A VVeekly Newspaper Devoted to the Grocery, Fuits, Provision Canzed Goods and Foodstuffs Trades of Canada


# Robinson's PatentGroats 

Made from the finest


## You Can Help Sales When You Remind the Mothers That

hyingry little boys and girls are always fond of sweets; the only difficulty is to find wholesome sweets for them. Remind their mothers that

## CROWN BRAND CORN SYRUP

is good for them--pure, wholesome and nourishing, and that no matter how other sweets or syrups disagree with them they can eat freely all the Crown Brand they want to.

## DEAD STOCK

 ON YOUR SEELVES
## MEANS

That the product has not contained the Quality necessary to make repeat orders; That you have wasted your money, time, and floor space in stocking it and maybe lost some of your best customers by selling a poor quality product to them.

By featuring

# MACONOCHE'S 

PICKLES, PEELS, FISH, MARMALADE, JAMS, WORCESTER SAUCE, BLOATER PASTE, PAN YAN SAUGE, PAN YAN PICKLE, ETC.

NOTHI
candilin and buted states mephesentativess MacLaren Imperial Cheese Company, Limited Manufactirers and Importers Orocor' Speciatties Offices': New York, Chicago, Detroit, Montreal, Toronto Factories: Woodstock, Ont, Wellestey, Ont. Bancrol, Mich.

## Canned Where Caught

The "Thistle" Brand of Canned Haddies are canned right where they are caught-at the water side. How better could you preserve the natural richness and delicate flavor of the fish? Impossible.

Captain Austin has the unequalled skill of a lifetime of experience. There's no dirt or slime-no uncleanliness to be found in the "Thistle" Brand. The reputation of the foremost fish-curer in the country is at stake under the label of the "Thistle" brand. Buy it and you buy the best.

## "THISTLE" BRAND FISH

Arthur P. Tippet \& Co.
EVERY TIN GUARANTEED

NOTHING
SUPERIOR
GROWN
ORACKED
ISALIFORNIA
GREDLESS
RAISINS
Use better Raisins."

## Raisin Perfection

## 

Gold Medal Brussels International Exhibition 1910 Grand Prix Festival of Empire, Crystal Palace, London, 1911 FRESHNESS - CLEANLINESS PURITY

A lady in Canada writes to her friends in England, "I felt quite at home at once, as they had Chivers' Jam on the table."

## FROM THE FRUIT FARM TO THE FAMILY TABLE

The Daily Chronicle (London) says: "The estate on which the fruit is grown covers upwards of 3000 acres. The gathering of the morning is made into jam during the day, thus ensuring the perfect quality of the fruit. In the factories cleanliness reigns su-
 preme."

## CEIVERS GOLD JETTES

The "Court Circular" says:-"They are distinctive in character and vastly superior to any others."

## FLAVORED WITH RIPE FRUIT JUICES

"Great Thoughts":-"Flavor and purity cannot be excelled."
"Grocers', Review":-"The highest possible state of
 perfection."

GOOD PROFITS GUARANTEED
CHIVERS \& SONS, LIMITED

## HISTON

FRUIT GROWERS
CAMBRIDGE
ENGLAND
For samples and quotations apply to the agents:-

THE W. H. MALKIN CO., LTD.
57 Water St.
VANCOUVER, B.C.
(British Columbia and Alberta)

THE FRANK L. BENEDICT CO. 144 Craig St. West MONTREAL
(Canada and Newfoundland)

BORDEN'S

## EAGLE BRAND

 CONDENSED MILK
## Facts Worth Considering

Especially prepared for infant feeding.
Recommended by physicians everywhere.
For general household use best value obtainable.
The Richest and Purest milk from the world's best doiries.


## ADVERTISE YOUR STORE



SHOW THE PEOPLE THAT YOU ARE
WIDE-AWAKE-USE

## STAR EGG CARRIERS AND TRAYS

for safe egg delivery
This quick, safe, sure, sanitary STAR Egg Delivery Service will give your store the reputation of being accurate and reliable, and your ad. on every STAR EGG TRAY will push some particular specialty or drive home the idea of quality.

Write for ull particulars and get our two valuable books
"SAFE EGG DELIVERY" and "SAMPLE ADS." free.

Star Ege Carriers are licensed under Canadian Patent No 96566, to be used only with trays supplied by us. Manufacturers jobbers or agents supplying other trays for use with Star Egg Carriers are contributory infringers of our patent rights and subject themselves to liability of prosecution under the Canadian patent laws.

STAR EGG CARRIER © TRAY MFG. CO. 1550 JAY STREET, ROCHESTER, N.Y.

The postal here reproduced bespeaks the universal popularity of Dominion Canners' products.

## Dominion Canners Limited Hamilton



## CATALOG GLADLY SENT FREE ON REQUEST

KNICKERBOCKER CASE CO. Specialists and
Fulton and Clinton Sts.
ESTABLISHED 1900
Chicago, U.S.A. Original Designers

APPROVED BY ALL AUTHORITIES

HEALTHFUL NUTRITIOUS DELIGHTFUL

A DAINTY
DESSERT

the ideal diet for CHILDREN AND ADULTS

A NICE BREAKFAST

## ST. VINCENT ARROWROOT

has all the qualities that go to the making of a rapid seller. In number of uses it has no equal and wherever it is sold has become immediately popular with an ever widening circle of users. The demand has always exceeded the supply. We offer enlarged supply to meet a growing demand. There's money in it for you.

## ST. VINGENT ARROWROOT GROWERS' AND EXPORTERS' ASS'N

MPLES or por-
kly, effectively kly, effectively,
displayed, and Trays extendec or altogether.

## catalog ot its

 $Y^{\prime \prime}$ and 96 other Cases, 'Scopes, e Bags, 'Onets and lesigners

LOVELL'S BAG \& PACKET MACHINERY $i$ it. 59/60 Gracechurch St., LONDON, ENG.

Of Every Description

## PACKETING

## LABELLING

WRAPPING
BAG-MAKING

Etc., Etc.

All the Packets, Tins, Composite Boxes, Cartons, etc., shown in this illustration are Specimens of work actually done on the LOVELL Machines.

- Send us Samples and let us suggest what we can do for you.

MACHINERY
[M.E.]

## TO GET AND HOLD TRADE

sell your customers absolutely reliable goods. Don't run the risk of losing their good-will by offering an article of doubtful quality.

When you sell

## Kitchener Brand Pork and Beans


you are always sure of pleasing your customers. Every housewife knows that Kitchener Brand is wholesome and dependable.

The contents of every can of Kitchener Brand Pork and Beans is a combination of the finest selected beans, cooked and packed under modern sanitary conditions, with the right amount of flavoring ingredient to give them a delicious and wholesome flavor that will command repeat orders.

Put up in 5 c and 10 c tins

## The Oshawa Canning Company, Limited OSHAWA, ONT.

## Quick Sellers

## PINK'S TABLE DELICACIES

Have the genuine Fish and Meat flavour. Put up in convenient packages and guaranteed Pure, they make an easy line to sell. Prices from our Sole Canadian Distributors.

## The Manufacturers Agency Co.

Montreal: J. W Windsor, 22 St. John Street. Halifax, N. S.: C. E. Creighton. Bedford Chambers. St John, N. B.: S. Cecil Irvine, 48 Princess St. Boston. U S.A.; Gen. Sales Office, 330 Board of Trade Bldg.

## E. \& T. Pink, London, England

## YOU ARE THE MAN WE WANT

-that is, if we haven't yet had the pleasure of putting an

## ELGIN National Coffee Mill

in your store. No mill can match the "Elgin" for rapid grinding and easy running, and it is unsurpassed for attractiveness and finish, Equipped with special adjuster device and the new style force feed steel-cutting grinders.

Ask any of the following jobbers for our illustrated catalogue. WINNIPEG-G. F. ${ }^{\text {of }}$.jile Galt (land branches): Foley Brot. Larton $\& ~$ Co. (and branches).
VANCOUVER-The W. H. Malkin Co.. Ltd. Wm. Braid \& Co.; Kelly.
HAMILTON-James Turner \& Co.: Balfour. Smye \& Co.: McPherson, TORONTO-Eb
TORONTO-Eby, Blain, Ltd. ST JOHN, N.B-G.E. Bert Co. Co.: Dearborn \& Co. ${ }^{\text {E. Barbour \& }}$ REGINA, Sask.-Campbell, Wilson s. Smith.

MONTREAL -The Canadian Fairbanks Co. (and branches).
EDMONTON, ALTA.-The EDMONTON, Alta.-The A. Mac-
Donald Co.

Woodruif \& Edwards CO.
ELGIN, ILL., U.S.A.

A TIP FOR 1912
Buy the Queen Square Fruit Jar


Insist on the Genuine. Beware of Imitations. There is only one "Queen"

## SMALLEY, KIVLAN \& ONTHANK BOSTON, U.S.A.

For sale by all first-class dealers in Canada and United States.

## The Dominion Molasses Co.

## LIMITED

Halifax, Nova Scotia


## IN A CLASS BY ITSELF

The Meakins' Sanitary Washboard leads all others and is so much superior that it stands alone in a class by itself. it is the grocer's best all-yearround seller, very attractive in appearance, being built of metal in one piece, which will not rust or corrode or give chance of cutting the hands on rough edges. Hygienic principles on this popular washday implement are predominant, as the construction gives no chance to collect the grime and dirt of washday.

This is the washboard you will handie ere long.

## Meakins \& Sons

 Hamilton, Ont.Mr. Grocer, of course yeu have noticed the Heinz advertisements appearing in the different magazines throughout the country, during the past few weeks.

Are you explaining to your customers the difference between Heinz Mince Meat and the kinds usually made?

Do you realize that by keeping in stock an assortment of the 57 varieties, it helps to create an impression with your customers that you wish to cater to the best trade ?

Remember that Heinz goods are guaranteed to please, and that you are authorized to refund full purchase price, should any of your customers fail to be pleased with them.

Heinz Mince Meat and Heinz Plum Pudding are being extensively advertised just now, and a good stock of these should be kept on hand to supply the demand.

Other seasonable goods are Heinz Apple Butter, Preserves, Tomato Soup, etc.

## H. J. HEINZ COMPANY

## The Right Thing



Reliable Quality Packed in Finest French Olive Oil

ORDER TO-DAY FROM YOUR WHOLESALER OR WRITE TO

MONTREAL-J. W. Windeor QUEBEC-Albert Dunn HALIFAX A. B. Mitchell ST. JOHN. N. B....
W. S. Clawson \& Co.

TORONTO $\cdots$ A. E. Richards \& Co.
HAMILTON..
A. E. Richarde \& Co.

LONDON, ONT.... Geo. L. Gillespie WINNIPEG-...W. H. Escott Co. CALGARY…H. Donkin \& Co. EDMONTON.-.

Dominion Brokerage Co. VANCOUVER $-{ }^{-H}$. Donkin ACo.


ST. CHARLES MILK WERE LINED UP you would find the best of them handling
ST. CHARLES EVAPORATED MILK
That is because this product comprises a line that is a huge seller and always makes good.

## A PERFECT <br> SUBSTITUTE

for milk or cream in their unmodified form.
Simply pure milk put up in small tins.

St. Charles Gondensing Go., ingersoll, ont., canada

## JAM THAT IS REAL JAM

Prepared from the freshly gathered fruit and finest refined sugar, containing no glucose nor chemical pre-servatives-that's the kind made by

## John Gray © Co., Ltd., Glasgow, Scotland

Our reputation of over one hundred years is at the back of every sale. Our guarantee of Purity is on every jar. There's but a small difference between the price of this jam and the poor sorts, but a great difference in quality.

## It has the Flavor of the Fresh, Ripe Fruit.

Agent for Maritime Provinces, Quebec, Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta: W. H. DUNN, 396 St. Paul St., Montreal ; Toronto : LIND BROKERAGE CO., 73 Front Street East; Ottawa: E. M. LERNER \& SONS, 11 York Street; British Columbia and Yukon: KIRKLAND \& ROSE, 312 Water Street, Vancouver.

## ANTI-DUST!

ANTI-DUST!
ANTI-DUST!


Remember the name. The housewife will use this and no other, once you introduce it to her. It is different, more up-to-the-minute than any other make. Not an imitation but a discovery.

## Deodorizes

Disinfects
and "plays the dickens" with all germs and microbes. Try it in your own store and see how sweet a smell it will leave behind it.
Stock It. Sell It. Repeats Follow.
The Sapho Mfg. Co., unurio MONTREAL


COLES MFG. CO., Philadelphia, Pa. AGENTS-Chase \& Sanborn, Montreal: The Codville Co., Winnipeg Eby, Blain, Limited, Toronto: James Turner \& Co., Hamiltion.
Ontario: Kelly, Douglas \& Co.. Vaneouver, B.C.; L. T. Mewburne Ontario: Kelly, Dougl
\& Co., Calgary, Alta.

New PEAS (with mint



FARROW'S

'Patent Net' PEAS
are the Hnest early green peas, gathered at the beginning of the season when peas
are sweetest, moat tender and delicious. Uur process preserres ALL their natural
faspor are sweetest, moat tender and delicious. Our process preserres alL their natural
fiavour. When cooked they are so delicious and tender that you cannot detect tavour. When cooked they are so delicious and tender that you cannot detect
them from freah karden peas. They are very easily cooked and remarkatly cheap
-a 10 cent Net -A 10 cent Net provides literal portions for 8 , eoople. Farrow's "Patent Net
Peas are English grown, absolutely pure, free frum all preservaPeas are English grown, abs
tives and colouring matter.

The irandest 10 cant lise the OId Cenatry has ever seat as. CANADIAN AGENTS :
W. G. Patrick a Co., 77 York Street. Toronto
W. A. Simonds, $¢ 9$ Union Street, $S$ n's. Newfoundland, Ruttan \& Chapman, Fort Garry Court, Main St. Rose\& Raflimmene, 400 St, Paul St., Montreal. Winnipeg

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## Domir

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England - Domin and Produce Ex Australia - New The McCaskey R
Branches:- Bostc Minn

THE LARGE COATED


End Your Accounting Troubles
This is an illustration of a McCaskey Gravity Account Register. It is built of wood and steel, but when operated it equals human intelligence.
 Writing

Drudgery
will tell you more about the details of your business (the things you should know) in five minutes than you can get from a set of books in hours.
The McCaskey System cuts out useless copying and posting from one book to another and the information it gives you about your business is reliable and can be depended upon.
With The McCaskey in your store you can tell at a glance the total amount due you on each account receivable.
At a glance you can learn what twenty customers owe, when they made their last purchase and what they bought.
The McCaskey collects money automatically.
The McCaskey prevents errors and disputes with customers over their accounts. $\Sigma$
The McCaskey gives every customer an itemized statement of his account wiht each purchase and shows his total indebtedness to date.
The McCaskey limits credits, prevents overbuying and overselling.
With The McCaskey you can prove your loss to the penny if you are visited by fire.

Over seventy thousand merchants in all lines of business are using The McCaskey System.

We'd like to send you more information. Drop a postal card to-day.

## Dominion Register Co. LIMITED

## 90-98 Ontario St.

Toronto, Canada
England - Dominion Register Co., Ltd. - 519-521 Corn and Produce Exchange, Manchester.
Australia - New Zealand.
The MeCaskey Register - Alliance, Ohio.
Branches:- Boston, New York City, Pittsburg, Chicago, Minneapolis, San Francisco, Kansas City, Memphis, Atlanta, Washington.
THE LARGEST MANUFACTURERS OF CARBON COATED SALESBOOKS IN THE WORLD

## GET A REPUTATION FOR SELLING GOODS OF CLASS!

You can sell and honestly recommend the SHIRRIFF EXTRACTS. They will give your customers the greatest satisfaction, being purer, stronger and more true in flavor than any other make.
It stands to reason that if you hand a confiding customer a trashy extract, she will buy that commodity somewhere else next time. And while she is buying that, she will most likely order something else if your competitor is wide-awake-as he most likely will be.

More Than Ninety Flavors


ALL SHIRRIFF'S EXTRACTS are best in their line, but the greatest success of all is

## Shirriffs TRUE VANILLA

Made from the real Mexican vanilla bean, it has the true vanilla flavor. This flavor is almost unknown now, becouse of hundreds of chemical concoctions on the market under the name of "vanilla."
So, if you sell SHIRRIFF'S TRUE VANILLA, you will be giving your customers an extract that will be a revelation to them.
You will please them and add to their confidence in the goods you sell, generally.

> WE GIVE YOU A GOOD PROFIT ON EACH SALE WITHOUT LOWERING OUR STANDARD OF QUALITY.

IMPERIAL EXTRACT CO., TORonto


## 5, ${ }^{0}$ Discount 5o ${ }^{\circ}$

On all orders booked before March 15 th, we will allow $5 \%$ DISCOUNT. Orders may be booked for delivery up to June 1st.


The choice of paper bags in which to wrap foodstuffs-in these modern times---when customers are looking for the utmost cleanliness in handling--is of greatest importance.

## Gontinental GERMPROOF Bags

the custom desired in this respect. The enormously increasing demand for these Bags is the Proof. Order now from your Wholesaler or the Dis--ibutors:
ONTARIO: Victoria Paper and Twine Co., Ltd., Toronto: David\& Hay. Limited. Toronto; Walter Woods \& Co., Hamilton: The
ung Co., Limited, North Bay and Sudbury. ung Co.. Limited. North Bay and Sudbury.
MANITOBA, ALBERTA and SASKATCHEWAN: Waiter ods \& Company. Winnipeg.
QUEBEC and MARITIME PROVINCES: The Continental Bag
$\qquad$

## ROYAL SALAD DRESSING

There is a reason for everything. The large number of people in CANADA - from the Atlantic to the Pacific, who love ROYAL SALAD DRESSING, is the reason for the new modern, well equipped factory to make it in, just built in Windsor, Ontario.

MADE ONLY BY
THE HORTON-CATO MFG. 6 O. WINDSOR, - CANADA

Condensed Milk Growing Popular

A great change has come over the public in the course
 of the past few years ed ed milk is a recog nized household article.

Grocers who are up-to-date should tone up their stocks with the Malcolm lines, which are both new and good:
$\begin{array}{lr}\text { St. George Evaporated Milk, } 4 \mathrm{doz} \text {, in case, } & -\mathbf{\$ 3 . 3 5} \\ \text { Princess Condensed Milk, } 4 \mathrm{doz} \text {. in case, } & \mathbf{\$ 3 . 9 3} \\ \text { Banser Condensed Mill, } 4 \mathrm{doz} \text {, in case, } & \mathbf{\$ 4 . 4 3}\end{array}$

Our lines will bring you new customers and quick returns.

Order from your wholesaler or direct from the factory. Delivered in 5 -case lots to any point in Ontario or East to Halifax.
J. Malcolm \& Son, St. George, Ont.

## THE RETAIL STORE

```
that gets the business and HOLDS it, is the store that handles lines of the Best Quality. How many new customers do you get in a month? How many do you LOSE ? Certain retail stores get a "name" for goods of high quality, THEIR business is permanent, just the kind of business YOU want!
YOU CAN GET IT by buying from "US." Anything and everything needed in your business, bought for you right, from the right people and shipped to you promptly. The best malufacturers, firms that put out lines of the finest quality are constantly making us their direct representatives for the West.
LET US HELP YOU towards permanent and increasing business.
```


## RICHARDS \& BROWN,

## THE "WALKER BIN" SYSTEM

is the only Complete Line of Modern Grocery Fixtures Manufactured in Canada.

It affords the best-known facilities for handling a grocery stock of any size and displaying that stock to the best advantage.

A "Walker Bin"Outfit will put new life into your business, and the cost will be small compared with the results that are bound to follow.

> Write for Illustrated Catalogue
> " MODERN GROCERY FIXTURES'
> and let us give you an estimate.

## Walker Bin \& Store Fixture Co. RBPRESETATIVES-

 Masitoba: Watson A Truesdale, Wianised, Man. Seatatobeleman asod Alborta I J. 6. Stoletes,Montroel! W. S. Silcock, 33 St. Wicholes, Street

Berlin, Ontario



I want a bottle of the best olives you sell."
"Yes, Madam. Here is a bottle of CLUB HOUSE QUEEN OLIVES; all the olives are selected for size, shape and color, and are carefully preserved to retain the luscious flavor of the natural fruit.

Now, this customer insists on having Club House Queen Olives every time.

Write your Jobber for prices

# Gorman, Eckert \& Co., <br> LONDON, Ont. <br> WINNIPEG, Man. 

## THE LINE OF SUSTAINED PROFIT

Especially in your brands of Canned Fish, care in selection is essential! And you'll find

## "KING OSCAR" BRAND <br> NORWEGIAN SARDINES

always uniformly pure, sweet and well packed. They are genuine satisfactiongivers and profit-producers.

It will pay you to feature "King Oscar" Brand.
Ask your wholesaler for them
John W. Bickle \& Greening (J. A. Henderson) Hamilton, Ont.

## CLARK'S

## Boston Baked Pork and Beans SELL

Because neither you as a business man, or your customers as consumers of pure foods, have the time to make experiments.

CLARK'S BAKED PORK AND BEANS are packed by the finest process in the world.

CLARK'S SAUCES, TOMATO, CHILI and PLAIN, have that flavor which is only found in the natural fruits and spices.

Add our experience and you can easily realize how we are able to produce

CLARK'S PORK AND BEANS

W. CLARK, - - MONTREAL<br>Manufacturer of the Celebrated MINCE MEAT in the NEW STYLE CAN

## JAPAN TEAS

Both the JOBBER and the RETAILER should remember that JAPAN TEAS are not so staple as others, and while they can in consequence obtain better profits, can with impunity recommend them for their distinct, pleasing character and absolute purity.

## FURUYA \& NISHIMURA

MONTREAL
NEW YORK
CHICAGO
JAPAN


## to the wholesale trade, <br> West India Co., Limited

> | 305 St. Nicholas Building |
| :--- |
| M O |

the canadian house of:
Sandbach, Tinne \& Co., Liverpool, Eng. Sandbach, Parker \& Co., Demerara, B.G.

## SUGARS MOLASSES

 and all West Indian ProduceWe represent some of the chief houses in Barbados, Trinidad, Jamaica, St. Kitts, Antigua and other islands, besides having our own house in Demerara, which was established there in 1782.
Ask us for prloes before filling your orders for the com/ng season
West India Co., Limited

The sta
The gra
Proved impurities wh The St. L

How are
Down?
Up? Th up still. quite sir

The standard of quality.
The granulated sugar that's an all-pure cane product.
Proved by actual government test to be $99^{99} / 100$ to 100 per cent. of Sugar, containing no impurities whatever.
The St. Lawrence Sugar Refining Co., Limited, Montreal, Quebec

How are your Soap Sales?
Down? Then we can put them -p. Up? Then we can put them higher up still. How do we do it? It's quite simple We sell you

## "Canada's Best" SOAP

and the soap, in a very literal sense, "does the rest." It is the soap customers come back for, the popular favorite which is always increasing in popularity.

Shall we send you a sample case ?

United Soap Company of canada, limited MONTREAL

## WE DEFY

anyone to mention an oceasion on which our goods were found adulterated. This is certainly a strong statement, inasmuch as there has been so much adulteration going on: yet we putforth the challenge, knowing that our policy of putting up a pure Maple Syrup has never been abused.

Pride of
Maple

Canada Syrup
should be on your shelves. You can sell it just as well as the cheaper and impure. Your customers will readily appreciate the difference and thank you for introducing it to them.

Pride of Canada and N-O O-T-H-E-R The Maple Tree Producers' Assoc. LIMITED MONTREAL TORONTO

## McLEAN'S



The old order changeth.
Giving place to new,
But White Moss remaineth
Tried and True.
the camadian cocoanut compant. montreal

# Manufacturers' Agents and Brokers' Directory 

Manuracturers and merchants cannot expect to develop, maintain and get the best out of the Canadian market without the assistance of local agents. The following is a representative list of reput able agents. The service department of the Canadian Grocer is at the cisposal of firms wanting agents or of agents wanting agencies
_WESTERN PROVINCES

## THE

## W.H. ESCOTT CO.

## Wholesale

 Grocery Brokers COVERING
Manitoba and Saskatchowan
correspondence solicited

## WATSON \& TRUESDALE

Wholesale Commisaioa Brokers and Manufacturers' Agents.
WINNIPEG,
MAN.
Domeatio and Foretgn Agenctes Bollefted.

## - WINNIPEG

## H. G. SPURGEON

Wholesale Broker and Manufacturers' Agent
Oanadian, Britiah and Foreign Agencies Solicited.
230 Chambers of Commerce. P.O. Box 1812

## WINNIPEG <br> THE J. J. TOMLINSON CO. <br> WHOLESALE GROCERY BROKERS

 Office and Track Warehouse, - 92 Alexander St. E. Correspondence solicited on domestic and foreign lines.FRANK H. WILEY manufacturers' agent and IMPORTER 757 Henry Ave., WINNIPEG. WESTERN DISTRIBUTORS LIMITED
Wholesale Commission Merchahants, Customs Brokers and Manufacturers Agents. Cars Dis-
tributed, Warehoused and Forwarded. Warehouse on Trasisfer Track. Business solicited. Our position is your opportunity.
SASKATOOM, - WESTERM CANADA
G. C. WARREN

Box 1036, Regina
IMPORTER, WHOLESALE
BROKER, and MANUFACTURERS'
AGENT
Trade Established 12 Years. Solicited

## DISTRIBUTORS, LIMITED P. O. Dramer ${ }^{\circ}$

 edmonton, albertaManufacturers' Agenta, Commiesion Merchants, Warehousnmen.
Track conneotion with all Ralliroade.
TORONTO
Wire us when
wanting a car of Evaporated Apples.

## W. H. Millman \& Sons

Wholesale Grocery Brokers TORONTO
W. G. PATRICK \& CO. Manufacturers' Agents and
77 York Street, Toronto
W. G. A. LAMBE \& CO. TORONTO
Grocery Brokers and Agents. Establlahed 1885

MacLaren Imperial Cheese Co. Limited
agency department
Agent tor Grocer'. Specialtien and Wholoenale TORONTO. Ont. DETROIT, Mich.

On spot, all kinds nuts, in shell and shelled, at right prices.

## LIND BROKERAGE CO. <br> 73 Front St. Rast <br> TORONTO

THE MARSHALL BROKERAGE COMPANY 67 Dundas St., LONDON, ONT.
Wholesale Grocery Brokers. Fully equipped to act as agents for British. American ped to act as agents for British, American
and Canadian grocery lines. WRITE US.

## MONTREAL

## FOR SALE

Cheap for cash, Fruit Cleaning Plant with Date Press. In good running order.
J. T. ADAMSON \& CO.

Customs Brokers and Warehousemen
27 St. Sacrament Stree

## Montreal

TEL. MAIN TIS BOND 2

## MARITIME PROVINCES

J. W. GORHAM \& CO.

Manufacturers' Agents and Grocery Brokers
halifax
We are o few h
lines
H. R. SILVER, LTD.

MANUFACTURERG AGENTS
AND GROCERY BROKERE
halifax - NOVA ScOTIA
First-elass frost-proof storage faellities.
Correspondence sollelted on Domestie and Fortict inea

## J. A. TILTON

WHOLESALE GROCERY BROKER
ST. JOHN, N.B
Correspondence solicited with House looking for first-class grocery connections.
W. S. CLAWSON \& CO.

Manufacturers' Agents and Grocery Brokers.
Warehousemen
ST. JOHN, Warbhousemen
Open for a fow more first-olass lines.
NEWFOUNDLAND
T. A. MACNAB \& CO. ST. JOHN'S, and COMMISSION MERCHANT: Importans and exporters. Prompt and careful at
tention to all businems. Highest Oandian and foreig
 Codes: A,B,O, sth oditilon, and privata. BRITISH COLUMBIA McLEOD \& CLARISON
Manufacturers' Agentsand Wholesale Commissio tsand Whols
Agents
852-6 CAMBIE ST., VANCOUVER, B.C.
Can give strict attention to a feof first-elass Gro
cery Agencles. Highest References.

## SUCHARD

This is the season t"
COCOA. From noww
 guarantee Suchard's C nakes. Delicious in
FRANK L. BENEDI

## O. E. Robit

Manufacturers and Evaporated

ESTABLIS

MANUFACTURERS'AGENTSAND BROKERS' DIRECTORY
(Continued.)


THE PEOPLE OF JAMAICA
are now buying things in the United States which thes ought to buy in Canada. They don't know what we can do. A small advertisement in the
KINGSTON "GLEANER"
might bring inquiries. Better write for rates to

## I. C. STEWART, Halifax

## SUCHARD'S COCOA

This is the season to push SUCHARD'S COCOA. From now on Cocon will be in demand daily. It pays to sell the best. We makes. Delicious in favor. Prices just right FRANK L. BENEDICT \& CO.. Montreal Agents

## O. E. Robinson \& Co.

Manufacturers and Buyers of Dried Evaporated and Canned
ingoreoll, Apples ontario The Condensed Ad. page
ill interest you

## HOUSEWIVES' FAVORITE



## WHITE DOVE Cocoanut

The White Dove, symbolic of purity, is the proper brand for this popular cocoanut. Every can passed over the counter will return many profits in good will. Be sure to stock "White Dove." Full particulars from

## W. P. Downey MONTREAL, QUE.



The BROWN is the Perfeot Bag Holder Size required can be seen ataglance.
Handy. saves time snd
therefore money. therefore money. For sale by jobbers every-
where. Ak pour jobber where. Ask your jobber
or write The Brown Manufacturing Co. CRESTON - IOWA, U.S.A.

If you are looking for trade with lish merchanta
there is one paper that can put you in touch with there is one paper that can put you in touch with
buyera, and that is the Irish Grocer, Drug, Provision and General Trades' Journal 10 Garfield Chambers, Belfast, Ireland.

## CLAY PIPES

None equal. Iasist upon McDougall's There IS a difference.
D. McDOUGALL \& CO., LTD., gleosolitio

## WINDSOR SALT

CAR LOTS OR LESS. Prompt shipmenta Write us for prices, Phone order at our

TORONTO SALT WORKS
TORONTO. ONT GFO J.CLIFF. Manarar

## CLUB JELLY POWDERS

are just what will please the housewife, and you should not hesitate for one moment to put them before her. In order to do so you must have a supply. Can we send you a trial lot?

## Remember

that with each package the purchaser gets a delicious custard powder free.

Club Jelly is quality Club Jelly is delightful

## S. H. Ewing \& Sons

 MontrealToronto

## Financial Writer-

We propose fnereasing our staff of editors and will consider confidentially applicatlons from m\&n who ean furnish evidunce of high character and good ubility. They should have some knowledse of fuvestments and preferabiy be uniexperlence. State age, experience and salary wanted. Address

The Financial Post of Canada, 148 Univeralty Ave.. Torento.

## WE WANT YOU

to base your judgment of this match by testing them yourself. We know your decision will be in their favor. TRY A SAMPLE CASE.


1FADE IN CAN/ADA DOAINIDN MIATCH CO

## Tea IDints Jfor $\mathbb{R}$ Retailers

By JOHN H. BLAKE

## AGAINST ADULTERATION on the spices you handle?

## The Government Form of Warranty

is your only safe insurance, and is attached to every

TIN - PAIL - BOX - PACKAGE AND BARREL OF

## White Swan Brand of Spices

YOU ARE ENTITLED TO THIS BY LAW
INSIST ON GETTING IT WITH EVERY SPICE PURCHASE YOU MAKE AND PLACE THE ONUS ON THE MANUFACTURER.
( This book, written by a practical tea man, contains information which will be of great value to every grocer. There are ten chapters, one being devoted to each of the following subjects :-

The Tea Gardens of the World
Tea from Seed to Leaf
Tea from Leaf to Cup
The Tea Marts of the Onent
How to Test Teas
Where to Buy Teas
Is it Wise to Place an Importation Order? Bulk versus Package Teas
How to Establish a Tea Trads Tea Blending
(275 pages)
(24 full-page Illustrations)
Sent to any address on receipt of $\mathbf{\$ 2 . 0 0}$.

GInacITean Tpublishing Compang (Technleal Book Department)

43-149 Un/versity Ave.,
TORONTO
 OUR ANNUAL TEA SALE

Special values and big bargains for our trade this year. Our Teas were bought before advance in price. Do not buy until you see our travellers' samples, or if they do not call upon you we would be glad to send you samples and quotations on application.

These di three cases, a during the m

Applicatio panied by a and date of $p$

The invoi end of Februq

This supp ditions named

For displa dows or stores.

## New Premiums for Displays Without Photograph

We find that many grocers who are willing to make displays are unable to have them photographed.

- To meet their wishes we have decided to offer the following premiums for di-plays which are made without photograph.

These displays must be made during the month of January. They must be made of Quaker and Mother's Oats only-of one or both of these brands. Regular or family size.

These displays must consist of not less than three cases, and must be made of goods purchased during the month of January.

Applications for the premiums must be accompanied by a jobber's invoice, showing the amount and date of purchase.

The inveices must reach us not later than the end of Februagry.

This supplementary offer does not modify conditions named relative to State Association prizes.

For displays as above specified, wade in windows or stores, we offer the following eash premiums:

## Every grocer complying with these

 conditions and sepding jobber's invoice for not less than three and up to nine cases will receive our check for 50 c .Every grocer complying with these conditions and sending jobber's invoice for ten cases or more will receive our check for $\$ 1.00$
(Each case must consist of 36 packages Regular Size or 20 packages Family Size.)

No grocer is entitled to more than one premium.
These premiums are less than for photographed displays, but they save you the cost and trouble of taking a photograph.

In applying for these latter premiums, the grocer must send a jobber's invoice showing the amount of purchase and must accompany same with a statement, made over his signature, on back of the jobber's invoice that the store display has been made.

Please bear in mind that the purpose of these offers is to sell Quaker Oats and Mother's Oats for you. That's why we require a quantity purchaseto insure a good display and good sale. And that is why we require that the displays be made during the best selling month, which is January.

Here are liberal premiums, open to every grocer. And every grocery for his own sake, should get one of these premiums. It will mean, in addition, a multiplied sale on Quaker and Mother's Oats. It will make your store look like headquarters for these favorite brands.

Make a big display and make it at once, and see how your trade on these brands increases.

Address Applications for Premiums to

## The Quaker Oats Company

Window Display Dept., Peterborough

## Readers Of The Grocer, Let Us Know Your Wants

You have noticed our Letter Box service. Every week we hear from dealers who desire names and addresses of firms manufacturing some particular article.

This service may be beneficial to you. If you are in the market for any article you do not know where to get, our services will be cheerfully given.

The Canadian Grocer is in position to secure information on new lines in the grocery trade, and of novelties occasionally asked for in the grocery store.

Don't hesitate to write us. As a subscriber of The Grocer you are entitled to this service.

## The Canadian Grocer <br> Montreal Toronto Winnipeg Vancouver

The
Groc ledge is de spler

State ACI
43 Univ

It is only the store which keeps the best goods that gets the best trade.

Chase 82 Sanborn's High Grade Coffees are guaranteed highest quality.

## CHASE Q SANBORN

 MONTREAL
## SALESMAN WANTED

There is an opening on the staff of the Canadian Grocer for an experienced Salesman-with knowledge of the grocery trade. Advertising experience is desirable. This is a good position and offers splendid opportunity for advancement.

State fully age, experience and salary expected. faclifan publishing co., limited 43 University Avenue, TORONTO


## The Weakness In Your Selling Power

oftentimes lies in the quality of goods you pass out. Your selling ability will be at its best when you handle L. \& B. Pure Fruit Jams and Jellies. Packed in 2,5 and 7 lb . pails and 30 lb . wooden pails---the popular sizes.

Lindner $Q$ Benner, Toronto

Western Agents-Laing Bros., Wholesale Grocers, Winnipeg

## This is the weather for good Mince Pies

Your customers will have the best if you sell them our brands.
"Old Homestead" Mince Meat, pails 8c lb., tubs 73/4c lb. "Prosperity" Mince Meat, - pails. $71 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ lb., tubs $71 / 4 \mathrm{c} \mathrm{lb}$.

The finest quality that can be produced-TRY A SAMPLE ORDER.

## California Seeded Raisins_

"Anchor" and "Griffin \&o Skelly's," 16oz. fancy. Our quotations are below the market.

LOBSTERS are scarce and prices will be higher.
We have a good stock, $1 / 2 \mathrm{~s}$, and 1 s , of exceptionally fine quality.

## EBY-BLAM, LMTED- WHOLESALE GROCERS

WE

MAN
of good character, in each city, town and village in Canada, where we are not already represented, to act as our

## SPECIAL CIRCULATION REPRESENTATIVE.

Work is dignified and educative. Previous uxperience unnecessary. Duties at first need not interfere with your present employment.

WE WILL ASSIST THE RIGHT MAN TO BECOME INDEPENDENT FOR LIFE.

If you are making less than $\$ 100.00$ a month, and are trustworthy and ambitious to learn and become competent to handle our business in your vicinity, write us at once for full particulars,

MACLEAN PUBLIISHING COMPANY,
143-149 University Ave., Toronto, Ont.

## It's New Business That Counts

Don't travel in a rut. Get after new tea business. Regain the trade the peddler has taken. It can be done, and "SALADA" is the only tea to do it with. Every yearfor twenty years-increase has topped increase in "SALADA" Sales. New customers have been added to the old. Their confidence and satisfaction have been obtained and retained. A reputation for reliability has been established. A trade worth while has been built up.


AND WE'RE STILL AFTER NEW BUSINESS

INDEX TO ADVERTISERS




The handsome Christmas display in Island's grocery, Toronto, winner of first prize in The Grocer's 1911 competition.
Winners in Window Dressing Contest
The Grocer's 1911 Competition Results in Receipt of Many Excellent DisplaysCircular Stair With Steps Covered With Christmas Goods Winner in Class I.Some Photographs Do Not Show Sufficient Detail.

THE CANADIAN GROCER


Line drawing of Island's window showing how the detail was worked out. Decorations and floor of window were same on either side

## test

d with table biscuits. rent kinds
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with bottled ates.
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ow is covered ttles of wine on each side 5 and one ot these divided iel are shown The back is ranges, grapes k of the centhe centre to visted colored

## II.

om Kamloops, George is anenough in the carry off first 10,000 populae 41.)


Kamloops, B.C. window, winner of first prize in centres under 10,000 population. Note the order in which the goods have been arranged.

## Grocers' Expenses and Expenditures

## Pertinent Inquiry for Beginning of Year-Interest on Invest ment-How Investment Kept Stationary-Surplus Account

By Henry Johnson, Jr.

Editor Store Management Department, Canadian Grocer :-
Dear Sir:-Should freight and drayage be added to this overhead account ? Please answer through your paper

Interest on investment.
Rent of building, one year.
Own salary, one year.
Extra help, salary, one year.
Extra help, salary, one year.
Extra help, salary, one year.
Depreciation on stock.
Depreciation on fixtures and tools. Donations.
Insurance on stock and fixtures
Light and heat.
Ice.
Paper, bags, twine, wooden dishes, etc.
Office and store stationery and supplies.
Wagon and stable.
Phone and telegrams.
Trade paper and dues.
Advertising.
Goods stolen
foods not charged.
Goods returned.
Bad debts.
Collection accounts and expense.
Taxes on stock and fixtures.
Miscellaneous expenses.
(All for one year.)
Der. 30, 1911.

## Respectufully, McA - W -

This very full list seems to me to cover about all the needful expenses. The man who looks into his affairs as closely and analytically as this merchant does is not apt to let any important matter escape him, even if, in making up such a list, he forgets to put some of them down. Others make up a list which would nearly cover the entire stock, as, for instance, in addition to the above :

## Bad weather days.

Brooms and cleaning.
Errors in figuring.
Newspapers.
Clean towels
Lost in transit
Wagon grease and hurse shoeing.
Leakage
Nails.
Messenger service.
Pencils, pens, postage, post office box.
Repairs
Soap.
Spoilage.
Street sprinkling
Water rent.

Market declines
Spoiled vegetables
Free candy and cigars Harness.
Fires.
But here many things are merely amplifications of such things as properly belong in classifications; as pencils and pens in stationery. It is all right to forget nothing, but no need to list all things used. The man who charges up donations will not neglect to charge brooms, nor will he enter laundry bills for clean aprons or towels, as other than items of expense.

## Expenses and Expenditure.

Further, it will not do to confuse expenditure with expense, else your classification vanishes. Freight and drayage are not expense. Nor are goods stolen. or not charged, or returned; nor bad debts. Until yesterday, we might say, paper, bags and twine were not expense, but merchandise ; they have only just become items of expense, though they are properly expense, mostly, to-day.
In our business the word, Expense, covers properly such items as cannot be definitely located and charged against merchandise. Inasmuch as we handle such a lot of miscellaneous merchandise, of varying values, under varying conditions, we have a heavier "overhead" than a manufacturing business, for instance, or the printing business. I shall illustrate by the printer. A very great proportion of the "cost" of any job with him is what, in our case would be expense, but in his case is cost. This, because his man's time is charged for by the hour and so much time is put onto a job. Hence, while 75 per cent. of the cost may be time, it goes in as cost, not expense ; while his real overhead or charge which cannot be allotted to that work, is trifling-maybe 5 per cent.

## Freight and Drayage.

With us the term, Expense, must be confined to the cost of handling merchandise ; and, while we must be exceedingly careful not to overlook anything, vet must we not charge to expense anything that can definitely be fixed on cost. Freight and drayage are such as theseitems which can be put right into cost, definitely charged against the items on which such charges accrue. Tea comes under first-class rate. Let us say it rosts us 40 cents per 100 lbs ., and our drayage is done under contract at 50 cents per ton. The right way is to add
$\frac{1}{2}$ cent per pound to cover freight, dray age and shrinkage. That is safe, and our margin must be computed on top of this cost.
Goods stolen, if known as to amount, must be simply charged to Loss \& Gain (or Profit \& Loss, if you choose), and credited to merchandise. The same witk goods not charged and lost or returned goods. But why all this trouble? What ever this loss, or shrinkage has really amounted to will show up in the inventory, when your net gain or loss, whic\} we hope it will not be-is passed to th credit of your Capital or Surplus ac count. So, out of that list, I should take the following-if you have an doubts or ohjections, let us reason it out together later on :

Goods stolen, not charged, returne and bad debts; had weather, error in figuring, lost in transit (charg direct to merchandise and credi back again when and if recovered) leakage, spoilage, market declines spoiled vegetables.
I do not grasp the meaning of "all for one year" or "fires." These thing go on year after year ; and fires, let u hope, come so seldom that we can affor to give each one an individual account ing.

## Wrapping Paper Given Away.

I said that until very recently paper bags and twine were merchandise. Thi is because these were formerly sold a a profit. Paper cost lrom 2 to $4 \frac{1}{2}$ cent and, being weighed into the goods, wa sold at from $2 \frac{1}{2}$ cents, say for salt, $t$ $\$ 1$ or more, for tea. Two factors hav latterlv altered this. One is the grea quantity of package goods which no have to be wrapped, in which case w give the wrapping materials away. Tif other is the new idea of giving absolut. ly net weight of merchandise, which h: become prevalent in many sections. we must set our scales at $10 \mathrm{lbs} 2 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{o}$ when we weigh 10 lbs . of oatmeal, obviously give away the bag and twin We must see, therefore, that our ma gins are sufficiently wide to cover th new condition ; for it is just as obviou that we must get back the cost of ever thing-and then some-or we cannot liv The nublic must pav, but I hasten say there is no vindictiveness in this sintiv fact and condition. Further, incline to like the net weight idea. T more we and the public understand aboit the details of these things, frankly di cussing them, the better understandi will result.

## Interest on Cavital.

One point more I want to cover this time. It is very important, so ask your careful attention. This is t item of interest on capital , It is prol erly 6 per cent.; but you must avod
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Montreal, Jar the story of ho gan a grocery bt self before he $h$ store doors. It illustrates just do in the case means. A trave "I had known years. We will conveaience. He seven mosths $\$ 1,000$, and wan 1 many others $\mathbf{h}$ business looked keep my eyes op Remember that 1 some kind, an el ber rightly.

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"Before the stoc select fixtures and my friend began hi plainel that we sl decent shelving as kind for about $\$ 40$ interested in him a

## THE CANADIAN GROCER

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over-capitalization. This will sound funny to you-to think of a grocer watering his stock. Yet that is just what you may do on a scale which may burdensome, unless you handle things ht.
Let us say that you have reached a tave of development where $\$ 5,000$ is ugh for your capitalizing purposes ; er cent. thereon is $\$ 300$ per year. us say that this year you have ed $\$ 1,500-$ that your Loss \& Gain unt shows that much earnings. hat are you going to do with that? fyou charge it out of Loss \& Gain and redit it to Capital, you will have 6,5000 capital. At 6 per cent. your rge for interest next year will be Go on another year, making say, s.00; add it to Capital in the same and your charge for interest will up to $\$ 498$. You can, of course, put portion of that money out at interest, ito bonds, mortgages, or real estate. Then you will open an Interest account, to handle what you receive ; and what
that surplus earns will stand against the $\$ 498$ charge.

## Capital Account Remains Same.

But I handle it differently. My business has gone along for the past six years without a change of Capital account. I have opened a Surplus account and net earnings go into that. That sum has been taken right out of the business and put into high-grade investments. Thus my Capital stays stationary, but the Surplus grows. This is a nice way, to my mind, to watch the growth, comparing it year by year, and obviates the passing of earnings on Surplus through the books at all.
I can see where my Capital will have to be enlarged soon, but then it will be done definitely, through incorporation or otherwise, so that my Good Will will have dưe credit; but then Surplus will have the future earnings just the same. Meantime, my business is kept well within bounds, so that it is always on a conservative basis.

## An Extravagant Start Causes Trouble

Montreal Traveler Relates Actual Experience of Mechanic Who Opened Grocery Business With $\$ 1,000$, and Spent Half on Fixtures-Other Half Went to Goods and $\$ 125$ for Delivery Outfit-Careless Over Accounts Into the Bargain.

Montreal, Jan. 11 (Special).-This is the story of how a young mechanic began a grocery business handicapping himself before he had actually opened his store doors. It is from actual life and illustrates just what extravagance can do in the case of the man with small means. A traveler tells it.
"I had known him for about eight years. We will call him Brown just for conveaience. He told me one day about seven molths ago that he had saved $\$ 1,000$, and wanted to invest it. Like many others he thought the grocery business looked easy and asked me to keep my eyes open for a good location. Remember that he was a mechanic of some kind, an electrician, if I remember rightly.

Began With $\$ 500$ Stock.
"Well, I picked out a location that he approved, and of course he was very eager to put the place in order and begin taking in money. First of all I selected for him a stock that cost $\$ 500$. It was well assorted, fresh and was about the right quantity for an infant business.
"Before the stock arrived we had to select tixtures and it was right here that my friend began his own undoing. I explainel that we should be able to get decent shelving and other stuff of that kind for about $\$ 40$. Remember I was interested in him as a friend, and I was
afraid that he might get started wrongly. So I told him to look around for a second-hand line of what we wanted. We had to get a refrigerator and a scale or two.
"My advice to him all along was to go slow. He had five hundred dollars left and it was desirous that he keep as much of it as possible. I was not sure of the price we would have topay for the several lines we wanted, but I thought I had impressed upon him the necessity of being satisfied with simple fixtures until his business warranted better. He was located is. quite an ordinary neighborhood and it was not necessary that he go to extremes in preparing his place for business.

## Prices Caused Him no Worry.

"A few days later I called at the store and found that a refrigerator had already been purchased at $\$ 75$. That was miles too much for what I had been planning, because I knew how other grocees had made their beginnings, and they had told me just about what their fixtures cost them. My friend was new to the business game, and besides I was orly an adviser. To make a long story short, Brown paid $\$ 300$ for the shelving and other woodwork and firmly believed he had secured a great bargain.
"I bought several cheap iron balance scales for about seven dollars, but a few days after they arrived I was surprised
to find a $\$ 125$ scale on the counter. It was brand new and looked the part. Brown stated that he was convinced be could make quite a saving with this machine and asked me what I thought about it. I admitted the value of the machine but expressed the opinion that there was no great hurry for these expensive goods when his future business was in doubt, and especially when he was extremely limited as to capital.

## Added Delivery Outfit.

"A week or ten days later, Brown opened his store, tried to look busy and waited for the first signs of promisilg business. His five hundred dollars capital had been expended on the purchases of the refrigerator, scales, and shelving. He did not break any sales records during the first few weeks, but he got the idea that a horse and wagon would give him an air of prosperity that might help business indirectly. I had given up hope of doing anything with my man. He had not taken my advice, so I offered none regarding the delivery outfit. It did not surprise me several weeks later when I found that he had bought one for $\$ 125$.
This must have been largely on credit.
Well, that was the beginning. Six months hare passed since Brown opened his store and he is now hanging on by the merest thread. In fact it will not be long until he is all in. To relate all his mistakes would take an entire volume. Specialty men came with alluring offers and in not a few instances Brown accepted goods. With our firm it became generally known that Brown was not exactly the very best customer. He was not behind a great deal, but there were questionings as to how far he would go.

## Careless About Gredit.

"Did he give credit, you ask? Of course he did, and just as careless was he with this part of the game as with his first steps. In fact it was bad customers who gave him a decidedly bad set-back, as he was not in a position to meet this sort of thing.
"So you ask me why some grocers fail. This answers one kind of case, the mechanic who fleeced trimself before he sold 'a cent's worth. Brown is not off the market yet, but from a business standpoint his malady is incurable. His business received a severe set-back right at its birth, and it did not take me long to make the guess that it would not endure much hardship."

Most of the fruit shops in New Zealand towns are run by Chinese merchants.

## THE CANADIAN GROCER

# Ontario Almost Sure of Bulk Sales Act 

Member of Legislative Assembly to Bring in New Bill During Coming Session, the Principles of Which Will be Favored by Attorney-General-Purposes of Bill Defined-Now in Operation in Most Western Provinces-Prevents Fraudulent Sales.

Staff Correspondence.

Toronto, Jan. 11.-A proposed Bulk' Sales Act for Ontario, was the subject of an address by W. D. MePherson, M.P.P., before the members of the Ontario section of The Canadian Credit Men's Association, at McConkey's, on the evening oi Jan. 4. A couple of sessions ago a bill was introduced into the Ontario Lagislature covering terms sale of a business, but as it was considered class legislation by some, it met an early death. However, there is now every reason to believe that when a similar bill is introduced this sessionas it will be by Mr. McPherson-it will not be met with the same opposition as before.
Mr. McPherson said in part :
"Now in all matters of credit, particularly credit in personal property, as distinguished from real estate, there is a great element ol chance, . as I have no doubt most of you in this room have learnt. When a man comes to you and announces he is opening up business in a certain locality, aiter he has gone through the ordinary course of giving you information, in the last analysis, and based merely on the credit of personal estate, it must depend largeiy upon the character of the man with whom you are dealing. When a man parts with the possession of his goods and they go out, say to the Northwest, and while his bills are maturing, his debtor is disposing of the goods which he, as purchaser, has sold to him on credit. And after one or two renewals of the bills, it may be the purchaser finds he has not been engaged in a paying business, and he is running some risk, not only ai being swamped, but of losing the money he has already invested. And he may, perhaps, have such a knowledge of the workings of the law as to enable him to put up a scheme to defeat or delay the law so as to defraud his creditors.

## When Bill of Sale is Required.

When a man sells his business, if the purchaser does not go into immediate possession, then the law requires that the transaction shall be evidenced by a Bill of Sale, and in order to protect the creditors, it is necessary that the bill shall be registered with the clerk of the County Court. If, however, there is an immediate change of possession, so that the buyer goes into immediate possession of the goods, the Bill of Sale is not required.

It may be that a scheme is put up by the debtor intending to defraud the creditor, and there may be a collusive arrangement between the seller and the buyer, who in the majotity of instances where that kind of thing has taken place in Ontario are near relatives ; the seller fortifies himself with a certain amount of cash. He turns the business over to the buyer, gives him a receipt, vanishes across the line, and by the time the creditor hears of the transattion, a new man is in occupation who acknowledges no liability to him, and the debtor far away with the money in his pocket. The Remedy Under the Law.
Assuming that to be the case, your remedy practically is gone. There has been a valid transier of the goods, which, as long as they were in the possession of the debtor, would have been a security to you as seller; but when the ownership of the goods has been changed so, there has been a good and legal transfer, and you, having left your goods in the possession of the debtor on his good faith, are without remedy under the law as it exists. When he vanishes your security has gone too.

## The Law in Western Canada.

Now that phase of the law has been taken advantage of on many occasions. I dare say there is not a man in the room who has not had experience of it in his own business, or has heard from his associates of cases where it has o curred. It has been for some time an object with the mercantile fraternity to stop a gap of this kind. Some of the western provinces devised the idea having a law passed by the legislature: which they call the Bulk Sales Act, and which, in short, was a provision by law whereby a man intending to sell out his stock of goods to another man, there was an obligation placed by law upon the intending purchaser to inquire of the intending seller as to what his accounts where in respect of the goods. And the law requires a certain percentage of the creditors of the intending seller assent to the transier, giving them the opportunity of coming into touch with the intending purchaser, so that he would be notified of what the true state of affairs was.
Now, there are Bulk Sales Acts in operation in Manitoba, Saskatchewan, and British Columbia, but so far, nothing of the kind has been in operation here. The Legislature of Ontario was approached and the subject was mooted to the gov-
ernment of the day, to see whether the would consent to making it applicable to bill was introduced two se sions ago by Dr. Jessop, of Welland, bu it did not proceed very far. The govern ment were afraid that, perhaps, the ef fect of the law would be that some people, honest in their intentions an having sold their businesses, their sal through some inadvertent noncompliane with the law might be considered nul and void, and they still be held liabl for the goods sold.
Why Former Bill Was Turned Down.
Last session, R. S. Gourlay, Presiden of the Board of Trade, and Hugh Blain with myself and other members of th Board of Trade, met at the Legislatis. Assembly, and requested an intervies with the Attorney-General, to see whe ther he, representing the government a its legal adviser, could not be prevaile upon to allow a similar bill to becom law in Ontario. We had a very interest ing discussion, the various phases of the question were gone into thoroughly, but although the Attorney-(ieneral favored considerable number of the provisions the bill, some of them did not meet w his approval, and he felt disinclined advise the Premier to consent to its be coming law, and asked that it might re mair over for another session so that he might have the opportunity to inquire o. the other provinces how the Act wa working out in actual practice.
Since that time, the usefulness necessity of this Act have been demonstrated, and I have very much pleasure indeed in being able to inform you and the members of your Association that at an interview I had with the Attot ney-General the other day, he said would be quite at liberty to introduce the Bill this year, and that it would receive favorable consideration from the government."
Mr. McPherson read the provisions the last bill; pointing out that whl the principles of the new one would ter similar, some of the clauses needed a tention, and invited suggestions the members of the Credit Men's Asson ation.

## MAIL SERVICE TO YUKON

John Zarrarelli, a Grocer reader Dawson, Yukon Territory, writes poil ing out the inefficient mail service in the winter monthis from the rest of Canada into the Yukon. Mr. Zarrarelli states that Dr. Alfred Thompson, M.P., for the Yukon, will ask parliament to remei this matter and he requests aid from M.P.'s south and east of the Yukon. He intimates that all kinds of mail matter is held up until the opening of navigation in June which, of course, is a ${ }^{3}$ rious handicap to business.

Our article
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The Management of a Retail Business
No. 3-STOCKTAKING-Continued
By H. C. Carson, F.S.S.

Our article of last week mostly concerned the question of stock-taking, with special reference to the valuation of soods, their depreciation, and other feafures, methods, and principles that should govern every serious attempt to ascertain the money worth of a business at a given time. The stock sheets, however, form only a part of the inventory. in reality, although not in name, the 6. hole balance sheet is an inventory and consequently the other items, assets as well as liabilities, should be listed and valued.
Inasmuch as merchandise and fixtures, with which we have already dealt, belong to the asset side of the balance shect, we had better adhere to this side for the present and first of all look into the question of accounts receivable. We will not discuss now the merits or demerits of cash or credit systems. There is much to be said on this point, and it will be reserved for an article later on in the series.

## Charge Accounts Correctly.

The first thing that should be made sure is that all accounts have been properly charged, or credited as the case may be, up to the time of stock-taking. Sales made after the stock has been taken should not be posted to accounts receivable until after the balances have been struck, but if they are, care must be taken to deduct the cost value of such sales from the stock sheets, otherwise a false inflation would arise.
-There are few merchants doing a credit business that do not sometimes make an error in extending credit, and when making the list of accounts, taken whe by one from the ledger, the mer chant should weigh the collectible value of each, taking all circumstances into consideration.
It is better to clasify them under three of four heads, using paper ruled with sufficient money columns for the purpose. By entering the ledger folio asainst each name considerable time may be saved from time to time in making reference to the ledger from the sheets. If three classifications are used they might be termed "good," "doubtiul" and "bad," and if four-classes are adopted, the "good" may usefully be divided into "prompt pay" and "slow pay."

## Do Not Overestimate.

Very often the dealer will be in a quandry as to what class a certain account stould be assigned. A safe rule to
follow in this event is to place it in the lower class, that is, if he is debating in bis mind whether it should be good or doubtful, make it the latter. If doubtiul or bad, make it bad. The mere fact that the merchant himself admits of doubt is proof enough that this rule should be followed. The object, of course, is to get at the true worth as nearly as possible, and it is better to err on the side of conservatism rather than the reverse.
Having completed the list, and ascertained the total of each classification, the question arises as to what value should be placed upon them. The list of good accounts should, of course, go in at par. Doubtiful accounts should be subject to a depreciated valuation determined by the merchant who knows, or shouid hnow, all the circumstances in connection with each account so listed. As for bad accounts, they should have no cash value in the balance sheet. Bills receivable, of course, should be subjected to the same mode of treatment as accounts receivable.

## Serve as Good Reminder.

Besides serving the purposes of the merchant in preparing his balance sheet, these lists of accounts, made in duplicate, if necessary, can be made to serve as a tickler or reminder in the important work of collecting accounts. The doubtiful list should call for immediate attention and elforts made forthwith by judicious means to turn the accounts in
to cash. The bad accounts should not be entirely discarded until every resource has been exhausted.

## 48,000 CASES TOMATOES.

The copy for the page advertisement of Hudon, Hebert \& Cie., Ltd., in last week's Grocer announced that while receiving only 40 per cent. of their order of canned tomatoes, the firm had sold 48,000 cases, and had delivered the full amount of 48,000 eases. By a typographical error, one of the ciphers was omitted from these numbers, giving a totally inadequate idea of the immense volume of canned tomatoes handled by Hudon, Hebert \& Cie. That this was a typographical error was doubtless recognized by most of our readers, who know the extent of this firm's business, but to prevent any possibility of a wrong idea in the minds of any of our readers this correction is made.

## MONEY IN SLOT MACHINES.

That there is money in the penny, nickel and dime slot machines is evidenced by the expansion of trade made by a large United States concern. Although only organized a little over a year ago one company's earnings up to Nov. 1 , 1911, were at rate of 6 per cent. a year on its capital stock. This one operated peniny machines. A company operating five and ten cent machines is planning to acquire a number of corporations for which it will pay aimost $\$ 65,000,000$.

## REFUSED TO EXTEND ĆREDIT BEYOND A WEEK

Woman Customer First Paid Cash, Then Asked for Week and
Finaliy for Month-Latter Request Refused and Customer Still Stayed.

Toronto, Jan. 11.-(Special)-Bruce \& Sanderson, Parliament St. grocers, believe it is better to refuse credit where there is ever so small a chance of loss involved, than to sell on account even if it means the gain of a new customer. Some time ago, to exemplify their methods, a woman began dealing with them. For quite a while she paid cash for everything. Then she asked for credit as she didn't happen to have the money. This, however, was refused until she gave her promise to settle up at the end of each week. This, Mr. Bruce, emphasised particularly.
All went well for some time. Next she came with the story that her busband was only paid once a month and
that sometimes it was very inconvenient to settle more frequently. She could get credit at other stores but she liked Bruce \& Sanderson's, liked the service and the goods and wanted to continue to deal there.
But this story didn't work. Mr. Bruce pointed out that her trade was appreciated but that he couldn't possibly extend credit any longer than the week. To keep up their business and make it a convenience to the public they must receive money for their goods. He would be sorry to lose her account but under the circumstances couldn't see his way clear to grant the request.
The woman is still dealing at Bruce \& Sanderson's and paying her account weekly.

## THE CANADIAN GROCER

## THE CANADIAN GROCER Established <br> 1886

# the maclean publishing co., limited 

## John Bayne MacLean <br> President.

Publishers of Trade Newspapers which circulate in the Province of British Columbia, Alberta, Saskatchewan, Manitoba, Ontario, Quebec, Nova Scotia, New Bruuswlek, Prince Edward and and Newfoundland
Cable Address: Macpubco, Toronto. Atabek, London, Eng

OFFICES:<br>CANADA-<br>Montreal-Rooms 701-702 Eastern Townships Bank Building. Toronto-143-149 University Ave Telephone Main 7324 Winnipeg-34 Royal Bank Building. Phone Garry 2313.<br>UNITED STATES-<br>New York-R. B. Huestis. 115 Broadway, New York.<br>Western States Representative-A. Telephone 2282 Cortlandt H. Byrne. Building, Chicago.

GREAT BRITAIN-
London- 88 Fleet St., E.C. Telephone Central 12060 . J. Dodd
RANCE-
Paris-John F. Jones \& Co., 31 bis Faubourg Montmartre. Subscription, Canada, $\$ 200$; United States, $\$ 2.50$;

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY

## WE TURN OVER A NEW LEAF.

The man in business who merely holds his own in this country is going behind, because the country as a whole is going ahead. Methods, stocks, store fronts, fixtures, that were good enough twenty years ago have outlived their usefulness, just because we are living in a progressive age. There is nothing so deadening as doing the same thing over and over again. No business is so dead as that where methods are justified merely because things have always been done in that way.

The value of The Canadian Grocer lies in the fact, that it is a continual protest against a man getting into a rut. It tells the grocer in Moncton what his brother is doing in Kamloops. It gives a man in Saltcoats an idea about window dressing caught from a photograph taken in Halifax. The Canadian Grocer is the purveyor of news about grocerics and the sale of groceries. Its markets are news. its editorials are news, and most of all the big news feature of The Canadian Grocer is its advertising section. Here, over two hundred writers, specialists in their several lines, are telling our readers each week, somethin: about the line in which they are most expert. Sometimes one of them may nod and forget that his business is to give the news, but there never was a time when The Canadian Grocer's advertisements were more what advertisements should be, bright, meaty tales, full of suggestions that give the grocer or his clerk ideas, talking points, suggestions for selling beyond what is merely asked for, beyond merely supplying the demand.

Our New Year's resolution was that we would keep that news idea constantly before us, before our reporters, our advertisers and our readers. Then we began to look ourselves over. After all, wère we just as newsy as we might be? We had been improving our paper typographically, strengthening our editorial and reportorial staff, making it more practical and bringing it closer to the retailer, but in spite of this had we been getting into a rut in places, doing things merely because we had got into the habit of doing them?

## Guilty.

We had to plead guilty. While every grocer in Canada had been improving his store front, while plate glass windows, brass railings and electric lights had become
common during recent years, we had been running along with our old green cover, which could not take a half-tone eut and which made a special color advertisement look like a faded circus poster. Why had we continued it 9 Habit. And we are cutting out bad habbits. With the first of February, the old green cover goes. In its place we will use a heavy coated white paper that will take the best half-tone cut made, and bring out a design in special colors with all the brilliance of the spectrum.

One thing about making a good change in that one good change suggests another. If the news value of a good advertisement is as important as that of the market report, why shouldn't we have a new news-item advertisement on the front cover of The Grocer, every issue. It would attract more attention, more permanent attention, it would emphasize the news value of all our advertising, and so strengthen every other advertisement in the paper. Besides, it would give a chance for nearly fifty different advertisers to take part in writing our front page news advertisement, instead of two as heretofore. This should result in a greater variety of news, wider extent of interest, as well as a greater opportunity for all our friends to use this space occasionally.

So much for our front door. Our interior arrangement and fixtures then came in for examination. While our subscribers had been installing silent salesmen, counter bins and modern shelving, making a place for everything, and putting everything in its place, we had been so absorbed in improving the quality of the matter handled in our provision, cereal and other departments that we lrad neglected to do for ourselves what we have been all afong advising our readers to do-keep our floor space clear-and have been mixing up our advertising and reading matter in our special departments, like the interior arrangement of the store of twenty years ago.

## Never again.

Here's where we start improvement number two. When the grocer is reading advertisements in this paper he is interested in advertisements, and is not particularly anxious at that moment to know what the learned editor has to say. The time is past when you have to trap Canadian Grocer subscribers into reading the advertisefients in this paper by placing them next to reading matter. Advertisements are news, and we are going to classify our news, the advertising news in the front and back and the staff news in the centre of the paper. Hereafter, the make-up of The Grocer will be a model for an up-todate grocery store-plan. We will have a place for everything and everything in its place.

Our good resolutions take effect the first of February. We only wonder now why we never made them before. Keep your eye on The Grocer this year, its reforms are just beginning. There are more to follow.

## CANADA'S GREAT FISHERIES.

Novascotia is the premier fish producing province of the Duminion During season of 1910-11 the fisheries of this province produced a value amounting to $\$ 10,119,243$, the largest yet reached. This is an increase of $\$ 2,038$,1.31 above the previous year, according to the government's blue book.

Salmon, lobsters, haddock, pollock, hack and halibut ail showed increases while herring and mackerel went back a little. The total increase is largely accounted for by the big catch of the Lunenburg deep-seas fleet and the high prices paid for dried fish throughout the year. Majority of the other provinces showed slight declines.

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## THE CANADIAN GROCER

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but of the whole the value is $\$ 336,264$ above previous year.

The entire capital invested in Canadian fisheries during the year was $\$ 19,019,870$. The total value of fish marketed amounted to the huge sum of $\$ 29,965,433$, constituting a record.

British Columbia was a close second to Nova Scotia. with $\$ \$, 163,235$ worth.

No less than 93,588 persons were engaged in marketing the fish in Canada. It is a fact that Canada possesses the most extensive fisheries in the world.

## LESS OLIVE OIL ADULTERATION.

A bulletin just issued on olive oil by the Dominion Inland Revenue Department shows that of 152 samples of oil from various parts of the Dominion examined, 139 were found to be genuine and 13 adulterated. It is gratifying to note that the percentage of adulteration is greatly reduced since 1889 , when the first inspection was made. Out of 75 samples examined that year, 40 only were genuine, 30 adulterated and 5 doubtful.

The adulteration consists in every case of an admixture of cottonseed oil without declaration of this fact. In some cases, this article has been sold in good faith, believed to be genuine olive oil. While this fact seems to exculpate the immediate vendors from any charge of intent to defraud, the samples must still, under the Act, be described as adulterated.

## WESTERN AGRICULTURAL SITUATION.

With a temperature ranging from 20 to 40 degrees below zero during the last week, threshing has of necessity been stopped, but the grain continues to pour out of interior elevators to such an extent that the capacity at the head of the lakes for storage is deficient and arrangements are being completed for storing grain in bond at Duluth.

The estimated returns from the farms, including cereals, live stock, hay and root crops, Manitoba poultry and dairy products, of the three central provinces for 1911 is $\$ 101,620,716.20$ as compared with $\$ 80,202,947.65$ for 1910. In spite of the late threshing a larger percentage of wheat has been accounted for than ever before at this season of the year, while new records have been made in the matter of the forward movement from interior elevators.

In December, the enormous total of $18,000,000$ bushels were inspected at Winnipeg, the total number inspected to December 31 being $79,914,700$ bushels. It is also estimated that within the neighborhood of $50,000,000$ bushels of wheat iis till in the farmers' hands, if the estimate of $146,000,000$ made in September is correct.

## THE HIGH COST OF LIVING.

In the recent "High Cost of Living" newspaper talk much was said about the "middleman's" margin of profit. being excessive, which was unfair and unfounded.

It has been calculated that but 20 per cent. of the inome of the people of the United States (and the same, no doubt, applied to Canada) is spent for food. Food, too, is a necessity to life.
J. C. Reid, president of the National Oats Co., pertinently asks: "How then with 80 per cent. for other hings, Dr. Wiley, Secretary Wilson, or any one else could -harge that the retail grocer is responsible for the high cost of living, we are at a loss to understand.
"It costs the average retail grocer from 15 per cent. to $171 / 2$ per cent. to operate his business. His average gross profit is but 20 per cent; he makes a bare $21 / 2$ per cent. on his sales. The sales of the average grocery store would approximate $\$ 20,000$ a year, or a profit of $\$ 500$. Grossly exorbitant, is it not 9 And when one thinks of the wastefulness of these political officeholders, we are so filled with disgust that it approaches nausea when we contemplate the cheap and petty reasons for their making the public statements that they do."

Mr. Reid's contention is quite fair. Newspapers and politicians in their zeal to cater to the masses without using their brains, make most unjust statements about the grocer and his margin of profit. Let them stop to consider that not more than 20 per cent. of the peoples* income goes to food-an absolute necessity-that it costs grocers from 14 to 17 per cent. to do business, and they will likely discover other reasons for the high cost of living.

## SEASON OF FROSTS HERE.

The season is here when the grocer must guard against damage to his goods by frost. This is one case in which a stitch in time is not only best but necessary. The customer who receives an article which has been touched by frost is by to means satisfied. You will probably hear about it. Perhaps it may mean the loss of a customer. Then there is often direct loss by goods totally destroyed or the flavor so impaired that they are rendered unsalable.

Oranges, bananas, grapes and other fruits grown in a warm climate are very sensitive to frost. It does not take a low temperature to affect potatoes, carrots, apples, cabbage and similar lines, which lose their flavor by being frozen, and which all spoil when frost touched.

Canned goods should be stored in a safe place. Oysters, while they should be kept cool, should not be allowed to freeze. The same care should be taken with bottled goods, barrel vinegar, cheese, ete. It will pay the grocer to keep on the watch in order to prevent freezing.

## FEATURE CEREALS NOW.

When the holiday window is removed and the grocer drops back to his ordinary seasonable business, it might not be amiss to make a beginning with a cereal display.

In this, rolled oats will have to be given a position of importance, because of the seasonable sales that are being made and that can be much increased. A Montreal grocer opened his daily advertising by giving a prominent position to cereals, including a little reference to the fact that this is quite seasonable. It is a contrast to the goods that have been shown during the past three or four weeks, and is a plain food in comparison with what has been sold of late.

This will be catching the trade in about the middle of the season and should help to maintain and increase the interest in rolled oats and the other seasonable cereals.

Figures showing extent of building in Canada during first eleven months of 1911 are very encouraging. In 27 of the largest cities the increase amounts to 28.1 per cent. over corresponding period of the preceding year. This percentage is another good indication of the prosperity of the country.

# Lesson 9--Short Course in Card Writing 

## The Edwards Short-cut System-Showing Lower Case Letters of the Speedy Slant Roman Alphabet-Simple Method of Illuminating-Mixing Colors.

By J. C. Edwards. Copyright, Canada, 1911.

The use of capitals exclusively in a card is very undesirable as they are not so easily read as the lower case or small letters, with a capital either beginning the sentence or beginning each word The capital and lower case letters are more quickly made ; in fact, a card writer can execute the small letters in less than half the time that it takes to make capitals.
Note each letter and its various strokes in detail and practice each many times, always being careful to get the correct slant to every letter. The more grace-
rubbed out on your palette or card boatd used for that purpose.
Draw the lines as referred to in lesson 8 as guide lines to get the right angle You are sure to have difficulty at first but perserverance will master it. Don't get discouraged if you fail first time ; even the second or third time. Try again and you will succeed.
Always hold the brustı at the same angle-square with the top of the card don't change it or twist the fingers but make the letter with clean brush strokes There are only two or three cases where

## dways keep your brushes clean and ready for use.

Ornamented card, showing application of the speedy

ful and easy swing you get into this or any style of letter the more successiul you are in reaching the goal every cardwriter aims for.
The object in introducing this style of letter is to acquaint the student with the details which go to create speed rather than retard it. Compare this style with that taught in lessons No. 6 and 7-Brush Stroke Roman. Note the absence of spurs wherever it is possible to do away with them. This point alone is a recommendation for the slant Roman lower case letter. For instance, note the first stroke in letter "A." It is practically a cyma, lacking as it does the spur that is used in the plain brush stroke upright style. Note also the second stroke of the same letter; the second stroke in " f ," the second in " j ," the second and third in "s" and so on, and you will see that one single stroke of the brush replaces the rather difficult spur of the upright style as, shown previously. The " c " also demonstrates this point as also does the first stroke of the "b," the third of "d," second of "h," third of " m ," second of " n ," etc.
Fxamine every letter and try them with your brush flattened out nicely-
the brush is held at-commencement at a different angle and those are to form cymes, as stroke three in the second form of " g ," stroke one in the " s " and two in the "z."
The strokes such as two in "j $j$ " and three in "g" may be made either with the brush held straight or at a slight angle (inclining to the left). This is leit to the discretion of the writer.
Another letter which can be made in two different ways is the "p." It can be made as shown in the plate with the curved stroke all in one or it may be made as the " $b$ " with two strokes. This also is left to the judgment of the student.

The card illustrating the use of this style of lettering is quite a plain and decorated specimen, but serves to demonstrate this lettering put in card form.
It also shows a very simple mode of illuminating-a few strokes of the brush wet with a grey paint or some -mild shade or tint.
Do not allow your lettering to creep too far to the one side or the other. Be careful also to get vour letters spaced evenly or rather to make them look even. Two o's coming tugether will bear less space between them; two capital
'L's" coming together in the same word can be shortened so as to not make them look uneven, the same applies to capital T's.
The scroll which is shown at the bottom of the plate is very simply made with one stroke of the brush. Try it. Note the arrows.
Tints are made from a foundation of white letterine with a slight bit of any color added; a little at a time is added until the desired shade is acquired.
Get a little dry blue at the hardware store or aniline dye at the drug store, and pour out a small quantity of white on a piece of glass to which add a very small portion of blue. Mix thoroughly and work up until the right shade, which should be mild, is arrived at.
Shade the letter as shown in this lesson or use the leit hand shade, as shown previously, which is the most simple and most easily made. Note the round cut showing outtit.
For particulars regarding brushes, outfits, etc., write to the author, J. C. Edwards, care MacLean Publishing Co., 143 University Ave., Toronto, or to this paper.

See descriptive chart on page 37.

WINNER IN AD. WRITING CONTEST
The winner in The Grocer 1911 Christmas ad-writing contest was the W. H. Stone Co., Winnipeg. The writer of the ad. was A. E. White, the manager, and for general appearance, neatness, type, display, setting and wording, is a splendid sample. The only criticism was against the introduction. The two next best advertisements in the opinion of the judges were those of Forsyth, Jr., Dartmouth, N.S., and J. D. Taylor, Sudbury, Ont. These, they state, while the wording was generally good, did not have the best appearance, the fault being mostly attributable to the composition. The Grocer has held the reproduction of these Christmas advertisements over until our fall number in October when they will be particularly beneficial for seasonable inspection.

## $\rightarrow$

The province where the Spanish onion is grown most abundantly is Valencia, Spain, in which 9,266 acres are planted with this vegetable, and the annual crop amounts to about $3,200,000$ bushels. The province of Zamora leads in the output of garlic, the last crop amounting to 255,397 bushels.
Matew No. Speedyslant Roman q zaab/hbec c. ${ }^{\alpha}$ c.e. de ${ }^{\circ}$, e, e. ${ }^{\text {P }}$ Ifffic ooóg



 W:W: $x_{1}, x, x^{y}, y, y, y . \mathbf{3}^{-}$. 7.3.3. socesoc speed, though not everything, counts

# The Pulse of the Grocery Market. 

Sugar in About Same Position as Previous to Last Week's 10 -cent DeclineOperations on Hand to Month Basis-Salmon Holds Firmly on all MarketsAll Canned Goods Continue Steady-Prunes and Sultana Raisins Stronger in Montreal-Winnipeg Reports Syrup up 10 cents Per Case-Prunes and Valencia Raisins Firmer There Also.

## QUEBEC MARKETS.

Bordeaux Walnuts.-Price is firmer. Alimentary Pastes.-Up $\frac{1}{2}$ cent a 1 b . Arrowroot.-Advance noted. Salmon.-Up $2 \frac{1}{2}$ cents a doz Prunes.-Price going up 1 cent. Sultana Raisins.-Very firm.
Montreal, Jan. 11.-The new year has begun auspiciously, but not particularly so. Travelers should all be on the road again with beginning of next week and usual business of this season should be felt. Some claim that business is brisk after first of year but that it begins to fall off again aiter first three or four weeks, has a short period of near dullness and then wakes up to boom preparations for Easter and the spring trade. This is only one estimation of how the business season opens and others may not agree with it. At present there is an encouraging amount of business passing, but it must be remembered that the last three months of the year were exceptionally good and it can hardly be expected that all supplies then bought $y p$ are yet exhausted. When they begin to approach the point of exhaustion there will be a strong movement to renew supplies.
It may be said that market is characterized by holding of prices on lines that were high before the holidays. Dried fruits and nuts, with but few exceptions are firm and, as will appear in another column, prunes are giving signals already of further advances in the near future. And this is not the only instance in these markets which deserve the attention of that portion of the trade who as they claim like to buy right.

Alimentary pastes, French and Canadian, show an advance of one-half cent. a pound and arrowroot is also higher. The latter is quoted now as follows: 7 tb. tins, 14 cents a pound; one pound tins, 18 cents a pound. The markets have begun the new year satisfactorily thus far.
SUGAR.-Reference was made in last week's issue of the decline on the 4th at 11 a.m. At the new prices the market has been fairly steady with a moderate demand. The unsettled condition of the market does not invite confidence and purchasers are buying for present demands only.



SYRUP AND MOLASSES.-Molasses are in limited supply locally and are therefore held firmly. The price should hold steadily under present conditions for some time. Syrups are in good demand and retailers should remember that a particular seasonable trade can be done in that line now.


DRIED FRUITS.-An item of importance to the trade this week is an announcement that the price of prunes to the jobbing trade will be or is practically aavanced one cent a pound over the last price at which jobbers made their purchases. It will be remembered that early last summer prunes in the smaller sizes went up to 18 cents and even higher. It is significant that jobbers have instructed their travelers to impress upon the retail trade the desirability of covering their wants or rather anticipating their future requiremests for the year and of purchasing while prices are at present level. Jobbers have remarked that their prices have not yet been advanced, but that they will be marked up as soon as a revival of demand is felt. Trade in this line is quiet at present, but as supplies among the retailers become exhausted there is hound to be a new interest. One jobber stated he expected to see prices for prunes go as high as they did a year ago. In the meantime retailers might do well to consider their position and to carefully review the market and its conditions. Sultana and Valencia raisins are quite firm and prices are unyielding. Owing to the supply being none too free the market is fully expected to hold steady
and strong. Dried fruits so far have lost nothing as the result of passing of boliday trade. They should hold firm1 y.


COFFEE.-The coffee market has nothing yet to interest the retailer. Prices remain high and primary conditions show to material change.



NUTS.-There is an ordinary trade in nuts just now. It is as good as might be expected at this season. Bordeaux halves, walnuts are firmer and are likely to reach a higher price. Brazils are quoted as high as 25 cents, and prices all down the list are steady and firm. The holiday trade has passed but there has been no downward tendency in the market.

PEEL.-A
-1 Rarley 981 bba
is white, per bu

CA:
1ONTREAL fled as val more part oring be on the sup ces are firm porarily st is from job

## THE CANADIAN GROCER

TEAS.-Continued firmness prevails in the tea market, and is likely to continue to hold its place. Demand is fair and is mostly routine. Medium grade teas remain firm and the market as a whole reains the strength that has characterizid it for some time.


PEEL - A fair demand and prices holding firmly at the pre-holiday figures ractically sums up the peel market at the present period.
$\begin{array}{llllllll}\text { range......... } 0 & 11 & 0 & 141 \\ \text { Lemon........ } 0 & 10 & 0 & 11\end{array}$ Citron........ 017018
RICE-But little can be said in rezard to rice at the present season. There a fair demand and prices are as firm s usual of late.


## CANNED GOODS.

HONTREAL-Canned goods are rerded as valuable holdings just now, more particularly for the price they bring between now and next fall $n$ the supplies will be coming ford. Present demand is ordinary. ces are firm. The trade seems to be porarily supplied according to reis from jobbers.



Gal. - Goobeberries, standard. 2s-Lawtont irries (blackberries
Gal. Lawterries, pr- served. Gal.- Lawtonberries, standard.... 2 s- Pineapple, sliced, heavy syrup. 28 - Pineapple, grated, heavy syrup. 3, -Pineapple, whole, heary sy up.. 28-Raspberri- s, black, heavy yyrup 2s- Kaspberries, blick, preserved.
Gal. - Kasperries, black, standard.
Gal.-Raspberijes, black, standard pack
2s-Raspberries, red, heavy sy pap
$28-\mathrm{Raspberries}$, red, heavy syrup
$2 \mathrm{~s}-\mathrm{Raspt}$ erries, red preserved.
Gs-Raspt erries, red, preserved.
Gal-Rapber res, red,
Gal.- Raspber nies, red, stand pack
2s-Rhuhart, preesred
Gal. - Rhubart, preserved.
28 Strawberries, heary syrup.
Gas.- Strawber ies, standard.
$3 \mathrm{~s}-$ Apples, standard.
$3 \%-A p p l e s$, preserved
3's-Apples, preserved
Gal-Apples, standard
Gal-Apples, preserved.

2s-Blueberres, (hucklee erriens) preererved
Gal-B'ueberries, (huckleber ries)
Tal-Gooseberriis, preservel.
Gal-Gooseberries, solid pack
Gal-Gooseberries, solid pack
2s-Grapes, white Niagara
28-Grapes, white Niagara, preserved.
Gaa-Grapes, white Niavara, standard.
2 s -Peaches, white heavy nyrup.
$2 j$ - P - Peaches, white heary synup
2 /8-Peaches, white heary synup.
3 s
1f/s-Peaches, yellow flats, heavy syrup
2 s - Praches, yellow flat, heavy syrup
2才,
? s - Peaches, yellow flats, heavy syrup
3 s - Peacher, yellow flata, heary syrup.
38 Pepches, whole, yellow heavy sy up
$3 \mathrm{~s}-\mathrm{Pr}$ aches, pie, not peeled.
3 s -Praches, pie, not peeled
$3 \mathrm{~s}-$ Peaches, pie, peeled.
GAal-Pea-hes, pie, not peeled
Gal-Peaches, pie, perled
Gal- Peaches, pie, pe perl...............
2 n -Pears, Bartlett, heavy ayrup.
$2 \dagger$ s - Pears, Bartlett, heavy syrup
3 s -Pears, Partlett, heavy syrup
28-Pears, Flemi-h Beauty, heavy syrup.
2)s -Pears, Flemish Beanty, heavy kyrup
3 s - Pears, Fleuixh Besuty, heavy syrup.

2:-Pears, Flight syrup, klobe
54- Pears, light syrup, klobe
3n-Pears, light syrup, gie, not peeled
3 s -Pears, pie, peeled
3s-Pars, ple, peeled.
(ial-Pears, pie, pecled
Gai-Pears, pie, peeted
Gal-Pears, pee, not peeled.
2 s -Plums, Damson, likht syrum.
3 s -Plums, Damson, light syrum.
3'-Plums, Damson, likht syrup.
2s-Plums, Damson, hary syrup
3a Plums, Damsnn, heavy syrup.
Gal-Plums, Damson standar
2 s -Plums, egk, heavy syrup
2s-Plums, egR, heavy syrup.
2 is Plums, eqz, hevery syrup
3 s, Plums, ega, heavy syrup
3s -Plums, ega, heavy syrup.........
2s-Plums, kreen gage, light syrup.
2 s -Plums, kreen gage, light syrup.
23 -Plums greet gage, heary syrup.
23-Plums greet gage, heavy syrup
3s Plums green gake, standard,
Gial - Plums green kage, standari.
Gal Plums green gaze, standard
2s-Plums, Lombard light syrup.
2s-Plums, Lombard light syrup.
3 s -Plums, Lomhard. light syrup.
3s-Plums, Lomhard, light syrup....
2s-Plums, Jomhard, heavy syrup.
3: Plums, 1ombard, heary syrup.
Clover Leaf and Horseahoe brate sal.t.
Clover Leaf and Horseshoe brantalo
-1b. tallas, per dozen
-1b. fata, per dozen
-lb. flats, per dozen
Other
Other salmon-sll talls-
Red Sockeye, par doz
Red Spring, per doz.
Cohoes, per doz
$\qquad$
Pin ks, per doz.


Canadian aardines. per case.
Canadian sardines, per case.
Imported ardines. per case.
Ay mer boneless chich en, tu 325350
7002600
tins, per doz...
Chicken soup, $1 \cdot \mathrm{lb}$, tins, per do.
Chicken soup, $1 \cdot \mathrm{lb}$, tins, per doz
Chicken *oup, 2-1. tins, ver doz
Tomato soup, $2-\mathrm{fb}$. tins, per doz

TORONTO.-Salmon here and elsewhere holds firmly at the high price. Deliveries which were late in being made this year are practically all completed. The statistics of the pack of British Columbia salmon for 1911 show that there was put up last season a total of 948,965 cases. In 1910 the pack was 762,201 cases, and in 1909 it was 967,920 cases. The pack of sockeyes was smaller than the year before, being only 383,509 cases. Red springs amounted to 38,751 cases, white springs 9,705 cases, chums 91,951 cases, pinks 305,247 , while there was a pack of 119,802 cases of
cohnes. In 1905, a "fat" year the total pack was $1,167,460$ cases.
The amount of tomatoes imported from the United States this year has beer. considerable. Prices on this line across the border continue on the upward trend.

## ONTARIO MARKETS.

## POINTERS-

Evaporated Apples.-Slightly firmer.
Bosnia Prunes.-Quoted at 8 to $8 \frac{1}{2} c$.
Cloves.-Easier tendency.
Toronto, Jan. 11.-The year for the grocery trade has openea up quite well. True, trade during the past two weeks has not been brisk, but this is only natural after heavy purchasing of previous two months, while fact that retailers are busy with their annual inventory has to be taken into consideration. In spite of this, some retailers contend that trade has a better swing than is usual at this time. At any rate, no complaints are being made by wholesalers, for memories of the past year are indeed pleasant, and next twelve months are looked forward to with confidence. Travelers are again back on the road and return to steadiness is expected in business shortly.
SUGAR.-Sugar declined 10 cents on Thursday last as announced briefly in our issue of last week. The main features of the market are practically same as previous to decline. How low the market will go is a difficult question until the situation becomes more clearly defined. There are many guesses Time alone will tell how near they are to mark. Meanwhile operations in anticipation of some further easing are on hand-to-mouth basis. Consumption seems fair for the season.


SYRUP AND MOLASSES.-The year has opened up well in syrups, and molasses is also doing fairly well. With the retailer having more time to devote to these lines and the weather lending favorable assistance trade is brisk. The retailer would do well to take advantage of the favorable conditions to promote sales.
The high price of sugar naturally gives molasses producers a reason for asking high prices for their product, but, with sugar easing, they may be induced to modify their ideas on new crop as expressed some time ago.


DRIED FRUITS.-Interest does not seem to be revived in dried fruits as yet. From now on during the coming months retailers should find a steady demand for these lines, and now, with the holidays past, it is well that the deal er commence to give prominence to the staple lines. Prunes stand up well under general market conditions, although fair stocks are held here. The 1911 California prune crop was estimated at close on $175,000,000 \mathrm{lbs}$. as compared with not much over $75,000,000 \mathrm{lbs}$. the previous year, but the bare markets this year combined with big demand from foreign countries stiffened prices to their present level. Bosnia prunes are quoted at 8 to $8 \frac{1}{2}$ cents.
Apricots and peaches on account of high prices have not met with their usual demand. Figs and dates are selling fairly freely, the latter at slightly easier prices.
As noted last week, evaporated apples under more enquiry from foreign sources are slightly firmer.

> 30 to $40, \operatorname{tn} 25-1 \mathrm{lb}$. boxes.
70 tn 50
70 to 80, in 2
80 ,
> 70 to 81 , in $21-1 \mathrm{lb}$. boxes.
80 to 90 in 2 2.-lb boxes...
90 to 100, in $25-1 \mathrm{~b}$ boxes.
4ame fruit in 50 -ib.
Some fritt in $50-\mathrm{ib}$. hoxes $\frac{1}{}$ cent iess.
: 01148

 Figs, 2 to $2 \frac{1}{2}$ inches, per 1 b .............. Tapnets,
Bag figs
Dried pea Bas figs......
Dried peaches.
Dried anplea Dried amples


Ralasins-
Bultana


New Dates-
Hallowees-
Hallowees-
phalf horea.
Half bozes.
TEA. - Although there is no real quotable change, there has been easiness in some quarters, giving relief to the late tense situation. November shipments from Ceylon to the Cnited Kingdom exceeded all anticipations, nearly doubling those of last. year. It is estimated that December shipments will take ten and a half millions compared with last December's eight and a half, making, if this estimate is correct, the total shipments to the United Kingdom for 1911 six millions ahead of the previous year's total.
'All markets for common tea," says a report from Colombo, Ceylon, "have declined somewhat and there is a probability of a still easier market for lower grades. With regard to the better grades, prices are firm and likely to remain so, for the increased supply is nearly all in inferior teas. Good to fine Ceylon teas are still insufficient to meet all demands. The somewhat larger supplies are by no means sufficient to cause a serious slump. Neither the Ceylon nor Indian crop is in excess of what will be required.'
COFFEE.-What effect has the high prices had on the consumption oi coffee? In the United States while some say it has decreased, others contend that it has not. These are opinions of individual coffee dealers who have different methods apparently of arriving at conclusions.
On the local market, some dealers report that sales are keeping at a good level. Others believe that the high price will no doubt reduce consumption It is pointed out by one dealer that while it is only natural for total coffee consumption in Canada to increase, the consumption per capita on the otber hand might show a falling off


NUTS.-There is a fair demand for nuts for the season. There are no speciIl market features, bot the general tone is one of steadiness


SPICES-Since the close of the Christmas demand, spices have been a little quiet. Life is expected to return to trade now, however, and dealers anticipate steady trade from now through to summer months. Cloves and cassia are somewhat moderated in price. Indications are for cream tartar to hold fairly stiff.

firmly. Rangoons will arrive in March, while Patna rice comes in during May. Quotations on the latter, says one dealer, are the highest for a long time and new crop gives no hopes at present of coming below prices on old crop.
Standard B, from mills, 500 Ibe or over, t.o. Montreal.
Montreal.
Rice, standard $\mathbf{B}$.
365
375


BEANS.-There are no new features to report. Conditions are unchanged from last week. Trade is inclined to quietness.
Prime beanes, per buabel.
Hand pi kad
Beans, per $\qquad$

BROOMS-Brooms show no further change in price, but have lost none of their firmness. Broom corn holds up in price. From one source comes the information that the past season's shipments of corn in the United States have been 3,000 cars below 1910.

## MANITOBA MARKETS.

## POINTERS-

Sugar-Weaker.
Syrup-Advanced.
Prunes-Advanced.
Valencia Raisins-Advanced.
Winnipeg, Jan. 11.-Severe cold which has been existing for last week has to a considerable extent handicapped trade but wholesalers are nevertheless enthu siastic, and all predict increased trade between now and spring. Tone of market has been strong and many advances will be noticed in different lines. Tra velers are now returning to their routes so that increased orders are looked for shortly. Prunes, Valeacia raisins and matches have been in the greatest de mand during the week.
SUGAR.-Sugar market took sharp de cline last Thursday, and prices are quoted at ten cents per cwt . lower.


SYRUP.-Demand from retailers con tinues to hold exceptionally strong and prices show an advance of ten cents per case over those of last week. New quotations are
 mand continues to exist for evaporated apples and there is no change from last week. Price remains on the ten cent
basis, al in two 1 NUTS remain ver filuer Nand DRIEI raisins, : during $t$ looked fi y heavy man, wt been exct

 New Figs
Camel 3 -.

Culab "or
cobs rico
matber
finatace
patabincted 4-cron n layers
4-crown layers ferown layers
fe plus uitra, Ne plus ultra,
Curran us
Dry clean, Now idem
 COFFEF slightly e: change has Roastel $\mathbf{R r} \cdot$, it
split trong and ressed hin as hard to demand is Iy :nadequi prices can 1贺:
RICE. - A or this cor ent outlook hortly on a
 chan in ine

## March,

 ig May. 1 g time present गp.basis, and no advance is looked for within two months.
NUTS-Demand is steady and prices remain firm.
 DRIED FRUITS.-Prunes and Valencia raisins, as predicted, have been advancing during the week, and higher prices are looked for. Stocks in the city are fairIy heary and enough to supply the deman, which, especially for prunes, has been exceptionally heavy.


COFFEF.-Market this week shows slightly easier tendency, although no change has as yet taken place.
$\qquad$

017
0
0
SPLIT PEAS-Split peas remain strong and scarce. One wholesaler expressed himself that split peas are just as hard to secure as pot barley. The demand is strong, but the supply total ly : nadequate, and consequently higher prices can be looked for.


| 255 | 265 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 275 |  |
| 275 |  |
| 275 |  |
| .. | 40 |

RICE.-An active demand continues for this commodity, and from the present outlook a big advance is expected shortly on account of shortage of crops

arolina, 1 2hb anck, per ib.
Ratua lio.th s.ek, , er Ib

## NEW BRUNSWICK MARKETS.

St. John, Jan. 11.-The only feature f interest on local market in last week has been ten cent decline in sugar per hundred. Indications are that further drop will take place, according to local dealers who follow the market closely. It any'rate, it won't be any higher. lside from this, market has been quiet, but trade has been steady. With most dealers the past week has been used for stock-taking. Travelers are again on road after holiday lull, and good orders are being received. The making of ice on the river, coupled with liberal snow-
fall, enabled many country customers to reach city during week.

| Ba | 015 | Eggs, hennery. | $3)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Beans, hand |  | Fkgss, case..... | 028035 |
| pi-ked, bus.. | 2452 | Fin, haddien | 4 <br> 4 <br> 625 <br> 1050 |
| Beans, y yllow eye, bus | 2552 60 | Fish, edidry.. | 625660 645650 |
| Buter, dairy. per lb |  | Ham, |  |
| Butter, cream ery, per lt | 027030 | Lard, com pound, ib I.ard, pure, lb. | $\begin{array}{llll} 0 & 10 & 0 & 11 \\ 0 & 12 & 0 & 11 \end{array}$ |
| Buckwheat. W. grey tag. | $\begin{array}{lll}200 & 310\end{array}$ | Lemors, Meast na, per box. | 50 |
| Cheese, new, it | 01514016 | Molarsest, Harbad s, faney | 040 |
| Currants, 18, 1b | 0680061 | Oatmeal, rolled | .... 535 |
| Canned grods- |  | Oatmeal, s-d |  |
| Beans, baked. | $\begin{array}{lllll}1 & 15 & 1 & 25 \\ 1 & 021 & 15 \\ 105\end{array}$ | Pork, domestic m -ss | 215022 |
| Corn, doz | 102115 | Pork, Amert |  |
| Peas, No | 121 | pan clear |  |
| Peas, No. | .... 125 | Potatoes, bbl | 13 |
| Peas, No. 2 | 130 | Raising, Calt |  |
| ${ }^{\text {Peas. No. } 1}$ | 1795 $\begin{aligned} & 180 \\ & 200\end{aligned}$ | Rice, per H . | $\begin{array}{lllll} 0 & 11 & 0 & 11 \\ 0 & 033 & 0 & 0 \end{array}$ |
| Peaches. 38, dz | 300305 | Salmon, rave |  |
| Raspberries, dz | 20521 | Red Spring . | 75 |
| Strawherries. | 185197 | Cohoes. | 725780 |
| Tomstoen | 17, 180 | Suzar |  |
| Clams. | 400425 | Standard eran. | 570580 |
| Cornmeal, gran | 515 | Austrian kran. | 550584 |
| Cornmeal, taga | 165170 | Bright yellow. | 551 61 |
| Cornmeal, hbls. | 345350 | No 1 yellow | $\begin{array}{ll} 590 & 53 \\ 675 & 70 \end{array}$ |

## NOVA SCOTIA.

Halifax, Jan. 11.-The feature of past ten days was drop in price of sugar. On Monday of last week local refineries made cut of ten cents per hundred pounds, and again on Thursday another reduction of ten cents on all grades. Just now the retail demand for sugar is rather light.
Wholesale dealers report that business during the past year was good, despite high prices asked for many lines. Many of the jobbers found on balancing books that business was considerably better than previous year. Just now trade is a little quiet, which is always to be expected after the holiday rush. Then, again, season has been open, and the country roads have been bad for travel.
Dealers in confectionery report sales of chocolates at Christmas and New Year's were heavier than ever before. They also note that there was a marked falling off in sales of the cheaper grades of coniectionery.
Sales of flour are now comparatively light. Feeds are in good demand, and the prices are firm.
Potato markets continue quite active. There appears to be good demand for all stock offering, and while prices at present are unchanged, dealers say that thay will go higher.
There is an abundance of apples, principally Bishop pippins, on local market. Little hard winter fruit is offering. According to late cables, there is a falling off in the demand in the British market. and prices are easier.

## $\rightarrow$

Seattle jobbers have decided to no longer accept "gross weight as net weight" on walnuts. In other words they will resist the growers' system of making them pay for sacks just as though the sacks were walnuts.

## DEALER GETS BEHIND MINERAL <br> WATER.

Montreal, Jan. 11.-A few days ago one of the leading grocers received an order for a new mineral water that had been recently placed upon the market. He did not have it in stock as it had only been brought out recently, so he told the customer he would do his best to fill the order. This had been the only demand and the grocer immediately secured a supply determining to sell it to other customers without being asked for

The procressiveness thus displayed is found in many grocery stores and the trade, as a whole, are gradually working toward that end.

## WINNERS IN WINDOW DRESSING CONTEST.

## (Continued from page 28.)

tion. One of the chief features in this display is the summetry with which it has been construcfed: Kamloops has a population of about 4,500 .
The top portion of the window includes dried and canned fruits and Christmas crackers. Next comrs canned and bottled fruits: then is a row of evaporated fruits and below are raisins, currants and marmalade. Below that arain are peels and jams and evaporated fruit. The bottom row consists of biscuits, plum puddings, figs and raisins.
The order shown in the display is much to be commended and along with the Island window, presents a good lesson in symmetry.
Both Dowling \& Reed and Bruce \& Sanderson have excellent disnlavs and as pointed out above these will be reproduced in the fall. Arthur Harp, of the Cash Barcain Grocery, Brantford, Ont., deserves honorable mention.
In class II, the winners of second and third nripes, C. H. Milton, of Oshawa. and Millar \& Wiele. Fssex, had attractive displavs with possihly too much in the former and not sufficient Christmas eonds in the latter. Nther good windows in this class were sent in he Donald R. MeTnnes, Cravenkurst. Cen M. Sawvar. Tamimeton, Mllan H. Clark with Charlton Rros. T.al-efield and E. Hutton. Farlescourt. Mainritv of these photocranhs were, however, not aood. Ther did not show up the detail of the window. Some were spoiled by reflections. One dealer sent two windows without either name or place of business marked on them.
Evert dealer and clerk should keep a file for window displavs shown in The Grocer. These at some time or another will be found useful.

## THE CANADIAN GROCER

## PERRIN'S

5c. and 10c. Fancy Thin Blue Packages Only

Regular Lines put up in :
5c. Parchmentine
10c. Red Label
10c. Cartons
25c. Cardboard
30c. and 35 c . Tins

# SODAS 

An Ideal and Healthy Food Quality unsurpassed. Test the flavor, crispness

## Canadian Grocery News Done Up in Brief

Some Brisiness Changes and New Stores Opened-Hamilton Association Holds Annual Meeting-Presentation by Employes --New Biscuit Factory for B. C.-Quebec Clerks' DemandsChatham Grocer Becomes Mayor.
Wm. G. Coles, grocery broker, London, Ont., was elected an alderman of that city.
Robt. Wallace, president of the Battle Creek Toasted Corn Flakes, London, Ont., is leaving this week on a three months' trip to Bermuda.
F. E. Silcox, London, Ont., has disposed of his business to Paul Ward. He purchased it about a year ago from F. Paul \& Son.

Mrs. M. McCarrell has opened a grocery store in Peterborough, Ont., at corner of McDonel and Ayluaer Sts.
The early closing by-law in Caledonia, Ontario, which was questioned by one of the merchants of that village has been upheld as valid by Justice Riddell. The grounds on which the motion was based were the alleged insufficiency of the petitions presented to the council for its passage. His lordship finds, however, that the by-law was one which the council could pass without any petitions, and he expresses the opinion that the power given by the statute is not in any way diminished by the fact that wholly unnecessary petitions were filed. Popham Bros. Manufacturing Co., Victoria, B.C., are contemplating building a biscuit and confectionery factory.

A delegation of the Retail Clerks' Association of Quebec City, recently waited on Sir Lomer Gouin, to ask that a charter with special privileges be conferred to the association by the local government. The delegation was received by Sir Lomer Gouin, Hon. Mr. Decarie and Hon. Mr. Taschereau, and their demands were promised serious consideration. The principal demands of the delegates are: That the retail merchants shall not keep their stores opened more than sixty hours a week; that the work women and clisldren in such stores be regulated by the manufacturers' law of this province; that all the stores fhould be inspected by Government officials at least once a year to see if the merchants keep them in sanitary condition ; that the Retail Clerks' Association be provided with a provincial chart-
i number of grocers in the southwe tern portion of Peterborough, Ont., ave decided to close their stores at 3 each evening. They include Mrs. chell, Mrs. Dunsford, and Messrs. Goheen, Wotten, Lillico and shaw.
The Retail Grocers' Association, of If milton, Ont., went on record at their atmal meeting last week as being in fa of a provincial organization of retait grocers. The Hamilton grocers
decided to issue challenges to the Brantford and Toronto associations to meet thein in progressive euchre, a schedule to be arranged for the winter months. New officers for 1912 are :
President-Ed. Hazell.
First vice-president-J. M. Semmens.
Second vice-president-John Knox.
Treasurer-James Main.
Secretary-M. R. Hill.
Executive committee-W. Sinye, J. O. Carpenter, John Brown, II. Taylor, John Forth and J. A. MacIntosh.


MAYOR WILLIAM ANDERSON Chatham, Ont.

Though he barely looks that age, Mayor William Anderson, of Chatham, has been associated with the grocery business for all of thirty-six years. He commenced in his native Scotland at the age of 15. Born in Stirling, he spent most of his time in Glasgow prior to coming to Canada. He was for three years a traveler for McI aren's, Limited, of Hamilton, then joined the staff of H. Malcolmson's grocery at Chatham. After ten years spent with that firm, he set up in business for himself, purchasing the grocery formerly conducted by J. E. Johnston.
Mr. Inderson is a strong supporter of trade organization, and was a mainstay of the Chatham branch of the Retail Merchants' Association. He was president of that organization during one of the most successful years of its existence, and had a large part in instituting the annual merchants' pienic.
Mr Anderson served four years on
the Chatham Public Library Board. Thence he graduated to the city council, to which he was thrice elected with a handsome vote, serving for two years as chairman of the civic property committee. This year his fellow-citizens elected him to the mayor's chair by 171 majority over a strong opponent.
G. A. Goheen, a Peterborough, Ont., grocer, was presented with a gold-headed umbrella by his employes.
W. A. Black, general manager of The Ogilvie Flour Mills Co., is in the West looking for location for the new 3,000 barrel mill the company has decided to erect.
The Gipe-Hazard Store Service Co., Toronto, has taken over the business of the Gipe Carrier Co. and also that of the Fazard Store Service Co. E. C. Gipe is the general manager.
Moir's Limited, confectionery manufac: turers, Halifax, N.S., are erecting a new building. It will be eight stories high on one side, and six on the other. At present about 400 are employed in this factory, but on the completion of the new building, James Moir, the president, expects it will be necessary to add 300 more employes.
W. H. Wilson, sales manager, MacLaren Imperial Cheese Co., has left for the Old Country to discuss with manufacturers which this firm represent in Canada, ways and means advantageous to the wholesaler, retailer and consumer, in the distribution and sale of their each individual product. It is to be hoped he will return with much news and valuable information for the trade.

## MAINTAINING THE PRICE.

Toronto, Jan. 11.-The maintenance of selling prices to give a fair profit is something that should have the consideration of every dealer. It is well known to careful merchants that some of their competitors either do not get their just profits or they are ignorant of the cost of goods.
"Some time ago," states a retail dealer, "a woman customer asked me the price of cheese. I told her it was 16 cents."
"But I can get it at Blank's for 14," she replied.
"Very well," I said, "if you can, you certainly should, but I cannot sell cheese at 16 cents and make a living."
The woman went to Blank's, got the cheese and on her way home called in again. The dealer asked her to let him see it. He placed it in the scale and its weight was exactly 14 ounces.
The competitor's scale of course may have been wrong. Let him have the benefit of the doubt. But when the question of a lower competitive price comes up it might be well for the dealer to point out among other things that he gives honest weight.


## Were Your 1911 Earnings Satisfactory?

If you are an inside worker closely confined to office hours, without the opportunity you desire; if you are determined to better yourself, insuring for yourself a larger income, we have the position for you.

We will make hundreds of appointments of representatives to take new and renewal subscriptions to our

## FIFTEEN PUBLICATIONS

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## In Three Months

Our Sales for the last three months have been as follows:---

| OCTOBER | - | - | - | $\$ 367,344.32$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| NOVEMBER | - | - | - | $407,541.54$ |
| DECEMBER | - | - | - | $291,503.19$ |
|  |  |  |  | $\$ 1,066,389.05$ |

We have received only $40 \%$ of our order of Canned Tomatoes. WE HAD SOLD - - 48,000 Cases WE HAVE DELIVERED - 48,000 Cases

## Hudon, Hebert \& Cie. MONTREAL

ST. JOHN?DEALER BELIEVES IN SELLING FISH
Uses the Window Frequently and Makes Many ChangesHow He Sells More Oysters, Clams and Lobsters.
St. John, N.B., Jan. 11.-(Special)- sters, with pieces of ice liberally scat"Since trying the experiment successful- cered over them, and reserving a space ly mysclf," said a local dealer this week, "I have been much in favor of a grocer if favorably located, conducting a fish department in addition to his regular line of provisions. And there is no reason why he should not as strictly attend to its operation as he does to his grocery trade. For my part, I make it a point to change my lines of window features in my fish store more frequently even than I do in the other branch, and I find it very practical.
"To one who is fond of oysters or clams, they can appear quite tempting while he is passing, or in the store without thought of purchasing, if displayed in glass jars on shelves in the window, and oftentimes I have a customer say to me, 'Those look pretty nice, I hadn't thought of them, but I think I had better have some.'
"Another means of attracting attention, to which I often resort, is in piling my window full of nice looking lob-
in the centre for placing two or three of the largest of them which I have had my fisherman keep alive. The contrast of the blackish green as opposed to the bright red of the boiled lobsters is quite striking and will attract instantaneous attention. Many will say that the spectacle is not inviting, that there is a possibility of turning one against a taste for lobsters, but I do not agree with this. In attracting the attention of pas-sers-by by the live lobsters clawing about, their dead brothers also receive their share, and I have tried the scheme too often to find fault from this score."

## -

OUR BUSINESS WITH WEST INDIES.
Four years ago the shipments of Ca nadian flour to British West Indies was only 900 barrels. In 1910 the figure had risen to 7,269 . Canada supplies about one-third of the imports of butter and

Have you ever thought that a great many grocers needlessly limit the sale of

## MINCE MEAT

to the 'Christmas season and thereby suggest to their trade that mince meat is only good to eat at that particular time?

Has it ever occured to you that these grocers are throwing away money just as much so as if they took cash from the till and threw it down the sewer ?

Think it over. It is worth while.
Is there one real good, live reason why it should be so ? Especially so when our mince meat is procurable.

J. H. WETHEY, Limited ST. CATHARINES,<br>ONTARIO

## There is Health and PDPS Strength in Every Cup of

The favorite with young and old. Delicious, fragrant, "Epps's" contains the maximum of nourishment in Cocoa. "Epps's" stands for excellence

## EPPS'S MILK CHOCOLATE

of unsurpassed quality at a popular price.
Special Ajents: WILLSON \& WARDEN. Toronto. Manitoba: BUCHANAN \& GORDON, Winnipeg J. W. GOrhaM \& CO. Halifax, N.S. C. A MUNRO, St. John, N.B.
one-seventh of cheese. Although 48,000 cases of condensed milk went to the islands last year, Canada supplied rioze. The total imports of fish have increased very little in the past five years, yet Canada has about two-thirds of the present imports to her credit.

## $\rightarrow$ -

J. \& J. Colman, London, England, have this year again gotten out an attractive and uscful diary and memorandum book. It has a handsome sub stantial leather cover and many have to thank Magor Son \& Co., through their representative, E. W. Pyke, Toronto, for copy of this diary.

## The Causes

of your never having complaint about Fels-Naptha soap are:

First :-
It was started on the rock-bottom foundation of quality.

## Second:-

The make-up and the quality of Fels-Naptha soap have always been kept uniformly high.


## No doubt the phenomenal growth and development of the Canadian West

## have caused you much thought as to representatives in that fast growing and ready

 market.We will represent you at each pulsating distributing centre. We have large track warehouses and ample storage accommodation for all classes of merchandise.

We will handle your products for you on a reasonable commission basis.
We have the experience, the business ability and the financial standing to do so successfully,

Let us advise you of the Western prospects of YOUR line-drop us a card and get in touch with us at once.

Much depends on it for you.

HEAD OFFICE, - - WINNIPEG, MAN.
WINNIPEG REGINA SASKATOON EDMONTON CALGARY

## American Cans

IN SELECTING your FRUIT and VEGETABLE Cans use the same careful judgment and criticism that you exercise in all other purchases. "American Cans" court such a test. Cans are not all alike, even if they do seem similar and look alike as "two peas in a pod." Satisfy every one of your needs in weight, strength, manufacturing detail and appearance; then consider price, promptness of delivery and possibility of a continuous supply without interruption. On the above basis we will take a chance on securing and holding your business.

## American Can Company

MONTREAL, QUE.
HAMILTON, ONT.

## SPECIIL PRICE

## SMOKED

## Cottage Hams - 111/2 (BONELESS) Picnic Hams - - 10

Specially suitable for sale by the piece without slicing. Nice bright stock of very finest quality.
try a sample order.


WEST TORONTO
Pork and Beef Packers, Cotton Oil Refiners.

## Good Resolutions

FOR
1912

Buy only Government
Inspected Meats, and
buy them from
F. W. FEARMAN CO.

LIMITED
HAMILTON, ONT.

## Your Brother Got Them

Mr . Grocer, and is undoubtedly pleased. He immediately realized that nothing common could be associated with a line which has stood the test of generations, and that it would pay him to write for

## BOVRIL

(the original)
SHOWCARDS
His customers always see them and do not forget to order their BOVRIL, the very essence of the richest beef. We venture to say that his sales will undoubtedly increase on this account.

There is quality in BOVRIL.
There is satisfaction in BOVRIL.
There is profit in BOVRIL.
Get Showeards. This is the time of BIg Sales. They are yours for the asking.

BOVRIL, LIMITED, - MONTREAL.
ADVERTISED EVERYWHERE

# Vill the Free Hog Movement Continue 

Question Which is Bothering Dealers - Has Been Fairly Free During Early Winter, Although Rather Stinted of Late-Egg Prices Have Fallen From High Christmas Level-Stocks of Butter Light-Cheese Has Lost None of Its Strength-Export Enquiry Leṇds Steadiness.

tome time ago many dealers looked for a falling off in hog receipts before many weeks. They pointed to the continued good movement during the fall months as a basis for their opinion. Still, arrivals have kept at a fairly good level, although of late they have been rather stinted. How much of this is due to the interference of the holidays is uncertain. The question of importance is still therefore, whether the brisk movement will continue. There is no manner by which the number of available hogs in the country can be ascertained. It seems to be conceded, however, that considering the high price of feed hogs on the hoof should be well worth the values that have been ruling during past few weeks. The English market, also a factor in shaping prices is quiet and steadv, Canadian bacon ruling from 48 s to 52 s .
Prices of new laid eggs have at most centres eased off from the high figures ruling around Christmas. An early increase in production has been the cause. Storage stocks seem to be holding steady with even increased prices being asked at some centres following the higher prices noted across the line.
Butter shows no perceptible change. Last week the quiet period of demand was responsible for a slight easing off at some centres but in face of higher stocks than a year ago and only moderate receipts it appears as if steadiness were warranted.
Cheese has lost none of its strength, the big shortage both in production here and in England having made itself felt in thigh range of prices on both sides of the water. Export enquiry lends neth to the market in Canada.

## MONTREAL.

VISIONS.-A decline of $\frac{1}{4}$ cent in pure and compound lard is a of market this week together fairly good demand from retailers bartelled pork and dry salt pork. car loads sent to railway construccamps in the west was one nice " order that was filled last Saturand was worth noting. Demand for meats locally is rather good and is moving steadily. Preparations aing made already, according to a from a large local concern, for Gaster and spring trade. It is raa far cry to the first week of

April, but a big sale is assured and the necessary preparations will soon be under way


CiIEESE:-A little stronger feeling prevails in cheese market, the export quotations showing slight increases. The local demand is normal and at present there is no special feature to the trade. The firmness of this market mentioned previously is still maintained.

## Quebec, largo.. <br> ".

BUTTER - No change has taken place in market during week. Prices are considered fairly firm although a temporary easy feeling was reported. Spot stocks are lighter than a year ago and there should be nothing but strength in the market.

## Oreamery Dairy, tubs, ib.

$\begin{array}{llll}0 & 12 & 0 & 327 \\ 0 & 24 \\ 0 & 0 & 37\end{array}$
EGGS.-New laid eggs slumped decidedly during past week the full decline totalling ten cents and the present price is now 15 cents a doz. The receipts up to last Saturday night were 225,489 cases since May 1, as against 187,538 cases for the same period last year. Demand for eggs is good and the heavier and earlier production this year has made the price of new laids easy. Storage eggs have a fair sale.
Now ladals.
Belecta..
No. $1 . \ldots$
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POULTRY.-Prices in the poultry market are practically the same as those of a week ago. Receipts after the holidays have not been heavy. The demand is steady but is not pronounced and the weather permits holders to take their time in trying to dispose of offerings.

HONEI.-A seasonable trade is passing in honey at former prices. There is no feature or change in the market.
White clover, strained...
White clover, in comb..
Buck wheat, strained.....
Buckwheat, in comb......
$: \begin{array}{lll}0 & 12 \\ 0 & 15 \\ 0 & 10 \\ 0 & 12 \\ 0 & 12\end{array}$

## TORONTO.

PROVISIONS.-Trade in pork products is still inclined to quietness. Hog prices were raised 25 cents per ewt. this week to induce freer deliveries. Receipts oi late have slackened considerably.
Some dealers would quote light and medium hams $\frac{1}{2}$ cent above present quotations. Lard holds steady under a good sale, most dealers reporting that stocks of this line are being kept well cleaned up.


BUTTER.-Butter prices are changed from week ago. That prices are extremely high is true but dealers believe that conditions warrant present prices. The smaller stocks than in other years at this time are pointed to as reason for present steadiness.
There is some creamery coming along but a considerable quantity has that "feedy" flavor that is not wanted. Receipts of high quality dairy are light.


Farmerr coppantor buttel
No. I tubbe or boxese. ..

## WE WANT <br> Poultry

LIVE OR DRESSED.

Canadian Produce Co., Limited<br>113 Jarvis Street<br>TORONTO

EGGS.-The feature of the market this week is a stiffening in storage, an advance of 1 to 2 cents being noted. The recent cold snap has no doubt curtailed production of new laids somewhat. "It is surprising," one dealer said, "that there isn't a keener demand for new laids at the price. People seem to be using storage instead. They are stiffening up of late."
In the States storage eggs have also indreased in value. Stocks held here are generally believed to be rather small, a conservative amount having been put away by many firms last summer. While some houses may hold fair stocks, there are others decided!y the other way

## New laid eggs Selects <br> Storage egs. <br> 

CHEESE-Dealers say they see nothing in immediate future to break high prices ruling. Trade is rather inclined to quietness. Stiltons are seemingly held somewhat firmer at 17 to 18 cents.

POULTRY.-Prices on dressed poultry generally show an advance of 1 to 2 cents per pound this week. As reported the clean up after Christmas day was next thing to complete. Then cooler weather set in which naturally improves sales. Shipments to markets of late have been small. Hence the increase in values. Enquiry this week has been large for the season, thanks to the colder weather.
The Canadian Produce Co. quote :Chickens, over 5 tb . each, milk fed and fat, per lb ., live 13 c ., dressed 15 c . chickens, plump, per tb., live 11c., dressed, 13 c . ; ducks, young, over 5 lbs . each and fat, per th., live, 13 c ., dressed, 15 c .; hens, over 5 lbs. each, extra fat, live only, per $\mathrm{lb} ., 10 \mathrm{c}$. ; hens, fat, per tb ., live, 9 c ., dressed, 9 c . ; turkeys, young, over 9 lbs . each, choice and plump, per th., live, 18c., dressed, 20c. ; turkeys, old, per 1 b ., live, 15 c ., dressed, 17 c . ; geese, young, under 12 tb . each., per 1b., live, 11c., dressed, 13c.

HONEY:-There is fairly good sale for honey at present. Comb article is scarce. In fact there is no overplus of any variety and prices rule steady. Some wholesalers report considerable trade in smaller jars of strained clover honey.


David Flynn, Sr., an East City, Peterborough, grocer has sold to his son D. I. Flynn.

## Grocers' Letter Box

The Canadian Grocer solletts enquirles for
this Columat on Traile this Columu on Tratle Questlons. If you de-
sire the manufacturer of any line of goode, sire the manuracturer of any
where an artlece can be secured, etc., etc., write us.

## PAPER BAG COOKING.

MacLean Publishing Co-In your issue of "The Grocer" for Dec. 15, you have an article on "Paper Bag Cooking," which states that the bags are manufactured in Canada. Should be very glad if you could give us the names of the manufacturers.

FOWLER \& CO Sedgwick, Alta, Dec. 21, 1911.
Editorial Note.-Edward Lloyd, Montreal, will be able to give full information. Since above letter was written this firm began advertising in The Grocer.
$\rightarrow$

## BUYING NEW PRUNES.

By W.J.B., a la Walt Mason.
The other day down street I went, on buying new prunes firmly bent. I called into a grocery store, the boss he met me at the door. "I want some prunes, the new ones too," I said to him ; he said he knew. He then reached down and grabbed a box, in which there rest ed two old socks, a doll, a cart, a bunch of fur, the grocer's baby had left there. Hey pulled them out and tossed them back, they fell into the sugar sack, the cat jumped up and from it ran, just missed a kick from the groceryman. He then went on to dig the prunes, which had rested there for many moons, the dust it rested on the top, where baby hadn't knocked it off. Said I to him, "Are those prunes new ?" he then looked wise as if he knew, and said, "oh yes," and went right on, to dig the fruit with his dirty tongs, which he had used a while before to dig the herrings at the door. "I don't think so," I answered back. His hand it rested on the sack, his eves flared up, his anger rose, his teeth shone out in two bright rows. Said he to me, "Sir, I don't lie, I don't need your trade, you needn't buy." He slammed the prune box on the floor, meanwhile I headed for the door, and then went home to tell my wife, the tribulations of this life. I tell you, sir, it won't be soon, when I go out to buy new prunes.

## SARATOGA CHIPS

A line that nas pleased hundreds of housewives and paid \&rocers. . .ood profits. One dealer on
repeating said
They alwas come back for
 Agents Wanted

TANGLEFOOT


THE ORIGINAL FLY PAPER
FOR MORE THAN 25 YEARS THE STANDARD IN QUALITY.
ALL OTHERS ARE IMITATIONS.

## BIC PROFITS

CAN BE MADE
ENGLISH KIPPERS
( 50 to 60 FISH PER BOX)
THERE IS A RAPIDLY INCREAS ING DEMAND FOR THESSE
TASTY FISH IN THE WHOLE TASTY FISH
OF CANADA.

WRITE US TO-DAY
IT WILL PAY YOU
ROBERT ISAAC, Ltd. LIVERPOOL, England Cables:-"Mullett" Liverpool
Codes:-A.B.C. 5 th Ed. Wester Codes:-A.B.C. Sth Ed. Western Union

Do You Sell on Credit ?

## ALLISON B00K S

because there's no other way of handlink credit business so profitabty and sAFI:LY,
And ALLISON COUPON BOOKS eliminy a vast amount of work, simplify bookkeeping, prevent dispules, errors. misunderstandings -and afford a sure check on the customer who is inclined to et
run too long tor YOUR benefit. .f If you sell on credit, and are not doing it for fun. investigate the benefits of ALLIHERE'S HOW THE


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Allison Coupon Company INDIANAPOLIS, IND, U.S.A.

Apples
GEORGIA

# Georgian 

## The Quali

We invit ence as car-load

WRITE
lemo
Owen Sc

## Royal Yeast Cakes.

 Most Perfect Made. Sold and Used Everywhere.

With Royal Yeast on your shelves you have in stock the Standard Yeast of Canada. You know it and your customers know it, two good reasons why you should not experiment with unknown and unsaleable brands.

Order from your wholesale grocer.

A Pure Dry
Hop Yeast.


ESTABLISHED 1852.

Highest Honors at all Expositions.

## Apples! Apples!

GEORGIAN BAY DISTRICT
$\mathbf{W}^{E}$ are putting up between seven and eight thousand barrels of apples in the

## Georgian Bay District

 The Quality is No. 1We invite correspondence as to price on car-load lots.

WRITE AT ONCE

## LemonBros.

## Headquarters for Maple Flavor

Henderson's Tri-Maple Flavor is the best there is made in Maple Flavor A good seller and repeat order producer.
Sold in bottles or in bulk.
Let us quote you prices and submit sample.

## THOS. HENDERSON

Manufacturing Chemist 86-88 Fulton St., - New York

Nature has solved the problem of distribution. It uses a multitude of agents to effect the distribution of its products.

Nature does not expect every seed to fall upon fallow ground and to take root. But, it achieves a profitable percentage upon its distribution. This is all that an advertiser has to do to reap a profitable harvest on his outlay.

## Order

## Italian Peeled Tomatoes

Something rich; will be appreciated; the flavor is there.

## Spanish Peppers

1-lb. tins, 50 to a case
Pickled Peppers
Nothing half as good ever brought into Canada. A regular treat. Your better class customers will purchase readily. They are a small green pepper, pickled by expertseach a mouthful of deliciousness.
N.B.--We are headquarters for Gorgonzola, Roman and Parmesan Cheese, also Tomato Extract and Olive Oils.

## H. E. VIPOND

197 St. Paul St., - MONTREAL
canada:
Ma bettr


Morts :
We better Checolate

## HAVE YOU DONE IT?

We have pointed out clearly and concisely what the consumer thinks of

"Regal," "National," "Laurentia," "Daily Bread"

## Diamond

nothing better for eating in this style is made anywhere AND IN ADDITION good profits to the retailer. Ask your jobber.

# John P. Mott © Co. 

 Halifax, N.S. BELLING AGENTB:J. M. Douglas \& Co. R S. McIndoe $\begin{gathered}\text { Montreal }\end{gathered}$

Jos. E. Huxley Tees \& Persse Johnston \& Yoekney $\begin{gathered}\text { Calgary } \\ \text { Edmonton }\end{gathered}$
Winnipeg ${ }_{\text {Frank }}$ M. Hannum, Ottawa
Brands of Flour. Yet we have not heard from some dealers. Are you one of the few who have overlooked the goods?

These are four brands of established purity, and bound to give complete satisfaction. Make sure that you sell goods of the highest quality only, and you can count on the better class of customers.

The St. Lawrence Milling Go., Limited MONTREAL

## Tremendous Increase

## During the Past Year

 in the sale of
## P <br>  <br> T <br> U <br> M

shows the grocer the way to please customers who are dissatisfied with the high price of coffee.

Some grocers feel better themselves when they drink Postum
"There's a Reason"
REMEMBER:
The Postum Co. guarantees the sale of every package of its products.

## Push Postum! It Pays!

CANADIAN POSTUM CEREAL COMPANY, LIMITED, WINDSOR, ONT.
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r. Adverse r change to brigh stiilness. One quite prominent plenty of whea there is a s wheat.
The lower pri stimulated sales ket as denoted terisl is firm, 1 yet an unheard ket has been s late.
World's wheat talled $6,768,000$ with $10,128,000$ $9,856,000$ a yea a week ago the ited States dec but the total vi 706,000 bushels : year ago.

## мо

FLOUR.-Follo ing in the prim flour market is s unclanged. The good, but the er have supplies yet from the Argenti terest in the prim tions are conside the neral feelin market.
Winter wheat patents, in ! Straisht rollers. in bags...
Manitula 1 I Spring wheat
 al mand in main
C) EAL
ont es steady a
cent lowered pri

## THE CANADIAN GROCER

## Stronger Tone to Flour and Cereals

Rolled Oats Holding Up Firmer, Although There is Still Pricecutting in Some Quarters-Flour, as Denoted by Wheat Market, is Steady and Stronger-Trade Has Not Yet Recovered From Quietness-Argentine Still a Big Factor-Variations in Reports from that Republic.
udging by the markets for the raw terial, there is a stronger feeling in $h$ flour and rolled oats this week. observation was made this week t seldom before has so much Mania grain been sold for future export pment as during the past month or Recent bids are the highest on 1911 crop.
lour trade has not fully recovered m holiday quietude. Although there an improvement in some directions, it not be said to be general. A feature
the week is the improved inquiry from European sources for Canadian Hour at slightly higher figures.
The weather in Argentine is a strong factor in operating the wheat barometer. Adverse reports will stiffen up the market while perhaps the next day a change to brightness will counteract this stiilness. One thing that stands out quite prominent is that although there is plenty of wheat in Canadian Northwest there is a scarcity of good milling wheat.
The lower prices for rolled oats have stimulated sales considerably. The market as denoted by prices for the raw material is firm, but price-cutting is not yet an unheard of thing. The oat market has been standing up stronger of late.
World's wheat shipments last week totalled $6,768,000$ bushels as compared with $10,128,000$ the previous week, and $9,856,000$ a year ago. Compared with a week ago the visible wheat in the United States decreased 783,000 bushels, but the total visible on Jan. 8 was 69, 706,000 bushels as against $43,920,000$ a year ago.

## MONTREAL

FLOUR.-Following an improved feeling in the primary market the local flour market is stronger, but prices are unchanged. The city retail demand is good, but the country buyers seem to have supplies yet. Unfavorable advices from the Argentine has stirred up interest in the primary market and quotations are considerably stronger. Hence the seneral feeling of strength in the market.
Wint, wheat patenta, in bags.


C) EALS.-The rolled oats market cont es steady and strong at the recent lowered prices. Demand is good
as this is a particularly favorable son. Business in all lines of cereals is reported considerable.
Fine oatmeal, bags.....
Granulated oatmeal, bags
Bolted cornmensi, 100 bags
Rolled oats, jute bags,
Rolled oats, Jute bags, 901 b
Rolled oats, cotton bags, 90
Rolled oats, barrels.

## TORONTO

FLOUR - The wheat market, taken as a gauge, flour holds a stronger position this week. Prices, however, still hold at the $\$ 5.50$ level for first patents in car lots. Recent prices on Manitoba wheat are the highest yet reached for the 1911 crop, No. 1 northern selling up to $\$ 1.101$. A great deal of Canadian wheat is being worked off for export while there has recently been a good enquiry for flour from European sources.
Domestic trade has not yet recovered from the quietness which made itself felt during holidays.


CERFALS.-Rolled oats have not changed in price this week. The market is steady and firm, although price-cutting is still reported in some quarters. The lower prices have stimulated demand from retailers. The market for the raw material is again strong, Manitoba oats reaching their high point during the week, namely 48 c for No. 2 at bay ports.
Trade in cereals in general is reported as quite good.
Rolled oats, small lota, $90-1 \mathrm{~h}$, sacks.
Rolled onts, 25 bave to car lots.....
Rolled onts, 25 bavs to car lots.................
Standard and granulated oatmeal, 98 .ib. sacks.
Rolled wheat, mall lots, 10-lb. barrels........
Rolled whest, small lots, $110-1 \mathrm{lb}$. barre
Rolled wheat, 5 barrels to car lots....


## $\longrightarrow$

## SANITARY INSPECTION OF STORES

In North Dakota, the State Board of Health carries on a sanitary inspection of stores where food products are exposed for sale. A bulletin recently issued shows that although a number of stores stood well up on the list, there were only two in the whole state that made an absolutely perfect mark. However, there has been a marked improvement in the way in which North Dakota grocery stores have been kept since the new regulations have come into force.


## Nation's Custard Powder

\& EGG POWDER

The dainty, delicious dessert sold by leading grocers fromcoast to coast, and always in season.

## AGENTS

C. Gyde, St. Xaviour St., Montreal
F. Coward, Toronto (For Ontario)
The W. H. Escott Co., Winnipeg, Man. McKelvie, Cardell, Ltd. Calgary, Alta. Distributors, Ltd. Edmonton, Alta. W. H. Malkin, Ltd., Vancouver, B.C. Ayre \& Sons, Ltd., St. John's Newfoundland J. M. Crosswell \& Co. Kingston, Jamaica
Samples free by post.


## Merchants

 and Salesmen!Would you be willing to pay $\$ 2.00$ to hear some of the leading authorities on salesmanship express their opinions on this all-important subject? In BRAIN-POWER BUSINES mandal

125 Presidents, Vice-Presidents, General Managers, Sales Managers and Star Result Getters, have contributed of their knowledge and experience on such phases of the subject as:The Selling Profession. Education and Training. Before the Interview. Getting Interviews. The Approach. Selling Talk.
Answering Objections.
Selling Tactics.
Closing Sales. Cash with Order. Samples.
(ietting the Price.
Credits and Terms.
Cancelled Orders.
Territory.
Long vs. Short Trips.
Finding New Customers. Salesmen's Relation to House. Salesinen and Advertising. Expense Accounts.
Promotions.
Bribes.
Conduct Toward Customer. Special Tactics.
Character and Conduct.
183 pages, $53 / 4 \times 83 / 4$ inches.
PRICE $\$ 2.00$
TECHNICAL BOOKS.
143-149 University Ave. TORONTO

## wéere a Woman

and your grocer brought to your attention a device which would not only reduce your gas bill, and save time in cooking, but also dispel those greasy odorslarising from the oven, would you be interested? Undoubtedly. IThen
The ERMALINE Cooking Bag

(Striking difference, eh ?)
is just the thing you should handle. If YOU would be pleased, surely that selling and educational power of yours will be sufficient to interest even the proverbial "kicker." Of course we know there are some whom you cannot please, no matter how hard you try, but there are $90 \%$ whom you can.

Will you interest the $90 \%$ ?
We will amply reward you.
ask your wholesaler or write DIRECT

EDWARD LLOYD, LIMITED MONTREAL.

## Convincing Evidence

of a product's purity is the stamp of Government approval-this stands back of all E.D.S. brand goods that have for years been giving deliciousness and satisfaction to the consumer who continues to ask for only E.D.S. delicacies.

Made only by
E.D. SMITH, Winonn,

AGENTS-NEWTON A.HILL, Toronto; W. H. DUNN, Montreal; MASON \& HICKEY, Winnipeg: R.B.COLWELL, Halifax, N.S.; J. GIBBS, Hamilton.

## ANHOUNCEMENT

We are now in a position to supply you with highclass jam at reasonable prices and feel that if you get in touch with us we can supply you with varieties of a high standard which will be regarded by a number of your customers as a boon, because they will help them to overcome the high cost of living.

## JAMS! JAMS! JAMS!

You have a number of country customers who would be only too pleased to take home with them a fair sized pail of jam instead of the regular small jar. Don't you think that it will pay you to get prices and interest them in our goods? PACKED TO SUIT YOUR TRADE.

We guarantee the quality. Can compare more than favorably with any other makes.

## THE CANADA PURE FOOD CO.

Controlled by
LABRECQUE \& PELLERIN
11 St. Timothee St.
MONTREAL

## ELEVEN GOLD"MEDALS

## FUSSELL'S CREAM

PURE, RICH, THICK EATING CREAM ("GOLDEN BUTTERFLY" BRAND)

## THE WHIPPING CREAM

Is better than "Devonshire Cream"
In key opening sterilized cans, to sell at
10,15 and 25 cents.

## Single Cream for Tea and Coffee <br> ("PURPLE BUTTERFLY" BRAND)

In key opening sterilized cans, to sell at 15 and 25 cents.
No Preservative or Colouring Matter of any kind is used. Warranted to comply with the laws of this country. NO FEAR OF PROSECUTION. ABSOLUTELY PURE.
Guarantead to keep good for 12 months unopened at all seasons
Sole Agents in Canada, from whom Samples may be obtained:
c. Falrall Fisher, 22 St. John Street, MONTREAL. Alexander Marshall, 144 Water Street, VANCOUVER. Hollowey \& Reid, 834 First Street, EDMONTON, Alta. Hambilin \& Brereton, Ltd., Victoria Street. WINNIPEG MacLaren Imperial Cheese Co., Ltd., TORONTO. MacLaren Imperial Cheese Co., Lta., Toronto,

## Volunteer Brand (SUNKIST)

Washington Navels Still Lead
Have cars arriving every few days.

## Lemons

St. Nicholas and Hiawatha for Fancy
Watersellers and Kickers for Extra Choice
California Lemons, Jamaica
Oranges and Grape Fruit
Florida Grape, the best the state produces, "FELLOWSHIP BRAND'

Full lines early vegetables, in fact, everything in our line.

## McWILLIAM <br> Mc. E . EVERIST

25-27 CHURCH
TORONTO
are Largest Receivers

## "Finest Quality"

"St. Nicholas " " Home Guard "
"Puck"
" Kicking " "Leaf"

"HONESTLY PACKED"

The Lemons you should handle.

## J. J. McGABE AGENT

TORONTO, : : ONT.

## Frost Damages California Oranges

One Grower Sets Injury at 30 Per Cent., But Exact Amount Will Not be Evident for a Time-Fruit Trade Has Not Yet Recovered From Early January Quietude-California Celery Continues Scarce and High-Florida Will be Ready ShortlyCranberries and Grapefruit Hold High.

The fruit trade is still in clasp of postholiday dullness, and fruit men are being afforded a rest after a brisk December rush. Retail fruit dealers are no doubt cleaning up any left-overs, while consumers are evidently trying to economize after their heavy expenditures during the festive season and fruit is one of the lines to suffer. The extremely cold weather has also put a damper on fruit shipping. An early recovery to normal conditions is hoped for.
It is a little early to tell what dam age was done to California citrus crop by late December frosts. However, there was no doubt considerable, every district being more or less affected but especially the low lands. One grower estimates that the citrus crop of the state will be reduced 10,000 cars below previous estimates, or 30 per cent. damage to oranges and a little more to lemons. It will take some little time to ascertain real amount of damage

The features of California celery are light movement, high prices and small sizes. (irowers can only care for about 50 per cent. of business ofiered. Florida stock which will be ready shortly will fill a want on Canadian markets.
Oranges share in the quietness, but there is a fairly steady movement. Grapefruit continues hich. Florida as well as some jamaicas are coming along. Cranberries hold high. The end of the Malaga grape season should soon loom in sight

## MONTREAL.

GREEN FRUITS.-Malaga grapes are a little firmer and the end of the season should soon appear. 'ranberries are firm and the prices are generally strong. There is a little c,uietness in the trade following New Year's. Apples continue to move out steadily at firm prices

onions are in good demand, otherwis there is not much movement.


GREEN FRUITS.-Trade has not yet recovered from its temporary lull following the festive season. The heavier pur chases by consumers during the holidays naturally cause them to be somewhat careful ior a time afterwards. Oranges are doing fairly well as are also grape fruit and lemons. Oranges are somewhat easier. Cranberries hold high but there is a tendency to neglect this line at pre sent.

Apples are quict, although offerings are quite plentiful. Last year stocks were small and what were offered were taken up at stiff figures. This year's crop was larger. Farmers themselves have been trying to work off their hold ings and thus the quietness in apple trade through commission men.
 Florithes -
a
Mexicans,
V asent ia,
Valene as, $74 \mathrm{~A}^{\circ} \mathrm{A}$
Giraper
VEGETABLES.-Briskness is lacking in vegetables, although some lines are meeting with a fairly steady dem and. Mushrooms are lower at 50 to 60 cents. The same tendency to scant stock till exists in beets, carrots, turnips and parsnips.
There is nothing but home-grown celery offered now, the imported ar icle being withheld on account of the ligh price ruling. The movement of Cal:fornia stock is light. Florida will be ready shortly.

he future I 912 pack tes, on a er than $t$ year ago.
he future market has already opened 1912 pack tomatoes in the United tes, on a basis of 10 cents per dozen er than the opening quotations of year ago.

## RESH TOMATOES

OUTDOOR GROWN
Weekly deliveries ฐuaranteed, and every omato sure to be in good condition

6 BASKETS TO CRATE
Each crate is carefully examined and all rushed tomatoes removed. These goods are something unusual and you will have something rich to offer your customers.

WEST INDIES FRUIT CO.
30 William Street, Montreal

## 12 CARLOADS FISH

The greatest season for the sale of fish is the opresent time.
Halibut, Salmon, Smelts, Trout, Whitefish, Oysters, Haddies, Bloaters, Etc.

EVERYTHING THE BEST
WHITE Q COMPANY, LIMITED
Wholesale Fish, Fruit and Produce
HAMILTON
TORONTO

## NAVEL ORANGES

Sweet, Highly Colored and Full of Juice.
Bananas Lemons Grape Fruit Dates Figs
Smoked Fish and Oysters
Full line of Green Vegetables fresh every day.
THE HOUSE OF QUALITY

HUGH WALKER \& SON<br>Established 1861<br>GUELPH, ONT.

## Makepeace CRANBERRIES Evaporated

> Reliability, Purity and Cleanliness have been watchwords of the House of Makepeace for forty years in the packing of cranberries. In the preparation of Evaporated Cranberries, the same watchwords apply. Fresh Cranberries are very high. Evaporated are the cheapest in every way. No waste-no decay - cannot freeze - will keep in perfect condition in every climate. Only sound fruit that is thoroughly cleaned and sterilized is evaporated.. Start your customers on Makepeace Evaporated Cranberries; profitale business will result.


## Cold Weather Puts Life Into Fish Trade

Good Increase in Sale of Frozen Lines-Severe Weather May End Fishing Operations in East in Short While-Supply of Fish From Pacific Coast Plentiful-No Overplus in Pickled and. Salt Fish-Bulk Oyster Season a Good One.

One of features of fish trade since advent of cold weather is the sale of frozen lines. Reports from fish points in the east are that on account oi severe weather, fishing operations may come to an end in a short while. This would cut short supply of staple lines such as cod, haddies, smelts, etc. On the other hand, the supply from the Pacific Coast is plentiful, partially owing to the small demand experienced in December, which month is the best of the year for distribution.
In the pickled and salt fish lines the market is reported short, particularly of codfish, and although the supply of herrings is above the average, the tendency is rather for higher prices. In oyster lines, the stocks of good malpeques in shell are quite reduced, and what is leift should command a big price. The bulb oyster trade has been one of the best seasons the trade has ever experienced, but the heavy demand in this country and the United States has brought the producing price to a high figure. Business has been moving satisfactorily and in a short time the trade will have to begin preparations for the Lenten season.

## QUEBEO.

MONTREAL-A fafr demand for fish is passing just now, and during the next few weeks a still greater improvement should be noticed. Prices are quite reasonable from the standpoint of the retailer and consumer, and favorable weather conditions make handling of fish comparatively easy.
 frozen





 PREPARED FISH
Boneless cod, in hlocks or packagea, per $1 \mathrm{lb} . . .7,8,10,11,12$ Dry pollock, 10, 1h. bundles, per bundle..
Shredded cod, 2 doz in box, per box
mredded cod, 2 doz in b



## NEW BRUNSWICK.

ST. JOHN.-Fishing during past week has been only fair. Weather for first part was mild, but turned cold and blowy so that big catches were not recorded. Much of what is now being offered for sale in salmon, mackeral, herring, and other lines, is frozen stock, but the sales have been very good, and the market well supplied. Smelts are expected to be more plentiful now that fishing will be permissible through the ice on the Kennebecasis River, but up to present, run has been none too promising. Quantities of haddock and cod are being brought for the lucal trade from Newfoundland, as well as from down the bay. The fact that season for lobsters opened earlier in St. John and Charlotte Counties, gave the local trade a fair supply of these much earlier than is generally the case, but at present the stock is not large.

## ONTARIO.

TORONTO.-Fish trade is now coming into its own. With real cold weather of past week or so, business has been humming and extremely satisfactory in volume to local fish dealers. Frozen varieties have been selling well, with lake trout reported to be moving especially well. Halibut is also good seller, and
smoked and pickled lines are coming it for their full share of attention. Labra dor frozen sea herring seem to be com ing forward quite slowly. Stocks o halibut held are said to be none to plentiful.


## FISH GOING TO AUSTRALIA.

The exports of Canad.an fish to Au: tralia in 1909 amounted to $\$ 249,845$. In 1910 it was increased to $\$ 490,690$. The increase of $\$ 240,845$ was made up of canned fish, chiefly salmon, and accounts in part for the decreased amount avail. able for home consumption. The great er portion of Canada's exports to Australia consist of canned fish, but the prospects for increased trade in smoked, dried, and salt fish are good, now that plenty of cold storage space is available on steamers from Montreal and St. John to Australian ports.

## SANITARY BY-LAW.

St. John Board of Health to Watch Conditions of Foodstuffs.
St. John, Jan. 10.-(Special)-Regulations of interest to the grocery trade were passed at a recent meeting of the Board of Health, when a discussion tows place concerning the covering of goods placed on sale in stores for food.
A by-law was submitted for approval regulating the exposure for sale of food products. Such of these as are generally eaten raw, the by-law provides, must be protected in some way, or covered entirely, so that dust from either store or street will not settie, or flies gather upon them. This measure applies not only to foodstuffs posed for sale on the street, outside entrance to the store, but inside as $w \cdot 11$ Another important measure. was tat while being conveyed through the str ts or roadways, all meats intended for cominercial purposes, must be fully corered or protected from flies, or other insects, or dust. These suggestions wre thoroughly approved by the board, nd will be put in force as soon as poss le. They will affect quite a number of 1 al retailers, but many of the latter, $\mathrm{k}_{\mathrm{i}} \supset \boldsymbol{w}$ ing the value of good, cleanly prem'ses and foodstufis, have done somethin to this end some time ago.

## Newfoundland Frozen Herring

We are fortunate in having large supplies now because the demand is large and we do not like to have any disappointed customers. You will want some. How many?

## Lenten Trade

Are you getting your fish department into shape? You certainly should take good sound advice and prepare because there is no gainsaying the fact that Fish trade is yours if you get a "hump on" and go after it.

SOME SUGGESTIONS
Boutllier's Smoked Fillets
Canada Brand Pure Boneless Cod Ocean Brand Haddies, Kippers, Bloaters
The Halifax Cold Storage Co., Limited
Selling Branch
MONTREAL

CURE YOUR CUSTOMERS' COUGH


Sell them
MATHIEU'S SYRUP
OF TAR AND COD LIVER OIL

They'll be thankful and you'll make a "little something" -and be happy also.
J. L. MATHIEU CO, PROPS. sherbrooke, p.Q.

If they seem feverish, suggest Mathien's Nervine Powders
-the great headache remedy which, taken in connection with Mathieu's Syrup, helps to break up the cold.

## When You Are Asked

For a PURE

## No Alum

Baking Powder
hand out

## QUaKER BRAMD

It will give the utmost satisfaction.

## MATHEWSON'S SONS

 WHOLESALE GROCERS MONTREAL
## A Successful Experiment

Every retail merchain that is alive to his requirements has found that some lines do not pay him. The difference in the methods of buying and velling certain lines is confusing and one of them is ciscoes.

We have solved the problem.
We now offer a new and guaranteed line of smoked fish in demand in every town and that SELLS ITSELF, and, moreover, offers a SURE PROFIT

For some years past the smoked ciscoe businets has been carried on on a commission basis. That is, the wholesale trade simply sold the product of the different fishermen on a commission. There was no particular attention paid to packing or curing the fish. You bought them in full baskets or half-full baskets, well smoked or hạlf-smoked, varying in size and quality from good to good-for-nothing, at so much per basket.

You had NO CHANCE TO MAKE I PROFIT or to bring a customer back to your store.

We have adopted a modern method.
We determined that the only way to give the dealer a fair chance and the customer what he paid for was to sell these on a weight basis. Accordingly we designed a nice box to hold a standard weight of fish, which would do away with the results of rough handling and pilfering in transit, and keep the ciscoes in the best order.

After arranging for a continued winter supply we went after the most experienced fish smokers to be had-and got them.

The stock has exceeded our greatest expectation and has been snapped up by the local trade. We are now enlarging our plant. We have been ohliged to ask our regular trade to have patience for a couple of weeks.

We guarantee every fish shipped. Boxes contain 15 lhw , of fish. Price furnished on request.

They bring repeat orders. GET THEM.


When placing your order for Canned Fish, be sure you have the name right :

## "BRUNSWICK" Brand

It is the finest brand obtainable, and may be relied on to give the fullest satisfaction.

By the "Brunswick" modern, sanitary process of canning, the natural fish flavor is preserved to a remarkable degree.

Keep a generous stock of "Brunswick" Sea Foods. There in an excellent profit in selling them.

## Connors Bros., Limited

## Black's Harbor, N.B.

AGENTS-Grant. Oxley \& Co., Halifax, N. S.: C. H. B. Hillcoat, Sydney, N.S.; J L.. Lovitt. Yarmouth, N.S.: Buchanan \& Ahern, Quebec, P.Q.: Leonard Bros. Montreal. P.Q. A. W.
Huband. Ottawa, Ont.: A. E. Richards \& Co. Hamilton, Ont.: J. Harlev Brown. London. Huband, Ottawa, Ont.: A. E. Richards \& Co. Hamiton, Ont.: J. Harley Brown, London, Man.: Shallcross. Macaulay Co.. Calgary. Alta.; Johnston \& Yockney, Edmonton, Alta: Shalleross. Macaulay Co., Vancouver and Victoria, B.C.


## Buy the Best

A line that will give entire satisfaction throughout the year to all of its users is

## PURITY

 SALTIt is rightly named, because it consists exclusively of fine dry, even crystals, free from all foreign substances.

It is pure-that's why the women think so highly of it.

Your profit is assured. Order a stock to-day.

## The Western Salt Go., Ltd.

 MOORETOWN, ONTARIOare"packed"from the finest freshly-caught autumn fish no hard, $\boldsymbol{f}$ tough fish being packed in our up-to-date sanitary factory.

Only the highest grade oil is used, notwithstanding the advance in price, and the fish are of excellent flavor, mild cured and not too much smoked.

24 to 28 fish go to the can, which will surely please your most fastidious customer.

Order from your nearest wholesaler the brand with the guarantee-CONCORD.

## LIST OF AGENTS

1. S. Mcladoe, Toronto. Watson 8 Truesdale, Winnipef. A. H. Brittain \& Co , Montreal. W. A. Simonds, St. Joha, N.B. Radifer \& Janion, Vancouver and Victoria, B.C.

## Reasons For Accepting Mail-Order Ad

Newspaper Editor Has Complaints From Local MerchantsPoints Out That Only Two A ye Advertising-To What the Mail Order Houses Owe Their Success.

Reasons for accepting a mail-order house advertisement are plainly given by "The Greetings," a newspaper in Port Hood, Cape Breton. The editor has been criticized by merchants of the town but he points out that at present only two local merchants advertise in "The Greetings," that these are successful business men and not afraid of mail order competition and that therefore he was quite justified in accepting the advertisement. In his explanation printed below, he brings out a number of forcible reasons why merchants should advertise. In the first place they should help to build up home industries and patronize the paper that makes their town known to the outside world. More important, if mail order houses depend in advertising to get the trade, the local dealer should advertise to increase his business. Following is the editor's own explanation
Last issue we published an advertisement from one of the mail order houses of Upper Canada. Many of the town merchants have since expressed their dis. approval of such advertising and are charging us with disloyalty to the town of Port Hood, but when the facts of the case are made known, our readers will no doubt, have a different opinion about the action taken by the "Greetings" in this respect.

## Only Two Advertising.

First, in glancing over the pages of this paper we find but two local merchants advertising therein, and they, we might add, have no fear of mail order house competition. They, know that their prices and goods cannot be bettereu by anywhere in Canada, and they are not afraid to say so through the press. These two merchants are successful in business, they are large contributors towards the upkeep of the town and its institutions, and are confident that the people. of this community will patronize them, providing they (the merchants) patronize home industry. We have left our columns open to the home merchants for a number of years, at about one half the cost that the mail order houses pay for their advertising, yet we find that apart from the merchants mentioned the ofier has been rejected. The "Greetings" is one of Port Hood's industries, it gives employment to others, it advocates the uphuilding of the town, it is the only means to-day through which the town is advertised to the outside world, and it must be supported financially, if not by local then by outside patronage. Many
local merchants look upon the home paper as of no value for advertising but uher large mail order houses will pay double the usual rate for an advertisen.ent in its columns, the home merchant must be mistaken.

## Some Success to Advertising.

Mail order houses throughout the world owe their success, not to the prices and goods they offer, but to the advertising they send broadeast throughout the land. If one should enquire of one of the managers of these houses, "where lies the secret of your success?" the answer would invariably be, "in advertising." They recognize the value of the space in the "Greetings" and are willing to pay a high price for it, while the home merchant has the idea that money invested in advertising is money wasted. In conclusion we will say that so long as the merchants have that opinion about advertising in the local paper. just so long will the Upper Canada mail order houses drain the cash from the community at the expense of all concerned. Our columns are still open to the merchants. We must make the "Greetings" support itself, and if all merchants were as loyal to the industries of the town as they should be they would profit thereby. It is up to them to think it over

## CAR SHORTAGE AROUND DAUPHIN

Serious Delays Being Caused-Not Much
Injury to Grain Through Ice.
Dauphin, Man., Jan. 11 (Special) Business in this section has been good, the only drawback being lack of cars for shipping grain. The threshing here is pretty well over and crops generally have turned out fairly well, especially where the land was given a chance with anything like good farming. The grain blockade, however, has been serious. It is estimated by, grain men in Dauphin that not one-fourth of the grain is yet marketed.
At Gilbert Plains grain men estimate there were 800,000 bushels of different kinds of grain raised in the vicinity of that town this season. Of that quantity only about 140,000 have been marketed.
The day before the writer visited that town a large number of farmers were compelled to take their loads of grain back home, some of them living eight to ten miles away, and all on account of the elevators being filled, and there be-
ing no cars to relieve the congestion This is but a sample of conditions many places. However, the weather $r$ mains fairly cold, and the grain is su fering little damage. The fear expresse in a recent issue of The Grocer of dan age of ice mixing with the grain is no likely to hgve much effect, there bein too little of it to cause serious injur:

## Annual Staff Gatherings

Montreat, Jan. 10.-John Farquharso president of the Montreal Biscuit Co Montreal, gave the salesmen and offic staff a complimentary dinner on Decen ber 28 th, 40 in all being present. Sales men from all parts of Canada were i for the occasion and plans for the com ing year discussed.
Thos. J. Potter, who has been a tra veler with the firm for the past 26 years acted as chairman.
E. W. GILlett CO., LTD.

Toronto, Jan. 11.-The annual vention of the salesmen of E . W. Gillet Co. was held in Toronto, from Jan 3rd to 6th. Representatives from the extreme western and eastern points i Canada, and also Newfoundland were in attendance, about thirty-five in all Business sessions were held during the day, at which various matters of importance were discussed. As it has always been the desire of the company to make these conventions entertaining as well as instructive, the visiting repre sentatives as the guests of the compans attended the performances at the different theatres. On Friday evening a banquet was held at the Hotel Mossop When the tables had been cleared, the toastmaster, Mr. Wm. Dobie, proposed the toast "To the King," which was sponded to by Mr. Holden. Mr. Sinclair of Winnipeg, on behalf of the salesmen in a few well chosen words, presented to Mr. Dobie, the president of the Gil lett Co., a very handsome brass desk set, as a token of the kindly feeling toward him by the men on the road. After the speeches, the singing of "God Sa e the King" and "Auld Lang Svne" cl ed a pleasant evening.
w. J. Cherney, of Windsor, Ont., has taken into partnership Frank Bourdeay and Chas. O'Heron, who have been in his employ for a number of years. The firm name has been changed to the Cherney Grocery Co.
Sprague \& Williamson, Medicine H t, Alta., have taken over the grocery bu:iness of L. B. Cochran.

## TOBACCO DONT'S

Don't
say "I haven't it" when a customer asks for tobacco, say "I'll get it."
Don't
think you cant sell tobacco, because you can. You have the best of chances.
Don't
wait for the man to ask you for it. Point it out to him. In short, tell the women to tell their husbands you are carrying tobacco.
Don't make any mistake about the names of the leaders. They are
Master Mason - $\quad$ Chewing
King George's Navy - Smoking
Maple Sugar -
The Rock City Tobacco Co. Quebec

Winnipeg

## Start Off Well

by getting that tobacco department you have promised yourself so often into good shape. You cannot put a better cigar into it than the
7-20-4
the cigar of 1912, so get in touch with us right away. Will appeal to those who know the best leaf, and will make others to whom you introduce it feel like princes, because they have never been previously, and will never be, able to secure such a good smoke at the price.

The Sherbrooke Cigar Co.
SHERBROOKE, P.Q.

## Ticket's

 Orinoco TobaccoNO BETTER JUST
A LITTLE MILDER THAN


Tuckett's Myrtle Cut Tobacco
WHICH HAS THE LARGEST SALE IN CANADA.

## TUCKET LIMITED

Hamilton,

 Advertisements under this heading, 20. per word for
irst insertion, 1 c. for each subsequent insertion. Contractions count as one word, but five figures (as
$\$ 1,000$ ) are allowed as one word. 1,000 ) are allowed as one word.
Cash remittances to cover cost must accompany all divertisements. In no oase can this rule be overlooked.
Advertisements received without remittance cannot be cknowledged.
Where replies come to our care to be forwarded five ents must be added to cost to cover postages, etc.

## FOR SALE.

For SALE-Two hundred de-lbe tion Clover Honey
SALESMAN WANTED.
THFRE is an opening on the staff of the Canadian lodge of the grocery trade. Advertising experience is desirable. This is a good position and offers
splendid opportunity for advancement. State fully age, experience and salary expected. MACLEAN Publish

SITUATIONS WANTED.
$A_{\text {ment. }}^{\substack{\text { DVERTISING-Practical man open for engage. } \\ \text { mexperience, press, printing and }}}$ ment. General experience, press, printing and
out-door; office routine, executive ability, well aducated Moderate salary; reference. Apply w. W.,
CANADIAN GROCER. Montreal.

SITUATIONS VACANT.
EXPERIENCED SPECIALTY SALESMAN wanted -advertising experience desirable. This is good Vancement. State fully age. experience and salary
expected. MACLEAN PUBLISHING CO. LTD expected. MACLEAN PUBLISHING CO., LTD 143 University Avenue, Toronto.

Wanted-Travellers for new flour mill, High salaries paid to right men, together yith com-
mission on sales. Apply ONTARIO AND MANITOBA FLOUR MILLS LIMITED, Castle ullding, Ottawn.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

A DDING TYPEWRITERS write, add or subtract in one geration. Elliott-F
Stair Bullding, Toronto.
$\mathrm{A}^{\mathrm{CCURATE} \text { COST KEEPING }}$ IS EASY if you have al Dey cost Keeper. In automatically records decimal fraction of an hour. Several operations of lobs can be recorded on one card. Forsmall firms we ployees' time register and cost keeper. Whether you employ a few or hundreds of hands we can supply you تith a machine suited to your requirements. Write for astalog. International Time Recording Company of
Canada, Limited. Office and factory, 29 Alice Street, Canada,
Toronto.

B CKWWHEAT Flour guaranteed pure and unsur passed by any mill in the Province. T. H
Squire, Queensboro, Ont., solicits your orders.

BUSINESS-GETTING TYPEWRITTEN LETTERS and real printing can be quichly and easily turned out by the Multigraph in your own officeactual typewriting for letter-forms, real printing for average annual printing cost. AMERICAN MIILTIforonto.

COPELAND-CHATTERSON SYSTEMS - Short, simple. Adapted to all classes of business. The Ottawa.

COUNTER CHECK BOOKS-Especially made for the grocery trade Not made by a trust. Send us samples of what you are using, we'll send you prices that will interest you. Our Holder, with patent
aarbon attachment has no equal on the market. Sup. plies for Binders and Monthly Account Systems. Business Syatems Limited Manufacturing Stationers,
foronto.

MISOELLANEOUS.
COUNTER CHECK BOOKS - Write us to-day for
samples. We are manufacturers of the famous samples. Ne are manufacturers of tre tamoua Counter Check Books, and single Carbon Pads in
[ OUBLE your foor apace An Otheren power elevar floor apace. An Otis-Fensom handable youto use that upper floor either as stock room or as extra selling space, at the same time in-
creasing space on your ground floor. Costs only $\$ 70$. Write for catalogue "B,", The Otis-Fensom Elevato
Co., Traders Bank Building, Toronto.

EGRY BUSINESS SYSTEMS are devised to suit every department of every business They are
labor and time savers. Produce results up to usbor and time savers. Produce results up to the
uirements of merchants and manufacturers. Inquire from our nearest office. Egry Register Co., Dayton Ohio; 123 Bay St., Toronto; $2581 /$ Portage
Ave., Winnipeg; 308 Richards St., Vancouver. FIRE INSURANCE. INSURE IN THE HART FROM NOW TILL THE END OF THE YEAR Typewriters and look like new, but the price is a mere fraction of the original cost. Write for catalogue. THE MON.
ARCH TYPEWRITER COMPANY, Limited. 46 ARCH TYPEWRITER COMPANY, Limited. 46
Adelaide Street West, Toronto.

M OORE'S NON-LEAKABLE FOUNTAIN PENS If you have Fountain Pen troubles of your own,
the best remedy is to go to your stationer and purchase from him a Moore's Non-Leakable Fountain
Pen. This is the one pen that gives universal satisPen. This is the one pen that gives aniversal sais-
faction and it costs no more than you pay for one not
as good. Price, $\$ 2.50$ and upwards. W., J. GAGE as good. Price, $\$ 2.50$ and upwards. W. J. GAGGE
\& CO., Limited, Toronto, sole agents for Canada.
$0_{\text {OR NE }}^{\text {UR N M M }}$ MODEL is the handiest for the grocer, operated instantly, never gets out of order. Send
for complete sample and best prices. The Ontario Office Specialties Co., Toronto.
PENS-The very best Pens made are those manufactured by William. Mitchell Pens, Limited,
London, England. W. J. Gage \& Co, Limited, Toronto, are sole agents for Canada. Ask your sta. tioner for a 25 c . assorted box of Mitchell's Pens and ind the pen to suit you.
$\mathrm{M}_{\text {ODER }}^{\text {ODER FIREPRROOF CONS TRUC CION-Our }}$ system of reinforced concrete work-as success-
fully used in any of Canada's largest buildingsgives better results at lower cost. "A strong state-
ment" you will say. Write us and let us prove our ment" you will say. Write us and let us prove our
claims. That's fair. Leach Concrete Co., Limited, claims. That's fair, Leach
100 King St, West, Toronto,

> THE National Cash Register Company guarantee to sell a better Register for lessmoney than any The National Cash Register Co., 285. Yonge Street, The Nat

THE "Kalamazoo", Loose Leaf Binder is the only binder that will hold lust as many sheets as you
actually require and no more. The back is flexIble, writing surface flat, nolignment perteet. No Naposed metal parta or complicated mechanism. Write
for booklet. Waryick Bros, $\$$ Rutter, Litd, King and for booklet. Warwick Bros. \& Rutter, Lid., King and
(tf)
Spadina, Toronto.

WAREHOUSE AND FACTORY HEATING SYSTEMS. Taylor-Forbes Company, Limited.
Supplied by the trade throughout Canada. (ti)

## TECHNIOAI BOOKS.

CANADIAN MACHINERY AND MANUFACTURING NEWS, $\$ 1$ per year. Every manufacturer using power should receive this pubication regu-
and engineer or superintendent. Every issue is full of practical articles, well calculated to suggest economies for "Machinery Wanted" inserted free for subscribers to the GROCER. "Machinery for Sale"s advertisements one cent per word each insertion. Sample copy on request. CANADIAN
University Ave., Toronto SALES PLANS-This book is a collection of 333 merchants to get more business. These include
Special Sales. Getting Holiday Business, Cooperative Advertising, Money-Makiag Ideas, Contesp, ete.
Price $\$ 2.50$, postpaid. MACLEAN PUBLISHING Price $\$ 2.50$, posspaid, MACLEAN PUBLISHING
CO., Technical Book Dept., $143-149$ University
Avenue, Toronto.

## Grocery Advertising

By Wm. Borsodi

It contains suggestions for special sales, bargain sales, cash sales, etc.; ideas for catch lines or window cards, and many hints for the preparation of live advertising copy. A collection of short talks, advertising ideas and selling phrases used by the most successful grocery advertisers.

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 cription.Adulteration and Detection.
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Baring 1
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per
The Kin
Case, p
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Crisp,
White
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64

THE CANADIAN GROCER

## QUOTATIONS FOR PROPRIETARY ARTICLES



COFFEF High Grade Coffees are up several cents per pound, but we will contract with you for the balance of the year for

## AURORA COFFEE

the same magnificent quality at the same prices. By this plan we will not only retain our many present customers, but hope to make many new ones. Now, don't miss your opportunity. Get a sample from us. We will send you a big sample on application. You are to be the judge. It's easy money to get in touch with us.
W. H. GILLARD Q CO. Wholesalers HAMILTON, ONT.

## TW

## has won the charm of every household.

It is the faultless product of a faultless factory, which has won an enviable reputation
Success to the merchant who handles this staple of tried merit is bound to follow.
The Ontario People's Salt \& Soda Co., Limited


Ready Sellers in Winter!
The best line of stove polish for you to sel!--the line that will give you satisfaction and profit is

## Black Knight Stove Polish

It gives a brilliant, lasting shine and calls for but a fraction of the elbow grease required by other stove polishes.
Economical in use and will not stain the hands.
THE F. F. DALLEY CO., LIMITED hamilton, CAN.

BUFFALO, N.Y.


Outside Appearance adds prestige to your
store in the eyes of sour trade.
An awning affords
protection from sutection from the
sun and excessive
light thus allowing your,
stock to retain its new appearance -a a point that will always make
it saleable. and inci-
dentally add to your profits.
Ask us for quota-
Raymond Bros. London, Ont.

## A TEMPTING DISH

is made more appetizing with the addition of salt But it must be pure alt, clean, In these respects the
-OPLES SALT

## Brooms

## "BROOMS OF QUALITY"

are hard to get.
W. W. \& CO. BRANDS are made up to the mark, always. Our customers know this and our Factory runs full time on "Quality" account. TRY A SAMPLE SHIPMENT.

## WALTER WOODS \& CO.

## TWO CENTS PER WORD

You can talk across the continent for two cents per word with a WANT AD. in this paper.


THE CANADIAN GROCER


For sale by all grocera.





GRNUINE. Packed 100 bara to case.


APBO MFG: Co. LIMTEED, MoNTREAL.

 monia. 90 . per doz . Both put up in cor
gated paper shipping bowes. EDWA Jutin Boxes
contain
Boxes Laundry Starches
contain Can
401 bs. Canada Laund


100 lbs. kegs, No. 1 white.
200 Ibs. bbs., No. 1 white
30 1bs. Edwardsbul


 40 lbs. Benson label....... $\because 0 . . . . . . .$.
 pelluloid case........................... 40 lbs . W. T. Culinary Benson $\&$ Co.s cele401 brated prepared corn... 120 tb. botea tc. higher) Oun STARCH Works, Limited
Ontario and Quebeo. sundry, boxes of 40 lb .. 005


 | Borrels, 200 lb |
| :--- |
| $\mathbf{Q e g s}, 100$ | 5

LLy White Glow-
 $\mathrm{Cl-b}$. tog drums, with drumationia
 1 lb . tancy boxes, oasese $36 \mathrm{lb} . \ldots .0$ on Oanadian Elieotrio starah-


## Soups CHATEAU BRAND CONCENTRATED SOUPE



DWIGHT'S


Ontario and Quehec Prices. Percase
Case No. 2, 120 t 1 lb

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| 10 |
| $20-1$ |
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Cream Tartar.

## oillegtris cream tartan


 t-1b. cann with screw corers, 4 doz
1-1b. cane with with screw covera, $\mathbf{3}$ doz.


## \section*{} <br> 

## ${ }_{5} 0$

 8 s -3 doz to ca$8-2$ doz. to ca

 Pails 5 s, each




## 




Large, packed in 3-doz, case
Medium, packed in 3 -doz oase








War Horee,
Sumkine,


Startikht,
Cut Smoing
Regal Cube

## THE CANADIAN GBOOEB

Strond deliciont Colfee cin be preptred in one moment without troable by midid

## SYMINGTOW' COFFEE ESSENGE



You cannot make a

## Clean Sweep

with a poor broom.
Every woman desires her house to be swept clean and it is therefore important that every dealer should supply his customers with the best Broom to be had.
There is no surer way than by handling only the

Keystone Brand
Manufectured by
Stevens-Hepner Co., Limited PORT ELGIN
ontario


We can add little to all that has been said about the absolute purity and superiority of
"Cow" Brand Baking Soda

When the consumer's confidence in its work is so generally expressed it needs no long argument to potat to the advantage of your stocking it.

It is the BEST, and as such should always be found on your shelves.
Church \& Dwight, Limited MANUPACTURERS
MONTREAL

## FREQuEMCY of sMLIMES

Every eleventh day : Kiklord Black steamer aves Halifax for Bereaves Halifax for Ber-
guda, SL. Kitts, Anuigun
cmerara; the round trip
cupying thirty days.
For further parteutars epply to
PICKPORD E PLRET, Ltal MABAE, A.


## OAKEY'S

The original and only Gentine Preparation for Cloaning Cutlery. 6 d , and 4s. Canisters.
"WELLAMATON"
KHIFE POLISH
JOHV 0AKEY \& 80M8, Linited. mathuthetionere of
Emery, Black Lead, Emery, Glass and Flint Clothe and Papers, etc.

> W. A. JAMESON COFFEE CO.
> Importaes and Roaaters of High Gento Coffers.

> Manufacturers and Proptietoms of
> "Fualtur-Light" Brand Satity Powter
> W. aleo cearry a full line of TEAS, SPICES, ete.
> Mail orders promptly attended ta.
> Cor. Langley and Broughtom Sts. VICTORIA, B,C.

## FOR TABLE AND DAIRY FOR PACKERS AND HIDE DEALERS

## Verret, Stewart \& Co., Limited Salt Sellers MONTREAL

## A PLEASANT SURPRISE

> it will be indeed to your castomers when they open a package of Reception Wfers. Each package contains a wealth of goodies - the thin, flaky soda cracker with the distinctive flavor. They will come for more and the grocer will find a big demand for them.
> Put up in "Aertite" packages, an excellent feature which insures their freshness.

> TELFER BROS., Ltd, Colliapmod, Ont Toronto Winnipeg Hamilton Fort William


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    $t$, so
    $s$ is $t \cdot$ is pro:-

