200000 HEATRE

- JUNE 1

IENTS

ogram MPBELLS-5 Aerialists ND HELD tertainers DRTON edian EXTRA! NIA Last Trip FLOWERS Part Photo

000000

onship and WED. June 1 - 2 **'FORD** LTON randstands 15c

at 3.30 p.m.

++++++++++ Cafe TO 2 A.M.

ence Wong PHONE 1853 +++++++++++

LIVERY outfit from BROS. Coupes and t Service 42 Dalhousie

********** Brown akers nd Night ********

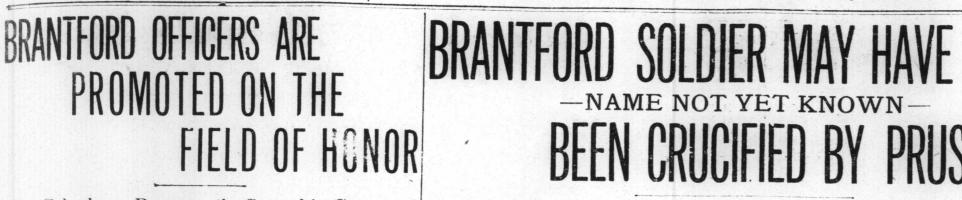
POT INN" J LIKE IT"

BRANTFORD DAILY COURIER LAST EDITION

BRANTFORD, CANADA, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 2, 1915

-NAME NOT YET KNOWN-

FORTY-FIFTH YEAR



t. Colquhoun Becomes the Second in Command of the Fourth, and Lieut. Jones is Promoted to Captain—A Signal Honor.

Mrs. M. A. Colquhoun yesterday received the happy infornation from her husband, Captain "Mac," that he had been proloted to second in command of the Fourth Battalion. This apment will mean that he is now on the regimental staff as a d officer, and takes seniority over all other officers of rank of nor in the regiment. The appointment to this command had ed from May 15th, and Lieut. T. P. Jones had been appointed ptain of "B" Company (Brantford), so that in future all stuffs ald be addressed to Capt. T. P. Jones if for the company. Major Colquhoun in the course of his letter said: "I am

id to be second in command of a battalion such as the Fourth cording to Gen. Smith-Dorrien, the outstanding feature of big fight was the advance made by the Fourth Battalion."

IN GENERAL RESERVE.

Later, on May 19th, the Major writes to say that they are er three nights' marching now in the general reserve, where y are resting and held in hourly readiness to be rushed to the ny line should anything warrant reinforcements. A big scrap vas raging at that moment, and he expected they would be orered forward at any minute.

HOME FROM WAR.

Captain Jack Rogers, constant chum of Captain M. A. Coluhoun, has, it was reported to-day in the city, returned to Barrie, Ont. He was wounded three times, the third bullet assing through the hip and laming him. He has been invalded home and is now convalescent. He took part in the engagements at St. Eloi, Ypres and Langemarck.

'COVER BE DAMNED" WAS SLOGAN AS SOLDIER WENT TO THE RESCUE

Ex-Editor Trooper Herb. Philp's Gripping Story of Battle-Much That is Hellish and Saddening, But Humor Brightens Life of Men Who Live in Midst of Death and Know Not Who Will be Next to Fall.

London, England, Despatch Tells of Sergeant of the Royal Army Medical Corps Found Nailed to a Door With Bayonets - He Had Letters From Brantford Relatives in His Pockets.

The following despatch in a Toronto morning paper indicates that a Brantford soldier had been crucified by the Germans:

LONDON, Eng., June 1 .- Private George Barrie of the 13th Royal Highlanders, who was wounded but expects to rejoin his unit immediately, says he was one who helped take down the body of a Canadian which had been crucified by the Germans in the fighting a round Ypres. The victim, says Barrie, was a sergeant in the medical service. From letters on him he appeared to come from Brantford, Ontario. Barrie says he lost the sergeant's pay book and letters in thrusting through barbed wire entanglements. The victim was about 24 years old, and was found with one Ross rifle bayonet through his left shoulder, also a Lee-Enfield bayonet through his leg and directly through the lower parts of the body. The maltreaters were the 2nd Prussian Guards. BRANTFORD MEN

The Courier immediately endeavored to trace up all men who had enlisted from this city, and the results, after careful sifting down of volunteers, is as follows :

SERGT. THOMAS ELLIOT (late Brantford Hospital), with Medical Section of Fourth Battalion, Ontarios

PTE. ALBERT HAZEL (reservist R.A.M.C.), now prisoner in Germany.

PTE. ELLIS MILLER, with Second Contingent in England.

PTE. JAY MOTT, with Second Contingent in England.

PTE. A. A. MACFARLAN, with Second Contingent.

PTE. JAMES WILLIAMSON (parents reside 140 Cayuga), enlisted in the West, in Calgary. The last-named soldier was in constant correspondence with the city, as his mother resides

here, and was last heard from by active service P. C. dated April 15th. It would be strange, therefore, if he should have met with a mishap, that no official word had been received fror Ottawa.

Much anxiety is felt locally, and every effort is being made to find out if the despatch has any bearing on the Brantford men in medical service.

SERGT. T. ELLIOTT.

As no name is given, indications are that the dead Canadian of the Royal Amy Medical Cops may be Sergt. T. Elliot, late hospital orderly at the Brantford Hospital. Since going on active service he has been on the hospital and Red Cross staff. Elliot has not been heard from for some time, his last address being Sergt. T. Elliot, No. 11317, 4th Batt., 1st Brig., C.E.F. He was a Scot by birth and had served for two years previous to his coming to Canada in the Volunteers. He was a member of Court Scotia, of the Sons of Scotland, well known throughout the city. Enquiries at the home of his brother on Lyons Ave. failed to elucidate the mystery, and though no authentic information is to hand, it is feared in many quarters that the long silence, dating practically from the date of the despatch which announced that a sergeant of the Canadians had been found dead, nailed to a door, would encourage pessimism as to his fate.



By Special Wire to the Courler. WENT TO-DAY.

wing despatch comes from fumes from the shell kept our eyes Washington, June 2 .- President e pencil of Trooper Herb watering and smarting for an hour Wilson's warning to Mexico that the afterwards; but our mouths could United States cannot permit present only curse. conditions to continue, went forward ily Herald. He writes one of When there comes a lull in the by telegraph to-day to American

authority defied by those who were government and rights of the people expected to support it.

NO NEARER SOLUTION "Mexico is apparently no nearer a solution of her tragical troubles than the max when the revolution was first when the revolution was first she was when the revolution was first much as they fear ev

· PROBS: Showery part of Thursday



LAS'T

EDITION

ONE CENT

Diplomats of Near East Are Working to Bring About an Understanding Between Bulgaria and Russia---Berlin is Alarmed.

By Special Wire to the Courier. parliament have demanded and have London, June 2 .- Roumania is now been granted a conference with Emperor Francis Joseph for the stateccupying the "seat of uneasy neument of opinions which cannot be uttrality" lately held by Italy. The tered in parliament itself. The Russdiplomats of the near cast evidently ians are reported as being heavily reinforced along the River San, but the are working hard to bring about an official accounts on operations at understanding between Bulgaria and official accounts on operations at Roumania. Rumors are rife that this point continue to be contradic-Roumania is mobilizing an army of tory; the only fact emerging clearly 1,030,000 men which is said to be in is that no decisive result yet has been plendid condition for active service. gained by either side. In the western arena of hostilities, The German press is showing some

nothing of importance has been reind cations of anxiety over this situation, and the Frankfort Zeitung has called for concessions to prevent Roucorded.

BIG ORDER GIVEN manian intervention. Vienna has been Binghampton, N.Y., June 2 .- An ornformed that Germany is pouring out der for half a million pairs of war blood and treasure in the struggle and must be listened to and that Austria-Hungary must be prepared to make by the Roumanian Government. It is certain sacrifices to meet the Rou- to be a rush order and the shoes to manian demands. be constructed in accordance with It is significant in the cpinicn cf special specifications. Payment will British observers that three of the opposing leaders in the Hungarian ping point.

Breach is Caused by the Socialists in Germany

By Special Wire to the Courier.

LONDON, June 2 .- German papers giving full reports of the debate on Saturday in the German Reichstag tell of vigorous demands by the Conservative and National-Liberal leaders for substantial territorial expansion in the event of Germany's vic-

Strong opposition to these sentiments came from the Socialist speakers as a consequence of the violent protest of Dr. Liebknecht, who seems to have returned from the front to participate in this debate. Dr. Liebknecht was subjected to a hostile demonstration, many of the deputies threatening to throw him out of the chamber.

Anti-Socialist deputies during the course of the debate admitted that the day's proceedings revealed an unmistakable breach between the Socialists and other parties.

Patriotic Mexicans are sick at heart and cry out for peace and for any

Belgians Are Shelling

ead !

quality of our I in neatness of our mouldings. ur best advertise

ook Store FRAMERS

E STREET 1878

OAL CO. & W. 1 Coal

CES: ence St. ousie St Ave.

000000 Automatic 560 nen's Valet ESSING, DYE-EPAIRING WORK A ALTY r and delivered notice. , 132 Market St.

RANIS

000000

YOU WANT A er call in Camphey will use you or 5 for \$1.00. ot Pancakes and A'so we have ther makes. Hot 6.30 a.m. till 12 Phone 1226.

tragic yet humorous d:- storm of shells the goats and the agents, who will deliver it to the fac-we have yet received, and it heifer graze about in the field. At a remarkable pen-picture of the first whistle of a shell, however, time made public at the White House.

active service with a vi/a they skip very quickly to the nearest scene well drawn: Somewhere On Service. It know why I am wright this toes and beans enough to stock us sent. We both are likely to be with provisions for a few days—a very a declaration of President Wilson's to shreds if the Bosches aren't important stroke of good fortune, as attitude, expressed in a statement to with those shells of the ration wagon could scarcely come the American people is as follows: don't know what day it is, safely to us along the road. Strange, FOR TWO YEARS

the date. I'v lost all track isn't it, that here in constant liken-All I know is that since the hood of being blown to bits, we live when the French came run- better and enjoy life much more than Mexico. The purpose of the revoluk like a flock of scared sheep back in the billets. We have eggs for been knuckling down, every breakfast and drink red wine in place the day and night, giving of water, the latter being kept for the hell for every inch of the wounded. That is the lighter side of

an hell for every inch of the dly, sulphurous Hades the Ger-threw at us. Most of our bat-have been relieved; the rem-ie still have some advanced p here and it is in one of these in ow writing. The states instinctively and generously is shelling us furiously Just over in other and used their power in contempt of the right of its people and with these purposes the people of the Uni-to settle her affairs for her, or is shelling us furiously Just over in ow writing. The in the trench. One man is shelling to serve their neighbor. They of the right of its people and with these purposes the people of the Uni-to settle her affairs for her, or is shelling us furiously Just over in ow writing. The in the trench. One man is shelling to serve their neighbor. They of the right of its people and with these purposes the people of the Uni-to settle her affairs for her, or is shelling us furiously Just over in the range against one another. The intervention of their is shelling us furiously Just over is shelling us furious ty strong taste of what they seen showering upon us in gas arapnel and heavy shells during ast few days. As one of the res puts it, "We gave 'em hell ave Chapelle; and here we are

dying. Outside on stretchers, men with their legs and arms shattered and is a curious mixture of their bodies full of lead are shivering

and pathos in this big battle. in the chilly air. we first opened this station, a We have sear We have searched the village for ago, we found the place every blanket, but still there are not prinkled with the marks of enough. This morning an adjutant of The Germans continued to the --- asked me to show him the it as we laid our line and positions held by the Germans, ex-plaining that he had to attack at two panic. Everything was in o'clock. The attack was begun an

A heifer was keeping well (Continued on Page Four) elter of a barricade on the One lone dog was half mad tt. Those goats which had FRENCH deof thirst and starvation OFFICIAL hat were loose seemed half One old woman who lived he street from our station was human inhabitant we found By Special Wire to the Courser. illage. Everything is desert-

UMOR AND PATHOS

ruined. No farmers are office this afternoon gave out an offi-cial report on the progress of hostilicial report on the progress of hostilities reading as follows: "In the sector to the north of Arras

MILKED THE .GOAT milked the goat last night. It the fighting continued last night. In index the goat last hight, it the lighting contract to the esoutheast of the 'labyrinth' to the esoutheast of milked her. What with the Neuville, we occupied several trenches and the burst of shells and made further prisoners. The total hysterics persisted in making number of prisoners made at this as ticklish as it possibly point since Monday night is over 450. and our efforts were most At Neuville itself we took possession e almost wasted. We set our of a group of houses where we mainh nice taste and had, by dint tained ourselves in spite of several foraging and careful cooking. counter attacks. I a meal that would make the ["In the other parts of this sector,

nd jolly feasters of olden times particularly at Lorette, there was ar-their lips. We had not yzt tillery fighting yesterday. Ourselves at the feast when a smelling and highly explosive urst at the kitchen window utter was filled with glass and hing was spoiled. The gas

called and she has been swept by country or out of it. who stands be civil war as if by fire. Her crops are destroyed, her fields lie unseeded, her work cattle are confiscated, for the use of the armed factions, her

people flee to the mountains to es-cape being drawn into unavailing these extraordinary circumstances, it these extraordinary circumstances, it or lead the way to peace and settled order. There is no proper protection

either for her own citizens, or for the citizens of other nations resident, and "For more than two years revolu- at work within her territory. Mexico Mexico. The purpose of the revoluan effort to ignore, if they cannot tion was to rid Mexico cf men who and government of the United States ignored the constitution of the repub-lic and used their power in contempt nothing to serve their neighbor. They

is shelling us furiously Just over am now writing. The is still no abatement in the the battle. But we have support now and can give them ty strong taste of what they the now writing upon us in gas.

tween them and their daily bread. DUTY TO INTERFERE. "It is time, therefore, that the gov-ernment of the United States should Ey Special Wire to the Courier.

becomes its duty to adopt. It must presently do what it has not hitherto done, or felt at liberty to do, lend its active moral support to some man or group of men, if such may be found, who can rally the suffering people of Mexico to their support in

unite, the warring factions of the country, to return to the constitution

SURVIVORS OF THE LUSITANIA LAND IN LONDON AFTER MANY HARDSHIPS.

German Trenches Heavily

HAVRE, France, June 2 .- The following official statement was issued last night regarding the operations of the Belgian

"A fierce artillery duel marked the day of May 31 along the Belgian front. Belgian guns of all calibre massed their fire, blowing up the enemy's trenches and accessory defences at a number of points.

"All the roads beyond the German front are commanded by the Belgians' fire, making it very difficult for the enemy to bring up fresh supplies. The first line of Belgian troops, by a con-

Drowned in Torpedoed Ship

By Special Wire to the Courier.

London, June 2, 2.15 p.m.-The British steamer Saidieh, from Alexandria, Egypt, for Liverpool, was torpedoed yesterday in the North Sea. Seven members of the crew, including a stewardess, were drowned. Forty-one survivors were landed to-day at Chatham.

The Saidieh had a crew of 48 Greeks, a British commander and eight passengers of different nationalities. The loss of life was the result of the jamming of davits while one of the boats was being lowered. The occupants of this boat were thrown into the water.

Those in the other boats were picked up by a trawler. They assert that no warning was given before the vessel was torpedoed. It sank fifteen minutes after the explosion.

REBUILDING ALREADY. By Special Wire to the Courler.

Paris, June 2-The Chamber ot Deputies discussed yesterday an appropriation of 10,000,000 frances (\$2, 000,000) for the construction of temporary buildings in towns burned or bombarded in sections held by the Germans early in the war, but now clear of the invading forces. One provision of the appropriation bill is that plans for extensions and embellishments prepared by the town authorities must be approved by the state when of permanent character.

TWO OF THE SURVIVORS MR J.H. BROOKS AND MR JEFFERY PHOTOS OY SPORT & GENERA

OUT OF A PARTY OF NINE

The two men in the above layout are shown with the little luggage they were cortunate enough to save from the wreckage of the Lusitania. Many of the passengers had all they could do to save themselves, and the greater part of them lost all worldly possessions. The Gardiner boys were the only two saved in a party of nine. They hung on to a lifeboat until picked up by one of the rescue ships.



THE BROTHERS GARDINER, THE ONLY TWO SURVIVORS



ed his death, and it was ony just that he should be honored in death by

such a service as was that day held.

Children Cry

FOR FLETCHER'S

CASTORIA

Y.M.C.A. Dining Hall First-class Meals Quick Service Good Food

A15114A2222222222222222

Homelike and Spotless Meals 25c and 35c Special Sunday Dinner.

WATCH FOR

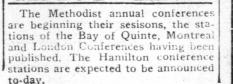
Abode my second proves to be, slated to go into the auto repair busshelter of expediency. ness to save their trade. Intended is my meaning third, Firm purpose makes it ever heard. My whole the envy of a king. Wm Willett, convicted briber, has

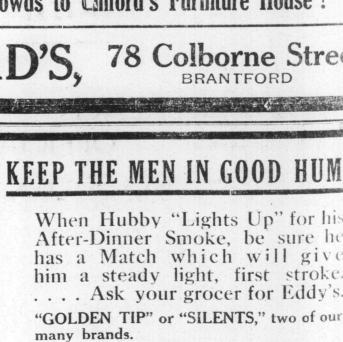
For happiness 'twill always bring. Answer.-Con. tent. meant-contentment been re-elected chief justice by two ellow crooks at Sing Sing.

The Penna Retail Jewellers' Asso Money floating in the air in Brantciation declares jewellery a necessity rather than a luxury.

(Formerly the Baird Studio)

The Methodist annual conference are beginning their sesisons, the sta ions of the Bay of Quinte, Montrea. and London Conferences having been published. The Hamilton conference stations are expected to be announce





THE E. B. EDDY CO HULL, CAN

CARTER & BU REAL ESTATE INSURANCE Address : 150 } Dalk Upstairs

Y. IUNE 2, 1915

play

·S .

pes.

and

bld

the

ery

ice

for

to

till

use.

for his

ure he

give

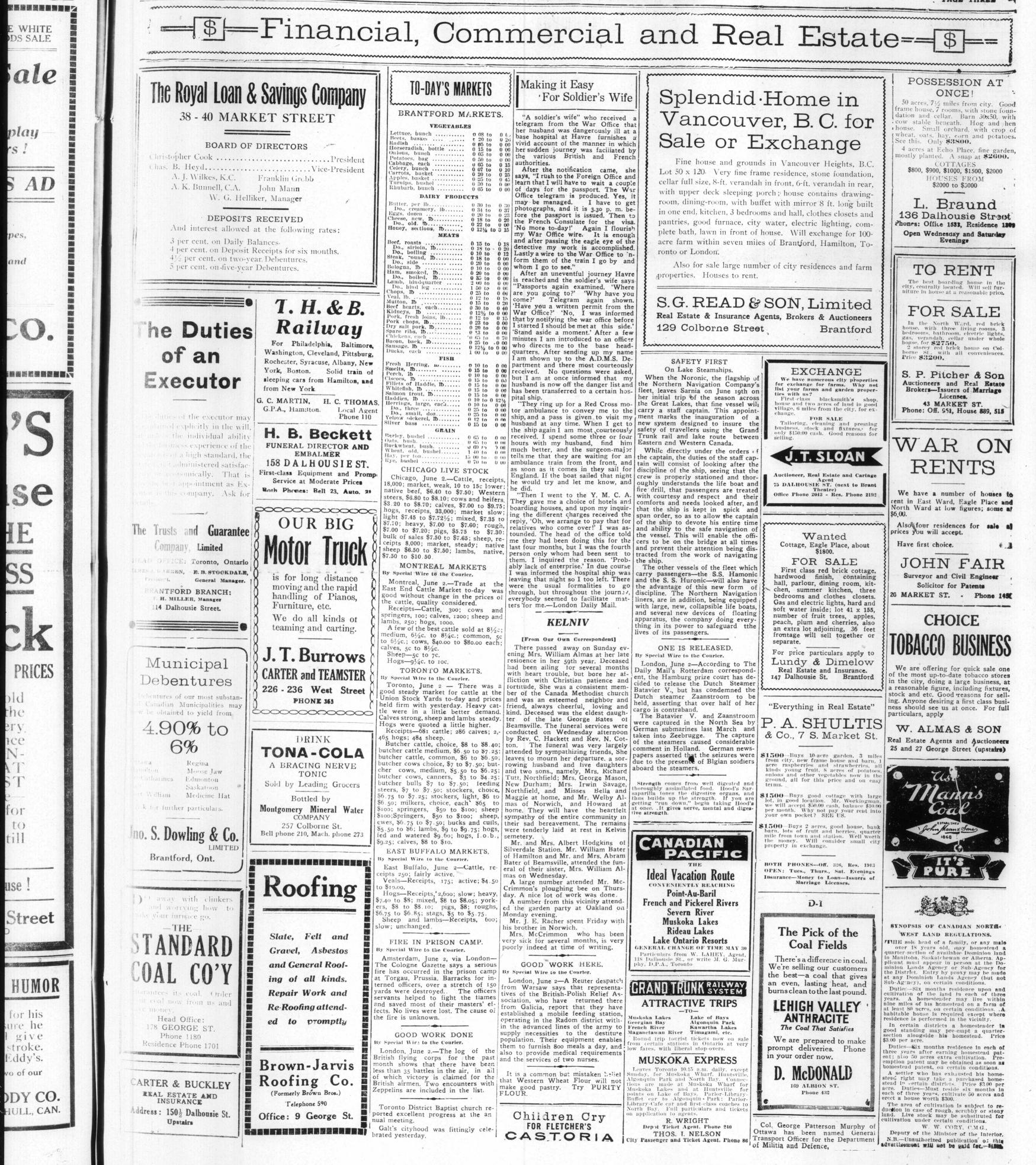
stroke.

Eddy's.

vo of our

THE DAILY COURIER, BRANTFORD, CANADA

PAGE THREE TON





OLD-TIME REMEDY MAKES PURE BLOOD

Purify your blood by taking Hood's Sarsaparilla. This medicine has been and still is the people's medicine because of its reliable character and its wonderful success in the treatment of the common diseases and ailments-scrofula, catarrh, rheumatism, dyspepsia, loss of appetite, that tired feeling, general debility. Hood's Sarsaparilla has been

and that a large number of pro-It alian residents of Triest have lost their lives or have been wounded. LIQUOR RESTRICTIONS.

pecial Wire to the Courier.

Berlin, June 2, via London -The nilitary authorities have issued an order applicable to Berlin forbidding both officers of all ranks and private soldiers from visiting any of the large number of "luxus restaurants and cafes" in Berlin, as well as all bars and wine rooms. The order points out that the purpose of furlough granted officers and men-physical recovery from the rigors of life at the front and the recuperation of nerves and body, is seriously endangered by visits to these restaurants and wine rooms. A number of west-end resorts cater ing especially to the military, will be

ENLISTED AS PRIVATE Special Wire to the Courier

Rome, via Paris, June 2 .- The Idea Apulia, who is 17 years old has, with manuel, enlisted as a private in th JOINED SOCIALISTS

Paris, June 2 .- A Rome despa to The Matin says Prince Teano, former deputy and son of the Duke Sermoneta, at one time Italian fo eign minister, has joined the Socialis

CORNER'S VERDICT Special Wire to The Courier.

London, June 2 .- A coroner's jun tting to-day in the case of two ms of the Zeppelin raid, rendered verdict that they had met their deat by suffocation and burns, "the sam having been ordered by some agent of hostile forces." The persons question were Henry Good and

Children Cry est has provoked indignation. It is reported in the Serban capital that an FOR FLETCHER'S attempted revolt by Italians has been CASTORIA



WEDNESDAY,

00 TEMPERATURE.

Record for the las est 49; highest 75. year: Lowest 42; TOOK CHARGE.

Mr. Ireland took c of the Brantford Railway this morni ITALIANS CALLE Canadian Italians

war. Official news the city yesterday Italian naval and return home at on reservists over 20 y themselves ready to

ON THE RESERV Major Gordon Sn department, was ing the council One important was the construction draw off the water lying and rather swa the Reserve. Steps taken.

DEBATE HELD

On Monday ever meeting at Colb in charge of the tee and took the the subject being sia is farther advar than Canada. upheld by Messrs Kerr, while Messrs and Walton suppo The subject was w both sides, but the cided in favor of the decision was n very capably acted

AT BANQUET. Ald. T. E. Ryerso Bunnell represented] day at Galt when th mally declared a over with Mr. W. R car. Mr. W. G. Ray along. In the unavo Mayor Spence, Mr. ed for this municipa eon in the evening ceedingly fine speech

WHY NOT GRAND A change in the ra has led the Post Of that mails for Paris points will have to sharp. In this regard suggests that it would if the Grand Valley ca for mail purposes. Pa also like to see an ea line from there to Br. convenience of empl son mills here, and in Parisians to catch the

train for Toronto at

GREEN LET OUT Outfielder Green wa out by Rube Deneau. quent upon his poor afternoon game, when third gave Hamilton has had hard luck w and his only hit wort three-bagger against has generally connect seemed to biff where were. During his stay

he has not walked

has only succeeded

day, he has fielded we

be able to hold down

he gets his batting

sition in the league

PERILS OF THE H

John Grant, a

from Brantford

on Tuesday in s finding nothing do

the fact that he w

and offer himsel

is making longer

any of the soldier

job is just as da

nalf so glorious.

hit the road, he

perils the tram

any tragedy hap

that passed thi

out of jail is

pected of the dee

have to dodge the

gles for freedom

the war books .---

enquiries it has h

printer by that na

in this city, and he

giving a wrong addre

WE

SHOV

The

LINC

the neighbo

twice. Apart fro

1.482 men died of wounds; 2,279 offi- river San must be short for sanguincers and 19,648 men are wounded; ary.

3,131 men are prisoners of war, and 202 officers and 546 men missing. The total casualties in the navy for and 3.260 men.

IN THE HATE BUSINESS. The Kaiserites are strong on the above. Given a self-willed man, obsessed with the idea of his own importance, when he finds himself thwarted he is very apt to go into the many has it very badly.

* * * A writer rises to remark that "haste cricketer and educate him. We're is the crime of the age." Great Scott! the same period have been 234 officers Did he ever send a boy on a message ing to land baseball on England!' who had to pass by a ball park? * * * Begins to look more and more as if

sulted in Wave of Ad-

miration for Germany.

in London.

Patriotic Artists.

Excellent results have been obtain-Uncle Sam had decided to take firm ed from the national patriotic exhibiaction with regard to Mexico. The tion of pictures donated for the purworld's peace palace at The Hague pose by Canadian artists, the proceeds of the sale of these having been had better be turned into an ammuni- offered for the benefit of the various

hate game with blind vehemence. It The British Lord Chamberlain his view in Winnipeg, Halifax, St. John,

every bit of it from one end of the which the government were determwar funds. The pictures, which were line to the other, I could not tell you. ined to carry through. Were the govfirst shown in Toronto, have been on It is a thing a man does not like to ernment convinced that the petition Quebec, Montreal, Ottawa and elsetalk about, unless it be to one of his resented by the executive had been is equally so with a nation, and Ger- taken away royal warrants enjoyed by Quebec, Montreat, Ottawa to Toronto comrades who has fought through it obtained fairly and truly indicated the Perhaps, when we go back for feelng through German firms in the Old Land. The this month. The bids made for the pictures so a rest I shall tell you of some of the there would be nothing for the presthings done by this man or that. You ent government to do but step down far amount to \$6,200 and this will be largely supplemented. It is believed probably will already have read in and allow some one else to carry out the newspapers about the main fea- the policy which the liquor men dethat the stimulation of interest in Canadian art, due to the loyal action tures of the battle. of the artists concerned, will have a There is one incident I will relate, direct bearing on the artistic taste of however, The tale concerns a warm the nation. It is one of the advanfriend of mine who has been a nighttages of the war that different classes of the people are learning to know each other better and to unmare to most of the officers under whom he has served. He was always in trouble, chiefly because he loved strong drink and hated military dis-eighteen French aeroplanes which rederstand that a common national spirit binds them together. ARE HAPPY BU The artists of Canada may not have eceived all the appreciation that has Engineers shortl ybefore we left Engbeen due them in the past, but their lond. In the fire trenches since we patriotic and cnerous action in dobegan work in France he was always nating this collection of pictures for to the fore when dangerous work was IN IGNORANCE the benefit of the troops and their to be done. "COVER BE DAMNED"

mask, and all the balls we could get "Whenever we find ourselves short a man, we pick up an English going to do in this war what nobody

has been able to do yet-we're go-

comrades and hard fighters they were. had worked, the temperance forces clares information received from Tri-Many a German home, I fancy, can had followed with another petition testify to that. There is many a supporting the government in their vacant chair in the land of the War policy, and twenty-five per cent. of Lord to give eloquent assurance that the signatures appearing on the liquor sternly suppressed by the Austrians the Canadians have British blood in men's petition also appeared on the their veins, that if they gave ground other. In view of all the arguments they did so sullenly and with stub- which had been made against the manborn fighting, that when they advanc- ner in which the signatures to the ed only death itself could stop them. petition of the licensed victuallers had But it was horrible, even though it been procured and in view of the may have been glorious. The roads hearty approval which had come from are strewn with dead and rotting all parts of the province from all bodies of horses and men. classes of men and women, the gov I would like to tell you all about ernment was convinced that the prothe three days fighting, but I cannot vince would be prepared to endorse Even though I had been through the proposals they had made, and

sired.

down.

CONFIRMS THE NEWS.

Copenhagen, via London, June 2-

By Special Wire to the Courier.

She started in by singling out Great next thing should be to stop the pay Britain for her venom. "God strike of German princelings who are get-England!" has been a daily salutation ting good Bitish money yearly under in the Fatherland, and the author of marriage settlements.

the "Hymn of Hate" against Old Al. bion was specially decorated by the Kaiser. The cause for such a feeling is very apparent. Had John Bull not immed into the arena with his coat off the modern Huns would have got away with both France and Russia. Everybody now realizes that, and none more so than the twentieth century pirates.

Italy has become the next object for this overworked department of the Kaiserites. It is charged that she has proved most outrageously perfidious, and has disgraced herself in the eyes Press Campaign Has Reof the world by a gross breach of faith. For a people to talk like that who have violated every known' law of decency and of honor and of hu manity, and who admittedly regard solemn agreements as mere "scraps of

By Special Wire to the Courier. London, June 2-A Budapest despaper," is a spectacle for the gods. patch to the Morning Post says: The real breach with regard to the 'The Italian declaration of war was passed by the censor for pub- of liquor over proof. The seizure of Triple Alliance was when Germany inlication only after 24 hours delay, but cited Austria to declare war on Serbia it became known privately the night glehart is providing a court case. without saying a word to the third before spreading like wildfire. partner of the agreement under which mob marching through the principal

streets shouting and carrying flags. they were supposed to be working. "The declaration did not come as a named Preston, at Timmins, which Now Uncle Sam has been added to surprise; the people took it as a matthe list. The would-be military bosses of the world sought by every means man army and German resourcetul. in their power to gain his sympathy for their cause, but our neighbors, like Austrian army. Field Marshal Von for these districts must not contain any other decent people, could not Hindenburg is regarded almost as a more than 2 1-2 per cent., so the case

stomach the diabolical crimes perpe- god. 'Italian intervention has only whole consignment will be confiscattrated upon Belgium, or the baby-killing, or all the rest of the sickening tion for Germany, and one nears list. Another sore spot is the fact that everywhere that Germany is saving the Republic as a neutral nation is Hungary from treacherous enemies Austria-Hungary, and particularly selling war munitions to Great Brit- on all sides.

ain. That's because control of the "All this is quite a different situaseas enables John Bull to ensure ship- tion from the early days of the war, of Sir Benjamin d'Urban, commander ment of the goods. If Germany could and has been brought about by re- of the British forces in Canada. The cent achievements of the army, a care- original tablet, on the monument in do the same thing she could have ful press campaign, the exclusion of the old military cemetery on Papithem also, but she can't. The Berlin foreign newspapers and the smooth neau avenue, was destroyed by vanambassador at Washington was in-structed to tender regrets over the structed to tender regrets over the situation is the growing hostility of ceremony.

loss of Americans by the devilish the opposition to Count Tisza,, the sinking of the Lusitania, but all the premier, who is blamed for Italian intervention." indications go to show that the Kai-

serites gloried in that incident as a EMPEROR'S MUSICAL TASTE supposed lesson to the land of the By Special Wire to the Courier. stars and stripes.

Amsterdam, via London, June 2 .-Meanwhile the modern version of A despatch received here from Berlin

an old saying should be, "Whom the says that Emperor William has ruled gods would destroy they first make that no works of living Italian com-posers may be performed in German full of hate." theatres during the war.

dependents will remain in the memory of many who are unable to take a warm interest in the mysteries of

> New Ruse Unearthed. Another ruse for the illicit smug-

> > Duke Unveiled Tablet.

pany. gling of beer in the north country under cover. has been discovered by the Ontario "Cover be damned," said my friend license branch, and officials are pro-

"What are we going to do for those chaps lying out there?" ceeding to cope with it. The system is not new, but to date it has been rarely attempted in the province. A

He left his shelter and under a fire that was murderous he brought the carload of so-called temperance beer wounded into temporary safety. More is shipped, and concealed cleverly in than once he was exhausted. Despite the shipment will appear several kegs it all he stuck to his self-appointed a carload of this description at En- task until he, too, fell with a bad the regiment, a rank which the King's wound. I'd like to tell you his name, but I don't think he'd be pleased if I of the battle of Palestro. License Inspector W. S. Blackwell recently heard of a large shipment of did If you wish to know it ask the

Engineers. Many stories of this kind The Austrians were defeated at Pal-Cobalt beer going through to a man could be told concerning these estro, May 30-June 1, 1859 by the French and Italian allies. is a non-license district, and held it "drunken rioters" upon whom so

In this battle he has been in some

of the hottest work. It was while the

Germans were hurling storms upon

storms of lead at our trenches that

--- endeared himself to his com-

They were ordered to keep

much criticism was cast while we were on Salisbury Plains. Last night we were told to hold six per cent. of proof spirits, while back the Canadians who were returning from the fire trenches. There was to be another night of fighting goes before the magistrate and the for them, the officer said. We ex-

plained this to them as they came long. I departed on patrol duty and while I was away the Canucks were relieved and taken back to the billets.

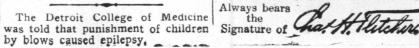
A lone Jock was sitting at our fire when I returned. We chatted about Amongst the Duke of Connaught's engagements in Montreal the other the experiences of the past few days day was the unveiling of a tablet on and the folks back home. monument erected to the memory

"Aye, there aren't very many of us left to be praised,' said the Highland. er. "Most of my friends have been wiped off the earth. God only knows how any of us came out alive. And I don't mind telling you that I don't wish to go through it again. My ner-ves are so shaken I fell like a baby."

Newfoundland's Quota. With a total population of 241,000 Newfoundland has already sent 2,3 troops to the front. She is ready t CASTORIA

raise further contingents if needed. In addition, she has 1,000 naval re-For Infants and Children servists, of whom 900 has gone on active service.

In Use For Over 30 Years Always bears



"I believe Sir John French has given some praise," I said.



1854

Ye Old Sugar Loal



2-lb. and 5-lb. Sealed Cartons. 10, 20, 50 and 100-lb. Cloth Bags.

CANADA SUGAR REFINING CO., LIMITED. . MONTREAL.

for three Generations"

"Canada's favorite Sugar



THE DAILY COURIER, BRANTFORD, CANADA

PAGE FIVE

| LUCAL NE | EWS ITEMS | ITAHANS | THREE MORE | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| TEMPERATURE. | LAST LESSON | | FOR KING | E.B. Crompton & Co. The House of Qual | E.B. Crompton & Co |
| pet 49; highest 75. Same date las | The boys of Victoria school had t their last lesson in the Y. M. C. A | | | LIMITED and Good Value | LIMITED |
| year: Lowest 42; highest 72 | Swimming classes this morning That | | AND COUNTRY | | |
| TOOK CHARGE. | all seemed very loath to leave the building. | ULILAILU | | Suggestions for Summer | |
| Mr. Ireland took charge as manage | PROPERTY TRANSFERS | LUCTRUSS | | Je 55 controllo IVI Dummici | The |
| Railway this morning. | The transfers in property in the | | Twenty Men Now Enlisted | Dress Fabrics Pretty | |
| ITALIANS CALLED | city during the month of May numb- ered forty-four. This does not com- | | For the Duffs' | | T |
| Canadian Italians will go to the | pare very favorably with last year | | Half Co. | ColorsNovel Effects | June |
| and city yesterday calling upon all | wien 62 transfers took place. | | | ColorsHover Lifects | |
| tahan naval and military officers to | | Enemy Left Over | There was another batch of fine material at the Armouries last night | A . | Bride |
| recervists over 20 years of age to hold | Monday as usual. At 10 c'clock the | | procenting themcelled for enligterent | | Dilue |
| enernselves ready to join the colors. | Court of Revision will hold a session. Twenty-seven appeals will be brought | hirty Dond None | Good sturdy "rubes" and athletic | | Will Gard L |
| Major Gordon Smith, of the Indian | before the court. | Monte Croce. | iooking city youngstere, however, out of the nine who came forward only | and all be | Will find here every |
| den einent, was in Ohsweken attend- | FOUND GUILTY | monte croce. | three were up to standard and could | | thing for her person |
| the council of the Six Nations. | | By Special Wire to the Courier, | be accepted. The other six went off with rather sad mien for it was evi- | | needs as well as fo |
| the construction of a drain to the water from several low- | while attending an entertainment at | Rome, June 2 The following state- | dent they had set their minds on be- ing soldiers. | CB CONTRACTOR | the prospective hom |
| and rather swampy districts on | ath on the Beauty May | ment was issued yesterday at the | Captain Ballachey was on hand and the genial 'Doc' had to be very firm | | at very reasonabl |
| taken steps are already being | APPEALS HEARD. | the Trelle | to convince some of the lade that them | | prices. |
| DEBATE HELD | The Court of Revision will be held | "A series of engagements fought | could not go and slaughter the Kai- serites. | | Pricesi |
| On Monday evening the league | on Tuesday, June 22, at two o clock in the afternoon in the council cham- | on May 30, in Carniola, west of Monte Croce defile, ended in the defeat of | Three added their names to Brant- | | |
| charge of the citizenship commit- | ber when appeals against the frontage | the enemy, who left 30 dead and num- | ing: | | See Display of |
| subject being, "Resolved that Rus- | rates for street oiling will be heard. | erous wounded in front of our lines. "During the 31st there were small | A. J. MACKIE, Cainsville. GEO, KNIGHT, 101 Aberdeen Ave. | | |
| is farther advanced in civilization Canada." The affirmative was | NOT MT. PLEASANT ROAD | actions all along the frontier as the | GILBERT SHORT, 121 Fulton St., | 1 1 4 | June Bride in |
| deld by Messrs Moyer, Balne and | In the report of the city council in yesterday's paper, it erroneously | result of a new disposition of our ad- vanced troops. The bad weather which | | | Case at Main |
| while Messrs Dr. Amos, Sills Walton supported the negative. | stated that Ald. Cuff had asked if Mt. Pleasant road was to be oiled. It | continues to create serious difficulties, has not had the slightest effect on the | | The looms have given us wonderful productions this | Case at Main |
| sides, but the judges finally de- | should have been the continuation of | spirits or health of our soldiers. | - | year-one wonders where all the ideas come from. The | Entrance |
| in favor of the negative. After | West street to Mt. Hope cemetery. | "Ancona auhorities state that the damage to the railroad bridge over | of Library | display is too pretty to miss seeing-and sharing. Here's | |
| decision was made, Mr. Harley capably acted as critic. | MORE TAXES. | the Maresoa, near Rimini, on May 24, was not caused by enemy war | · Board Held | just a glimpse of the beauty of it. | |
| | The City Assessors found it neces- sary to relinquish street and tield | ships, but by an Austrian dirigible. | Board Held | Slik Organdie, in pink, sky and maize, with colored | New Hand |
| Ald T E. Ryerson and Mr. A. K. | work to-day in order to make out | which was flying the Italian flag." AUSTRIANS ACTIVE | | floral pattern and small overcheck in silk thread, used with plain colored mode makes a proton of the second state of the seco | new manu |
| Galt when that place was for- | street oiling notices which are to be delivered to some nine hundred rate- | Rome, via Paris, June 2 An offi- | A very quiet meeting of the library board was held last evening. Nothing | with plain colored goods makes a pretty com- bination, double width, at | Bag Fashions |
| er with Mr. W. R. Turnbull in his | payers. This duty should have been | cial communication issued last night says: | but routine business was transacted. The book committee submitted a | | Dag I asmons |
| Mr. W. G. Raymond was also | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | "The Austrian aeroplane which | further list of books which had been | Cotton Crepe , with black embroidered design and self cross-bar pattern 42 inches wide a prot | Black Handbags, in long na |
| Mayor Spence, Mr. Bunnell respond- | Citizens are again notified that many | atterwards went to Molfetta (a short | purchased and placed in circulation in the library. | self cross-bar pattern, 42 inches wide, a pret- ty fabric for a dressy summer gown \$1.00 | row shape, crepe or pin sea |
| and for this municipality at the lunch- | income tax forms have not yet been filled in and forwarded to the asses- | distance northwest of Bari) where it dropped more bombs. One workman | Accounts amounting to \$468.08 were | Plain White Cotton Voile, "the real summer fabric, | leather, silk lined, fitted wit |
| eedingly fine speech. | sors department in the city hall. | was killed.' | Secretary Henwood reported that | 42 inches wide, crisp finish, good wearing qual- OF | mirror and change \$1.00 |
| WITT NOT GRAND THEBELT. | There is a penalty for failure to re- turn the forms within ten days of | Mrs. Wm Rutherford and family, ac- | signs have been placed over each sec- tion of books, indicating the variety | 42 inches wide, crisp finish, good wearing qual- ity. Price | Fashionable Silk Handbag, |
| A change in the railway time table has led the Post Office to announce | receipt. | Wm. Spence, have returned from a | and kind of books contained in that | | inch, round shape, narrow nick |
| that mails for Paris and adjacent points will have to be in by 3 p.m | | trip to Georgian Bay and the Huron District. | the required book, whether it is fic- tion, history, biography or any other | patterns, 40 inches wide, pin or even stripe ef- fects, for summer dresses, at | el frame, two inside pockets |
| harp. In this regard The Courier | Robert Bruce who has for some time been an inmate of the House of | 사람은 것은 것은 것을 위해 것을 줄 것이 같이 했다. | section. The magazines in both the | feets, for summer dresses, at | fitted with mirror and chang purse, in all the new shades of |
| the Grand Valley cars could be used | Refuge passed away in that institution this morning. The deceased was 63 | BUILDING PERMIT. Edward Hopkins of Alfred street | ladies' and men's reading rooms have been supplied with fine new covers, | Fancy Cotton Voile, floral or stripe effect. | |
| for mail purposes. Paris people wou'd | years of age and was never married. | has taken out a building permit for | which greatly protect the books in- side, and keeps them much cleaner | Fancy Cotton Voile, floral or stripe effect, 50c light or dark patterns, 27 inches wide. Price | blue. Price \$1.25 |
| line from there to Brantford, for the | dertaking parlors of H. S. Peirce to | ing his residence at acost of \$50. | for the files. | -Ground Floor-Left Main Entrance. | The New Gate Top Bag |
| son mills here, and in order to enable | Mount Hope cemetery this morning. | NO MORE AT PRESENT | Those present at the meeting were F. W. Ryerson, chairman, D. J. Wat- | • | silk, with wide ribbon handle |
| Parisians to catch the fast 7.05 G.T.R train for Toronto at this point. | IS ACKNOWLEDGED | and volunteers already have presented | erous, Rev. G. A. Woodside, Judg: Hardy, E. I. Carlin, I. E. Ouinlan | WILL WE I II OI | jewel clasp, finished with tasse at bottom, also change purse |
| | The managers of the Widows' | their names to the ministry of war. | T. Hendry. | White Washable Gloves | |
| Outfielder Green was last night let | Home gratefully acknowledge the following donations: Messrs Higin | more at present. | The meeting adjourned until the last Tuesday in June. | | in black only. Price \$2.25 |
| out by Rube Deneau. This was conse- | botham and Cameron, 1 bottle quin- ine; Mrs. Thos. Foster, 3 dozen fried | | | They are in white doeskin, smart as can be, with pique sewn seams and black points. And shief attraction | Colored Leather Bags, in a |
| afternoon game, when his error in the | | | WILCON TO | pique sewn seams and black points. And, chief attraction of all, they can be easily and satisfactorily washed in soap | the new shapes and colors, a |
| has had hard luck with the Brants, | ingston and Wilkinson, Foulds, Heyd, | | WILDUN IU | and water. Heavy enough to wear with the M I | brown, grey, blue and black Prices |
| and his only hit worth note was a | meat weekly. | 🥑 You FAIL 🔮 | ΟΠΕΟΤΙΟΝΙ | and water. Heavy enough to wear with the \$1.50 tailored suit or blouse. Price, pair | \$1.35 to \$4.00 |
| has generally connected, but ayways seemed to biff where the fieldets | GOLF MATCH POSTPONED. A wire has been received that Galt | | QUESTION | -Main Store-Second Floor-Take Elevetor | -Main Store-Second Floor |
| were During his stay with the Brants 1 | reluctantly has to postpone their first | When Your | QULUTION | | -Take Elevator. |
| he has not walked three times, but | match with Brantford. A later date will be arranged. Consequently, ar- | | | | |

UNE 2, 1915

PURE BLOOD lood by taking This meditill is the people's of its reliable vonderful success the common dists-scrofula, cadyspepsia, loss t tired feeling, arilla has been Get it today.

umber of pro-It-Triest have lost been wounded. TRICTIONS. Courier. ia London -The have issued an Berlin forbidding ranks and private g any of the large restaurants and well as all bars e order points out furlough granted nysical recovery life at the front of nerves and langered by visits and wine rooms nd resorts cater. military, will be

lation. S PRIVATE Courier. une 2.-The Idea the Duke of rs old has, with ng Victor Emprivate in the for the front. MALISTS Rome despatch rince Teano, a of the Duke of me Italian forined the Socialist

VERDICT Courier. A coroner's jury, case of two vicraid, rendered a met their deatn ourns, "the same by some agents The persons y Good and his

n Cry CHER'S ORIA

d Children.

now That

In

Use

or Over

Years

ages

Castoria

NEDY



dleport, meet to take into considera-tion and, if deemed necessary, pass a By-law, a copy of which is hereunder By-Law No, of the Corporation of the Township of Onondaga. WHEREAS, it is expedient and neessary to stop up a certain portion of the highway running between Concesions Two and Three in the said

Township of Onondaga and to pro-vide for the selling of the same. BE IT THEREFORE ENACTED by the Corporation of the Township of Onondaga, in Council assembled, as

1. THAT all that portion of the public highway in the Township of Onondaga lying between Concessions Two and Three in the said Township, more particularly described as fol-lows: Being all that portion of the said highway lying East of the limit between Lots Numbers Twenty-one and Twenty-two in the said Second and Third Concessions and West of a line drawn at right angles to and across said highway at the Easterly bank of the stream crossing said high-way opposite Lots Numbers Twentyhree in the said Concessions, be and the same is hereby stopped up as a public highway in the said. Township

2. THAT the Reeve of the said tion of the said public highway as is hereby stopped up as aforesaid.

day of A.D., 1915. DATED this 29th day of May, 1915.

Township Clerk.

Conseculation and the second and the

FOR A BAD COLD The surest way to stop a cold is to liven the liver and cleanse the bowels,

and the nicest cathartic to do this is or two Cascarets to-night and your cold may be gone by morning. FAGE SIX T

THE DAILY COURIER, BRANTFORD, CANADA

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 2, 1915

WEDNESDAY, JUN



nedian

'ANIA

TORS

BROS.

and Night

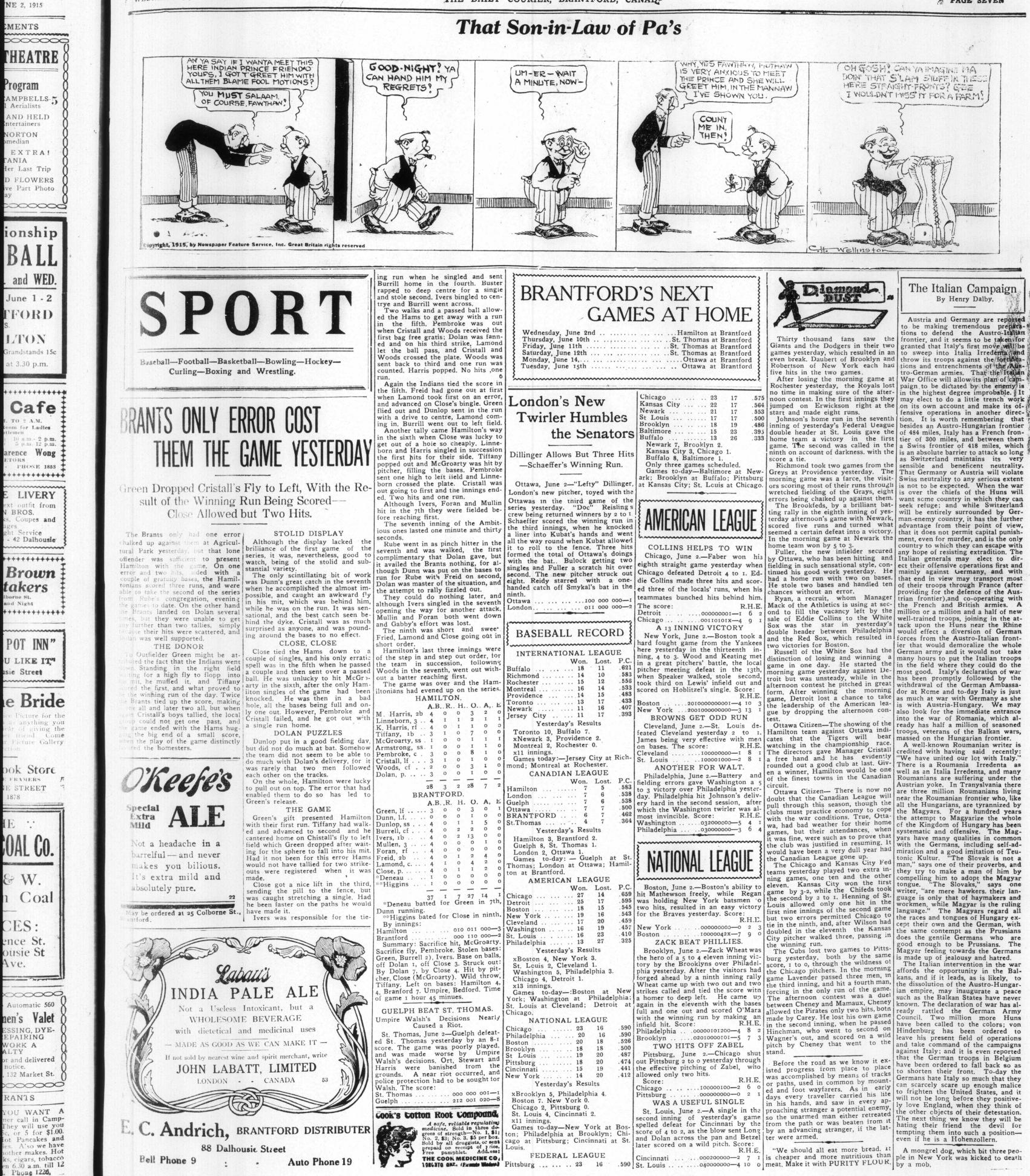
1878

Ave.

ALTY

otice.

& PAGE SEVEN



.

LAASSAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA

WEDNESDA

nurse home on bri

front, I heard of

brings into lurid lig credible brutality

boasted German

after the outbreak

lady-daughter-in-la

General who took :

during the Boer Was

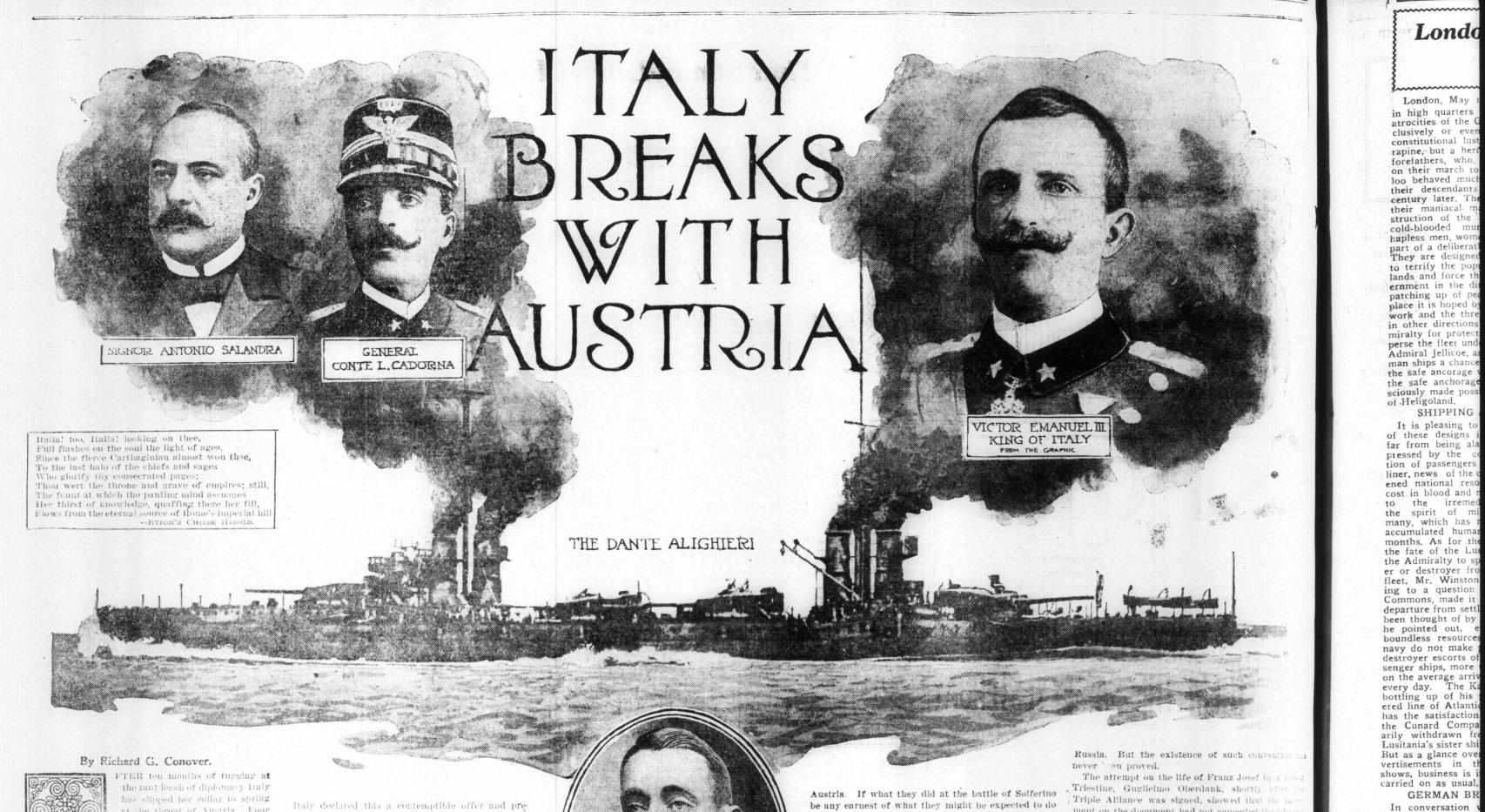
C. J.

Brantford

Scotland

Paris....

Burford.

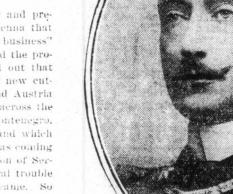


at the throat of Austria. Four ensuries of constantly baffled into are in the spring. There is a cornucopla of reasons for this hate. Call the roll of causes-in-ordinary and you'll . soon possess a lengthy list. Check

up the causes-fundamental and you'll find the Italian hates the Austrian for the same reason the Frenchman bates the German. It's the Goth against the Roman-the Teuton against the Latin.

But it is one thing to tell why a nation hates and another thing to tell why it wants war or goes to

pared an ultimatum. News came from Vienna that Austria did not believe that Italy "meant business" and would not declare war. This maddened the prowar party more than ever. They pointed out that Austria's invasion of the Balkans meant a new cutting up of the States there if Germany and Austria won. This meant trouble for Italy. And across the Adriatic, stretching all the way down to Montenegro. was the strip of coast that was once hers and which she meant to get again from Austria. It was coming no nearer her flag through Austria's invasion of Serbia. Better get hold of it while the general trouble was on and be occupying it when peace came. So



be any earnest of what they might be expected to do against Austria in present day battle, then there is little doubt that Franz Josef's soldiers will find their hands full whenever they come in contact with the descendants of the Piedmontese.

In an article recently published by the author, entitled "Garibaldi-Fighting Qualities of the Italian," it was pointed out that it was at Solferino that an Italian bayonet charge turned the tide and won the brilliant victory at the San Martino portion of the field, after many repulses. All through this war the Italian attacked the Austrian with the greatest fury and sometimes in the face of the greatest odds. The negotiations for tails connected with the Triple Alliance indicated very clearly that while a treaty might be concluded tt was plain there would be no particular love covenanted between the Italians and the Austrians participating in it. In fact, for quite a time it looked as if the negotiations would fall through. Bismarck, however, had set his heart upon it, and through his superior diplomacy the signing was brought about. Austria's desire was to so associate herself with Italy in some kind of an international agreement that the latter country would feel bound not to attempt to regain the Italian provinces still in Austria's hands. She also figured that with Italy tied to her by solemn compact in the event of war with Russia she would not have to keep so watchful an eye on her Alps border, thus enabling her to turn all her attention to her Muscovite enemy. Prime Minister Mancini, who represented Italy in the Triple Alliance negotiations, had his hands full with Bismarck, one of his rival negotiators. Austria refused at first to acknowledge the integrity of the Italian kingdom because of not wishing to hurt the feelings of the Vatican. Mancini, not to be impeded that way, at once refused to acknowledge the integrity of the Austrian territory, which then included several Italian provinces subject to that empire. Mancini also demanded that in exchange for the ssistance Italy might give Austria in accord with her expansion plans in the Balkans both Austria and Germany should guarantee to help protect her inerests in the Mediterranean. This Austria refused, and it looked for a time as if the since famous Triple Alliance would never be an accomplished piece of diplomacy. inally Bismarck found the solution. He induced Austria to suggest that Mancini draft a note setting forth all of the demands essential to Italy's acquiescence in the alliance programme. Mancini did so, the list of demands was long. Austria sent the draft to Bismarck. His solution was to have Austria agree to the acknowledgment of the territorial integrity of Italy, provided Italy agreed to the same acknowledgment of Austria's territorial integrity, Italian provinces included, but without the provision that Germany and Italy should assist Italy in case of Mediterranean trouble. There was also a final clause that the contracting parties should confer upon questions of common interest. Thus pieced together the famous Triple Alliance treaty was signed May 30, 1882. Italy did not pub licly acknowledge it, however, until March, 1883. It was only revealed then by indirect allusion by Mancini in the Italian Chamber. The complete text has never been made public. At various times, however, in the Parliaments of all the three signatory countries reference has been made by Cabinet members clearly indicating that in the main the agreement is for defence of reciprocal territory in the case of attack. It has also been said, from time to time, in connection with debates covering crises, that the Triple Alliance contained a stipulation that Italy would never aid in war on Great Britain, because o common ties and interests in the Mediterranean and otherwise. Several times those supposed to know have said that the famous treaty contained a military convention fixing the amount of military forces each country was to place at the disposal of the other, in case of attacks that might be made on them by France or

ment on the document had not cemented the frie feeling between Italy and Austria. Oberdank a deserter from the Austrian army and a stud an Italian university. He was executed, and was a great wave of anti-Austrian feeling out all Italy. A bust of Oberdank was se the Democratic University Club at Rome. seizure by the police provoked a rlot. Me the Austrian Embassy and discharged rev

the Austrian escutcheon. The Triple Alliance was for five years. H times Germany and Austria signed a treat Russia-one of "benevolent neutrality" saying anything to Italy about it. This did to the good feeling necessary for the p ing out of the ideals and intents of the and Italy bided her time to snub any prorenew it after the term of its expiration the diplomatic smellers began snifting are her to offer to renew, but the Italian Fo ister, Count Robilant, was not made of milk stuff. He insisted that as a first necessity 1 himself should make overtures for renewa Bismarck had to do it. Pending the renewal of the treaty, Rob signed because he did not get sufficient warrant his continuing the negotiations. was with him, and he resumed his duti Foreign Office and carried the negotiatio with an amended stipulation that Italy ranean interests should be guaranteed, w of Great Britain. At least so those wh know about it have made known from the It is a fact, though, that just as in the first treaty, so in the case of the second one except a government official who has to the document who can say positively v The second treaty was signed March Prominent politicians have said that Ital Great Britain, in return for Mediterrane. she would co-operate with her in the differ difficulties that might have to be surm adherence of Great Britain to Italy's Mee policy and purposes was deemed at the cided diplomatic victory. Another and Alliance was signed, this time for twelv. June, 1891. In 1902 the Triple Alliance renewed, this time to extend to 1914. Feeling against Austria sufficient to car part of Italy to wish for war was are years ago by the attempt to destroy the 1 acter of the population of Trieste and Dalmatia that for centuries, since the tian occupation, had remained active, subjects of Austria in these places insiste had a right to an Italian university having to attend a German university Italy. Austria refused to consent to ment of an Italian university. This led of protest and incipient uprisings. Aus compromise by creating an Italian fuct at the University of Innsbruck. But effect a cure and there was constant tro In Vienna attacks were made against dents and in Italy anti-Austrian demons the retaliatory order of the day for a the Adriatic there was continued manife anti-Austrian feeling. It was plain that of absolute independence of Austria wo thing like content to her Italian subjects So, cut loose from her thirty-two ye with her ancient enemy, Italy stand House of Hapsburg and the House of He both of which have taken a hand in cal in the past. On paper it looks as if the de was just a passing condition, having fo a desire to take advantage of an oppor territorial aggrandizement. But paper ulfimatums do not reach the grudge must be reckoned with when ; For Italy has not been attacked. Sh promised more territory than she now she will "keep out of it." She has not ened. She is in no immediate danger. Bu facing Austria with a legacy of hate to si for the reason in the Hausburg partitle and the cry of the Italian from across the A

war. History is full of instances of bitter hatreds held in check by very nice political balances, so that war never came for decides. And when it did comethe superficial reason for the conflict was not at all the animus at the heart of things.

The devil in charge of the Subterration War Department must have emitted a sardonic cackle in 1882. when the famous Triple Alliance between Germany, Austria and fully was signed." Germany had soundly and expeditionsly whipped Austria only sixteen years previously. Austria and thrashed, rayaged, divided and subdivided fully for centuries. All through the historic "boot" peninsula the men who had fought with Garibaid, and their sons it hed to throttle an

Austrian. Yet the Triple Albance was signed. Such an incongruous and manatural combination could hardly be expected to survive. Revenge was seething in the Italian breast even while his states men signed their names to the most important document of the time. Across the Gulf of Venice the gaze of the Italian sleadily turned. Eack to the fifteenth

century went his thoughts, when the entire eastern cast fringe of the Adriatic Sea belonged to the Venetian. Bit by bit they had been torn from their home flag, and the cotonial fles of hundreds of years were severed by the Austrian's salire or his diplomatic. double dealing

Land love revenues are the longest lasting. Strike a State a blow and the humiliation of the buffet will encounters Turkey stretching in opposition to her. lessen and fade with the years. It was the fortune Between the two the Balkans may be nothing but of war, and defeat did not mean disgrace. But seize a slice of the same State's soil as a supplement to the bania will be likely to land under the Austrian flag, burfet and you've acquired a regular St. Vitus' dance and everything along the coast fringe of the Adriatic of secret rebellion. Every time the sliced State be- Sea will fly the banner of Franz Josef. The old holds the foreign ring go up on territory once her own time provinces of Italy will be further away than the wound is forn open again.

So it has been with linky and Austria. It is the real reason why the descendants of the Romans have for decades. been straining to get at their ancient enemy. Alt the Green Books in the world will not give the true explanation. Diplomats desire to have the world think the superficial reason the animating cause of martial action. Language of state does not permit of saying that popular demand is, "Get out of my way and let me at him?" But Rome has rung with cries of this sort for many months, let the Green coast fade further and further away from her, but Book say what it will.

In tableid the lingual veneer setting forth why there has been demand for war is this .-- When Austrian troops invaded Serbia Haly announced that sion of the spoils might not include Italy as gener such a movement entitled her to compensation, in accordance with Article 7 of the Triple Alliance Treaty. After waiting from December, 1914, to March, 1915. Austria consented to discuss the question of compensation. On April 2 Austria announced that she would give to Italy the districts of Roveredo, Riva and Trentino, besides a few villages, if Italy would guarantee to maintain: First, benevolent, political and economic neutrality during the war: second give Austria a free hand in the Balkans; third, agree to the maintenance of the existing accord regarding Albania, and fourth, renounce all further compensa-

1. Cession of the entire province of Trent, in the

read here dame

Austrian Fyrol. It belonged to Italy in 1811. 2. The cession of Eastern Friuli as far south as Nabresina, embracing Palborgeth, Piezzo, Tolmino, Gindista, Goritz, Monfalcone, Comen and interven-

The creation of a State independent of Austria, Italian remembers:---onsisting of Trieste, Capo Distria and Pirano.

4. Cession of the islands of Curzola, Lissa, Ledua, Lagosta, Cazza and Meleda, off the coast of

lower Dalmatia. 5. - Absolute abandomment of Austrian interests in Allamia and the acknowledgment of Italian sov-

erelants over Aviona. These five demands are likely to go down into history as the reasons why Italy mobilized for war in 1915. They will suffice. They mean an addition. of territory that Italy for generations has considered hers by right. They are a good diplomatic reason for war. But the "way-down beneath" reasons in detail -- what are they?

Well, if Germany and Austria and Turkey win this war, goodby Balkan States. Austria will push forward as far as she can get in the dicker over the division of dominion. She will stretch as far toward the Aegean and Ionian Seas as she can go until she a land of deposed kinglets. Montenegro and Alever, for the ending of the war with a German-

Austrian triumph will cement the Teutonic power

This is the diplomatic "dope" of the Italians who have been urging war for months. They say there will be no stop to the two Kaisers if the Allies are defeated. In fact, italy has been warned by her political analysts to beware that she is not forn in twain by such victors because of her refusal to stand by the Triple Alliance. Not only will the Adriatic seaher antebellum frontier might be in danger.

And the crafty ones of the Italian war party have also pointed out that should the Allies win the diviously as she would like. Not to have lived up to the Triple Alliance has benefited the Allies, but to be negatively helpful only does not make for bountiful bestowals of territory when the plums are picked. So these shrewd advisers have urged that the land wanted by Italy be occupied now and when peace is signed possession will be held nine points of the law in the situation.

Pretty fair reasons for fighting, as present day reasons ge. Merely political produce, many would say. It satisfies the diplomats. It's a good-enough surface explanation. But away back of it all the

ABRUZZI DUKE OF THE

call of the past to "get hunk!" Here is what the

About the beginning of the sixteenth century Italy became the prize Christmas pie of three Jack Horners-Spain, France and Germany. Three royal thumbs were stuck into the peninsula crust and the province plums were distributed among the land greedy trio. The beautiful land was politically dismembered. The earth where Caesar had trod a world conqueror was made the object of cheap bargaining and allotment. Italian patriotism might be considered as dead, or so hopelessly divided that it was bewildered as to where its allegiance should be placed. The conquerors and dividers took care that the peninsula was so cut up that union was all but impossible. It must be remembered that the Germany that seized her slice of Italy was Austria of that time. The Prussia that afterward became the supreme German speaking state was a mere cipher in the Austrian political scheme. The legacy of Italian hate that dates from this period ascribes to Austria in principal the deed of political dismemberment.

In 1713, at the Peace of Utrecht, Austria helped herself to Naples, Sardinia, Milan and Mantua. Venice, perhaps the greatest of the Italian states, later had Scutari wrested from her. Toward Scutari the' eyes of the patriot of Italy turns even now. Cyprus, Corfu and Crete were torn from Italian rule. By the terms of the treaty of Campo Formio, Austria got Istria, and Dalmatia was formally annexed to the Austrian dominions at the same time-and still is part of the country that Italy hates. Then, later, came the absorption of Trieste, and finally Venice passed under Austrian rule and remained so until 1866. All these were bitter years for Italy. And of all who took part in the divisions Austria was the most strenuous in its cule of its conquered territory. The Italian remembers him most keenly through the complainings of his forefathers. He never assimilated his conqueror's language or customs. The heel was on his neck all the while. There never was a hope of amalgamation.

In the revolt of 1848 the Austrian ordered no prisoners taken. The Italian has never forgotten it. Women were flogged in the streets of Milan because they would not pay attention to the conqueror. Tally another bitter remembrance in this.

Little by little, as the result of lending aid to the bigger nations in their troubles. Italy began to unify. At the time of the Prussian-Austrian War, in 1866, Italians clamored for the chance to help the country that is now Austria's ally. As a result of this help Austria was forced to cede Venetia to the nucleus of modern Italy. She did it grudgingly, turning the territory over to Napoleon III. of France, who in turn ceded it to Italy. In 1859 Italy-represented then principally by Victor Emmanuel and the kingdom of Sardinia-fought side by side with France against

ESDAY, JUNE 2, 1915

THE DAILY COURIER, BRANTFORD, CANADA

London Under The War Cloud

BY SIR HENRY LUCY

London, May 15-It is recognized Africa for the Empire-volunteered in high quarters that the systematic for service in the hospitals. This trocities of the Germans are not ex- she has, at great personal cost ot clusively or even primarily due to comfort and convenience, performed constitutional lust for slaughter and for many months. Just before leavapine, but a heritage from Prussian ing the Base Hospital for a brief but torefathers, who, as history relates, necessary interval of change, she on their march to Paris after Water- had utder her charge a badly woundoo behaved much in the fashion of ed German officer. For three days descendants in Belgium a and three nights, with brief snatches century later. There is a method in of sleep and food, she watched by their maniacal madness. The deruction of the Lusitania and the conscious patient. Largely owing to cold-blooded murder of over 1,100 her tireless care, supplemented by the apless men, women and children, are offices of the British surgeons, the rt of a deliberatly devised scheme, officer on the third day displayed hey are designed in the first place signs of recovery. With a bright and terrify the population of these is- cheery voice the nurse congratulated nds and force the hand of the gov- him. The man-it would be unfair to ment in the direction of an early the majority of dumb animals to call found depths a congregation that fill ching up of peace. In the second him a brute-recognized her nation ed every seat and passage in the his

the it is hoped by this accomplished ality from her speech and deliberately toric edifice. rk and the threat of continuing it and forcibly spat in her face. other directions to induce the Ad- BRITISH HOSPITAL PATIENTS. taneous touching tribute to the galalty for protective purposes to dis-the fleet under the command of This story lightly told without apiral Jellicoe, and so give the Ger- parent resentment, the nurse pro-

ale ancorage which by the irony ure upon the bearing and conduct of safe anchorage which by the irony isly made possible by the cession eligoland.

est attention, cheery at the worst SHIPPING AS USUAL. turns of their illness, anxious only is pleasing to know that neither to get well again at the earliest poshese designs is prospering. So sible moment so that they might rerom being alarmed or even de- join their comrades in the trenches. d by the cowardly assasina- They rarely alluded to privations passengers and crew of the suffered in performance of work in news of the crime has strength- the trenches. One incidentally mennational resolve, at whatever tioned that night after night in winthe irremedible finish of knees in water when occasion came accident or laxity that must cause of militarism in Ger- for him to move about he had to martinets at the war office to shiver, which has made possible the ulated human misery of nine tegs. They were unanimous upon mitted to find a berth on one of the and the spectation that two points. One was the excellence battleships engaged at the Dardanelthe of the Lusitania will induce the of the Lusitania will induce plied. The other was the certainty counts of the operations. In these the royer from the North Sea Winston Churchill, reply-would in the end be 'utterly to are taking a part that as they put it, the Germans question in the House of smashed.' Also, without being able made it clear that no such to say why or wherefore, they all from settled policy has even believe the end of the war is not

ight of by the Admiralty. As far off.' nted out, even the almost THE RECORD OFFICER

resources of the British The Canadian Contingent hurrying not make possible supply of escorts of merchant or pas- to the help of the Motherland were ed in history as owing to the accidens, more than 200 of which age arrive or depart sately The Kaiser, angry at the of his prized and pamp-Atlantic passanger china is a set of the incomposition of the incompositio Atlantic passenger ships, isfaction of knowing that Company have tempor-that whilst war correspondents are over the area for their kinsmen from Company have tempor-tawn from service the hounded off the precincts of the Brit-awn from service the hounded off the precincts of the Brit-we attacked Monday night along the enrawn from service the hounded off the precincts of the Brit-sister ship, the Mauretania, ish forces, one is permitted to tell in knowledge that from home they are in the daily papers prowesses? But there it is, and the watched with tender and proud re

ss is in the main being world has ben delighted to find and gard. profit by it. Not since the days when as usual. Archibald Forbes thrilled mankind GERMAN BRUTALITY. with daily accounts fresh from the on with a hospital battlefield where France and Germany rief leave from the fought, has there been so fine a piece an incident that of journalism turned out as was pro-duced by the pen of the anonymous ght the almost inthat underlies Record Officer, who told how for five Shortly days and nights the Canadians fought Kultur. of the war the at Ypres. In the course of the memoraw of a tamous ial service at St. Pauls the Bishop of a prominent part | London read several passages from





If the urine is hot and scalding—is too free or too scanty-or shows brick dust deposits or mucus-get Gin Pills to-day and cure yourself of Kidney and Bladder troubles. "Made in Canada". 50c. box, 6 for \$2.50. Free treatment if you write National Drug & Chemical Co. of Canada, Limited, Toronto. 270

But for its publication the sponlant dead would not have taken place Their deeds would have been heard

of only in a chill passage in the Eyeships a chance of skulking out of ceeded to dwell with beaming pleas-with the beaming pleas-Witness's mechanical reports of do ings at the front, which smack of the severity and reticence of entries in counting house ledgers. That is not his fault, poor man, tied and bound by absurd regulations, forbidden to tite the names of places, regiments, officers or privates, he is confined to the dull region of generalities illuminated by dashes and asterisks.

> DEEDS OF AUSTRALIANS By another stroke of luck Austra-

war.

tingents are taking a part that will cause a thrill of pride to course through the Commonwealth as it has already moved Great Britain and

Ireland. The deathless courage of these citizen soldiers taking part in their first battle, is worthy to be linkby

> Interned Marines Are Well Treated

cago, who is in Holland to give a ourse of lectures on his native country, the United States, sends the Lon-don Daily Mail the following account Soer War in saving South the narrative. They stirred to pro-

f his visit to the men of the British aeroplane. Naval Brigade at Groningen, in Hol-

"In the southeastern theatre of retreating toward the Dniester. We and, where they have been interned war.-In front of Przemysl Bavarian captured fifty-three officers and over ince their plucky support of the Bel- troops yesterday stormed Forts 10-A, 9,000 prisoners, eight cannon and fif gian Army at Antwerp.

11-A and 12, west of Dunkowiczki, teen machine guns. capturing the remainder of a garri- "On the Pruth and in Poland the "It was with peculiar interest that capturing the remainder of a garriresponded to an invitation to deliver son of 1,400 men with 18 heavy and situation is unchanged. lectures at the British camp Groningen, Holland. In many ways the "soldier boys" are fortunate in be-**GERMANS WHO GIVE UP** ing placed here in Groninger. It is an old university town, as interesting as old, and the soldiers if so inclined FEAR THEIR OWN GUNS can profit by the privileges of the university classes, freely offered to them. Quite a number avail themselves of his opportunity. The citizens of Paris, June 2-An official announce- heavy fire was directed on the ground ment by the War Office last night behind the cemetry, thus effectually Groningen take much interest in them. 'The camp is thoroughly organised. says: "Our troops have now entirely con-Large barracks, low wooden buildings preventing the enemy from advancing any reinforcements. Bravely have been erected on an open plain, and a veritable colony has been es-tablishd. There is a large recreation hall, where lectures are given, where games of all corts can be enjoyed where writing tables and papers and magazines are foun. At one end of tery, which had been fortified, each cemetery is situated. Other soldiers this hall a room is screened off, tombstone having been raised and executed a flank movement, and atstood upright in the ground. where the Church of England services tacked and routed the Germans. are held, conducted by the Rev. H. H. "But our charge was too much for Coryton and an assistant stationed in the Germans, who soon surrendered. are held, conducted by the Rev. H. H. 400 GERMANS SURRENDERED. "The position was being quickly the camp. Besides this, services are Four hundred of them, including seven organized when a strange apparition held for the Nonconformists. officers, ran toward us, lifting their appeared. It was a thick column of "In separate buildings shops of all hands and dodging their own artillery, the enemy running toward us. We kinds are to be found. Happy the which was aimed at them. believed at first that it was a counfellows at the carpentry benches in the wood-carving and woodwork "During the night and in the early ter-attack, and we prepared to resist it. But the men were all unarmed cooms; in the tailor's shops, at the morning the rest of the village lying and with hands raised above their shoemakers' benches, in the barber's behind the cemetery was carried. We heads they were giving themselves hop, the tent and net-making de- found a lot of ammunition and food. up, racing at full speed across the partment, and the knitting and weav- By the afternoon of the 20th all of cemetery in fear of their own guns, ng rooms. Many of the goods mdae Ablain was in our power. whose fire was more deadly than that are sent to England. A small daily "Five hundred German bodies were of the enemy. Four hundred Ger-paper is edited and printed in camp. found in the ruins. We captured 500 mans, including seven officers, arrived A library, with over 1,000 volumes, beprisoners and 14 machine guns. Our breathless in our trenches. The whole sides numerous magazines and pamph-losses were 200 killed and wounded." action lasted but fifteen minutes. lets, is established and is much appre-A CEMETERY BATTLE ciated. They have a post office of REMOVED TO SAFETY London, June 2—The official Eye-witness yesterday amplified the French official account of the capture Rome, June 2.—The famou their own-receiving and sending free of all postage parcels and mails direct to their destinations. Rome, June 2 .- The famous gilded "It is indeed an interesting as it is a by French forces of the town of Ab-pleasant sight to see some so-called lain-St. Nazaire, to the northwest of tury the principal portal of the Catha tury the principal portal of the Cathehigh-born" young man with wooden Arras. "French troops," the writer says, dral of St Marks at Venice, have been shoes-of course, the Dutch have accustomed them to wear wooden shoes "on May 12 occupied most of the removed from the city to a place of -digging in the garden, and pushing position, and on May 28 and 29 suc- safety because of the fear that they wheelbarrow, having as companion ceeded in completing its capture. In might be damaged by hostile aviators in work some horny-handed miner the first attack we occupied many or warships. both laughingly keeping busy "so as houses and important vantage points, not to rust or become weak from but the Germans clung tenaciously to "Scotia' Pipes" have been accepted the church and cemetery. It was home sickness.' When two armed men met, with in and around the cemetery, thereshield on left arm and sword in right fore, that the hottest fighting took Royal Scots. These pipes have played hand, they of necessity passed each place. further north and further south than other on the right, so as to bring any other pipes in the world, being KNEW ENEMY'S STRENGTH probably the only pipes that have shield to shield, thus completely shel-"On May 28 the same divisionplayed both in the Arctic and Anttered, but with the sword-arm ready which had distinguished itself by the arctic regions. They wree played by to strike if needed. capture of Carency, taking 2,500 pri-soners in four days-began the at-tack. The commander of the French Antarctic expedition of 1902, 1903 and Wood's Phosphodine, E C The Great English Remedy. The Great English Remedy. The Great English Remedy. The Great English Remedy. The Great English Remove. The State of the State of the State of the nervous system, makes new Blood in old Veins, Cures Nervous new Loss of Energy, Palpilation of the Bray Loss of Energy, Palpilation of the State State of the forces knew exactly the enemy's 1904; then on board the Princess Alice strength— five quick-firers in the in Spitzbergen in 1906. They accomstrength— five quick-firers in the cemetery and four quick-firers located in a priest's house—as well as many other details, including knowledge of the low morale of the troops, to which the German prisoners had attested. "Before the attack was begun a



to gather the opposing Russians into mous number of dead covering the view to a London newspaper: scrimmage formation and with terrific battlefield before our front. artillery fire sweep them back into the fortress of Przemysl, where, lacking ridge in the Carpathians)-the Prus-

supplies, they would shortly have been sian Guard, under command of the compelled to surrender. But the Rui- Bavarian General, Count Bothmer compelled to surrender. But the Rui-sians, making a very wide deploy-ment in their retreat along the San, compelled the Germans to follow. Now for a week there have been three separate battles in progress and in each the Germans have been losing. nee separate battles in progress and neach the Germans have been losing. Dmitrieff's army remains covering machine guns." It did not matter now we moved at they found it every time. I saw one big gun that took four hours to get into policion. 55 cm. The artillery started

RUSSIANS MENACING

Mackensen had originally about fa million men of whom nearly one half are across the San. The Russian general, who for months held Von MILLION GERMANS ON SAN Lindengen successfully on the Stryj-Munkacz road, has disastrously deat Petrograd cables: feated

Trawitzs army before it "It is hard to imagine anything reached the Dniester marshes, whence more tremendous than the battle it was to attempt to rush across Gal- now raging around Przemysl. The cia to relieve Mackensen's army. neat, compact and picturesque battles The entire German position is now of Napoleonic days were child's r marked by utter confusion. Entire compared with this latest effort of Napoleonic days were child's play regiments, with machine guns, pro-jectiles and transports are surrender- of personal valor and skillful moves

ing daily. The pressure of the French and British in the west evidently pre-the blinding and deafening clash of vents Germany from sending further vast hosts. reinforcements. Her effort in Gal-"Between Jaroslau and Przemysl

icia, which was meant to impress the Gen Mackensen, the Austro-German Balkan States, is rapidly becoming commender, has concentrated on the one of the greatest failures of the right bank of the San a million men,

with a corresponding quantity of artillery. The quiet fields on which the

London, June 2 .- The kaleidoscopic peasants were peacefully ploughing hanges on the eastern front, necessi- when I passed over them six weeks tating careful analysis of despatches ago are now deluged by a storm of led yesterday to a premature stateexplosives such as has never been known in history. ment that the German drive eastward

"Mackensen's aim is to reach the from Cracow had definitely failed. Reports to-day seriously modify this Przemysl-Lemberg railway, and meetsomewhat hasty conclusion, the ing the force which has been strugenemy, according to official degling to break through the Russian spatches from Berlin and Vienna, lines southeast of Przemysl to surhaving captured strong positions on round that fortress."

the Stryj and stormed three defences AUSTRIAN OFFICIAL REPORT of the girdle of forts at Przemysl, Vienna, June 1 via Amsterdam and taking 9000 Russian prisoners near London)-The following official com-Stryj and 1,400 prisoners in front of munication was issued to-day: Przemysl, in addition to a number of reinforcements.

tire front by strong Russian forces. OFFICIAL GERMAN CLAIMS This was especially true on the low-The official report of the German er Lubaczowka, where superior forces Headquarters Staff issued last night attempted to advance. All the atat Berlin says: tacks were repulsed with severe losses

"In the eastern theatre of war, near to the enemy, who at some points Amboten, 50 kilometres (about 30 retreated in disorder, miles) east of Libau (Courland), "On the lower San, "On the lower San, below Sieniawa

German cavalry defeated the Rus-sian Fourth Regiment of Dragoons. Russian attacks also failed. "On the north front of Przemys Near Shavli hostile attacks were un-Bavarian troops stormed three de-

successful. Our booty in the month fences of the girdle of forts, captur The Rev. A. A. Pfanstiehl, of Chi- of May north of the Niemen River ed 1,400 prisoners and twenty-eigh amounts to 24,700 prisoners, 17 can- heavy guns. non and 47 machine guns; south of "South of the Dniester the allied

the Niemen and the Pilicia, 6,943 pritroops plenetrated the enemy's desoners, 11 machine guns and one fensive position, defeated the Rus sians and conquered Stryj, the enemy

seen." I asked.

Przemysł. Irmanoff's Caucasian corps by terrific fighting, secured posses-sion of both banks of the Lubaczowska River at its junction with the San, and is within ten miles of the main raijway connecting Jaroslap with Cracow. The strength of Irmanoff's The Tages Post, "we must reckon story all over again. "There's no

with protracted resistance by the doubt that we have been spotted, my car to the sand dunes. When we got captain said, 'we must go out on a spy hunt.' Well, we started touring round the farms. We were leaving The Daily Chronicle correspondent one of them when an old poilu we had with us should out that there was shells all round it. The alleged Belsomething moving behind a cask in the cellar. I doubled back to the car went on: "We suspect you you to get a headlight, and we found a know.' Naturally there was trouble He did not get a regular trial; the papers he had on him were too compromising; so we stood him up against a wall and ended it.

ing for detailed information as to ar-tillery positions. The spy lived for UNDER BELGIAN COLORS

"The other case was still more in- about five minutes after that, and then teresting. We'd got a 75 gun that was we buried him in the sand dunes.



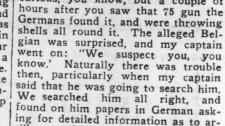
REFRIGERATORS from \$7.50 to \$75.00 SCREEN DOORS AND WINDOWS-all sizes See our splendid stock at Lowest Prices

A gentleman who has been serving giving all sorts of trouble to the as a chauffeur with the French troops, Boches. They could not get the range, though they'd been trying for a fortnight. One day a man strolled "What is the experience that struck French just as a Belgian speaks, and up in a Belgian uniform, speaking "The conquerors of Zwinin (a you most among all that you have he was made welcome. He was very nice, congratulated the man in charge "Theres one answer to that ques-tion, he said, "and that's their spying off. Within two hours the Boches

Putting German Spy-Sneak

Out of Business.

and he jumped out, giving the man brought up by the Russians," says gun a third time. It was the same tic about the new position. We led him on, and I had orders to take the to a quiet spot I was told to stop curious, you know, but a couple of hours after you saw that 75 gun the Germans found it, and were throwing then, particularly when my captain said that he was going to search him. We searched him all right. and



the documer ub any proposition spiration. In 188 ffing around to g Italian Foreign M le of milk and wat necessity Bisman for renewal. An

willity"---with

This did not ad

ie treaty, Robilant sufficient support ons. The nati ed his duties in 1 negotiations through hat Italy's Medi eed, with the those who say from time to s in the case of second there is I who has had a ositively what it

gned March 17, 188

id that Italy promi literranean aid, th the different Ball monnted. dy's Mediterran at the time a and third Tr or twelve years Alliance was again nt to cause a was aroused a ov the Italian ste and Istria ince the old Vi active. The Ita ces insisted that versity, instead ersity or repai nt to the establi This led to a su Austria tried talian faculty of ck. But this did int trouble. against Italian st demonstrations W y for a time. Ale ed manifestation of t in that nothing sh ia would bring a subjects. two years' allian stands facing e of Hohenz in carving her f the desire to figh ing for its anim opportune time along lines that the old Austria you seek re

ed She has bee now possesses has not been threa But she stand f hate to satisfy. Loui partitions of the pa n across the Adriatic

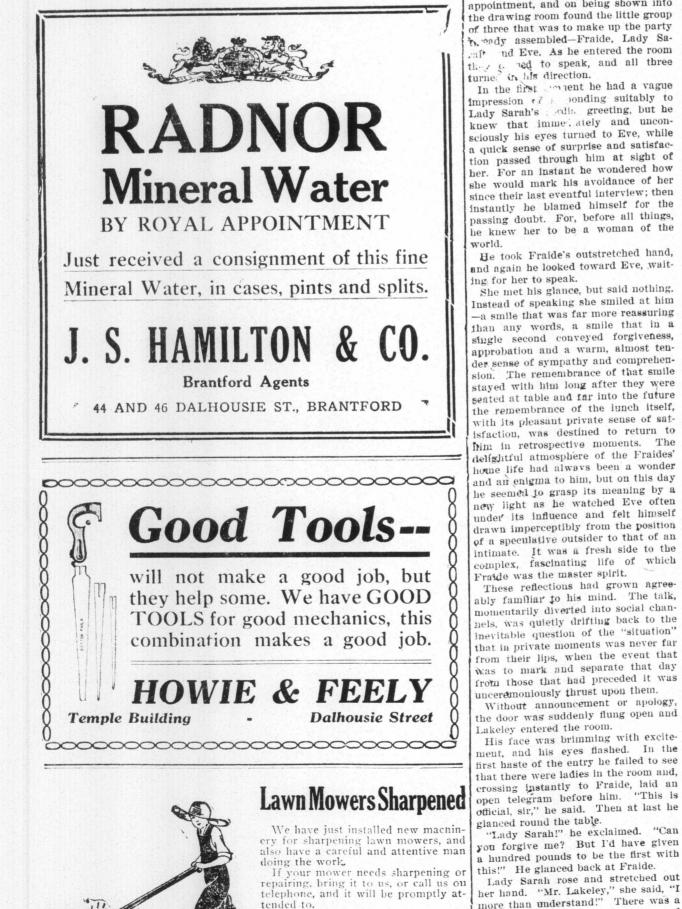


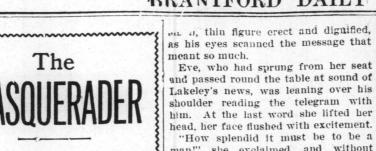


and a second sec

WEDNESDAY .







By Katherine Cecil Thurston, Author of "The Circle," Etc. Copyright, 1904, by Harper Brothers

party

CHAPTER XIX. D so it came to pass that Loder was freed from one responsibility to undertake another. From the morning of March 27, when Lakeley had expounded the political programme in the offices of the St. George's Gazette, to the afternoon of April 1 he found himself a central figure in the whirlpool of activity that formed itself in Conservative circles. With the acumen for which he was noted, Lakeley had touched the keystone of the situation on that morning, and succeeding events, each fraught with Its own importance, had established the ecision of his forecast.

Minutely watchful of Russia's attiide, Fraide quietly organized his forces and strengthened his position with a statesmanlike grasp of opportunity, and to Loder the attributes displayed by his leader during those trying days formed an endless and absorbing study. Setting the thought of Chilcote aside, ignoring his own position and the risks he daily ran, he had fully yielded to the glamour of the moment and in the first freedom of a oose rein he had given unreservedly all that he possessed of activity, capacty and determination to the cause that ad claimed him.

Singularly privileged in a constant ersonal contact with Fraide, he learned many valuable lessons of tact and organization in those five vital days luring which the tactics of a whole party hung upon one item of news from country thousands of miles away. For should Russia subdue the insurgent Hazaras and, laden with the honors of the peacemaker, retire across the frontier, then the political arena would remain undisturbed; but should the all important movement predicted by Lakeley become an accepted fact before parliament rose for the Easter recess, then the first blow in the fight that would rage during the succeeding ession must inevitably be struck. In he meantime it was Fraide's difficult position to wait and watch and yet preserve his dignity.

If was early in the afternoon of March 29 that Loder, in response to a long standing invitation, lunched quiety with the Fraides. Being delayed by some communications from Wark, he was a few minutes late in keeping his

appointment, and on being shown into the drawing room found the little group of three that was to make up the party , andy assembled-Fraide, Lady Sand Eve. As he entered the room they is red to speak, and all three

turne in his direction. In the first ment he had a vague bis usual grave, attentive attitude. At

he seemed to grasp its meaning by a

f a speculative outsider to that of an

complex, fascinating life of which

These reflections had grown agree

nevitable question of the "situation"

nceremoniously thrust upon them.

lakeley entered the room.

Without announcement or apology,

he door was suddenly flung open and

His face was brimming with excite

Lady Sarah rose and stretched out



board again quick, I can tell you, bullets flying all round and going right through the funnel. We had a Maxim in the bows but it jammed after one ound We just had to get out quick The stoker put his hand up on deck and got the knuckle grazed by a bul-'I'm hit!' he sings out. 'Down you go,' says the coxswain to me, and stoke her up all you know.' So I had to go crawling along the deck trying to keep out of sight as much as I could. I kept pretty low, but knew part of me must be showing over the side and felt pretty uncom fortable. I can tell you. I found af-ter that I had a bullet right through was close enough, I can tell you. My This is how they take it, laughing at the risks, whimsical even in their grumbling, patient, intelligent, above all brave. It is one of the compen sations of war that brings out the splendid virtues of such men to be the pride of their contemporaries, the igh example of Englishmen to come Great souls, yet simple.



ing Feet Spread Out in a



"BRANTFORD DAILY COURIER"

Mitchell

onding suitably to the same m ment Loder lifted his head Lady Sarah's addis greeting, but he and began to speak. knew that imme, ately and uncon-Here at the outset his inexperience sciously his eyes turned to Eve, while met him. His voice, pitched too low,

a quick sense of surprise and satisfaconly reached those directly near him. tion passed through him at sight of It was a moment of great strain. Eve. her. For an instant he wondered how listening intently, drew a long breath she would mark his avoidance of her of suspense and let her fingers drop since their last eventful interview; then apart 'The skeptical, watchful eves instantly he blamed himself for the that faced him, line upon line, seemed passing doubt. For, before all things, to flash and brighten with critical inhe knew her to be a woman of the terest. Only Fraide made no change of

expression. He sat placid, serious, attentive, with the shadow of a smile behind his eyes.

mean a failure of nerve at a critical

moment. Either possibility had a tinge

of piquancy. Moved by the same im-

pulse, fifty pairs of eyes turned upon

him with new interest, but up in the

ladies' gallery Eve clasped her hands

in sudden apprehension, and Fraide,

sitting stiffly in his seat, turned and

shot one swift glance at the man on

whom, against prudence and precedent,

he had pinned his faith. The glance

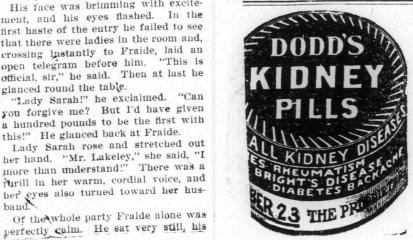
was swift, but very searching, and with

a characteristic movement of his wirv

Again Loder paused, but this time the She met his glance, but said nothing. bause was shorter. The ordeal he had Instead of speaking she smiled at him dreaded and waited for was passed. -a smile that was far more reassuring and he saw his way clearly. With the than any words, a smile that in a old movement of the shoulders he single second conveyed forgiveness, straightened himself and once more beapprobation and a warm, almost tengan to speak. This time his voice rang der sense of sympathy and comprehenquietly true and commanding across sion. The remembrance of that smile the floor of the house.

No first step can be really great. It must of necessity possess more of rophecy than of achievement. Nevertheless it is by the first step that a man marks the value not only of his cause, but of himself. Following broadly on the lines that tradition has laid down for the Conservative orator, Loder disguised rather than displayed the vein of strong, persuasive eloquence that was his natural gift. The occasion that might possibly justify such a display of individuality might lie with the future, but it had no application to the present. For the moment his duty was to voice his party sentiments with as much lucidity, as much logic and as much calm conviction as lay within his capacity.







fingers blown off and suffered injur-

that is purest and best in flour mill-

ies to his face.

ing. Insist on getting it,

COCA COLA AND GRAPE JUICE A partial list of our COMBINATION DISHES and SUNDAES is as follows: Kitchener's Call.....10c Tommy Atkins' Smile 100 Heavenly Hash.....10c Coney Island Dream 10 Chop Suey..... Banana Split.....10c David Harum Dick Smith.....10c Chocolate Scldier Jack Canuck.....10c Isle of Pines.....10c Lovers' Delight Buster Brown..... Allies' Peacemaker 10c Cleopatra Pride of Canada.....15c Blood Orange Ice Pineapple Ice..... All Made From Our PURE JERSEY VELVET ICE CREAN TREMAINE The Candy Man 50 Market Street Special Sale of Verandah and Porch Chairs ►→From \$3.00 Up ← ≪ THESE ARE EXTRA VALUE Also Bamboo Verandah Shades, all sizes ; Fibre and Grass Rugs and Mats specially made for Verandah wear. Call and see them. M. E. Long Furnishing Co., Limited 83 - 85 COLBORNE STREET

"PURITY FLOUR" stands for all hat is purest and best in flour mill-USE "COURIER" WANT ADS.

ICE CREAM SODA, ALL FLAVORS

EGG PHOSPHATES, ALL FLAVORS

the inequalities of terrain, but it is able to offer only a There is still a th -the inner girdle vided with guns, mach entanglements and cor

LAST

EDITIO

FORTY-FIFTH

Archduke's A

City-Bon

ed Outer

By Special Wire to the Con

Vienna, June 3 .- The

Hungarian fortress of H ated between Lemberg

in the province of Gal

tured by the Russians

last, after one of the

of modern warfare. In th

which have elapsed sin

however, the Austrians

havemade every effort

fortress, large forces

for this purpose from

fortress to the west.

London, June 3-The

ently, are numbered, acco

mysl, as a Russian fo

patches from the front.

to capture the five forts

front have been menti

and German 10-inch me

pounding away at the for

provised on the west and

of the fortress. The besie

are within storming dist

Capture of the five

orthern sector brings

efore the intermediate

rected in the interv

first and second sieges

further, This girdle

Russians since then hav

FIVE FORTS CAPT

works on the south

ortifications,

despatches. Austrian



Sergt. Jay Mott i count ed Cleared Up.

Following the soldier being crucif who had left Brantf had exclusive inform will relieve the anxi

It was made p that Pte. Jay Mott details to substant caused friends and is in a position to al ity for Sergt. Mott Canadian Medical S ing in the base hos coupled with the fac three weeks, and no of a soldier in Fran others concerned wi tion of these facts. have revealed the the person concerne

This morning ceived a wire from and would write la PTF

Following up cluded from the evi man. In an intervi uga, the following wallah" (service Williamson on the 1

· FARRANA AND