

The Waterdown Review

VOL. 2.

WATERDOWN, ONTARIO, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 11, 1919

NO. 18.

W. F. MORGAN-DEAN

G. R. HARRIS

WE WILL BUY OR SELL

VICTORY LOAN BONDS

Large or Small Amounts—Fully Paid or Partly Paid
Consult Us Before Buying or Selling

Morgan-Dean, Harris & Company

802 Bank of Hamilton Building

Reference—Union Bank, Hamilton

Phone Reg. 6854

Hamilton, Canada

The Bowes Co. Ltd Of Toronto

Have purchased the Roller Rink at Waterdown, (the machinery is installed) and are now open to receive No. 1, 2, 3 and Jam apples. Will pay highest market prices.

This plant will be one of the largest in the district, and we trust the people of this vicinity will give it their liberal support.

Stetler & Nicholson
MANAGERS

SPICES

Catsup Flavors Pickle Mixtures

We have a complete new fresh stock of the above goods at our store this week.

These goods are the best obtainable, fresh and full flavored.

Our prices, considering the quality, is very moderate.

Ladies wishing the best results with their Pickles, Catsups, Sauces, etc. will do well to buy their requirements at our store.

W. H. CUMMINS

Druggist & Stationer

Phone 152

Waterdown

Flax Industry in Canada

CANADIAN farmers are being encouraged by the Department of Agriculture to engage increasingly in the growing of flax, and while last year there were only some 18,000 to 20,000 acres put under cultivation in the whole of Canada, it showed considerable strides when compared with five years ago, when there were only 2,000 acres under cultivation. While a certain amount of twine and thread has been manufactured it cannot be said that there is any flax industry in Canada or that thread or yarns have been made in any considerable quantities. Last winter a mill was started at Guelph, where the flax was spun into yarn, which in turn was made into table linen, the output in the mill, however, not being large. During the war, owing to the great demand for flax seed, the Canadian crop was shipped to Ireland, and this year the same course will be pursued. Up to this period most of the products from the Canadian farms were shipped to the United States.

The Canadian Government is encouraging farmers to go in more extensively for the growing of fibre flax, and with this end in view they are promised a fixed price for their crop. It might also be mentioned here that with the same purpose in view the Government has offered a bounty running from two cents to nine cents a pound, which bounty is paid to the spinner for the production of the finished yarn.

Some time back the Government instructed Dr. Grisdale, director of the Dominion Experimental Farms, to investigate the subject of the growth of flax for fibre production, both in Canada and the United States. After visiting various points in the latter country, Dr. Grisdale paid a visit to the Fraleigh Flax Mills at Forest, Ontario. He found that Mr. Fraleigh handled about 500 acres of flax each year. The seed, he said, was originally imported from Russia or Belgium, but is now grown almost entirely in Canada, the Canadian seed being found superior to the imported article when it has become acclimatized. The pulling of the flax is done by boys and girls and it is dried and thrashed before being retted or "retted." The retting is done, as a general rule, by spreading the flax thinly on the grass and turning it at intervals. The result of this retting is a tow, some of which is suitable for twines and other fibre purposes. It might be here mentioned that in strength Canadian flax has repeatedly been declared equal to the better grades of Irish flax, while the finer yarns have also won a considerable reputation. Another method of retting is by means of tanks, but much depends upon the character of the water whether this process is advisable or not.

In summing up his impressions, Dr. Grisdale expressed the opinion that the flax industry in Canada was in the hands of a few people, and, owing to the fact of the profitable nature of flax growing, he considered that it was wise to encourage the greater growth of the industry in this country. Enumerating the sources of the profit of the crop, he said they were seed (cattle feed, oil), fibre for textile or cord-making purposes, tow for upholstering purposes, coarse broken straw for packing, and cheap upholstering, chaff for cattle feed, and residues for fertilizers. Dr. Grisdale has made a number of valuable recommendations to the Minister of Agriculture which should have the effect of greatly helping the industry. Among the recommendations was one for the establishment on the Experimental Farm at Ottawa of a complete plant for all the operations in connection with the production of fibre for flax.

To very shortly trace the history of the flax industry in Canada: The first flax mill was established at Doon, Ontario, in 1865, although it should be mentioned that the French-Canadians have always included a certain amount of flax in their crops. These increased until about 30 years ago there were some 100 mills in Ontario, but they had dwindled down to an almost negligible quantity at the time of the outbreak of the war, which, however, acted as a strong incentive to the industry. There are probably now between 40 and 50 mills in Canada.

The flax plant has a long, thin stem with narrow leaves, and bears sometimes a blue and sometimes a white flower. The fibre, to which the flax plant owes its value, is near the outside of the stem. It will grow practically in any soil which is suitable for other crops, and where there is no danger from drought. The most suitable places in Canada for its growth are western, British Colum-

bia, southwestern Ontario, the St. Lawrence Valley, and the Maritime Provinces. It is harvested by being pulled up by the roots, a not difficult process, as flax has a very slender hold of the ground. When the seeds have been threshed out of it the straw is then retted, the object of this process being the easy separation of the fibre from the rest of the stem. The final process is termed scutching, which is the separation of the fibre from the woody core.

A flax plant was recently equipped in Regina, Saskatchewan, by the Federal Government, which is now in operation for the extraction of the fibres from the flax straw. After this treatment the product is to be sent to Ontario, for experiments in spinning, the mills selected being situated at Kitchener.

Vancouver to Mexico.

The Mexican Consul in Vancouver has announced that the regular marine freight between Vancouver and Mexican and South American ports will be established. There will be a sailing every two months.

Pine Needles as Playthings.

In the beautiful and cleanly needles of the pine, the children had an unlimited supply for the manufacture of toys, writes Alice Morse Earle, in her "Child Life in Colonial Days." Pretty necklaces could be made for personal adornment, resembling in miniature the fringed bark garments of the South Sea Islanders, and tiny brooms for dolls' houses. A thickly-growing cluster of needles was called "a lady." When her petticoats were carefully trimmed she could be placed upright on a sheet of paper, and by softly blowing upon it could be made to dance. A winter's amusement was furnished by gathering and storing the pitch-pine cones and hearing them snap open in the house.

Prolific Breed of Fish.

Everybody seems fed up with restriction, and the last straw seemed to have been reached when the flat went forth that our gas was to be rationed.

But such a decree would have few terrors for the inhabitants of British Columbia, who possess a prolific breed of fish, which not only supplies them generously with food, but saves them the cost of electric light, gas, and candles.

It is a species of smelt, and when dried you either eat him or light him. The fish is full of oil, and can easily be adapted to any form of candle-stick. The dried fish is stuck tail uppermost in the receptacle, and when a light is applied it burns with a power which puts an ordinary dip in the shade.

The oil, too, is spoken of as being as efficacious as cod-liver oil, while it is infinitely more palatable.

Useless Information.

We always devour all the statistics we can find, says an exchange. They are wonderful. Listen:

If all the phonograph records made in one year were thrown from the top of Brock's Monument they would break.

It would take four men some time to lick all the postage stamps made in Ottawa in one year, but we don't know just how long.

If all the telephone conversations from corner drug stores in one year could be recorded on a phonograph, nobody could listen to them.

A mule can climb to the top of Mt. Popocatepetl in five days. He can descend in five seconds.

If all the doughnuts made by the Salvation Army could be linked together in one chain, they would reach from Paris to Somewhere in France.

A Russian inventor has developed a method of making felt boots and knit goods from dog hair.

Winners Again

After a hard fought and well contested game, the Juniors again proved superior to the Flamboro Centre team. Both teams indulged in a batting feast, Waterdown's infield playing like a sieve. Following is the results by innings.

Waterdown— 06060111x—15
Flamboro Centre— 122104003—13
Batteries—Featherston-Slater. Payne-Baker
Umpire: C. S. Burns.

N. Hasselfelt featured at s. s. for Flamboro.

Nicholson's running catches were classy.

Waterdown's infield needs shaking up.

Langton's bat was again in evidence.

O'Toole-Ray Wedding

St. Thomas Roman Catholic church was the scene of a very happy event in Wednesday morning last, when Miss Mamie, second daughter of Reeve Peter and Mrs. Ray, was united in marriage to Mr. Maurice D. O'Toole of Hamilton. A large number of relatives and friends of the contracting parties witnessed the ceremony, which was performed by the Rev. Father Becker, rector of the parish.

The interior of the church was tastefully decorated with very choice flowers, and when the fair bride entered the church on the arm of her father and took her place beside the waiting groom at the Altar, the scene indeed was one of grandeur, and one well befitting such a happy occasion.

The bride looked lovely in a gown of white satin with lace and pearl trimmings, and wearing the customary bridal veil. She carried a bouquet of bridal roses. Miss Annie Crane, cousin of the bride, wearing a lovely dress of orchid crepe de chine and carrying a bouquet of sweet peas, acted as bridesmaid. The groom was assisted by his brother, Mr. Vincent O'Toole, of Hamilton. Miss Vera Duffy presided at the organ and was assisted by her sister Grace on the violin, played the wedding march. Mr. Willmout, of Hamilton, sang "O Salutarious" very acceptably during the celebration of the Mass, and "Ave Maria" during the signing of register. Mr. Edward Ray acted as usher.

At the conclusion of the ceremony and after the young couple had received the hearty congratulations of assembled relatives and friends, an adjournment was made to the home of the bride's parents where a sumptuous wedding dinner was served. Congratulatory speeches were made by a number of the guests present, the one to the bride being ably responded to by the groom.

The grooms present to his bride was a handsome onyx ring set with pearls and diamonds, to the bridesmaid, gold ear-rings; to the groomsmen, gold cuff links; to the organist gold rosary; to the violinist, gold pendant.

The happy couple left shortly afterwards for Buffalo, Rochester and other eastern points, and on their return will reside in Hamilton.

The fair bride was one of our sweetest and most popular young ladies, and has a host of friends here who will wish them a long and happy married life. The Review also joins in extending hearty congratulations.

Village Council Meeting

The Village Council met in the Bell house last Monday evening at 8 o'clock, the Reeve and Councillors Markle, Langford and Smith present. After the reading and adoption of the minutes of the previous meeting, the following accounts and bills were passed and ordered paid.

Municipal Ward for supplies \$3.45
3 mos. salary of Clerk..... \$37.50
3 mos. salary of Bellringer... \$15.00
C. P. McGregor, expenses attending Radial Railway meetings at Guelph and Toronto \$6.20

To the Public School Board the \$55,000 Debenture at 99 with accrued interest.

It was moved by J. C. Langford and seconded by J. V. Markle that the Council authorize the Clerk to have the necessary By-law prepared to comply with the request of the Waterdown Public School Board of S. S. No. 3 for the issuing of Debentures for the sum of \$20,000 over the whole School Section No. 3 East Flamboro and Waterdown, the By-law to be prepared and submitted to the East Flamboro Council on the basis of agreement entered into on April 7th, 1919; the said Debentures to be payable in from one to twenty years in equal annual instalments with interest at 5 1/4%.

On motion the council adjourned to Monday, Oct. 13th.

THE WATERDOWN REVIEW

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Subscription \$1.00 per year. Papers to the United States, 50 cents extra.
Advertising rates furnished on application
G. H. GREENE
Editor and Publisher

THURSDAY, SEPT. 11, 1919

LOCAL MENTION

Miss Janet McGregor is visiting friends in Milton.

Mr. A. Schuit, of Buffalo, visited friends in the village on Tuesday.

Miss Lillian Vance of the Mountain Hospital is home for her holidays.

Messrs. R. and E. Ford of Neustadt visited their uncle, Mr. A. B. Cooper last week.

Mr. Archie Mullock has returned home after a week's visit with friends in Toronto.

Mrs. (Rev.) McLeod, of Brighton, visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Cooper.

The Waterdown and Millgrove ball teams will play here Saturday afternoon at 4.30.

Mr. Harry Featherston left on Tuesday last to visit friends in Erie, Pa. and Cleveland.

Mrs. Baird and Miss Armstrong spent a few days last week with friends in Fruitland.

Miss Semple, of Sunderland, spent a few days last week the guest of Dr. and Mrs. R. J. Vance.

Mr. Jas. Rutledge has joined the ever increasing ranks of auto owners. Jim has a fine new Chevrolet.

Mr. and Mrs. Mars and Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Longhurst, of Hamilton, spent Sunday at home the of Dr. R. J. Vance.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Skelly, of Ottawa, are spending a month visiting the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. P. Carson.

Mr. and Mrs. Murphy and Mr. and Mrs. H. Longhurst of Hamilton, spent Sunday the guests of Mr. and Mrs. R. Sparks.

Mr. and Mrs. P. A. Davidson entertained a few friends last Friday evening in honor of Capt. and Mrs. Eager and Mrs. Arthur Tassie.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Sparks, of Hamilton, and Mr. and Mrs. Driver of Buffalo, were visiting over Labor Day with Mr. and Mrs. R. Sparks.

Mr. P. Featherston, wife and family, who have been visiting relatives here the past week, returned on Tuesday last to their home in Cleveland.

Mr. P. H. Metzger is having the exterior of his residence repainted. Philip is a firm believer in having everything about his home neat and clean.

Mr. W. S. Carson, of the Federal Department of Agriculture, Ottawa, is spending a few days with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. P. Carson, Main street.

The many friends of Mrs. W. A. Ryckman will be pleased to know that she is again at her home here after undergoing a successful operation at the Hamilton hospital.

The regular monthly meeting of the Poultry Association will be held Friday evening, Sept. 12th. Important business will be transacted and a good attendance is expected.

Mr. Chas. Sharp has sold his farm on the 5th con. to Messrs. Webster and Houten, and expects to shortly move to the village. He is having a sale on the 18th of this month.

If reports are true, wedding bells will be rung several times during the next month. By all means, we say, let the good work go on. When eligible young swains from outside points finally decide to change their earthly state from one of misery to one of happiness, or vice versa, they direct their steps towards Waterdown the home of all that is lovely and true, and find here what they have been anxiously looking for, girls who will make them excellent life partners.

Mr. Roy Ireland has secured a good situation at Utica, N. Y., where his family expect to soon join him.

The Rev. Mr. Wedderburn, pastor of Knox church, who has been spending his holidays visiting relatives and friends in the East, returned home on Friday last, and occupied his pulpit on Sunday.

The Waterdown Fall Fair will be held this year on Tuesday, October 7th. New grounds have been secured from Mr. Gallen on the 4th con. and the association is working hard to make this year's fair better than ever.

Mrs. W. S. Griffin of this village secured 2 firsts and 1 second on five entries of quilts at the Toronto Exhibition this year. Mrs. Griffin is an expert on this line of work, and during the war made a large number of quilts for the Red Cross.

The date for taking the referendum ballot on the Prohibition question throughout the Province of Ontario has been fixed for Monday, October 20th. This decision was arrived at a meeting of the Cabinet held on Monday afternoon last, at which all the ministers were present. There has been no consideration yet of the date for holding the Provincial elections.

The funeral of James Thompson took place on Friday afternoon last from Dodsworth & Albright's Undertaking Parlors, Hamilton, to Waterdown cemetery, and was largely attended. Services at the chapel and grave were conducted by the Rev. R. A. Facey. The pallbearers were David, William, James and Charles Thompson, P. H. Metzger and Wm. Tuck.

Letter to the Editor

Waterdown, Sept. 10th 1919

Editor Review.
Dear Sir:—Some of the news of this village seems to be escaping your columns and reaching those of the city dailies. I have been wondering how many people here realize that three of our citizens, and one of them a woman, are building a \$75,000 school right here in our village. Some of us, the ordinary kind, had an idea that the ratepayers of the school section were erecting this school building under the direction of the Public School Board. But according to the Hamilton Spectator of last Saturday a certain county official, a knowing one, has discovered that a woman and two doctors are the parties who are responsible. The equipment and environment he states are to be equal to anything in the city. Now we are wondering if these three "wonder workers", who evidently in the opinion of this knowing one, are about the only ones really interested in our educational matters, might not be persuaded to turn this property over to the ratepayers when completed and thus assist somewhat in relieving to some extent the anxiety of the ordinary man who is wondering how he is going to meet the greatly increasing tax rate, caused by knowing ones with city ideas, with a village income. Possibly this knowing one knows all the inside history of this case, but really we think that he could use his gigantic intellect to better advantage endeavoring to lessen the overdraft of the county than spending his time handing bouquets to local friends through the medium of the Press.

ONE OF THE VERY ORDINARY

Millgrove

The Rev. Mr. Morris of Hamilton will occupy the pulpit here next Sunday evening.

Millgrove Harvest Home Services will be held on the 28th of this month.

The Millgrove choir sang at the Glenwood Harvest Home Services last Sunday.

Mr. Stewart Campbell and Miss Riddle of Westover were quietly married here on Labor Day.

Harry Allen and Geo. Lisle have purchased a new auto.

Mr. Stanley Tufgar has purchased 10 acres of garden land near our village.

\$25 Reward

For information that will lead to the arrest and conviction of parties trespassing and stealing fruit from the premises of J. and C. Anderson, Waterdown. 15

For Sale

One Brick Cottage with large lot in village of Waterdown, \$1800. Also new modern Brick Bungalow on Dundas street Apply to Mrs. S. Gallagher, Waterdown.

Miss E. Dale Sinclair, L. T. C. M.

Teacher of Voice
Mill Street - Waterdown
Pupils prepared for Toronto or Hamilton Conservatory examinations if desired.

Found

Black and white Hound. Owner can have same by paying expenses. A. E. Alton

Found

Bunch of Keys. Call at Review office.

For Sale or To Let

Block of land. About 60 acres, north of Dundas street. Less than 1 mile from Waterdown South station. Soil suitable for gardening or general farming, apply to L. J. Mullock, Waterdown.

For Sale

Brood Sow, weight 350 lbs. and 11 pigs Priced right. Wm. Attridge, Waterdown

For Sale

5 Pigs 8 weeks old. W. H. Reid Waterdown.

Car of Western Oats

Will arrive at Millgrove station in a few days. Parties requiring any should order early. H. A. Drummond. Phone 14-12 or 31-13 Waterdown.

For Sale

A handy Farm Wagon with 3000 lb. bolster springs, box, doubletrees, neckyoke and heavy shafts, good as new. Also Covered Market Wagon with pole and shafts, all complete and almost new. Covered Buggy, also several sets of harness and other articles. J. W. Young, Waterdown

Farmers Attention

Bring your live hogs to Millgrove station. We are prepared to pay highest market prices.
Drummond & Gallagher

For Sale

One Frame Barn 24 ft. x 24 ft. 12 ft. posts, heavy frame, in first class repair new roof. One large Kitchen Cabinet with glass door top. One Sideboard also one Yearling Jersey Grade Heifer. S. Frank Smith. Phone 167.

SOFT COAL

Car of Soft Coal at Millgrove Station. I will be at Millgrove Station Monday and Thursday of each week. For other arrangements phone Garfield 2693 Hamilton or Waterdown 14-12. H. A. Drummond

LOST

Gold watch charm valued as keep sake. Reward. Apply at Review Office.

LOST

White Embroidered Center Piece between Fred Hammonds and Fretwells residences. Reward at Review Office.

Piano Tuning

First class work guaranteed. W. Reid, R. R. No. 1, Waterdown.

All Kinds

Of No. 1 Wood and Coal for Sale At Reasonable Prices

H. SLATER

Waterdown

WOULD HE CHUCK?

How much wood would a woodchuck chuck.
If a woodchuck could chuck wood?
Why, a woodchuck would chuck all the wood he could chuck.
If a woodchuck could chuck wood!

Individual Instruction

Notwithstanding this year's large enrollment the needs of the individual student are kept uppermost in the minds of the teachers. Our Faculty is made up of experienced men and women—those who have made teaching their profession. Each student is given individual help and instruction wherever needed.

By these methods we can assure students who start in now the same attention and instruction as had they started at the beginning of the term.

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ROTHSAY E. CLEMENS For 57 years Canada's Leading School of Business
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The Sawell Greenhouses

A Birth A Death
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Say It with Flowers

BUY YOUR BOOTS NOW

Prices are still soaring

We have them in Tan, White, Black, Grey and Oxblood, for Children, Misses, Women, Boys and Men. Prices lower than city prices. Call and see them.

Canada Food License No. 8-17371

O. B. Griffin, Waterdown

Wanted At Once

We have several buyers who are wanting small and large farms.
If you want to sell, ask

The Royal Real Estate Exchange

7 MARKET STREET
They Know. Hamilton, Ont.

CITIZENS' LIBERTY LEAGUE

Its Aim and Its Object

The Citizens' Liberty League is an organization of representative men and women throughout Ontario, who through necessity have banded themselves together to oppose all legislation (Dominion or Provincial) which tends to curtail the liberties and lawful rights of the citizen.

In view of the imminence of the Ontario Referendum the activities of the League will for the present be chiefly directed to

SANE LIQUOR LEGISLATION

The Ontario Temperance Act, adopted by the Government as a war measure—without the vote of the people—is legislation that does curtail personal liberty and one which has bred great dissatisfaction.

The Citizens' Liberty League is absolutely opposed to a return of the open bar as it previously existed in Ontario under the old License Act. The League believes that The Ontario Temperance Act should be repealed and so enable the Government to enact a law in accord with the sentiment of the people, permitting the general sale of non-intoxicating beer and light wines and the sale of pure spirituous liquor only through Government agencies under proper restrictions.

Now that a Referendum is about to be taken, the members of the League feel that every citizen should clearly understand the meaning and significance of the questions asked in the Referendum Ballot.

In order to accomplish this purpose the Citizens' Liberty League will discuss all phases of this great issue in the public press in the interests of sane, moderate temperance legislation.

CITIZENS' LIBERTY LEAGUE

22 College Street, Toronto

T. L. CARRUTHERS, Secretary

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Sir EDMUND B. OSLER

President:
Lt.-Col. H. A. C. MACHIN, M.P.P.

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EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

No person directly or indirectly interested in the liquor business may become a member of the League or contribute to its funds.

LOST BOUNDARY RECORDS.

Strange Story of How They Were Recovered.

In 1818, Great Britain and the United States agreed that the 49th parallel of latitude should be the boundary between Canada and the United States, from Lake of the Woods to the "Stony Mountains," as the Rockies were then called. West of that to the Pacific, the country was "free and open" to both parties for a period of ten years.

But in ten years the boundary was not settled. In 1824 Russia surrendered all rights to the territory south of 54 degrees, 40 minutes. Time passed, and the country was still "free and open," but an influx of American settlers began to arouse jealousy. In 1844 the political cry of the Democrats in the United States was "Fifty-four forty or fight!" which meant that the United States would have the Pacific coast up to the Russian territory or fight Britain for it. But in 1846 a treaty was made, continuing the 49th parallel "to the middle of the channel which separates the continent from Vancouver's Island."

The commission on the boundary made a map survey, but only got 96 miles of lines cut and erected stone pyramids at frequent intervals in that marked distance.

A few years later, settlers found three lines cut and two sets of pyramids. The boundary was lost. Who could say which was United States and which Canadian soil?

The Canadian settlers applied to the Provincial Government of Victoria, and the query was passed on to the Dominion Government. The simple thing would be to write to London, Eng., and obtain the required information re the surveys of 1857-1861.

In his recent pamphlet on the subject, Mr. Otto Klotz, Chief Astronomer of the Dominion, says:

"Now the extraordinary thing happened. This final report with the necessary data of the survey was not to be found in London. Time and again search was made by different persons for the missing document, but all to no avail. To add to the remarkable situation, the duplicate final report was not to be found in any of the Government archives in Washington.

"Does history record any similar circumstance? Two governments are engaged for years on an expensive international work, a boundary survey; the respective commissioners sign joint final reports and transmit them to their respective Governments, and the reports are nowhere to be found—apparently vanished from the face of the earth!"

"Such was the situation in 1898, when the writer (Mr. Klotz) was sent by the Dominion Government to London and Petrograd on a special mission, in which was included the obtaining of information regarding the records and final report of the above survey. All the offices in London were visited in which there was the faintest likelihood that the records might be stored, but without result, and no one seemed to be able to give any assistance.

"It was the writer's first visit to Europe, and naturally a visit was paid to the Royal Observatory at Greenwich, as he was astronomer for the Dominion Government.

"By chance, his eye caught the initials, B.N.A. on some boxes on top of the library shelves. Like a flash those letters interpreted themselves as standing for 'British North America.' At his request, the boxes were taken down, the dust of years removed, and in them lay the long-lost records of the international survey of the 49th parallel."

"Bars" To Be Awarded.

Canadian soldiers will be awarded bars to the general service medal for the following engagements:

1915—Second battle of Ypres, April and May; St. Julien and Langemarck.

1916—Mount St. Eloi, April 3 to 19; Sanctuary Wood, and Hill 2, June 2 and 3; the battle of the Somme, October and November.

1917—Vimy Ridge, April 9 to 13; battle of Arleux and Fresnoy, April 28-29, and May 3; Hill 70, August 15; and Passchendaele, October 25 to November 10.


1918—Battle of Amiens, August 12; capture of Monchy-le-Preux, August 25 to 28; Boiry and Cherisy, August 30 to September 2; breaking of Queant-Drocourt Line, September 3 and 4; Crossing of Canal Du Nord and Capture of Boulon Wood, September 27 to 29; capture of Cambrai, October 19; capture of Deain, October 20; capture of Valenciennes, October 25 to November 2; and the capture of Mons, November 7 to 11.

It is possible that bars will be given also for the battles of Festubert, Givenchy and Hooge.

A Difficult Question.

One day I was getting dinner in my tent and the usual company of natives watching the performance, when there came along a couple of men who had just landed and who, evidently, had never seen an Eskimo before. I overheard their conversation, relates Rev. S. Hall Young in his book, "Adventures In Alaska." "Say, Jim," said one, "just look there. Did you ever see the like?" (A pause.) "Say, do you think them things has souls?" "We-e-ll," drawled Jim, "I reckon they must have. They're human bein's. But I'll tell you this: If they do, they've all got to go to heaven, sure; for the devil'd never have them around."

GRAY DORT



Here Is An Unusual Car

\$1225

The Gray Dort is more than a good car. It is an unusual car. Unusual in its tip-toe quality—Unusual because it is so completely honest—unusual because it is sturdier than other cars—unusual because it is thoroughly dependable—unusual because of its powerful, faithful motor, famously strong rear axle, its oversize bearings, its Westinghouse Starting and Lighting, and a score of other superlative under-the-hood virtues. The Gray Dort is far out of the ordinary run of cars. Its individuality is in its absolute superiority.

F. O. B. Chatham Ont.
Westinghouse Starting and Lighting

S. H. GALLAGHER WATERDOWN

THE GRAY-DORT MOTORS, Limited, Chatham, Ont.
"Built in Chatham"

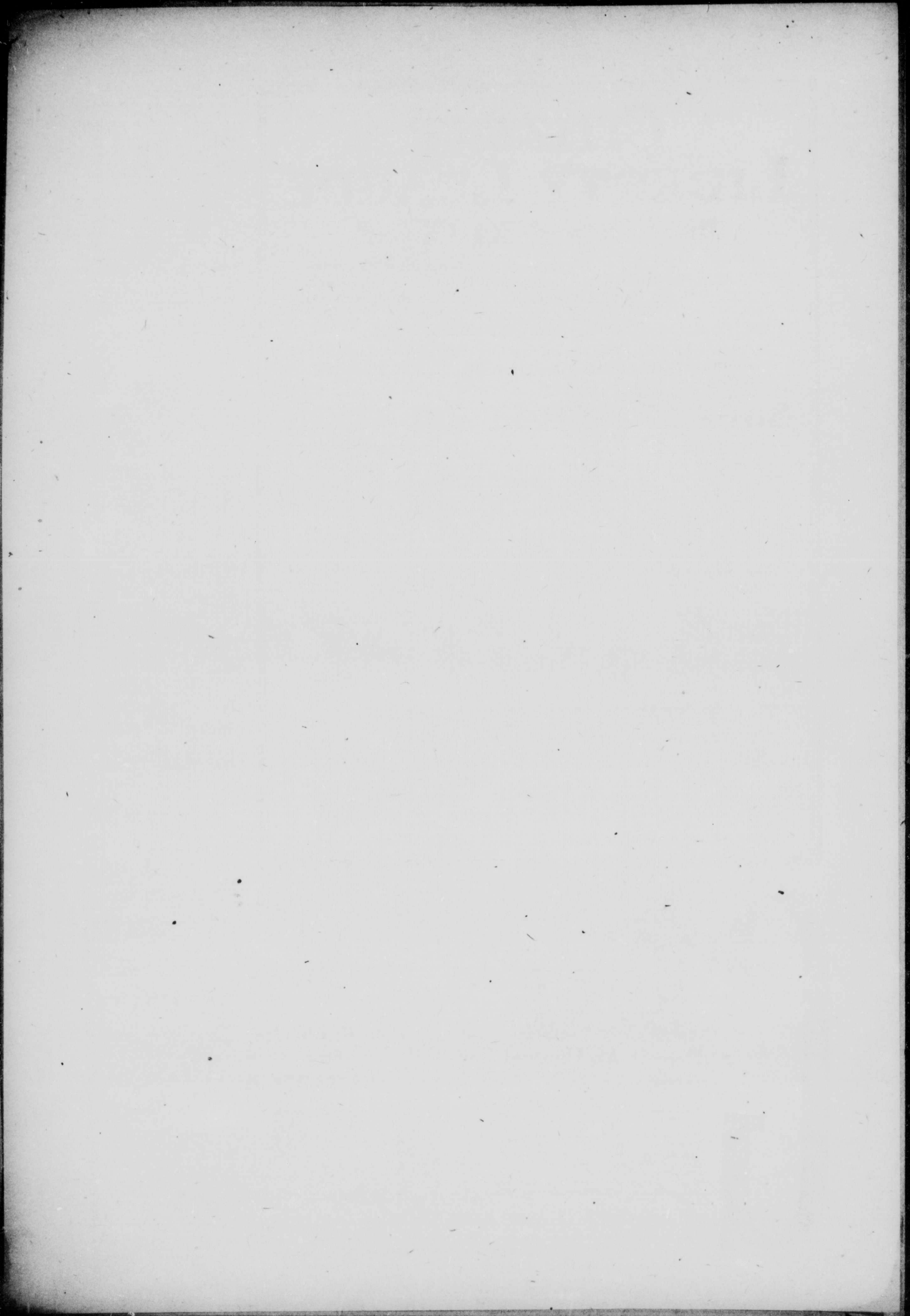
ICE CREAM and Confectionery

A. Featherston

WATERDOWN FAIR

Do Not Forget the Date

October 7th



Gordon & Son

LADIES and GENTS

**CUSTOM
TAILORS**

Young Men's
**FULL
Overcoats**
Just Arrived

Cleaning, Pressing and
Repairing a Specialty

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Peanut Butter
Whole Mixed
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WE SELL
Linkert Bros.

BREAD

Fresh Every Day

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Wah Lee
**LAUNDRY
HAMILTON**

PHONE 182
Waterdown

Toronto Officer Led Way Into Sea of Marmora.

The first unit of the British navy to pass up to ports on the Sea of Marmora after the declaration of the armistice was a motor patrol launch, which was in command of a Canadian officer—Lieut. Lawrence Goad, of the Royal Motor Boat Patrol, who comes from Toronto.

As the launch landed its crew, the Greek women of the district strewed the way with flowers, and an old Greek priest came and paid homage. Evidences of the Turkish abominations were to be seen on the passage through the Dardanelles, the bodies of Anzacs and Imperial troops, who had fallen in the glorious attempt at Gallipoli, having been dug up merely for the clothing which was upon them.

At the time the armistice was signed Lieut. Goad was patrolling the Bulgarian coast. A great attack had been planned, and preliminary preparations were being made, but the cessation of hostilities frustrated this. For over three years Lieut. Goad had been on this patrol work in the Aegean Sea. At Mudros he frequently came in contact with the Canadian hospitals, one of which came from Toronto. In addition to keeping a constant vigilance for mines and submarines, he carried British spies, landed them, and then picked them up again when they had spent a week or two on shore. He was busy on mine sweeping after peace was declared, and said there were probably about ten thousand mines strewn in these seas.

This record is more interesting when the circumstances surrounding his joining the navy are known. A Toronto friend in London, Mr. Lachlan Gibb—approached the Admiralty and enquired whether Mr. Goad could enter the Royal Motorboat Patrol. The latter had had considerable yachting experience. A verbal assurance was given, and Mr. Goad reached London, and went with confidence, to the Admiralty. But there was a rebuff; there was no room, it was said, and he could not be accepted.

The sympathy of the late Earl Grey was enlisted, and through the medium of his nephew, Capt. Rex Benson, Whitehall red tape was finally vanquished. Lieut. Goad was put in charge of a patrol. It was only a converted collier. At Malta they were told three U-boats were waiting. These "got" two of the colliers, but Lieut. Goad's was the lucky third, though he had that trying experience of seeing his companions hit while, acting under Admiralty orders, they were obliged to get themselves out of danger.

With him was also A. C. Turner, of Toronto, but although they were both accepted, their ways parted after the initial stages. After three years of such active service without a leave, Lieut. Goad has returned to be demobilized.

Conditions In Ontario.

The following is a summary of reports of farm conditions made by Agricultural Representatives to the Ontario Department of Agriculture:

The mild winter has helped owners of live stock to bring their animals along with less drain than usual upon fodder stores. There is plenty of both grain and roughage on hand, although there are some complaints that corn ensilage is poorer in feeding quality than in most years. With the drop in the price of oats, farmers are feeding more of that grain to their live stock.

Cattle are reported to be in fair condition, and are being marketed about as usual for the time of year. A live stock shipping club in Peterboro' sent out three carloads of cattle and three of hogs in two weeks.

The milk flow is keeping up well, and good grade Holstein cows are bringing from \$100 to \$175.

Horses are selling in Peterboro' at from \$150 to \$175, but there is no great demand.

Hogs are not going to market in large numbers, and there is a tendency to turn them off somewhat light or unfinished. Prices have slightly improved.

The marketing of field crops is slow, notwithstanding the large quantity of grain reported to be on hand. Hay is scarce, and is selling at from \$18 to \$25 a ton. Alfalfa is bringing \$22 a ton in Norfolk. There is an abundance of shelled corn in the southwestern counties, and Kent reports that some kept for seed is now being fed to the hogs.

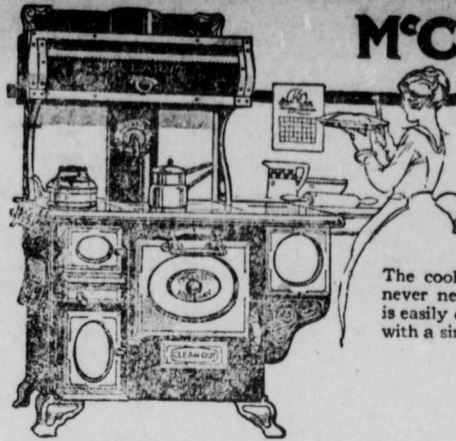
About thirty cars of seed oats have been sent from Brant to the West, and eight from Norfolk, through the Seed Commission.

Notwithstanding that most of the fall wheat fields have had little or no protection for the last two months, reports regarding the crop are still hopeful.

Several Representatives look for an increased acreage of spring wheat. Prince Edward's opinion, however, is that there is a tendency to sow less of that and the other cereals and to go more into the growing of peas and other canning factory products.

Owing to the remarkable open weather prevailing this winter, more outside work than usual has been done.

The Huron Representative states that a large number of farms are changing hands at prices varying from \$6,000 to \$12,000 a hundred acres, according to location and equipment.



McClary's Kootenay

SURELY it is every woman's right to have a range like the Kootenay!—a range that she can depend on—a range that is a real joy to work with—a range easy to keep clean—a range that "keeps the oven hot" with a small fire.

The cooking-top is burnished brighter than steel; it never needs blacklead. The oven wall of nicked steel is easily cleaned. The duplex grates clean down the fire with a single swing of the lever. See this famous range.

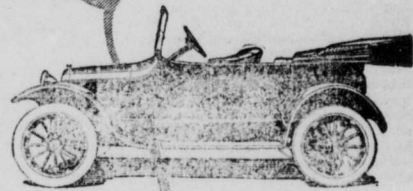
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YOU are urged to investigate the economy records, the reputation and the performance of Chevrolet cars because to know all about them is to be convinced that their purchase reflects favorably on the good judgment of their thousands of owners.

Wm. Livingston
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Chevrolet "Four-Ninety" Touring Car, equipped with electric lights and starter, high-cut type two-unit system, single wiring used. Complete lamp equipment, mohair tailored one-piece top, top cover and side curtains, tilted windshield, speedometer, electric horn, extra rim and carrier on rear, complete tool equipment, including pump and jack. Foot rest, robe rail, pockets in each door. Price \$325, f. o. b. Ontario, Ont.

Actual Experience

The Ontario Temperance Act is Emptying Ontario's Jails

Jail Commitments Before and After Passage of the Act.

ALL CRIMES	DRUNKENNESS
1915—20,337	1915—6,235
1918—13,242	1918—2,595

From Annual Reports of Inspectors of Prisons 1915 and 1918, and Schedule H. Report of the Board of License Commissioners for Ontario for the year 1918.

ONTARIO'S experience with prohibition under the Ontario Temperance Act since September 16, 1916, has been all the argument any fair-minded man or woman wants, to prove that the Act should neither be repealed nor weakened by Amendments.

Jail Commitments for crimes and offences of all kinds have decreased more than one-third since 1915.

Jail Commitments for drunkenness alone decreased from 6,235 in 1915, the year preceding the Act, to 2,595 in 1918.

Jail Commitments for drunkenness decreased despite the fact that the Act makes drunkenness in public places a "prima facie" offence, punishable by fine or imprisonment, whether accompanied by "disorderliness" or not. A drunken man on the street has become a rare sight.

The number of commitments for drunkenness in Ontario in 1918 was the lowest in seventeen years, although the population of the Province increased by over 500,000.

Some jails received no drunkards in 1918 at all. Others show well nigh unbelievable decreases, notably in the cities and larger towns.

Do you want to see the taste for alcoholic beverages revived, and the population of Ontario's prisons, jails and lock-ups restored?

If you are convinced that drunkenness is undesirable in this Province mark X in the "No" column after each question.

"No!"—Four Times—"No!"

Each and every one of the four questions on the ballot paper in this Referendum must be answered or your ballot is "spoiled." And unless you mark X after each question in the "No" column, the Ontario Temperance Act will be spoiled, and years of Temperance progress lost.

Ontario Referendum Committee

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Vice Chairman and Secretary
(1001 Excelsior Life Bldg., Toronto)

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WATERDOWN

Lots 50 by 150 to 265 Feet

OWN YOUR OWN BUNGALOW

Lots overlook Hamilton, the Bay
and Cement Highway.

Lots to suit the purchaser. Easy
Terms.

C. P. McGregor, Owner
Phone 168 Waterdown

APPLES

We will receive No. 1, No. 2 and cull
apples this year, and will pay the highest
market price.

Every apple grown in this district will be
needed to keep our factory running.

Every car sold to outside buyers means
the factory will shut down two days sooner,
less money distributed in Waterdown, and
less employment for the workers.

Protect Home Industry

The Wentworth Orchards Co.

PAINTING

For Exterior or Interior
work neatly and quick-
ly done with the best
materials

Call, or Phone 198

Peter Mitchell

WATERDOWN, ONTARIO

READ THE REVIEW

POWER OF PREJUDICE.

The Reason Why People "Don't
Like" and "Can't Eat."

To a far greater extent than we
admit, or possibly are aware of, man
is governed by his prejudices. They
cost him more than he knows, for a
prejudice is an expensive proposition.
In no other respect is this weakness
so apparent as in the matter of food.
During the reign of the food admin-
istration many people were persuad-
ed or beguiled into eating things
they had never eaten before and
thought they "didn't like." "I'll try
anything—once!" was regarded as a
liberal-minded concession to the un-
familiar. Yet our likings are almost
universally a matter of habit estab-
lished by repetition. Few of us have
taken kindly to caviare, avocado
pears, or even olives, on first
acquaintance.

When the use of whale meat was
first urged upon the public, people
laughed and quoted:

He baited his hook with tiger's tails,
And sat on a rock and fished for
whales.

Whale meat is purchasable in
many parts of Canada, but where is
the steward or chef brave enough to
place it on a hotel menu? As a mat-
ter of fact, there is nothing in the
slightest degree objectionable to eye,
nose or palate in whale steak, as
those unprejudiced may quickly
learn. It resembles corned beef—
possibly a little less so, and broiled
and served with a sauce, either
drawn butter or a lemon sauce, is
tasty enough for a second helping,
once we have overcome our dread of
the untried. That this meat will
eventually be recognized as a food
adjunct is indicated by two large
canneries doing a good business on
the Pacific Coast and the concessions
granted to the syndicate supplying
them.

The flesh of the shark is said to
resemble that of the sturgeon—the
fish that "goes to the Caesar's dish,"
but its cannibalistic reputation,
firmly fixed in the popular mind, is
against it. Man's dread of the gas-
tronomically untried is only equalled
by his curiosity, which after all gets
the better of his fears. Truly, he
was a brave man who first swallow-
ed a raw oyster.

Prejudice plays a large part in our
food purchases. Take the case of
Butter versus Oleomargarine. Ex-
perts in the former have been known
to fall in ability to distinguish the
two, yet we are willing to pay 20
per cent. more for butter than for
the substitute. The prejudice against
goods from storage helps bolster the
cost of living. Were it not for stor-
age facilities butter and eggs to-day
would be luxuries for the very rich
only. The public was recently reli-
ably informed that storage eggs had
proved fresher than fresh eggs. The
rabbit would furnish food as well as
fur if our "don't like" did not stand
in the way. As a matter of fact, our
"can't eat" and "don't like" are
mainly psychological states fixed in
habit and prejudice.

Bird Life.

To conserve bird life for economic
as well as sentimental reasons, the
Canadian Government is offering
prizes to school children for bird-
houses and photographs of birds in
their habitat.

FOR SALE

Two Splendid
Building Lots
Facing on Main St.
50 x 230

R. J. VANCE
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Mill Street Waterdown

John Kitching Mervyn Kitching

Kitching & Son

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DIRECTORS

Up to Date Equipment
Motor or Horse Hearse

We Pay All Telephone Charges
Waterdown Ontario

Westover Branch at
Markle's Store

EAGER'S WATERDOWN

Canadian Food Control License No. 8-11802

Concerning Your Fall Shoes

If you would secure service and satisfaction from your
shoes this fall it is more than important that you should go
to a reputable dealer in whom you have confidence, and
see that the makers trade-mark is on the shoes you buy.
The chances are that you do not feel any great interest in
the leather market or in the conditions which govern the
manufacture and distribution of shoes. But you are inter-
ested, vitally interested, in securing for yourself and family
reliable footwear at fair prices. We have a fine stock of all
kinds of Men's, Women's Misses, Boy's and Children's
in good styles, and many were bought before the prices
advanced to the present pices. We would be glad to have
you call and look over our stock.

Men's Tan Kip Work Boots, plain toe, blucher cut, soles
both pegged and nailed, good strong stitching and well
made in every way.

\$6.50

Men's Box Grain Blucher Cut Boot. A good medium
weight, standard screw in sole. A good servicable boot.

\$6.00

Men's Black Split Meno Grain Work Boot, blucher cut
Toe cap and solid sole, well made, a strong reliable boot

\$4.00

Men's Gun Metal Bal. Justice last, medium toe, good com-
fitter, made by the McPherson Co. a reliable dressy shoe

\$9.00

Men's Gun Metal Blucher Cut Boot, Big Ben, which
means lots of width and roomy in every way, just the thing
for the man who needs with and room. McPherson make

\$10.00

Boy's Tan Grain Blucher cut, Strong, heavy and well
made. Amee, Holden make.

\$4.50

Misses Box Grain Blucher Cut. A strong medium weight,
low heel, good and roomy.

\$2.90

Misses Gun Metal School Boot, blucher cut, comfortable
low heel, medium high top, nice quality leather, 11 to 13

\$4.50

Misses Gun Metal Bal. 8 inch top, low heel, wide toe,
a splendid fall boot. Ames, Holden make

\$5.00

Women's Kid Bal, medium toe, low walking heel, 9 inch
a comfortable shoe. Cinderalla brand

\$6.50

Women's Kid blucher cut, cushion sole, low rubber heel
nice quality leather, patent toe cap

\$7.00

Women's Chocolate Kid bal. 8 inch top, new, well stitch-
ed, walking heel, a dressy shoe

\$8.00

Child's Kid boot blucher cut, patent tip, and spring heel
Cinderalla brand

\$2.75

Child's Plain Toe boot, wide enough for any child, nice
quality kid, low spring heel, Cinderalla brand

\$3.00

Baby's Kid button boot, fine quality kid, wide toe and
patent tip

\$2.00

This Store will close every Wednesday at 6