m. with Divisional Ammunition Columnand ' $A$ ' Company 26 th *. Second train due $8.35 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. with remainder of the 26 th Battalion


TODAY'S RECEPTION Troop trains carrying the 26th Battalion and the Ammunition Column are due toarrive in St. John this morning between eight an ceive clock. According to latest advices received last night, the first train carrying " Company of the 26th Battalion will arrive a eight fifteen daylight time, and the second train with the remainder of the 26th, twent minutes later. Those troops arriving on the
first train will remain in the depot until the first train will remain
second detachment arrives
second detachment arrives.
After the customary welcome by the soldiers' reception committee the whole parade will form and march to King Square where the
welcome of the city and province will be ex tended. Immediately thereafter all the men of the two corps who so desire will march to the armories where breakfast has been arrang. ed by the Knights of Columbus. Following breakfast the St. John members will disperse to their homes and those from outside points will receive the necessary papers and instruc tions and be permitted to proceed to their var-
ious destinations without umnecessary delay ious destinations without unnecessary delay:
On leaving the depot the parade will march in the following order. Mounied Police.
Squad Police.
 D. A. C. Veterans.
26th Veterans.


26th Battalion Brass Band.
Brig.-Gen. Macdonnel, C. M. G., D. S. O G. O. C., M. D. 7.
26 th Bn. N. B. Regiment with Templ Band between " "B. and " $C$ " Companies
City Cornet Band. Divisional Ammunition Column This parade will pass by way of Mill, Dock, King and Charlotte streets to the south side of King Square forming up in ront of arriving addresses of welcome not exceeding arriving addresses of welcome not exceeding
two minutes in length will be made to the men by Mayor Hayes, Lieut.-Governor Pugsley by Mayor Hayes, Lieut--Governor Pugsley
Premier Foster and Gen. A. H. Macdonne! Premier Foster and Gen. A. H. Macdonnet
while it is expected that brief replies will be
heard from Lieut.-Colonel Brown of the 26th and Lieut.-Colonel Harrison of the Ammuni
tion Column.




During the progress of the parato
Wembers of the Cades Corps will tue
both sidies of King street wwitle the
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## HEROES WHO ARE WELCOMED HOME THIS MORNING


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Spring Overcoats and Suils
 Spring Oiveroat model


Gilmours， 68 King St．


Rousing cheers，waving flags，and hearty handgrips will

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { greet you. With tears, we watched you go. With pride } w \\
& \text { followed your fighting, It is with glad hearts we welcome }
\end{aligned}
$$ delirium on November 11th was mainly because the danger to back．The wild

There will be a number of people less demonstrative in their welcome to you Home Coming Soldiers．You will understand，for you，too，mourn the comrades left behind．
And now for the days to come．
How best can you settle down into civilian life，and take up the tools laid down for a while？Profit by the experience you gained in the Army．
Where it is your duty to issue orders，you have learned to demand prompt， unquestioning obedience－not as a tribute to yourself，but as the means to the attainment of an end
That man who brings to the industrial world the loyal co－operation which animated the Canadian armies，is headed for success and happiness．He will make rapid advancement．
You learned，too，the value of smartness in appearance．It was not by mere chance that you acquired the habit of the daily shave wiuh your Giliette Saiety Razor．Inspecting officers demanded smoother chins，and perfection in the Kit，because these things kept a man alert，and they are well worth preserving in civil life．
You lay down your rifle．You put aside your uniform and accoutrements；but you would not part with your Gillette－it is the one item in your equipment as necessary to the man in＂civies＂as to the soldier．
Your Gillette Safety Razor will continue to serve you every morning
It is possible that in one of the many moves you have made lately，your BUY Gillette has disappeared．If you find it necessary to invest in a new Gillette，the price is still to supply
Gillette Safety Razor Company of Canada，Linited，Montreal，Que．

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## ORNING

Spring Overcoats and Suils

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younger men. Spring Overcoat models -
very distinctive m itylelines
 ons.
Read

Gilmour's, 68 King St. $10 \%$ dibcount off soldiers fint outm
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## Special

WINNIPEG IS TODAY ISOLATED FROM THE OUTSIDE WORLD BY THE SYMPATHETIC STRIKE


Feature

1

## 5 MAPS

 -SHOWING AT A Glance the great changes made throughout the world by the peace terms
One map presents the new Europe, giving not only the frontiers laid down in the peace terms but soo showing by dotted lines the probable or possible boundary lines to be determined upon, thus afording an approximate idea of the future European frontiers.

Another map contrasts in a striking way the great Germany of 1914 with its shrunken self of Another map contrasts in a striking way the great Germany of Empire of the Hohenzollerns.

A third map shows the disposition of the German colonies in Africa; a fourth map the distribuon of the German Islands in the Pacific.
The fifth map shows the Chinese city of Kiaochau-which is awarded to Japan, and its geographi-
al relations to Peking, Korea, and the Japanese archipelago.
These five maps, which are includedin THE LITERARY DIGEST for May 17, will make
to the reader in five minutes what the war has accomplished in five years.
Other striking features in this week's "Digest" are
THE PEACE TERMS THAT TAKE ALL THE FIGHT OUT OF GERMANY
A Summary of the Greatest Treaty of Peace in History With Comment Upon It from the
Japan's Victory at Paris
fungary's Third Stage of Decline German Bluster About Peace Terms A Fliver on Rails
The Doctor's Troubles
The Doctor's Troubles Can Acting Dolls Displace Actors? n, British, French) and American Press.

Can Acting Dolls Displace Actors?
Pogroms Expected in Russia and Poland
Taxing Our "Luxuries"
Why Belgium Balked at the Treaty The Machine That Foiled the German Mines Sensational Discoveries by Crookes, the F. Great Scientist

Finding Fault With Stage Soldiers Turkish Efficiency in Starving Armenia Americanism at Its Source
Personal Glimpses of Men and

> Interesting Half-tone Illustrations, and Humorous Cartoons

HOW TO KEEP ABREAST OF THE TIMES


May 17th Number on Sale Today-All News-dealers-10 Cents

literary Digest


## Welcome To The Fighting 26th!

## welcoming New Brunswick's crack Figh and feared the length of the trenches

This great shoe house sincerely welcomes them back turned men buying thic tinc er cent. off regular price.
us selling, os we do away below the standard as weil as
Featuring Men's Mahogany Bools ede toe and others with the round toe.
This stock of Mahogany Tan Boots is actually the only
extended line in the city, s) difficult are these boots to pro. extend
cure.
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WIOEZELRSS
SUPERIOR FCOTWEAR

Halifax
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## ST. CROIX AUTO-TRUCK BODIES

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Dump Bodies
Express Bodies
Stake Bodies
Combination Express and
Passenger Eodies
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Truck Eodies of Al/ Kinds

## To Ford Dealers

We carry in stock fifteen different styles for the regular chassis and ton truck. They are strongly made, well painted, good looking bodies, and the prices are reasonable. Be sure to write us before you order elsewhere.

To the Man About to Buy a Truck
To get full value from your truck you need a suitable body. We are specialists in auto truck body building and would appreciate your inquiry.

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FIRE ESCAPES

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| J. E. W/L | LTD., 17-19 Sydney |

## The Union Foundry and Machine Works, Ltd.

Iron and Brass Castings. $\begin{aligned} & \text { Eniners and Machinits } \\ & \text { Fhone Wes }\end{aligned}$
West St. John
G. H. WARING, Manager.

FIRE INSURANCE
Waure The Spring field Fire and Marine Insurance Co.



##  <br> New (1918) Ford Commercial Cars <br> Property of the British Government <br> Built by Ford Motor Company, Canada, for the Armies of India stored in New York. Shipment cancelled account of Armistice. <br> 400 Ford Roadster Delivery-Wagons <br> Have extra springs. Above cars all brand new-in original crates. Have regular stan- dard Ford equipment, lamps, tools, tires, etc. Are all right-hand drive. Assembled except <br> PRICE $\$ 585.00$ each, F. 0 . B. Montreal, or $\$ 560.00$ each F.O.B. Toronto. DUTY FREE <br> TERMS:-Certified check or bank draft on New York in Canadian funds payable to Brit- ish War Mission. Mail with shipping instructions to <br> ish War Mission. Mail with shipping instructions to <br> Above all offered subject to prior sale.

## The Monthly Cheque That Never Fails



Ifee Thad only a few thousand dollars le





It is all so simple and effective!
Just a few dollars set aside regularly, and the Canada Life will guarantee to your home a continuous monthly income.

What a relief to know that no matter what may happen, the monthly cheque that never fails, issued regularly by the Canada Life, will come to your home!

Your present Life Insurance will no doubt "clear the mortgage," pay off the obligations of your estate, and leave something for your family, but

## Consider This:

In addition to a "lump sum" of money, you should provide a definite income that cannot fail. A weekly or monthly income is the natural thing for most people.

A woman can keep a family together on even a small income, provided it is regular.

Financial problems should not be thrust upon a woman who is not used to business deals.

The hands of unscrupulous men are always outstretched for money held by the unwary.
The Monthly Income Plan
You will be surprised to learn what a reasonable proposition can be made to you; how only a few dollars saved and set aside from your regular income for your Beneficiary.

## Canada Life

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J. M. QUEEN, Manager Canada Life Building St. John, N. B.
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# We Extend to the Boys of the "26th" and All Returned Soldiers <br> <br> A CORDIAL WELCOME HOME 

 <br> <br> A CORDIAL WELCOME HOME}

10\% Discount on First Civilian Outfit
Free Bus from all Boats and Trains for all Returned Men
Wishing to Purchase at Our Store

## THE SEMI-READY STORE

 Clothing and furnishingsCor. King and Germain Streets
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J. G. PRASER

## The New Hudson Super-Six Is In Greater Demand

Improved in Quality-New in Price, it Surely Has No Rival-Early Deliveries for Prompt Buyers

At the price at which you can now get a Hud-
son Super-Six, surely there can be no close second son Super-
choice car.
As marked by its sales. Hudson has for four years been the largest selling fine car.
Now with a better car at a new price people
who on account of its cost have had to accept less who on account of its ocst have had to accecept less
desirable cars, will be content with no other. desirable cars, will be content with no other.
This, therefore, is to warn you to prompt action.
You have no doubt followed Super-Six history You know how it has out-performed in enduranc and reliability, cars of every description. Its
record fills a large part of offcial automobile history.
Its feat on the speedway, and in every imagin-
abl automobile contest have been told so often Its feats on the speedway, and in every ion often and are so much the part of everyone's auton
knowledge, we need only to suggest them.

> The First to Grasp Its Preent Worth

Owners of earlier Super-Sixes were the first to appreciate the new Hudsons. When we an to see it. They knew what to expect. It was they whom you have heard say the Super-Six was po tentially the finest car built. Many won their third and fourrh Hudson. Some have had even more They bought new model Super-Sixes for they know how each successive year has seen an ad
vancement over previous models. They can ap vancementen over pevevious of this new car.
preciat the greater value

You, Too, Will
Understand
The first Supersix-brought out four years ago -increased motor power 72 p.c. without increas ed weight or cylinders. It gave the smoothnes inders and complications.

Then it proved its superiority by etabllihing new limits in practically every worth while test
It became the largest eelling fine car. More than 60,000 are now in service.
Every test and every car produced added tito in Huence toward further development and improve

All the qualities in the Super-Six, many of them exclusive to it-that you know are retained
Some are enhanced, new ones added
That is the characteristic of this now model.
starts assier, rides easier and tarts easier, rides easier and runs smoother
It is just as enduring, just as reliable. It to free
from many annoyances regarded as inevitable to from ma
all cara.
What men have said of Hudson posesiblititee hia been attained. Old Hudson owners recognize it
and are buying new models

## You Can Flave ax

Huchon Nowt
But you must not delay in ordering. Mid meo son has always seen an over demand for Hudooma
There has never been a year when there were There has never been a year when there were enough Super-Sixes. We know our allotment for of their being increased. There might be an intern ruption in production that would cut us short
Deliveries are made in the same order that aalee are made. Your order now means an ceartion do livery
Go over the list of carts selling at near the Super Six price. Do you find any name so favorable? Can you want any other car quitt so much? But
if you delay you may have to accept some other car if you delay you may have to accept some other car
for Hudsons are the first choice with thoueande. They will not delay.
Can you wisely postpone action.

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## Delightful Showing of Coats - Suits - Dresses

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Spring dresses offer unusual style feature. Simple tailored effecta, smart variations of
ox coat tendency, tunic and straight line models pretily trimmed with military and the box coat tendency, tunic and straight line models pretuly trimmed with military and
other braids, trting belta, silk or wool embroidery and buttons; in navy and spring colora.
WOMEN's sHop-THiRD FLOor.
$\$ 18.85$ up.
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"I Do Wish Vacation Were Here So I Could Get a Rest"
" I "This teaching seems to keep
one's nerves at high tension all
ng. "The children do worry me terribly at



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Now for the 24th of May

London House
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## The Canadian Pacific and the War

Of all the Imperial enterprises outside the British Islands, the Cana dian Pacific Railway had perhaps more points of contact with the war than any other. Its fleets of steamers on the Atlantic and the Pacific, linked across the North-American Continent by a railway admirably equipped with rolling stack, its great manufacturing plant in the Angus Shop!s at Montreal, its terrninal elevators and facilities for rapid handling of food supplies, its affliations with railways serving industrial centres in the United States, its sitaff of engineering, financial and administrative experts--these combined to make the "C. P. R." an auxiliary of exceptional value to the British war machine, in view of the world-wide character which the war quich ly assumed and the necessity of bringing to the battie-fields of France with the utmost rapidity, supplies and men from the Nortl-Anerican Continent and from the Far East.

The personnel of the inanagement and employees was also favorable to quick action. The Canadian Pacific has always taken pride in its place in the Ernpire-it has always claimed to be the Imperial Highway from Great Britain across Canada to Hong Kong, carrying the mails, innumerable passengers, and much freight half-way round the globe between Great Britain and its outposts on the Pacific. On the Atlantic it fought the battle of British shipping when it challenged the German domination of the so-called "Pool" by inaugurating a steamship service to Trieste, and on the Pacific it successfully upheld the British Flag against the fierce competition of American and Japanese lines. The Imperial services of its chairmen and presidents-Lord Mount Stephen, Sir William Van Horne, and Lord Shaughnessy-have been recognized by the Crown.
$\begin{aligned} & \text { When signs pointed to war, before an } \\ & \text { ctual declaration has been made, the whole }\end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} & \text { system was keyed has to take its part in sup- } \\ & \text { orting the British cause-and the hundred }\end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} & \text { porting the British cause-and the hundred } \\ & \text { thousand miles of Canadian Pacific telegraph }\end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} & \text { housand miles of Canadian Pacific telegraph } \\ & \text { ystem were kept humming with messages }\end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} & \text { system were kept humming with messages } \\ & \text { mobilizing the rolling stock for the calls }\end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} & \text { mobilizing the rolling stock for the calls } \\ & \text { which such an effort was sure to demand. }\end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} & \text { Every Canadian knew that in the event of a } \\ & \text { war betweeri Great Britain and Germany, }\end{aligned}$
war betweent Great Britain and Cermany,
$\begin{aligned} & \text { Canada would send troops overseas-the } \\ & \text { larger the number the better; there were }\end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} & \text { larger the number the better; there were } \\ & \text { many reservists throughout the country to be } \\ & \text { rushed to the Atlantic ports, and Great Brit- }\end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} & \text { rushed to the Atlantic ports, and Great Brit- } \\ & \text { ain's need of foodstuffs from Canada meant }\end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} & \text { in's need of foodstuffs from Canada meant } \\ & \text { speeding-up the grain shipments from the }\end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} & \text { speeding-up the grain shipments from the } \\ & \text { harvests of the West. } \\ & \text { War, therefore, found the Canadian Paci- }\end{aligned}$
fic reardy and willing, and from New Bruns-
$\begin{aligned} & \text { wick and Nova Scotia on the Atlantic to Brit- } \\ & \text { sh Columbia on the Pacific, every one of the }\end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} & \text { ish Columbia on the Pacific, every one of the } \\ & 85,000 \text { employees felt that he or the }\end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} & \text { listed in the ranks. Right of way was given } \\ & \text { fo all troops and supply trains. There was } \\ & \text { tvery reason to expect attempts to dynamite }\end{aligned}$
very reason to expect attempts to dynamite
$\begin{aligned} & \text { ridges on a railway of such strategic value, } \\ & \text { and it was due to the enlistment of two thous. }\end{aligned}$
and special sentries that only one such at-
tempt ever got so far as an explosion-delay-
ing the passage of trains at Vanceboro,
t was through its ocean services that the

WELCOME 26th


Canadian Pacific came into more direct touch
with the war. On the outbreak of hostilities with the war. On the outbreak of hostilities cipal vessels of the Company on both the At lantic and the Pacific for service as armed cruisers and transports. Canadian Pacific
steamers, thirty-seven in number, with steamers, thirty-seven in number, with a
gross tonnage of 329,960 , were in Government service during the war either as cruisers or as transports and freight carriers. At the signing of the armistice, these Canadian
Pacific steamers had transported approxi Pacific steamers had transported approxi
mately 800,000 troops and passengers from mately to Canada, the Mediterranean, India China, Egypt, Gallipoli, Mesopotamia, acros
the English Channel, on the Pacific, in addi the Erglish Channel, on the Pacific, in addi
tion to about $3,500,000$ tons of cargo, muni tion to about $3,500,000$ tons of cargo, mun-
tions, supplies, etc.; and now, of course, the are actively engaged in bringing the boy
home again. home again.
The history of the war has produced no Canadian Pacific "Empress of Russia" "o th Admiralty cruiser. When she left Vancouver in August, 1914, she was already marked for patrol work, and when Hong Kong wa
reached, her interior fittings were torn ou reached, her interior fittings were torn out
and replaced with coal bunkers. Four 4.7 and replaced with coal bunkers. Four 4.7 guns were mounted forward and four aft
The Chinese crew was paid off, and British naval reservists and French gun crews were
shipped for the Indian Ocean. She met the shipped for the Indian Ocean. She met the
cruiser "Sydney" after that ship had made a ruiser "Sydney" atter that ship had made
mass.. of tangled wreckage of the roving "Em mass, of tangled wreckage of the roving "Em-
den," the "Emden's" crew, including the Captain Von Muller, and carried them to Colombo Ceylon. She, captured the Turkish post and
ort of Kamaran, in the Red Sea, with the aid of Indian Territorial troops and several 15 pounder guns. For twenty-three days she
and her sister ship, the "Empress of Asia," and her sister ship, the "Empress of Asia," guarded the British port of Aden, until they
were relieved by British warships. Then her gun crews made some excellent practice on
the Arabian porit of Salif also on the Red
Sea. A party had been sent ashore under Sea. A party had been sent ashore under
the white flag to demand surrender. The the white flag to demand surrender. The
Turks were defiant, and in effect told the
"Empress of Russia" to do her worst. She did, and when she laft the town and fort were in ruins.
The British and French Consuls at the
port of Hodeidah had port of Hodeidah had been kidnarsed by the The "Empress of Russia" steamed into the
harbor, and the Turks were told that Hode dah would ehortly ceeise to be if the Consuls were not brought back. After a wait of som days, the captured officials were brought back safely to the coast, and were taken on th "Empress of Russia," which steamed awa to more adventures. The "Empress of Rus-
sia" helped the "Empress of Asia," the "Em press of Japan." the cruiser Himalaya, an the destroyer "Ribble" to maintain a block ade off the port of Manila, where fifteen Ger-
man steamers were lurking during the earl man steamers were lurking during the early
days of the war, hoping for a chance to get out and deliver the cargoes of supplies destin ed for German warships. Finally, after about a year spent in Eastern waters, th regular service on the Pacific.
W:thin a few months of the outbreak war it became evident that Great Britain was unable to manufacture by herself sufficien shells to keep pace with the immense de
mande for ammunition. Canada up to tha time had no shell manufacturing plant; but once more the Canadian Pacific led the way and the first shells made in Canada were turn ed out at the Angus Shops, Montreal. The
earliest intimation that such shells would be earliest intimation that such shells would be
required was received on January 1 Ith, 1915 The first press was completely assembled and tested on the 31 st of that month-all the designs and patterns being made on the spot in
addition to the machinery and construction addition to the machinery and construction
Since that date five hydraulic presses of 322 tons capacity have been built at the Angu Shops, in addition to eleven 800 -ton presse for heading cartridge cases. the first large experiment Pacific shops that "dilution" of labor, by using women wher possible to relieve the shortage of male labor and it was at the Angus Shops that women
workers were first induced to "don the workers were first induced to "don the
breeches "-an innovation in dress which has contributed materially to the popularity of such work among Canadian women. The engineering skill of Canadian Pacific employees was turned to good effect in othe
directions. Lieutenant-Colonel C. W. P. Ramsey, formerly Engineer in charge of Con struction, organized and went overseas in command of a Railway Construction Corpi recruited from the ranks of Canadian railway
men, and consisting of 20 officers and 503 men of ther ranks.
On the outbreak of war, Great Britai and the outbreak of war, Great Britai, and the Allies found it pecessary to purchase
large supplies of foodstuffs and Army Sup
plies in Canada, and both the British and Canadian Governments found themselves seriously handicapped, through lack of expe-
rience, in the problem of controlling and furnishing the shipping necessary to transpor such Canadian produce to Europe at reasonable cost. In order to provide these Govern-
ments with the experts skilled in the highly ments with the experts skilled in the highly
technical work of chartering ships and handl ing such problems, the Canadian Pacific Railway lent the services of Mr. (now Sir) Arthur Harris, Special Traffic Representative,
and right-hand man to the Vice-President in and right-hand man to the Vice-President in
charge of Traffic, together with thirty other charge of Traffic, together with thirty other
picked officers of the Company, to look after such charters and transport. These were given power to control shipments for export
over all lines, and owing to their able admin. over all lines, and owing to their able admin-
istration millions of dollars were economical chartering of ships, and by a discoconomical chartering of ships, and by a dis-
tribution and direction of traffic which eliminated the possibility of congestion and enabled the shipments to be cleared the moment
they arrived at the port to which they were
consigned.
The great disturbance to Canadian indus The great disturbance to Canadian indus-
try caused by the cutbreak of war naturally try caused by the outbreak of war naturaily
threw a large number of men out of work and the question of unemployment became one of the most serious which Canada had to face. At such a time it would only have been natural for the Canaclian Pacific to have re duced its staff; but, so far from doing this,
the Company decided to find employment for 6,000 additional men in order to tide over the period of unemployment until industrial conditions should be adjusted. In selecting these 6,000 extra laborets, care was taken to see that relief was given only to those races which
were fighting on the side of the Allies. For eigners had to provide a consular certificate proving their country of origin.
So far, therefore, as the C
So far, therefore, as the Canadian Pacific
employees were concerned it employees were concerned, it was not fear
unemployemnt that unemployemnt that induced them to enlis
nevertheless, over 9,917 up to the end o 1918 had enlisted, of whom the casualty lis have shown 895 killed and 1,911 wounded In recognition of this patriotic spirit, the
Canadian Pacific decided to allow six months full pay to each employee enlisting and to it be understood that on his return to Canad such employee would be taken back into th service. The presence of so many railway-
men in the ranks has proved men in the ranks has proved of great service
to the efficiency of the Canadian Army owing to the part that light railways have
played on the Western Front. 1,000 farms of 160 acres each, grouped in communities, so that the soldiers who take up these farms may begin work under expert supervision. A large number of these farms have already been prepared for occupation, so that when the great army of veterans returns, the preliminary work of building houses and fences, and giving the first necessary cultivation of the soil, will already have been completed. Under the plan, a soldier-settler will be given a comfortable house, eight to ten head of stock, a well with a pump installed, wire fences stretched and in place, and land ready for cultivation.

This plan represents the expenditure of $\$ 3,500,000$ for preparation alone. It means the building of 1,000 houses and 1,000 barns, 1,300 miles of fence, digging 1,000 wells and getting some 50,000 acres of land under cultivation. It is estimated that $20,000,400$ feet of lumber will be required.

All these war-time activities required large resources of capital; but, owing to careful provision, the Canadian Pacific has been in an excellent financial position to care for the unprecedented calls made upon its purse. Up to the end of the war, the Company had invested in loans and guarantees in one form or another to the Allied nations, roughly one hundred million dollars-probably the largest individual contribution made by any industrial enterprise in the British Empire in the financial support of this great war for democracy

## The Empire's Greatest Railway

