





EDITORIAL NOTES

QUALITY VERSUS NUMBERS

While other European nations have long recognized the supremacy of Britain's navy, both in number of ships and general efficiency, the disposition has been to under-rate her as a military power.

GERMANY'S NAVAL PLANS

In calculating the probable employment of the German Navy, it should always be remembered that the Germans are a calm and logical people, and will never ask that any arm of their service be risked for anything so unsubstantial as "glory" or satisfying a public demand.

Germany can think of a lot of better things than that to do with her fine Navy. She can, for example, hold it in reserve, in the long hope that, perchance, the fortunes of war may bring her enough other naval power, added to her own, to give her a fighting chance against the British fleets.

Of course, nothing could be more remote either of these contingencies. But the Germans might calculate on them, and save their Navy for them. They were so self-deceived as to calculate on the neutrality of Britain.

EVERY SHOULDER TO THE WHEEL

Now is the time for practical Canadianism. Everybody should help to save the trade and industry of the country the strong underpinning of patriotism. Let the barren teaching

of economists that trade is a cold-blooded and altogether selfish business be now disproved. If sentiment were always absent from business the lot of the mass of the people would not be much better, in peace than it would be with war raging about them.

At present the natural industries of Canada are in an exceedingly fortunate and at the same time responsible position. All is well with them, and the welfare of the whole country greatly depends on them.

BROTHERS IN ARMS

By common consent the Dominion peoples have risen with splendid unanimity to the needs of a moment when Great Britain requires all the help that they can give her.

PRAISE FOR CANADA

The London Morning Post has an appreciative article upon Canada's military contingent in which complimentary reference is made to Colonel Hughes' successful efforts in raising the Dominion's military efficiency.

AN EASY ARMY TO FEED

In Russia, where the peasant earns about 25 cents a day and must support a family of sixteen children, he finds it necessary to limit the food of each member of his family to one potato a day and one slice of bread.

AEROPLANE OVER PARIS

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ITALIAN GOVERNMENT WILL REMAIN NEUTRAL

Rome, Sept. 4.—Premier Salandra gave out the following official statement today. "The Italian Government is firmly determined to maintain the strictest neutrality, this corresponding with the feeling of the people, although deep rooted sympathies are felt for England."

RUSSIAN JEW HERO OF THE WAR

London, Sept. 4.—A Petrograd despatch to the Central News says that a Jewish medical student of Vilna, named Osnas, received the Military Cross of St. George for saving the colors of his regiment in the last extremity during the terrible fighting in East Prussia.

Archbishop of Bologna Choice of Sacred College

His Election Was an Indication of the Continuance of Late Pope's Policy

Rome, Sept. 3.—Cardinal Giacomo Del La Chiesa, who was today elected Pope by the Sacred College in succession to Pius X, who died August 20, was created a Cardinal May 25, 1914. He is the Archbishop of Bologna, Italy.

He was born in Feltri, in the diocese of Genoa, November 21, 1854, and was ordained a priest December 21, 1878. He served as secretary of the noncuria in Spain from 1883 to 1887 in which year he was appointed secretary to the late Cardinal Rampolla.

He was appointed substitute secretary of state in 1901, and in 1907 he was elected to the post of advisor to the Holy Office.

BRIEF NOTES OF THE WAR

LEMBERG EVACUATED

Rome, Sept. 2.—The Giornale D'Italia publishes a despatch from Vienna saying that the Austrian government has made arrangements for the evacuation of Lemberg. Lemberg is the capital of Galicia.

WAR HAS PUT END TO WAR CORRESPONDENTS

New York, Sept. 3.—Richard Harding Davis cables to the Tribune from London as follows: "This war has seen the end of war correspondents. Of several, that came near being true in every sense of the word. The trouble was that, unable to obtain credentials, they tried without them to see the fighting, and in consequence were arrested."

KAISER LOOKS OVER BELGIAN BATTLEFIELDS

"A Belgian officer who has just arrived from Antwerp reports that King Albert came within an ace of death during the sortie on Malines. He was directing operations from a motor car when a shrapnel burst ten yards away. The wheel of the car was blown off.

REPORT BRITISH VICTORY AT COMPIEGNE

An official report from Paris says that a German cavalry corps, marching towards the forest of Compiègne, engaged the British, and that the British captured ten guns.

TURKEY REFUSES REQUEST

Washington, Sept. 3.—Turkey has declined to grant the request of the United States for permission to send the cruiser North Carolina through the Dardanelles to Constantinople to deliver \$150,000 in gold deposited here for the relief of Americans in the Ottoman Empire.

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In January, 1914, while still at Bologna, the present Pope issued a pastoral letter strongly condemning the tango. It has been 174 years since the last Pope Benedictine. On his election to the papacy in 1740, Cardinal Prospero Lambertini assumed that title.

The election of Cardinal Del La Chiesa as Pope would indicate a continuation of the policies of the late Pontiff and Secretary Merry Del Val. He is on good terms with the Quirinal, and through him the dream of Pope Pius for the ending of the long quarrel between the Italian Government and the Vatican might be realized.

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THE WRETCHEDNESS OF CONSTIPATION

Can quickly be overcome by CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS. Purely vegetable—entirely and gently on the bowels. Cures Biliousness, Headache, Dizziness, Indigestion. They do their duty. Small Pills, Small Dose, Small Price. Genuine must bear Signature.

THE NEWCASTLE STEAMBOAT CO., LTD.

TIME TABLE, STR. "DOROTHY N."

Commencing on May 11th, the Str. "Dorothy N." will run on the Redbank route, daily, (Sunday excepted) calling at all intermediate points, as follows: Leave Newcastle for Redbank at 5.30 a. m. every Monday and will leave Redbank for Newcastle at 7.45 a. m. daily.

AUSTRIANS GUILTY OF ATROCITIES

Paris, via London, Sept. 2.—6.56 p. m.—A despatch from Petrograd, says the Novoe Vremya charges that during the bombardment of Belgrade the Austrians destroyed a Maternity hospital, where the Red Cross flag was flying, killing one hundred children.

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AUSTRALIA SENDING HER SECOND CONTINGENT

London, Sept. 4.—In addition to the first expedition, Australia has arranged to send to England more infantry and light horse.

Some dealers are getting two profits on different package goods by pasting a sticker on the end of the package over the original price intended by the manufacturers.

MINE SWEEPER PAYS THE PRICE

London, Sept. 3.—The steam drifter Eryc, engaged in mine sweeping operations in the North Sea, struck a mine this morning, and went to the bottom in three minutes.

A Danish steamer is reported to have been blown up by a mine, but the nineteen members of her crew were saved by a trawler.

The trawler Steti was sunk by a German warship, according to a telegram received from her skipper, who is at Amsterdam. He reported all hands on board the trawler had been saved.

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REPEATING SHOTGUN Solid Breech Hammerless Safe EVEN if you are not shooting a Remington-UMC Repeating Shotgun yourself you have seen it in action at the traps or in the field.

ADVOCATE DAILY BULLETIN Issued Every Week Day Except Wednesday Having made arrangements whereby THE UNION ADVOCATE receives a daily wire containing the very latest news from the seat of war, The Daily Bulletin is being issued every day, excepting Wednesday, the regular publication day of THE ADVOCATE, and can be had from the newsboys about midday.

Our New Catalogue Containing Tuition Rates and full information respecting courses of study, etc. is now ready for distribution. Send for a copy today. No better time for entering than just now.

Fredericton Business College OUR FALL TERM OPENS ON Tuesday, Sept. 1st NOW is the time to write for FULL PARTICULARS. Address W. J. OSBORNE, Fredericton, N. B. Principal

NOTICE OF SALE There will be sold at PUBLIC AUCTION in front of the TOWN HALL in the Town of Newcastle in the County of Northumberland on THURSDAY THE FIRST DAY OF OCTOBER A. D. 1914 ALL and singular that certain lot or parcel of land situate lying and being in the Town of Newcastle aforesaid bounded and described as follows, to-wit: Beginning at a point where the easterly side of Jane Street is intersected by the Southern side of Mary

WE CARRY IN STOCK Doors and Sashes of Clear California Pine ALSO KILN DRIED Spruce Flooring and Sheathing, Mouldings, Clapboards, Hard Pine Wainscoting, Hardwood Flooring, Etc. NEWCASTLE PLANING MILL Telephone 139-2 Canadian Gear Works, Ltd.









