

The Dominion

LORAN O. MACNUTT, Editor and Proprietor.

FREDERICTON, N. B., WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 1, 1888.

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PARSONS' PILLS

Make New Rich Blood!

CALL AND SEE THE NEW "RAYMOND" With Large Improved Arm, at D. McCATHERIN'S SALES ROOM, Phoenix Square, Fredericton, N. B.



Agents wanted for P. E. Island and Nova Scotia.



A. L. F. VANWART, UNDERTAKER!

L. P. LaFOREST

TINWARE

FURNACES AND PLUMBING,

ROOM PAPER, CARPETS, OIL CLOTHS, TRUNKS AND VALISES.

O. SHARKEY'S

CLOTHING.

SIMON NEALIS

TO LET.

TICKETS

FREDERICTON TO BOSTON,

JOHN RICHARDS,

WILEY'S Drug Store.

Paris Green; Hellebore; Insect Powder; Slug Shot.

FOR SALE BY JOHN M. WILEY, 196 Queen Street.

THE TORONTO MOWER

W. H. VANWART, Fredericton.

REPAIRS

FARMERS, ATTENTION!

1 Bullard Hay Tedder, 1 No. 14 Improved Ross Ensilage Cutter.

DR. FOWLER'S

STRAWBERRY CURES

DIARRHOEA

SURPRISE SOAP

HUMPHREYS' SPECIFIC No. 28

ROYAL YEAST

WESLEY VANWART,

Miscellaneous

BUTTER MAKING.

A little maid in the morning sun stood merrily singing and churning— "How I wish I were a butter churn!" Then off to the fields she'd be turning! So she hurried the dasher up and down, Till the farmer called with half-made frown— "Churn slowly!"

"Don't ply the churn so fast, my dear, It is not good for the butter, And will make your arms ache too, I fear, And set you all up in a feverish gear, For this is a rule wherever you churn, Don't be in haste when you churn— "Churn slowly!"

"If you want your butter both nice and sweet, Don't churn with nervous jerks, But ply the dasher slowly and true, You'll hardly know that you're working, And when the butter is come you'll say, 'Yes, surely, this is the better way— "Churn slowly!"

Suitable name for a lawyer's daughter— "Mother Graves' Worm Exterminator." It is pleasant to take; safe and effective in all cases. Many have tried it with result.

"Behaviors is a mirror, in which every one shows his image."—C. C. CROCK, Calcutta, India, writes— "I was suffering from the most excruciating pain from inflammatory rheumatism. One application of Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil set me at once, and I have never since had a permanent cure."

Made on Purpose. We are taught that everything is made to fill some purpose. The reason Burdock Bitters has succeeded in being placed in the front rank of modern medicines is that it was made with a purpose. It was intended—that of curing diseases of the stomach, liver and blood.

Those who use our goods are very much attached to them, it was a porous plaster company advertisement.

To lesson mortality and stop the spread of disease, use Northrop & Lyman's Vegetable Compound. It is a powerful purgative, and cures all diseases arising from impure blood, such as Pimples, Blisters, Biliousness, Indigestion, etc., etc. It has no equal. Mrs. Thomas Smith, Elm, writes: "I am using this medicine for Dyspepsia. I have tried many remedies, but this is the only one that has done me any good."

"How doth the little busy bee? If you meddle with him much you will be apt to find out how he doth."

Elloped with his Neighbors Cook. Philip Swain has eloped with his neighbor's cook. He was so delighted with the bread, biscuits and cake she made with Imperial Cream Tartar Baking Powder that he fell desperately in love with her. He has promised however to return to his wife if she will use the same which she will now do as it is the only reliable one.

A man has no more right to say a wedding thing than to set one; no more a right to say a rude thing to another, than to knock him down.

Copulation Surely Cured. Please inform your readers that I have a positive remedy for the above named disease. By its timely use the patient will be cured. It has been permanently cured. I shall be glad to send two bottles of my remedy FREE to any farmer who writes me and says he has been afflicted with this disease. If they will send me their names and P. O. address.

C. O. RICHARDS & Co., LINIMENT IN MY FAMILY FOR SOME YEARS BELIEVE IT THE BEST MEDICINE IN THE MARKET AS IT DOES ALL IT IS RECOMMENDED TO DO.

John Mader, Mahone Bay, informs us that he was cured of a very severe attack of rheumatism by using MINARD'S LINIMENT.

"Now, doctor," he said, as he joined the medical gentleman in the street, "in the case of a man who can't sleep at night, what would you advise?" "I would advise him to sleep in the day-time."

ADVICE TO MOTHERS.—Are you disturbed at night and broken of your rest by a sick child suffering and crying with pain of Cutting Teeth? If so, send at once and get a bottle of "Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup" for Children's Teething. Its value is incalculable. It will relieve the poor little sufferer immediately. Depend upon it, mothers; there is no mistake about it. It cures Dysentery and Cholera, regulates the stomach and bowels, reduces inflammation, and gives tone and energy to the whole system. "Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup" for children's teething is pleasant to the taste and is the prescription of one of the oldest and best female physicians and nurses in the United States, and is for sale by all druggists throughout the world. Price twenty-five cents a bottle. Be sure and ask for "Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup," and take no other kind.—Feb. 1, 1887.

See here, my friend, said a farmer to a tramp, "you've been lying in the shade of the fence for over 4 hours. Ain't it about time to move on?" "If you say so," replied the tramp, struggling to his feet, "I'll move it. I'm only tryin' to make my shoes last as long as possible."

Is any "Flower Born to Blush Unseen?" The old wives tell us "that blushing is virtue's liver." But, alas! to many a maiden, whose soul is partly itself, has been denied the gracious privilege of wearing the delicate crimson; and all because her skin is covered with blotches, pimples, "yellow liver spots," and other discoloredities. Who can tell how such a maiden loathes the very sight of herself, or how she shall intrude upon her as she weeps bitter tears over her uncomely appearance? Tarzic unshapely she, if by the use of complexion, she shall seek to hide her wretched complexion. But if she will that her "flush shall come again into the flesh of a little child." It cures scrofula, tetter, salt-rheum, pimples, blotches, eruptions, and all skin diseases. Druggists.

Agriculture

The Farmer's Opportunity.

A Lecture delivered at Woodstock by Dr. F. Whitehall of the Maritime Farmer.

(Press Report) Let it never be forgotten that in reckoning on success one must take into account that all important factor, the right moment catch the opportunity.

Creeping into the public mind as the thought of brotherhood has stirred within us, and also because of the condition in which we have found ourselves. Old time methods no longer avail. The fields that formerly yielded good harvest under indifferent treatment now are yellow and sterile.

More exactly controlled. To-day all this is changed. In every village, by the side of the road, the farms are to be found those of other climes, and when we buy our meat, fruit or vegetables, we can hardly tell whether they grow and ripen under a tropical sun on eastern shores, or the broad expanse of western prairies. The potatoes of Ireland and Scotland come to our tables with those from Aroostook, and the wheat of the Punjab is as good as that of the West Indies.

Both in selling and buying as conducted in Maine, and especially by the dairying system. It enables one man to do the work formerly done by two or three. The farmer adds to the wealth of the community and the productivity of the farms. In order for the cooperative principle to have a beginning, there must be confidence in the man with whom he is dealing; there must be a patient adhering to it for the greatest profit to be secured. Business methods applied in a business manner on the farm will give satisfactory results. To render these possible, petty jealousy and pride should have no place; fraternal feeling should be cultivated; work together, and the result will be a higher co-operation growing out of the lower. The introduction of power for manual labor, and improved machinery enables the farmer to cultivate a larger area of land with less expense. This becomes possible by the use of power for manual labor, and improved machinery enables the farmer to cultivate a larger area of land with less expense.

Every phase of human life and is made helpful under every condition. To fully appreciate the value of co-operation and be able to avail ourselves of its blessings, we must not overlook the work of education. Parents should not lay their failures on the future generations of the world in their laps. The same principle may be applied here.

In the beginning God saw it was not good for man to be alone, and he took one of his ribs from his side, to be his slave—not from his head, to be his mistress—but from his side, to be his help-mate woman came in answer to the divine decree, to co-operate with man in all his efforts for the upbuilding of the nations of the earth. Had man but realized the necessity for this co-operation and all down the ages made woman his companion, as we find all the pages of his history would have been different. Had man but realized the necessity for this co-operation and all down the ages made woman his companion, as we find all the pages of his history would have been different.

THE FOUNDATION STONE OF OUR PROSPERITY and should not this thought teach us the lesson of better application, that two blades of grass may be made to grow where now there is but one. Herbert Spencer says, "America has defective laws; nine times out of ten they are to blame themselves; they should study their business and work together. Using the words of Mark Hopkins, four things are to be taught of noble men and women: Work; must have bodies; the rounded complete whole is what gives emphasis to the life and makes it a power; so the education that neglects the body is but partial and imperfect, as much so as though the well-balanced mind or right character were wanting. Nature holds commerce with us, giving of her stores as we through intelligence give our labor, thought, study, and energy. Methods never change, and we must rise to a just appreciation of them if we would reap the harvest that is before us. The mind to discover, the brain to think, the character, these are the essentials of farm life.

Our methods must be more thorough; we must know the kind of food required for the plant life. If there are better means of saving and utilizing than we now have, we must know what these means are, and how to adopt and utilize them. The raw products of the farm should be saved and consumed by the stock and the entire wastes utilized. Every ton of clover hay contains more than \$5 worth of nutrient charges so much against our account for every load taken from the fields; and the dressing, liquid and solids, from the raw product fed

statement is received by the generation in the best comment possible. Another striking advance is seen in the estimates of human life. It is softening and moulding legislation, establishing schools, homes and asylums, and proving to the world that the time of brotherhood is growing in nations. In the creation of the first grand generalizations of co-operation, and as we to-day realize that we are coming back to the pure and better thoughts of life, the necessity for a broader and more complete appreciation of our opportunities dawns upon us. The demand for co-operation in an unlimited sense has been creeping into the public mind as the thought of brotherhood has stirred within us, and also because of the condition in which we have found ourselves. Old time methods no longer avail. The fields that formerly yielded good harvest under indifferent treatment now are yellow and sterile.

will, if fully returned to the soil, more than compensate for the product taken off. It is not the number of acres tilled, not the size of the field, not the miles travelled, but it is the aim, the thought, the purpose back of and behind all, directing the current of thought and labor. Back of the thought must be the noblest tarring every movement to the noblest purpose. Better culture, more concentrated effort, increased attention to every detail must be our watchword if we are to succeed. Learn to utilize every moment of time, time rightly used is money. Put in your farm 10 hours of labor every day; don't loaf around the grocery; pay cash for what you buy; join some farmers' organization. Effort must be concentrated; work done at the opportune moment. The wheels of the coming generation will not run in the rats of the past. Market transportation, improved breeds, perfected grains; all these open a new path for intelligent research. What shall we raise and under what conditions? Is a question that stares every thinking man in the face. With it should go another, and that is—How shall we raise our crops in order to get the most at the least expense? Don't depend upon outside agents; utilize what comes naturally to you, save the nitrogen in the liquid dressing, and save your money when the fertilizer agent comes around. The farming of the future must be to increase present standards. The question is not what is, but what may be realized. Turn from the standards of the past and study the possibilities of the future. Study closely the question of plant feeding in its application to all crops; and the nutritive qualities of different elements of food for animals. We should learn what is the COMPLETE FEEDING RATION for producing pork, beef, mutton, poultry, milk, and cheese. It cannot be the same in each. Irregular feeding, not only are dollars worth of food wasted, but animals are injured. Not what a creature eats, but what it digests and assimilates, tells the story of its growth and struggle.

There is no possibility of success with chance farming; put business methods into the work and the percentage of success will be increased. Don't run down your occupation; avoid fault-finding; the farm or farm life that the grumbling farmer curses is cured by him. Farm life pays; no other business yields so large a percentage on the outlay as the well managed farm; but the man who sows his grain, oats his hay, picks his geese and butchers his pigs only when the moon shines over a certain corner of the barn, and who spends the rest of the time bawling the hard luck of the farmer, deserves to be left in the race for existence. He is paid a very high tribute to the order of the Patronus of Eschscholus in its influence on agricultural social life and higher education. The day is near when few will deny that the world BELONGS TO WORKERS, who worth and wealth will not be widely severed, and drones will be at the foot of the social ladder. The day will come by the slow process of justice, then beneficent hearts, then humane institutions. Comparing agriculture with professional or business life in the latter we hear only of the success, but who can count the enormous per cent. of failures. In the legal profession, profitable as we may think, the work of the lawyer is a life of higher education he through the streets of our cities, waiting for the moment to be called to the bar, while our broad field lend the strong right arms to turn the furrows and make the land golden with the harvest; and our homes long for the coming of this fresh blood to quicken the current of life and give new emotions. Out of the imperfect education, out of the false teaching of too many fathers and mothers, these boys and girls are to-day drifting, feeling their hands too good for the world.

number of miles between sun and sun. A horse that goes by jerks is never comfortable or pleasant driver. This habit of traveling smoothly and steadily is largely under the control of the trainer, and should form an important feature in his work. This should not be the highest possible rate of speed, but a good driving gait, and the cool, when it leaves a walk, should be taught to know that nothing else will satisfy the driver. In this way these desirable traits become fixed, and we have families noted for their road qualities. The walking gait first, and then the smooth, free, easy trot that will be regular and steady. This gives value to any animal, and such horses will always be in demand.

Soundness. A correspondent asks that we will name some of the principal diseases that constitute an unsound horse for the market or for breeding. It is not an easy matter always to specify in plain terms. The term soundness and unsoundness seem very close. They should be more marked. There should be a higher appreciation of soundness, that one get away from diseased dams and sires. If we breed from sound animals we grow away from the tendency to weakness and disease, and in this way only can we reach that standard by which we may reasonably be sure of breeding sound colts. There is a distinction to be made between an unsound horse and one afflicted with vices. Thus cribbing is a vice, doubling is a fault, but it does not necessarily render a horse unsound. Among the diseases that are considered evidence of unsoundness we note spavin, catarrh, broken wind, ringbone, or side-saddle, straining, lameness, curbing, roaring, glanders, ruptures, thickening of the internal organs. Contraction of the foot is no evidence of disease, because it is a condition produced by improper shoeing and not removed by allowing perfect freedom. A bad feeder is usually so because of improper rations, and hence should not be counted against the sire or dam he faults in any way. The tendency is that the weakness will be transmitted. If the disease be pronounced it will be sure to count on its appearance in the offspring before maturity. Too much stress cannot be laid on the importance of soundness, for only as we appreciate this will we find the standard of our colts improving. These definitions must be taken with some modifications, for there is no one horse in a hundred that would meet the requirements for soundness; what we need is to be creeping up to a better average.—Mine Farmer.

Contracted Hoofs. Because of neglect and improper shoeing, contracted hoofs are a common occurrence. The painstaking blacksmith who studies the formation of the foot, and who, when a horse seeks to correct the error, any change, little trouble in this direction. The fact is, that in the busy attending this work, but little attention is paid to the question, and shoes are fitted to the feet, and the horse is left to the fate of how they ought to be. Trouble arises, horses are lame or sore, and local horse doctors locate the difficulty in the ankle or shoulder, when the pinching hoof is the cause of the trouble. Take of the shoes during the summer months, and let the hoof expand under pressure in the soft mud. Improper shoeing and mismanagement are the chief causes. Shoes should be changed at least once a month, and any change in structure of the foot carefully noted. Keeping the hoof dry and allowing it to become hard, is almost sure to result in contraction. The better way is to allow the horse to go barefoot a few weeks during the spring, or have it shod with tips only, allowing these to come half way from the toe to the heel, and leaving the front sufficiently to give an equal weight. Doing this, the spreading process will begin at once, and lameness and soreness gradually disappear.

Food for Apple Trees. The study of the food is an important matter with every horseman; and when a smith is looked to for the acquisition of himself with the condition and necessities of each individual case, his services should be in demand, and his compensation be in proportion to his skill, and not to the mere mechanical work of setting a shoe.

Apple trees are constantly taking up potash from the soil and storing a larger portion of it in the wood, and it is for that reason that in old orchards there is sometimes a death of fruitage, because of a scanty supply of this essential fertilizer available for use. When trees have been standing for years drawing from the natural supply, if there is no application, it is not at all surprising that there should come a time when the available supply is exhausted; not only the potash, but all other mineral plant food. This is undoubtedly one prolific cause of failure and the decay of trees in old orchards. As a rule, farmers are averse to cultivating orchards, and at the same time seem to fail in realization of the fact that during all the years that pass orchards are constantly going on. For the supply of necessary food to trees there is nothing better nor more natural than ashes, and, unless supplied, a cause of failure may reasonably be anticipated. Spreading broadcast brings the potash to the surface, and carried to the roots of the trees and become at once available. A dressing in summer white fruit is forming, and greatly aids its development, and it seems to have a specific effect in the refreshing process.

A farmer argues for low farm wages, saying: "When I was young and strong I never realized how I over-taxed my strength by using the common high wagon."

THE LITTLE OLD MILL

There's a little mill,
And a little dam,
And a little mill,
And a little dam...

Literature

A HAPPY HOUR

The first time I ever saw her face I thought it was the face of an angel, although she was wrinkled in the forehead and her eyes were dimmed...

There's a little mill,
And a little dam,
And a little mill,
And a little dam...

There's a little mill,
And a little dam,
And a little mill,
And a little dam...

There's a little mill,
And a little dam,
And a little mill,
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There's a little mill,
And a little dam,
And a little mill,
And a little dam...

There's a little mill,
And a little dam,
And a little mill,
And a little dam...

McMURRAY & Co SEWING MACHINES ORGANS. We are going to sell 100 each this year, if we are to judge by the sale made in the last few months...

NEW BRUNSWICK RAILWAY CO. ALL RAIL LINE. Arrangement of Trains - In effect June 25th, 1888.

NEILL'S HARDWARE STORE, Opposite County Court House. DO NOT BE DECEIVED, BUT CALL AT J. D. FOWLER'S IF YOU WANT TO.

JAMES B. FOWLER, Jeweler, 302 Queen Street, Fredericton, N.B. Watches, Clocks, Jewellery, Marked Down.

BELL & CO., Guelph, Ont. PHOTOS of all kinds and styles. DR. McALLISTER, Dentist, Queen Street, Fredericton.

H. G. C. WETMORE, Auctioneer, &c., 100 Brunswick Street, Fredericton. GEORGE H. DAVIS, Druggist, Cor. Queen and Bogart Sts., Fredericton.

INTERCOLONIAL RAILWAY 88 Summer Arrangement '88. On and after MONDAY, June 4th, 1888, the Trains of this Railway will follow...

World's Dispensary Medical Association, 603 Main St., BUFFALO, N. Y. PURE, STRONGEST, BEST, CREAM BAKING POWDER.

Notice of Sale. To JOHN A. DEBART of the Parish of Southampton, in the County of York, Farmer, and ANNA MARIA, his wife...

WINSLOW & JORDAN, Solicitors for Mortgages. HAYWARD'S YELLOW OIL CURES RHEUMATISM.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER Absolutely Pure. GREAT RUSH! New 5 and 10 Cent Store, Queen St., Fredericton.

ROSSMOBE, L. O. L. No. 21, 100 Brunswick Street, Fredericton. CURE FITS!