

The Standard,

OR RAILWAY AND COMMERCIAL RECORD.

No 44

SAINT ANDREWS, N. B., WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 30, 1848.

[Vol. 15]

From the Illustrated London News.
JUVENILE CRIME AND EMIGRATION.

The conviction has gained ground rapidly within the last few months, that systematic colonisation is at once the most interesting and the most important question of our age; and that, in neglecting to avail ourselves more fully of the magnificent resources of our colonial possessions, we have retarded our prosperity and very seriously injured our own. So much, however, must be done, if we would effectually relieve our overburdened population at home, and as effectually serve our scantily-peopled dependencies abroad, that we need not indulge the hope that any large plan of colonisation can be speedily matured and carried into operation. Although opinions are all but unanimous that something must be done, opinions are very far from being agreed, either as to the extent of the task, or as to the means of its accomplishment. We may therefore expect, amid all our troubles and perplexities, that a considerable time will elapse before such general agreement is attained as will justify the hope that Parliament will undertake the matter, or even understand it in all its comprehensiveness. Every one knows that we have immense and highly productive possessions, requiring nothing but labour to make them prosperous and happy, and that we have large bodies of men at home who offer their labour and skill for hire, and find no purchasers who need them; but the problem is, how to bring the two sets of circumstances together for the mutual advantage of those who start at home because no one will employ them, and those who suffer abroad because they cannot get hands to do their necessary work? To that problem no sufficient answer has yet been given. Many minds are, however, at work upon it. The more it is discussed, the greater probability there will be of a satisfactory solution; and we therefore hold it of good augury that the question is considered of such importance as it is, and that we hear of Emigration and Colonisation in quarters that used seldom or never to allow such subjects to interfere with their quietude or their meditations. In the meantime, a light is breaking upon the public. Those who cannot see how a plan large enough for the national agency of the case can be adopted in the aggregate, can yet see how much can be done in detail to relieve us of a burden and to benefit the colonies. It begins to be recognised as a truth, that with the enormous demands upon our resources, which must be met, it is a foolish, if not a suicidal policy to waste our money. It is, at the same time, recognized that we do waste our money abroad by sending too many soldiers and too few labourers to our colonies; and that we still more perniciously waste it at home, by allowing young paupers to become criminals, and by suffering them to be trained up for the penitentiaries, the hulks, or the galleys, at a large cost, to increase the wealth of the world and consequently our own.

WEST INDIES.—The *Bermudian* contains the following intelligence from Barbados:—

The fact of Her Majesty having accepted the resignation of Governor Reid, had caused the Barbados press to revert with expressions of regret to the circumstance of His Excellency's approaching departure. We learn it was generally believed at Barbados, that Lord Harris, the present Governor of Trinidad, would succeed Col. Reid in the Governor-Generalship of the Windward Islands.

Ground Provisions have been very generally planted in Barbados. The crops of Indian corn and Guinea corn were very flourishing; and the young Canes looked well, and were growing rapidly.

A School of Chemistry has been established at Barbadoes, under the patronage of Governor Reid. It is styled "The Reid School of Chemistry." An apparatus to be used in the Laboratory, costing upwards of £90, has recently arrived from England, for the School.

THE CROPS IN NEWFOUNDLAND.—The

Newfoundland Morning Post of the 12th inst., gives the following description of the crops in that island:—

The promising appearance which the crops have presented throughout the present season, still continues, and affords the prospect of an abundant return of every kind of produce this year.

The hay has just been cut, and yields a fine and heavy crop; grain is looking equally well, and from the greater quantity of seed that has been sown this year, as well as from the favourable weather which has prevailed, a much larger harvest than that of any previous year may reasonably be expected.

FIRE AT MOUNT HOPE.—On Sunday last, between the hours of twelve and one o'clock, a most destructive fire broke out at Mount Hope, situated on the Pennyack stream and distant about nine miles from Fredericton, by which the whole of the fine new buildings recently erected for a country residence, by Oliver Smith, Esq., merchant in this City, were consumed with their contents. It appears that the fire originated in an upper apartment usually occupied as a sleeping room for the men servants belonging to the establishment, and it is strongly suspected that the accident occurred from parties using tobacco pipes in that apartment, in the early part of the forenoon. So sudden was the bursting out of the flames that the whole of the costly furniture in the dwelling house, including a valuable library, with the exception of a portrait of the proprietor, and another of his late wife, was consumed; these the old housekeeper seized and carried out, when retreating before the flames. Every implement of husbandry, as well as carriages and harness were also destroyed, and one horse and a number of pigs, shared the same fate. Another horse was rescued after being much injured by the flames. We are informed that not a single vestige, unless the ashes of of this tastefully fitted up establishment in which its owner took great delight, now remains, and that the loss cannot be less than £1500, and no insurance. It is probable, however, that the much respected owner will never know of the loss of his fine property, as he now lies at his town residence in a state which forbids any such communication being made to him at present, and there is not, we believe the most remote hope of his recovery. — *Head Quarters.*

THE MAGDALEN ISLANDS.

We have been informed that the Seal Fishery, during the last Spring has not been successful, owing to the ice not holding on round the Islands as heretofore. Those who fled out vessels succeeded much better than the hunters along shore, each schooner bringing from 400 to 600 Seals.

Provisions were extremely scarce, and loud complaints have been made against a resident Agent of one of the Quebec merchants, for extorting on the suffering individuals, and taking advantage of their poverty. It is to be hoped that his Principal will not countenance such conduct for the time to come.

The Herring has been abundant on the coast this spring, and Codfish also; but the people there are not properly equipped for the fishery, otherwise they might catch an immense quantity. — *Gaspe Gazette.*

His Excellency the Lieut. Governor, accompanied by Lady Head and a party, left Fredericton last Tuesday morning, with the intention of viewing some of the magnificent scenery of the Province, in all its primitive grandeur, and learning a little, practically, of "life in the wilderness." His Excellency, Lady Head and party, after visiting Woodstock and the Grand Falls, will proceed in canoes up Grand River, from the head waters of which they will cross by the Wangin Portage to the head-waters of the Restigouche, which they will descend to Dalhousie, at the head of the Bay of Chaleur. — The party will

return by Bathurst and Miramichi to Fredericton.

It is announced in the *Miramichi Gleaner* that His Excellency will be at Miramichi on the 4th September. — *New-Brunswick.*

COAL.—To arrive per Barque Ivy Green, from Gloucester.
200 Chaldrons best House Coal.
Apply to J. W. STREET.
August 26, 1848.

FLOUR.
Ex "NELSON" from Boston.
20 Bbls. Genesee Sup. fine Flour, (fresh ground).
Aug. 26, 1848. J. W. STREET.

For Sale.

A commodious **TWO STORY HOUSE** situated in Queen Street, at present in the occupation of Mr. Dennis Bradley.

ALSO TO LET.
And possession given on 1st September, the House at the top of Queen-street, owned by Mr. Thomas Crowley, at present occupied by J. Garby, Esq.
Aug. 26.] Apply to J. W. STREET.

NOTICE.

ALL Persons trespassing on lands belonging to Robert William Crookshank, Jun., in the Parish of St. Patrick, namely, 300 Acres deeded by the late Colin Campbell and Wife, to R. W. Crookshank, Jun., 28th September, 1828; and also the North-Eastern part of Lot No. 3, in grant to Samuel Gardner, adjoining the above on the great road leading from St. Andrews to Fredericton, and containing 100 Acres; will be prosecuted to the utmost rigour of the law.

WM. KER,
Agent for the above Proprietor.
August 26, 1848.

Molasses & Sugar.

Ex "Favourite," from St. John.
12 Hbls. first quality muscovado Molasses,
5 Hbls. Porto Rico Sugar.
For Sale by J. W. STREET.
Aug. 15th, 1848.

Mill Privilege &c for Sale.

FOR SALE 200 Acres of WOODLAND with a valuable Mill Privilege thereon, known as the "Little Falls," on the River St. Croix. This property is situated in a central part of the Parish of St. James, and is so well known as not to require further description. Title indisputable. Terms—One third cash down, one third in three months, and one third in 6 months.
Apply to Wm. Campbell Esq., St. Stephens, or at the Standard Office, St. Andrews.
August 4, 1848.

FARM BY AUCTION.

On **SATURDAY**, the 1st day of **JULY** next, will be offered at Public Auction.

THE Farm together with the Dwelling House, Barns and out-houses, formerly occupied by the late Thomas Greenlaw, in the Parish of St. Andrews, containing 50 Acres more or less. The said Farm is very pleasantly situated on the old road leading from St. Andrews to St. Stephens near and adjoining the residence of Capt. A. McCurdy, there is said to be indications of coal on this farm.

TERMS OF SALE.—One third cash down, one third in 6 months, and one third in 12 months—approved security.

ALSO—the right under Mortgage of a Lot of Land containing 20 acres, now in possession of Elias Greenlaw, on the western side of the said road, and adjoining the above farm.

The sale of the above Property is postponed until Friday the 1st of September, then to be sold in the Market Square, unless previously disposed of at private sale.

Apply to **JOHN WILSON.**
St. Andrews June 21, 1848.

NORMAL SCHOOL.

TIMOTHY F. HARLEY, grateful for the liberal encouragement he has hitherto received, begs leave most respectfully to inform his friends and the public, that he has returned from the Model School at Fredericton, and that he will open School on Monday next, August 7th, at his School-house in Queen's-street, where youth will be instructed in the various branches necessary for mechanical or mercantile pursuits on this improved system. — Terms moderate.

European Intelligence.

LIVERPOOL, August 19.

Public attention is still riveted on Ireland, but all fear of any serious rebellion has long since been allayed by the thinking portion of the people, whilst the events now daily occurring shew to what a miserable condition the leaders of the late movement have, by their own folly, been reduced. Smith O'Brien, the would be King of Munster, is now an inmate of an Irish gaol. He was arrested by a R.M. Guard at the Thurlies Station, on Saturday last. There was no attempt at rescue—no expression of sympathy for his miserable condition, and he was conveyed to Dublin with as little excitement and ceremony as a common pickpocket would be conveyed through the streets of any Irish town to a common bridewell. Since his confinement he has complained bitterly of the treachery of his followers, but expresses a self-satisfaction at having done his part for his country. His wife, and some of his relatives have been allowed interviews with him since his confinement.

The other insurgent ringleaders have sued for mercy. The vigorous measures adopted by the Government, coupled with the loss of their leader, teaches them to believe that their game is up. They propose to surrender on condition that their lives shall be spared. It is not at all likely that their proposal will be entertained by the Government. It is expected that in Mr. O'Brien's case, though sentence of death may be passed, the punishment will be transportation.

Our Markets are more or less influenced by the prospects for the result of the harvest (now in pretty general progress) and the Potato crops. There are grounds for some uneasiness as regards both, but nothing of a decided character as yet. The weather has been variable and unsuited, without, however, having seriously damaged the Grain crops, beyond which subsequent fine weather may restore, and now we have been more settled in other parts of the country; and as to the Potatoes, such is the large quantity grown, that unless the decay or rot becomes more extensive and virulent than now appears, the result cannot be very important.

We have had a very languid Cotton Market throughout the week, with a superabundant quantity offering, which has given a decided turn in favor of buyers.

The Markets being glutted with new Potatoes, at low prices, has caused a further decline in Indian Corn, which is selling at 28s. to 31s. and some parcels immediately expected to arrive, of both white and yellow, have been disposed of at 25s. per quarter; Indian Corn Meal at 15s. per bri. Flour, duty paid, in very limited demand, at 29s. to 30s. but Wheat is more firm and rather dearer, American being worth 8s. 6d. per 70lbs.

LIVERPOOL TIMBER MARKET.—The recent energetic measures adopted for suppression of outrage, having been successful, commercial confidence is being restored; sales of produce are more readily effected at improved prices. The Timber Market partakes of this favorable change. The extensive arrivals during the last fortnight have met with ready purchasers at full prices, with the exception of Spruce Deals, which have come forward in excess, and are forced on the market at very low rates. Five cargoes of St. John Pine have been sold at the following rates:—one of 183 inches average, at 17½d. per foot; two of 19 inches, at 17½d. to 18s. and one of 19½ inches at 17½d. per foot with deals at from £6 3s. 9d. to £7 per standard.

The Continental news has an important bearing. In France we have evidence of another strong political convulsion, at no distant period. The Committee of the National Assembly, appointed to inquire into the circumstances of the Paris insurrection of May and June, have made their report, and the document presents an exposure of the most astounding character.

The affairs of Italy are in a most miserable condition. King Charles Albert has sustained a continued series of defeats, and is driven about from post to pillar, without apparently any power to protect himself.

The only new hostile movement that has taken place in reference to the Schleswig Holstein question is the extension of the blockade, notwithstanding which, hopes are entertained that negotiations will be resumed, and

will lead to a permanent settlement of the dispute. From Copenhagen, Hamburg, Berlin, and even from pugnacious Frankfurt, there are evidences of a desire to see a desire to see the quarrel settled without further delay.

IRELAND.

THE REBEL LEADERS.—A correspondent of the *Times*, writing from Dublin on Tuesday, says:—

"A gentleman from the neighbourhood of Golden told me that on Friday night last, Meagher, O'Gorman and Dillon, called at a farmer's house in Clonsilla, imploring food and shelter. They were in a most miserable condition—wet, cold, and starving. The farmer however would not receive them, and reminded them of the cautionary proclamation that was everywhere throughout the country. Dillon said he could hold out no longer, and would give himself up at once if he could rest nowhere. Altogether they were in a wretched plight."

ARREST OF SMITH O'BRIEN.

Mr. O'Brien was arrested under the following circumstances:—On Saturday evening, at about half-past seven o'clock, Mr. O'Brien entered the railway station at Thurlies, and was in the act of purchasing a ticket, it is said, for Limerick, when he was recognized by one of the guards, who, laying his hands on his shoulder, said—"You are Mr. O'Brien; you are the Queen's prisoner." Mr. O'Brien made no reply, and the guard at once sent for the police, thirty seven of whom under Sub-Inspector Bracken, arrived within a few minutes.

The engine which was in readiness to convey the Dublin mail train was instantly put in requisition; two carriages and a van were attached, and Mr. O'Brien was sent express to Dublin, accompanied by Sub-Inspector Bracken, and the above number of police.

Mr. Bergin of New York, and Mr. Barron, editor of the *Drogheda Argus*, have been lodged in Newgate, under the Habeas Corpus Suspension Act.

Twenty-three of the reputed rebels of Ballinagary were brought to Dublin on the 4th of August, and lodged in Kilmainham jail. They are to be sent back to Tipperary, and tried by a special commission for high treason. Some of the prisoners give proof, by their wounds, of having been engaged in the skirmish with the police on Saturday at Slievenamon.

Gilbert White, Francis Haurey, and Jas. E. O'Donohoe, law clerks, and Andrew Jas. Doyle, printer, were arrested in Dublin on Thursday.

Robbery of the Limerick and Dublin Mails.—Saturday evening.—The up and down mails between Tralee and Dublin were this morning stopped, by a large well armed body of peasantry, at a short distance outside Athy, on the Kerry-side, (at the time and place where both coaches usually met) and the guards compelled to surrender the mail bags. There was no violence attempted to be offered to the passengers, the objects of the assailants being, as themselves stated, to intercept all communication, and put a stop to proclamations. The party retired up the mountains with the bags. We are therefore without news from Dublin to-day.—*Kerry Examiner*, Aug. 5.

MUTINY OF THE CONVICTS IN CLONMEL JAIL, AND EIGHT OF THEM BAYONETTED BY THE TURNKEYS.—On Wednesday, at nine o'clock, A. M. the convicts now lying in Clonmel jail under sentence of transportation, 56 in number, attempted to overturn the turnkeys, and escape from prison; the facts are as follow:—They were all assembled in the prison yard, to have their breakfasts distributed among them, which being done, the turnkey in charge of the yard, called on them to return to their respective cells, to be locked up, which three of them did; but on calling on the fourth, he refused to go. The turnkey immediately left the yard, and went to acquaint the governor of the fact. The governor desired him to call back some of the other turnkeys, then going home to their breakfasts, and bring them with him to the yard, and force the convicts to return to their cells. Five of them (three having been called back) immediately proceeded there, three of them armed with their guns and bayonets. On entering the yard they were assailed with stones thrown by the convicts; when the turnkeys, seeing them running for more

stones, rushed in on them. A scuffle ensued, the turnkeys were driven into a corner, and an attempt made to disarm them—fearing which, the turnkeys had to use their bayonets, and several of the convicts were wounded, two of them it is feared mortally, and six others so dangerously that they had to be immediately conveyed to hospital. The cause of the 'mutiny' is said to be some alteration lately made in the prison diet. The turnkeys acted with great coolness throughout, and much praise is due to them for not having fired unnecessarily when they had loaded arms in their hands. On seeing their comrades wounded, the rest of the convicts fell down on their knees and begged for mercy; and assistance coming up, they were all leg bolted, and locked up in their several cells."

REPORTED RISING OF THE PEOPLE.—It was reported in Dublin on Monday, that accounts had reached the quarters of the General commanding, that disturbances had broken out in the Limerick direction. The 75th regiment broke up their encampment near Thurlies by a sudden order, and before 8 o'clock on Monday, were marching en route for Limerick.

LORD HARDINGE'S DEPARTURE FROM DUBLIN.—Lord Hardinge left Dublin with his staff on Monday morning for Kilkenny. As lieutenant-general, the noble and gallant viscount takes command of the southern division of Ireland. General Macdonald continues in the command of the movable column.—Colonel Clark, late of the Scots Greys, and Colonel Pennefather, have been appointed to the staff in Ireland.

AMERICAN AND FRENCH SYMPATHIZERS.—The government having received information to the effect that large supplies of arms, ammunition, and food, intended for the use of the rebel army in Ireland, had been shipped from America and France, have taken effectual measures to prevent the landing of these mischievous consignments. In addition to the fleet at Cove and the steam frigates, nine sloops of war have received orders to cruise off the Irish coast. It is right to state that the governments of the respective countries from which the supplies are coming, are in no wise connected with the proceeding.—These warlike cargoes are the substantial tributes of private sympathy. We learn that the British ambassador has apprised the American government that all persons, whether subjects of the States or otherwise, taken in the attempt to aid the insurgents by such supplies, will be forthwith hanged by the British authorities.

LATEST FROM IRELAND.

The second edition of the *European Mail*, contains the following from Ireland:—

The news from Ireland adds nothing of importance to that contained in our first edition. At the Commission Court, Dublin, yesterday, the trial of Mr. O'Dogherty was proceeded with. The evidence was concluded, but the jury had not agreed upon their verdict.

Rumours were current in Dublin that Meagher and Doheny had succeeded in effecting an escape.

Four persons, said to be Americans, have been arrested at Clontarf, and were brought to Dublin on Friday.

The Niagara Suspension Bridge.—We cannot resist, says the *Philadelphia North American*, the inclination to give publicity to the following thrilling adventure, which is extracted from a letter to a friend in this city, from C. Ellet, jr., the bold architect of the Wheeling and Niagara Suspension Bridges, which, for a feat of calm, cool daring, we think it would be difficult to excel:—

"Niagara Falls, July 29.
"This morning I laid the last plank of my foot bridge on the Canada side, and then drove over and back again in a buggy. Five hundred feet of the bridge was without railing on either side. My horse, though spirited, went along quietly, touched up occasionally with my whip; just to show him courage."

"On returning I directed one of the drivers to bring on his team—a two horse closed carriage, weighing altogether over a ton and a half. I took his place on the box and drove over and back. The horses went quietly. The flooring is but eight feet wide, 220 feet high, 76½ feet long, and without railing, over

such a torrent will see any one. PEACHES in paper of 100 ten thousand into Washing market was even at one shilling and other good Messrs. Stevens year produce.

The Philadelphia abundantly present time, 6 1-4 cents a day carted the half peck. G. in size.

FROM MEXICO. New-Orleans of August 10 still at large, ment, which of his confederates pronounced revolution plan. cenza Miradola is no have been pre million and ad to arrive a ordered forward press the revolution.

THE ST. ANDREW ARRIVAL

The R. M. ed at Halifax from Liverpool inst.

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such a torrent as you never saw, and never will see anywhere else."

PEACHES IN NEW YORK.—A New York paper, of Thursday morning, says:—Over ten thousand baskets of peaches were brought into Washington market yesterday. The market was glutted and peaches unsaleable, even at one shilling a basket for "fair Johns," and other good kinds. The orchards of the Messrs Stevens, of New Jersey, will this year produce 60,000 bushels of peaches.

The Philadelphia markets were never more abundantly supplied with peaches than at the present time. They have been sold as low as 6 1-4 cents a basket, while they were yesterday carted through the streets at 3 cents a half peck. Generally speaking they are small in size.

FROM MEXICO.—Advice were received at New-Orleans on Saturday last to the 7th of August from Vera Cruz. Paredes was still at large, but concealed from the Government, which are in search of him. Some of his confederates have been captured. Another pronunciamento has been issued, and a revolution planned at Hazatlan, by Don Placencia Miranda. The exact object of this revolution is not known, but it was thought to have been prompted by a desire to obtain one million and a half of dollars in specie, expected to arrive at Mazatlan. Government had ordered forward a large body of troops to suppress the revolt.

THE STANDARD.

ST. ANDREWS, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 30, 1848

ARRIVAL OF THE BRITANNIA.

The R. M. Steamship BRITANNIA, arrived at Halifax, on Thursday last in 124 days from Liverpool, bringing dates to the 12th inst.

We copy our summary of the news, from the Newbrunswick extra. All fears of a rebellion, and its consequent disasters and desolation, have been abandoned by many of the people. Smith O'Brien has been arrested, and many of the insurgents captured. Measures no doubt will be speedily brought forward in Parliament, to regenerate Ireland. But, before she can reach that state so graphically described by Mr. Stowe, "when her people shall be secured the privilege of living to the exercise of their industry on their native land, which Providence has fully endowed with the fertility requisite for repaying that industry, judiciously exerted, with an abundant return;"—the landlords and upper classes must give their hearty co-operation to the efforts of the Parliament. An improved relation between landlord and tenant, so that the latter may acquire that interest in the soil which has conducted so much to the agriculture of Scotland, will form one of the measures.

Italy still continues in a miserable condition.

SHIPPING JOURNAL.

PORT OF ST. ANDREWS

ARRIVED.

Aug. 28, sloop Matilda, McMaster, Eastport.

" " Brig Palemon, Hunter, Carthagena, Ballast.

CLEARED.

Aug. 28, Schr. Nelson, Hinds, Roston, Wood & Co. P. Smith.

29, Sloop Matilda, McMaster, Eastport, Ballast.

OBITUARY.

Died on the 23d inst. at his residence near St. Andrews, JAMES McCURDY Esq. in the 53d year of his age.

How true the phrase "in the midst of life we are in death." On Wednesday the 19th, Mr. McCurdy attended (in his usual health) a meeting of the Charlotte Division No. 4, Sons of Temperance, of which Order he was a much respected member; on the following day he was taken ill, medical aid was immediately obtained, but nothing could arrest the inevitable decree "dust thou art, and unto dust thou shalt return." On Monday he received the

Holy Sacrament of the Lord's Supper, from the Rev. Dr. Alley, from which time he continued to sink until 3 o'clock on Wednesday morning, when with holy and patient resignation to the will of Heaven, he meekly resigned his soul into the hands of his Father and his God. "in sure and certain hope of the resurrection to eternal life, through our Lord Jesus Christ." How truly pleasing is the death of a good man—"let me die the death of the righteous and let my last end be like his." In his last moments whilst words of sweet consolation flowed from his lips, as he gave his parting advice and blessing to his beloved family, a person present could not help exclaiming: "this is heaven begun on earth, God is surely here." His remains were interred at Clamcook Chapel, with Masonic honours; the Charlotte Division No. 4, and St. Andrews Division No. 16, Sons of Temperance, dressed in full costume, assisted to pay the last right to the remains of their respected Brother. The three Bodies, together with the numerous friends of the deceased, formed the largest and most respectable funeral procession ever witnessed in this part of Charlotte. By the above sudden bereavement, an affectionate wife, a large family, and a numerous circle of relatives and friends, have sustained an irreparable loss, and society been deprived of a useful and respectable member.—[COMMUNICATED.]

SHERIFF'S SALE.

To be sold at Public Auction, on Saturday, the 10th day of MARCH 1849, between the hours of 12 & 5 o'clock, at the COURT HOUSE, in St. Andrews.

ALL the right, title, interest, claim and demand of JOHN S. JARVIS and ROBERT JARVIS of in and to the following Lots of Land situated in the Town Plat of St. Andrews, viz:—

Half of Town Lot No. 6, block letter T, Morris's Division.

Town Lot Nos 7 and 8, block letter I, Morris's Division.

Town Lot No 5, block letter A, Morris's Division.

To satisfy an execution issued out of the Supreme Court, at the suit of the President Directors and Company, of the Charlotte County Bank, endorsed to levy £1050 &c. with Sheriff's fees, &c.

THOS. JONES

Sheriff of Charlotte.

Sheriff's Office,

August 29, 1848.

CHARLOTTE COUNTY

AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY'S

Cattle Show and Fair,

will be held at Mr. ROBERT JONES'S, Oak Bay, in the Parish of St. David,

On SATURDAY the 14th day of OCTOBER next,

At 10 A. M.

when the following PREMIUMS will be awarded.

HORSE.

Best Breed Mare £1 0 0

second do 1 0 0

third do 1 0 0

Best Colt Gelding, or Filly, under three years old 1 0 0

second do 1 0 0

third do 1 0 0

Best Spring Colt 1 0 0

second do 1 0 0

third do 1 0 0

CATTLE.

Best Bull under four years old 1 5 0

second do 1 0 0

third do 1 0 0

Best Cow, second do 1 0 0

third do 1 0 0

Best Heifer under three years old 1 0 0

second do 1 0 0

third do 1 0 0

Best pair Steers under four years old 1 0 0

second do 1 0 0

third do 1 0 0

Best Spring Calf 1 0 0

second do 1 0 0

third do 1 0 0

SWINE.

Best Boar 1 0 0

second do 1 0 0

third do 1 0 0

Best Sow 1 0 0

second do 1 0 0

third do 1 0 0

SHEEP.

Best Ram not over four years old 1 0 0

second do 1 0 0

third do 1 0 0

Best Ewe 1 0 0

second do 1 0 0

third do 1 0 0

DAIRY.

Best sample of Butter, not less than 40 lbs. 1 0 0

second do 1 0 0

third do 1 0 0

Best sample of Cheese, not less than 50 lbs. 1 0 0

second do 1 0 0

third do 1 0 0

HOME SPUN CLOTH.

Best samples dyed Woolen Cloth, not less than 15 yds. 15

second do 12 6

third do 10

Best sample Cotton & Wool (Satinett,) not less than 15 yds. 15

second do 12 6

third do 10

Best sample Cotton & Wool plain Cloth, not less than 15 yds. 10

second do 8

third do 6

Best sample Flannel, all wool, not less than 15 yds. 15

second do 12 6

third do 10

GRAIN OR GRASS SEED

To be exhibited on the 2d Tuesday in January next at the Market House, St. Andrews:

WHEAT.

Best sample, not less than 5 bushels 15

second do 12 6

third do 10

OATS.

Best sample, not less than 5 bushels 10

second do 8

third do 6

BALD BARLEY.

Best sample, not less than 5 bushels 12 6

second do 10

third do 8

BARLEY.

Best sample, not less than 5 bushels 12 6

second do 10

third do 8

GRASS SEED.

Best sample, not less than 1 bushel 15

second do 12 6

third do 10

REGULATIONS.

The following Regulations will be strictly attended to, viz:

No animal which received a first premium last year will be allowed to compete.

All animals, Dairy-Produces, or Domestic Manufacture, must be bona-fide the property of the person entering the same, and the produce of this County.

Swine, receiving premiums, must be kept one year for breed.

Persons must hand a List of Animals or other articles entered for competition, in writing to the Secretary before 10 o'clock on the day of the Fair, and all persons not paid up Members of the Society, must pay an entrance fee of five shillings.

Grain and Grass Seeds to be exhibited on the 2d Tuesday in January next, at the Market-House in St. Andrews.

No person shall receive more than one premium on the same kind of Cattle or other articles entered by him.

The following Gentlemen have been appointed to award the Premiums, viz:

Hon. Col. Haich, Committee on Horses.

Col. N. Marks, Committee on Cattle and Sheep.

Mr. Wm. Ellis, Committee on Swine.

Robert Watson, Committee on Butter & Cheese.

James Brown, Esqrs. and Mr. Edward Pheasant, Committee on Cloth.

Messrs. Joseph Maxwell, Andrew Clendinning, and Henry O'Neil, Committee on Grain and Grass Seeds.

Messrs. C. R. Hatheway, Esq. and Thomas Cotterell, and Henry Stiles, Committee on the reception of Cattle.

Messrs. Eben. Doten and C. R. Hatheway, Esq. and Messrs. Thomas Turner, and Edward Pheasant, Committee on the reception of Cattle.

A suitable Field will be provided for the reception of Cattle.

By Order of the Board, ALEX. T. PAUL, Secy.

St. Andrews, Aug. 18, 1848.

At an adjourned meeting of the President and Directors of the Charlotte County Agricultural Society, held at the office of the Secretary, on Tuesday the 15th August, the names of the following persons who were willing to become members of the Society, together with the amount of their subscriptions for the present year, was handed in by Mr. James Stevenson, viz.

1 Nehemiah Marks 17 Charles D. Grant

2 Robert Watson 18 Thomas Smith

3 Nimian Lindsay 19 Jacob Young

4 Henry Eastman 20 William Clindinning

5 William Todd 21 Andrew Clindinning

6 J. H. Whitlock 22 Ebenezer Doten

7 John Marks, jun. 23 Robert Johnson

8 William H. Chalvey 24 George Smith

9 John Grimmer 25 Ephraim Turner, jr.

10 James Maxwell 26 John Hill

11 Thos. H. Maxwell 27 Joseph Smith

12 Joseph H. Maxwell 28 Thomas Cotterell

13 James Murthy 29 James Reed

14 John McAdams 30 Henry Styles

15 Thomas Bell 31 Joseph Garcelon

16 James Spence 32 Samuel Davis

33 W. H. Mowat.

RESOLVED—That the names of the foregoing persons be published, with the hope that many others throughout the County, may follow their example.

By order of the Board, ALEX. T. PAUL, Secretary.

St. Andrews, August 18, 1848.

MARENE AND FIRE INSURANCE.

Protection Insurance Company of N. J.
CAPITAL. \$200,000

Camden Insurance Company of N. J.
CAPITAL. \$100,000
WITH A SURPLUS OF OVER \$30,000

HARTFORD FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY
OF CONNECTICUT.
CAPITAL. \$150,000

THE Subscriber, having received the Agency for the above-named Insurance Companies for Calais and vicinity, will receive applications and issue Policies on Vessels, Carriages, and Freight, and Vessels upon the Stocks, Buildings, Furniture, and Goods; at the current rates, to the amount of \$10,000 on Marine risks, and \$20,000 on Fire risks. All losses promptly adjusted and paid, or, in case of differences, the Courts of this State will be recognized.

E. D. GREEN, Agent.

Calais, June 1, 1848.
Refer to Wm. Ker, Esq., Agent, St. Andrews, N.B.

AT INVOICE !!

Western Dried Apples & Beans.
2500 pounds Dried Apples.
40 bushels White Beans.

Just landed and for sale at invoice and commission at
Robbinston, July 22, 1848.

NEW SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS.

THE Subscriber has received per Cam-
bria from London, and Wandering
from Liverpool via St. John.

A Splendid Assortment of
FANCY AND DOMESTIC GOODS.

IX FOLLENS, LINENS, SILK & COTTONS

which are now open for inspection, of Purchasers,
and will be sold extremely low for Cash, as they
have been purchased in some of the best Houses
in England, and No Second Price asked.

Purchasers will find it worth their while to call
and examine the present Stock, as it will be
found large for this market, and well assorted,
and as above mentioned extremely low prices for
Cash.

D. BRADLEY, Original Cheap Store, next
door to Mr. Bradford's Temperance House.
St. Andrews, May 20, 1848.

Bar ron, Hardware, &c.

Ex Charles Hamerton from Liverpool.
The subscriber has received his usual assortment
of Hardware, among which are the following:

12 doz. N. E. Patent Scythes 38 and 40 inch.
70 Bags Nails & Spikes assorted,
2 Rolls 4lb and 4lb sheet Lead,
4 Cwt. Key Vices,
12 Boxes Tin Plates 10 and 12,
406 Bars "T. Banks" best Iron,
11 Bundles Plow plate 13-4 inch wide,
12 do "Humble Iron, 2 X 1-8,
355 Bars Common Iron assorted,
28 Bundles
24 Bags shot assorted &c. &c.

JAMES W. STREET.

It is just the Time

To buy NEW GOODS at C. NOWELL'S,
Variety Store, Robbinston.
He has just received a fresh stock of

W. I. Goods, Groceries, Boots and

Shoes of the best quality, and at low prices.

TOWNSEND'S SARSAPARILLA and other valuable
Patent Medicines.

SCHOOL BOOKS, and books suitable for Gifts
and Keepsakes—Also the Lives of Generals Taylor
and Scott, illustrated with numerous Engravings.
It is located at Variety Store, will you call and see.

Robbinston, July 22, 1848.

BREAD! BREAD!

300 BARRELS different qualities and
prices.

Boxes CRACKERS, do do and prices.

Boxes Soda, Butter, Sugar and Dyspepsia BISCUIT
Also—a few barrels do.

EXTRA FAMILY FLOUR.

Southern and Western WHEAT MEAL!

For sale at a small profit at
BRADISH & CO'S BAKERY,
Corner of Dana and Water-streets,
St. Andrews, July 1848.

JUST Received—6 Superior center Draft
PI OUGHS.

W. WHITLOCK



SHERIFF'S SALES.

The following Sale will take place at the
COURT HOUSE IN ST. ANDREWS.

Real Estate of John Marks January 20
To be sold by Public Auction on Saturday
the 20th day of January, 1849, between
the hours of 12 a. m. and 5 p. m., at the
COURT HOUSE in St. Andrews.

ALL the right, title, interest claim and
demand of John Marks of in and to
all that certain tract or lot of land, contain-
ing 120 Acres, more or less, situated in the
Parish of St. Stephen, and lying between
lands owned by Mrs B. Porter and the Wi-
dow Lindsay, being part of the Grant to Ne-
hemiah Marks, Esquire, deceased, and now
in the possession of John Marks, with the
Dwelling House occupied by him and J. G.
Stevens, Esq., and with the other build-
ings also fronting on the main Road leading from
St. Stephens to Milletown occupied by Messrs
Ryder, Rogers, Todd and others.

ALSO

All that certain Farm lot situated in the
Parish of St. Stephen, and lying between
lands owned by John Dinsmore and Abra-
ham H. Marks, now in the possession of
John Marks, with the Barn and other build-
ings thereon and containing 150 Acres more
or less.

To satisfy executions issued out of the
Supreme Court at the suit of the President
Directors and Company of the St. Stephens
and Calais Banks, endorsed to levy respec-
tively £722 15 s. with interest from the 16th
day of June 1847, and £370 15 s. 2, besides
Sheriff's fees &c.

THOS. JONES,

Sheriff of Charlotte.

Sheriff's Office, St. Andrews,
July 8, 1848.

NOTICE.

ALL persons having any legal demands
against the Estate of John Mowat,
deceased (late of the Parish of St. George),
are hereby requested to present the same
daily attested, within three months from this
date, and all persons indebted to said Estate,
are requested to make immediate payment to
HARRIET MOWAT, Admx.

W. J. MOWAT, Admx.

St. Andrews, July 8, 1848.

LOAF AND CRUSHED SUGAR, &c.

Ex Charles Hamerton from Liverpool.

REFINED LOAF SUGAR, in 6lb and 12lb loaves.

Refined crushed Sugar, suitable for preserving
fruit.

Pearl and Pot Barley, Split Pease.

Also—
In Store, and constantly on Hand.

S. F. Flour, Corn Meal, Navy and Pilot Bread,
Beans, Rice, Pork, Boston Hams, Molasses,
Brown Sugar, Souchong and Hyson Tea, Coffee,
Pollock and Cod Fish, Porpoise, Seal, and Fish Oil,
Soap, Room Paper, Preserved Ginger.

A good assortment of Mens, Womens, Boys,
Misses and Childrens Shoes, &c. &c.

W. WHITLOCK,
July 12.

Auctioneer and Commission business attend-
ed to as usual.

TEA, SOAP, CRUSHED SUGAR, &c.

Ex Charles Hamerton just arrived from Liverpool

22 C 4 Tierces Congou Tea,

70 Boxes Steel & sons Yellow Soap,

20 do Crown do 80lb. each,

5 Bags Black Pepper,

10 Cwt. best White Paint,

3 Casks Whiting, 1 do Glue,

3 Pipes best Cognac Brandy, "Martell" and

6 Hhds. best Otards/brands,

6 Hhds. finest Pale Holland, &c. &c.

July 5, 1848. W. W. STREET.

NOTICE.

ALL Persons having any demands against the
Estate of Daniel Malloch, late of the Parish
of St. Andrews, deceased, are requested to present
them duly attested within three months from this
date; and all persons indebted to said estate are
requested to make immediate payment to
WM. MALLOCH, Executors.
W. H. MOWAT,
St. Andrews, July 8, 1848.

NEW-BRUNSWICK BENEFIT BUILDING SOCIETY AND SAVINGS FUND.

Established under Act of Assembly 10th Victo-
ria, Chap. 54, at a public Meeting, held at the
Hall of the Mechanics' Institute, Saint John,
September, 1847.

Shares, 200; Monthly Subscriptions 12s. per
Share; Management Fee 7s. per share; profit
Entirely for the Society.

The monthly Subscriptions are payable in Saint
John on the first Monday in every month, and
at the Branch Office, or Agency, on the Thurs-
day previous.

The first Subscription is due on the third day of
January, 1848.

TRUSTEES—(with a Seat at the Board):
Wm. Wright, R. F. Hazen, and H. Chubb, Esqs.

DIRECTORS:
Charles Drury, George Wheeler,
Charles E. Raymond, James Poyntz,
William C. Dunham, John C. Littlehale,
John H. Gray, Samuel Hayghus,
James Agnew.

BANKERS—Bank of New Brunswick,
Secretaries & Treasurers—Mr. C. L. Street.

George D. Street, Esq. Agent, St. Andrews.
Alexander Campbell, Esq., Agent, St. Stephens.

THIS SOCIETY is established on a mutual
simplified system—the most approved in
England; and founded on a basis so sound as to
give the most effectual security to its members.

THE DESIGN OF THIS SOCIETY IS—

First—To enable persons to become their own
Landlords, and purchase Freehold or Leasehold
Property, by advances made by the Society.

(£300 positively advanced for £36 a year for eleven
and a half years, which sum pays both principal and
interest. Other sums in proportion.)

Secondly—To provide a safe and profitable Fund
for Savings, or Investments for small or large
sums of money. (This Society offers opportunities
in this respect which no other Institution in this Pro-
vince can do.—Savings' Banks only pay 5 per
cent. whereas this Society pays 6 per cent. Compound
Interest.)

THE OTHER IMPORTANT ADVANTAGES ARE—

1st—No money is lent but on security on Real
Property.

2d—New Members are admitted up to the time
the Society will end, with equal proportionate ad-
vantages.

3d—Any Member may withdraw the amount of
his Share at any time after the first year, with
the compound interest thereon. Shares may be
transferred at any time.

4th—Members may invest their Money in PAID
UP SHARES which will necessarily be doubled
£200 at the commencement being worth £120 at
the conclusion.

5th—Mortgages can be repaid at any time with
proper notice.

6th—The Accounts and Bank Book are open for
the inspection of members at every monthly meet-
ing.

7th—Securities given by all Officers of Trust.

The Board of Directors in St. John have the
GENERAL MANAGEMENT of the Society—but for
the purpose of accommodating persons resident in
other parts of the Province, BRANCH OFFICES, or
AGENCIES, are formed—where Shares can be ob-
tained, and all the payments made, in the various
districts; and Local Boards of Management will
be established so soon as the number of Shares
taken in any district render it advisable.

The FUNDS are procured from the Monthly Sub-
scription of the Members, and also from Monies
invested in Paid up Shares, which will always en-
sure ample means for meeting the advances re-
quired.

The PROFITS are certain, because the amount
paid by the borrower, for an advance, must neces-
sarily form the fund for paying the lender.

The EXPENSES of the SOCIETY are small, as the
Officers act gratuitously, with the exception of the
Secretary and Treasurer.

The First and Fifth term a Contingent Fund,
out of which the expenses are paid, and the bal-
ance, which will be very considerable, will go
into the general Fund, which will lessen the du-
ration of the Society.

Every information, with copies of Prospec-
tus, Rules, &c. can be obtained on application at
the Office of the Society, or at the Offices of the
Agents.

By order of the Board,
CHARLES L. STREET,
Secretary & Treasurer.

Prince William street, St. John, N. B.

December 25, 1847.

NOTICE.

A Meeting of the Stockholders of the Charlotte
County Bank, will take place at their Banking
House on Monday the 1st proximo at noon, to elect
Directors and take into consideration such matters
as may be laid before them.

J. ROGER, Cashier.

C. C. Bank, 3d. April, 1848.

E. B. YARD, M. D.

Graduate of the University of Edinburgh,
Intends practising his Profession in St. Andrews
and its vicinity.

Dr E. B. may be found at his rooms, in Mrs
Coomes's Boarding House, King-street.

No 48

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