









1925 **Knowling's** The House of Good Quality and Right Price **Knowling's** 1925  
**CHRISTMAS SUGGESTIONS**

In this list are items which will make an ideal Xmas Gift for either Men, Women or Children

## Silverware

Butter Shells	.90c. 1.00, 1.50, 2.10, 2.50 ea.
Butter Dishes	2.50, 2.90, 3.90, 4.50 "
Sugar Dishes	2.60, 3.30, 4.50, 5.00 "
Sugar and Cream	4.40 "
Salad Bowls and Servers—	
2.90, 4.50, 4.90, 7.00 and 10.00 "	
Preserve Dishes	5.50, 7.00 "
Toast Racks	6.00, 7.80, 12.00 "
Sardine Dishes	1.60, 2.20, 2.80, 3.00, 3.80, 6.00 "
Cruets, Breakfast	4.10, 4.50, 5.80 "
Cruets, Dinner	5.00, 5.50, 6.00, 7.20, 7.50, 9.60 "
Biscuit Barrels	2.60, 3.70, 4.50, 6.00, 6.50, 7.80 "
Cake Dishes	5.00, 6.00, 6.50, 6.80, 8.00 "
Entree Dishes	18.00, 19.80, 22.00, 24.50 "
Egg Stands	6.50, 7.40, 10.85, 13.50 "
Flower Vases	3.20 "
Marmalade Jars	1.50, 1.80, 3.75, 4.40 "
Cake Stands	8.50 and 22.00 "
Fruit Dishes	1.80 and 2.00 "
Jam Dishes	1.50, 1.80 "
Muffin Dish	10.00 "
Tea Services, Queen Anne Pattern (3 Piece)—	24.50 and 36.00 set
Tea Service, Plain Pattern (3 Piece)	18.90 and 22.80 set

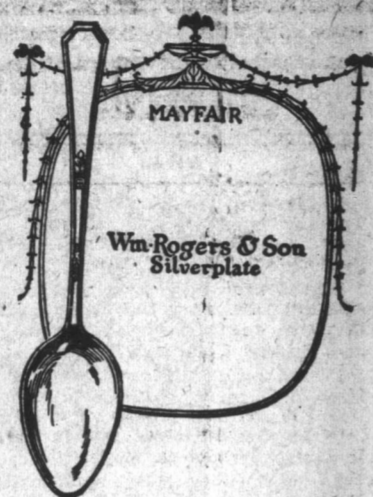
Jam Spoon and Butter Knife, Boxed	2.50 & 3.40 set
Jam Spoon, Butter Knife & Pickle Fork	3.80 "
Tea Spoons with Tong, in Case	3.80 case
Tea Knives, in Case	5.20 and 7.50 case
Jam Spoon	1.90 ea.
Cake Knife	2.60 "
Butter Knife	1.90 "
Pickle Fork	1.90 "
Apostle Spoons, 6 in Case	1.10 case
Combination Sets, consisting of Tea Spoons, Sugar Tongs, Pickle Fork, Jam Spoon, Butter Knife—	Per Set, 6.50
Fish Eaters, in Case	6.00 and 8.50 case
Fish Eaters, single pair	2.75 pair
Fish Eaters and Carvers, in Case	26.40 case
Fish Carvers, in Case	6.00 case

Stainless Tea Spoons	1.80 doz.
Dessert Spoons	3.20 "
Table Spoons	4.30 "
Dessert Forks	3.20 "
Silver Tea Spoons	3.90, 4.15 and 5.85 "
Dessert Spoons	3.65, 8.20, 10.40, 13.50 "
Table Spoons	4.40, 10.95, 13.50 "
Dessert Forks	3.65, 7.80, 9.10, 11.70 "
Table Forks	4.40, 9.10, 12.90, 16.00 "

## French Ivory

Military Hair Brushes	2.65, 3.70, 3.80, 4.50 ea.
Handled Hair Brushes—	
2.30, 2.60, 3.10, 3.25, 4.50, 4.60, 5.25 "	
Baby Hair Brushes	.75c. "
Clothes Brushes	1.60 and 2.25 "
Hat Brushes	.60c. "
Crumb Brush and Tray	5.70 "
Soap Boxes	20c. 35c. 40c. 50c. "
Hand Mirrors	.95c. and 1.35 "
Tooth Brush Racks	.40c. "
Tooth Brush Holder	.50c. "
Manicure Sets—	

## Silverware



**ROGERS AA CELEBRATED TABLE SILVERWARE**

in a very neat and attractive design, packed in velvet lined boxes, priced at a very low figure for the Xmas season.

Cream Ladles	1.20 ea.
Pickle Forks	1.00 "
Cold Meat Forks	1.35 "
Cake Server	3.00 "
Butter Knife	.80c. "
Pierced Dessert Server	2.65 "
Flat Server	2.15 "
Sugar Shells	.70c. "
Berry Spoons	2.15 "
Individual Salad Forks	10.30 doz.
5 O'Clock Tea Spoons	1/2 doz. in box 2.00 box
Dessert Spoons	1/2 doz. in box 3.60 "
Table Spoons	1/2 doz. in box 4.00 "
Dessert Forks	1/2 doz. in box 3.60 "
Table Forks	1/2 doz. in box 4.00 "
Soup Spoons	1/2 doz. in box 4.00 "
Coffee Spoons	1/2 doz. in box 2.00 "
Dessert Knives	1/2 doz. in box 4.45 "
Stainless Fruit Knives	1/2 doz. in box 5.00 "
Sets, comprising Butter Knife, Sugar Shell and Cream Ladle	2.90 set
Child's Set, Knife, Fork and Spoon	2.10, 2.20, 4.00 "
Baby Spoons	.75c. ea.
Baby Food Pusher	1.15 "
Baby Sets, Spoon and Pusher	2.30 "

## Table Cutlery



Dessert Knives, Plain	3.40, 7.40, 8.30 doz.
Table Knives, Plain	3.55, 7.80, 9.25 "
Stainless Dessert Knives	6.00, 7.20 "
Stainless Table Knives	7.80, 8.35 "
Pocket Cutlery	25c. up to 3.00 ea.
Carvers, 2-Piece Sets	3.00 set
Carvers, 3-Piece Set	3.20, 3.60, 5.50 "
Carvers, 3-Piece in Case	5.20 case

## Coal Vases & Scoops

Japanned Coal Vases, Brass Fittings—	4.60, 6.50 and 8.50 ea.
Japanned Coal Scoops, Copper Fittings—	3.45, 8.40 "
Brass Coal Scoop, Helmet pattern, made of heavy material	24.00 "
Coal Vase Shovels	40c. and 45c. "
Galvanized Coal Scoops	1.20, 1.30, and 1.40 "

## Skis! Skis!!

DIRECT FROM NORWAY.

made of well seasoned stock, nicely finished and truly balanced.

Adults' Size—Ash 6 ft.	11.20 pr.
6 1/2 ft.	13.50 pr.
7 ft.	14.50 pr.

Children's—	
5 1/2 ft.	3.25 pr.
5 ft.	3.10 pr.
4 1/2 ft.	2.85 pr.
4 ft.	2.60 pr.

### Ski Poles

Children's, 2.35 pr. Ladies' 3.20 pr. Men's, 3.70 pr.

### Ski Harness

Children's, 1.65 set. Ladies' 2.45 set. Men's, 2.65 set

## Snow Shoes

Children's and Misses	3.50 pr.
Ladies'	4.40 pr.
Men's	5.20 pr.

## Skates



Children's Wood Stock 1.50 pr.  
 Children's Bob Double Runner .65c. pr.



## Ladies' Hockey Skates

Beaver, Plain	3.00 pr.
Beaver, Flanged	3.60 "
Glacier	3.60 "
Belle	1.65 "
Regis	3.85 "



## Men's and Boys' Skates

Union Champ	1.30 pr.
Acme	2.10 "
Climax	4.15 "
Regal Featherweight	5.30 "
Bulldog	2.10 "
Dreadnought	4.60 "
Tube Hockey	5.80 "
'Varsity	4.15 "
Champion	2.50 "

## Brass Kerbs

We have a very nice range of Brass Kerbs ranging in price from 17.50, 21.00 and 24.00 each  
 Brass Hearth Sets 5.80, 6.70, 7.30 and 8.30 set  
 Christmas Tree Candles—  
 4 dozen in fancy box. Price .20c. box

## Slides & Sleds



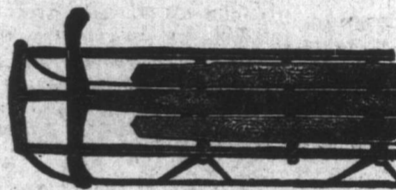
### Girls' Frame Sleds

1.15, 1.30, 1.65, 1.55, 2.00, 2.50, 2.85, 3.30 each



### Boys' Coaster Sleds

95c., 1.15, 1.40, 2.10 each.

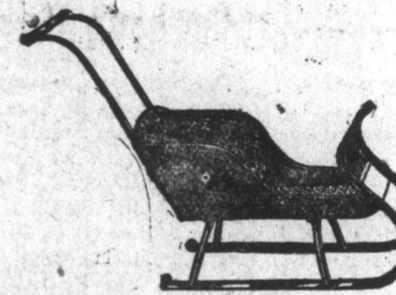


### Steering Sleds

00	1.75 ea.
01	2.20 03 3.30 ea.
02	2.65 06 4.40 ea.



Baby Guard Rails 1.40 ea.



Baby Sleighs, in assorted colors, neat and attractive—  
 7.80, 13.50, 15.20 and 17.20 each.

Dolls' Sleighs 2.70 ea.

## Razors



Auto Strop, in Leather and Metal Case—  
 1.00, 3.00, 5.00 up to 12.00  
 Gillette, in Leather, Silver and Gold Plated Case—  
 Price 1.00 up to 5.00  
 Blade Razors, from 80c. up to 1.75 ea.

Vacuum Flasks—1/2 Pint	2.10
1 Pint	3.50
Quart	3.80
Electric Percolators	4.50, 5.00, 11.50 ea.
Electric Toasters	4.00 and 6.00 "
Cozy Glows	6.00 "
Candle Shades	15c. up to 65c. "
Electric Shades	1.00, 1.20, 1.50, 1.80 and 2.00 "
Oak Trays	1.80, 2.30 and 2.65 "
Nickel Kettles	2.90, 3.15, 3.45 "
Nickel Waiters—Round	18c. 23c. and 40c. "
Oval	18c. 23c. 35c. "
Oblong	27c. and 38c. "

For the Smoker we have a nice assortment of Pipes, Pouches, Cigarette Cases and Holders, Ash Trays, etc.

**G. Knowling, Limited**













Democracy and Foreign Policy

BY THE RIGHT HONORABLE J. HANSAY MACDONALD, M.P.

(From the Observer.)

The general peace of the world and the smooth working of the nations together must forever be one of the chief concerns of democracies. That after the last war we should all be armed to the teeth in a vain attempt to be secure, that our national industries should be loaded with excessive burdens of taxation in order to pay for armaments which, as has been proved by such dramatic force, when used with the very utmost bring no comfort or tranquillity either to victors or vanquished, is one of those queer irrational futilities in which nations indulge when they have neither the courage nor the wisdom to follow the straight ways of simple common sense.

At the root of this tragedy lies the fact that the conduct of foreign affairs in most States has been left to over-specialized departments and to the very small group of men who staff these departments, or who are foreign secretaries of priesthood, protected by the superstitions and the taboos that frightened our cave-men ancestors, has grown up to conduct foreign affairs. Diplomatic staffs pride themselves on the fact that they know nothing of politics and of public opinion. In recititude and devotion to their duties, in knowledge of their work and in their single-minded interest in it, they are unsurpassed.

As servants and advisers they are comfortable and a security, and the man who would do anything but value them beyond words can only confess his own incapacity to the world. But without a firmly controlling public opinion these departments tend to become a menace to peace. Their pride in their efficiency makes them put that efficiency before national concern, though they would stoutly maintain that national concern is the one thing they keep before them. In that plea they are right: the error lies in the fact that in foreign affairs the democracies so rarely and imperfectly show what that concern is. Diplomacy as an over-specialized profession living in a limited world of its own, working upon its own notions of national honor, self-respect, and prestige, cannot in the end avoid war.

Therefore it is that from time to time new ways of controlling Foreign Offices are proposed, with the object of keeping them in touch with popular psychology and the opinions of the democracies, and so severely to limit what in some States has become the almost sovereign authority of Foreign Offices, War Offices, or Admirals.

The American system of treaty ratification by the Senate and discussion and consultation with a Foreign Relations Committee is, with modifications necessary by reason of the special features of the American Constitution, generally taken as a basis. Roughly, what is aimed at is a committee which will be consultative, but which will leave the Foreign Secretary absolutely responsible for decisions, and then a reference to the House of Commons of all treaties or instruments imposing obligations upon the country. To an outsider, at any rate, it does appear as though the American arrangement of absolute check could not work if America were more closely concerned with European politics, with their give-and-take and the necessity of making out the best conceivable bargain. A two-thirds majority in a body that was not responsible for negotiating, but is possessed of the power to destroy, would never work in European conditions. Lord Bryce wrote properly when discussing objections to the powers of the Senate in treaty-making. "The answer is that America is not Europe."

Our European needs require, I think, that what ever may be the authority that has the power of final ratification must be of the same political complexion as the responsible government. That ratifying authority must not be a body hostile to the government or independent of the government so as to take from the government its responsibilities, or, what is much worse, leave the government with its responsibility but deprive it of the exercise of its will. Its function rather should be to exercise a freedom of criticism and pressure in accordance with manifested public opinion. What is wanted is something that will be an instrument in the hands of the constituencies rather than those of political parties, the purpose of making governments aware of the limits of their power to do just what they like. That is the justification for the Foreign Relations Committee which has found a place in the parliamentary machinery of every important European State except our own.

On general principles it is most desirable that foreign policy should not be revolutionized everytime that a government changes, but, as I have frequently pointed out, those principles are subject to many important exceptions. Supporting, for instance, that a Labor government were to succeed a Conservative Government that had been pursuing the policy of military alliance and had been taking on obligations which allowed foreign States to pursue courses that must lead to

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Toy Reins, Pluck Cap Pistols, Roll Cap Pistols, Noah's Ark, Whistling Canary Songsters, Bell Floor Chimes, Rubber Balls.

CHOOSE HERE FOR YOUR LADY FRIENDS

BRUSH AND COMB SETS, TOILET MIRRORS, HAND BAGS, ART SILK SCARVES, ASSORTED WOOL GLOVES, ASSORTED WOOL GAUNTLETS, PERFUMES, FELT SLIPPERS, CLOTH SPATS, HEAD NECKLIES, WORK BASKETS, HANDKERCHIEFS.

Mechanical Trains on Track, Mechanical Steam Boats, Mechanical Motor Cars, Magic Lanterns.

Picture Books, Butterfly Push Toy, Dolls' Pianos, Dolls' Caringes, Horses on Wheels, Tool Sets.

Drums, Laundry Sets, China Tea Sets, Tin Cooking Ranges, Wood Squeaking Animals.

MASKS: Santa Claus Masks, Santa Claus Masks with Hood.

CHOOSE HERE FOR YOUR MEN FRIENDS

NECKWEAR—Fancy Wide Ends, SUSPENDERS—in Gift Boxes, GARTERS and ARM BAND SETS, SILK HDKFS. and TIE SETS, MILITARY BRUSH SETS, NICKEL PLATED CIGARETTE CASES, LEATHER TOBACCO POUCHES, ASSORTED BRIAR PIPES, FANCY SILK HANDKERCHIEFS, SHAVING BRUSHES, COIN PURSES, WOOLLEN GLOVES, FANCY SILK HOSE.

Checker Boards, Checker Men, Chess Men, Ludo, Dominoes.

Motor Race Game, Snakes and Ladders, Toy Skittles, Bowling Alleys.

Wash Day Outfits, Sprinkling Cans, Pails and Shovels.

Nokkit Game.

Ayre & Sons

CHRISTMAS CARDS, Decorations, CALENDARS, Holly Boxes

war, it would be the duty of the new government to end such a policy. They would arise the problem of how to handle such a situation, and upon that all I say is that the manner of doing it would distinguish an efficient from an inefficient foreign minister. When the present Government came into office, it made changes for the sake of showing that it was a new government, and that it did not share any of our progressive views; but that was a bad example which ought not to be copied. Had a consultative committee been in existence, some of these mistakes might have been avoided, because such a committee, changing its balance of views without changing the whole of its personnel, would tend to maintain just that amount of continuity which is good, while making the alterations that are necessary to express the differences in outlook of the incoming.

CONFEDERATION LIFE—Mountains of the Sea. The discovery of a plateau only 150 feet below the surface of the water of the Atlantic Ocean was recently announced. This is only one of many discoveries made in the last few years, which show that our knowledge of the ocean bed is remarkably poor.

salvaging some of the \$1,500,000,000 worth of gold which is hidden in the depths, and these expeditions will, no doubt, make many discoveries concerning under-sea scenery. Diving apparatus invented during the last few months enable man to descend to depths undreamt-of ten years ago; but the terrific pressure at great depths is still a great obstacle. Quite as important is the invention of a mercury vapor lamp, which enables films to be taken at great depths. Experiments on a lamp that will illuminate a large area at a great depth are also being made. By means of this the diver will be able to see the hill-sides covered with olive-green seaweed, which a passing eddy turns into a wind-swept pine forest, mountains towering to the surface, volcanoes, plains, and many other features which are associated with the grandest land scenery. A Christmas Present worth while: Thompson's Chain-Reference Bible, used by the greatest Bible scholars, yet simple enough for a child to understand. G. W. GUSHUE, Agent.—Nov 23, 14, eod

DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS. ALL KIDNEY DISEASES, RHEUMATISM, GRAVEL, BRONCHITIS, DIABETES, GOUT, NEURALGIA, MIGRAINE, HOUST THE PAIN.

Frost Bites! Rub with MINARD'S. It eases the pain and prevents complications. MINARD'S 'KING OF PAIN' LINIMENT.

Dr. F. STAFFORD & SON., Chemists and Druggists. There are many ingenious swaying panels which give the effect of a cape brim in the back and crown created of the newest dresses. Paris is sewing together long stiffs of different materials and making edging of different dresses of the same. Young girls are fashionably going to evening in a fitted bodice and skirt of many ruffles.

STAFFORD'S ESSENCES. The finest that can be manufactured—ONLY ONE QUALITY—THE BEST! ESSENCE OF GINGER WINE, ESSENCE OF VANILLA, ESSENCE OF LEMON, ESSENCE OF ALMONDS, ESSENCE OF PEPPERMINT. FOR SALE EVERYWHERE. Manufactured by DR. F. STAFFORD & SON., Chemists and Druggists.

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AT LAST JEFF MEETS WITH AN ACCIDENT. JEFF, WE CAN'T COLLECT ON YOUR ACCIDENT INSURANCE POLICY UNLESS YOU MEET WITH AN ACCIDENT. NOW WHAT YOU WANT TO DO IS TO CROSS STREETS, RIGHT IN THE MIDDLE OF TRAFFIC OR STEP INTO AN OPEN MAN-HOLE! I SURE WILL!

By Bud Fisher. Mutt and Jeff comic strip. JEFF: 'I CERTAINLY GOTTA HAND IT TO MYSELF FOR THIS ACCIDENT POLICY IDEA!' Mutt: 'AH! HE CALLS! NOW TO GET AN CAREFUL OF GOOD NEWS!' Mutt: 'MUTT, I JUST HAD A TERRIBLE ACCIDENT!' Jeff: 'FINE! DID YOU BREAK A COUPLE OF LEGS, TEE HEE!' Mutt: 'NO! I SWALLOWED MY FALSE TEETH!'





