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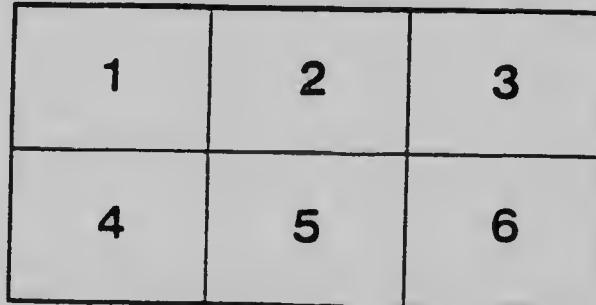
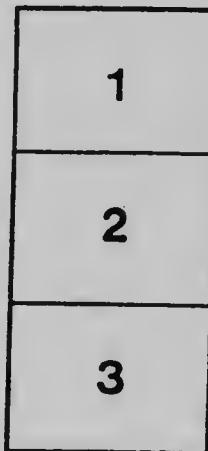
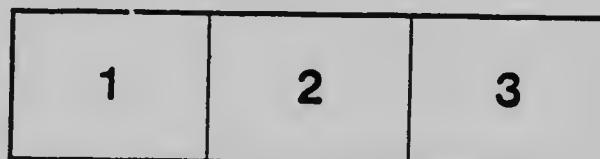
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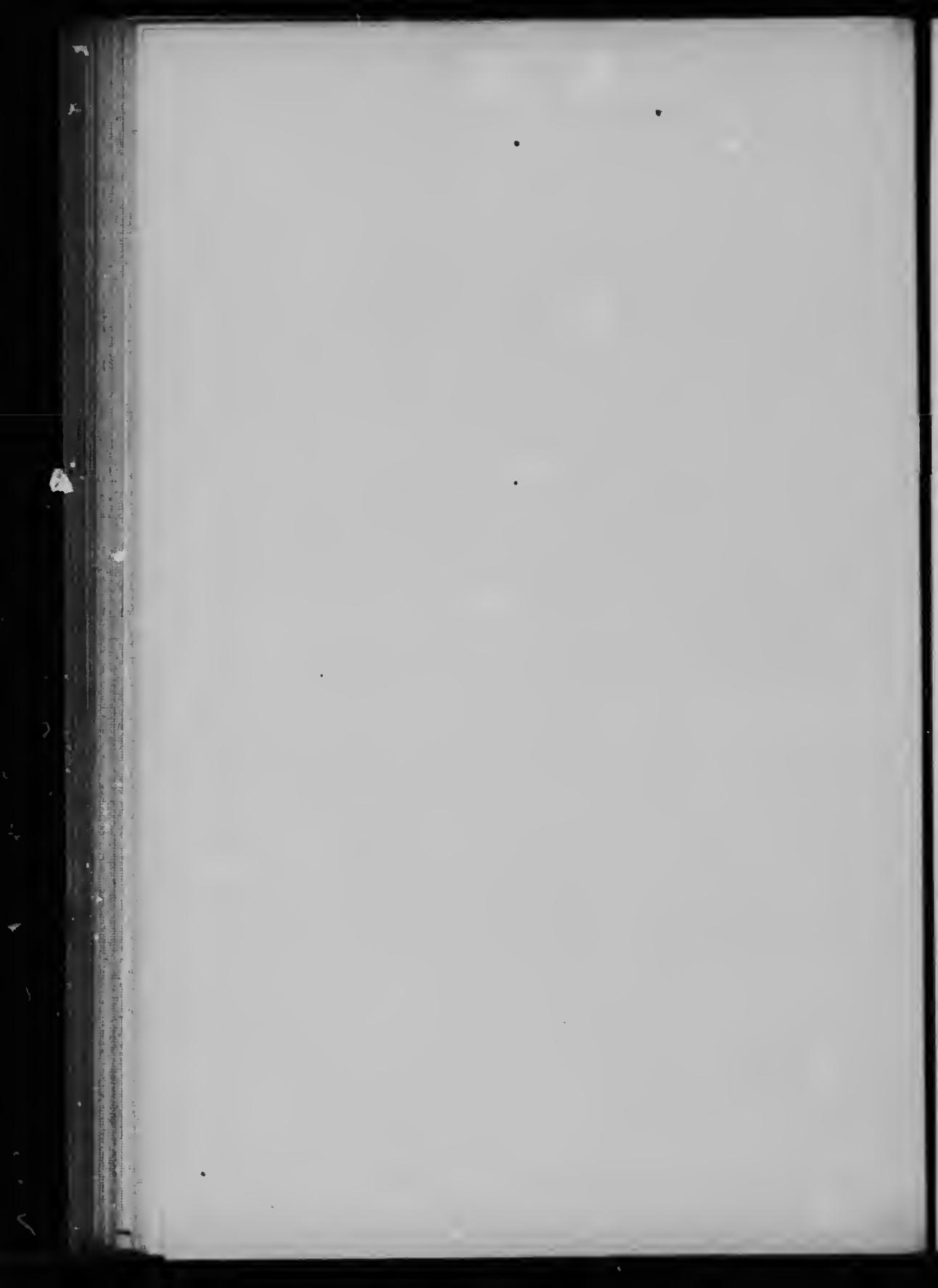
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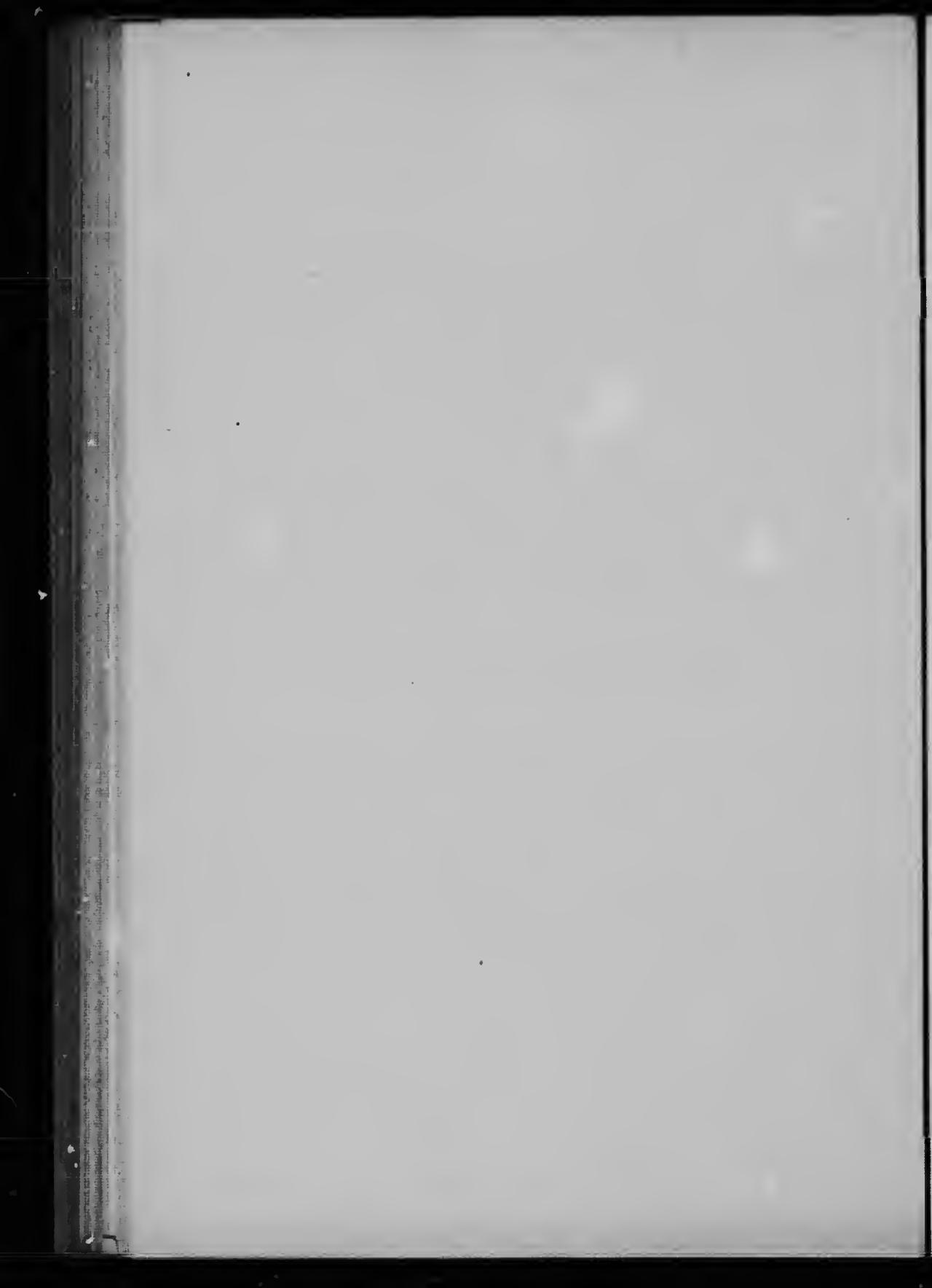
O. H. M. S.

B. J. Gerald
Deputy Minister.

LABORATORY
OF THE
INLAND REVENUE DEPARTMENT
OTTAWA, CANADA.

BULLETIN No. 162

ICE CREAM



LABORATORY
OF THE
INLAND REVENUE DEPARTMENT
OTTAWA, CANADA

BULLETIN No. 162

ICE CREAM

OTTAWA, September 11, 1908.

W. G. GERALD, Esq.,
Deputy Minister of Inland Revenue.

SIR:—I beg to hand you a report upon 145 samples of Ice Cream, obtained by our inspectors during July and August of this year. All the inspectorial districts are represented.

These results show much that is of interest; although they are far from being as complete as could be wished. This is mainly due to unexpected difficulties found in transmitting samples of so perishable an article, in a fit state for analysis.

The employment of some preservative being imperative, I selected formaldehyde, and prescribed its use in the proportion of 5 drops of a 40 per cent. solution, to 6 ounces of Ice Cream.

Eighty samples were received in good enough condition to permit of the determination of fat. Fifty nine samples were spoiled, so far as estimation of fat is concerned, others were lost through imperfect packing. Experience shows the necessity of filling the bottle, to prevent churning during transit, and to exclude air.

The amount of preservative recommended proved quite sufficient to keep the sample in good condition, in spite of the extremely hot weather of last month. Samples from Nova Scotia on the one hand and Calgary on the other were capable of being worked for fat. But some of our inspectors exhibited gross disregard of instructions, and instead of using 6 oz. bottles, quite filled, as they were expressly told to do, used gem jars, and large bottles, which being only partly filled, permitted the sample to be effectively churned, while the contained air assisted decomposition.

We have no standards for Ice Cream in Canada. It is evident that the article should consist essentially of frozen cream and sugar; and had we a standard for cream, such standard should be applicable to frozen cream, unless otherwise specified. The United States standard for cream requires a minimum of 18 per cent. fat; while for ice cream the minimum required is 14 per cent. fat. *Fruit Ice Cream* and *Nut Ice Cream* which respectively contain fruit and nuts, are required to contain a minimum of 12 per cent. of butter fat.

Ordinary ice cream is always flavoured either by natural or artificial extracts of various fruits, vanilla, &c. The addition of these extracts to a cream together with the sugar reduces the percentage of fat; and this is taken into account in the standards just mentioned.

When less than 14 per cent. of fat is present it is usual to add a stiffening material in addition to the sugar, and this practice seems to be followed by some manufacturers

even when the fat content is above 14 per cent. The stiffeners most in vogue are gelatin, gelatinized starch and sucrate of lime. The last has not been found in any of the samples here reported.

By the use of a stiffener, it is possible to use a proportionately poor cream, and yet produce an ice cream of apparent good quality. On this account, rather than because of any unwholesomeness in the thickener itself the employment of such thickeners must be regarded as questionable.

The present investigation shows gelatine to be used in 73 of the samples examined, while 27 contain starch. In some cases the starch is present in traces only, and may be due to the freezing apparatus, or other container, having previously been used for a starch-containing product.

Only one sample contained nuts. Most of the samples were uncoloured; and of those which were coloured, only two were dyed by coal-tar products; (35154 and 35158). The remainder were coloured by true fruit juices.

A propos of coal-tar dyes in ice cream, I may mention a case recently brought to my notice by Dr. G. P. Girdwood of Montreal, in which a consumer of artificially coloured (so called strawberry) ice cream, was seriously affected, the symptoms of poisoning persisting for several days. That these dyes are excreted by the kidneys was evidenced by the passing of blood-coloured urine; while the diuretic effect was apparent in the abnormal stimulation of the kidneys. An examination of the dye used convinced me that it is *Ponceau 2 R.* (Sodium Xylidine, Azo-2-Naphthol 3-6 disulphonate,) a colour much used for imitating strawberry, and imported into Canada as "Strawberry Red."

Meyer (Jour. Am. Chem. Soc. 1907, p. 892) examined this, and some other anilin colours, by experimenting upon dogs, and found that the first dog succumbed to doses of 16 grams of *Ponceau 2 R.* on the seventh day. Another dog took as much as 60 grams which he vomited, but continued to take 5 grams doses for twenty days with no ill effects.

These immense doses would indicate that the very minute amounts employed in foods can hardly be considered toxic. Most of the colouring matter was voided in the faeces, but enough of it passed through the kidneys to give a blood red colour to the urine.

Individuals are often so constituted as to be specially susceptible to the action of certain drugs, which most of us may take with apparent impunity. This brings up the whole question of artificial colours in foods, which has been treated more fully in Bull. 83, p. 14. The subject requires fuller investigation than it has yet received.

Of the 80 samples of ice cream received in such condition as to make possible the determination of their fat content, 40 samples contained above 14 per cent, and 40 others contained less than that amount. Of these last, 12 samples contained less than 10 per cent.

I do not feel justified in drawing any general conclusions from the data herein contained; but would respectfully ask that it be published as Bulletin No. 162, as a first contribution to the study of Ice Cream in Canada. An early opportunity will be taken for further investigation of the subject.

I have the honour to be, sir,
Your obedient servant,

A. McGILL,
Chief Analyst.

BULLETIN No. 162—ICE CREAM.

| Date of Collection. | Nature of Sample. | Quantity in Pounds. | Cost. | Name and Address of Vendor. | Name and Address of Manufacturer or Furnisher as given by the Vendor. | Results of Analysis. | | | Remarks and Opinion of the Chief Analyst. |
|---------------------|-------------------|------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|---|----------------------|---------------------------|------------------|---|
| | | | | | | Inspected | Defective | Solid | |
| 1908. | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug. 11 | Ice Cream. | 33536 | D. R. Ross, Halifax, 1 pint . . . N.S. | Vendor | 20 | Vendor | None. | None. | 15-42 Sample in good condition. |
| " | " | 33537 | " | " | 20 | " | None. | None. | " 15-64 " |
| " | " | 33538 | F. W. Cockburn, Halifax, N.S. | Vendor | 20 | " | Present. | None. | " " |
| " | " | 33539 | Scotia Pure Milk Co., Ltd., Halifax, N.S. | Vendor | 20 | " | Sample cold as v. | None. | 15-70 " |
| " | " | 33540 | " | " | 20 | " | Sample cold as v. | None. | 15-89 " |
| " | " | 33541 | J. E. Rogers, Halifax, N.S. | Vendor | 25 | " | Sample cold as v. | None. | 14-86 " |
| " | " | 33542 | Teas & Co., Halifax, N.S. | Vendor | 25 | " | Sample cold as v. | None. | 11-84 " |
| " | " | 33543 | " | " | 25 | " | Sample cold as v. | Present. | 9-50 Sample in good condition; of low quality. |
| " | " | 33544 | Gaspero Pasteri, Halifax, N.S. | Vendor | 25 | " | Sample cold as v. | None. | 8-16 " |
| " | " | 33545 | W. Patrick, Halifax, N.S. | Scotia Pure Milk Co., Halifax, N.S. | 25 | " | Sample cold as v. | Present. | 2-76 Sample in good condition; of very low quality. |
| " | " | | | | | | | | 11-43 Sample in good condition. |

DISTRICT OF NOVA SCOTIA—R. J. WAUGH, INSPECTOR.

| Date of Collection. | Nature of Sample. | Quantity in Pounds. | Cost. | Name and Address of Vendor. | Name and Address of Inspector's Report. | Results of Analysis. | | | Remarks and Opinion of the Chief Analyst. |
|---------------------|-------------------|------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|---|----------------------|---------------------------|------------------|---|
| | | | | | | Inspected | Defective | Solid | |
| 1908. | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug. 11 | Ice Cream. | 33546 | D. R. Ross, Halifax, 1 pint . . . N.S. | Vendor | 20 | Vendor | None. | None. | 15-42 Sample in good condition. |
| " | " | 33547 | " | " | 20 | " | Sample sold as v. | None. | " 15-64 " |
| " | " | 33548 | F. W. Cockburn, Halifax, N.S. | Vendor | 20 | " | Sample sold as v. | None. | " " |
| " | " | 33549 | Scotia Pure Milk Co., Ltd., Halifax, N.S. | Vendor | 20 | " | Sample sold as v. | Present. | 15-70 " |
| " | " | 33550 | " | " | 20 | " | Sample cold as v. | None. | 15-89 " |
| " | " | 33551 | J. E. Rogers, Halifax, N.S. | Vendor | 25 | " | Sample cold as v. | None. | 14-86 " |
| " | " | 33552 | Teas & Co., Halifax, N.S. | Vendor | 25 | " | Sample cold as v. | Present. | 9-50 Sample in good condition; of low quality. |
| " | " | 33553 | " | " | 25 | " | Sample cold as v. | None. | 8-16 " |
| " | " | 33554 | Gaspero Pasteri, Halifax, N.S. | Vendor | 25 | " | Sample cold as v. | Present. | 2-76 Sample in good condition; of very low quality. |
| " | " | 33555 | W. Patrick, Halifax, N.S. | Scotia Pure Milk Co., Halifax, N.S. | 25 | " | Sample cold as v. | None. | 11-43 Sample in good condition. |

BULLETIN No. 162—ICE CREAM.

| Date of Collection | Nature of Sample | Name and Address of Vendor | Cost | Name and Address of Manufacturer or Furnisher, as given by the Vendor | Inspectors' Report | Results of Analysis | | | Remarks and Opinions of the Chief Analyst |
|---|------------------|---|------|---|--------------------|---------------------|-------|-------|---|
| | | | | | | Quantity | Cent. | Total | |
| DISTRICT OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND—T. MOORE, INSPECTOR | | | | | | | | | |
| July 15 | Ice Cream.. | 31291 Vincent McIsaac, 1 pint ... Souris. | 30 | Vendor..... | .... | .... | .... | .... | Both batches broken in transit; curdiness in packing. |
| " 16 | " | 31292 T. Packard, Souris.. 1 " | 25 | " | .... | .... | .... | .... | 6-30 Sample in good condition; fat low quality. |
| " 22 | " | 31293 M. Richards, Murray 1 River. | 25 | " | .... | .... | .... | .... | Sample in fair condition; fat not determined. |
| " 26 | " | 31294 E. J. DeRoches, Charlottetown. | 25 | " | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... |
| " 26 | " | 31295 Mills Bros., Charlottetown. | 25 | Vendor..... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... |
| " 26 | " | 31296 Mrs. W. F. Carter, Charlottetown. | 25 | Vendor..... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... |
| " 30 | " | 31297 Miss. J. Vacher, Charlottetown. | 25 | " | .... | .... | .... | .... | 10-80 Sample in good condition. |
| Aug. 3 | " | 31298 E. Keir, Kensington. | 25 | " | .... | .... | .... | .... | 6-10 Sample in good condition; fat low quality. |
| " 4 | " | 31299 J. Gaudet, Sunnyside. | 25 | " | .... | .... | .... | .... | 11-20 Sample in good condition. |
| " 4 | " | 31300 J. W. Warren, Sunnyside. | 25 | " | .... | .... | .... | .... | 10-50 |

DISTRICT OF NEW BRUNSWICK—J. C. FERGUSON, INSPECTOR

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|-------------|---|----|--------------|------|------|------|------|---------------------------------|
| July 26 | Ice Cream.. | 29723 Maritime Dairy Co., 1 pt ... St. John, N.B. | 20 | Vendor..... | .... | .... | .... | .... | 14-60 Sample in good condition. |
| " 26 | " | 29724 T. J. Phillips, St. John, N.B. | 20 | Vendor ..... | .... | .... | .... | .... | Sample in poor condition. |
| " 26 | " | 29725 Frank White Catering Co., St. John, N.B. | 20 | Vendor..... | .... | .... | .... | .... | Fat not determined. |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|-------------|--|----|-------------------|------|------|------|------|---------------------------------|
| July 26 | Ice Cream.. | 29726 Frank White Catering Co., St. John, N.B. | 20 | Present, Present. | | | | | 21-45 Sample in good condition. |
|---------|-------------|--|----|-------------------|------|------|------|------|---------------------------------|

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|----|---|-------|--|----|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--|
| " | 29 | " | 29726 | A. J. Russell, St. 1 | 20 | Vendor | ..... | ..... | Present. | None. | 13:56 |
| " | 29 | " | 29727 | Ramsey Bros., St. 1 | 25 | Vendor | ..... | ..... | Present. | None. | 11:06 |
| " | 29 | " | 29728 | John, N.R. John, N.B. | 25 | Vendor | ..... | ..... | Present. | None. | 29:56 |
| Aug. 4 | " | " | 29729 | D. A. Vail, Sunex, 1 | 25 | Vendor | ..... | ..... | Present. | None. | ..... |
| " | 5 | " | 29729 | W. S. Smith, Mono 1 | 30 | " | ..... | ..... | Present. | None. | 12:29 |
| " | 6 | " | 29730 | Jennie McGee, Musc. 1 | 20 | " | ..... | ..... | Present. | None. | 13:29 |
| " | 13 | " | 29731 | Cheechi Burns, Water 1 St. St. Zephaniah, N.R. | 20 | Vendor | ..... | ..... | Present. | None. | 8:54 Sample in good condition. (W low quality.) |
| " | 15 | " | 29732 | Geo. F. Wilkes, 1 | 25 | Vendor | ..... | ..... | Present. | None. | 8:56 |

DISTRICT OF QUEBEC—F. BELAND, INSPECTOR.

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|---------|-------------|-------|---|----|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1908. | July 29 | Ice Cream.. | 34407 | R. Langelier, 7 Rue des Glacières | 20 | Vendor | ..... | ..... | Present. | None. | ..... |
| " | 29 | " | 34408 | — Lecon, 13 Rue des Glacières | 20 | " | ..... | ..... | Present. | None. | ..... |
| " | 29 | " | 34409 | R. Langelier, 15 Rialie | 20 | " | ..... | ..... | Present. | None. | ..... |
| " | 29 | " | 34410 | Gaston Desautel, 6 Rue St. Joseph, Quebec. | 20 | " | ..... | ..... | Present. | None. | ..... |
| " | 29 | " | 34411 | J. D. Valiquet, 10c Rue St. Joseph, Quebec. | 20 | " | ..... | ..... | Present. | None. | ..... |
| " | 29 | " | 34412 | A. J. Adair, 138 Rue des Glacières | 20 | " | ..... | ..... | Present. | None. | ..... |
| " | 29 | " | 34413 | A. L. Paquin, 1426 Rue du Post, Quebec. | 20 | " | ..... | ..... | Present. | None. | ..... |
| " | 29 | " | 34414 | G. F. Savoie & Cie, 6 48 Rue St. Joseph, Quebec. | 20 | Vendor | ..... | ..... | Present. | None. | ..... |
| " | 29 | " | 34415 | W. Macmillan, 26 Sun, 114 Rue St. Joseph, Quebec. | 60 | " | ..... | ..... | Present. | None. | ..... |
| " | 29 | " | 34415 | Joseph Brady, 2853 St. Joseph, Quebec. | 20 | Vendor | ..... | ..... | Present. | None. | ..... |

BULLETIN No. 162—ICE CREAM.

| Date of Collection. | Nature of Sample. | No. of Samples. | Name and Address of Vendor. | Cost. | Name and Address of Manufacturer or Furnisher as given by Vendor. | Inspector's Report | Results of Analysis. | | | | Remarks and Opinion of the Chief Analyst. |
|---|-------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------|---|--------------------|----------------------|---------|--------|-----|--|
| | | | | | | | Quantity | Quality | Solids | Fat | |
| DISTRICT OF ST. HYACINTHE—J. C. ROULEAU, INSPECTOR. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1908. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July 30 | Ice Cream.. | 150 | J. S. Gingras, Marieville. | 1 pint .. | 25 | Vendor..... | | | | | P. C. Present. 5.35 In good condition. Of very |
| " 3 " | " .. | 151 | G. Bergeron, Drummondville. | 1 " .. | 30 | " .. | | | | | " None. 11.84 In good condition. |
| " 3 " | " .. | 152 | F. W. Savage, Wat. 4 plates. erloo. | Wat. 4 plates. | 40 | " .. | | | | | " None. 17.77 " |
| " 3 " | " .. | 153 | C. H. Welch, Water-4 loc. | " .. | 20 | " .. | | | | | " Present. None. 9.35 In good condition. Of poor quality. |
| " 4 " | " .. | 154 | Arthur Villeneuve, 5 Macor, M. Pano, Sherbrooke. | " .. | 25 | " .. | | | | | " None. 10.96 In good condition. |
| " 5 " | " .. | 155 | M. Pano, Sherbrooke. | Short 1 pint .. | 25 | " .. | | | | | " None. 17.78 " |
| " 5 " | " .. | 156 | Jos. Bilodeau, Sherbrooke. | 1 " .. | 25 | " .. | | | | | " Present. 11.22 " |
| " 5 " | " .. | 157 | A. F. Shasha, Sherbrooke. | " .. | 25 | " .. | | | | | " None. 16.26 " |
| " 10 " | " .. | 158 | Dion & Freres, St. Hyacinthe. | St. 1 " .. | 35 | Vendors..... | | | | | " None. 19.84 " |
| " 10 " | " .. | 159 | P. Therrien, St. Hyacinthe. | St. 1 " .. | 25 | Vendor..... | | | | | " Present. None. 4.90 In good condition. Of very low quality. |

DISTRICT OF MONTREAL—J. J. COSTIGAN, INSPECTOR.

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|-------------|-------|---|-----------|----|--------------|--|--------------------------|----------------|-----------|------------------------------|
| July 14 | Ice Cream.. | 22601 | Imperial Ice Cream Co., Ltd., Montreal. | 1 pint .. | 25 | Vendors..... | | Put up in 1 pint blocks, | None. | None. | 40.5 21.7 In good condition. |
| " 14 " | " .. | 22602 | J. D. Duncan Cr., 218 Mountain St., Montreal. | 1 " .. | 30 | " .. | | " .. | Present. None. | 42.2 19.5 | |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|----|---|--|-----|----|--|----------|-------|--|---|
| 23 | " | 32908 Standard Dairy Co., Montreal. | 1 " | 25 | " | Present. | None. | 10-18 | " |
| 23 | " | M. Nicholson, St. Lawrence St., Montreal. | 481 | 20 | Vendor | Present. | None. | Sample in poor condition. Fat not determined. | |
| 24 | " | Robert Pharmacie, St. Catherine St., Montreal. | 1 " | 25 | Standard Dairy Co., St. Catherine St., Montreal. | Present. | None. | 12-14 | In good condition. |
| 24 | " | Z. Deneser, Catherine St., Montreal. | 500 | 20 | Vendor | None. | None. | 12-18 | " |
| 24 | " | W. J. Scott, Dens St., Mont- real. | 248 | 25 | " | None. | None. | 12-18 | In poor condition. Fat not determined. |
| 24 | " | D. H. Welsh, St. Peter St., Mont- real. | 1 " | 25 | " | None. | None. | 23-24 | In good condition. |
| 27 | " | J. M. Aird, 298 Notre Dame St., Mont- real. | 1 " | 25 | Imperial Ice Cream Co., Ltd., Mont- real. | Present. | None. | 17-18 | " |
| 27 | " | Sperialek Bros., 481 Notre Dame St., Montreal. | 1 " | 25 | Vendors | Present. | None. | 17-18 | In poor condition. Fat not determined. |

DISTRICT OF OTTAWA—J. A. RICKEY, INSPECTOR.

BULLETIN No. 162—ICE CREAM.

| Date of Collection | Nature of Sample | Name and Address of Vendor | Cost. | Results of Analysis. | | | Remarks and Opinion of the Chief Analyst. |
|--------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------------------------|---------|---|
| | | | | Quantity | Cent. | Gelatin | |
| 1948. | | | | | | | |
| July 20 | Ice Cream.. | 35255 S. Leverin, Kingston. | 1 pt ... | 20 | Vendor ..... | ..... | Present. None. |
| " 20 | " | 35256 J. Frasso, " | 1 " | 20 | " ..... | ..... | Present. None. |
| " 20 | " | 35257 Y. Handell, " | 1 " | 20 | " ..... | ..... | Present. Present. |
| " 20 | " | 35258 H.F. Prices, " | 1 " | 25 | H.F. Prices, Kingston ..... | ..... | Present. None. |
| " 20 | " | 35259 Geo. Macoud, " | 1 " | 20 | Vendor ..... | ..... | Present. None. |
| " 20 | " | 35260 H. Jarvis, " | 1 " | 25 | " ..... | ..... | None. None. |
| " 20 | " | 35261 J. Mc Laughlin, 1 " | ..... | 20 | " ..... | ..... | Present. None. |
| " 20 | " | 35262 T. Peter, Kingston, 1 " | ..... | 20 | " ..... | ..... | None. None. |
| " 20 | " | 35263 A. J. Rees, " | 1 " | 25 | " ..... | ..... | Present. None. |
| " 20 | " | 35264 G. W. Ma hood, 1 " | ..... | 25 | " ..... | ..... | Present. None. |

DISTRICT OF KINGSTON—J. RUMAN, INSPECTOR.

| Date | Name and Address of Manufacturer or Furnisher as given by the Vendor. | Inspector's Report. | Total | Water | Sugar | Gelatin | Fat | P. C. | P. C. |
|---------|---|--|-----------|--------------|---------|---------|-------|------------------------|--|
| 1948. | | | | | | | | | |
| July 20 | Ice Cream.. | 35258 L. O. Boist, Hamil-ton, 1 pt | 20 | Vendor ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | Present. None. | Sample in bad condition. Fat not determined. " |
| " 20 | " | 35259 J. Frasso, " | 1 " | 20 | " ..... | ..... | ..... | Present. None. | " |
| " 20 | " | 35260 H. Jarvis, " | 1 " | 25 | " ..... | ..... | ..... | Present. Present. | " |
| " 20 | " | 35261 J. Mc Laughlin, 1 " | ..... | 20 | " ..... | ..... | ..... | Present. None. | " |
| " 20 | " | 35262 T. Peter, Kingston, 1 " | ..... | 20 | " ..... | ..... | ..... | None. None. | " |
| " 20 | " | 35263 A. J. Rees, " | 1 " | 25 | " ..... | ..... | ..... | Present. None. | " |
| " 20 | " | 35264 G. W. Ma hood, 1 " | ..... | 25 | " ..... | ..... | ..... | Present. None. | " |

DISTRICT OF TORONTO—H. J. DAGER, INSPECTOR.

| Date | Name and Address of Manufacturer or Furnisher as given by the Vendor. | Inspector's Report. | Total | Water | Sugar | Gelatin | Fat | P. C. | P. C. |
|--------|---|--|-------|---------------|-------|---------|-------|------------------------|---|
| Aug. 5 | Ice Cream.. | 35154 L. O. Boist, Hamil-ton, 1 pt | 20 | Vendor ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | None. None. | 13.71 In good condition. Contains coal tar dye. |
| " 5 | " | 35155 The Pure Milk Co., 1 " | 20 | Vendors ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | None. None. | 14.85 In good condition. |
| " 5 | " | 35156 Burke Bros., Hamil-ton, | 20 | " ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | Present. Present. | 13.06. " |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----|---|-------|-------------------------------|-----|----|--------|------|------|----------|----------|-------|---|
| " | 5 | " | 36157 | [D. M. Lad, Oshawa.] | 1 " | 20 | Vendor | .... | .... | Present. | Present. | 8.00 | Of poor quality. |
| " | 5 | " | 36158 | M. J. Gibson, Oshawa | 1 " | 20 | " | .... | .... | Present. | None. | 8.97 | In good condition. Of poor quality. Coal tar dye. |
| " | 8 | " | 36159 | Chas. Lad, Whitby.. | 1 " | 20 | " | .... | .... | Present. | Present. | 15.59 | In good condition. |
| " | 13 | " | 36160 | Wm. Neilson, Ltd., | 1 " | 15 | Vendor | .... | .... | Present. | Present. | .... | In poor condition. Fat not determined. |
| " | 13 | " | 36161 | Toronto City Dairy Co., Ltd., | 1 " | 25 | " | .... | .... | None. | None. | 20.24 | In good condition. |
| " | 13 | " | 36162 | S. Fries & Sons, Ltd., | 1 " | 20 | " | .... | .... | None. | None. | .... | In poor condition. Fat not determined. |
| " | 13 | " | 36163 | Toronto Union Dairy Co., | 1 " | 20 | " | .... | .... | Present. | None. | 10.76 | In good condition. |

DISTRICT OF LONDON--T. KIDD, INSPECTOR.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|----|-------------|-------|-------------------------------|---------|----|---------|------|------|----------|----------|-------|--|
| July | 20 | Ice Cream.. | 30949 | Oscar Neill, Seaforth | 1 pt .. | 20 | Vendor | .... | .... | Present. | None. | .... | In poor condition. Fat not determined. |
| " | 20 | " | 30950 | Chas. Abbott, Sea- forth. | 1 " | 20 | " | .... | .... | Present. | None. | .... | " |
| " | 21 | " | 30951 | Chas. Gough, Strat- ford. | 1 " | 20 | " | .... | .... | None. | Present. | .... | " |
| " | 22 | " | 30950 | J. W. Palmer, Hensall | 1 " | 20 | " | .... | .... | Present. | Present. | .... | " |
| " | 23 | " | 30953 | G. McLennan, Clin- ton. | 1 " | 20 | " | .... | .... | Present. | None. | .... | " |
| " | 25 | " | 30955 | S. G. S. Kirk, Brus- sell. | 1 " | 16 | " | .... | .... | None. | None. | .... | " |
| " | 31 | " | 30972 | Frank H. Smith, St. 1 | " | 15 | " | .... | .... | None. | None. | 18.94 | In good condition. |
| " | 31 | " | 30974 | Mrs. Harvey Tuer, | 1 " | 20 | " | .... | .... | Present. | None. | 14.52 | " |
| " | 31 | " | 30975 | St. Marys Mrs. Smith, | St. 1 " | 20 | " | .... | .... | None. | Present. | 17.60 | " |
| " | 31 | " | 30976 | Bush & Cox, Strat- ford. | 1 " | 20 | Vendors | .... | .... | None. | None. | 11.66 | " |

DISTRICT OF WINDSOR--J. TALBOT, INSPECTOR.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|----|-------------|-------|------------------------------|-----------|----|---------|------|------|----------|----------|------|--|
| July | 16 | Ice Cream.. | 34578 | Peter Hirnikos, Lon- don. | 1 pint .. | 20 | Vendor | .... | .... | Present. | None. | .... | In poor condition. Fat not determined. |
| " | 16 | " | 34579 | Fawkes & Son, Lon- don. | 1 " | 15 | Vendors | .... | .... | None. | None. | .... | " |
| " | 17 | " | 34580 | C. J. Leach, London. | 1 " | 20 | Vendor | .... | .... | Present. | Present. | .... | " |

BULLETIN No. 162—ICE CREAM.

| Date of Collection. | Nature of Sample. | Name and Address of Vendor. | Cost. | Name and Address of Manufacturer or Furnisher as given by Vendor. | Inspector's Report. | Results of Analysis. | | | | Remarks and Opinion of the Chief Analyst. |
|--|-------------------|---|--------------|---|---------------------|----------------------|-------|--------|-----|---|
| | | | | | | Quantity. | Cent. | Solids | Fat | |
| DISTRICT OF WINDSOR—J. TALBOT, INSPECTOR.—Concluded. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1908. | | | | | | | | | | |
| July 21 | Ice Cream.. | 3484 John Howe, Stanley. | Pot 3 bats.. | 25 | Vendor..... | | | | | In poor condition. Fat not determined. |
| " 21 | " .. | 3485 A. Stanley. | Pot 3 " | 25 | " .. | | | | | " |
| " 21 | " .. | 3486 Alfred Hall. | Pot 1 " | 50 | " .. | | | | | " |
| DISTRICT OF MANITOBA—A. C. LARIVIÈRE, INSPECTOR. | | | | | | | | | | |
| July 28 | Ice Cream.. | 33182 D. Cassels, Portage 1 pint.. | 25 | Vendor..... | | | | | | In good condition. |
| " 28 | " .. | 33183 T. T. Bailey, Portage 1 | 25 | " .. | | | | | | In poor condition. Fat not determined. |
| " 28 | " .. | 33184 A. W. Bohan, Car 1 | 25 | " .. | | | | | | " |
| " 29 | " .. | 33185 Wm. Argard, Brant 1 | 25 | " .. | | | | | | " |
| " 29 | " .. | 33186 Primeau & Co., Brant 1 | 25 | Vendor..... | | | | | | " |
| " 30 | " .. | 33187 Wm. Barge, 45-471 | 40 | Vendor..... | | | | | | " |
| " 31 | " .. | 33188 W. R. Milton, 2461 | 20 | " .. | | | | | | " |
| " 31 | " .. | 33189 The Crescent Creamery Co., Winnipeg. | 1 | Vendor..... | | | | | | " |
| Aug. 1 | " .. | 33190 Jules Bros., 5691 Main St., Winnipeg. | 25 | " .. | | | | | | " |
| " 1 | " .. | 33191 peg. | 1 " | 15 | " .. | | | | | " |
| | | | | | | | | | | |

DISTRICT OF CALGARY R. W. FLETCHER, INSPECTOR.

| Aug. | 13 Ice Cream.. | 35306 Owen H. Batt, Cal-1 pt... | 40 Vendor..... | 19-22 Sample in good condition. | |
|--------|----------------|--|-----------------|---------------------------------|--------------|
| | | | | None. | Present..... |
| " 17 " | " .. | 35307 H. B. McKinnon, 1 " | 30 " | None. | 11-48 " |
| " 17 " | " .. | Medicine Hat. | ..... | None. | " " |
| " 17 " | " .. | 35308 W. H. Doby, Medi-1 " | 20 " | None. | 16-96 " |
| " 25 " | " .. | cline Hat. | ..... | Present. | " " |
| " 25 " | " .. | 35309 Bee Hive Mfg. Co., 1 " | 25 Vendors..... | Trace. | 12-88 " |
| " 25 " | " .. | Edmonton. | ..... | Present. | " " |
| " 27 " | " .. | 35310 Hallier & Addridge, 1 " | 30 " | None. | 19-76 " |
| " 27 " | " .. | Edmonton. | ..... | Present. | " " |
| " 27 " | " .. | 35346 Rochon Bros., whole-1 " | 30 " | Trace. | 13-46 " |
| " 27 " | " .. | sale, Calgary. | ..... | Present. | " " |
| " 27 " | " .. | 35347 Mrs. Sturritt, Calgary 1 " | 30 Vendor..... | Present. | 23-88 " |
| " 27 " | " .. | Rochon Bros., retail, 1 " | 30 Vendors..... | Present. | 14-50 " |
| " 27 " | " .. | Calgary. | ..... | Present. | " " |
| " 27 " | " .. | 35349 Mrs. E. Donnastore, 1 " | 30 Vendor..... | None. | 17-16 " |
| " 27 " | " .. | Calgary. | ..... | None. | " " |
| " 27 " | " .. | 35350 J. Arrell, Calgary...1 " | 35 " | Both bottles broken in transit. | " " |

DISTRICT OF VANCOUVER—J. F. POWER, INSPECTOR.

| Aug. | 12 Ice Cream.. | 3430 Richmond Dairy Co., 1 pt... | 25 Vendors..... | Both samples broken, due to bad packing. | |
|--------|----------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|--|
| | | | | In poor condition. | Fat not determined. |
| " 12 " | " .. | 34341 R. A. Grawford, 1 " | 25 Richmond Dairy Co., Vancouver. | Present. | None. |
| " 12 " | " .. | 34342 Chas. Nelson, Van-1 " | 25 Almond Creamery Co., Vancouver. | Present. | None. |
| " 12 " | " .. | couver. | 25 Vendor..... | None. | Present. |
| " 12 " | " .. | 34343 The Spa Candy Co., 1 " | 25 Vendor..... | None. | 12-90 In good condition. |
| " 12 " | " .. | Vancouver. | ..... | Present. | None. |
| " 12 " | " .. | 34344 Del's Confectionery 1 " | 25 "..... | Present. | None. |
| " 12 " | " .. | Store, Vancouver. | ..... | Present. | None. |
| " 12 " | " .. | 34345 Marrett & Ried, 1 " | 25 "..... | Present. | None. |
| " 12 " | " .. | Vancouver. | ..... | Present. | None. |
| " 12 " | " .. | 34346 Royal Candy Fac- | ..... | None. | In poor condition. Fat not determined. |
| " 12 " | " .. | tory, Vancouver. | ..... | Present. | 19-02 In good condition. |
| " 12 " | " .. | 34347 A. Demetory, Van- | Vendor..... | None. | " " |
| " 14 " | " .. | couver. | ..... | Present. | " " |
| " 14 " | " .. | 34348 City Dairy Co., Van- | 25 Vendors..... | None. | 11-24 In good condition. |
| " 14 " | " .. | J "..... | ..... | Present. | Stores, Vancouver. |
| " 14 " | " .. | 34349 Woodward's Dept. 1 " | 25 Almond Creamery Co., Vancouver. | None. | " " |

ICE CREAM—BULLETIN No. 162—Concluded.

| Date of Collection. | Nature of Sample. | No. of Sample. | Name and Address of Vendor. | Cost. | RESULTS OF ANALYSIS. | | Remarks and Opinion of the Chief Analyst. |
|---------------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------------------|---|
| | | | | | Quantity Ounces. | Inspector's Report. | |
| 1908. | July 28 Ice Cream. | 34930 | Hall & Co., Victoria. | 1 pt .. | 25 Vendors. | None. | In good condition. |
| " | " 30 " | 34931 | H. Laringan, Victoria. | 1 pt .. | 25 Royal Party, Victoria | Present. None. | In poor condition. Fat not determined. |
| " | " 30 " | 34932 | H. A. Lilly, Victoria. | 1 pt .. | 25 Vendor. .... | ..... | Bottle samples broken, due to careless packing. |
| " | " 30 " | 34934 | R. H. Mould, Victoria. | 1 pt .. | 50 Royal Party, Victoria | None. | In poor condition. Fat not determined. |
| " | " 30 " | 34935 | A. Westendale, Victoria. | 1 pt .. | 30 " " " | Present. None. | " " |
| " | " 30 " | 34938 | J. Paula, Victoria. | 1 pt .. | 50 " " " | ..... | Both bottles broken, due to careless packing. |
| " | " 30 " | 34939 | Victoria Creamery Assoc., Victoria. | 1 pt .. | 20 Vendors. | Present. None. | In poor condition. Fat not determined. |
| " | " 31 " | 34944 | Harcop & Antipas, Victoria. | 1 pt .. | 45 " " " | Present. None. | " " |
| " | " 31 " | 34975 | V. Stranikars, Victoria. | 1 pt .. | 50 " " " | Present. None. | " " |

DISTRICT OF VICTORIA—D. O. SULLIVAN, INSPECTOR.

| P. C. | P. C. |
|---------------------|---|
| None. | 16.92 In good condition. |
| Present. None. | In poor condition. Fat not determined. |
| ..... | Bottle samples broken, due to careless packing. |
| None. | In poor condition. Fat not determined. |
| Present. None. | " " |
| ..... | Both bottles broken, due to careless packing. |
| Present. None. | In poor condition. Fat not determined. |
| Present. None. | " " |
| Present. None. | " " |

