

# The Union Advocate

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## A Landslide For The Conservative Party

Robert Laird Borden of Halifax the New Premier by a Majority of 47—Almost a Clean Sweep in Ontario and Manitoba and Not a Liberal Elected in B. C.

Montreal, Sept. 24.—Following is the standing of the parties according to the latest returns:—

	Con.	Lib.
Ontario,	72	13
Quebec,	27	36
Nova Scotia,	9	9
New Brunswick,	5	8
P. E. Island,	2	2
Manitoba,	8	2
Saskatchewan,	1	9
Alberta,	1	6
British Columbia,	7	0
Totals	132	85

Deferred elections, Gaspé and Chicoutimi-Saguenay in Quebec; Thunder Bay, in Ontario, and the Yukon.

In the Liberal group above is counted A. Verville, labor member for Maisonneuve, and about 17 of those counted to the Conservatives are Nationalist Independents.

The Liberal forces were completely defeated, losing a seat in P. E. I., several in N. S., three in N. B., a large number in Quebec; more in Ontario, and being wiped out in B. C.

Eight Ministers—Hons. Messrs.

Fielding and Sir. Fred Borden in N. S., Fisher and Bursau, in Quebec, Patterson, Graham and King in Ontario, and Templeman in B. C.—were defeated. In St. John Hon. W. Pugsley narrowly escaped defeat.

In Northumberland, N. B., Mr. W. S. Loggie's Majority was cut down by about 600. In many constituencies the result was very close, and in St. John, Queens—Sunbury, Carleton and other counties a recount will be demanded.

A Fredericton despatch to the Standard says warrants have been issued for the arrest of D. Grass and William Weade of Lincoln on charges of fraud in connection with the Queens—Sunbury election. They are accused of supplying ballot papers to voters without authority. Similar charges are made elsewhere. Irregularities are also hinted at in Chatham and Rogersville where the Liberal majority was overwhelming, and these may possibly be a protest in this country.

The Montreal Witness says reciprocity has been utterly defeated. "If we are asked the cause we should say that, apart from the fact that elections in Canada are usually determined by the activities of the interested, it is due to Mr. Taft's maladroit remark that Canada has come to the parting of the ways." Ottawa Free Press (Liberal) says: "The Laurier Government went to the country on a clear issue and has got a clear and emphatic answer from all sections of the country. The Government had banked on Canadian opinion of twenty years ago, but it lost sight of the fact that since then, largely as a result of its own splendid administration, the situation had completely changed, and with it Canadian opinion."

### MR. BORDEN IN NEWCASTLE

Canada's next premier was given a royal reception at Newcastle station on the arrival of the Ocean Limited on Saturday afternoon. Mr. Borden, while somewhat fatigued

after his arduous campaign responded to the rounds of cheers with appropriate remarks. He expressed his appreciation of the vote tendered him and his party and hoped that he would merit the confidence bestowed in him. He regretted that Northumberland had not sent him a supporter, but deeply appreciated the great efforts put forth by the Candidate and party here. Cheers after cheer greeted Mr. Borden's remarks, and they assumed their greatest volume when the train pulled out, taking Borden to Montreal and Ottawa.

Yesterday was Declaration Day in Northumberland. Mr. W. S. Loggie's majority was officially given out as 392. Both Candidates addressed the meeting.

Late Thursday night Hon. Donald Morrison was serenaded by the Citizen's Band and the many Conservatives up late to receive the election returns. Last night a brilliant parade and demonstration in honor of the Candidate and the Conservative triumph, was held, in which hundreds of enthusiastic citizens participated.

## NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY TEACHERS' INSTITUTE

Hear, Practical Addresses on Manual Training, School Gardening, Physical Culture, Geometry, and School Law etc. Strong Resolutions Adopted.

The Thirty-fourth annual session of the Northumberland County (N. B.) Teachers' Institute was held in Chatham Grammar School Thursday and Friday, September 14th and 15th, 1911, President C. J. Mersereau in the chair. The enrolment was the largest in the history of the Institute, being 106—104 teachers and 2 trustees, as follows:

**TEACHERS**  
S. Estelle Carruthers, Mary C. Edgar, Lena M. Edmunds, Edna F. Fraser, B. Marion Fraser, Tessie A. Gallivan, Grace Henderson, Anna Hildebrand, Nellie A. Keating, Ida Lynch, C. J. Mersereau, K. I. B. MacLean, Mary A. Ryan, Irene M. Savoy, James A. Starrak, Agnes G. Wilson, and Victoria C. Wright, Chatham.

Walter S. Daley, Marjorie L. Davidson, Ella Gray, L. R. Hetherington, Clara L. Laylor, Mrs. A. B. Leard, M. Julia Major, and Helen M. MacLeod, Newcastle.  
Mary Carney, Mary E. Donovan, Annie E. Morrison and Henry Harvey Stuart, Douglastown.  
Stella F. M. Flaherty, E. Jessie Fowlie, Augusta G. Kelly, and Harry D. Paget, Loggieville.  
Norman D. Cass, A. Celia Fitzpatrick and Nellie M. Power, Nelson.

Helena Flett and Grace Russell, Millerton.  
May J. Anderson, Burnt Church  
Josie H. Appleby, Lower Napau  
Beatrice V. Boulter, Grainfield  
Annie Blandfield, Hardwicke  
Christina C. Breen, Lower Newcastle  
Hattie Brett, Oak Point  
Ida J. Bryanton, No. 9 Nelson  
Laura M. Bryanton, No. 4 Derby  
M. Annie Cameron, Millbank  
Annie M. Carroll, Bay du Vin River  
Bertie L. Clarke, No. 7 Nelson  
Lettie E. Clarke, Chelmsford  
Mabel E. Clouston, Allison Settlement  
Theresa Connolly, Red Pine Island  
Elizabeth K. Daley, No. 6 Blackville  
Nellie Desmond, Nowlanville  
Georgie Dickinson, No. 14 Chatham  
Katherine G. M. Driscoll, No. 8 Blackville  
Janet Ellis  
Frances Helen Fayle, Grattan  
Anna S. Fitzgerald, North Renous  
Alice G. Fitzpatrick, Barnaby River  
Katie M. Fitzpatrick, Wellfield  
Zephyrina M. Flanagan, Bay du Vin  
Viola J. Forrest, New Jersey  
Isabelle G. Foster, Blackville  
Isabel E. Galloway, Middle Island  
Ida M. Gillis, Chaplin Island Road  
Priscilla M. Graham, Seville  
Pearl Groat, Hardwicke  
Lou Henderson, No. 4 Glenoig  
Gertrude B. Holland, Trout Brook  
Lillian M. Hubbard, Whitneyville  
Ethel M. Hurley, Cassilis  
Oliver B. Jardine, Strathbalm  
May A. Johnston, Little Branch  
Rita M. Johnston, No. 1 Alnwick  
Margaret M. Loggie, Strymest  
Mary Mann, Black River  
Janet E. Morrison, Tabusintac  
Margaret C. Murchie, Chatham  
Julia B. Murphy, Exmore  
Sarah McColm, Scots  
Annie McCoombs, Chatham Head  
H. Ethel McKenzie, Upper Napau  
Leila McKenzie, No. 11, Blackville  
Mary McMahon, Tabusintac  
Jennie McMaster, No. 11 North Esk  
Robina Noble, Derby Jet  
Minnie O'Brien, Moorfield  
Mary H. Rae, Black River  
Daisy B. Ramsay, Quarryville  
Mary Russell, No. 212 Newcastle  
E. Pearl C. Russell, Lower Derby  
M. Genevieve Sinclair, Exmore  
Lizzie Stothart, Douglastown  
Josie M. Ullock, No. 7 Glenoig  
May A. Underhill, No. 12, Blackville

Sadie E. Urquhart, Blackpoint  
L. Clare Walls, No. 8 Newcastle  
Mary S. Warren, Upper Derby  
Alma E. Weldon, Burnville  
Minnie E. Willist, Victoria  
Eoyth T. Withereil, Halcomb

**TRUSTEES**  
David V. Allain, No. 13, Alnwick  
Thomas J. Barnett, Douglastown

**C. J. MERSEREAU**

After enrolment Thursday morning, Pres. C. J. Mersereau addressed the Institute. He declared that our aim should be Action rather than merely Thought. Each individual in his growth copies and reduplicates in his own experience the experiences of the race. In teaching, the child should be given something to do first—let him develop the rule by doing. This Institute was to be practical rather than theoretical.

**INSPECTOR MERSEREAU**

Inspector Geo. W. Mersereau, M. A., said that the aim of education was to fit the youths for the farm and the workshop and keep them in the country. Schools need to do more along the line of nature study to show the children of farmers the beauty and science rather than the drudgery of farming.

**DR. HAY**

Dr. G. U. Hay spoke strongly on the subject of Nature Study.

**INSPECTOR STEEVES**

Inspector R. P. Steeves of Kings County spoke on Nature Study, with which he has had good success in his own inspectorate. He advocated keeping of school gardens, mounting and preserving plants and seeds, keeping of weather reports, a bird calendar &c., in school.

**DR. JONES**

Dr. C. C. Jones of the U. N. B. said that the problem of nature study and intensive farming was of vital importance to the people of New Brunswick.

**THURSDAY AFTERNOON**

Thursday afternoon the Institute divided into two sections. The afternoon listened to an able and very instructive address on the teaching of Geometry by Dr. Jones, while the primary section was given a very interesting and helpful address of Nature Study and School Gardening by Inspector Steeves.

Both addresses were warmly commended. Inspector Mersereau strongly commended Inspector Steeves' advocacy of school gardens. Both sections then listened to an admirable paper on Physical Training by Principal Cass of Nelson.

**FRIDAY MORNING**

Friday morning, before the whole Institute, D. W. Hamilton, Ph. D. of the Normal School, gave an address on school gardening, showing in detail how a garden should be planned, made and kept, and illustrating the great educative value of such work.

The Institute then divided again into two sections. The primary were taught Paper Folding and Card and Cutting by James A. Starrak, the manual training teacher of Chatham, who is an expert in that line of work.

At the same time the advanced section was addressed by Principal (Continued on page 4)

## RESULT IN NORTHUMBERLAND

	1908		1911	
	Loggie.	Morrison.	Loggie.	Morrison.
Newcastle,	260	284	216	309
Douglastown,	133	70	116	104
Lower Newcastle,	60	52	63	47
Oak Point,	38	31	44	24
Neguac,	146	123	148	150
Tabusintac,	78	118	89	123
Portage River,	69	31	80	45
Derby,	120	81	84	141
Trout Brook,	14	50	21	56
Protectionville,	10	18	6	26
Whitneyville,	39	46	30	61
Matchett's,	48	58	46	84
Blackville,	255	179	234	225
Blissfield,	81	111	79	126
Ludlow,	85	102	77	144
Fett's,	153	88	185	80
Kirk's,	117	53	110	57
Hardwood's,	97	56	120	44
Bay du Vir,	72	78	44	107
Rogersville,	236	82	264	120
Scott's,	24	25	24	87
Redbank,	98	66	80	125
Loggieville,	168	71	173	95
Chatham,	662	303	660	338
Glenoig,	160	63	155	67
	3223	2242	3128	2736

Majority for Loggie 981. Majority for Morrison 392.

## Conservatives Sweep Ontario

Toronto, Sept. 21.—Greater than the sweep made by the National Policy in 1878 is the complete victory in Ontario of the conservative party.

There is just a handful of Liberals left to tell the tale. Hon. G. Graham, Hon. William Patterson, Hon. W. L. MacKenzie King, all of whom were strong for reciprocity, went down to defeat.

There is no reciprocity sentiment in Ontario judging from the vote which at this time is 71 Conservatives and 12 Liberals.

Sir Wilfrid Laurier made no mistake of his life when he allowed Americans from Detroit to get in

on his platform and cheer for the pact in the province of Ontario.

Another fact that contributed to the defeat of the Laurier government was the activity of W. R. Hearst, of New York, in the affairs of Canada: An army of United States correspondents invaded this city just as if it was part of their country and they had some real right to educate the people of Canada.

There are 221 members in the house of commons and five of these constituencies will not be heard from until later. Thunder Bay and Rainy River are the two in Ontario.

## Bread baked from king's Quality Flour takes prize at Ottawa Exhibition

We are pleased to say that "KINGS QUALITY" Flour baked in Bread, at the recent Exhibition in our national capital, Ottawa, took first prize and special diploma. The first prize was captured by a man employed by a baker, who uses "KINGS QUALITY" Flour exclusively. We have seen a copy of letter from this gentleman which says that "KINGS QUALITY" swept everything in sight.

We are pleased to have received this word which bears out the reports we are hearing of our Flour throughout the County. We trust when thinking of Flour you will remember that nothing better than "KINGS QUALITY" is made. The price is right and we can give you plenty of it.

Yours very truly

STOUGHTON MERC CO LTD

Running up and down stairs, sweeping and bending over making beds will not make a woman healthy or beautiful. She must get out of doors, walk a mile or two every day and take Chamberlain's Tablets to improve her digestion and regulate her bowels. For sale by all dealers.

### SMALLPOX AT NEGUAC

Smallpox is reported from Lower Neguac district and C. I. Maltby, chairman of the Northumberland County Board of Health has taken action to prevent the spread of the disease. Several houses have been quarantined. Col. Maltby says that some of the people in the district had been keeping the disease hidden. Officials are now at work and it is hoped that no very serious consequences will result. Dr. Fisher, of the Provincial Board of Health, was in town on Saturday and went down to Neguac where smallpox has broken out. He found only about ten cases and thinks that there is no danger in the situation.



All teas may look alike to you—but the difference in Red Rose Tea is in the taste and the smell. Another marked difference is the agreeable strength that puts real quality in the cup with less tea in the pot. Will you try it.



### FRENCH WARSHIP BLOWS UP

400 Men Dead in Wreck of The Liberte At Toulon.

Toulon, France, Sept. 25.—The battleship Liberte was torn apart and totally destroyed by an explosion of her magazines today. Nearly 400 of her crew were killed. The battleship Republique was badly damaged and the battleships Democratie and Verite also suffered severely from the masses of twisted iron and armor plate that were hurled upon their decks.



Public Works Dept





Advertisement text for Carter's Liver Pills, describing its benefits for various ailments.

WATER AS AN ANAESTHETIC Found to Be As Useful Today as Ever.

The use of lukewarm water as the sole anaesthetic in operations for appendicitis at Johns Hopkins Hospital, Baltimore, reported in The Times, was declared by surgeons here to be quite possible and in line with the use of water anaesthetic, first tried in this city years ago.

D. J. BRUCE DIES FROM WOUND

Dr. W. W. Doherty Stabs Him in the Eye with Umbrella Penetrating Brain.

The community are slowly recovering from the severe blow sustained in the tragic death of Mr. D. J. Bruce, who died early on Friday morning, as the result of a blow struck him by Dr. W. W. Doherty.

It is impossible to get the facts leading up to the scabbing, but it is supposed to have started in a political argument, deceased being a prominent conservative while Dr. Doherty is a liberal.

Mr. Bruce was a native of Prince Edward Island and came to Campbellton sixteen years ago, and conducted a gent's furnishing store, occupying a handsome block on Water Street.

Mr. Bruce was one of our most respected citizens and was looked up to and honored by all classes. For many years he has been a devoted worker in St. Andrew's Presbyterian church, and an earnest member of the session, and as a devoted husband and father, had the great joy of a perfect home.

From many sorrowing hearts and from the whole community their prayers and tender sympathy are extended to the grief-stricken family, but who yet rejoice in the fact that his life so suddenly shortened, was spent in the service of God and to the benefit of his fellows.

THE INQUEST

The inquest was commenced in the Asker building Friday afternoon by Judge A. Bruce, M. D.

The following jurymen were selected: George St. Onge, Thomas J. McKeen, W. L. McRae, M. S. Moore, Jas. P. Macdonald and John Stewart.

The jury then proceeded to the home of deceased to view the body.

Upon returning the following witnesses were examined: DR. LUNAM, M. D.—I am practicing medicine in Campbellton, N. B., and have a New Brunswick license. I saw deceased at about 10:30 at the hospital on the 21st.

DR. LUNAM, M. D.—I saw deceased at about 10:30 at the hospital on the 21st. When I moved cloth from face I noticed he had a cut on the upper lid of left eye, the whole eye, eye and lid, were swollen and bleeding, which showed that the injury was recent. Would say perhaps a half hour. I raised the lid of the eye and saw that whatever had caused the external wound had caused the internal wound, the ball having also been pierced. That was all I saw. I did not probe. I washed the eye. Did not notice any substance of the eye ball escaped. Deceased was sitting in chair when I dressed wound. Was full conscious. Saw him again at 8:45 same day. I was called to his house. He was absolutely unconscious. Swelling was no larger. I could not explain it any other way than that the instrument which penetrated the eye had penetrated through the skull and ruptured some blood vessel, which formed a clot on the brain substance which would cause unconsciousness. The external wound in itself was not serious. A clot might be formed by a blow. In my opinion the cause of death was a clot of blood formed on the brain, caused by the perforation of the eye and extending in to the brain and rupturing a blood vessel. Could not swear that death resulted from this. When I arrived at hospital Dr. Price was there and we dressed the wound together. When I saw him at his residence at 8:45, I called in Dr. Pinault in consultation. We agreed that there was a clot pressing upon the substance of the brain which caused unconsciousness, and we did what we saw fit.

A. E. G. McKenzie upon whose request was deceased removed from hospital to his home. Ans.—His wife was present and he himself asked to be removed to his home and I gave permission. Coroner—Did you examine the head for any other wounds? Yes, I examined deceased but found no other wound.

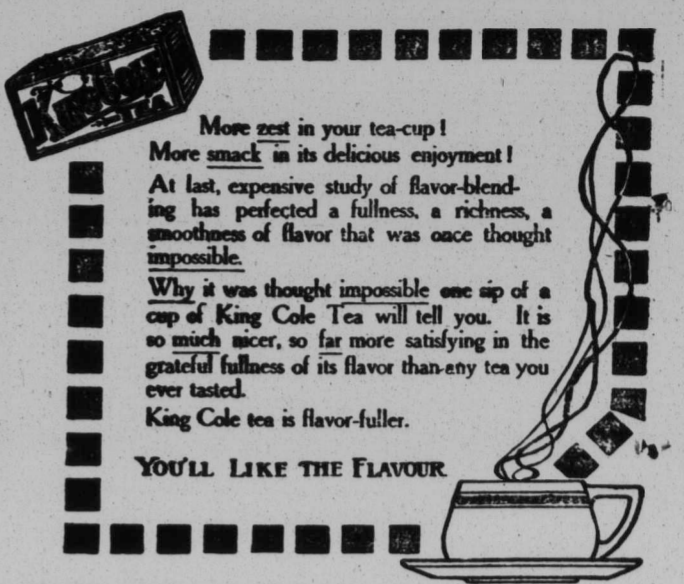
Adjourned until 2 p. m. Campbellton Graphic

VERDICT IN BRUCE CASE

At the adjourned court held in Asker building on Friday evening Judge Cameron presided, the evidence was concluded, the jury returned the following verdict: That the said D. J. Bruce came to his death in the town of Campbellton on Thursday the 21st day of September by a blow from an umbrella in the hands of Dr. W. W. Doherty.

More zest in your tea-cup! More smack in its delicious enjoyment!

At last, expensive study of flavor-blending has perfected a fullness, a richness, a smoothness of flavor that was once thought impossible. Why it was thought impossible one sip of a cup of King Cole Tea will tell you. It is so much nicer, so far more satisfying in the grateful fullness of its flavor than any tea you ever tasted. King Cole tea is flavor-fuller.



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For over 131 years these well-known preparations have been made only at the company's mills (the largest in the world) at Dorchester, Mass., U. S. A. In order to keep pace with the rapidly increasing demand for its goods in the Dominion of Canada and the British Provinces, a large mill has been put in operation in Montreal.

With the finest possible equipment of modern machinery, with the accumulated experience of more than a century and a quarter in the selection and blending of cocoa beans and by the employment of a perfect mechanical process of manufacture, consumers and dealers are assured that the uniformity of quality and delicacy of flavor which have made these goods the standards of the world will be maintained.

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We guarantee the absolute purity of these goods under the pure food laws of Canada

WALTER BAKER & CO. LIMITED DORCHESTER, MASS. MONTREAL, CANADA

THE KING AND THE TAB

How The Seaman Became An Understudy.

The manager of a third-rate theatrical touring company was desperate. At the critical moment the baggage man, who undertook the walking-on parts, was missing, and there was none to take his place. The small town was searched for an understudy, and at last an ex-seaman, who was glad of any berth, was unearthed. The manager told him he would give him a handsome salary provided that in time he acquitted himself satisfactorily in the part in question. He had one line to say. Thus encouraged, the hopeful tar rehearsed his one line until he was word perfect. He had been at sea in terrible gales, but had never known fear till in armor clad he stood at the "wings" and waited for his cue. How his heart beat and how terribly nervous he was, when he faced the footlights! His throat went dry and his voice seemed to fall him. But he had a supreme effort, and staggered out: "Me lord — me king! Me king — I mean me Hegel! Methought I saw an enemy on yonder hill!" "Liar!" thundered the first actor, a terrible passer and a good one, who went to his acting partner and said: "This completely uneducated fellow has never me timbers, captain, he has demonstrated that he was a sailor and me to tell you."

Edison's Vacation

Thomas A. Edison is to sail for Europe with his son Charles on a vacation. Owing to his constant work in his laboratory on improvements to the phonograph and in connection with his storage battery, he was unable to take his usual winter vacation at his home in Florida. Numerous interesting incidents are told of the inventor's last European trip in the recently published biography, "Edison: His Life and Inventions." The author played the "Star Spangled Banner" and the audience rose when he entered the Paris Opera House. Other incidents and anecdotes of which there are many in the book, will be read in connection with fellow inventor, Mrs. H. M. D. Doherty, lecturer.

Canada... Capital... He rate... The we... A DIS... IS... THE V... CANADIA... Wonderfu... For... It takes... things that... thousands of... that fruit w... knowing ex... physician ex... out... Fruit juice... and one-ten... solid matter... one-ninth... principle the... fruit. To ge... one must ca... MR. PROCTOR... all over Can... "Fruit-a-lives"... only medicine... Constipation... Esq. of Vank... it were not f... satisfied I cou... Chronic Co... pation means f... lysis of the Bo... There are 1... layers of mu... in the bowels... during constipa... become thin... weak and cas... act. In se... cases, people... three and even... days without... bowels moving... JOUBERT Esq... Grande Ligne... recommend "Fr... suffer with Cons... MR. MILLSTON... and little bile, it... bowels to move... LISTON Esq., of... "I tried 'Fruit-a... well from Chron... which I suffered... To cure Const... pation, the liver... must be stimula... to pour out... more bile and... weak muscles... strengthened... Mr. and Mrs... I. W. Fox of... Newburgh, Ont... say "Our daughter... was cured of... Appendicitis by... doctors say only... save her life."







THE UNION ADVOCATE

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NEWCASTLE, N. B., SEPTEMBER 27, 1911

THE RESULTS

The general election of the 21st instant was a crushing defeat for the Liberal party which, under the skillful leadership of Sir Wilfrid Laurier had held power for more than fifteen years. Choosing to go before the people in a general election and thus risk their political life on one throw rather than submit the Navy and Reciprocity questions to a plebiscite or referendum, the Cabinet have been required to private life, not only Reciprocity but the government itself being overwhelmed by the popular verdict.

The latest returns—which by official declaration, protests and recounts may be substantially changed—give, with four elections yet to be held the following figures:

Table with 2 columns: Party Name, Votes. Conservatives 115, Liberals 84, Nationalists 17, Laborite 1.

This gives the Conservatives and Nationalists combined a majority of 47 over the Liberal and Labor forces combined; and should the Nationalists at any time and for any reason desert the new Premier the Conservatives would have without them a clear majority of thirteen thus rendering the Conservatives absolutely independent for the life of this parliament at least of all other parties together.

Table with 2 columns: Party Name, Votes. Liberals 130, Conservatives 88, Nationalist 1, Laborite 1, Independent 1.

So it appears that the Conservatives have made not counting the Nationalists a gain of 27 seats a very substantial showing.

A FATAL MISTAKE

A fatal mistake of the Liberal Party of Canada was its rejection of the principal of the Referendum urged upon it by Mr. F. D. Monk in the case of the Naval question and by Mr. R. L. Borden in the matter of Reciprocity in natural products with the United States.

When Mr. Monk demanded a vote of the whole people on the question whether or not Canada wanted a navy, he was right. The building of a navy was a new and radical departure not discussed or considered at the previous general election, and the parliament elected upon other issues had no right to decide it offhand without consulting the people.

When Mr. Borden demanded a referendum on the question of Reciprocity—a question which had not been a live issue at the election of 1908 or indeed, for many years prior to that date—Mr. Borden was right. The people vitally interested should have been given the opportunity to pronounce upon the question directly and alone without the confusing entanglements of a general election.

When the Australian parliament, in one house of which the Labor Party have about 44 members in a total of 75 and 21 of the 36 Senators, passed in 1910 two bills radically changing the constitution of the country one bill to greatly increase the power of the national parliament at the expense of the legislatures of the individual states; the other to empower the central parliament to nationalize any industry or business that might become monopolized by private enterprise it did not force them upon the country as it would have done had it followed the practice in most other countries, but it submitted both measures to a direct vote of the people. The referendum taken early in 1911 resulted in a vote of about 60 per cent in favor of the Government's opponents in State

Socialism and 60 per cent opposed. The measures were, therefore, in obedience to the will of the electors, dropped; but the Government did not have to resign office. It had done no wrong. The will of the people was not in any way thwarted, and no one clamored for the Government's overthrow because of its having proposed the defeated measures.

Had the Laurier administration been as wise as the Fisher government in Australia, Canada would have had a referendum on the Naval and Reciprocity questions instead of a general election. Whichever way the vote had gone, the Government could have kept the reins of power till late in 1913, when it could have gone to the people on new issues, the questions settled by the referendum not re-appearing for discussion. The Liberals have only themselves to blame for their decisive defeat. They made the Reciprocity question the subject of a general election instead of a referendum, and the people having no way to defeat Reciprocity without defeating the Government at the same time did not hesitate an instant in sweeping the Government out of the way along with Reciprocity. So let it be in the future with any Government that attempts to force its measures upon an unwilling people.

ONLY THEMSELVES TO BLAME

In the rejection by Canada of the Reciprocity pact the United States is reaping the fruit of her high-handed acts of aggression in the past. Early last century United States people obtained permission to settle in Texas, then a territory of Mexico.

Soon after, in 1836, new settlers rebelled, drove out the Mexican force and established their independence, uniting the new republic in 1845 with the United States. This brought on a war with Mexico in which the latter country was defeated and forced to surrender to the victor not only Texas but the whole of California, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and parts of Colorado and Arizona—over one-half the Mexican dominions.

A few United States adventurers settled in Hawaii suddenly rose in rebellion, seized the government, and shortly afterward annexed the country to the United States.

In 1898, without any just cause the United States made war upon Spain; seized, annexed and made a subject territory of Porto Rico, whose people had not asked for assistance, drove the Spaniards out of Cuba, taking two strategic points in that island and converting the whole into a dependency in all but name; and, going into the Philippines as an ally, bought the archipelago from Spain and reconquered the Natives who had just without foreign help, practically achieved their independence.

In 1905, when Colombia proved tardy in coming to the United States' terms re the Panama canal, the United States incited Panama to rebel against Colombia, and then in defiance of international law, stepped in and forbade Colombia to land troops to reassert her authority on the Isthmus. Panama sold the canal zone and became a dependency of the big republic.

It was doubtless a fear that the United States was seeking the best of the bargain, a fear engendered by a knowledge of her dealings with weaker peoples, coupled with resentment for the many rebuffs Canadian governments had received in the past while seeking freer trade with her, that made many Canadian voters this year decide to have nothing whatever to do with any proposals of Reciprocity

MADE WELL AND STRONG

By Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

Toronto.—I gladly give you my testimonial in favor of your wonderful medicine. Last October I wrote to you for advice as I was completely run down, had bearing down sensation in the lower part of bowels, backache, and pain in the side. I also suffered terribly from gas.



After receiving your directions, I followed them closely and am now entirely free from pain in back and bowels, and am stronger in every way.

I also took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before my baby was born, and I recommend it highly to all pregnant women.—Mrs. E. WARD, 92 Logan Ave., Toronto, Ont.

Another Woman Cured Maple Creek, Sask.—I have used Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and Blood Purifier, and I am now in perfect health. I was troubled with pains every month. I know other women who suffer as I did and I will gladly recommend your medicine to them. You may publish this if you think it will help others.—Mrs. F. E. COOK, Maple Creek, Sask.

If you belong to that countless army of women who suffer from some form of female ill, don't hesitate to try Lydia E. Pinkham Vegetable Compound, made from roots and herbs.

coming from our powerful neighbor. The Southerners have only themselves to blame for the miscarriage of their recent overtures. We hope they will profit by the experience, and henceforth, in dealing with all nations, show a more kindly and liberal spirit.

PROSECUTE ALL WRONGDOERS

There are many allegations of wrongdoing at the Polls in the recent elections. All such charges should be thoroughly investigated and the culprits, whether Conservative, Liberal, Nationalist, Socialist or Laborite, punished to the full extent of the law. No criminal is viler or more dangerous than he who deliberately interferes with the purity and freedom of the ballot.

NEW BRUNSWICK ALL RIGHT

The magnificent display of roots, vegetables, grains, cattle, sheep, etc., at the Chatham and Fredericton Exhibitions show that the country could exist very nicely even if the lumber industry were destroyed. Intensive farming and careful breeding of stock will make this province as rich a country as Denmark.

WHERE THE CREDIT BELONGS

In editorially discussing the Liberal defeat of the 21st instant, the last issue of the Eastern Labor News of Moncton, the ably-edited organ of the Labor Unions of the Maritime Provinces, says:

"Among the surprises of the campaign was the greatly reduced majority of of the government candidate in Westmorland county and in Moncton city the location of the shops of the I. C. Railway. The result especially in the city goes to show that the representative of the party in power got very little credit for the increases recently granted; the fact being that such increases were obtained by the unions from the managing board by sheer force, and only through perfect organization and a fight to finish. The independent spirit which has been shown by the organized men should serve as a notice to any party that the men can no longer be used for political purposes and that the heeler, no matter how zealous in the cause, cannot count upon them in one way or another. It is a refreshing sign of the times, and goes to show that only through organization can anything hope to be accomplished by the workers. Mr. Beauregard has stood firmly for labor measures in the past, and Mr. Siddall who will be the representative of the new government, promises to continue the good work. In fact, has pledged himself to push for an eight-hour day for government employees."

TEACHERS' INSTITUTE

H. H. Stuart of Douglastown, who spoke, in part, as follows, on the Course of Instruction and School and Factory Laws:

Most of the workers of New Brunswick are comparatively unskilled. They, therefore, while able to produce less, and compelled to accept less for their work, have to work harder than the more adept. The reason lies not in any lack of ability but in the fact that they have not been efficiently taught while young.

Germany has advanced more rapidly the last forty years mainly because her people are more scientific than we in their methods of education. The German child is educated not only along speculative and theoretical lines but in a way that will help him to become a highly efficient producer of wealth.

Nature Study and Agriculture, while nominally obligatory in our schools, is practically optional, as no great care has to date been taken to insure that such instruction shall be made effective. And Manual Training is still optional with the trustees of each district and operative in very few.

In our schools the effective teaching of Agriculture, experimentally by school gardening as well as in theory should, as in France be compulsory, while Manual Training should be a feature of every school.

All pupils should have exactly the same educational advantages, all exemptions from attendance at school, except for sickness, to be abolished; for why should the children of the poor be deprived of an education and sent out into the industrial world handicapped for life and condemned to a lower station than any of their companions? EQUALITY OF OPPORTUNITY is the WATCHWORD of TRUE DEMOCRACY. No child should be allowed to lose his education because of his parents' poverty, or his or their stubbornness, foolishness or neglect.

This province is supposed to have a Factory Law, which forbids the employment in factories of children under a certain age or until they have passed a certain grade in the public schools. But this apparently beneficent statute is practically nullified by the clause that allows children of school age and who have not passed the required grade to be employed in factories if their parents or guardians are financially in need of their help.

Why should the child whose father is dead or disabled be for that reason condemned to lose his education and be relegated to a lower status in the social and industrial life of the community? It is the duty of the public to provide the same education for the children of the poor and unfortunate as for others and see that the physical needs of such citizens are satisfied without the sacrifice of their children's birthright. The greed of the factory owner who fattens on the profits of child labor must not any longer be allowed to interfere with the freedom and progress of the country.

All the schools of the province should be equally good. The child who lives in a back district should have a right to a first class education as the resident of a town. Small districts should be consolidated, thus bringing the advantages of the graded school within reach of every boy and girl. Local and third class licenses should be abolished. If a teacher of advanced license is necessary for some pupils, such a teacher is necessary to all.

Such reforms in our educational system would take money. Schools cannot be consolidated, agricultural and manual instruction cannot be made effective and general, good teachers cannot be universally employed, without money; but money is easily found by both provincial and municipal governments for purposes far less important than education.

Teachers should revive their Union. They should get rid of the idea that they constitute a specially select and superior class and recognize that they belong to the brotherhood of working men and working women, cooperating with each other and with other workers for the benefit of education and their own order, as the teachers of France, England, Chicago, and other places are doing.

The resolutions passed by this Institute last year had had no visible effect upon either the Provincial Government or Opponents.

(Continued on page 8.)

OPERA HOUSE

3 NIGHTS 3 COMMENCING MONDAY OCTOBER 2 THE EVER POPULAR

KLARK URBAN COMPANY IN THE FOLLOWING REPERTOIRE

Mon--Capt Clay of Missouri Tues--In the Bishop's Carriage Wed--The Little Gray Lady

A solid car of special Scenery Finest Costumes money can buy.

6 BIG VAUDEVILLE ACTS 6 Prices, 25, 35, 50c.

Seats on sale at Dickinson & Trjy Pharmacy

VICTORIA CAFE

Otto W. Fiedler, Prop.

MEALS AT ALL HOURS

Dinner of Roast Beef, amb, Ham and Eggs, Lamb Chops, Pudding, Tea or Coffee and Cake, 25c.

Lunch of Cold Beef, Lamb, Ham, Head Cheese, Baked Beans, Tea, Coffee, Bread, Butter and Cake, 15c Ice Cream, 10c.

Telephone 115-4.

O. W. FIEDLER, Fish Building

LIVERY AND SALES STABLES

Our Livery and Sales Stables will now be found in the Old Murray Foundry Building on Henry street where we will be prepared to furnish up-to-date Rigs at shortest notice. We have a number of horses for sale or exchange.

EDWARD DALTON.

Henry street Phone 4

W. J. HOGAN Blacksmith

Horse Shoeing a Specialty

All kinds of horses shod, heavy and light, None but experienced workmen employed. Satisfaction Guaranteed

NEWCASTLE, N.B.

Advertisement for ROYAL BAKING POWDER. Includes text: 'Makes the most nutritious for the most dainty and delicious.', 'ROYAL BAKING POWDER Absolutely Pure', 'The only Baking Powder made with Royal Grape Cream of Tartar', 'No rising or fretting over the biscuit-making. Royal is the aid to many a cook's success.', 'Royal Cook Book - 6c. Receipts - Free. Send Name and Address.', 'ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., NEW YORK'.



THE LOCAL NEWS

CHILDREN'S DAY
Sunday was Children's Day in the Town Sunday Schools, good programs being given, suitable to the occasion

NO PLACE LIKE HOME
Mr R H M Gilker, of Loggieville, has returned from his visit to the West Mr Gilker says there is no place like the Miramichi

COL MALTBY RESIGNS
Col Maltby has tendered his resignation as Chairman of County Board of Health in the County of Northumberland

REVISITING THE MIRAMICHI
Mr David Esson is home on a visit to his brothers, Mr Alex Esson and Mr F P Esson Mr Esson has been in the west for forty-seven years and is recently a warm welcome from his many friends here

ELECTING OFFICERS
The Ladies' Guild of St Peter's Anglican church Derby, have elected following officers;
President, Mrs J A Cooper
Vice-President, Miss Ethel Flett
Sec-Treasurer, Mrs W C Thurber

PREPARATORY SERVICE
Preparatory services will be held in St James' church this evening.

THANK OFFERING SERVICE
The W. F. M. S. Auxillary of St. James' Church intend holding a Thank Offering Service in the church Friday, evening Sept. 29th Mrs Carr Harris of Bathurst and Rev. Mr. Rattie of Millerton, will address the meeting and Miss Gunn and the church choir will provide the musical part of the program. All are cordially invited.

DOUGLSTOWN BOY GETS FINE MOOSE

On Saturday Master Eric Beni. of Douglstown shot a moose between here and Beaver Brook with a spread of over 50 inches the antlers being exceptionally fine and even almost perfect. There are 20 points ten on each side and the palms are a foot wide each. The head has been sent to Fred-ericton for mounting.

There is more Catarrh in this section of the country than all other diseases put together, and until the last few years was supposed to be incurable. For a great many years doctors pronounced it a local disease and prescribed local remedies, and by constantly failing to cure with local treatment, pronounced it incurable. Science has proven catarrh to be a constitutional disease and therefore requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio, is the only constitutional cure on the market. It is taken internally in doses from 10 drops to a teaspoonful. It acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. They offer one hundred dollars for any case it fails to cure. Send for circulars and testimonials. Address: F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, Ohio. Sold by druggists, 75c. Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

MUNICIPALITIES UNION HERE OCTOBER 11 & 12

The sixth annual session of the Union of N. B. Municipalities will be held here Oct. 11 and 12. The convention will be opened by Hon. John Morrissey, and Premier Hazen and other distinguished persons are expected to be also present.

S.S. MEETING

A special meeting in the interests of Sunday School workers was held in St. James' Hall Monday evening where a good audience listened to strong addresses by Rev. A. J. H. Anderson of St. John Rev. Mr. M. wat of Loggieville and others on Sunday School work.

COULDN'T ESTIMATE ITS VALUE!—Dr. Agnew's Cure for the Heart never fails. It relieves in 30 minutes, it cures. It is a beacon-light to lead you back to health. W. H. Musselman, of G. A. R., Weisport, Pa., says: Two bottles of Dr. Agnew's Cure for the Heart entirely cured me of palpitation and smothering spells. Its value cannot be estimated." Sold by A. E. SHAW'S Pharmacy.—130

Capt. T. Herbert Whalen and bride returned from their honeymoon on Wednesday. Mrs. Whalen will be "At Home" after November 1st.

PERSONALS

Miss Willa Bell was visiting in Millerton last week.

Robt. Butler spent a few days in Amherst last week.

Mr. Jack Crocker is spending his vacation in Fredericton.

Mr. Allan Williston of Campbellton spent Thursday in Town.

Capt. W. H. Belyea returned on Thursday from the west.

Mrs Fleming, of Glass, N. C., is visiting her sister Mr Robt Lingley.

Mrs D K Cool and children have gone to Moncton

Mrs Alfred Bowser, of Amherst is visiting her parents Mr and Mrs J D McAuley

Miss Daley of Elgin A Co spent a few days with her brother Walter last week

Woodside Doran, of the Royal Bank staff, Winnipeg is visiting Miramichi friends.

Miss Edith Flett of Nelson has resumed her studies at Mount Allison Ladies' college

Chas Rae returned on Wednesday from a visit to friends in St John and Amherst.

Mrs H H Pallen, of North Sydney is visiting friends in Newcastle and Chatham

Miss Marguerite Campbell of Sussex is visiting her aunt, Mrs W A Park.

Miss Lulu Smallwood of the clerical staff of A. H. MacKey is visiting relatives in Montreal.

Percy McCormick left on Saturday for Manchester, N. H., where he intends to locate.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry A. Taylor are receiving congratulations upon the arrival of a baby boy.

Mrs. Wm McLeod and Miss Addie Boekler were among the visitors to the Fredericton Exhibition.

Melvin Allison, of the Bank of Nova Scotia, Campbellton, is spending a vacation with his parents

Mrs E G Parsons of Brownville Me, is here visiting her uncle and aunt Mrs Andrew Cobb

Miss Nellie McEachern spent last week in Fredericton, the guest of her sister Mrs George S. Howie

Miss Lillian Miller has returned to Campbellton after a visit with her parents Mr and Mrs Samuel Miller

Miss Evelyn Williamson has resumed her studies at the Fredericton Business College

Mrs. Martha Black left on Saturday for South Farringham, Mass., where she will spend the winter with her daughter Mrs. Otto Gjertz.

Master Pat Powers, son of Mr James Powers of Redbank, has enrolled as a student in St Thomas college Chatham

Hector McQuarrie, ill with typhoid fever in Calgary, is reported better. His mother reached his bedside Thursday.

Miss Mabel P. Ingram has returned from Toront. General Hospital on a earned vacation, which she is spending with her parents Mr. and Mrs. H. Ingram.

R. A. L. Jarvis of Fredericton up to age 26 ult. Manager of the Union Advocate and lately on the Staff of the Leader, returned to his home Monday last

St. Counts

in all life's affairs. Strength comes of pure blood;—good blood comes when stomach, liver, kidneys and bowels are kept in proper condition by a little care and

BEECHAM'S PILLS

Rev. R H Stavert of Harcourt and his brother, Erskine Stavert, of the Bank of Commerce, Charlottetown, spent the 19th with Mr. and Mrs. H Ingram.



DEPARTMENT OF RAILWAYS AND CANALS

Intercolonial Railway

MONCTON YARD AND CUT-OFF

Sealed Tenders addressed to the undersigned and endorsed "Tender for Moncton Yard and Cut-Off," will be received at this office until six o'clock on Monday, October 2nd, 1911. Plans, profiles, specification and form of contract to be entered into can be seen on and after the 4th of September at the office of the Chief Engineer of the Department of Railways and Canals, Ottawa, and at the office of the Chief Engineer of the Intercolonial Railway, Moncton.

Parties tendering will be required to accept the fair wages schedule prepared or to be prepared by the Department of Labour, which schedule will form part of the contract.

Contractors are requested to bear in mind that tenders will not be considered, unless made strictly in accordance with the printed forms, and in the case of firms, unless there are attached the actual signature, the nature of the occupation, and place of residence of each member of the firm.

An accepted bank cheque for the sum of \$40,000.00 made payable to the order of the Minister of Railways and Canals must accompany each tender, which sum will be forfeited if the party tendering declines entering into contract for the work, at the rates stated in the offer submitted.

The cheque thus sent in will be returned to the respective contractors whose tenders are not accepted.

The cheque of the successful tenderer will be held as security, or part security, for the due fulfillment of the contract to be entered into.

The lowest or any tender not necessarily accepted. By order L. K. JONES, Secretary.

Department of Railways and Canals, Ottawa, September 7th, 1911.

Newspapers inserting this advertisement without authority from the Department will not be paid for it. Sept. 14-25ns.



DEPARTMENT OF RAILWAYS AND CANALS

Intercolonial Railway.

Spur Line—Hampton Station to Hampton Village, N. B.

2nd NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS

Sealed Tenders, addressed to the undersigned and endorsed "Tender for Hampton Spur Line," will be received at this office until 10 o'clock on Saturday the 7th day of October 1911.

Plans, profiles, specification and form of contract to be entered into can be seen on and after the 31st of August at the office of the Chief Engineer of the Department of Railways and Canals, Ottawa; at the office of the Chief Engineer of the Intercolonial Railway, Moncton; and at the office of the International Terminal Agent, St. John, N. B.

Parties tendering will be required to accept the fair wages schedule prepared or to be prepared by the Department of Labour, which schedule will form part of the contract.

Contractors are requested to bear in mind that tenders will not be considered, unless made strictly in accordance with the printed forms, and in the case of firms, unless there are attached the actual signature, the nature of the occupation, and place of residence of each member of the firm.

An accepted bank cheque for the sum of \$5000.00 made payable to the order of the Minister of Railways and Canals must accompany each tender, which sum will be forfeited if the party tendering declines entering into contract for the work, at the rates stated in the offer submitted.

The cheque thus sent in will be returned to the respective contractors whose tenders are not accepted.

The cheque of the successful tenderer will be held as security, or part security, for the due fulfillment of the contract to be entered into.

The lowest or any tender not necessarily accepted. By order L. K. JONES, Secretary.

Department of Railways and Canals, Ottawa, 20th September, 1911.

Newspapers inserting this advertisement without authority from the Department will not be paid for it. Sept. 27-28ns-77 L.

THE 'REXALL' STORE

You Take No Financial risk

We want every person in this town and vicinity who suffers from Kidney Disease in any form to have personal knowledge of the merits of Rexall Kidney Pills. To this end we offer them to every one who has need of such a remedy, with the definite and distinct understanding that in event they shall not prove of any benefit in your case we will promptly refund the purchase price.

Put up in boxes containing sixty pills for 50c. a box. Rexall remedies can be obtained only at our store—The Rexall Store.

DICKISON & TROY

DRUGGISTS and OPTICIANS

PHON 75.



Fall Clothes

Clothes with shape and style to them—Warm, Comfortable and Distinctive.

Campbell's Clothing

adds to the enjoyment of bright fall days.

They are right in style—Keep their shape—Stand all kinds of hard wear and give you perfect satisfaction.

The newest styles in honest materials at

Russell & Morrison

Men's Outfitters.

Fresh Fruit

Arriving Every Day

PEARS PLUMS PEACHES

APPLES, Etc

Unloading 1 car of Choice Gravensteins

Vegetables of all Kinds Including New Potatoes.

At the People's Store

GEO. STABLES.

Bear Traps

I have on hand twenty Bear Traps which I must sell at once. My Traps are the best obtainable. Call and examine them. Low Prices for Quick Sale.

F. H. Gough

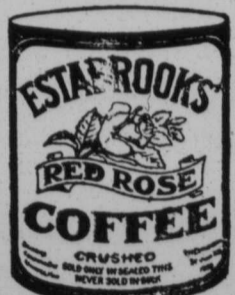
Subscribe for

The Advocate

Crushed Coffee— what it is

By a process of crushing between steel rollers, instead of grinding, the skin, which remains in the eye of the bean after roasting, is separated from the kernel and removed by air suction, while the kernel is broken into small even grains. These grains when steeped, being free of the skin or chaff, settle quickly, leaving the liquid clear and bright, and give the true coffee flavor.

Estabrook's Red Rose crushed Coffee is as easy to make as Red Rose Tea. Directions are in each tin.



Estabrook's Coffee for Breakfast and Red Rose Tea for other meals.

Estabrook's RED ROSE Coffee

Try it for Breakfast To-morrow



ACADIA UNIVERSITY

Acadia Seminary

Founded 1878. The Pre-Baptist School for Girls and Young Women in the "Land of the Annapolis."

ACADIA UNIVERSITY

Horton Collegiate Academy

Founded 1888. Select boarding school for boys, preparing for University studies in Arts, Science, and Engineering.

ACADIA UNIVERSITY

Acadia College

Founded 1838. A time-honored institution for the education of practical young men, whose graduation achieves real success.

HOTEL MIRAMICHI

Opened January 1905. Most Luxurious and Up-To-Date Hotel in Northern New Brunswick.

Fredericton The Business College

W. J. OSBORNE, PRINCIPAL. OUR REGULAR TERM begins Monday Sept. 4th.

W. J. OSBORNE, PRINCIPAL

Synopsis of Canadian Northwest Land Regulations.

Any person who is the sole head of a family, or any male over 18 years old, may homestead a quarter section of available Dominion land in Manitoba, Saskatchewan or Alberta.

Dr. de Van's Female Pills

A reliable French regulator; never fails. These pills are powerfully powerful in regulating the menstrual system.

CONSERVATIVE WIN DECISIVE VICTORY THROUGHOUT DOMINION

Majority About 50-Liberals Lost Ground in all the Older Provinces-Seven Cabinet Ministers Defeated.

Table with columns: Province, Party, Seats Won, Seats Lost, Total Seats. Includes Alberta, Saskatchewan, Manitoba, British Columbia, and Quebec.

NEW BRUNSWICK

Carleton-Carvell, Lib., 2513; B. Frank Smith, Con., 2491. Lib. majority 22. Conservatives claim majority of 7 for Smith.

P. E. ISLAND

St John City and County (Conservative gain)-Dr Daniel, Con., 5418; James Lowell, 5272. Conservative majority 46.

ONTARIO

Peel-Blaine, Con. Perth North-Murphy, Con. Oxford North-Nesbitt, Lib.

QUEBEC

Pontiac-Branbezon, Con., 743. Levis-Boutin, Lib, 800. Rouville-Hon. R. Lemieux, Lib., 265.

ALBERTA

Strathcona-Douglas, Lib., 300. Medicine Hat-Buchanan, Lib., 2007. Calgary-Bennett, Con.

SASKATCHEWAN

Regina-Martin, Lib., 419 Ma. Saskatoon-McLean, Con., 200. Moosejaw-Knowles, Lib., 322.

MANITOBA

Brandon-Aikens, Con., 400. Lisgar-Sharp, Con. Marquette-Roche, Con.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Keotenay-Goodeve, Con. 450. Westminster-Taylor, Con. Vancouver-Stephens, Con., 3,000.

SOLID QUEBEC BROKEN AT LAST

Montreal, Sept. 21-The results in the province of Quebec surprised even those who were confident that material gains would be made by the opposition.

The defeat of Mr. Gilbert in Drummond-Arthabaska removed from the parliamentary scene the man who showed a year ago the strength of the tide against the naval policy of the government.

The Quebec standing as a result of yesterday's polling is 36 Liberals and 27 Conservatives, with two deferred elections yet to be held in Gaspé and Chicoutimi.

Another feature of the result was the lack of strength displayed by the Nationalists in counties which seemed to be their stronghold.

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Mount Allison Ins 'tut' is

A :CKVILLE, N

Mount Allison University

COURSES IN ARTS, SCIENCE AND THEOLOGY

Annual Session 1911-12 Opens Sept. 21st, 1911

Five Entrance Bursaries of \$75 Each will be offered for open competition in Matriculation examinations on September 22nd and 23rd, 1911.

Send your Daughter to

Mount Allison Ladies' College

THE LARGEST RESIDENTIAL LADIES' COLLEGE IN CANADA

57th Year commences September, 7th, 1911

IT OFFERS courses in Literature, Music, Oratory, Household Science and Fine Arts. It has Specialists for teachers, it is 'Splendidly Equipped', it is situated in a Healthful town.

Your Boy should go to

Mount Allison Academy

For Special and Matriculation Courses leading to the Col. Arts, Engineering, Medicine, etc.

Mt. Allison Commercial College

For Courses in Business, Shorthand and Typewriting. Comfortable Residence. Strong staff of teachers. Write to J. M. PALMER, M. A., Principal.

Is Your Circle of Neighbors Connected by 'Phones?

If it is, we know you will be interested and will want to hear about our No. 1117 type Telephone Set, which has been especially developed at a cost of \$10,000 to meet the conditions under which your local system is operating.

IF NOT WHY NOT

You will be interested in our book entitled "How to Build Rural Telephone Lines." This book tells all about how to organize a telephone company which can be owned and operated by your own community.

Objects of Pity.

It is an undiscriminating sympathy that reaches only to ills that are felt and confessed. We every day meet men with laughter on their lips, and unclouded brows, who are very nearly the greatest claimants of pity.

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Give The Children

Plenty of Good Bread

good home made bread—made of "BEAVER" FLOUR. It means vigor, bone and muscle to your growing children, because it is a perfectly balanced food. And it is the least expensive food you can put on the table.

"BEAVER" FLOUR is a scientific blend of the best Western Spring Wheat and Ontario Fall Wheat. It is as good for pastry as for bread, and best for both. Your grocer has it.

DEALERS—Write us for prices on Feed, Cereals Grains and Cereals. THE T. H. TAYLOR CO. LIMITED, 110 CHATHAM, Ont.



The Strength of Fit-Reform is The Weakness of the Tailor

SPECIALIZATION IN TAILORING is at once the strength of Fit-Reform and the weakness of the custom tailor.

Every man in the Fit-Reform corps is a skilled tailor—a master tailor—who devotes his talents to doing one individual part of the work of designing, cutting, shaping or hand stitching.

It is but natural that a number of experts—each doing one part of the work—will complete the garment quicker and better than one tailor who must measure, design, cut, sew, wait on customers and keep books.

The Morning Coat and Frock Coat, shown above, exemplify the perfection and economy of the Fit-Reform system.



THE ADVOCATE, \$1.00 A YEAR

Advertisement for a product, featuring an illustration of a woman and child and text: 'Getting into the Home... Women buy more than two-thirds the merchandise sold in retail stores...'

Advertisement for a product, featuring an illustration of a ship and text: 'Vessels Large and Venture Neck, 100 Little Ships Must Stay Near Shore...'

WEDDING BELLS

FRENETTE-CANTY The marriage took place on September 12th, at the church of the Holy Family, Bathurst village, of Miss Agnes Canty, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Canty, to Mr. James Frenette. The bride who was given away by her father, was gowned in white point d'esprit net over white silk and carried a bouquet of white roses. Mr. Jos. A. Devereaux acted as witness. The ceremony was performed by Rev. Father Martin, after which the happy couple drove to the home of the bride where a sumptuous dinner was served to immediate relatives. The presents were pretty and numerous. They left on the Ocean Limited amidst showers of rice, to spend part of their honeymoon in Montreal. On their return they will reside in Jacquet River.

TAYLOR-McCORMACK A very pretty wedding took place at the home of Mrs. Chas. McCormack, Black Lands, on Tuesday evening Sept. 12th where her youngest daughter Jennie Edna was united in marriage to Mr. John A. Taylor, of Eel River Crossing.

The ceremony was performed by the Rev. J. M. McLeod of New Mills in the presence of about sixty guests. The bride was given away by her brother, Mr. J. D. McCormack, and was handsomely attired in a gown of white silk with trimmings of white satin and embroidered chiffon, with a bridal veil and orange blossoms, and carried a bouquet of sweet peas and ferns. She was attended by her cousin Miss Ida McCormick of St. John, who wore a charming gown of pale blue San Toy, trimmed with pale blue silk velvet and white lace. The groom was supported by his cousin, Mr. Will Taylor of Campbellton. After the ceremony the guests were escorted to the dining room where supper was served. The bride received many beautiful presents including a number of bank notes and gold pieces. The groom's gift to the bride being a gold watch fob and to the bridesmaid a gold watch fob.

BUCK-JARDINE Richibucto, Sept. 19—A quiet but very pretty wedding took place at 8 o'clock this morning at the home of the Misses Jardine, Platt's Point, when their niece, Miss Isabel Jardine, was united in marriage to Chesley D. Buck, traveler for Brock & Paterson, St. John. The parlors had been prettily decorated for the occasion with golden rods and golden glow, the ceremony being performed beneath an arch of bloom. The bride was given away by her father, the ceremony being performed by Rev. A. D. Archibald. The bride was handsomely and becomingly attired in cream cologne with point lace flounce and train and looked very lovely. She carried a bouquet of sweet peas and maiden hair fern.

McRAE-McRAE A very pretty and interesting wedding took place on Tuesday evening, Sept. 12th at Hojotown, Que., at the residence of Mr. and Mrs. Duncan A. McRae the parents of the bride. The bridegroom Mr. Hudson McRae, of St. Godfroy, Que., was attended by Mr. Steward Ross, as best man. The bride, Miss Sadie M. McRae who was given away by her father, had as bridesmaid, her sister Miss Annie B. McRae. The ceremony was performed at 8 p. m. by Rev. George P. Tattile of New Carlisle, before a large gathering of relatives and friends. The groom's present to the bride was a pretty gold locket and chain with her name engraved, and to the bridesmaid a gold ring set with an opal. After the marriage feast, the bride and bridegroom, left for their home in St. Godfroy, where a supper was held in honor of the happy couple. Relatives and friends were invited to the wedding. The bride was the center of many pretty and useful presents. We all join in wishing the bride and bridegroom a long and happy life.

BATTLES IN THE AIR Flying Machines Will Be Great Factors in Future Wars There is no doubt now that in the next great war there will be fighting in the air as well as on land and sea. The warfare of the air will have something of the individuality of ancient warfare. The modern sea fight is a conflict of huge and costly machines rather than of men. Victory depends more upon the skill of the men in the shipyard than upon the prowess of the men on the ship. In the air fight individual prowess and skill will count for almost as much if not quite as much as in the old days of hand to hand conflicts between the crews of small sailing ships. The flying machine can carry only a few men. It is not costly; probably a thousand machines could be built and equipped for war at considerably less cost than one Dreadnought. Much will depend upon whether the guns of the great warship on the water can reach its small and cheap rival in the air. Perhaps the first battle in the air took place the other day, when a well-known French aviator was attacked by an eagle and captured with some difficulty. However, before this happened Hubert Latham had started French sportsmen by shooting wild ducks from his monoplane, the Antoinette. Latham had taken his gun with him for the purpose of shooting from above at a game preserve, but sighting a flock of ducks about a mile over the ocean, he turned his flying machine seaward and started in pursuit. The following description of the hunt is given by a scientific writer: "The ducks flew their best, the flock dividing the two parts. Latham, however, was able to outfly them, to fly all around them in fact, and succeeded in bringing down one of the birds. The remarkable part of this feat is that the airship had to be guided without hands for the moment necessary to aim and fire. It is claimed that the Antoinette is the only airship which can be left without control of the aviator's hands for that purpose."

WISE IN THE FACE OF DEATH Walter L. Smith was in a town in his district one night when a mob gathered about the jail for the purpose of lynching two colored men. Mr. Smith heard of what was going on, and mounting the jail steps, he made an impassioned plea to the mob to disperse and not bring discredit on the name of their town through lawlessness. His plea was effective and the negroes were spared. A few weeks after that he revisited the town. At that time there was a movement to build an asylum for the blind. In opening his speech, which was the beginning of his joint address with a Democratic orator, Mr. Smith said that the purpose to build the asylum was so wise and so humane that the Republicans of the county invited the Democrats to join with them in raising enough money to make the project feasible. "I distrust Mr. Smith's remarks about the asylum," said the Democratic fulminator in answering Smith's speech. "He makes political capital out of everything. We Democrats might give our money for that building and wake up to find that the Republicans claimed all the credit for it."

AN UNCONSCIOUS JOKE "Mr. Lloyd George was once speaking at a Liberal meeting of the fulfilled prophecies and promises of a certain statesman, and quite accidentally he stretched his arm right over the head of Sir Jeremiah Colman, one of the local pillars of Liberalism, who was sitting close to him on the platform. "We have had enough of those political Jeremiahs," he cried out. The audience rose to the joke, and laughed and clapped vociferously. And perhaps for the first time in his life, the valiant Welshman stood completely nonplussed, for it was not until the meeting was over that he found out where the humour had come in."

THE DRAPEEDED MAN "A man who has once murdered the Queen's English always feels as if he'd got the body under the sofa. It's the homicidal mania; the peevish itch may be cured, but he lives a terror of an attack returning. He knows it doesn't matter what he is, what he does; he may live like a saint or write like an archangel, but he'll be hatched out from his conversation will wreck him at the last."

A BLACK MAN'S STATUE "In the beautiful city of Buenos Aires is perhaps the only statue in the world erected by white men to a negro. This is the statue of Falucho, a negro soldier who refused to haul down the Argentine flag at the bidding of the Spanish soldiers during the Argentine revolution, and was shot by the Spanish."

MINIATURE AEROPLANES. The manufacture of miniature aeroplanes has not been carried on for a long time, but the length of aviation is increasing rapidly. The miniature aeroplanes, which are built in the workshop of the inventor, are not much larger than the hand and cap toy machines at present on the market. They are of great value for the purpose of saving space and of making a model of a machine of great size, and they are also of great value for the purpose of making a study of the principles of aviation.

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**WEDDING BELLS**

**CONNORS—GILLARD**

An interesting event took place at St. Joseph's Church Tuesday morning at 9.30 o'clock when Miss Beatrice Gillard of Point du Chene was united in marriage with Mr. J. Connors of Shediac. The bride is a graduate of St. Mary's convent having attended that institute for nine years and was a brilliant elocutionist.

**MCDONALD—MURRAY**

A very quiet and pretty wedding was solemnized at the Roman Catholic church at Campbellton last Wednesday morning when May Esther Murray, daughter of Mrs. Henry Murray, was united in marriage to John Angus McDonald, Rev. Father Wallace officiating. After the service the wedding breakfast was served at bride's home and then the young couple left on the Limited for St. John and other places.

**DELANO—MULLIN**

A marriage of popular interest was solemnized at the Baptist parsonage, Whitney, N. B., Sept. 19th, by the Rev. H. D. Worden, Mr. Elkin Delano, of Newcastle, to Miss Hazel D. Mullin of Strathadam, second daughter of Mr. and Mrs. D. Mullin. The bride looked very charming in a costume of navy blue taffeta silk and hat to match. Luncheon was served at the home of the bride. They left on the morning train for Fredericton on their honeymoon after which they will reside in Newcastle. The many friends of the happy couple wish them happiness and prosperity.

**JONES—RICHARDSON**

A quiet but interesting event took place on the 19th, at 5.30 o'clock a.m. at the home of the bride, 1 Hawthorn street, St. John, when Miss Nellie Richardson was united in marriage to S. Mont Jones, son of Mr. and Mrs. John Jones, Newcastle. The ceremony was performed by the pastor of St. John's Presbyterian church, in the presence of the immediate relatives of the contracting parties. The bride was becomingly attired in a blue traveling suit with hat to match. After the ceremony a wedding breakfast was served and the happy couple left on the morning local for Newcastle. Tuesday evening a reception was held at "The Cove" the home of the groom, the guests including only the relatives of the family. The bride was the recipient of some beautiful presents in cut glass, linen and silver. Mr. and Mrs. Jones will reside in Newcastle and their many friends wish them much future happiness.

**UNDERHILL—UNDERHILL**

The marriage of Mr. Arthur Underhill and Miss Clementina Underhill, both of Blackville, took place Thursday afternoon at 4.30 o'clock at Christchurch Parish Church, Fredericton. The ceremony was performed by Rev. Canon Cowie.

**ROY—RICHARDS**

A pretty wedding took place at the residence of the bride's sister Mrs. James Evans, Campbellton N. B., on the evening of Sept. 20, when Rev. Thomas S. Roy, pastor of Digby Baptist church, was united in marriage to Miss Mary E. Richards. The bride, who was unattended, presented a very charming appearance in a gown of dutchess satin with pearl trimmings and carried a bouquet of bride's roses. The Rev. P. J. Stackhouse, pastor of the First Baptist Church of Anherst, N. S., an intimate friend of the bride and groom officiated at the service. The ceremony was performed in the drawing room, which was artistically decorated with white and green. Mendelsohn's wedding march was played by Miss Tozer, of Newcastle. The bride wore a going away suit of navy blue serge with hat to match. The happy couple left on the Maritime for Digby, where they will reside.



**TEACHER'S INSTITUTE**

tion, but continuous Education and Agitation, coupled with effective Organization would yet accomplish the desired end.

Principal C. J. Mersereau endorsed the sentiments of the last speaker. It was only by organization, said he, that the workers can obtain their rights. Capitalists had first organized—to get more out of their employees. The latter, had, by and by, seen that they were completely organized they usually obtained their just demands. While there were occasional abuses in unions the idea of unionism was good, and Teachers, above many others, had a grievance. No other profession demanded such skill as Teaching, and for the work done the pay was much too small and the chances of promotion far too few. The reason why Teachers did not command higher salaries was that they had no machinery of the nature of a union to enable them to enforce their demands.

**FRIDAY AFTERNOON**

On the Institute reassembling Friday afternoon, the following resolutions, drawn up by the committee on Resolution—Principal H. H. Stuart, Miss Tessie A. Gullivan and Principal L. R.

Hetherington—were received, considered and adopted section by section, and adopted as a whole:

**RESOLUTIONS.**

1 That in the opinion of this Institute the teaching of Latin and Algebra should be eliminated from grades VII and VIII and the time saved thereby devoted to English and Arithmetic, the latter study to be finished in Grade VIII.

2 That in the opinion of this Institute the Compulsory Education Act should be amended so as to render it obligatory and completely effective in all districts, and that any clauses of the Factory Act in any way conflicting therewith should be repealed.

3 That in the opinion of this Institute Consolidation of Schools in rural districts should be made obligatory in all cases where practicable.

4 That in the opinion of this Institute Manual Training, School Gardening and Household Science should be made obligatory in all schools of the Province.

5 Thanks to M. S. N. Co. and I. R. C. re transportation arrangements.

6 Thanks to Inspector R. P. Steeves, Dr. C. C. Jones and Dr. D. W. Hamilton for their helpful addresses to the Institute.

7 Thanks to the Chatham Trustees for use of school building.

8 That copies of above resolutions, signed by the President and Secretary, be sent to the parties interested.

The following officers were elected, on recommendation of the nominating committee (Inspector G. W. Mersereau, Miss Agnes G. Wilson and Principal N. D. Cass):  
President—L. R. Hetherington, Newcastle.  
Vice-Pres.—Miss Tessie A. Gullivan, Chatham.  
Secretary—H. H. Stuart, Douglstown.

Additional members of Executive—Miss Stella F. M. Flaherty, Loggville and Walter S. Daley, Newcastle.  
It was decided to hold next meeting at Newcastle.  
Adjourned sine die.

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John Bell of the Royal Bank Woodstock, who was visiting his parents Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Bell on left Thursday for Boston to visit his brother Abram. Mrs. W. H. Bell accompanied him.

Miss Ethel Houston has returned home to Everett, Mass., after a pleasant visit to her aunt Mrs. John Jardine.

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**I. R. C. Time Table**

GOING WEST	
33—Maritime Express	24.10
35—Accommodation	14.10
199—Ocean Limited	16.25
39—Mixed	3.20
BLACKLE BRA	
59—Leave Blackville	8.31
Leave Derby Jct.	10.05
Arrive at Newcastle	10.25
60—Leave Newcastle	16.30
Arrive at Blackville	18.34
THE NEW TIME TABLE I. R. C.	
GOING EAST	
No. 34—Maritime Express	5.12
36—Accommodation	10.40
290—Ocean Limited	13.20
40—Mixed	2.55

**SOME BIG MAJORITIES**

The official figures for York give G. S. Crockett, Conservative, 4143; Dr. J. B. Atherton, Liberal, 2474. Conservative majority 1669.  
In Gloucester O. Turgeon's majority over T. M. Burns, Conservative, is 1040 with Miscellaneous to hear from.



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Principal

**TENDERS FOR DREDGING**

SEALED TENDERS addressed to the undersigned, and endorsed "Tender for Dredging Buctouche Harbour, N. B.," will be received until 4.00 p. m., on Tuesday, October 3, 1911, for dredging required at Buctouche Harbour, N. B.

Tenders will not be considered unless made on the forms supplied, and signed with the actual signatures of tenderers.

Combined specification and form of tender can be obtained on application to the Secretary, Department of Public Works, Ottawa. Tenderers must include the towing of the plant to and from the work. Only dredges can be employed which are registered in Canada at the time of the filing of tenders. Contractors must be ready to begin work within thirty days after the date they have been notified of the acceptance of their tender.

Each tender must be accompanied by an accepted cheque on a chartered bank, made payable to the order of the Honorable the Minister of Public Works, for five per cent of the contract price which will be forfeited if the person tendering declines to enter into a contract when called upon to do so, or fail to complete the work contracted for. If the tender is not accepted the cheque will be returned. The Department does not bind itself to accept the lowest or any tender.  
By order,  
R. C. DESROCHERS,  
Secretary.

Department of Public Works,  
Ottawa, September 16, 1911.  
Newspapers will not be paid for this advertisement if they insert it without authority from the Department.  
20-651-2wks.

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