

New Series.

No. 10.

THE  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
CALENDAR,

For the Year of our Lord

1861;

BEING THE FIRST AFTER BISSEXTILE OR LEAP YEAR,  
AND THE LATTER PART OF THE TWENTY-FOURTH  
AND THE BEGINNING OF THE TWENTY-FIFTH YEAR OF THE REIGN OF  
HER MAJESTY QUEEN VICTORIA.

CONTAINING

Commercial, Statistical, Astronomical, Departmental  
AND GENERAL INFORMATION,  
SPECIALLY PREPARED FOR THIS ISSUE.

THE ASTRONOMICAL CALCULATIONS

Have been made for Charlottetown, in lat.  $46^{\circ} 14' N.$ , long.  
 $63^{\circ} 10' 22'' W.$  from Greenwich.



CHARLOTTETOWN:

PRINTED, PUBLISHED AND SOLD BY GEORGE T. HASZARD, SOUTH  
SIDE QUEEN SQUARR.

## THE CALENDAR.

The Roman Calendar, from which our own is derived, was established by Romulus. He divided the year into ten months only, making it begin on the first of March, and thinking the Sun would make his course through all the seasons in 304 days. He named the months March, April, May, Quintilis, Sextilis, September, &c., the last six being named from their numbers. Numa Pompilius reformed this calendar, adding two months more—January and February—which he placed before March, so that his year began on the first of January, and consisted of 355 days. He made an intercalation of 45 days, which he divided into two parts, intercalating a month of 22 days at the end of two years, and one of 23 days at the end of four years. This month he called Marcedonius. These intercalations were ill observed by the priests to whom they were intrusted, and the calendar soon fell into confusion. It was corrected at times by the magistrates, but no important change was made until the time of Julius Cæsar. Cæsar, assisted by Sosigenes, a mathematician of Alexandria, established the Julian Calendar, in which the average year consists of  $365\frac{1}{4}$  days. He ordered the new year to begin on the 1st of January, 45 B. C., being the day of the new moon, immediately following the winter solstice of the previous year. To introduce the new system it was necessary to enact that the previous year, 46 B. C., should consist of 445 days; hence it was called “the year of confusion.”

The month Quintilis was called Julius, in honor of Julius Cæsar, and Sextilis was afterwards changed to Augustus, in honor of Augustus Cæsar.

The Julian Calendar was a great improvement, but was a little erroneous, and in 1582, in the time of Pope Gregory XIII., the error amounted to ten days. Gregory corrected the calendar by taking ten days from October, 1582, and established the following rule: “*Every year whose number is not divisible by 4 without a remainder, consists of 365 days; every year which is so divisible, but is not divisible by 100, of 366; every year divisible by 100, but not by 400, again of 365; and every year divisible by 400, of 366.*”

This rule was soon adopted in all Catholic countries, but was not adopted in England until 1752, when the error of the Calendar amounted to 11 days, which were taken from September of that year. It is now used in all civilized countries except Russia, where the Julian Calendar, or Old Style, is still retained. The rule involves an error of one day in about four thousand years, and is therefore sufficiently accurate for all common purposes. To see what the rule should be, we observe that the mean tropical year equals 365 days, 5 hours, 48 minutes, 47.8 seconds.



## CHRONOLOGICAL CYCLES.

DOMINICAL LETTER . . . . .	F	SOLAR CYCLE . . . . .	22
EPACT . . . . .	18	ROMAN INDICTION . . . . .	3
LUNAR CYCLE OF GOLDEN NUMBER	19	JULIAN PERIOD . . . . .	6574

DEFINITIONS.—The Dominical Letter is one of the letters A B C D E F G, used to designate Sunday throughout the year. It is said to have been introduced by the primitive Christians in place of the Nundinal Letters, (Lat. *Nundinæ*, because recurring every ninth day.) is used by the Romans for denoting their market days.

The Epact is the excess of the solar year above the lunar year of twelve synodical months. It begins and ends with the Lunar Cycle.

The Lunar Cycle or Golden Number, called also the Metonic Cycle, from its inventor, Meton of Athens, is a period of 19 years, after which the new and full moons return to the same days of the month.

The Solar Cycle is a period of 28 years, after which the days of the week return to the same days of the month, according to the Julian Calendar.

The Cycle of Indiction is a period of 15 years. It has no connection with the celestial motions, but was established by Constantine, A. D. 312, and was used by the Romans to indicate the time of a certain tax.

The Julian Period is formed by multiplying together the numbers 19, 28, 15. The beginning of this period is placed at noon of Jan. 1st, 4713 years B. C., so that it includes all historical dates, and to this epoch all such dates can be easily referred.

## ECLIPSES.

There will be four eclipses in the year 1861, three of the Sun and one of the Moon, and a transit of Mercury over the Sun's disc.

I. An annular eclipse of the Sun, Jan. 10, invisible in this country, but visible in Australia, where it is central and annular.

II. An annular eclipse of the Sun July 5, invisible in this country, but visible as a partial eclipse in the southern part of China and Hindostan, and in the northern part of Australia.

III. A partial eclipse of the Moon on the morning of Dec. 17, visible in this country.

IV. A total eclipse of the Sun Dec. 31, in the morning, visible as a partial one in the Eastern part of North America. The Sun rises eclipsed, and eclipse ends 10h. 17m. The line of central and total eclipse begins south of Cuba in the Caribbean Sea, bends south and nearly touches the northern coast of South America, turns north across the Atlantic Ocean, runs through the northern part of Africa, across the Mediterranean Sea, and ends in the northeastern part of Greece.

## OCCULTATIONS.

An occultation of the bright star Antares (a Scorpii) on the morning of March 3. An occultation of the planet Mars on the evening of May 12.

A TRANSIT of Mercury Nov. 11, invisible in this country.

The transits of Mercury and Venus afford the best means of determining the Sun's parallax, and thence the distance of the Earth from the Sun. The transits of Venus are much better for this purpose than those of Mercury, since Venus comes nearer the Earth than Mercury does, and has a larger parallax. The mean distance of the Earth from the Sun is the linear unit of the solar system.

## MORNING AND EVENING STARS.

Venus will be Morning Star until May 11; then Evening Star the rest of the year. Jupiter will be morning Star until Feb. 10; then Evening Star until Aug 30; then Morning Star the rest of the year. Saturn will be Morning Star until Feb. 24; then Evening Star until Sept. 5; then Morning Star the rest of the year.

The year 1861 of the Christian era forms the latter part of the 5621st and the beginning of the 5622d year since the Creation of the World, according to the Jews:

The 2614th year since the foundation of Rome;

The latter part of the 1277th and the beginning of the 1278th year of the Mohammedan era, or the era of Hegira, or flight of Mohammed, which took place on the 16th of July, A. D. 622.

## THE SEASONS.

Winter begins,	1860,	December 21st,	8h. 43m.,	morning.
Spring	"	1861,	March 20th,	9h. 40m. morning.
Summer	"	"	June 21st,	6h. 27m., morning.
Autumn	"	"	September 22d,	8h. 40m. evening.
Winter	"	"	December 21st.	2h. 27m. evening.

## EXPLANATION.

In this Almanac *mean* time is used. This is the time to which clocks and watches are adjusted. In the calendar 'Sun slow of clock,' the time is given which a clock ought to show when the sun is on the meridian, or when it is *apparent* noon. With the aid of this quantity, and a noon mark the error of clock may be found. Thus on April 9th, when the Sun is on the noon mark the clock ought to show 12h. 1m. 34s. The sun is on the meridian at 12 o'clock only four times in a year, —on April 14, June 14, August 31, and December 23, or on the days following these.

The declination of the sun is given for Greenwich mean time.

## AANNIVERSARY CALENDAR.

Circumcision	Jan. 1	St. Barnabas	June 11
Epiphany	6	Acces. Q. Vic., '37	20
<i>Septuagessima Sunday</i>	27	Proclamation Do.	21
<i>Sexagessima Sunday</i>	Feb. 3	St. Jn. Bapt. Midsum. D.	24
<i>Quinquagessima Sunday</i>	10	Coronation Q. Vic.	28
Queen Vic. mar. 1840	10	St. Peter and Paul	29
<i>Ash Wednesday</i>	13	St. James	July 15
<i>First Sunday in Lent</i>	17	St. Bartholomew	Aug. 24
St. Matthias	24	St. Mathew	Sept. 21
St. David	March 1	St. Michael	} 29
St. Patrick	17	Michaelmas Day	
Annunc., Lady day,	25	St. Luke	Oct. 18
<i>Palm Sunday</i>	24	St. Simon and Jude	28
<i>Good Friday</i>	29	All Saints' Day	Nov. 1
St. George	April 23	St. Andrew	30
St. Philip & St. James	May 1	<i>Advent Sunday</i>	Dec. 1
<i>Rogation Sunday</i>	5	St. Thomas	21
<i>Ascension day</i>	9	Christmas Day	25
<i>Whit Sunday</i>	19	St. Stephen	26
<i>Trinity Sunday</i>	26	St. John Evangelist	27
Restoration K. Charles II.	29	Holy Innocents	28
Corpus Christi	May 30		

## HINTS AND HOME QUESTIONS FOR 1861.

I suppose you know it is better to wear out than to rust out; hard work kills less than ten where idleness kills a hundred.—Don't stop to bother a busy man; his time may be worth something if yours is not.—Have you a just and sensitive appreciation of time? You can read much through the winter season, and if you read judiciously selected books, and think over carefully every subject treated in them, it will not be time lost. A farmer ought to know everything.—He that borrows binds himself with his neighbor's rope.—The Chinese have a saying that every gray hair has a well of wisdom at its root.—What should you do, if, suddenly awakened in the night, you found your house on fire? How would you act if, in the neighborhood of a stream, you were told a person had just been apparently drowned? The above questions are worth considering, for you may soon be called upon to answer them, and promptly too.—What kind of an example do you set?

Last Quarter, 3d day, 9h. 42m., even., N.E. by E.

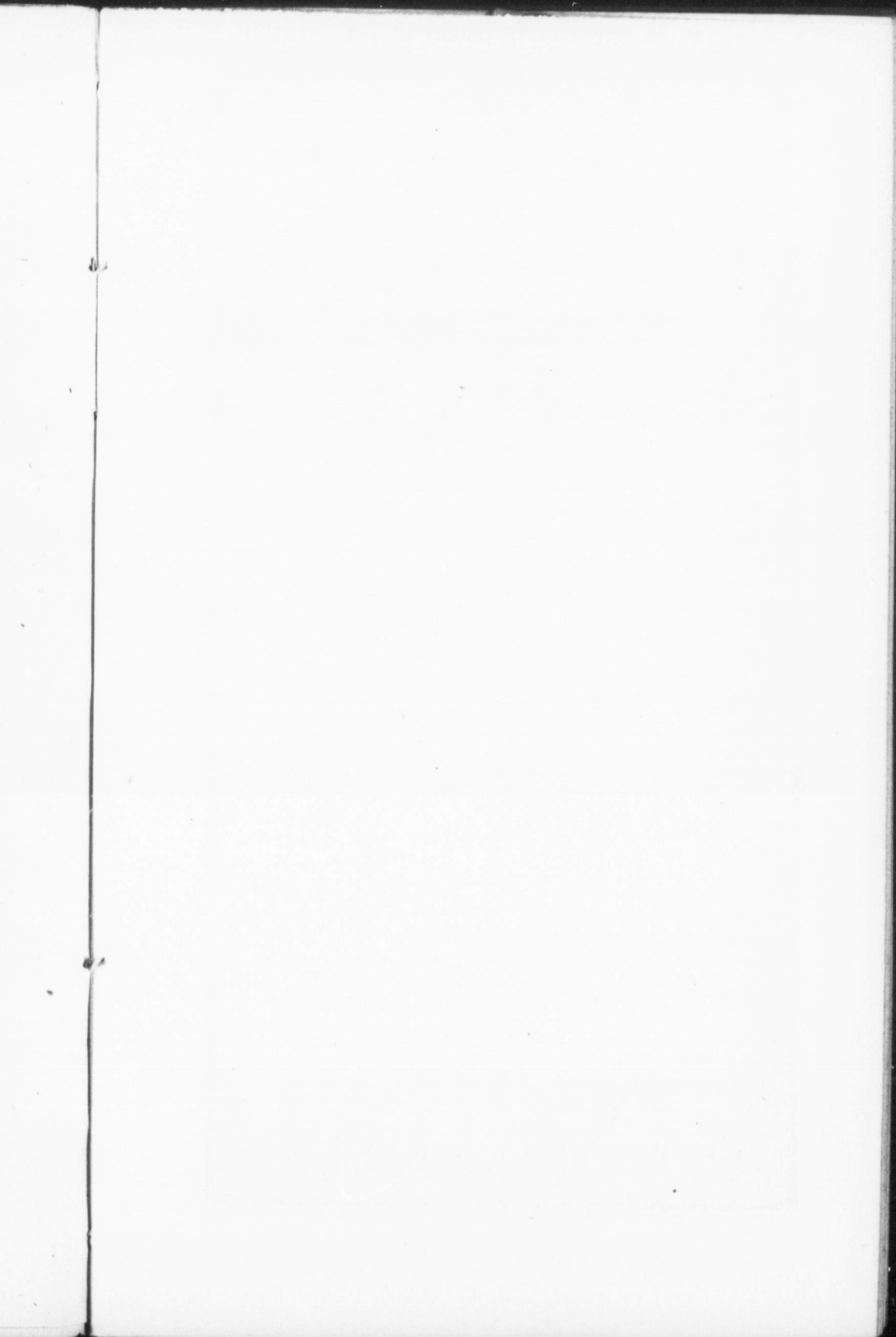
New Moon, 10th day, 11h. 15m., even., N.

First Quarter, 18th day, 11h. 48m., even., W.

Full Moon, 26th day, 0h. 54m., after., N.N.E.

D M	DAY WEEK	SUN		Sun slow of clock.	Sun's de- clination South.	High Water even.	Moon rises.	Day's length.
		rises	sets					
		h m	h m	m s	° ' "	h m	h m	h m
1	Tues	7 49	4 19	3 58	22 59 28	2 47	10 12	8 30
2	Wed	49	19	4 26	22 54 8	3 33	11 25	30
3	Thur	49	20	4 54	22 48 20	4 24	morn	31
4	Frid	49	21	5 21	22 42 6	5 21	0 40	31
5	Sat	49	22	5 48	22 35 24	6 23	1 58	32
6	Sun	7 48	4 23	6 15	22 28 15	7 30	3 15	8 33
7	Mon	48	25	6 41	22 20 40	8 37	4 29	35
8	Tues	48	26	7 6	22 12 38	9 39	5 38	37
9	Wed	48	27	7 31	22 4 10	10 35	6 35	38
10	Thur	47	28	7 56	21 55 16	11 25	Sets	39
11	Frid	47	29	8 20	21 45 57	morn	5 23	41
12	Sat	47	30	8 43	21 36 12	0 8	6 30	42
13	Sun	7 46	4 31	9 5	21 26 2	0 50	7 40	8 43
14	Mon	45	33	9 23	21 15 27	1 29	8 44	45
15	Tues	45	34	9 49	21 4 28	2 7	9 47	47
16	Wed	45	36	10 10	20 53 5	2 44	10 50	49
17	Thur	44	37	10 30	20 41 18	3 20	11 54	50
18	Frid	43	39	10 49	20 29 8	4 0	morn	53
19	Sat	42	40	11 7	20 16 34	4 46	0 56	56
20	Sun	7 41	4 41	11 25	20 3 38	5 38	2 00	8 58
21	Mon	40	42	11 42	19 50 19	6 35	2 33	59
22	Tues	40	44	11 58	19 36 38	7 37	3 47	9 2
23	Wed	39	45	12 13	19 22 36	8 40	4 52	4
24	Thur	38	46	12 28	19 8 12	9 39	5 55	6
25	Frid	37	48	12 42	18 53 27	10 34	6 39	8
26	Sat	36	50	12 55	18 38 22	11 25	rises	9
27	Sun	7 35	4 51	13 7	18 22 56	0 9	6 31	9 14
28	Mon	34	52	13 18	18 7 11	0 54	7 50	16
29	Tues	33	53	13 28	17 51 6	1 38	99	18
30	Wed	32	55	13 38	17 34 41	2 24	10 29	20
31	Thur	31	57	13 47	17 17 58	3 9	11 48	21





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## Remarkable Days.

- 1 Sup. Court, Q. County, sits.
- 2 *Cold with appearance of snow.*
- 3 Harvest month in New Zealand.
- 4 Low tides. *Fine winter weather.*
- 5
- 6 EPIPHANY
- 7 Cotton sowed in Georgia
- 8 *High winds*
- 9 *and falling weather.*
- 10 Terrible calamity at St. Lawrence, U. S. 1860.
- 11 *More moderate.*
- 12 Peace between G. Britain and United States, 1784.
- 13 1st SUNDAY after EPIPHANY.
- 14 St. John, N.B. burnt, 1837.  
Young Men's Christian Association formed 1856.
- 15 *Finer, but*
- 16 *very cold.*
- 17 *Some*
- 18 *snow or rain.*
- 19 James Watt born, 1793
- 20 2d SUN. after EPIPHANY
- 21 *Fine again.*
- 22
- 23 Hallam the Historian, died 1859
- 24 William Pitt died, 1806
- 25 Conversion of St. Paul  
Princess Fred'k. William married, 1858
- 26 N. S. Wales settled, 1788
- 27 SEPTUAGESIMA SUNDAY.
- 28 George III. d., 1820
- 29 *Expect*
- 30 *cold weather.*
- 31 *Snow.*

Do you know how to begin the new year? Review the past: so much of life is gone. What is its record? Have you made the most of it? Have you done the best you could? Have you gained the point of mental, moral and material success which

it is the duty of every good citizen to attain? Have you done for your children what the fathers did for you? Can you now leave the farm and the world better than you found them?—Here, then, is a turning point.

Now resolve to make the most of the future. Success is a duty you owe to yourself, to your family, to the country, to posterity. Make up your mind to attain it, and energy, untiring patience and application, will do the rest.

Now is the time to plan the operations for the coming year. Pay off old debts. Interest eats into your substance night and day. It grows while you are sleeping. Better drive a little closer to the wind, work a little harder, spend less, and "owe no man anything." I've seen people lounge about the store and the post-office, when they might have been filling up the time with something useful. Do you keep a regular farm account book? How is it with the barn-cellar, etc.? If you begin right I can most heartily wish you a happy new year!

## AFFECTATION.

Affectation in any part of our carriage is lighting up a candle to our defects, and never fails to make us taken notice of, either as wanting sense or sincerity.—LOCKE.

Cultivate true sentiments, and good manners will suggest themselves.

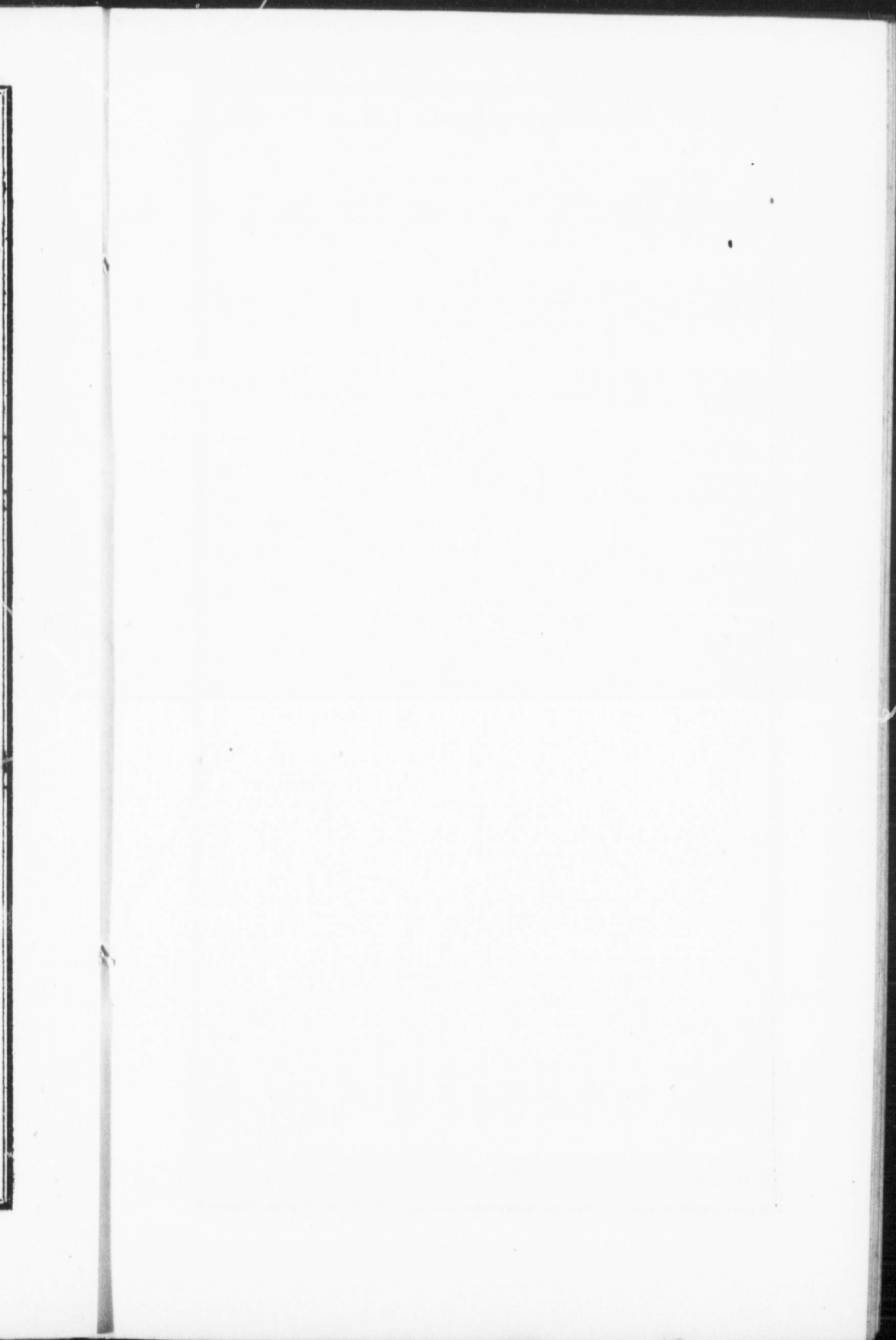
To-morrow is the day on which lazy people work and fools reform.

Last Quarter, 2d day, 5h. 47m. morn., S.  
 New Moon, 9th day, 3h. 53m., after., S.W.  
 First Quarter, 17th day, 8h. 8m., even., S.W.  
 Full Moon, 25th day, 0h. 30m., morn., N.

D M	DAY WEEK.	SUN		Sun slow of clock.	Sun's de- clination South.	High Water even.	Moon rises.	Day's length.
		rises	sets					
		h m	h m	m s	° ' "	h m	h m	h m
1	Frid	7 29	4 59	13 55	17 0 57	4 1	morn	9 30
2	Sat	28	5 1	14 2	16 43 37	5 0	1 6	33
3	Sun	7 26	5 2	14 9	16 26 0	6 8	2 22	9 36
4	Mon	25	3	14 14	16 8 6	7 18	3 33	38
5	Tues	24	4	14 19	15 49 55	8 25	4 29	40
6	Wed	22	6	14 23	15 31 28	9 26	5 26	44
7	Thur	21	8	14 27	15 12 45	10 18	5 58	47
8	Frid	19	9	14 29	14 53 46	11 3	6 28	50
9	Sat	18	11	14 31	14 34 33	11 42	sets	53
10	Sun	7 16	5 13	14 32	14 15 4	morn	6 32	9 57
11	Mon	16	15	14 32	13 55 22	0 18	7 36	10 0
12	Tues	12	17	14 31	13 35 26	0 53	8 39	4
13	Wed	12	18	14 30	13 15 16	1 29	9 40	6
14	Thur	10	19	14 27	12 54 54	2 4	10 47	9
15	Frid	9	20	14 24	12 34 20	2 42	11 46	11
16	Sat	7	22	14 21	12 13 33	3 21	morn	15
17	Sun	7 6	5 23	14 16	11 52 35	4 7	0 52	10 17
18	Mon	4	24	14 11	11 31 26	5 0	1 50	20
19	Tues	3	26	14 5	11 10 6	6 2	2 28	23
20	Wed	1	27	13 59	10 48 35	7 8	3 44	26
21	Thur	6 59	29	13 52	10 26 55	8 14	4 33	30
22	Frid	58	31	13 44	10 5 6	9 15	5 10	33
23	Sat	56	32	13 35	9 43 7	10 10	5 44	36
24	Sun	54	5 33	13 26	9 20 59	11 1	6 9	10 39
25	Mon	52	35	13 17	8 58 43	11 44	rises	43
26	Tues	6 50	37	13 6	8 36 19	0 28	8 6	47
27	Wed	48	38	12 55	8 13 47	1 14	9 28	50
28	Thur	47	39	12 44	7 51 8	2 0	10 50	52

Time — Time is like a river in which metals and solid substances are sunk, while chaff and straw float upon the surface.







## Remarkable Days.

- 1 Parliament Buildings burnt  
at Quebec, 1854
- 2 Purif. Virgin Mary.
- 3 SEXAGESIMA SUNDAY
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8 Tea picking in China be-  
gins
- 9
- 10 QUINQUAGESIMA SUNDAY
- 11
- 12 Shrove Tuesday.
- 13 Ash Wednesday. Oregon  
admitted as 33d State in  
American Union
- 14 Valentine's Day.
- 15
- 16
- 17 1st SUNDAY in LENT.
- 18 Luther died 1546. Battle  
of Eupatoria, 1855.
- 20
- 21
- 22 Washington b. 1732
- 23
- 24 2d SUN. in LENT.  
ST. MATTHIAS
- 25 Napoleon escaped
- 26 from Elba, 1815.
- 27
- 28

*Much  
falling  
weather.*

*Fine  
again.*

*Cold.**Oregon**Storm.**Battle**Quite  
pleasant.**A driving**storm**may be  
expected.*

You have a little time to spare now, and, after doing up the chores, suppose you spend a part of it in reading and mental improvement. A farmer ought to keep up with the times as well as other people. He ought to know as much, and a little more. Last Nov. I gave you a list of works on farming, which I thought should be on every farmer's shelf. I have no doubt you got them, and that it was money

well laid out; but, if it slipt your mind, it is not too late yet. It will be, though, when spring work begins, and you feel sleepy and tired at night, and won't have time to read. Many a man has got a single hint from a good book or newspaper, that put many a dollar in his pocket. That's the reading that pays; and my experience has been that those who keep up a good degree of mental activity, reading and seeking knowledge from every source, always get along the best in life.

But mind you don't neglect the chores. Look out sharp for the health and comfort of your live stock, this cold weather. Don't expose them to driving storms. It costs more than it comes to. Give them clean, well aired barns, sweet feed, and plenty of it. If you have cows in milk, remember they can't create anything out of nothing.

To live with a true economy is to live wisely. The man who lives otherwise has no prudent regard for his own happiness. But there is no worse folly than false economy.

They are best situated for happiness who are neither too high nor too low—high enough to cultivate good manners, and obscure enough to be left in the sweetest of solitudes.

Charity would lose its name were it influenced by so mean a motive as human praise.

The truly independent man is he who is free from obligations.

Last Quarter, 3d day, 3h 4m., even., N.W.

New Moon, 11th day, 9h. 25m., morn., S.E.

First Quarter, 19th day, 1h. 20m., after., E.S.E.

Full Moon, 26th day, 10h. 3m., morn., S.S.E.

D M	DAY WEEK.	SUN		Sun slow of clock.	Sun's de- clination South.	High Water even.	Moon rises.	Day's length.
		rises	sets					
		h m	h m	m s	° "	h m	morn	h m
1	Frid	6 43	5 42	12 32	7 28 23	2 51	0 2	10 59
2	Sat	41	43	12 20	7 5 30	3 46	1 12	11 2
3	<b>Sun</b>	6 39	5 45	12 7	6 42 32	4 48	2 24	11 5
4	Mon	37	46	11 54	6 19 27	5 58	3 20	9
5	Tues	36	48	11 40	5 56 18	7 6	4	12
6	Wed	34	49	11 26	5 33 3	8 10	4 36	15
7	Thur	32	50	11 12	5 9 44	9 4	5	18
8	Frid	31	52	10 57	4 46 21	9 52	5 20	21
9	Sat	30	53	10 42	4 22 54	10 33	5 41	23
10	<b>Sun</b>	6 28	5 54	10 26	3 59 24	11 11	sets	11 26
11	Mon	26	55	10 10	3 35 50	11 46	7 28	29
12	Tues	23	57	9 54	3 12 14	morn	8 34	34
13	Wed	19	58	9 37	2 48 37	0 16	9 33	39
14	Thur	17	59	9 21	2 24 57	0 53	10 36	42
15	Frid	15	6 1	9 3	2 1 16	1 31	11 40	46
16	Sat	14	2	8 46	1 37 34	2 10	morn	48
17	<b>Sun</b>	6 13	6 3	8 29	1 13 51	2 53	0 39	11 50
18	Mon	11	4	8 11	0 50 9	3 39	1 35	53
19	Tues	9	5	7 53	0 26 26	4 34	2 22	56
20	Wed	7	6	7 35	0 2 44	5 36	34	59
21	Thur	5	7	7 17	N 20 56	6 41	3 37	12 2
22	Frid	3	8	6 58	0 44 36	7 46	48	5
23	Sat	1	9	6 40	1 8 14	8 47	4 31	8
24	<b>Sun</b>	5 06	6 11	6 22	1 31 50	9 41	4 56	12 11
25	Mon	58	12	6 3	1 55 25	10 32	rises	14
26	Tues	56	13	5 44	2 18 56	11 9	8 23	17
27	Wed	54	15	5 25	2 42 25	0 4	9 45	21
28	Thur	52	16	5 7	3 5 50	0 51	11 4	24
29	Frid	50	17	4 48	3 29 13	1 42	morn	27
30	Sat	48	19	4 30	3 52 31	2 37	0 5	31
31	<b>Sun</b>	45	21	4 12	4 15 44	3 34		36





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## Remarkable Days.

- 1 St. David.
- 2 Lucknow taken 1858. *Snow*
- 3 3d SUNDAY in LENT. 1st U. S. Congress, 1789
- 4 Low tides. *or rain.*
- 5 Patent granted to Cabot, 1495. B. & F. Bible Soc. estab. 1805 *Becomes quite fine.*
- 7
- 8 Sir A. Bannerman arr., '51
- 9
- 10 6th SUN. in LENT
- 11
- 12 Accident to Couriers and
- 13 Passengers crossing the Strait, 1855
- 14 Hot season at Calcutta
- 15 *Snow*
- 16 Imp. Pr. Napoleon b. '56.
- 17 5th SUN. in LENT. *or rain.* St Patrick
- 18 Princess Louisa born, 1848
- 19 *Cool.*
- 20 Low tides
- 21 Spring begins
- 22 Earthquake at Quito, 1859
- 23 *Changeable*
- 24 6th SUN. in LENT
- 25 Lady Day *with rain.*
- 26
- 27 High tides
- 28 *Continues dull.*
- 29 GOOD FRIDAY
- 30 Frederickton, N B. incorporated, 1845
- 31 EASTER. *Finer.*

LOOK well to the stock now coming in. Give ewes a dry, warm place, and run no risk of exposing them, in lambing, to cold, chilly weather. There is greater profit in early lambs than late ones, though the care required may be greater. They come forward early, and bring the highest price in the market, and more than pay the little

extra care and feeding from now till grass. Don't turn sheep out too early, and before the ground is settled and dry. By the way, could not you increase your flock to a profit? Sheep husbandry, if rightly followed, pays better than most other kinds of farming, and mutton always commands a good price. We can't compete with Texas and the West in growing fine wool, but they can't compete with us in growing mutton and lamb for the market.

A Cincinnati gentleman last week, drove from his parlor a youth who was courting his daughter, and the young fellow took his revenge the same night by firing the premises. The old gentleman should have remembered that a *spark* will set a house on fire.

An English traveller describes the speechless amazement with which a wild Arab chief of the desert watched, in a tent near Cairo, the development of a photograph of the Great Sphinx. When the features of the mysterious sculpture were revealed on the glass, the Arab turned to his companion, and, pointing to the photographer, exclaimed: "He is the oldest son of Satan!"

The man who is fond of puddings and pies, places himself fearfully in the power of his wife.

Running accounts will run away with a person's credit more rapidly than anything else.

Last Quarter, 2d day, 2h. 12m , morn , S.E.  
 New Moon, 10th day, 2h. 44m., morn , N.E.  
 First Quarter, 18th day, 2h. 33m., morn., N.W.,  
 Full Moon, 24th day, 6h. 11m., even., E.

D M	DAY WEEK	SUN		Sun slow of clock.	Sun's de- clination North.	High Water even.	Moon rises.	Days length.
		rises	sets					
		h m	h m	m s	° "	h m	h m	h m
1	Mon	5 41	6 24	3 54	4 38 54	4 36	1 10	12 43
2	Tues	40	25	3 35	5 1 58	5 40	1 58	45
3	Wed	38	26	3 17	5 24 58	6 42	2 43	48
4	Thur	36	27	2 60	5 47 52	7 39	2 57	51
5	Frid	35	28	2 42	6 10 39	8 30	3 24	53
6	Sat	34	29	2 25	6 33 21	9 15	3 46	55
7	<b>Sun</b>	5 32	6 31	2 7	6 55 56	9 57	4 6	12 59
8	Mon	30	32	1 50	7 18 23	10 35	4 24	13 2
9	Tues	28	33	1 34	7 40 44	11 12	4 48	5
10	Wed	26	35	1 17	8 2 56	11 46	sets	9
11	Thur	25	36	1 1	8 25 1	morn	8 30	11
12	Frid	23	37	0 45	8 46 57	0 23	9 32	14
13	Sat	21	39	0 29	9 8 44	1 4	10 32	18
14	<b>Sun</b>	5 19	6 40	0 14	9 30 22	1 46	11 27	13 21
15	Mon	17	41	fast 1	9 51 50	2 32	morn	24
16	Tues	16	43	0 15	10 13 9	3 20	0 9	26
17	Wed	14	44	0 30	10 34 17	4 13	1	30
18	Thur	12	46	0 44	10 55 15	5 11	1 35	34
19	Frid	10	47	0 57	11 16 2	6 12	2 6	39
20	Sat	8	49	1 10	11 36 38	7 14	2 34	41
21	<b>Sun</b>	5 7	6 50	1 23	11 57 2	8 13	3	13 43
22	Mon	5	52	1 35	12 17 15	9 9	3 22	47
23	Tues	3	53	1 47	12 37 15	10 2	3 45	50
24	Wed	1	55	1 58	12 57 3	10 54	4 14	54
25	Thur	0	56	2 9	13 16 39	11 43	rises	56
26	Frid	4 59	57	2 20	13 36 1	0 35	9 32	58
27	Sat	57	58	2 30	13 55 10	1 30	10 57	14 1
28	<b>Sun</b>	4 56	6 59	2 39	14 14 5	2 25	11 49	14 3
29	Mon	55	7 0	2 48	14 32 47	3 19	morn	5
30	Tues	53	2	2 56	14 51 14	4 15	0 28	9



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	13	43
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45		50
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32		58
57	14	1
49	14	3
orn		5
28		9



**Remarkable Days.**

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|---|---|
| <p>1 Civil Establishment ceases to be defrayed by Home Government, 1850</p> <p>2 <i>Some rain or</i></p> <p>3 Bishop Heber died 1826</p> <p>4 <i>snow.</i></p> <p>5 <i>Fine days</i></p> <p>6 Napoleon sent to Elba 1814</p> <p>7 1st SUNDAY after EASTER</p> <p>8 Hudson's Bay Company established 1692. <i>but</i></p> <p>9 Benson died 1858. <i>cool</i></p> <p>10 <i>frosty nights.</i></p> <p>11 High tides.</p> <p>12 Bank Bill passed House of Assembly 1856</p> <p>13 R. Catholic Emancip. 1829</p> <p>14 2d SUN. after EASTER</p> <p>15 <i>Showery.</i></p> <p>16 <i>Becomes finer.</i></p> <p>17 Dr. Franklin died 1790</p> <p>18 1st Newspaper published in America, 1701</p> <p>19 Low tides <i>Expect</i></p> <p>20 <i>dashes of rain.</i></p> <p>21 3d SUN. after EASTER</p> <p>22 <i>Finer again.</i></p> <p>23 St. George. Responsible Government granted 1851.</p> <p>24 Cromwell born 1599</p> <p>25 St. Mark. Princess Alice b. 1843. Parliam. Houses burnt in Canada, 1849</p> <p>26</p> <p>27 <i>Cooler</i></p> <p>28 4th SUN. after EASTER</p> <p>29 Dr. Lardner died in Paris, 1859 <i>with frosts.</i></p> <p>30 Washington, 1st President of United States, 1789</p> | <p>the ground over winter, may now be dug up from day to day for the cows and sheep. They increase the quantity and improve the quality of milk, and are otherwise healthy and nutritious.</p> <p>A good garden ought to form a part of every farm. Early peas and onions may be sown the end of this month, the sooner the better. It's a good plan to start a few early potatoes in beds, to be transplanted soon as the weather permits. Look out, also, for a good supply in the wood-pile. It don't pay to have to leave work in the summer to haul up wood, and no good farmer lets these little jobs go to the last moment. The manure in the barn-yard, hog-pen, and horse stables, may be forked over and well mixed, and, after lying some days, will be ready for use. Have a few loads of peat muck or loam, ready to put into the yard.</p> <p>Protect the birds. They do the farmer a vast amount of good in destroying insects.</p> <p>Quaint old Fuller says: 'Let him who expects one class of society to prosper in the highest degree, while the other is in distress, try whether one side of his face can smile while the other is pinched.'</p> <p>The best adhesive label you can put on baggage, is to stick to it yourself.</p> <p>The vain man idolizes his own person, and here is wrong—but he cannot bear his own company, and here he is right.</p> <p>A man when he is 'hard up,' is mostly down in the world.</p> |
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I HOPE you have a few roots left for the milch cows. They help out the winter's stock of hay amazingly, if they have been well kept, and now they come in very timely, by way of change. A good lot of parsnips, sown the last year, and left in

Last Quarter, 1st day, 3h. 20m. after., N.W.  
 New Moon, 9th day, 6h. 56m. even, W.  
 First Quarter, 17th day, 11h. 51m., morn., W.  
 Full Moon, 24th day, 1h 54m., morn., N.N.E.  
 Last Quarter, 31st day, 6h. 13m., morn., S.

D M	DAY WEEK.	SUN		Sun fast of clock.	Sun's de- clination North.	High Water even.	Moon rises.	Day's length.
		rises	sets					
		h m	h m	m s	° ' "	h m	h m	h m
1	Wed	4 51	7 4	3 4	15 9 27	5 10	1 4	14 13
2	Thur	49	5	3 11	15 27 24	6 5	1 32	16
3	Frid	47	6	3 18	15 45 7	6 57	1 50	19
4	Sat	46	7	3 24	16 2 34	7 46	2 10	22
5	<b>Sun</b>	4 45	7 8	3 30	16 19 45	8 33	2 29	14 24
6	Mon	44	9	3 35	16 36 40	9 58	2 48	25
7	Tues	43	10	3 39	16 53 18	10 39	3 8	27
8	Wed	42	12	3 43	17 9 40	11 19	3 30	30
9	Thur	41	13	3 46	17 25 44	morn	sets	32
10	Frid	40	14	3 49	17 41 31	0 0	8 28	34
11	Sat	39	16	3 51	17 57 0	0 42	9 20	37
12	<b>Sun</b>	4 38	7 17	3 53	18 12 11	1 28	10 16	14 39
13	Mon	36	18	3 52	18 27 4	2 15	11 3	42
14	Tues	35	19	3 53	18 41 38	3 2	11 44	44
15	Wed	34	20	3 53	18 55 53	3 51	morn	46
16	Thur	33	21	3 52	19 9 49	4 43	0 2	43
17	Frid	31	23	3 51	19 23 25	5 41	0 34	52
18	Sat	30	24	3 49	19 36 42	6 40	0 59	54
19	<b>Sun</b>	4 29	7 25	3 47	19 49 39	7 39	1 22	14 56
20	Mon	28	26	3 44	20 2 15	8 39	1 49	58
21	Tues	27	27	3 41	20 14 31	9 38	2 9	15 0
22	Wed	26	28	3 37	20 26 26	10 35	2 42	2
23	Thur	25	29	3 32	20 38 0	11 30	3 20	4
24	Frid	24	31	3 27	20 49 14	0 21	rises	7
25	Sat	23	32	3 22	21 0 5	1 15	9 36	19
26	<b>Sun</b>	4 22	7 33	3 16	21 10 35	2 8	10 34	15 11
27	Mon	21	34	3 9	21 20 44	2 55	10 59	13
28	Tues	20	35	3 2	21 30 30	3 41	11 32	15
29	Wed	19	36	2 55	21 39 54	4 30	11 56	17
30	Thur	18	36	2 46	21 48 55	5 18	morn	18
31	Frid	17	37	2 38	21 57 34		0 16	20

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4		52
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9	15	0
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## Remarkable Days.

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| <p>1 St. Philip and St. James.<br/>Prince Arthur Patrick b.,<br/>1850. Crys. Palace open-<br/>ed, 1851</p> <p>2 Duke of Wellington b 1760</p> <p>3 <i>Continues</i></p> <p>4 Linæus b. 1760 <i>cool.</i></p> <p>5 5th SUNDAY after EASTER<br/>Nap. Bonaparte d. 1821</p> <p>6 Humboldt d. 1859 <i>More</i></p> <p>7 Reciprocal inter-Colonial<br/>trade, 1850</p> <p>8 <i>rain.</i></p> <p>9 ASCENSION DAY. F. Schiller<br/>died, 1805</p> <p>10 Sepoy Mutiny, 1857.</p> <p>11 Sons of Temperance organ-<br/>ized in P. E. Island, 1848.</p> <p>12 1st SUN. after ASCENSION<br/>Prof. Olmstead d. 1859</p> <p>13 <i>Beware of</i></p> <p>14 Vaccination first applied,<br/>1796 <i>frosts.</i></p> <p>15 Joseph Sturge, philanthro-<br/>pist, d. 1859</p> <p>16 Foundation Stone Colonial<br/>Building laid, 1843</p> <p>17 Free Church es. 1843. <i>Dull.</i></p> <p>18 Dan. O'Connell d. 1847</p> <p>19 WHIT SUNDAY. Sir C. Ba-<br/>got, Gov. Gen., d. 1843</p> <p>20 <i>Very</i></p> <p>21 Battle at Montebello be-<br/>tween Allies and Austri-<br/>ans, 1859</p> <p>22 <i>fine.</i></p> <p>23 Battle of Ramillies, 1706</p> <p>24 Queen Victoria's bd. 1819</p> <p>25 Princess Helena's bd. 1846.</p> <p>26 TRINITY SUNDAY. Terrible<br/>eruption of Mt. Vesuvius.</p> <p>27 <i>Cooler</i></p> <p>28 Fire at Quebec. N. Web-<br/>ster d., 1843 <i>with</i></p> <p>29 Restoration of Charles II.</p> <p>30 CORPUS CHRISTI. <i>rain.</i></p> <p>31 Battle of Palestro between<br/>Allies and Austrians 1859.</p> | <p>PLOUGHING and planting now<br/>begin to crowd. Don't try to<br/>cultivate too much land. Bet-<br/>ter do a little well than skim<br/>over and half-plough and half-<br/>manure a good deal. You'll<br/>get more profit from a small<br/>piece well tilled than a large<br/>one poorly tilled. We are apt<br/>to miss a figure here. Only<br/>see what can be done by good<br/>culture of a small lot. It<br/>ought to set us a thinking.</p> <p>There was once a large farm-<br/>er, who had three sons. When<br/>the first was married he gave<br/>him a quarter part of his farm.<br/>He thought he got as much<br/>from what he had left as he did<br/>before. When the second want-<br/>ed to settle down, he gave him<br/>as much more, and so to the<br/>third. To his surprise, he<br/>found he could raise as much,<br/>and with less work, from his<br/>own part, as he did with four<br/>times as much land. He culti-<br/>vated higher, and got more.<br/>Better let some of that old<br/>pasture run up to wood.</p> <p>Don't hurry about getting<br/>the cattle out to pasture. Sow<br/>corn for fodder. You will need<br/>it in August, if not before. It<br/>helps out the dry pastures.<br/>Don't fail to sow a large piece<br/>of carrots and parsnips for<br/>stock. If you keep out the<br/>weed seed, there is no great la-<br/>bor attending their cultivation.</p> <p>-----</p> <p>Little drops of rain brighten<br/>the meadows, and little acts of<br/>kindness brighten the world.</p> <p>Intellect is not the moral<br/>power; conscience is. Honor,<br/>not talent, makes the gentle-<br/>man.</p> |
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New Moon, 8th day, 9h. 26m., morn., S. E.  
 First Quarter, 15th day, 6h. 4m., after., S.  
 Full Moon, 22d day, 10h. 11m., morn., E. N. E.  
 Last Quarter, 29th day, 10h. 28m., even., E. N. E.

D M	DAY WEEK	SUN		Sun fast of clock.	Sun's de- clination North	Water High even.	Moon rises.	Day's length.
		rises	sets					
		h m	h m	m s	° ' "	h m	h m	h m
1	Sat	4 17	7 37	2 30	22 5 50	6 7	0 35	15 20
2	Sun	4 16	7 38	2 20	22 13 43	6 56	0 56	15 21
3	Mon	16	39	2 11	22 21 13	7 45	1 11	23
4	Tues	16	40	2 1	22 28 19	8 35	1 36	24
5	Wed	15	41	1 50	22 35 2	9 22	2 3	26
6	Thur	14	42	1 40	22 41 21	10 10	2 46	27
7	Frid	14	42	1 29	22 47 16	10 57	3 9	28
8	Sat	14	43	1 17	22 52 41	11 41	sets	29
9	Sun	4 14	7 44	1 6	22 57 54	morn	9	15 30
10	Mon	14	45	0 54	23 2 37	0 26	9 36	31
11	Tues	13	45	0 42	23 6 56	1 12	10 7	32
12	Wed	13	46	0 30	23 10 50	1 57	10 42	33
13	Thur	13	46	0 17	23 14 19	2 42	11 3	33
14	Frid	13	47	slow	23 17 24	3 27	11 26	34
15	Sat	13	47	0 8	23 20 5	4 16	11 49	34
16	Sun	4 13	7 47	0 21	23 22 20	5 10	morn	15 34
17	Mon	13	48	0 34	23 24 11	6 9	0 13	35
18	Tues	13	49	0 46	23 25 38	7 12	0 40	36
19	Wed	13	49	0 59	23 26 39	8 17	1 15	36
20	Thur	13	49	1 12	23 27 16	9 21	2	36
21	Frid	13	50	1 25	23 27 28	10 23	2 56	37
22	Sat	14	50	1 38	23 27 15	11 18	rises	37
23	Sun	4 14	7 49	1 51	23 26 38	0 e 9	8 57	15 35
24	Mon	15	49	2 4	23 25 36	0 58	9 30	35
25	Tues	15	49	2 16	23 24 9	1 42	9 57	34
26	Wed	16	49	2 29	23 22 17	2 26	10 18	34
27	Thur	17	49	2 41	23 20 1	3 5	10 38	33
28	Frid	17	49	2 53	23 17 20	3 46	10 58	32
29	Sat	17	49	3 6	23 14 14	4 29	11 18	32
30	Sun	4 18	49	3 17	23 10 45	5 17	12 38	32

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**Remarkable Days.**

- 1 *Much finer weather.* we expect to get paid for planting, and the oftener the ground is stirred around the roots of corn and potatoes, and, indeed, all crops, the better. Turnips should now be sown for winter use in the feeding of stock. Skirving's improved Swedish turnip and the common rutabaga are both valuable. Mangel-wurzel, too, ought to receive greater attention here. The yield of this root is often enormous. I suppose you got in a good piece of carrots before the middle of May. If you did not it was a great mistake. They will do the first of this month, but ought to have been in earlier. You know the secret of raising roots is to keep the ground and the manure perfectly free from weed seed. Use only the oldest rotted manure, or ashes, or guano.
- 2 1st SUNDAY after TRINITY. Donati's Comet discovered 1858.
- 3 *Frequent showers.*
- 4 Battle of Magenta between Allies and Austrians, 1859.
- 5 *Warm close Weather.*
- 6 Corpus Christi. Lt., Gov. Dundas arrived 1859.
- 7 Anniversary settlement of Halifax, 1749.
- 8 2d SUN., after TRINITY. St. John's N., F., burnt, 1846.
- 9 Lt. Col. Ansell administers Govt. 1854.
- 10 Lt. Col. Ansell administers Govt. 1854.
- 11 St. Barnabas.
- 12 *Dull and overcast.*
- 13 Sir D., Daly arrived 1851
- 14 Palmer hung, 1859.
- 15 Montreal taken 1776.
- 16 3d SUN. after TRINITY.
- 17 *Thunder showers.*
- 18 Battle of Waterloo. English and French repulsed on the Peiho 1859.
- 19 Gwalior retaken by Sir H. Rose.
- 20 Accession of Q. Victoria.
- 21 Proclamation of do., 1838.
- 22 Longest day.
- 23 4th SUN. after TRINITY.
- 24 *Showery.*
- 25 Battle of Solferino, 1859 Sir C. A. EitzRoy arrived 1838.
- 26 Geo. IV. d. 1830.
- 27 *Fine weather.*
- 28 Q. Victoria crowned 1838 Lord Raglan d. 1855.
- 29 St. Peter.
- 30 5th SUN. after TRINITY.

No time to waste now. The weeds are starting, and need constant looking after. The

Keep an eye to the garden. The vegetables need attention.

A Medical correspondent sends us a communication upon the sensations of a man who is hanged. We can see no good reason for publishing it. If our readers are honest, they have no occasion to know how a man feels when he is hung; and if they are not, they are likely to find out without being told.

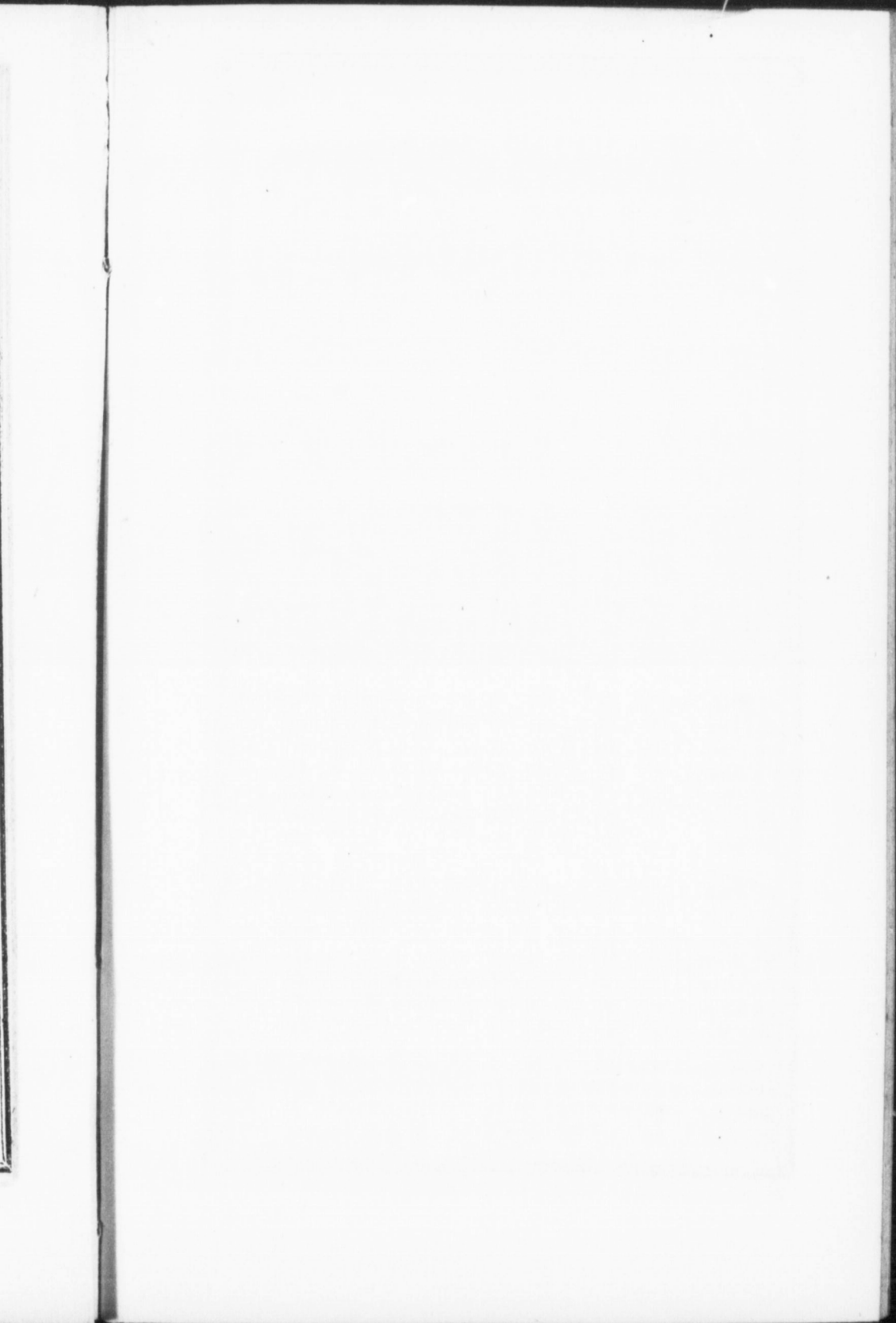
New Moon, 7th day, 10h., even., N.W.

First Quarter, 14th day, 10h. 35m., even., S.W.

Full Moon, 21st day, 7h. 54m., even., S.E.

Last Quarter, 29th day, 3h. 40m., even., N.W.

D M	DAY WEEK	SUN		Sun slow of clock.	Sun's de- clination North.	High Water even.	Moon rises.	Day's length.
		rises	sets					
		h m	h m	m s	° "	h m	h m	h m
1	Mon	4 18	7 49	3 29	23 6 51	6 7	morn	15 31
2	Tues	19	49	3 41	23 2 32	7 1	0 6	30
3	Wed	20	49	3 52	22 57 49	7 55	0 32	29
4	Thur	21	48	4 3	22 52 42	8 51	1 8	28
5	Frid	21	48	4 13	22 47 12	9 45	1 55	27
6	Sat	21	48	4 24	22 41 17	10 37	2 44	27
7	<b>Sun</b>	4 22	7 48	4 34	22 34 59	11 24	sets	15 26
8	Mon	23	48	4 43	22 28 17	morn	8 13	25
9	Tues	24	47	4 52	22 21 12	0 8	8 44	24
10	Wed	24	47	5 1	22 13 44	0 52	9 16	23
11	Thur	25	46	5 9	22 5 53	1 35	9 34	21
12	Frid	26	46	5 17	21 57 39	2 19	9 55	20
13	Sat	27	45	5 25	21 49 2	3 2	10 20	18
14	<b>Sun</b>	4 28	7 44	5 31	21 40 4	3 49	10 46	15 16
15	Mon	29	44	5 38	21 30 43	4 43	11 16	15
16	Tues	30	43	5 44	21 21 0	5 46	morn	13
17	Wed	31	42	5 49	21 10 56	6 54	0 1	11
18	Thur	32	41	5 54	21 0 30	8 5	0 45	9
19	Frid	33	40	5 58	20 49 43	9 12	1 38	7
20	Sat	34	39	6 2	20 38 34	10 12	2 46	5
21	<b>Sun</b>	4 35	7 38	6 5	20 27 5	11 5	4 0	15 3
22	Mon	36	37	6 7	20 15 16	11 50	rises	2
23	Tues	37	36	6 9	20 3 6	0 32	8 20	14 59
24	Wed	38	35	6 11	19 50 36	1 12	8 41	57
25	Thur	39	34	6 11	19 37 46	1 50	9 0	55
26	Frid	40	33	6 12	19 24 36	2 27	9 19	53
27	Sat	41	32	6 11	19 11 7	3 4	9 40	51
28	<b>Sun</b>	4 42	7 31	6 10	18 57 19	3 45	10 3	14 49
29	Mon	44	29	6 9	18 43 12	4 31	10 31	46
30	Tues	45	28	6 7	18 28 47	5 23	11 5	43
31	Wed	46	27	6 4	18 14 3	6 20	morn	41



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## Remarkable Days.

- 1 *Very fine.*
- 2 Sir R. Peel d. 1850.
- 3 Quebec founded 1608
- 4 U. S. Independence.
- 5 *Some warm weather.*
- 6 Sir A. H. Young knighted 1834. Postage reduced to 3d. throughout B. N. American Colonies, 1851.
- 7 6th SUN. after TRINITY. Sheridan d. 1816.
- 8 Great fire at Montreal.
- 9 Edmund Burke d. 1797.
- 10 Prince of Wales left England for Newfd. 1860. Columbus born 1447. First General Assembly sat at Charlottetown, 1793.
- 11 Treaty of Peace between Allies and Austrians 1859.
- 12 Robert Stevenson d. 1859.
- 13 Hon. Rufus Choate d. 1859.
- 14 7th SUN. after TRINITY. Central Academy and Government House built 1834.
- 15 St. Swithin.
- 16 Sir J. Reynolds b. 1723.
- 17 Adam Smith d. 1790.
- 18 *Some fine weather.*
- 19 Princess Augusta b. 1842.
- 20 Queen Anne d. 1714.
- 21 8th SUN. after TRINITY. Robert Burns d. 1796.
- 22 Union of England and Scotland. Garibaldi b. 1807.
- 23 Roger Sherman d. 1793.
- 24 Gibraltar taken 1704.
- 25 St. James. Dog days begin.
- 26 St. Anne.
- 27 Spanish Armada destroyed 1588. Revolution in France 1830.
- 28 9th SUN. after TRINITY. Ignatius Loyola d. 1556.
- 29 Battle of Talavera 1809.
- 30 William Penn d. 1718.
- 31 *Storm at hand.*

Up early and down late!—a wide swath and a smooth one! I don't like to see bad work on the hay-field. Suppose you sink the big rocks, clear up the land, and roll the surface of your lots, after haying, and you will soon be able to mow with horses. Don't wait till your grass is dead ripe. It is little better than straw then. To feed out to cows in milk, it ought to be cut just as it is coming into blossom, when it will be more nutritious, and make more milk, than at any later period of growth. For oxen and store cattle, it may be cut when in full blossom, and before the seed is fully formed. Nothing will make the milk flow like sweet, well cured rowen, and grass just before blossoming is most like it. Get your hay so as to have it as much like green grass as you can, if you want it for milk. If it stands too late, the nutriment in the stock and flower goes into the seed, and the stem becomes woody.

Don't dry your hay too long and too much. It is a great mistake to do so. You take the life and nutriment out of it. Think of this, and do not dry it to a crisp. If not quite dry enough to suit you, a little salt will save it from injury in the mow, and the stock like the seasoning.

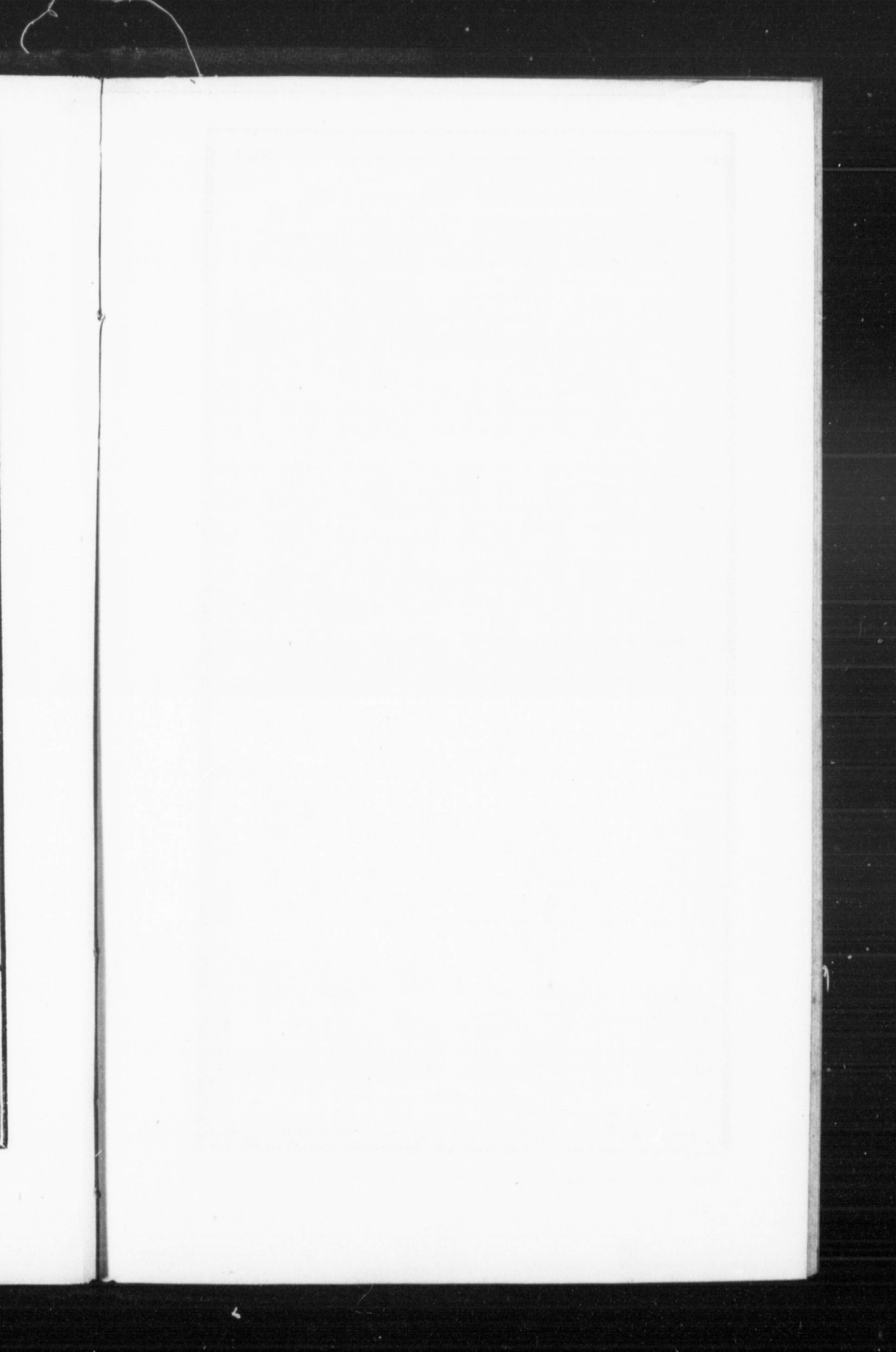
The best way to condemn bad traits, is by practising good ones.

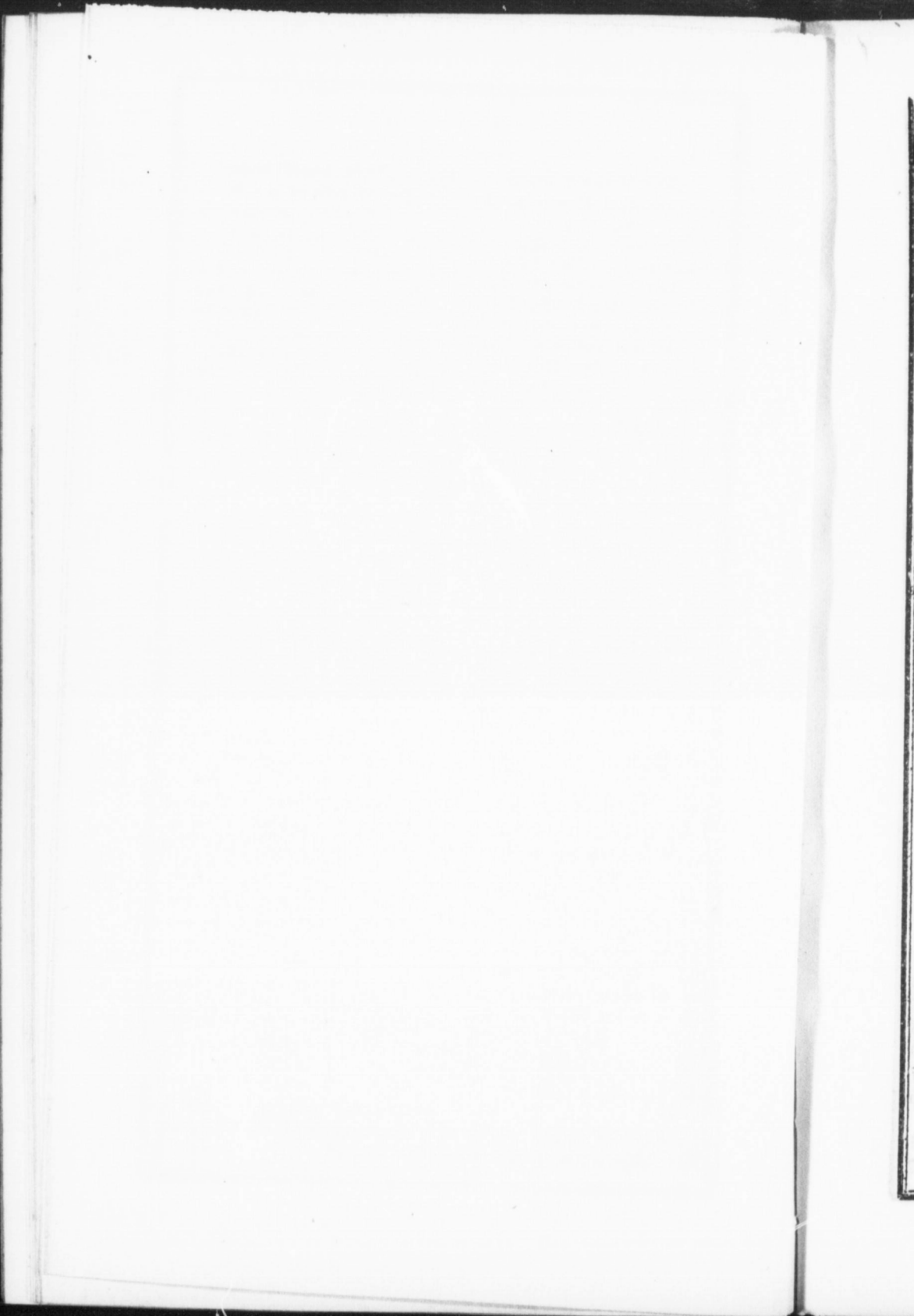
They who "pine" in their youth can never look "spruce" in old age



New Moon, 6th day, 8h. 25m., morn., S.E.  
 First Quarter, 13th day, 3h. 3m., morn., N W  
 Full Moon, 20th day, 7h. 39m., morn., W.N.W.  
 Last Quarter, 28th day, 9h 11m., morn., S.W.

D M	DAY WEEK.	SUN		Sun slow of clock.	Sun's de- clination North.	High Water even.	Moon rises.	Day's length.
		rises	sets					
		h m	h m	m s	° ' "	h m	h m	h m
1	Thur	4 47	7 25	6 1	17 59 1	7 21	morn	14 38
2	Frid	48	24	5 57	17 43 42	8 23	0 44	35
3	Sat	49	23	5 53	17 28 5	9 20	1 33	34
4	<b>Sun</b>	4 50	7 22	5 48	17 12 11	10 17	2 37	14 32
5	Mon	51	21	5 42	16 56 0	11 3	3 43	30
6	Tues	52	19	5 36	16 39 33	11 46	sets	27
7	Wed	53	17	5 29	16 22 49	morn	7 38	24
8	Thur	54	15	5 22	16 5 50	0 29	8 1	20
9	Frid	55	14	5 14	15 48 35	1 11	8 32	18
10	Sat	56	13	5 5	15 31 5	1 55	8 50	16
11	<b>Sun</b>	4 57	7 11	4 56	15 13 20	2 41	9 20	14 13
12	Mon	59	10	4 46	14 55 21	3 30	9 55	10
13	Tues	5 0	9	4 36	14 37 7	4 27	10 38	8
14	Wed	1	7	4 25	14 18 40	5 34	11 32	5
15	Thur	2	5	4 14	13 59 59	6 46	morn	2
16	Frid	3	4	4 2	13 41 5	7 56	0 33	0
17	Sat	4	2	3 49	13 21 57	9 1	1 42	13 56
18	<b>Sun</b>	5 57	0	3 36	13 2 37	9 56	2 54	13 53
19	Mon	6 6	58	3 23	12 43 5	10 45	4 4	50
20	Tues	7 57	3 9	12 23 21	11 25	rises	48	
21	Wed	8 56	2 54	12 3 25	0 2	7 9	46	
22	Thur	9 54	2 39	11 43 17	0 38	7 27	42	
23	Frid	10 52	2 24	11 22 58	1 14	7 46	39	
24	Sat	12 50	2 8	11 2 28	1 50	8 8	36	
25	<b>Sun</b>	5 13	6 49	1 52	10 41 48	2 29	8 33	13 34
26	Mon	14 47	1 35	10 20 57	3 9	9 4	30	
27	Tues	15 45	1 18	9 59 56	3 54	9 38	27	
28	Wed	17 43	1 1	9 38 46	4 44	10 23	24	
29	Thur	18 41	0 43	9 17 26	5 47	11 16	20	
30	Frid	19 39	0 25	8 55 57	6 49	morn	17	
31	Sat	21 37	0 7	8 34 19	7 53	0 20	14	





## Remarkable Days.

- 1 American Continent discovered 1492.
- 2 Arkwright d. 1792.
- 3 James II. killed 1460.
- 4 10th SUN. after TRINITY.
- 5 Sir H. Gilbert takes possession of Newfoundland.
- 6 Atlantic Telegraph landed at Newfoundland, 1858.  
*Cooler with high winds.*
- 7 Geo Canning d. 1827.
- 9 Ashburton Treaty. Prince landed on P. E. Isl., 1860.
- 10 Greenwich Observatory founded 1675.
- 11 11th SUN. after TRINITY.  
R. Southey b. 1794.
- 12 Bank of P. E. Island opened for business 1856.
- 13 Printing invented 1437.
- 14 *Very warm weather.*
- 15 Sir W. Scott b. 1771.  
Napoleon b. 1769.
- 16 Battle of Tchernia 1855.
- 17 Duchess of Kent b. 1786.
- 18 12th SUN. after TRINITY.  
St. Helena discovered.
- 19 Royal George sunk 1786.  
River St. Lawrence discovered 1535.
- 20 Capt. Cook surveys Gulf St. Lawrence 1763.
- 21 Offices opened in Colonial Building 1847.
- 22 *More warm weather.*
- 23 French landed in Ireland 1702.
- 24 St. Bartholomew.
- 25 13th SUN. after TRINITY.
- 26 Prince Consort b. 1817.
- 27 Admiral Blake d. 1657.
- 28 *Look out for wet*
- 29 *unpleasant weather.*
- 30 Sir J. Harvey arrived 1836.
- 31 Bunyan d. 1688.

that! Well, warm it must be to ripen the corn crop. But, if it is warm for us who can ride, how is it for the poor creatures who have to "go a foot!" How much we owe to that noble animal, the horse! and, if he could speak, how often would he complain of "that ignoble animal, his master!" From the days of his colthood to the hour when his troubles are ended, and his lifeless form is stretched before us, how the poor horse is abused in summer's heat and in winter's cold!

Never abuse the horse, or see him abused. His very faults are more the faults of his drivers or teachers than of himself. He wears his life out in our service, and in return deserves kind treatment. His troubles are many. If he carries his head too high, we put on the martingale; if too low, we tighten up the check-rein. If he whisks his tail, to drive off the flies, we cut it off; if it is too low, we nick and set it up; if he strikes a four-minute gait without urging, we ask him to do his mile in three; and, if he makes this time, we are never easy till he goes in 2.40, while the spur and the whip are made to irritate and worry him.

The philosopher Frazer says that, "though a man without money is poor, a man with nothing but money is still poorer."

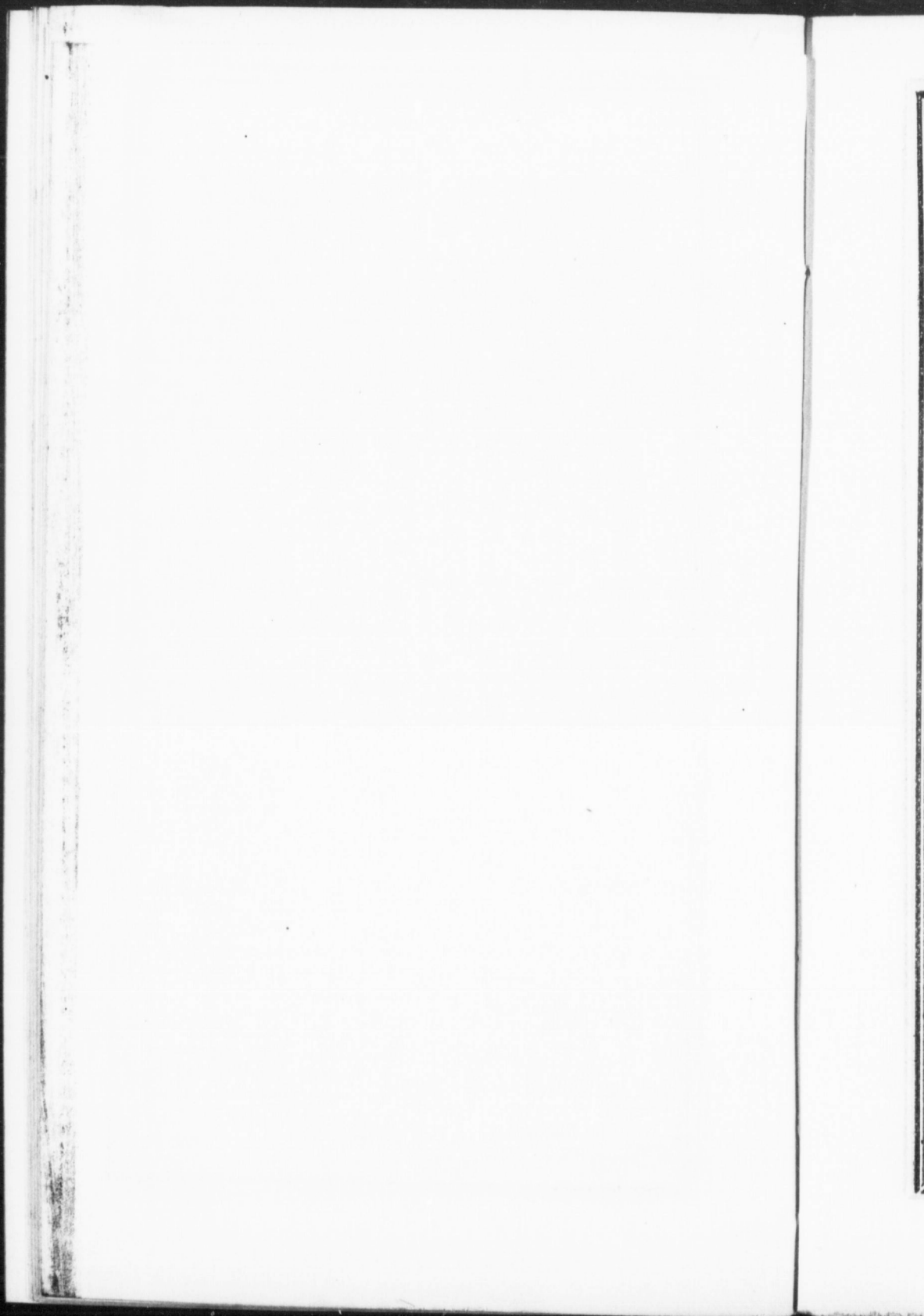
The best way to humble a proud man is to take no notice for the thermometer to tell us of him.

New Moon, 4th day, 6h., even., W.  
 First Quarter, 11th day, 9h. 4m., morn., N E.  
 Full Moon, 18th day, 9h. 50m., even., S E.  
 Last Quarter, 27th day, 2h. 12m., morn., S E.

D M	DAY WEEK	SUN		Sun fast of clock.	Sun's de- clination North	Water High even.	Moon rises	Day's length
		rises	sets					
		h m	h m	m s	° "	h m	h m	h m
1	Sun	5 25	6 35	0 12	8 12 33	8 54	1 24	13 1 0
2	Mon	26	34	0 31	7 50 39	9 47	2 33	8
3	Tues	27	31	0 50	7 28 38	10 36	3 47	4
4	Wed	28	30	1 9	7 6 29	11 21	sets	2
5	Thur	30	28	1 29	6 44 13	morn	6 26	12 58
6	Frid	31	26	1 49	6 21 51	0 4	6 52	55
7	Sat	32	24	2 9	5 59 22	0 48	7 22	52
8	Sun	5 33	6 22	2 29	5 36 47	1 31	7 56	12 49
9	Mon	34	20	2 49	5 14 7	2 25	8 26	46
10	Tues	35	19	3 10	4 51 22	3 18	9 27	44
11	Wed	37	17	3 31	4 28 31	4 18	10 28	40
12	Thur	38	15	3 52	4 5 36	5 26	11 33	37
13	Frid	39	13	4 13	3 42 37	6 36	morn	34
14	Sat	40	11	4 34	3 19 34	7 41	0 46	31
15	Sun	5 41	6 9	4 55	2 56 28	8 40	1 53	12 28
16	Mon	42	7	5 16	2 33 18	9 30	3 4	25
17	Tues	43	5	5 37	2 10 5	10 14	4 10	22
18	Wed	44	4	5 59	1 46 50	10 54	5 12	20
19	Thur	45	3	6 20	1 23 32	11 30	rises	18
20	Frid	46	1	6 41	1 0 12	0 4	6 15	15
21	Sat	47	5 59	7 2	0 36 50	0 40	6 37	11
22	Sun	5 48	5 57	7 23	0 13 27	1 18	7 9	12 7
23	Mon	50	51	7 44	0 9 57	1 58	7 36	2
24	Tues	52	51	8 4	0 33 22	2 41	8 17	11 57
25	Wed	54	48	8 25	0 56 47	3 26	9 5	53
26	Thur	55	46	8 45	1 20 12	4 18	10 2	50
27	Frid	56	44	9 6	1 43 37	5 17	11 6	47
28	Sat	56	43	9 25	2 7 2	6 18	morn	45
29	Sun	5 57	5 41	9 45	2 30 25	7 20	0 14	11 41
30	Mon	58	39	10 4	2 53 47	8 20	1 23	37







## Remarkable Days.

- 1 14th SUN. after TRINITY.
- 2 Fire of London 1666.
- 3 Cromwell d. 1658.
- 4 Landing of Allies at old Fort. *Fine harvest weather.*
- 5 Land Commission opened.
- 6 *Cool nights.*
- 7 'Great Eastern' left her moorings for trial trip '59. Potatoes cut off by frost '36.
- 8 15th SUN. after TRINITY. Montreal surrendered to Britain 1760. Taking of Sebastopol 1855.
- 9 Battle of Flodden, 1513.
- 10 Mungo Park born 1771.
- 11 *Considerably colder.*
- 12 Lord Thurlow d. 1806.
- 13 Battle of Quebec. Wolfe killed, 1759.
- 14 Moscow burnt, 1812.
- 15 16th SUN. after TRINITY. Malta taken, 1800.
- 16 *Wind and rain.*
- 17 *Look out for frost at night.*
- 18 Capitulation of Quebec, 1759.
- 19 Battle of Poitiers, 1346.
- 20 Battle of Alma, 1854. Fall of Delhi, 1857.
- 21 St. Matthew. Sir W Scott d. 1832 Soldiers removed from P. E. I., 1854.
- 22 17th SUN. after TRINITY. Delegates from Lower Colonies present address to Lord Durham, 1838.
- 23 *Fine weather.*
- 24 Nelson b. 1758.
- 25 Days and nights equal
- 26 St. Cyprian
- 27 Sir A. W. Young arrived, 1831.
- 28 Imperial duties cease, 1847
- 29 18th SUN. after TRINITY. St. Michael.
- 30 St. Jerome.

HARVEST is at hand, and there is work enough yet. Now is the time to plough and seed down to grass, except on stiff clays, where grasses and grains are liable to winter-kill. I gave you a list of the kinds and quantities of grass-seed to use, last September, and if you tried the mixture, I am sure you are satisfied by this time. If you sowed a broad piece of corn for fodder in May, as I suggested, and did not cut it up to feed out green, now is the time—the first of this month—to cut and cure it. It will dry quicker and better in these warm days than it will later. Top the corn, too, as soon as you can. It will help ripen it up. Don't let the apples lie round to rot on the ground.

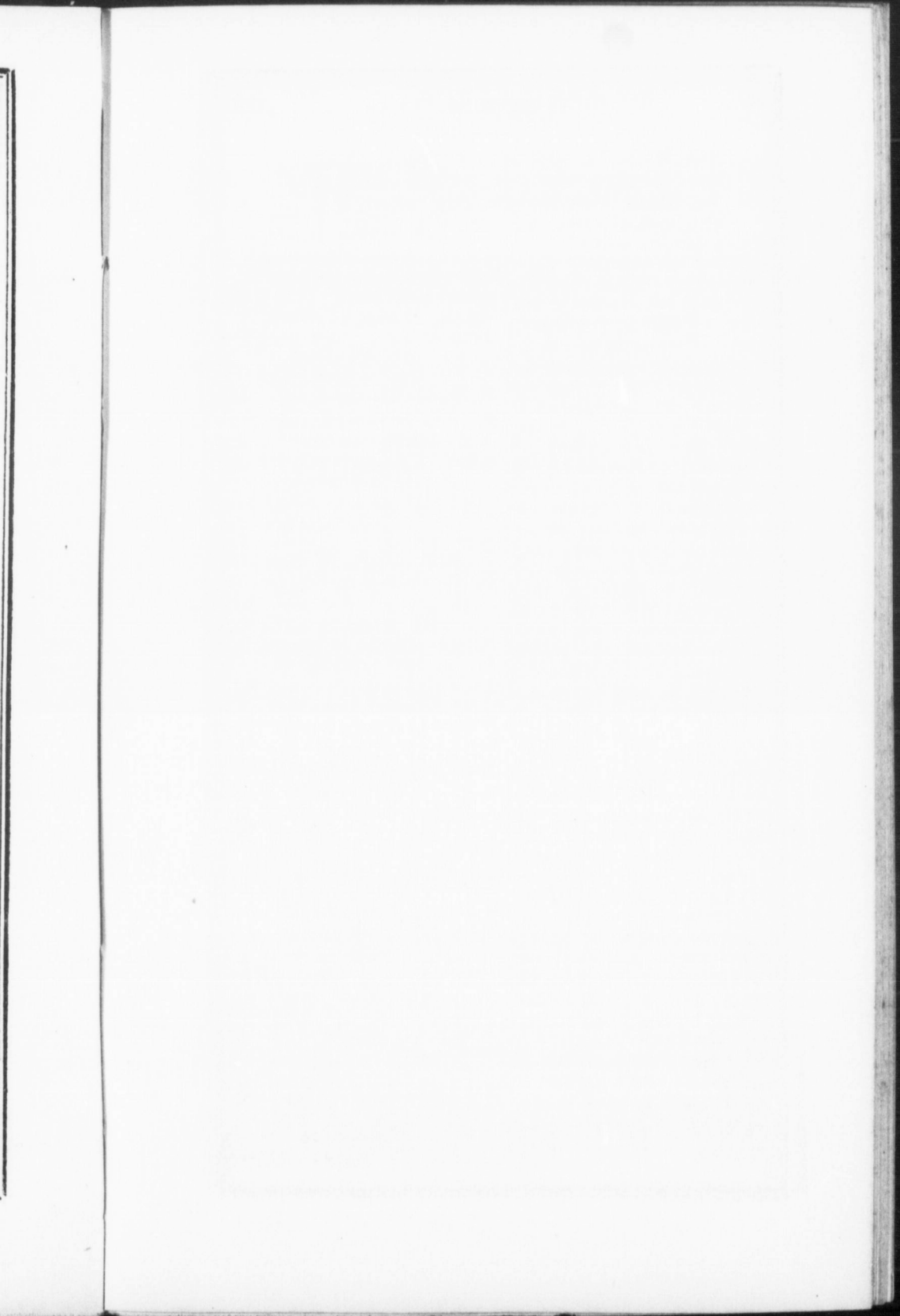
Make up your mind to go to the agricultural fair, and take a good specimen of your farm products. You will see enough to pay you, and the boys want a holiday. It is well to encourage all public and social enterprises, and, if they are not managed to your liking, don't grumble about it, but just help set them right.

Philosophers themselves, like the stoic gentleman of Mar-montel, after praising simplicity of living, often sink to sleep on heavy suppers and beds of down.

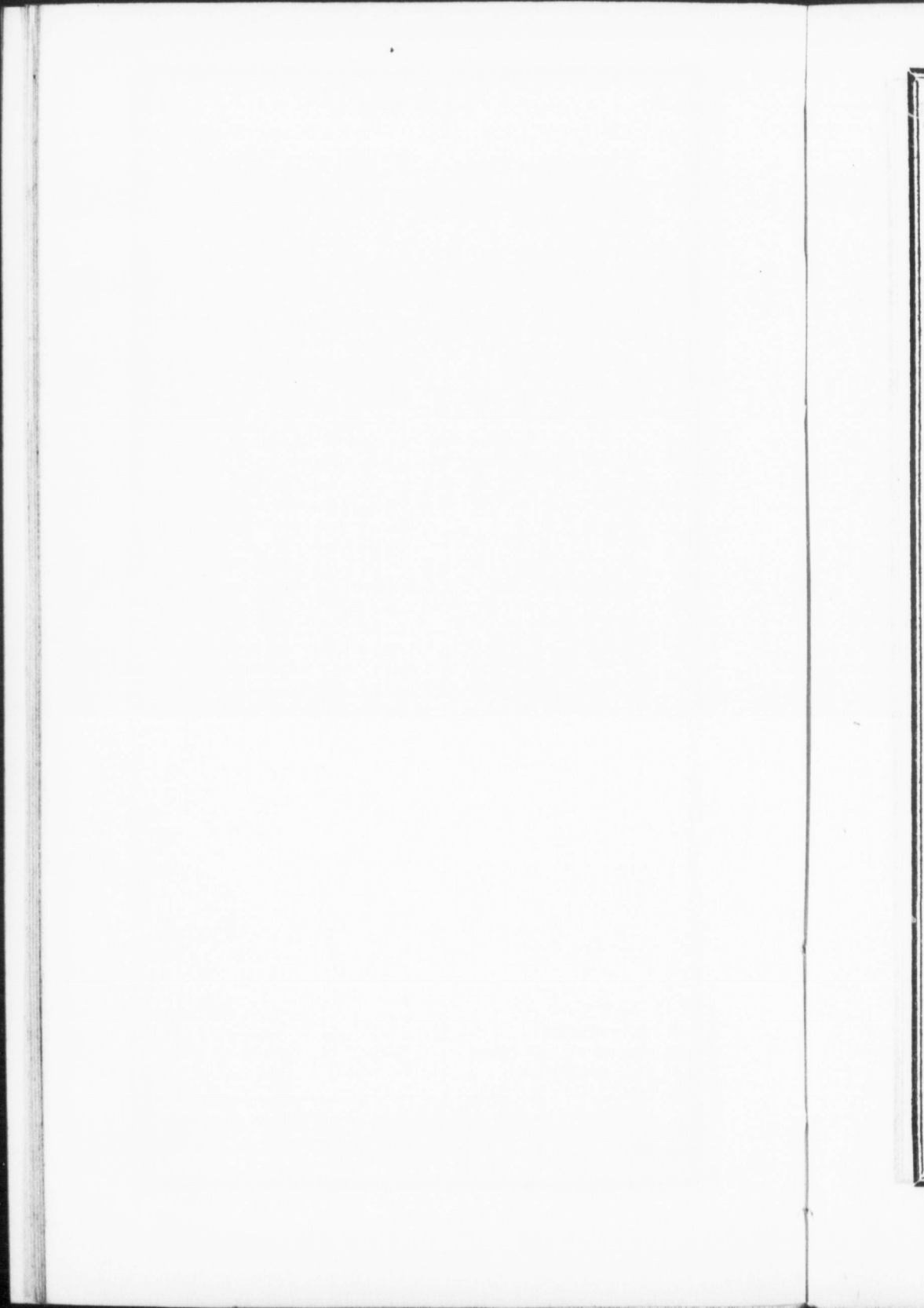
An old author remarks: "In borrowing money, be precious of your word; for he that hath care of keeping days of payment is lord of another man's purse."

New Moon, 4th day, 2h. 44m., morn, N.E.  
 First Quarter, 10th day, 5h. 57m., after., S.  
 Full Moon, 18th day, 2h. 26m., after., N.E.  
 Last Quarter, 26th day, 5h. 42m., after., S.

D M	DAY WEEK.	SUN		Sun fast of clock.	Sun's de- clination South.	High Water even.	Moon rises.	Day's length.
		rises	sets					
		h m	h m	m s	° ' "	h m	h m	h m
1	Tues	6 15	35	10 24	3 17 8	9 14	2 38	11 34
2	Wed	2	33	10 42	3 40 26	10 4	3 54	32
3	Thur	4	31	11 1	4 3 42	10 54	5 12	29
4	Frid	6	29	11 19	4 26 55	11 40	sets	25
5	Sat	8	27	11 37	4 50 4	morn	5 52	21
6	<b>Sun</b>	6 9	5 25	11 54	5 13 10	0 27	6 35	11 17
7	Mon	10	24	12 11	5 36 12	1 19	7 22	15
8	Tues	12	23	12 28	5 59 10	2 14	8 22	13
9	Wed	13	20	12 44	6 22 2	3 10	9 25	9
10	Thur	14	18	13 0	6 44 50	4 9	10 35	5
11	Frid	16	17	13 15	7 7 32	5 12	11 45	3
12	Sat	17	15	13 30	7 30 8	6 14	morn	10 59
13	<b>Sun</b>	6 18	5 12	13 44	7 52 38	7 13	0 55	10 54
14	Mon	19	11	13 58	8 15 1	8 6	2 0	52
15	Tues	20	10	14 11	8 37 17	8 55	3 7	50
16	Wed	21	8	14 24	8 59 26	9 38	4 9	47
17	Thur	22	6	14 36	9 21 27	10 18	5 12	45
18	Frid	24	4	14 48	9 43 20	10 58	6 15	42
19	Sat	26	3	14 59	10 5 5	11 34	rises	39
20	<b>Sun</b>	6 28	5 1	15 9	10 26 40	0 11	5 40	10 35
21	Mon	29	4 59	15 19	10 48 7	0 51	6 17	31
22	Tues	30	57	15 28	11 9 24	1 34	7 2	28
23	Wed	31	55	15 36	11 30 31	2 18	8 0	25
24	Thur	32	54	15 44	11 51 27	3 4	8 54	23
25	Frid	34	52	15 51	12 12 13	3 53	9 59	20
26	Sat	36	50	15 57	12 32 47	4 47	11 0	16
27	<b>Sun</b>	6 37	4 49	16 2	13 53 10	5 44	morn	10 13
28	Mon	39	48	16 7	13 13 22	6 42	0 14	10
29	Tues	41	46	16 11	13 33 20	7 41	1 30	7
30	Wed	42	44	16 14	13 53 6	8 39	2 34	3
31	Thur	44	43	16 16	14 12 38	9 34	4 5	9 59







**Remarkable Days.**

- 1 Normal School opened, '56.
- 2 Turkey declares war with Russia, 1854.
- 3 Destructive gale to American Fishermen—150 lives lost, 1851 New York Crystal Palace burnt 1858.
- 6 19th SUN. after TRINITY. Peace proclaimed with U. S., 1783.
- 7 Miramichi Fire, 1825.
- 8 Admiral Benbow d. 1702.
- 9 *Cold but fine weather.*
- 10 Sir Don. Campbell d. 1850
- 11 America discovered, 1492.
- 12 Overland Mail from California, 1858
- 13 20th SUN. after TRINITY. Dr. John Brown, of Edinburgh, d. 1858.
- 14 *Rain*
- 15 Allan Ramsay b. 1686. Napoleon disinterred at St. Helena, 1840.
- 16 Houses of Parliament burnt in London, 1844.
- 17 Queen Charlotte d. 1818. *High winds and rain.*
- 18 St. Luke. Battle of Leipsic, 1813.
- 19 Battle of Navarino, 1827.
- 20 21st SUN. after TRINITY. Smollett d. 1771.
- 21 2000 refugees arrived at Halifax from U. S. 1783. Battle of Trafalgar, 1805. Col. Ready, Lt. Governor, arrived, 1824.
- 22 St Mark.
- 23 French evacuate Moscow, 1812.
- 24 Sir J. Macintosh b. 1765
- 25 George II. d 1760.
- 26 Hogarth d. 1765.
- 27 22nd SUN. after TRINITY. Reformation com., 1517.
- 28 St. Simon and St. Jude.
- 29 Gen. Cavaignac d. 1859.
- 30 Fire in the Tower of London, 1841.
- 31 Hallow even.

THE evenings are getting longer, and it is about time to think a little of winter. By the way, how are the schools in your district? You ought to have an eye to them. Give your children good schooling, and they can do much to take care of themselves. Try and have them begin early and stick to it. There ought to be something taught that has some bearing on practical farming. The boys can't all go to college, and it is not necessary, if the schools are what they ought to be. Get good teachers, and encourage them, by insisting upon prompt and constant attendance of the children. Both parents and scholars can do much to give character to the school, and they are, to a great extent, responsible for its success or failure.

Now is the time to lay in a stock of reading for the winter. It won't do to let these evenings pass without improving them, and it is best to begin early, if we expect to make much of the winter. You will find a list of the newest and most popular farming books at the end of this year's Almanac. I suppose you take a good agricultural paper. Like a good book, it is worth many times its cost, and not to take one is a loss. How do you get on with the fall work?

Generosity consists not in the sum given, but in the manner and the occasion of its being bestowed.

New Moon, 2d day, 11h. 52m., morn., S.  
 First Quarter, 9th day, 6h. 32m., morn., N.  
 Full Moon, 17th day, 8h. 55m., morn., N.W.  
 Last Quarter, 25th day, 6h. 55m., morn., S.

D M	DAY WEEK.	SUN		Sun fast of clock.	Sun's de- clination South.	High Water even.	Moon rises.	Day's length.
		rises	sets					
1	Frid	6 46	4 42	16 17	14 31 57	10 28	5 28	9 56
2	Sat	47	40	16 18	14 51 21	11 20	sets	53
3	Sun	6 49	4 37	16 18	15 9 52	morn	5 6	9 49
4	Mon	50	36	16 17	15 28 27	0 12	6 5	46
5	Tues	52	34	16 15	15 46 47	1 7	7 12	42
6	Wed	53	33	16 13	16 4 51	2 3	8 23	40
7	Thur	55	31	16 9	16 22 39	2 57	9 34	36
8	Frid	56	30	16 5	16 40 10	3 51	10 45	31
9	Sat	57	29	16 0	16 57 25	4 45	11 56	32
10	Sun	6 59	4 27	15 54	17 14 22	5 40	morn	9 29
11	Mon	7 1	26	15 47	17 31 1	6 32	1 0	26
12	Tues	2	25	15 40	17 47 21	7 24	2 4	23
13	Wed	3	24	15 31	18 3 24	8 12	3 6	21
14	Thur	5	23	15 22	18 19 7	8 59	4 9	18
15	Frid	7	22	15 12	18 34 31	9 42	5 9	15
16	Sat	8	21	15 1	18 49 35	10 26	6 14	13
17	Sun	7 9	4 20	14 49	19 4 19	11 8	7 12	9 11
18	Mon	10	19	14 37	19 18 43	11 49	rises	9
19	Tues	12	18	14 23	19 32 46	0 31	5 46	6
20	Wed	14	17	14 9	19 46 27	1 14	6 48	3
21	Thur	15	16	13 54	19 59 47	1 59	7 47	1
22	Frid	16	15	13 38	20 12 45	2 43	8 54	8 59
23	Sat	18	15	13 21	20 25 21	3 27	10 3	57
24	Sun	7 20	4 15	13 4	20 37 35	4 16	11 14	8 55
25	Mon	23	14	12 46	20 49 25	5 8	morn	53
26	Tues	24	14	12 27	21 0 52	6 5	0 24	51
27	Wed	25	13	12 7	21 11 55	7 5	1 34	49
28	Thur	26	12	11 46	21 22 34	8 5	2 53	47
29	Frid	26	12	11 25	21 32 49	9 7	4 12	45
30	Sat	27	12	11 3	21 42 40	10 6	5 34	40

1861.

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## Remarkable Days.

- 1 All Saints.
- 2 *Very fine weather.*
- 3 23d SUN. after TRINITY.  
Second Canadian rebellion  
1838.
- 4 King William landed 1688.
- 5 Battle of Inkerman, 1854.  
Gunpowder plot, 1605.  
Gas first used in Temperance Hall, 1852.
- 6 First Gazette published  
1665
- 7 Frederickton, N.. B., first  
lighted with gas, 1850.
- 8 *Hard frost at night.*
- 9 Prince of Wales b. 1841.
- 10 24th SUN. after TRINITY.  
Electric Telegraph completed between St. John  
and Halifax, 1849
- 11 *Much lowering weather.*
- 12 Brig Fanny sailed for California, 1849.
- 13 *Colder weather*
- 14 Storm in Black Sea, 1854
- 15 Great fire at Edinburgh.
- 16 Electric Telegraph Posts  
erected in P. E. I., 1853
- 17 25th SUN. after TRINITY  
18 *may be expected.*  
Cardinal Wolsey d. 1530
- 19 Prisoner, known as the  
Man with the Iron Mask,  
died 1703
- 20 Rev J. Williams killed at  
Erromanga 1858.  
*Fine and pleasant*
- 21 Submarine Telegraph laid  
between Capes Traverse  
and Tormentine. 1852
- 22 *for some days*
- 23 Old Martinmas
- 24 26th SUN. after TRINITY  
John Knox d. 1572
- 25 Havelock d. 1857
- 26 East India Co. incorporated  
1700.
- 27 *Signs of a storm.*
- 28 Battle of Pentland, 1666.

29 Newspapers first printed by  
steam in G. B., 1842.

30 St. Andrew's. Massacre  
of Sinope.

Don't let these long evenings pass without getting up a Farmer's Club in your neighborhood. It promotes a good social feeling, gives a chance to compare ideas, and opens the door to much useful knowledge. By far the best and most valuable, if not the largest part of our actual knowledge is that which is got by mingling with our fellow-men, especially with those engaged in the same pursuits and having the same interests as ourselves.

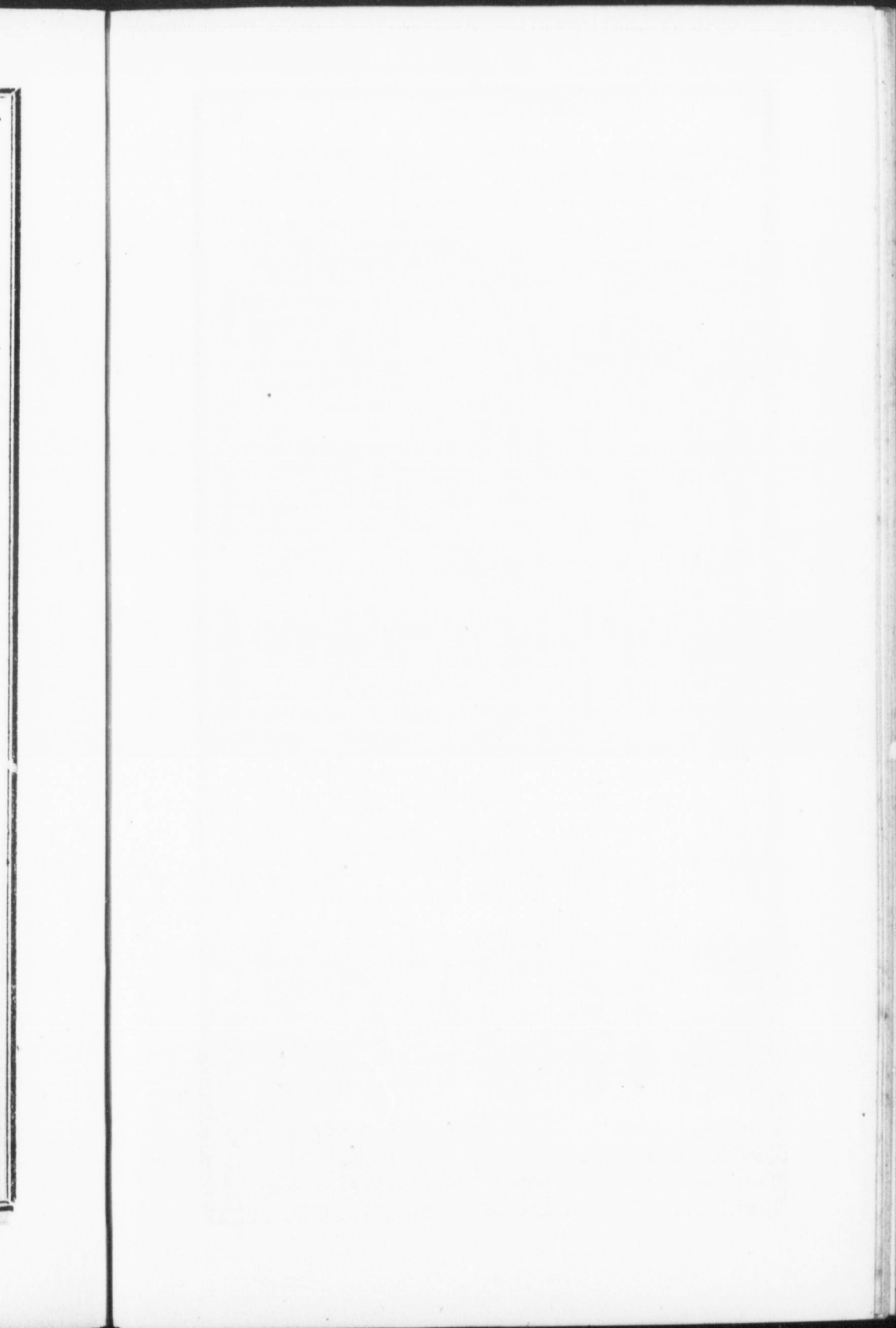
It is wrong to suppose that education ends with our school-days. None of us knows so much that we cannot learn more, and if we should live to the age of Methuselah, and read and study till we were blind, we should still have something left to learn. Besides, after a hard summer's work, a little change and relaxation will be of use to us.

Now, let me tell you, the Farmer's Club, simply organized and well kept up, will do much to help us pass the winter usefully and agreeably. I hope you will lend it the aid of your presence, and do all you can to make it a fixed "institution" in your town; and a lecture now and then, with farmers' talk, and experiments for the summer following, will give variety to the course.

The sting of death is sin.  
1 Cor. xv. 56.

New Moon, 1st day, 10h. 5m., even., N. W.  
 First Quarter, 8th day, 10h. 58m., even., S. W.  
 Full Moon, 17th day, 3h. 56m., morn., S. W.  
 Last Quarter, 24th day, 5h. 40m., even., N.  
 New Moon, 31st day, 9h. 42m., morn., S. E.

D M	DAY WEEK	SUN		Sun fast of clock.	Sun's de- clination South.	High Water even.	Moon rises.	Day's length.
		rises	sets					
1	Sun	7 28	4 10	10 41	21 52 5	11 6	morn	8 42
2	Mon	29	10	10 18	22 1 5	morn	4 48	41
3	Tues	30	10	9 54	22 9 40	0 0	5 56	40
4	Wed	31	10	9 29	22 17 49	0 54	7 13	39
5	Thur	32	10	9 4	22 25 32	1 46	8 28	38
6	Frid	33	9	8 39	22 32 48	2 35	9 36	36
7	Sat	35	9	8 13	22 39 38	3 21	10 47	34
8	Sun	7 37	4 9	7 46	22 46 2	4 7	11 53	8 33
9	Mon	36	9	7 19	22 51 59	4 56	morn	32
10	Tues	37	9	6 52	22 57 28	5 46	0 56	32
11	Wed	38	9	6 24	23 2 39	6 36	1 58	31
12	Thur	39	9	5 56	23 7 5	7 27	3 3	30
13	Frid	41	9	5 28	23 11 13	8 19	4 4	29
14	Sat	41	9	4 59	23 14 52	9 8	5 5	28
15	Sun	7 42	4 9	4 31	23 18 4	9 57	6 58	28
16	Mon	42	10	4 1	23 20 48	10 45	7 8	28
17	Tues	43	10	3 32	23 23 4	11 29	rises	28
18	Wed	44	10	3 2	23 24 52	0 e 11	5 32	27
19	Thur	45	10	2 33	23 26 11	0 54	6 48	26
20	Frid	45	11	2 3	23 27 3	1 36	7 56	26
21	Sat	46	11	1 33	23 27 26	2 19	9 4	26
22	Sun	7 46	4 12	1 3	23 27 21	3 2	10 12	8 26
23	Mon	47	12	0 33	23 26 47	3 46	11 23	25
24	Tues	47	13	0 3	23 25 46	4 38	morn	25
25	Wed	48	13	slw 27	23 24 16	5 31	0 37	26
26	Thur	48	14	0 57	23 22 17	6 34	1 53	27
27	Frid	48	15	1 26	23 19 51	7 41	3 9	28
28	Sat	48	16	1 56	23 16 56	8 49	4 29	29
29	Sun	7 48	4 17	2 25	23 13 33	9 54	5 40	8 30
30	Mon	48	18	2 54	23 9 42	10 55	6 46	31
31	Tues	48	19	3 23	23 5 23	11 46	7 43	32



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**Remarkable Days.**

- 1 1st SUN. in ADVENT.
- 2 Sir A. W. Young d. 1835.  
Bonaparte crowned 1805.
- 3 Battle of Hohenlinden 1805
- 4 Sir W. Fordyce d. 1792.
- 5 Macbeth slain 1056.
- 6 Rebels defeated near Toronto 1837.
- 7 *Some snow*
- 8 2d SUN. in ADVENT.  
Concep. Virgin Mary.
- 9 Sir D. Campbell arr. 1857  
*may be expected*
- 10
- 11 Sir D. Brewster b. 1781.
- 12 *Finer for a short time*
- 13 Johnson d. 1784.
- 14 Peace with Vienna 1809.
- 15 3d SUN. in ADVENT.
- 16 U. S. restore to Queen Victoria the Arctic Ship Resolute 1856.
- 17 Gen. Bolivar died 1830.
- 18 Sir H. Davy b. 1778. Tea destroyed at Boston. 1773.
- 19 Battle of Niagara 1813.
- 20 Poet Gray born, 1716.
- 21 St. Thomas. Shortest day.
- 22 4th SUN. in ADVENT.  
Landing of Pilgrims in U. S. 1620
- 23 Sir R. Arkwright b. 1732.
- 24 Treaty of Ghent. Peace between Great Britain and U. S. Hugh Miller d. '56
- 25 CHRISTMAS
- 26 St. Stephen.
- 27 St. John.
- 28 Innocents
- 29 Steamer Caroline burnt in Canada 1827.
- 30 1st SUN. after CHRISTMAS  
Dr. Cartwright d. 1823.
- 31 Wickliffe d. 1387

—  
Last month I urged you to start up a Farmers' Club, if you have not one already. The less machinery about it the

better, and I would suggest the following as a simple and very good form of

## CONSTITUTION.

ART. 1. This Association shall be called THE FARMERS' CLUB, and its objects shall be to increase the interest and knowledge in agriculture and horticulture in this settlement.

ART. 2. The officers of the Club shall be a President, Vice-President, Secretary, Treasurer, and a Standing Committee of three, who shall be chosen annually by ballot on the first Tuesday of January.

ART. 3. The officers of the Club shall constitute a Board of Directors, and shall take charge of all the necessary business of the Society not otherwise provided for by special assignment.

ART. 4. The Club shall hold regular weekly meetings, and the exercises shall be of such a character as shall be from time to time determined by vote.

ART. 5. Any farmer may become a member of this Club by paying one dollar and signing the constitution.

—  
A modern tourist calls the Niagara River "the pride of rivers." That pride certainly has a tremendous fall.

—  
Fly in all haste from the friend who will suffer you to teach him nothing.

—  
When modesty is once extinguished, it never returns again.



**CORPORATION OF CHARLOTTETOWN.**

Established 1855.

MAYOR—HON. THOMAS H. HAVILAND.

RECORDER—JOHN LAWSON.

## COUNCILLORS :

Ward No. 1.—Thomas B. Tremain and Albert H. Yates.

Ward No. 2.—James Reddin and Charles Bell.

Ward No. 3.—Richard Hertz and John Brecken.

Ward No. 4.—William E. Dawson and John Scott.

Ward No. 5.—R. H. F. Smith and Theophilus DesBrisay.

Treasurer—Thos. Murphy	Pound Keepers—Nich. Harvie
City Clerk—Peter Macgowan	William King
City Marshall—James Evans	Coal Meter—Michael O'Hara
Assessors—(App. in January)	Pump Contractor—Robert
Auditors—Cuthbert C. Vaux	Percival
and Alexander Mackinnon	Inspector Bread—Jas. Pollard
Wharfinger—Cornelius Little	Meat and Veg. Market Clerk—
City Surveyor—Steph. Boyer	George Lewis
Collector—James Evans	Flour Market—James Pollard
Assayer—John P. Tanton	City Crier—John Hatch.

Police Constables—Francis McCabe, Angus McLeod, Hezekiah Hull Pollard, Thomas Brennan, Thomas Robison, Robert Brechin.

Fire Department—William Heard, Chief Engineer; Ward No. 1—William R. Watson, John Ings, William Wright; Ward No. 2—Thomas Alley, Richard Hertz, Charles Bell; Ward No. 3—James Peebles, George Douglas, Clement White; Ward No. 4—William Dodd, George Beer, Joseph Crabb; Ward No. 5—William Brown, Thomas B. Tremain, William Pethick.

MAYOR'S COURT—This Court, established for the purpose of adjudicating in cases of Small Debts, is composed of His Worship the Mayor, with two Councillors; or, in the Mayor's absence, three Councillors. Its sittings are held at the City Hall, on the first Friday in each month, with power to adjourn to the following day. The last day of issuing Summonses for these monthly sittings, is the Wednesday week previous to the said first Friday. The new Act gives jurisdiction to the extent of £20.

Georgetown Market Clerk—John Lavers, sen.

Lieu

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# Prince Edward Island.



HIS EXCELLENCY

**GEORGE DUNDAS, ESQUIRE,**

Lieutenant Governor and Commander in Chief in and over Her Majesty's Island Prince Edward, and its Dependencies, Chancellor, Vice Admiral, and Ordinary of the same, &c., &c., &c.,

## EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

Hon. Edward Palmer	Hon. John Longworth
J. Hamilton Gray	Alexander Laird
James Yeo	James C. Pope
T. Heath Haviland	Jeremiah Simpson.

CLERK—Charles Desbrisay, Esq.

Assistant Clerk—Donald Currie, Esq.

## LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

HON. CHARLES YOUNG, LL.D., President.

Hon. W. Swabey	Hon. Henry Allen Johnson
Jas. Dingwell	Edward Palmer
P. Walker	Alexander Anderson
George Bagnall	Donald Ramsay
William Forgan	John R. Gardiner
Robert Hutchinson	John Goff
Angus McIntyre	James McLaren.

Chaplain, Rev. Dr. Jenkins

Clerk, James Barret Cooper, Esq.

Usher of the Black Rod, }  
and Serjeant at-Arms } Henry Palmer, Esq.

Messenger, Patrick Furlong

Doorkeeper, John Hobbs.

## HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY.

HON. DONALD MONTGOMERY, Speaker.

### QUEEN'S COUNTY.

*Charlottetown*—George Beer and Daniel Davies, Esqrs.

*First District*—Donald Montgomery, and Colin Holm, Esqrs.

*Second District*—Hon. Alexander Laird and Hon. John Longworth

*Third District*—Hon. George Coles and Hon. Francis Kelly

*Fourth District*—William Douse, Esq. and Hon. Lt., Col. Gray

## PRINCE COUNTY.

*Princetown and Royalty, and Lot 18*—Hon. D. Montgomery and George Sinclair, Esq.

*First District*—Nicholas Conroy and Patrick Doyle, Esqrs.

*Second District*—John Yeo and David Ramsay, Esqrs.

*Third District*—Hon. James Yeo and Hon. Stanislaus F. Perry

*Fourth District*—Hon. James C. Pope and Henry Howat, Esq.

## KING'S COUNTY.

*Georgetown and Royalty*—Hon. T. H. Haviland and Hon. Rod'k McAulay

*First District*—William Cooper, and John Knight, Esqrs.

*Second District*—Hon. Edward Whelan and John Sutherland, Esq.

*Third District*—Hon. Edward Thornton and Thomas Owen, Esq.

*Fourth District*—Hon. Joseph Wightman and Finlay McNeill, Esq.

## OFFICERS.

Chief Clerk—John M'Neill, Esquire.

Clerk Assistant—Mr. William McLean.

Sergeant-at-Arms—Wellington Nelson, Esquire.

Messenger—Mr. Angus M'Kinnon.

Doorkeeper—Mr. William Birch.

## PUBLIC OFFICERS.

Colonial Secretary—William H. Pope, Esquire.

Colonial Treasurer—George Wright, Esquire.

Attorney General—Frederick De St. Croix Brecken, Esquire.

Controller of Customs—Hon. Francis Longworth.

Commissioner of Crown Lands and Surveyor General—Hon. John Aldous.

Registrar of Deeds and Keeper of Plans—Robert Crawford, Esq.

Postmaster General—Lemuel C. Owen, Esquire.

Queen's Printer—John Ings, Esquire.

Visitor of Schools—John Arbuckle, Esq., A. M.

Road Correspondent—John W. Morrison, Esq.

Assistant Treasurer—John Robins, Esq.

Assistant Controller of Customs—John S. Bremner, Esq.

Surveyor of Shipping—Hon. G. R. Goodman.

Auditors of Public Accounts—James Anderson and Henry Haszard, Esqrs.

Adjutant-General of Militia—Lieut.-Col. P. D. Stewart.

Provincial Aides-de-Camp—Hons. J. Hamilton Gray and Wm.

Swabey.

P. E. ISLAND CALENDAR.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE THROUGHOUT THE ISLAND

Hon. Robert Hodgson, Chief Justice.  
 " James Horsfield Peters, Assistant Judge.  
 John Barrow, Esq., Puisne Judge.  
 Hons. Edward Palmer, John Hamilton Gray, James Yeo,  
 Thomas Heath Haviland, John Longworth, Alexander  
 Laird, James C. Pope, Jeremiah Simpson.  
 Daniel Hodgson, Esq., Clerk of the Crown.  
 Robert Bruce Stewart.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE FOR QUEEN'S COUNTY.

T. H. Haviland, Charlottetown	Robert Hutchinson, Charlottetown
Charles Young, do	Samuel Nelson, do
William Macneill, Cavendish	Charles Dempsey, do
James Campbell, New London	Henry Haszard, do
Thomas Fairbairn, Bonshaw	William M'Gill, do
William Cundall, Charlottetown	Patrick Walker, Charlottetown
G. R. Goodman, do	William Bagnall, Lot 22
Allan M'Dougall, Flat River	Robert Mooney, Flinty Glen
Charles Braddock, St Cuthbert's	J. Robertson, Lot 31, St Peter's Rd
Peter Emery, Wood Islands	John M'Dougall, Orwell
John C. Sims, New London	Peter Macgowan, Charlottetown
Ralph Brecken, Charlottetown	John Pictou Beete, do
John R. Bourke, Lot 49	John Kennedy, Brackley Point Road
W. Swabey, Charlottetown	James Miller, Lot 34
Bentinck H. Cumberland, Lot 55	George Pagnall, New Glasgow
Lawrence C. Worthy, Hillsborough	Joseph Ball, Charlottetown
James D. Haszard, Charlottetown	Alexander Smith, Lot 49
Charles Haszard, Belle Vue	John Farquharson, Lot 48
W. W. Irving, Charlottetown	Robert Hyndman, Charlottetown
Francis Longworth, Charlottetown	Frederick W. Hales, Lot 34
Daniel Brenan, do	Edward Whelan, Charlottetown
T. B. Tremain, do	John Trenaman, do
W. Swabey, jr., Mount Stewart	John M'Gill, do
David Lawson, sen., Stanhope	Donald M'Isaac, do
William Haslam, Lot 67	W. H. Hyde, West River
George M'Kay, New London	Charles Gregor, Brackley Point
Donald Palmer, Crapaud	William R. Watson, Charlottetown
James B. Cooper, Charlottetown	David Irving, Cherry Valley
Theo. DesBrisay, do	Donald Lamont, West River
William Craswell, Rustico	Donald Munro, Belfast
W. W. Lord, Charlottetown	Duncan M'Intyre, New London
George Birnie, do	Robert Barker, Lot 50
John Morris, do	John M'Kie, New London
James Pidgeon, New London	Francis M'Quaid, Lot 33
Thomas Pethick, Charlottetown	James Warren, North River
William Douse, do	Peter Robertson, Lot 48
Francis Kelly, Fort Augustus	John M'Donald (Allan's son)

- John Nicholson, jun , Belfast  
 Alexander Dixon, Pinette  
 Donald M'Leod, Belfast  
 Samuel Murchison, do  
 Angus M'Aulay, Tracadie  
 Benjamin Davies, Charlottetown  
 Philip Lane, Lot 49  
 Alexander Martin, Lot 67  
 Alexander M'Lean, Pinette  
 Henry J. Calbeck, Charlottetown  
 Alexander Robertson, Bonshaw  
 Charles M'Donald, Orwell  
 John M'Millan, (Allan's son)  
 Alex. Martin, jun., Orwell  
 David Mutch, Rustico  
 Archibald M'Isaac, Wood Islands  
 Ewen Lamont, Murray Harbor Road  
 John M'Millan (Teacher) do  
 George Lawson, Stanhope  
 James M'Donald, Allisary  
 James M'Wade, Mount Stewart  
 Edward Mullin, Lot 34  
 Malcolm Forbes, Lot 49  
 Peter Sinclair, Lot 67  
 James M'Donald, Fort Augustus  
 James M'Craith, Charlottetown  
 Thomas M'Grath,  
 Alex. Hayden, jr. Cranberry Point,  
 Lot 36  
 H. Walsey Bayfield, Charlottetown  
 George Beer, do  
 Neil Rankin, do  
 William Heard, do  
 Richard Hartz, do  
 George Wastie DeBlois, do  
 James Duncan, do  
 William Orr, New Glasgow  
 John Cambridge Wright, Lot 65  
 James Anderson, Charlottetown  
 David M'Neill, Cavendish  
 Jacob Dockendorff, York River  
 John Currie, De Sable  
 Charles Higgins, Covehead  
 Duncan M'Rae, Wheatley River  
 Daniel Fraser, Cross Roads, Belfast  
 William Mathewson, Rustico  
 Duncan Shaw, Covehead  
 John A. M'Donald, Glenaladale  
 Thomas Dawson, Charlottetown  
 James Mutch, Lot 48  
 Kemble Coffin, Lot 37  
 John Ings, Charlottetown  
 Alexander M'Rae, Lot 49  
 Samuel Drake, do  
 Duncan Munn, Wood Islands  
 Kenneth Henderson, Lot 33  
 James Purdie, Charlottetown  
 Stephen Boyver, Lot 48  
 William Lowther, Lot 65  
 John M'Leod, New London  
 Donald Morrison, do.  
 Charles Wright, Charlottetown  
 John M'Donell, Mill Cove  
 John Hall, Crapaud  
 William Hyde, Point, Elliot River  
 George Dixon, Bannockburn Mills  
 John M'Phee, York River  
 Alexander M'Kinlay, Lot 32  
 John Myrie Holl, Kenwith, Lot 33  
 Robert S. Findley, Orwell  
 Alexander Williams, Pinette  
 William Inman, De Sable  
 Thomas Beers, Cherry Valley  
 James Rattray, Lot 33  
 William Ross, Flat River  
 Duncan Currie, Wood Islands  
 Malcolm Campbell, Uigg  
 Norman Campbell, Johnston's Road,  
 Lot 22  
 Isaac Thompison, Lot 34  
 Colin Holm, De Sable  
 Donald Montgomery, New London  
 Daniel Davies, Charlottetown  
 Don. M'Kenzie, Rose Valley, Lot 67  
 Francis Andrew, Lot 67  
 James Laird, New Glasgow Mills  
 Malcolm M'Kenzie, Canoe Cove,  
 Lot 65  
 John Douse (W's son) Charlottetown  
 Benjamin Bell, New London  
 John Bell, Covehead  
 David Ross, Hillsboro'  
 William Crosby, Elliot River  
 Hector M'Lean, Charlottetown R'ty  
 Charles Dalgleish, do  
 Robert Longworth, Charlottetown  
 Robert Poor Haythorne, Marshfield  
 George Fesh Crow Lowden, Char  
 lottetown  
 John Thomas Thomas, do



KING'S COUNTY.

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|--------------------------------------|---|
| John Jardine, St. Peter's            | John Knight, Souris                       |
| James Richards, Murray Harbor        | John Stewart, Red Point, Lot 47           |
| W. B. Aitken, Georgetown             | Charles Stewart, Roseneath, Lot 52        |
| Edward Thornton, do                  | Alexander Beaton, East Point              |
| Peter M'Callum, St. Peter's Bay      | Donald M'Kinnon, Melrose, Grand River     |
| William M'Kay, Brudenell River       | George Poole, Georgetown                  |
| Joseph Wightman, Georgetown          | Alexander Mathewson, Lot 55               |
| Joseph Coffin, Bay Fortune           | William S. Macgowan, Souris               |
| John Goff, Three Rivers              | Alexander Leslie, sen., do                |
| David Kaye, Georgetown               | Patrick Scully, do                        |
| William Underhay, Bay Fortune        | James Beaton, East Point                  |
| William Sanderson, Georgetown        | Angus M'Donald, Cross Roads, South Lake   |
| Angus M'Intyre, Lot 34               | John Poole, Montague                      |
| John M'Intosh, Naufrage              | Robert Cameron, do                        |
| James M'Donald, Kingsborough, Lot 47 | Donald Stewart, Cardigan                  |
| Daniel Flynn, Bay Fortune            | John C. M'Keown, Georgetown               |
| Donald Beaton, Souris                | John Frost, Lot 56                        |
| John M'Donald, Big Spring            | Daniel M'Donald, New Perth                |
| Charles M'Eachern, Lot 46            | William Hawkins, Lot 64                   |
| Henry Gordon, Brudenell River        | Archibald M'Donald, do                    |
| John E. W. Alleyne, Lot 38           | David Reid, Murray Harbor                 |
| Murdoch Murray, St. Peter's          | Thomas Brehaut, sen., do                  |
| John M'Donald, Lot 38                | James Bell, White Sands                   |
| Emanuel M'Eachern, South Lake        | Robert Shaw, New Perth                    |
| Richard Hays, Morell                 | Roderick M'Intyre, Lot 43                 |
| Frederick P. Norton, Three Rivers    | Alexander Fraser, Lot 47                  |
| Charles Dingwell, St. Peter's        | Duncan Fraser, Albion Mills, Three Rivers |
| John B. Cox, do                      | Charles Clay, Grand River, Lot 56         |
| John M'Lellan, Little Harbor         | Robert Whiteway, Murray Harbor            |
| James M'Laren, Lot 51                | David Creighton, do                       |
| James Coffin                         | Andrew Miller, Lot 63                     |
| John Aidous                          | George Hickin, Lot 61                     |
| James Dingwell, Bay Fortune          | Malcolm Mathewson, Lot 55, Baltic         |
| John Dalziel, Murray Harbor          | William Hayden, Morell                    |
| Lemuel C. Owen                       | Roderick M'Aulay, Georgetown Royalty      |
| William Watson, Montague             | Finlay M'Neill, Georgetown                |
| Daniel Gordon, Georgetown            | Thomas Owen, Cardigan                     |
| James M'Farlane, do                  | Michael M'Wade, Souris                    |
| A. A. M'Donald, do                   | Hector Johnston, Lot 52                   |
| John C. Underhay, Little River       | John A. M'Laine, St. Peter's Bay          |
| Philip Beers, Montague               | William Norton, Grand River               |
| James B. M'Kenna, Sparrow's Road     | John Smith, Georgetown                    |
| Dugald Campbell                      |   |
| Benjamin Coffin, St. Peter's         |   |
| Joseph M'Varish, do                  |   |

PRINCE COUNTY.

- |                             |                         |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| Charles Craswell, Cascumpec | James Warburton, Lot 11 |
| Thomas Hunt, St. Eleanor's  | John Lord, Tryon        |

John Wright, Bedeque	John Bell, jun., Cape Traverse
Joseph Higgins, Egmont Bay	John Bell, do
Nicholas Couroy, Tignish	William Hubbard, Tignish
Stephen Wright, Bedeque	Nicholas J. Brown, St. Eleanor's
Alexander Anderson, do	Patrick M. Power, Summerside
James Kinley, Lot 7	Nathaniel Wright, Bedeque
Samuel Dawson, Tryon	Hugh Montgomery, Lot 14
Thos. M'Nutt, Princetown Royalty	Daniel Joseph Gillis, Miscouche
Robert M'Nutt, Darnley	George Sinclair, Princetown
Alex. M'Kinnon, Barbara Weit	Donald Ramsay, Lot 11
Harry C. Green, St. Eleanor's	James Kilbride, do
Joseph Bell, do	Andrew M'Innis, Seven-mile Bay
Philips F. Irving, Cape Traverse	Reuben Tuplin, jun., Lot 19
Benjamin Bearsto, Princetown	Herbert Bell, Cascumpec
William Clark, of St. Peter's	William Bearsto, Muddy Creek, Lot 17
James Craswell, St. Eleanor's	Allan Frazer, Lot 16
Elisha Hooper, Bedeque	James J. Fraser, St. Eleanor's
William Jamieson, Lot 19	John Haszard, do
Angus M'Donald, Bedeque	James Campbell, do
John M'Kinnon, Lot 16	Peter M'Gregor, Lot 16
Donald M'Lellan (Archibald's son) Lot 18	Benjamin Haywood, Tignish
James Muirhead, Traveller's Rest	Murdoch M'Kinnon, Lot 14
Thomas G. Ruggles, Kildare, Lot 3	John R. Gardiner, Bedeque
Stanislaus F. Perry, Lot 1	William G. Strong, do
Robert Gordon, jun., Lot 3	Robert Muirhead, Tryon
William B. Tuplin, Margate	William Taylor, Lot 25
Ephraim Reid, Lot 19	Thomas H. Sims, Lot 19
Colin M'Lenan, Summerside	William Gillespie, Carleton Point, Lot 28
Joseph Black, Lot 27	Joseph Ives, Tryon
Richard Hudson, Tryon	Malcolm M'Farlane, Lot 26
Sylvan Arsneaux, Egmont Bay	James Forsyth, Cascumpec
Hugh Carr, St. Eleanor's	William Richards, Lot 13
David M'Williams, Lot 7	Donald Montgomery, Park Corner
George Meggieson, Lot 5	Philip Baker, Bedeque
Arthur Ramsay, Lot 16	John Beer, do
John Clark, Cape Traverse	David Ramsay, Lot 13
Cornelius Howat, Tryon	John Yeo, Port Hill
Donald Ramsay, Beech Point	Andrew Bell, Lot 4
John Townsend, Lot 19	Augustus E. C. Holland, Bedeque
Benjamin Darby, St. Eleanor's	William Schurman (Peter's son) do
Humphrey M'Laren, Grand River	Solomon Schurman, do
John Wright, South West	

*Commissioners under the Insolvent Debtors' Act.*

KING'S COUNTY.—William Sanderson, Finlay M'Neill, Lemuel C. Owen and David Kaye. PRINCE COUNTY.—Stephen Wright, Thomas Hunt, Joseph Bell, and James C. Pope.

*Commissioners of Sewers.*

TRYON.—John Lord, Samuel E. Dawson.  
CAPE TRAVERSE.—John Muttart, John Macrae, Isaac Clark.

## COURTS.

## COURT OF CHANCERY.

His Excellency the Lieutenant Governor, Chancellor  
 Hon. James H. Peters, Master of the Rolls

William Forgan,	}	Masters and Examiners
John Longworth,		
T. Heath Haviland		

Charles Desbrisay, Registrar

Counsellors and Solicitors—the Barristers and Attorneys  
 of the Supreme Court

Crier and Tipstaff

*Terms of Court*—Hilary Term commences on the first Tuesday  
 February, and ends the Saturday next ensuing. Trinity Term  
 commences on the last Tuesday in May, and ends the Saturday  
 following. Michaelmas Term commences on the third Tuesday  
 in November, and ends on the Saturday following.

## INSTANCE COURT OF VICE ADMIRALTY.

Hon Robert Hodgson, Judge or Commissary  
 Frederick de St. Croix Brecken, Advocate-General  
 Hon. William Swabey, Registrar  
 Robert Hyndman, Marshal  
 John M'Kinnon, Crier and Doorkeeper

## COURT OF VICE ADMIRALTY,

*For the Trial of Offences committed on the High Seas.*

## COMMISSIONERS :

His Excellency the Lieutenant Governor.

The Members of the Executive Council.

Chief Justice and other Judges.

Judge of the Instance Court of Vice Admiralty.

The Public Secretary.

The Treasurer.

The Commander-in-Chief, Flag Officers, Captains and Com-  
 manders of such Ships of War as may be in any of the  
 Ports or Roadsteads of this Island.

Frederick de St. Croix Brecken, Esq., Attorney General.

Daniel Hodgson, Esquire, Registrar.

John M'Kiunon, Crier and Doorkeeper.

## COURT OF MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE.

His Excellency the Lieutenant Governor, President.

The Hon. Her Majesty's Executive Council, Members.

The Attorneys of the Supreme Court, Solicitors and Proctors.

☞ Held on the second Monday in May, with power to adjourn  
 from time to time.

*Court of Probate of Wills, and granting Letters of Administration.*

Hon. Charles Young, LL.D., Surrogate

Proctors and Advocates, the Attorneys and Solicitors of the Supreme Court.

**SUPREME COURT.**

Hon. Robert Hodgson, Chief Justice.

Hon. James H. Peters, Assistant Judge.

John Barrow, Esquire, Puisne Judge.

Frederick de St. Croix Brecken, Esquire, Attorney General

Hon. C. Young, LL. D.

Hon. W. Forgan

John Lawson, Esquire,

Hon. E. Palmer

Hon. J. Hensley

} Queen's Counsel

Daniel Hodgson, Clerk of the Crown and Prothonotary.

John Low, Deputy for Queen's County.

Wm. Sanderson, Deputy for King's County.

Thomas Hunt, Deputy for Prince County.

James Duncan, Sheriff of Queen's County.

Donald Ramsay, do of Prince County.

Fred'k P. Norton, do of King's County.

*Terms of the Supreme Court.*

*Queen's County.*—Hilary Term commences on the first Tuesday in January, and continues 14 days. Easter Term commences on the first Tuesday in May, and continues 7 days. Trinity Term commences on the last Tuesday in June, and continues 14 days. Michaelmas Term commences on the last Tuesday in October, and continues 7 days.

*King's County.*—At Georgetown, on the second Tuesday in March, and third Tuesday in July, and continues 7 days.

*Prince County.*—At St. Eleanor's, on the first Tuesday in June and first Tuesday in October, and continues 7 days.

*Commissioners for Affidavits in the Supreme Court.*

R. Hutchinson, T. DesBrisay,	John C. Sims, New London
D. Hodgson John M'Neill, &	John Frost, Lot 56
John Low, Charlottetown	William W. Irving, Bonshaw
Allan Macdougall, Flat River	Cornelius Howatt, Tryon
Nicholas Conroy, Tignish	David Higgins, Covehead
Jeremiah Simpson, Cavendish	John R. Bourke, Lot 49
John Wright, Bedeque	Thomas Hunt, St. Eleanor's
Charles Haszard, Lot 48	John Macgowan, Souris
Edward Thornton, Three Rivers	Francis Kelly, Fort Augustus
Peter M'Callum and J. Jardine,	James Kinley, Lot 7
St. Peter's	Wm. Beairsto, Lot 17
Benjamin Beairsto, Princetown	John Woodman, Cascumpee.
William Sanderson, Geo. Town	

COMMISSIONERS FOR THE TRIAL OF SMALL DEBTS.

QUEEN'S COTNTY.

*Charlottetown.*

First Monday and Tuesday in each Month.

Thomas Pethick  
 Thomas Boggs Tremain  
 George Beer  
 John Morris  
 Charles Dempsey  
 Clerk—Theo. Desbrisay.

*New Glasgow.*

Second Tuesday.

Charles Gregor  
 William Bagnall  
 William Brown  
 Clerk—William Shaw.

*New London.*

First Wednesday.

William Cousins  
 Duncan McIntyre  
 John MacKie  
 Clerk—McKinnon.

*Stanhope.*

Second Tuesday.

John Shaw  
 William Auld

Charles Higgins

Clerk—

Lots 48, 49 and 50.

First Thursday.

John Roach Bourke  
 Charles Haszard  
 Alexander McRae  
 Clerk—William Ross.

*Belfast.*

Second Tuesday.

Alexander McLean  
 Donald McLeod  
 Daniel Fraser  
 Clerk—William Macphail.

*Wood Islands.*

Duncan Munn  
 Wellington Compton  
 Thomas H. Munn

*Crapaud.*

Second Thursday.

William Inman  
 John Currie  
 William Rogerson  
 Clerk—Colin Holm.

KING'S COUNTY.

*Georgetown.*

First Tuesday.

Hon John Goff  
 Finlay McNeill  
 James McFarlane  
 Clerk—Rod'k Munro

*East Point.*

First Thursday.

James Macdonald, Kingsborough  
 James McVean  
 Angus Fisher  
 Clerk—Duncan Robertson.

*Souris.*

First Wednesday.

Alexander Leslie  
 Charles MacEachern  
 William Stainforth Macgowan  
 Clerk—Robert Boswell.

*Bay Fortune.*

Second Thursday.

John Frost,  
 Laughlin Mathewson, Dundas  
 Rod'k McIntyre, Cow River, L. 43  
 Clerk—William Norton.



*St. Peter's.*

Second Wednesday.

John Jardine  
 Peter MacCallum  
 Kemble Coffin  
 Clerk—Henry Jardine.

*Murray Harbor*

Second Tuesday.

Vere Beck, senior  
 Henry Brehaut  
 Robert Whiteway  
 Clerk—David Creighton.

## PRINCE COUNTY.

*Cascumpec.*

First Wednesday.

James Forsyth  
 Adam Fyfe  
 William Haywood  
 Clerk—John Gerdon.

*Princetown Royalty.*

First Thursday.

Hon Donald Ramsay  
 James Henderson  
 Peter Macnatt  
 Clerk—Neil Mackay.

*Township 13.*

Second Thursday.

Humphrey McLaren  
 Mardock McKinnon, jr  
 Archibald MacIntosh  
 Clerk—D. C. Ramsay.

*St. Eleanor's.*

Second Wednesday.

Harry Compton Green

James Campbell  
 William Bearisto  
 Clerk—Thomas Hunt.

*Bedeque.*

Second Tuesday.

Hon Alexander Anderson  
 Stephen Wright  
 Philip Baker  
 Clerk—M. Wright.

*Tryon.*

First Tuesday.

Robert Muirhead  
 Thomas Ives  
 John Bell  
 Clerk—

*Nail Pond.*

Third Tuesday.

Hon Stantslaus F. Perry  
 William Hubbard  
 Richard Dawson

*Commissioners for taking Recognizance for Bail.*

Nicholas Conroy, Tignish ; Joseph Murphy, Lot 11 ; John Woodman, Cascumpec ; James Kinley, Lot 7 ; William Bearisto, Lot 17 ; John Townsend, Lot 19 ; Richard Hudson, Tryon ; Thos. Hunt, St. Eleanor's ; Allan McDougall, Belfast ; John R. Bourke, Lot 49 ; Francis Kelly, Lot 36 ; Charles Gregor, Brackley Point ; George Bagnall, Lot 23 ; Donald Palmer, Crapaud ; Peter McCallum, St. Peter's Bay ; John Frost, Lot 56 ; James McLaren, Lot 52 ; Philip Beers, Montague ; Donald McKinnon, Lot 55 ; Edward Thornton, Three Rivers ; and John Goff, Lot 55, Esquires.



*Deputies for granting Replevins.*

**QUEEN'S COUNTY.**—Duncan McIntyre, Campbellton, Daniel Fraser, Belfast.

**KING'S COUNTY.**—David Creighton, Murray Harbor ; Wm. B. Aitken, Georgetown ; Donald McDonald, St. Margaret's.

**PRINCE COUNTY.**—Robert Muirhead, Tryon ; Murdock Murray, St. Peter's Bay ; James Forsyth, Cascumpec ; Benjamin Bearisto, Princetown Royalty.

*Commissioners for taking Acknowledgments to Deeds.*

**QUEEN'S COUNTY.**—Allan McDougall, Flat River ; Jas. Pidgcon, New London.

**KING'S COUNTY.**—Edward Thornton, Georgetown ; John Jardine, St. Peter's ; John Macgowan, Souris ; John Dalziel, Murray Harbor.

**PRINCE COUNTY.**—Thomas Hunt, St. Eleanor's ; Harry S. Macnutt, Princetown ; John Lord, Tryon ; Alexander M'Donald, Augustine Cove ; Stanislaus F. Perry, Tignish.

*Commissioners for Prison Discipline, and for adding Hard Labor to the Sentence of Imprisonment.*

**QUEEN'S COUNTY.**—Hon. W. Swabey ; Thomas Pethick, Peter McGowan, John Trenaman, Robert Hutchinson, Esquires.

**KING'S COUNTY.**—Hon. Edward Thornton ; Wm. B. Aitken, William Sanderson, Andrew A. McDonald, and George Poole, Esquires.

**PRINCE COUNTY.**—Archibald Campbell, Thomas Hunt, and Hugh Carr, Esquires.

**BARRISTERS, ATTORNEYS, &c.***Barristers, Attorneys, and Solicitors of the Superior Courts of Law and Equity, residing in this Island.*

William Forgan, John Lawson, Theophilus Stewart, Robert Stewart, Henry Palmer, Edward Palmer, John C. Binns, Charles Desbrisay, John Longworth, Charles Binns, Charles Young, Charles Stockdale, Charles Palmer, T. Heath Haviland, jr., Joseph Hensley, William H. Pope, Monson Jarvis, Lemuel Wright, Frederick Brecken, Dennis O'Meara Reddin, Benjamin Desbrisay, William Minns Howe, Esquires.

**NOTARIES PUBLIC.**

John Lawson, William Forgan, Robert Stewart, Henry Palmer, Edward Palmer, James Moore, John Longworth, Charles Young, William H. Pope, Joseph Hensley, T. Heath Haviland, Edward Thornton, Charles Palmer, Monson Jarvis, R. B. Irving, John Macgowan, Frederick Brecken, Benjamin Desbrisay, James Warburton, William Minns Howe, William Sanderson, Esquires.

## CORONERS

QUEEN'S COUNTY.—Charlottetown—Daniel Hodgson. John McNeill. Orwell—John McDougall. New London—James Pidgeon. Lot 49—John R. Bourke.

PRINCE COUNTY.—Bedeque—Hon. John Wright. Princetown—Thomas McNutt. Nail Pond—Fidelle J. Gaudet. Tignish—Wm. Hubbard.

KING'S COUNTY.—Georgetown—David Kaye. Bay Fortune—Henry Williams. Murray Harbor—George Harris.

## HEALTH OFFICERS

Charlottetown, W. H. Hobkirk; Bedeque, Laurence Tremain, Three Rivers, David Kaye; Cascumpec, Joseph P. Sherlock; Richmond Bay. \* \* \*

## COUNTY JAILS

Queen's County—Charlottetown - - -	Nicholas Harvie, Jailer.
Prince " St. Eleanor's - - -	James Reid, do.
King's " Georgetown - - -	James Heggs, do.

## COMMISSIONERS OF HIGHWAYS.

## PRINCE COUNTY.

Benj. Haywood, District No. 1—comprising Lots 1, 2 and 3  
 Robert Gordon, District No. 2—Lots 4, 5 and 6.  
 Michael Dalton, District No. 3.—Lots 7, 8 and 9.  
 Joseph Murphy, District No. 4—Lots 10, 11 and 12.  
 Donald Campbell, District No. 5—Lots 10, 14 and 15.  
 Thomas H. Sims, District No. 6—Lots 17 and 19, and the Line Road between 19 and 25.  
 Dugald McDougald—District No. 7—Lot 18 and Princetown Royalty.  
 Philip Baker, District No. 8—Lots 25 and 26.  
 Jacob Gouldrup, District No. 9—Lots 27 and 28.  
 Lawrence Yeo, District No. 10.—Lots 13 and 14.

## QUEEN'S COUNTY

Archibald McKinnon, District No. 1—Lots 20 and 21.  
 Edwin Bagnall, District No. 2—Lots 22 and 67.  
 James Proudfoot, District No. 3—Lots 23 and 24.  
 John McMillan, District No. 4—Lots 33 and 34.  
 Arch. C. McNeill, District No. 5—Lots 29, 30, and 65  
 William H. Hyde, District No. 6—Lots 31 and 32.  
 John Scott McLeod, District No. 7—those portions of Lots 35, 36 and 37 on the South side of the Hillsborough.  
 Robert Mutch, District No. 8—Lot 48, and those portions of 35, 36 and 37 on the North side of the Hillsborough.  
 Nicholas Jenkins, District No. 9—Lots 49 and 50.

Donald McLeod, District No. 10—Lots 57 and 58.  
 Hector Morrison, District No. 11—Lots 60 and 62.  
 Alfred LePage, District No. 12.

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KING'S COUNTY

William Hooper, District No. 1—Lots 38, 39, and 40 West of Morell River

Peter McCallum, District No. 2—Lots 41, 40, and 39 East of Morell River, and St. Peter's Harbor's Mouth and Mor. Riv. Bridge.

Roderick McIntyre, District No. 3—Lots 42 and 43, including Division Line Road between Lots 43 and 44.

John Macgowan, District No. 4—Lots 44 and 45.

Alexander McDonald, District No. 5—Lots 46 and 47.

Thomas Clay, District No. 6—Lots 56, 55 North of Grand River, and Grand River Bridge.

John Crawford, District No. 7—Lot 55 south of Grand River, Lot 53 North of Cardigan River, and Lot 54.

John Hamilton, District No. 8.

P. Beer, District No. 9—Lots 59 and 61, Montague Bridge.

Henry Brehaut, District No. 10—Lots 63 and 64.

Alex. Robertson, District No. 11—that part of Lot 53, being S. of Cardigan and N. of Brudenell Rivers, including Georgetown Royalty and Common, and Reserved Lands adjoining Royalty.

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BOARDS OF HEALTH

*Princeton and Royalty.*—Thomas Macnutt, George Beairsto, James Sinclair, William Clark, Donald Maclellan, Geo. Thomson. Benj. Beairsto, Arch'd Macgougan, John Owen, John Ramsay,

*St. Peter's.*—John B. Cox, Richard Hayes, Kemble Coffin, John Sutherland, Charles Dingwell, James Anderson, Joseph Macvarish, James Hogan.

*Souris.*—John Macgowan, Patrick Scully, Donald Beaton, John Maclellan, Alexander Leslie, John Knight, J. A. McEachern.

*Cascumpec.*—Herbert Bell, Charles Craswell, Nicholas Conroy, Alexander Meggieson, Joseph Grant, S. F. Perry, John D. Woodman, William Wells.

*Bedeque and St. Eleanor's.*—Robert Ellis, Stephen Wright, J. J. Fraser, Joseph Bell, James C. Pope, N. J. Brown, P. M. Power, Henry Craswell, Jas. Muirhead, Colin McDonald, Edw. Henry.

*Rustico.*—William Craswell, Robert Orr, John Doirant, John R. Bott, Henry Blatch, Jas. McCallum, Geo. Bagnall, D. Mutch.

*New London.*—Donald Montgomery, J. C. Sims, John McLeod, Thos. Pickering, Jas. Pidgeon, George McKay, Duncan McIntyre.

*Bay Fortune.*—William Underday, Daniel Flynn, Joseph Dingwell, John Aitken, John Underhay, James Dingwell, Joseph Coffin, John Frost.

*Georgetown.*—Joseph Wightman, Robert Cameron, Finlay McNeill, Edward Thornton, William Sanderson, George Pool.

*Murray Harbor and White Sands.*—James Richards, David Creighton, G. Harris, J. Dalziel, J. Hyde, W. Clements, V. Beck.

*Wood Islands and Belfast.*—Donald Munro, Allan Macdougall, John Nicholson, John Macdougall, Samuel Murchison, Rich'd Gill, Peter Emery, Joseph Atkinson, Simon Mackinnon, Roderick Morrison, James Dewar.

*Crapaud, Cape Traverse and Seven Mile Bay.*—John Lord, Samuel E. Dawson, Thomas Hockin, Donald Manson, Charles Muttart, Donald Palmer, John Clark, John Bell, Allan M'Kinnon.

*Lots 36, 37, 38.*—Rev. P. M'Phee, W. Moore, James M'Donald, Benj. Coffin, Patrick Griffin, Patrick M'Eachern, Benj. Douglas, John R. Bourke, junr.

#### LAND SURVEYORS

Joseph Ball, Charlottetown	Francis Kelly, Fort Augustus
George Wright	Owen Curtis, Princetown Road
H. J. Cundall	Fidelle J. Gaudet, Lot 1
John Ball	Thomas Hickey, St. Peter's
Roderick Campbell, Georgetown	John Clay, Lot 56.
A. Anderson, Bedeque	James E. Kelly

#### MAILS.

##### POST OFFICES IN P. E. ISLAND.

With Postmasters' Names, and time of Mails leaving Charlottetown.

**CHARLOTTETOWN.**—Lemuel C. Owen, Esquire, Postmaster General; Peter Desbrisay, Esq., Assistant; Wellington Hyfield Faught, additional ditto.

##### WESTERN MAILS.

MONDAY AND THURSDAY, AT 9 A. M.

Barrett's Cross, William Glover	North Rustico, George Budd
Cascumpec, Benj Rogers	Park Corner, Charles Doyle
Cavendish, Sarah Macneill	Port Hill, John Hopgood
French River, Jane McKay	Princetown, Neil Mackay
Hope River, Robert Simpson	Princetown Road, John Rottenbury
Indian River, Donald Maclellan	Quagmire, A. H. Allan
Kildare, James Broyderick	Rustico, Robert Stevenson
Lot 11, John Dignan	St. Eleanor's, Alex. E. Holland
Lot 12, John Wallace	Summerside, Thomas Crabb
Lot 14, J. Mackinnon	Tignish, Robert Bellin
Lot 16, Donald Campbell	Traveller's Rest, John Townsend
New Glasgow, Andrew Nisbet	Wheatley River, James Power.
Campbelton, Duncan Macintyre	

MONDAY, AT 9 A.M.

Anderson's Road, Patrick Murphy	Egmont Bay, Syl. Araneaux
Brackley Point, James Shaw	Fifteen Point, William Hibbits
Covehead, David Lawson	Freetown, Robert Auld
Covehead Road, Thomas Macgrath	Lot 67, John Mackay

THURSDAY, AT 9 A.M.

Graham's Road, E. Brenan	Skinner's Pond, James Doyle
Lot 7, Maurice Halloran	West Cape, James Kinley

TUESDAY AND FRIDAY, AT 9 A.M.

Augustine Cove, Jos. Stagman	Cornwall, William Pethick
Bedeque, William Wilson	DeSable, M. S. Holm
Bonsbaw, Donald McNevin	North Bedeque, Henry Clark
Cape Traverse, Isaac Clark	Searltown, William Allan
Crapaud, George Wigginton	Tryon, William Leard

On TUESDAY, at 9 a.m.—*Long Creek*, John McEwen.

EASTERN MAILS.

MONDAY AND THURSDAY, AT 7 P.M.

Bay Fortune, Valentine Needham	Lot 47, Joseph M'Vean
Fort Augustus, Francis Kelly	Lot 56, William Norton
Head Gr. River (East), J. Wise	Mount Pleasant (Hillsbro'), James Ross
Lot 35, William Small	
Rollo Bay, James Davidson	Hd. St. Peter's Bay, John Sutherland
St. Peter's, William Sterns	Souris, D. Desmond

On THURSDAY, at 7 p.m.—*Red Point*, Lot 46, Samuel Macdonald.

MONDAY, AT 7 P.M.

Fairfield, Patrick Kavanah	Lot 45, Herman Macdonald
Goose River, Michael Macdonald	St. Margaret's James McCormack
Launching, Michael Morrison	

SOUTHERN MAILS.

TUESDAY AND FRIDAY, AT 9 A.M.

Belfast, Donald Fraser	Murray Harbor Road, Angus Gillis
Cherry Valley, Angus McKinnon	Murray Harbor (South) C. Brehaut
Flat River, Kenneth Morrison	New Perth, James Finlay
Georgetown, Bridget Byrne	Orwell, Donald Macleod
Lot 49, James J. Gay	Southport, Henry Beer
Montague, John Beets	Vernon River, John Adams

FRIDAY, AT 9 A.M.

Murray Harbor (North) J. Dalziel	Little Sands, Angus Blue
Sturgeon, Donald Frazer	Wood Islands, John Kennedy.



The Inland Mails are due as follows: Western, via Great Western Road, every Tuesday and Friday evening. Do., via Tryon, every Wednesday and Saturday evening. Southern (Georgetown, &c), every Wednesday and Saturday. Eastern (St Peter's, Souris, &c), every Wednesday and Saturday.

The Mails for the United States and the neighboring Provinces will be made up twice a week, and despatched per Steamer "Westmorland," (under contract with the Government) to Picou, N. S., and Shediac, N. B., during the summer months; and by the Ice Boat, from Cape Traverse to Cape Tormentine, twice a week, during the Winter. To the United Kingdom once a fortnight. To Bermuda, West Indies, and Newfoundland, once a fortnight in Summer, and once a month in Winter.

#### RATES OF POSTAGE.

##### FOR LETTERS.

Half-ounce, one rate; one ounce, two rates—Half-ounces are not reckoned, on any Letter going by British Packets, after its weight reaches an ounce; but each ounce is taken as two rates.

To any place within the Island, 21 per rate

Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and Canada, 3d

Bermuda, Newfoundland and British West Indies, 9d—3d of which must be prepaid

United States, 6d per rate—to be prepaid

United Kingdom, 9d per rate

Australia, or India, 1s 4½d

##### FOR PRINTED MATTER.

Books.—To or from the United Kingdom—under 4 oz., 4½d, 8 oz., 9d, 1 lb. 1s 6d; and 9d additional for each 8 ozs. To the Colonies, over 2 oz., one halfpenny per oz.

Advertisements, &c, 1d per oz.

Newspapers for Newfoundland, Bermuda, West Indies, Australia, India, and foreign countries, 1d stg., each, must be prepaid.

#### CLERGY, &c.

##### *Clergy of the Church of England.*

The Hon. and Right Rev. Hibbert Binney, D. D., Lord Bishop of Nova Scotia, exercising, by Her Majesty's Letters Patent Episcopal jurisdiction over this Island.

Venerable Archdeacon Read, D. D., St. Eleanor's, Rector.

Rev. D. Fitz Gerald, A B., Trin. C., Dublin, Charlottetown, Rector.

Rev. D. B. Parnter, Assistant Minister.

Rev. H. B. Swabey, B. A., Cherry Valley, &c

Rev. W. Stewart, Stratford, &c

Rev. W. Meek, Missionary, New London

Rev. R. T. Roach, A B., Georgetown

Rev. J. S. Smith, A B., Rustico

Rev. R. W. Dyer, Cascumpec

Rev. L. O. Jenkins, D.C.L., retired.



*Established Church of Scotland.*

Rev Thomas Duncan, Charlottetown; Rev Alexander M'Lean,  
Belfast;  
Rev Donald M'Donald, unattached.

**PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH OF THE LOWER PROVINCES OF BRITISH NORTH AMERICA.**

*Presbytery of Charlottetown.*

Cove Head—Rev James Allan  
Cavendish, New London, East, & New Glasgow—Rev Isaac Murray  
Charlottetown—Rev George Sutherland  
Strathalbyn—Rev Donald Morrison  
West River and Brookfield—Rev William Ross.

*Presbytery of Princetown.*

Bedeque—Rev R. S. Patterson, A. M.  
Casumpec and West Point—Rev. Allan Fraser.  
Princetown—Rev Robert Laird.  
Richmond Bay including Lots 13, 14, 16, 17.—vacant.  
New London West—vacant.

*Presbytery of Georgetown*

Brown's Creek, Grand River, and Cardigan—Rev. Alex. Munro,  
East St. Peter's and Bay Fortune—Rev Henry Crawford.  
Murray Harbor and Montague—Rev Neil M'Kay.  
Woodville and Little Sands—Rev Donald M'Neill.  
West St. Peter's—vacant.  
Dundas—vacant.

*Foreign Missionaries*

Revs. John Geddie, George N. Gordon, William Mattheson,  
Samuel F. Johnston. Fields of Labor—New Hebrides, in the  
South Pacific. General Treasurer to the Foreign Missions on this  
Island, James M'Callum, Esq., Brackley Point.

*Wesleyan Ministers in P. E. Island District*

Charlottetown—Rev H. Daniel.  
Pownal—Rev Roland Morton.  
Bedeque and Tryon—Revs John Prince, J. B. Strong, Supernum'ry  
Little York, Cornwall, &c.—Rev Alexander W. Nicholson.  
King's County—Rev A. S. Tuttle. Margate—Rev Benj. Johnson.  
West Cape—William C. Brown.

*Baptist Ministers*

Rev John Davis, Charlottetown  
Rev John Shaw, Three Rivers  
Rev Malcolm Ross, Bedeque.

*Bible Christian Ministers in P. E. Island District.*

Charlottetown Circuit—Mr Cephas Barker, Superintendent of the District

Vernon River—Mr Jacob Gale

Murray Harbor—Mr Jesse Whitlock

Three Rivers, &c.—Mr William Woodman

West, Cape, Cascumpec, Bideford, &c.—Mr John W! Butcher and Mr Francis Metherell, Superannuated.

*First Baptist Church formed in 1810.*

Rev Dr. John Knox, Pastor ; Duncan Kennedy, Donald Macgregor, Stephen Boyyer, Deacons. Rev John Fraser, ordained Preacher at Belfast.

*Three Rivers Church, formed in 1811.*

Rev Dr John Knox, Minister ; Robert Dewar, Donald Macdonald, P. Stewart, Geo. Moar, Deacons ; Jas. M'Laren, Esq., Treasurer.

*New Glasgow.*

Rev John Stevenson, Rev. Donald Crawford, Henry Simpson, John Stevenson, jun., Elders ; William Stevenson, Charles Stevenson, Deacons.

*East Point Church.*

Rev Dr John Knox, Minister ; Peter Stewart, Licensed Preacher ; David Anderson, Peter Stewart, James Baker, John McDonald, Deacons.

*Summerside Church.*

Rev Dr John Knox, Minister ; Peter Stewart, Licensed Preacher ; David Anderson, Peter Stewart, James Baker, John Macdonald, Deacons.

*The Prince Edward Island Association.*

Rev Donald Crawford, Moderator.

Mr John McNeill, Secretary.

*Board*—Rev John Stevenson, Benjamin Schurman, Peter Robertson, Esq., Robert Dewar, Malcom Forbes, Esq., Hon. James McLaren, Alexander Kennedy, George Moar, Andrew Stevenson, John Stevenson, junior, Hon. George Bagnall, Peter Stewart, John McDonald ; Patrick Brown, Chairman.

Deacon Stephen Boyyer, Treasurer.

“ Robert Stewart, Secretary.

*St. Paul's Church, Charlottetown.*

Henry Haszard and Joseph Hensley, Wardens. Miss Preedy, Organist ; George Foster, Sexton ; Job Bevan, Collector.

*Trinity Church, Georgetown.*

Fade Goff and W. B. Aitken, Wardens. Perry Digdon, Sexton.

*St. John's Church, St. Eleanor's.*

Thomas Hunt and H. C. Green, Esq., Wardens. T. Rogers, Sexton.

**List of Catholic Clergy.**

*(This list has been omitted in the usual place in consequence of our being unable to get correct information in time.)*

Right Rev Peter McIntyre, Roman Catholic Bishop, Charlottetown.

Rev James Phelan.

do

Very Rev James McDonald, V.G., Indian River

Rev James Brady, Vernon River

Rev Pius McPhee, Saint Andrew's

Revs Sylvanus Perry and M. Quevillon, Egmont Bay

Rev Daniel McDonald, D.D., East Point

Rev Francis McDonald, Georgetown

Rev Thomas Phelan, Tracadie

Rev Rugald McDonald, Tignish

Rev George Belcourt, Rustico

Rev Angus McDonald, Saint Dunstan's College

Rev. James Duffy, Lot 65

MAGDALEN ISLANDS.

Rev Charles M. Boudreault, Amherst

Rev Cajetan Meville, All-right Island

Rev Andrew Roy, Etang du Nord.

*Trustees of St. James's Church.*

J. W. Morrison, Chairman; James Anderson, Treasurer; Robt. Hyndman, Secretary; James Watts, jun., David Stewart, W. R. Watson, John McNeill.

*Kirk Session.*—Dr Mackieson, Messrs Watts, Purdie, Kennedy, Gray.

*Commissioners of the Glebe Fund.*

Hon. James Warburton, Robert Hutchinson, and Venerable Archdeacon Read.

**LIGHT HOUSES AND KEEPERS.**

Finlay McDonald, Keeper of Point Prim Light House

David O'Brien

Panmure Island Light

John Craig, sen.,

Fish Island Light, Richmond Bay

N. Campbell

Block House, Charlottetown

Robert Ellis

Light at Summerside

Frances Pready, Keeper of Colonial Building.

**CHARLOTTETOWN GAS LIGHT COMPANY.**

**DIRECTORS.**—James Anderson, President; Hon T. H. Haviland, F. Brecken, James Duncan, G. W. De Blois, Daniel Davies, William Murphy, Manager. John LePage, Book-keeper.

**ASSAYERS OF WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.**

John P. Tanton, Charlottetown	Dennis Quinlan, Cascumpec
Hugh McEubern, Georgetown	John Lefurgy, Summerside
Benjamin Beairsto, Princetown	D. C. Campbell, Montague River
Thomas Donovan, St Peter's	George Hicker, Lot 61
Elisha Coffin, Mount Stewart	Richard Hayes, Lots 43, 44, 45.
J. Roberts, Murray Harbor	

**MISSIONARY, BIBLE, SCIENTIFIC, LITERARY AND BENEVOLENT SOCIETIES.***Diocesan Church Society—Incorporated 3d April, 1852.*

**Patrons**—The Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge ;  
The Society for the Propagation of the Gospel in Foreign Parts.

**His Excellency GEORGE DUNDAS**, Lieutenant Governor.

**President**—The Lord Bishop of Nova Scotia. **Vice Presidents**—Venerable Archdeacon Read, D. D., Rev. L. C. Jenkins, D. C. L., the Hon the Chief Justice, Rev. D. Fitz Gerald ; **Treasurer**—Theophilus DesBrisay, Esquire ; **Secretary**—Captain Orlebar ; **Assistant**—H. J. Cundall. **Executive Committee**—All the Resident Clergy of the Established Church : Hon G. R. Goodman, Hon Joseph Hensley ; Messrs. William Cundall, John Brecken, W. S. Clifton, John Holl, Henry Haszard, Charles Palmer, Thomas DesBrisay, G. W. De Blois, T. B. Tremain, John Longworth, Capt Hancock, William Pethick, A. H. Yates, G. T. Haszard, David Kaye, M. D., John Aldous, J. Easton, John Hudson, J. Tweedy, T. Hunt, John Haszard, Donald Palmer, R. Haslam, James Pidgeon, William Cousins, H. C. Green.

*Colonial Church and School Society.*

**Corresponding Committee**—Rev D. Fitz Gerald ; Messrs Charles Palmer, George W. De Blois, Henry Cundall, William Cundall, Henry Haszard, Joseph Hensley. **Treasurer**—Commander Orlebar. **Secretary**—Commander Hancock, Thomas DesBrisay. **Missionaries and Catechists**—Rev Mr Meek, New London ; Rev Mr Dyer, Cascumpec ; Rev Mr Parnter. Mr William Reid, Catechist and Schoolmaster, Crapaud ; Mr Fowle, do., do, New South Wiltshire ; Mr Easton, do., Georgetown ; Miss Harvie, Charlottetown.

*Ladies' Benevolent Society, in connection with the Established Church of Scotland*

**President and Secretary**—Mrs Duncan ; **Treasurer**—Mrs Macnutt ; **Committee**—Mesdames Forgan, Anderson, Rankin, Mackieson, Watts, sen., Purdie, Gray ; Miss Johnston.





**FREE MASONS.****UNITED GRAND LODGE OF ENGLAND.**

## OFFICE BEARERS :

THE RIGHT HONORABLE THE EARL OF ZETLAND,  
Most Worshipful Grand Master.

- R. W. Colonel J. S. Brownrigg, Senior Grand Warden  
 " Honorable W. S. Portal, Junior  
 V. W. Rev. A. R. Ward, Grand Chaplain  
 " Honorable F. Roxburgh, Grand Registrar  
 " S. W. Daukes, Esq., Grand Superintendent of Works  
 " Honorable D. Gooch, Grand Sword Bearer.  
 " J. Smith, Esq., Grand Pursuivant  
 " Honorable S. B. Wilson, Grand Treasurer  
 " Chevalier B. Hebel, Correspondent G. L. Prussia  
 " Count H. L. Crohn, " Franca  
 " W. G. Clarke, Esq., Grand Secretary.

**ST. JOHN'S LODGE, No. 562.**

*Holding Warrant under the United Grand Lodge of England*

BRO. ADAM MURRAY, Worshipful Master.

- |                               |                             |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Bro. Morin Lowden, S. Warden  | Bro. John Dillon, S. Deacon |
| " Winter Renouf, J. Warden    | " Artemas Lord, J. Deacon   |
| " Rev R. T. Roach, Chaplain   | " John Ross } Stewards.     |
| " P. M. Chas. Bell, Treasurer | " J. T. Leeming }           |
| " Malcolm Macleod, Secretary  | " Benj. Rodgers, I. Guard   |
| " William Monk, Organist      | " John McNeill, Tyler.      |
| " James Evans, Marshal        |                             |

*Past Masters.*—H. W. Lobban, R. Hutchinson, J. W. Morrison,  
James Watts, W. T. Paw, Charles Bell.

Hold their Regular Communications in the City of Charlotte-  
town, at Masonic Hall, Water Street, on the 2d Tuesday in each  
month.

**KING HIRAM LODGE.**

*Under the Jurisdiction of the United Grand Lodge of England.*

BRO. JAMES CAMPBELL, Worshipful Master.

- |                              |                             |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Bro. Wm. T. Hunt, S. Warden  | Bro. J. Muirhead, S. Deacon |
| " A. Caswell, J. Warden      | " Chas. Compton, J. Deacon  |
| " H. F. Jarvis, M.D., Treas. | " Benjamin Mills, I. Guard  |
| " R. A. Hunt, Secretary      | " Benjamin Darby, Tyler     |

Bro. J. S. DeB. Carvell, Past Master

Hold their Regular Communications in the Town of St.  
Eleanor's, Prince County, on the 1st Monday in each month.



GRAND LODGE OF SCOTLAND.

*The most Ancient and Honorable Fraternity of Free and Accepted  
Masons,*

THE GRAND OFFICERS.

**MOST NOBLE GEORGE AUG. FRED. JOHN, 6th Duke of Athol, K.T.**  
Most Worshipful Grand Master.

Sir James Forrest of Comiston, Bart., P. G. Master.

**R. W. John Whyte Melville of Bennoch and Strathkinnis, D G.**  
Master,

“ Lord Loughborough, S G Warden,

“ Henry Inglis, W S, S G Warden,

“ Major-General Swinburne, J G Warden

“ Samuel Hay, G Treasurer

“ William Alexander Laurie, W S, G Secretary

“ Alexander J. Stewart, W S, G Clark

“ **W** Rev David Arnot, High Church, Edinburgh, G Chaplain

“ F. D. McCowan, M D, S G Warden

“ Thomas Drydrough, J G Warden

“ David Boyce, G Architect

“ Charles McKay, G Jeweller

“ John Deuchar, G Bible bearer

Capt. P. Deuchar, R N, G Director of Ceremonies

Lieutenant-Colonel James Hunter, G Sword-bearer

Charles W. M. Muller, G D of Music

John Coghill, Chief Marshall

James Waters, Depute Marshall

W. M. Boyce, Grand Tyler

Hold their Regular Quarterly Communications in the City of  
Edinburgh, Scotland.

VICTORIA LODGE, No. 383.

*Holding Warrant under the Grand Lodge of Scotland, Chartered Aug  
2d, 1858.*

OFFICE-BEARERS.

Bro. N. Rankin, R W Master

A. H. Yates, W D Master

J. H. Turner, W S Master

John Cairns, W S Warden

W. O. Dixon, W J Warden

W. R. Watson, Treasurer

D. Currie, Secretary

Bro. Simon Davies, S Deacon

Chas. Hyndman J Deacon

James Davies, Organist

C. F. Hubert } Stewards.

G. W. Deblois }

P. W. Hyndman, I Guard

John McNeill, Tyler,

Past Masters—Bros. John William Morrison, Samuel Nelson,  
Charles Young, William T. Paw, and C. C. Vaux.

Regular nights of Meeting, 4th Tuesday in each month.

Officers installed Saint Andrew's Day, (30th November), in each  
year, at Masonic Hall, Water-street.

**YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION AND  
LITERARY INSTITUTE.**

**PATRON**—His Excellency GEORGE DUNDAS, Esquire, Lt. Gov. &c.

Vice Patrons—Hon Col. Gray and Capt. Hancock.

Capt. John Orlebar, R N, President

Mr William Heard,

James Desbrisay

Charles Palmer

J. W. Morrison

} Vice Presidents.

Rev John Davis, Secretary

Mr William E. Dawson, Treasurer

Executive Committee—Protestant Evangelical Ministers, *ex officio*; Messrs James Purdie, G. Henderson, George Davies, H. Johnson, M. D., H. J. Cundall, T. DesBrisay, J. Scott, William Weeks, John McNeill, J. H. Turner, Joseph Knight, James J. Rice, and David Laird.

**CATHOLIC YOUNG MEN'S LITERARY INSTITUTE.**

Established in Charlottetown, October, 1856.

Patron—Rt. Rev Peter McIntyre

Vice do.—Hon Daniel Brennan

President—Rev Angus McDonald, Rector St. Dunstan's College

1st Vice do.—Mr Ronald Walker

Treasurer—Mr Edward Roche

Secretary—Mr Edward Reilly

Librarian—Mr Francis Hermans

Committee of Management—Messrs John Gahan, Patrick Reilly, Thomas Duffy and William Hawkins.

**CHARLOTTETOWN DEBATING CLUB.**

Benjamin Davies, President; Malcolm McLeod, Sec'y & Treasurer.

Members of Council—C. C. Vaux, A. H. Yates, G. W. Howlan, Thomas Leeming, William McGill.

Reading Room Committee—A. H. Yates, William Murphy.

Superintendent of Reading Room—Archibald McNeill.

**LIBRARIES THROUGHOUT THE ISLAND.\***

Legislative Library	St Paul's Church Library (1160 vols.)
St Dunstan's Col. Library	St James' Church Library
Do Church	Catholic Y. M. L. Institute Library
North River	Brackley Point Road
Cavendish	Springfield
Crapaud	New Perth
Malpeque	Stanhope
Woodville	Dunstaffnage
	Vernon River.

\* We do not give the above as a complete list, but hope to have it so in our next year's issue. We should be glad to give further particulars of the number of books, and the date of establishment, should we receive the requisite information.

**BENEVOLENT IRISH SOCIETY.**

Established in Charlottetown, 1825.

President—Mr S. W. Mitchell  
 1st Vice President—Mr Patrick Hickey  
 2d Vice do.—Richard Reddin, Esq.  
 Treasurer—Mr John Quirk  
 Secretary—Mr James E. Kelly  
 Committee—Messrs John Bowers, Chairman: Francis McCarron, Owen Connolly, Charles McKenna, Michael Trainor, Patrick Farmer, James McQuillon.

**SAINT ANDREW'S SOCIETY.**

President—Hon Charles Young, LL. D.  
 Vice Presidents—Hon P. Walker and Neil Rankin, Esq.  
 Secretary—Donald Currie  
 Treasurer—James Purdie  
 Messenger and Piper—Donald McFadyen.

**TEMPERANCE HALL COMPANY.**

Incorporated April 3d, 1852.

John Orlebar, Esq., R. N., President  
 John W. Morrison, Secretary and Treasurer  
 Directors—John Orlebar, Esq., John W. Morrison, Peter Desbrisay, J. B. Cooper, J. Arbuckle, J. P. Tanton, W. C. Trowan, John Hatch, Janitor.

**MASONIC HALL COMPANY,**

Incorporated May 10, 1854.

Hon Charles Young, LL. D., President  
 John William Morrison, Secretary and Treasurer  
 Directors—Charles Bell, Silas Barnard, James Watts, jun., John McNeill, Adam Murray.

**ROYAL AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.**

Patron—His Royal Highness Prince Albert. Vice Patron—

\* \* \* \* \*  
 President—Thomas Pethick, Esq. Vice President—William Douse, Esq.

Government Members—Hon A. Laird, Hon G. Coles, C. Howatt, Esq. J. Sinclair, Esq. Hon J. Wightman, Hon T. H. Haviland, Henry Longworth, James Robertson, Charles Kennedy, Thomas Dodd, Charles Haszard, Robert Mutch, Alexander McKinlay, Stephen Boyer, Cornelius Higgins, Ewen McMillan, John W. Johnson, Ralph Brecken, jun., Alexander Laird, jr., Esquires.

Secretary and Treasurer—James D. Haszard, Esq.

**P. E. ISLAND**

**PRINCE WALES COLLEGE.**

Trustees and Governors—Hons. Robert Hodgson, Charles Young, Donald Montgomery, Edward Palmer, John Hamilton Gray, T. Heath Haviland, John Longworth, James H. Peters, William Forgan, Stanislaus F. Perry; Daniel Davies, Colin Holm, James Reddin, Esquires.

Professor—Alexander Inglis, Esq.

**BOARD OF EDUCATION.**

Revs. D. Fitz Gerald, Robert S. Patterson, Thomas Duncan, George Sutherland; Hon Joseph Hensley, John McNeill, Esqrs.

Secretary—John McNeill, Esq.

John Arbuckle, Esq., A. M. Inspector of Public Schools, and Superintendent of Normal School.

NORMAL SCHOOL.—J. H. Webster, Esq., Master.

*Charlottetown Mutual Fire Insurance Company.—Established 1848.*

Present Capital in Cash and Bonds, about £5,000.

Board of Directors for 1859—George Beer, President; William Heard, Bertram Moore, Henry Haszard, William Dodd, W. W. Lord, John Ings, William M. Kay, Richard Hertz, W. C. Trowan, Henry Calbeck, Thomas Essery, Peter Macgowan.

Appraisers—Wm. Heard, B. Moore, J. Ings, Henry Haszard, Richard Hertz, Thomas Essery.

Auditors—W. W. Lord, and Henry Calbeck.

Henry Palmer, Secretary and Treasurer.

*Trustees of Lunatic Assylum and House of Industry.*

OFFICIAL TRUSTEES—Hons Chief Justice; Charles Young, President, Legislative Council; Donald Montgomery, Speaker of House of Assembly

OTHER TRUSTEES—Hons Edward Palmer, T. H. Haviland, jun., John Longworth, James C. Pope, Stanislaus F. Perry, M. P. P.; Rev David Fitz Gerald; William Douse, M. P. P., Thos. Pethick, Theophilus Desbrisay, George Beer, Esquires.

Medical Superintendent—Dr Mackieson

**MEDICAL ATTENDANTS TO JAILS**

John T. Jenkins, Esq, Charlottetown; David Kaye, Esquire, Georgetown; Lawrence Tremain, Esq, St Eleanor's.

Paymaster of Pensioners—John Robins, Esquire

*Commissioners for issuing Treasury Notes*

Daniel Hodgson, Theophilus DesBrisay, and Henry Haszard, Esquires.

**BANK OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.**

**DIRECTORS**—Hon T. H. Haviland, President; Hons. Joseph Hensley, Daniel Davies, Esq., Daniel Brennan, John Longworth; Richard Hartz, Esq. Hon W. W. Lord.

William Cundall, Cashier; George Moore, Teller; Messrs. Haviland & Brecken, Solicitors.

Hours of business—10 a.m. to 1 p.m., and 2 to 4 p.m.

Discount Days—Monday and Thursday in each week. Dividend days—1st Monday in June and December.

**WHARFINGERS.**

Charlottetown—Cornelius Little. North River Bridge—John M'Phee  
Hillsborough Ferry Wharf, Lot 48—Henry Farquharson  
Bedeque—Robert Ellis. New Glasgow—Robert Orr  
Graham's Shore, New London—William Graham  
Richmond Bay—William H. M'Kay  
Hurd's Point, Bedeque—James Walsh, sen.  
North Side Pinette—Angus M'Kay  
M'Rae's Shore, Lot 49—John M'Rae. St. Peter's Bay—Wm. Dingwell  
Cascumpec—John D. Woodman. Georgetown—Ezra Wickwire  
Lot 54, Cardigan—Alex. M'Askill. Elliot River—Hector M'Lean, sen.  
Lot 56, Grand River—William Robertson  
Rollo Bay—Charles Townsend. China Point—Frederick Nelson  
Brudenell River, North Side—John Stewart  
South Side, Murray Harbor—Josiah Roberts  
Apple-tree Point, Lot 34—Alexander Millar  
South Pinette—John M'Donald (John's son)  
Mink River Basin—Andrew Millar. Souris—Thomas Perkins  
Princetown—Archibald Ellison. Hillsborough River—Joseph Fisher.

**LAND WAITERS AND PREVENTIVE OFFICERS.**

Charlottetown—Kenneth M'Kenzie, Cornelius Little, Wm. Ryan, George Munro, Charles Buns, William Paul, George Walker, James Evans, James Heggs, Edward Moore. Joseph Pippy, jun., William O'Brien.  
Southport—John Johnson, Henry Farquharson  
Lot 49—Thos. Crane, Robert Ings  
Harbor's Mouth—John Stewart  
New London and Ponds—John Cousins, David Bernard  
De Sable—William Inman Lot 65—Patrick Moriarty  
Covehead—Alexander M'Millan, ——— Leitch  
Rustico—Joseph Robinson, John Robinson, Thomas Williams  
Crapaud—James C. Bulpit, Thomas Myers and John Lea  
Tryon—John Howatt. Egmont Bay—Edwin Darby and George Lewis  
Bedeque Harbor—John Cairns  
Summerside—Leo M'Lellan, Ronald M'Donald, James Welsh, sen.  
Lot 17, Linkletter's Shore—William Strong  
Grand River, Lot 16—Simon Fraser  
Cascumpec—James Wells, Asa M'Cabe, Alex. Matthews, Hugh Forsyth, Edmund Wallace  
Lot 13—David Ramsay, Hugh Brown, jun., John Maynard, Arch. M'Lellan



Lot 3, Big Miminigash—William Coughlin  
 Lot 19, Richmond Bay—John M'Neill. Malpeque—Arch'd Ellison  
 Lot 18—Dougald M'Dougald  
 Princetown & Royaty—W. H. M'Kay, Jas. M'Gougan, Robert Stewart  
 Savage Harbor—Benjamin Coffin, (son of Andrew)  
 Three Rivers and Georgetown—Wm. Sanderson, Ezra Wickwire, John  
 Kearney, Jas. Hemphill, J. Howlett, Henry G. Iifin, Robert Broughton,  
 William M'Donald, Joseph Allan, George Peters, Samuel Ford, Donald  
 M'Cormick, John Drysdale, Anth. Head, B. E. Allen, John Lavers, jr.  
 William Stewart, William M'Donald, jr.  
 Panmure Island—David O'Bryen  
 Lot 54—Alexander Miller Lot 41—Laughlan M'Phee  
 Lot 46—William Leete, Angus M'Donald (Tulloch)  
 Wood Islands—Alexander Martin, James M'Allan, Donald Mart'n  
 Saint Peter's—William M'Ewen. St. Peter's (North Side)—John Ryan  
 Lot 39—William P. Kelly. Lot 42—Patrick Ryan  
 Lots 43 and 44—Patrick Hilgrove, Angus D. M'Phee  
 Lot 45—Donald M'Intosh, Black Bush  
 Hay River—Laughlan Gillis. East Point—John F. Morrow  
 Orwell—Alexander Currie, William Gillies, John M'Donald, Dr Cox  
 Rollo Bay—James Raffe  
 Souris—R. Boswall, Edw. Keys, A. Leslie, Gabriel M'Donald, John Gre-  
 gory, Sam. Gregory, Fidelle Poquet, Jas. Kennison, Dennis Desmond  
 Grand River Lot 56—Wm. Robertson, John Frost, George Sheffy  
 Montague River—Walter Lambert  
 Murray Harbor—James Peany, James Le Lacheur, David Hughes, Ben-  
 jamin Sensibaugh  
 Lot 7—John Carey, Richard Wood, John Murray  
 Lot 49 and Pownal Bay—Alexander Smith, Elisha Weatherbe  
 Tignish—Patrick Phee, David Petrie, James Profit  
 Egmont Bay—Francis Arsneaux, Joseph Higgins  
 Belfast—John M'Donald, Angus M'Leod. White Sands—Vere Beck  
 Hillsborough—Elisha Coffin, John Haggerty  
 Pinette and Point Prim—Angus M'Rae, Simon Murchison  
 Orwell and Port Selkirk—Robert S. Finlay, James Douse  
 Gallas Point—Joseph Tweedy. Vernon River—John Furniss

#### HARBOR AND BALLAST MASTERS.

Cornelius Little, Charlottetown. James Walsh, sen., Upper Bedeque  
 John D. Woodman, Cascumpec. Angus M'Kay, Pinette  
 Thomas M'Neill, Rustico. John C. Sims, New London  
 Charles Townsend, Rollo Bay. Samuel Gregory, Souris  
 Capt. John M'Donald, Georgetown. Dan. C. Campbell, Montague River  
 John Penn, Murray Harbor. John Craig, sen., Richmond Bay  
 Andrew Millar, Murray Harbor, North Side  
 Robert Thompson, Aiken's Shore. William Bearisto, Richmond Bay  
 Maria M'Innis, St Peter's Bay. William M'Ewen, Rollo Bay  
 Angus M'Rae, North side of Penette. John Furniss, jr., Vernon River  
 Donald M'Cormack, Launching Place, Lot 55  
 Patrick Morrison, jr., Grand River, (South Side,) Lot 59  
 John Duffy, M'Connell's Ferry, Lot 35  
 Peter Gardon, Brudenell River  
 James T. Reid, New London, Long River.



**COLLECTORS OF LIGHT & ANCHORAGE DUTIES.**

Hon F. Longworth, Charlottetown. Robert Ellis, Bedeque  
 Capt. John McDonald, and William B. Aitken, Georgetown  
 John Jardine, St Peter's  
 William Bearisto, Malpeque and Richmond Bay  
 John McKie, New London  
 Geo Anderson, St Peter's Bay. James Crawford, Crapaud  
 Thomas McPherson, Port Selkirk. James D. Woodman, Cascumpee  
 Philip Leslie, Colville Bay. John C. Sims, New London  
 James Forsyth, Cascumpee. Charles Green, Bedeque  
 Thomas McNeill, Rustico Archibald McDonald, Murray Harbor  
 Nicholas Conroy, Tignish. C. M. Willock, Orwell Bay  
 William Norton, Grand River and Bay Fortune

**COLLECTORS OF EXCISE.**

Charlottetown, Francis Longworth	Orwell Bay, C. M. Willock
Richmond Bay, Benj. Bearisto	New London, John C. Sims
Three Rivers, W. B. Aitken	Rustico, Thomas McNeill
Colville Bay, Philip Leslie	Murray Harbor, Arch'd McDonald
St. Peter's, John Jardine	Bay Fortune and Grand River,
Bedeque, Charles Green	William Norton
Cascumpee, James Forsyth	Pinette, Alex. McLean.
Crapaud, Matthew Rogerson	

**SURVEYORS OF LUMBER.**

Charlottetown—W. B. Davison, Ralph Thomson, James Kelly,  
 James F. Webber, Henry Kelly, Watson Duchemin, Wm. Paul,  
 David Chappell, Bertram Moore, Thomas Green, Edward Moore.  
 John McDougall, Belfast; Donald McDonald, Naufrage;  
 Patrick Connick, Kildare; Patrick M. Power, Summerside;  
 Michael Kilbride, Lot 11; Richard Weeks, Stratford, Lot 48.  
 Neil McDonald, Ronald McDonald, Souris; Don. McLeod, Orwell.

**PILOTS.**

Charlottetown—Robert Brehaut, James Taylor, jun., and James  
 Campbell.—Peter Da Costa, Nova Scotia.  
 Allan McDonald, Three Rivers; Prospero Gallant, Cascumpee;  
 George Anderson, James Bell, jr., New London; Michael Morris-  
 son, Grand River; John McLean, Orwell and Pinette.

*Protectors of Alewives' Fisheries.*

Tracadie—Angus McAulay. Tignish—Thomas Mountain  
 North Lake, Lot 47—James Morrow, senior  
 Hillsborough River—Thomas Barrett. Dunk River—David Crosman  
 Skinner's Pond, Lot 1—Francis Arseneaux  
 St. Peter's Lake—John McDonald, (Donald's son)  
 Head Hillsborough River, &c—Simon O'Connor.

**INSPECTORS OF FISH.**

Gascompec—Asa M'Cabe  
 Pinette—Angus McRae  
 Charlottetown—Kenneth M'Kenzie Port Selkirk—John Douse, sen.  
 Montague—Daniel C. Campbell

*Commissioners for establishing boundaries of Counties and Townships.*

Hon. John Aldous, Surveyor General; Charles Wright, David Ross, Esquires.

**AGENCIES.**

Consular Agent of the United States—Albert G. Catlin, Esq., Charlottetown.

Henry Palmer, Agent for—Lloyd's, of London; Neptune Insurance Company, Boston; Boylston Fire and Marine, do.; China Mutual Marine, do.; Merchant's Insurance, do.; Washington Insurance, do.; Franklin Insurance, do.; New England Mutual Marine, do.; Equitable Safety Insurance, do.; Boston Insurance, do.; Alliance Insurance, do.; Gloucester Fishing Insurance Company, Gloucester; Gloucester Fishing Insurance, do.; Merchants' Mutual Marine Insurance Company, Newburyport.  
 Lloyd's Reg. of British and For. Shipping—Richard Slogget.

**GENERAL STAFF OF THE MILITIA FORCE.**

His Excellency the Lieut. Governor, Commander-in Chief.

Lt. Col. P. D. Stewart Adjutant General; Staff Adjutant.

Lt. Col. Peter Macgowan; Staff Adjutants, with the rank of Major, Capt, Thomas Pethick, Hon. Donald Beaton; Commandant of Cavalry throughout the Island, Lt. Col. George Coles.

Aides-de-Camp to the Commander-in-Chief—Lt. Col. Hon. John Hamilton Gray, Lt. Col. Hon. William Swabey.

John Mackieson, Surgeon Gen; John Lawson, Judge Advocate.

**VOLUNTEERS.**

**T. HEATH HAVILAND, Major, Queen's County.**

Artillery Company, (A) Capt. J. B. Pollard; 1st Lieut. Thomas Morris; 2d E. B. Love; 3d Simon Davies; Staff Sergeant, J. Crophey; 2 Sergeants, 4 Bombardiers, 65 Gunners. Dress: Blue, Scarlet Facings. Organized May, 1859.

Prince of Wales (B) John Lea, Capt; Robins'n Hodgson, Lieut; W. E. Dawson, Ensign; Staff Sergeant, William O'Brien; 2 Sergeants, 4 Corporals, 56 Privates. Dress: Grey, Scarlet facings. Organized, 1859.

Belfast (C.) Daniel Frazer, Capt; Wm. Ross, Lieut; Hugh Ross, Ensign.

Georgetown, (D) Lemuel C. Owen, Capt; James M'Farlane, Lieut; Charles Owen, Ensign.

Lot 49 (E) John Smith, Captain; Nath Acorn, Lieutenant; James J Gay, Ensign.

Saint Eleanor's. (F), Albert Caswell, Captain; John Hazard, Lieut;  
 James Campbell, Ensign  
 Southport. (G), Henry Beer, Captain; Neil McLaughlin, Lieutenant  
 Donald Stewart, Ensign  
 Long Creek, Lot 65, (H), D. Farquharson, Capt; Alex M'Lean, Ensign  
 Highland, Orwell, (I), D. McLeod, Captain  
 Wood Island, (J), Duncan Currie, Captain; James Millar, Lieutenant  
 Donald Stewart, Ensign  
 Springton, Lot 67, (K), Neil E. Mathewson, Captain; Angus P.  
 McKenzie, Lieutenant; Alexander Stewart, Ensign  
 Tryon, (L), John M. D. Howat, Captain; Arthur Irving, Lieutenant;  
 Montague Irving, Ensign  
 Scotia, Wheatley River, (M), Duncan McRae, Captain; Alexander  
 McMillan, Lieutenant; William Lang, Ensign  
 Westmorland, (N), Thomas Ives, Captain; Alexander Howat, Lieut;  
 John Lord, Ensign  
 Irish, (O), John Murphy, Captain; James E. Kelly, Ensign  
 Cascumpec, (P), J. Hunter, Captain  
 Danstaffnage, (Q), David Ross, Captain  
 Summerside, (R), James Pope, Captain

*Officers of the Royal Navy employed in the Survey of the Gulf  
 of St. Lawrence.*

	NAME.	RANK.	DATE.
Com. the Survey	John Orlebar	Commander	Feb., 1845
First Assistant	John Hancock	"	Oct., 1858
2d do.	Thos. Desbrisay	Master's Assist'nt	
3d do.	Edw. A. Carey	Master	July, 1854
5th do.	William Clifton	"	June, 1859
Clerk	Fred'k Hyndman.	Clerk's Assistant	June, 1858

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

1857, -	£40,662 16 9 $\frac{1}{4}$	1857, - - -	£50,364 12 8 $\frac{1}{2}$
1858, - - -	- 41,456 2 0 $\frac{3}{4}$	1858, - - - -	48,522 12 5 $\frac{1}{2}$
1859, - - -	- 33,292 2 3 $\frac{3}{4}$	1859, - - - -	43,269 8 1 $\frac{1}{2}$
1860, - - -	- 41,106 3 10 $\frac{3}{4}$	1860,* - - - -	44,707 12 7 $\frac{1}{2}$

\* The Expenditure for 1860 was increased to the extent of £2300, for items of expenditure of the previous official year, ending 31st January, 1859.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS FROM THE YEAR 1856 TO  
 1859,—IN STERLING

	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	Value.	Produce.	Ships—Tons, N. M.	Value.
1856,	£237,000	£112,000	16,300 at 6l.,	£98,000
1857,	294,000	134,000	18,135 at 5l.,	90,000
1858,	186,000	153,000	8,920 at 5l.,	44,600
1859,	235,000	178,000	8,363 at 5l.,	39,000

## REVENUE FOR THE YEARS 1858-59

SOURCE OF REVENUE.	1859-60.	1858-59.
Impost Duty, Charlottetown	£21,153 5 11½	£14,098 1 3
"    Georgetown	1,832 10 1	3,985 8 4½
"    Malpeque	833 18 4	569 2 5
"    Bedeque	2,021 15 2	1,421 11 2
"    Grand River	335 9 8¾	186 13 11½
"    New London	69 14 8¾	52 13 3½
"    Crapaud	273 10 1	214 4 1
"    Murray Harbor	247 3 3	103 16 3½
"    St. Peter's	213 3 8	220 16 0
"    Tignish	105 14 3	62 19 3½
"    Cascumpec	478 5 8¼	554 6 11¼
"    Souris	1,704 16 2½	323 4 11½
"    Rustico	43 15 11½	91 2 7½
"    Pinette	75 0 11	57 6 10¾
"    Orwell	79 15 1½	172 17 0½
Light and Anchorage Duty	1,151 2 8¼	779 6 10¼
Land Assessment	4,643 6 3½	4,553 6 5
Public Lands	2,054 0 9	1,662 18 9
Crown Lands	510 14 2	566 18 7
Rent of Warren Farm	27 15 6	55 11 0
Head Money	0 12 0	152 2 3
Post Office	947 18 0¼	1,388 5 9½
Colonial Secretary's Fees	183 7 11	174 4 3
Registrar's Fees	341 18 3	273 17 9
Custom House Fees	49 0 3	48 18 0
Jury Fees	19 4 0	15 12 0
Warehouse Fees	27 2 9½	19 19 1
Fees Land Assessment	3 19 6	1 12 0
Grant from Nova Scotia	210 0 0	480 0 0
Licenses	351 10 0	290 0 0
Rent of Barracks	19 7 6	4 7 6
Casual Interest on Bonds	657 0 4	472 0 5½
Fines and Penalties	103 10 6	62 6 6
Book Sales	85 3 7	68 5 8
Wharfage	39 16 10	1 8 4½
Seizures	227 0 4½	23 10 1½
Miscellaneous	40 13 6½	78 5 10½
	£41,106 3 10¾	33,292 2 8¾

## CHRONOLOGICAL CHART

*Of the History of PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, from its Discovery A. D. 1497.*

DATE.	CONTEMPORARY EVENTS.
June 24, 1479	The Island discovered by Sebastian Cabot
1663	The Island granted to a French Captain, the Sieur Doublet
June, 1745	The Island together with Cape Breton, taken from the French by the New England forces.
1748	Restored to the French at the treaty of Aix-la-Chapelle.
July, 1758	The Island and Cape Breton re-taken by the British
Feb. 10, 1763	Treaty of Peace between Great Britain and France, signed at Paris, by the Second Article of which France renounces and cedes the Island to Great Britain.
—	The Island together with Cape Breton annexed to the Government of Nova Scotia.
1766	A general Survey of the Island completed.
Aug. 1767	A plan of Settlement agreed to, by which the Island was divided into Townships, and granted to persons who were supposed to have claims on the Government.
1770	Mr Paterson and several Officers arrive to organize a Gov't.
—	Captain M'Donald arrives with 300 Highlanders, who settle in Tracadie.
1773	The Island receives a Constitution separate from that of Nova Scotia.
July 10, —	First General Assembly meet at Charlottetown.
—	Act for granting Licenses for the retail of Spirituous Liquors passed.
August 1775,	Lt. Governor Paterson having gone to England, Hon. P. Calbeck President of Council is sworn in Administrator of the Government.
1779	Hon T. Desbrisay, Ad. of Gov't. Militia estab., 1780.
1780	Walter Paterson, Esq., Governor. 9 whole, and 5 half-Townships sold to pay Quit Rents, 1781.
1784	Major General Edmund Fanning, Lieut. Governor.
1799	Name of the Island changed from St John to Prince Edward Island, in honor of Prince Edward, Duke of Kent, who was then Commander of the Forces in America, and who had previously directed some valuable improvements on the Island.
1803	The Earl of Selkirk brings to the Island 800 Highlanders
July, 1805	J. F. W. Desbarres, Esquire, Lieutenant Governor.
Oct 21, 1812	Hon William Townshend sworn in President.
July, 1813	C. D. Smith, Esquire, Lieutenant Governor.
	For several years previous to 1823, Governor Smith had prevented the House of Assembly from meeting, and when a Committee of the Inhabitants was appointed to draw up a petition for his removal, he caused them to be arrested.
1823	Mr Stewart escapes to England, when the state of affairs are made known and the Lt. Gov. immediately recalled.
Oct 24, 1824	Col. Ready succeeds Lieut Gov. Smith, on which occasion a general illumination takes place in Charlottetown.



DATE.	CONTEMPORARY EVENTS.
1825	Commissioners appointed for the issue of Treasury Notes to the amount of £5000, the first paper currency issued on the Island.
1827	Census taken, total population 23,266. First Fire Engine Company formed.
Sept 27, 1831	Col. Aretas William Young, Lieutenant Governor.
May 18, 1834	Lt. Governor Young goes to England, and in his absence Hon Geo. Wright is sworn in Administrator of the Gov't.
July 6, —	The King confers the honor of Knighthood on Lt. Gov. Young
—	Central Academy and Government House erected.
Sept 29, —	Lt. Governor returns from England, and resumes the Gov't.
—	Census taken, total population 29,925.
—	Duration of Parliaments changed from Seven to Four Years.
—	Board of Education constituted by Act of Parliament.
Dec 1, 1835	Death of His Excellency Sir A. W. Young.
2, —	Honorable George Wright sworn in President until the appointment of a new Lieut Governor.
Aug 30, 1836	Sir John Harvey, Lieutenant Governor.
—	Court of Vice Admiralty established, May 6.
Sept 7, —	Heavy Frost, by which a great portion of the Potato crop is destroyed, and Grain crops materially injured.
June 25, 1837	Sir Charles A. Fitz Roy, Lieutenant Governor.
1839	Executive and Leg. Councils constituted two distinct bodies.
1841	Census taken, total population 47,034.
Nov 2, —	Sir Charles Fitz Roy having been appointed Governor of the Leeward Islands, Hon George Wright is sworn in President until the arrival of the newly appointed Lt. Gov.
13, —	Sir Henry Vere Huntley, Lieutenant Governor.
May, 1842	Phoenix Foundry established.
May 16, 1843	Foundation Stone of Colonial Building laid by Sir H. V. Huntley.
1844	Roman Catholic College commenced.
—	Lunatic Asylum erected.
1846	Geological Survey of the Island by Dr Gesner.
—	Vote of want of confidence in Lieut Governor, passed by the House of Assembly.
Jan 22, 1847	Legislature meet in the Colonial Building.
March 1, —	Riot at Belfast Election, in which several persons are killed and many more wounded.
July 25, —	Sir H. V. Huntley goes to Canada, as a Commissioner from the Island to join Commissioners from the other North American Colonies, to make Post Office arrangements, and in his absence Hon A. Lane is sworn in Administrator of the Government.
Aug 21, —	Hons Joseph Pope and E. Palmer, a Delegation from the Island sail for England, with Petitions praying for Sir H. V. Huntley's recall.
Sept 28, —	Imperial Duties cease.
Oct 7, —	Lieut Governor returns from Canada and resumes the Gov't.
Nov 1, —	Sir H. V. Huntley is recalled.
Dec 9, —	Sir Donald Campell, Lieutenant Governor. A general illumination takes place in Charlottetown on his arrival.
1848	Census taken, total population 63,000.

(To be continued in our next No.)

## SCOTCH SONG.



November came so chill and cauld,  
 Aud frost and snaw on ilka hill,  
 And Boreas wi' his blasts so bauld,  
 Was threat'ning a' our chiels to kill;  
 When my gudewife wha lo'es no strife.  
 Gat up and plainly did declare,  
 Go to the druggist, John, and buy  
 The Pectoral o' Dochter AYER.

Now this is so, as weel ye know,  
 To cross the lassies will na pay,  
 So aff I slid as I was bid,  
 And bought the PECTORAL that day.  
 Our health increased, our coughing ceased,  
 No frown the gudewife's brow did wear;  
 So every time we brew the malt,  
 We drink the health of Dochter AYER.

Lang be his life an' free from strife.  
 May bairnies' bairnies climb his knee,  
 And ne'er may they to their last day  
 For gowd or siller wanting be;  
 May he ne'er lack a trusty frien'—  
 May he ne'er feel the clutch o' care,  
 O' blessings may our Father sen'  
 To him the eldest brither's share.

## THE WORLD'S FRIEND



## HOLLOWAY'S OINTMENT.

*Both the Ointment and Pills should be used in the following cases.*

Bad Legs	Contracted and Stiff Joints	Sore Nipples
Bad Breasts	Elephantiasis	Sore Throats
Burns	Fistulas	Skin Diseases
Bunions	Gout	Scurvy
Bite of Moschetoes and Sand-flies	Glandular Swellings	Sore Heads
Coco-Bay	Lumbago	Tumors
Chiego-Foot	Piles	Ulcers
Corns (soft)	Rheumatism	Wounds
Cancers	Scalds	Yaws

Sold at the Establishment of Professor HOLLOWAY, 244, Strand, (near Temple Bar) London; also by all respectable Druggists and Dealers in Medicines throughout the civilized world, at the following prices, viz.—1s 1½d, 2s 9d, 4s 6d, and 11s. sterling.

N. B.—Directions for the guidance of patients in every disorder are affixed to each pot.

Holloway's Pills are the best remedy known in the world for the following diseases:—

Ague	Female Irregularities	Evil
Asthma	Fevers of all kinds	Sore Throats
Bilious Complaints	Gout	Stone and Gravel
Blotches on Skin	Head-ache	Secondary Symptoms
Bowel complaints	Indigestion	Tic-Doloureux
Colics	Inflammation	Tumors
Constipation of the Bowels	Jaundice	Ulcers
Consumption	Liver complaints	Veneral Affections
Debility	Lumbago	Worms of all kinds
Dropsy	Piles	Weakness from whatever cause
Dysentery	Retention of urine	&c., &c., &c.
Erysipelas	Scrofula or King's	

Sold at the Establishments of Professor Holloway, 244 Strand (near Temple Bar), London, also at all respectable Druggists and Dealers in Medicines throughout the civilized world, at the following prices:—1s. 2d., 2s. 9d., 4s. 6d, 11s., 22s., and 33s. each box.

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